BEGINNING JAN. 1, 1952

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A115FX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN TRUCE PARLEYS

BY DON HUTH

MUNSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 2-(AP)-ALLIED DELEGATES TODAY AGREED TO AN "ALL-FOR-ALL" EXCHANGE OF KOREAN WAR PRISONERS and displaced civilians.

BUT IN MAKING THE PROPOSAL, REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THEY MUST STRIP THE RED ARMY OF ALL FORMER SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS WHO HAVE BEEN "CONSCRIPTED" INTO COMMUNIST FIGHTING RANKS SINCE THEIR CAPTURE.

THE RED DELEGATES WHO HEARD LIBBY READ THE SIX PAGE ALLIED PROPOSAL PREVIOUSLY HAD EXPRESSED FEARS THAT THE U.N.COMMAND WANTED A "MAN-FOR-MAN" EXCHANGE.

THE ALLIES HOLD ABOUT 120,000 PRISONERS AND THE REDS MAINTAIN THEY HAVE ONLY ABOUT 11,000 PRISONERS INCLUDING 7,000 SOUTH KOREANS.

IN ADDITION, THE ALLIES SUGGESTED THAT EACH PRISONER SHOULD BE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO REFUSE REPATRIATION.

THIS RIGHT OF CHOICE, HOWEVER, SHOULD BE SUPERVISED BY THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS TO MAKE SURE THAT "THE DECISION OF THE INDIVIDUAL IS MADE FREELY AND WITHOUT DURESS," THE ALLIES INSISTED.

LIBBY TOLD CORRESPONDENTS LATER THAT THE REDS HAD OPPOSED THE PLAN AT THE MEETING BUT PROMISED TO STUDY IT FURTHER BEFORE MAKING A DEFINITE ANSWER.

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LIBBY TOLD THE REDS:

"IN ADVOCATING YOUR PROPOSAL OF AN ALL-FOR-ALL EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR, YOUR SIDE HAS MANY TIMES ASKED THE QUESTION, "WHAT COULD BE FAIRER THAN THE RELEASE AND REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR FOLLOWING AN ARMISTICE?

"TODAY, IN THE PROPOSAL, THE U.N.C. (UNITED NATIONS COMMAND) GIVES YOU THE ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION.

"THE RELEASE OF ALL PERSONS WHO ARE OR SHOULD BE CLASSIFIED AS PRISONERS OF WAR, AND THE REPATRIATION OF THOSE WHO DESIRE TO BE REPATRIATED, IS FAIRER THAN THE RELEASE AND FORCED REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR.

"MOREOVER, IT IS FAIRER TO PERMIT DISPLACED CIVILIANS WHO SO DESIRE TO RETURN TO THEIR FORMER HOMES, UNDER THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, THAN TO NEGLECT THEIR INTERESTS IN THAT AGREEMENT.

"WE ASK YOUR EARNEST CONSIDERATION AND EARLY ACCEPTANCE OF THIS PROPOSAL."

LIBBY ACCUSED THE REDS OF "INCORPORATING INTO YOUR ARMY MANY THOUSANDS OF OUR SOLDIERS WHO FELL INTO YOUR HANDS."

HE CALLED THIS A VIOLATION OF THE RULES OF WARFARE "SINCE THERE IS REASONABLE DOUBT THAT THE PRISONERS WERE FREE FROM DURESS IN MAKING THIS DECISION."

LIBBY DEMANDED THAT THESE CONSCRIPTED TROOPS BE RETURNED TO PRISONER OF WAR STATUS.

ON THE SUBJECT OF REPATRIATION, THE ALLIES PROPOSED:

1. PRISONERS WHO ELECT REPATRIATION SHALL BE EXCHANGED MAN-FOR -MAN UNTIL ONE SIDE RUNS OUT OF ELIGIBLES.
2. THEREAFTER, THE SIDE HOLDING PRISONERS SHALL EXCHANGE THEM ONE -FOR-ONE FOR INTERNED CIVILIANS AND OTHERS WHO ELECT TO RETURN TO THE OPPOSITE SIDE.
3. ALL PRISONERS NOT ELECTING REPATRIATION SHALL BE RELEASED.
4. ALL REMAINING CIVILIANS OF EITHER SIDE WILL BE REPATRIATED AFTER AN ARMISTICE IF THEY SO ELECT.
5. IN ORDER TO INSURE THAT THE CHOICE REGARDING REPATRIATION IS MADE WITHOUT DURESS, DELEGATES OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS SHALL BE PERMITTED TO INTERVIEW ALL PRISONERS AT THE POINT OF EXCHANGE AND ALL CIVILIANS OF EITHER SIDE WHO AT THE TIME OF THE TRUCE SIGNING ARE IN TERRITORY OF THE OTHER SIDE.

THE ALLIES INSISTED THAT ALL PRISONERS EXCHANGED OR RELEASED MUST GIVE THEIR PAROLE NOT TO BEAR ARMS AGAIN IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

A116FX

LIBBY SAID THE PRINCIPLE OF REPATRIATION BY CHOICE EXTENDS TO THE FOLLOWING GROUPS:

1. ABOUT 16,000 SOUTH KOREANS WHO WERE WITH THE RED ARMY AND NOW ARE HELD AS PRISONERS BY THE ALLIES.
2. ABOUT 38,000 SOUTH KOREANS WHO WWERE INCORRECTLY CLASSIFIED AS PRISONERS AND WHO SINCE HAVE BEEN RECLASSIFIED AS INTERNED PERSONS.
3. ABOUT 11,000 ALLIED SOLDDIERS NOW HELD AS PRISONERS BY THE REDS.

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4. ABOUT 116,000 COMMUNIST SOLDDIERS NOW HELD BY THE ALLIES.
5. ALL FORMER SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS CAPTURED BY THE REDS AND "SUBSEQUENTLY INCORPORATED" INTO THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY.
6. ALL BONA FIDE RESIDENTS OF SOUTH KOREA WHO WERE INDUCTED INTO THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY AFTER JUNE 25, 1950--THE DAY THE WAR STARTED.
7. FOREIGN CIVILIANS INTERNED BY EITHER SIDE.
8. ALL CIVILIANS WHO ON JUNE 25, 1950, WERE BONAFIDE RESIDENTS OF ONE SIDE AND WHO AT THE TIME OF THE TRUCE SIGNING ARE WITHIN TERRITORY UNDER CONTROL OF THE OTHER SIDE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRISONER EXCHANGE ADJOURNED AT 2 P.M. (MIDNIGHT, EST) FTER THREE HOURS. THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON TRUCE SUPERVISION ADJOURNED AFTER ONLY 55 MINUTES, INDICATING NO PROGRESS.

BOTH GROUPS CALLED MEETINGS FOR 11 A.M. THURSDAY KO P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY).

THE COMMUNISTS YESTERDAY INDICATED THEY WOULD AGREE IN PRINCIPLE TO THE REPATRIATION OF CIVILIANS.

HOWEVER, BOTH SIDES WERE TIGHTLY DEADLOCKED ON HOW TO CONTROL A BUILDUP OF AIR STRENGTH DURING AN ARMISTICE. THEY RENEWED TALKS AT 11 A.M. TODAY (9 P.M. TUESDAY EST).

THE U.N. COMMAND HAS INSISTED THAT BOTH SIDES BE RESTRICTED IN REHABILITATION OF AIRFIELDS. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE OBJECTED TO ANY RESTRICTIONS.

IN THE MOST SIGNIFICANT STEP FORWARD SINCE THE U.N. COMMAND AND THE COMMUNISTS EXCHANGED PRISONER LISTS DEC. 18, THE REDS TUESDAY AGREED TO:

1. ACCEPT IN PRINCIPLE AN ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR REPATRIATION OF CIVILIANS "CAUGHT IN THE BACKWASH OF WAR" DURING AN ARMISTICE AND GIVE A DEFINITE ANSWER AFTER FURTHER STUDY.
2. SUPPLY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON SOME 50,000 SOLDIERS THE U.N. SAYS ARE OR HAVE BEEN IN ENEMY HANDS BUT WHO WERE NOT LISTED. MOST OF THESE WERE SOUTH KOREANS.

IN EXCHANGE, THE ALLIES PROMISED TO HAVE READY TODAY THE FIRST

ADDITIONAL DATA IT PROMISED THE REDS. THIS INCLUDED DETAILS ON 44,205 RED PRISONERS WHICH THE COMMUNIST CLAIM WERE NOT ACCOUNTED FOR AND AN ADDITIONAL LIST OF 1,456 RED PRISONERS.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION FROM THE REDS WHEN THEY WOULD HAVE THE ADDITIONAL PRISONER INFORMATION READY FOR THE ALLIES, BUT THEY REAFFIRMED THEIR PROMISE TO GIVE UP THE DATA.

ALSO THEY RAISED A JARRING NOTE IN INDICATING THEY MAY PRESS FOR THE RETURN OF A HALF MILLION NORTH KOREANS WHO FLED TO THE SOUTH TO ESCAPE THE REDS.

IN A NEW YEAR'S STATEMENT SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE HINTED THE ALLIES COULD EXPECT TROUBLE IF AN ARMISTICE IS AGREED UPON BEFORE UNIFICATION OF NORTH AND SOUTH IS ACHIEVED. HE DESCRIBED 1951 AS A BAD YEAR BECAUSE HOPES OF UNIFICATION WERE DASHED BY MILITARY REVERSES AND THE U.N. POLICY OF "LIMITED EFFORT."

"THE YEAR 1952 MAY BE A GRIM ONE," HE ADDED, "NOT ONLY BECAUSE OF OUR ENEMIES BUT ALSO BECAUSE OF OUR FRIENDS."

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THE PEIPING RADIO QUOTED AN EDITORIAL OF THE OFFICIAL RED PEOPLES DAILY WHICH SAID THE SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS DEPENDED ON THE U.S.

THE EDITORIAL SAID IN PART:

"IF THE ARMISTICE TALKS ENDS IN SUCCESS, KOREA AND CHINA WILL GO FURTHER TO SEEK A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN AND OTHER FAR EASTERN QUESTIONS. IF THE ARMISTICE TALKS END IN FAILURE, KOREA AND CHINA WILL CONFRONT THE ENEMY WITH STILL HEAVIER AND MORE DISASTROUS DEFEATS."

THE ALLIES LEFT NO DOUBT AFTER A 37 MINUTE MEETING TUESDAY THAT THE COMMUNISTS MUST MAKE THE NEXT MOVE TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK ON THE TRUCE SUPERVISION ISSUE. THE PREVIOUS PATTERN OF THE NEARLY SIX-MONTHS-OLD TALKS INDICATED IT WAS ABOUT TIME FOR THE REDS TO COME THROUGH WITH ANOTHER COMPROMISE PROPOSAL.

MAJ.GEN. HOWARD M.TURNER, ALLIED TRUCE SUPERVISION NEGOTIATOR, TOLD THE REDS "YOU WILL GROW OLD SITTING AT THIS CONFERENCE TABLE WAITING FOR US TO REMOVE ANY PARTS OF OUR PRINCIPLE FOUR." HE REFERRED TO ALLIED INSISTENCE UPON A BAN ON UNLIMITED AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION.

BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, U.N. SPOKESMAN, SAID THE REDS "APPARENTLY HAVE MISTAKEN THE U.N. COMMAND OFFER TO COMPROMISE... AS A SIGN OF WEAKNESS."

"THEY MADE IT CLEAR THAT THEY ARE WAITING FOR FURTHER CONCESSIONS," HE ADDED, "NAMELY, THE ONE MAIN POINT--THE RIGHT FOR THEM TO BUILD UP A MILITARY AIR CAPABILITY DURING AN ARMISTICE."

ON DEC. 29 THE ALLIES MADE A MAJOR CONCESSION WHEN THEY OFFERED TO WITHDRAW THEIR DEMANDS FOR AERIAL INSPECTION BEHIND THE LINES DURING AN ARMISTICE.

BOTH THE U.N. COMMAND AND THE RED NEGOTIATORS APPEARED SURPRISED AT THE PROGRESS THEY MADE TUESDAY ON THE PRISONER ISSUE. THEIR MEETI LASTED ONE HOUR 10 MINUTES.

REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY, ALLIED SUB-DELEGATE SAID "WE HAD A VERY AMICABLE MEETING.. THEY WERE APPARENTLY FOLLOWING THE OLD CHINESE PHILOSOPHY OF PAYING ALL THEIR DEBTS AT ONE TIME AT THE NEW YEAR.

A187FX

LIBBY'S PROPOSAL ON THE EXCHANGE OF CIVILIANS OFFERED A NEW APPROACH TO THE PRISONER PROBLEM. HE TOLD THE REDS THAT IF ALLIED CIVILIANS WERE CONSIDERED PART OF THE EXCHANGE IT WOULD MAKE THE RED PROPOSAL FOR AN ALL-FOR-ALL EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS MORE EQUAL.

THE ALLIES HAVE LISTED MORE THAN 132,000 CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS HELD IN ALLIED CAMPS. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED ONLY 11.559 ALLIED PRISONERS IN RED CAMPS. BUT DURING YESTERDAY'S MEETING SAID THEY WOULD SUPPLY MORE DATA ON 50,000 OTHERS.

DURING TALKS ON CIVILIAN EXCHANGE NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN. LEE SANG CHO ASKED IF THE ALLIES WERE GOING TO RELEASE "500,000 CIVILIANS YOUR SIDE TOOK AWAY FROM US."

IT WAS THE FIRST T[illegible] THIS NUMBER HAD BEEN MENTIONED.

THE SOUTH KOREAN G[illegible]NMENT HAS CHARGED THE REDS WITH ABDUCTING 113,000 CIVILIANS INCL[illegible]NG 27 NATIONAL ASSEMBLYMEN, AND OTHER POLITICAL RELIGIOUS AND ED[illegible]TIONAL LEADERS.

THE REDS BEGAN A NEW [illegible]OPAGANDA NAGGING AT THE ALLIES WITH A CLAIM THAT POSTCARDS [illegible]OM COMMUNIST PRISONERS WERE "FAKED AND DEMONSTRABLY PHONY." [illegible]PING RADIO BROADCAST AN OUTBURST FROM RED CORRESPONDENT ALAN [illegible]NNINGTON DENOUNCING THE LETTERS BECAUSE 13 WERE IN THE SAME HAN[illegible]PITING AND CONTAINED A REFERENCE TO CHRISTMAS.

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A48FX

PMS BUDGET

PARLEYS (860)

JAN 2 1952

BY DON HUTH.

MUNSAN,KOREA,JAN.1-(AP)-THE NEW YEAR OEPENED WITH TRUCE NEGOTIATORS "IN A DEAD STALEMATE" ON HOW TO SUPERVISE A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS DID AGREE TO SUPPLY MORE INFORMATION ON 50,000 MISSING ALLIES, MOSTLY SOUTH KOREANS, AND AGREED IN PRINCIPLE ON REPATRIATING CIVILIANS.

THE REPATRIATION AGREEMENT OPENED A POTENTIAL NEW DISPUTE. SOUTH KOREANS HAVE CHARGED THE REDS "KIDNAPED" 113,000 CIVILIANS. TODAY, FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED THE ALLIES "TOOK AWAY" 500,000 NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR, SAID IN A NEW YEAR'S STATEMENT THAT IT WILL TAKE TIME, AND LOTS OF IT, TO NEGOTIATE "AN HONORABLE, EQUITABLE AND STABLE ARMISTICE."

"TIME IS THE PRICE YOU PAY FOR PROGRESS," JOY SAID IN THE TAPE RECORDED STATEMENT, BROADCAST TO THE U.S. "UNLESS YOU COME PREPARED TO SPEND TIME, YOU ONLY SHORT CHANGE YOURSELF AND CHEAT THOSE WHO DEPEND ON YOU."

IN A NEW YEAR STATEMENT PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH EXPRESSED CONCERN "OVER POSSIBLE AGREEMENT ON AN ARMISTICE UNIFICATION OF OUR COUNTRY HAS BEEN ACHIEVED." HE CRITICIZED THE ALLIES FOR NOT TRYING TO UNITE KOREA BY FORCE OF ARMS AND SAID:

"THE YEAR 1952 MAY BE A GRIM ONE NOT ONLY BECAUSE OF OUR ENEMI BUT ALSO BECAUSE OF OUR FRIENDS."

JOY SAID THE ARMISTICE TALKS HAVE BEEN "PAINFULLY SLOW" BUT THAT PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE.

"OUR MAIN STRENGTH AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE LIES IN THE TIME THAT YOU AT HOME ARE WISE ENOUGH TO GIVE US.

"YOU HAVE BEEN VERY GENEROUS IN THE PAST. WE ARE COUNTING ON YOUR SUPPORT IN THE FUTURE.

"FOR APPROXIMATELY ONE HALF OF THE PAST YEAR THE HOPE OF THE WORLD HAS BEEN SUSPENDED BETWEEN WAR AND PEACE IN KOREA.

"WE SINCERELY WANT TO END THE FIGHTING AND BLOODSHED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. AT THE SAME TIME, AND EQUALLY IMPORTANT, WE WANT TO ESTABLISH CONDITIONS WHICH WILL DISCOURAGE IF NOT PREVENT, A RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES.

"WE WANT TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT THE ENEMY DOES NOT USE THE PERIOD OF THE ARMISTICE TO PREPARE FOR NEW ATTACKS."

IT WAS THAT POINT WHICH BROUGHT ABOUT WHAT MAJ.GEN.HOWARD M.TURNER CALLED A "DEAD STALEHATE" IN TUESDAY'S SUB

CALLED A "DEAD STALEMATE" IN TUESDAY'S SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING AT PANMUNJOM ON ARMISTICE SUPERVISION.

A U.N. COMMAND COMMUNIQUE SAID "THE COMMUNISTS ONCE AGAIN FLATLY

REJECTED" SATURDAY'S "FINAL OFFER" BY THE ALLIES ON POLICING THE TRUCE. THE REDS "REFUSED TO MAKE ANY CONCESSIONS" ON THE ALLIED DEMAND THAT THEY WOULD NOT REBUILD THEIR MILITARY AIR FIELDS.

TURNER ASKED FOR AN ADJOURNMENT AFTER ONLY 37 MINUTES, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, "WHEN IT WAS APPARENT THE COMMUNISTS WERE WAITING STILL FURTHER COMPROMISES ON THE PART OF THE U.N. COMMAND."

A49FX

THE ALLIES HAVE WATERED DOWN OR WITHDRAWN MOST OF THEIR DEMANDS ON TRUCE SUPERVISION. THEY SAID SATURDAY THEY WOULD MAKE NO MORE COMPROMISES.

TURNER COMMENTED THE COMMUNISTS "WANT US TO GIVE EVERYTHING. THIS PLACES US IN A DEAD STALEMATE."

THE BIG QUESTION IS WHAT WILL HAPPEN TO BOMBED-OUT RED AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE. THE ALLIES WANT TO PREVENT A RED BUILDUP OF AIR POWER AND RECONSTRUCTITN TF MILITARY AIRDROMES. THE REDS INSIST THIS WOULD BE AN INFRINGEMENT OF THEIR INTERNAL RIGHTS.

"STRANGELY ENOUGH," COMMENTED BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, "THE COMMUNISTS HAVE LODGED NO OBJECTIONS WHATSOEVER ON INSPECTION IN REAR AREAS OF BOTH SIDES BY GROUND OBSERVER TEAMS. YET, THEY PERSIST IN SAYING THAT THE PLACING OF RESTRUCTIONS ON BOTH SIDES ON AIR CAPABILITIES IS AN INTERFERENCE IN THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

"THE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY HAVE MISTAKEN THE U.N. COMMAND OFFER TO COMPROMISE AS A SIGN OF WEAKNESS."

NEW SESSIONS OF BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES WERE SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M. WEDNESDAY (9 P.M. TUESDAY EST).

TUESDAY'S PRISONER OF WAR SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING WAS "VERY AMICABLE, SINGULARLY ENOUGH," SAID REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY. "THEY APPARENTLY WERE FOLLOWING THE OLD CHINESE PHILOSOPHY OF PAYING ALL THEIR DEBTS AT ONE TIME AT THE NEW YEAR."

HE SAID NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SANG CHO "MADE IT VERY CLEAR WITHOUT EQUIVOCATION THAT THEY WOULD EXCHANGE THE DATA ON PRISONERS OF WAR THAT WE WANTED."

THE REDS PREVIOUSLY HAD INDICATED THEY WOULD DO THIS. BUT MONDAY, THE ALLIES SAID, THEY HAD CAST DOUBT ON THE POINT.

UNDER THE NEW GUARANTEE, THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID, THE REDS AGREED "TO SUPPLY SUCH BASIC INFORMATION AS THEY CAN ON ALL OF THE PRISONERS OF WAR THEY HAVE EVER HELD."

THE ALLIES SAY THERE ARE APPROXIMATELY 50,000 SUCH UNACCOUNTED FOR PRISONERS, ALMOST ENTIRELY SOUTH KOREANS. THE REDS ALREADY HAVE SAID THE MAJORITY OF THEM WERE RELEASED. ADMIRAL LIBBY HAS CHARGED MANY OF THEM WERE IMPRESSED INTO THE RED ARMIES.

AT TUESDAY'S SESSION, LIBBY SAID, "WE ALSO RAISED A QUESTION OF DISPLACED CIVILIANS AND SUGGESTED THAT THEY BE ALLOWED TO RETURN HOME DURING AN ARMISTICE.

"LEE SAID IT WAS A BIG QUESTION AND HE WANTED TIME TO STUDY IT."

A50FX

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UNDER THE PREVIOUS PATTERN OF NEGOTIATIONS THIS INDICATES LEE PROBABLY WILL GIVE A REPLY IN THREE OR FOUR DAYS, PRESUMABLY AFTER HE RECEIVES A DIRECTIVE ON THE SUBJECT FROM HIS SUPERIORS.

LEE SHOWED IMMEDIATE INTEREST WHEN LIBBY RAISED THE QUESTION OF REPATRIATING CIVILIANS CAUGHT IN THE "BACKWASH OF WAR," A U.N. BRIEFING OFFICER SAID.

LEE ASKED IF THE ADMIRAL MEANT "YOU ARE GOING TO RELEASE OVER 500,000 CIVILIANS YOUR SIDE TOOK AWAY FROM US."

NAVY LT.WALTER ELLIS, THE BRIEFING OFFICER, SAID LIBBY DID NOT REFER TO THIS FIGURE IN HIS ANSWER. IT IS THE FIRST TIME THE REDS HAVE INDICATED THEY CONSIDER A HALF MILLION OF THEIR CIVILIANS ARE ON THE ALLIED SIDE OF THE BATTLE LINE.

WHEN TENTATIVE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON REPATRIATING CIVILIANS, LEE COMMENTED: "I THINK THIS IS ONE OF THE BEST PHENOMENA SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE CONFERENCE."

CC233APS NM

A191FX

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (330)

BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD

SEOUL, WEDNESDAY, JAN 2-(AP)-THE KOREAN GROUND FIGHTING SAGGED INTO A FIRST OF THE YEAR LULL TUESDAY EVEN SLOWER THAN THE USUAL DRAGGING PACE OF THE SO-CALLED "TWILIGHT WAR."

BUT NEW YEAR'S STATEMENTS BY THE TWO TOP COMMUNIST COMMANDERS IN KOREA WERE HARSH AND THREATENING.

NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG, IN A MESSAGE TO HIS MEN, DECLARED "IN THE SACRED WAR AGAINST THE COMMON ENEMY I WISH MORE BRILLIANT SUCCESSES AND RESULTS TO THE BROTHERLY COMMANDERS AND FIGHTERS OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS."

GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, LEADER OF THE CHINESE RED ARMY IN KOREA, IN ANOTHER MESSAGE BOASTED THAT THE REDS HAD ACHIEVED GREAT VICTORIES, DRIVEN BACK THE AMERICAN "AGGRESSIVE" FORCES AND THEIR "SATELLITE" TROOPS AND INFLICTED HEAVY LOSSES.

"VICTORY IS SURELY IN OUR HANDS," SAID PENG. "IF THE AMERICANS PERSIST IN THEIR KOREA WAR GAMBLING THEY WILL IN THE END FIND THEMSELVES F

"VICTORY IS SURELY IN OUR HANDS," SAID PENG. "IF THE AMERICANS PERSIST IN THEIR KOREA WAR GAMBLING THEY WILL IN THE END FIND THEMSELVES FACING TOTAL DEFEAT."

PENG CLAIMED THE REDS HAD "WIPED OUT" 210,000 AMERICANS IN THE PAST 14 MONTHS. THE LATEST CASUALTY FIGURES FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON PLACE TOTAL U.S. COMBAT LOSSES SINCE THE START OF THE WAR AT 103,418.

WHILE RED LEADERS RATTLED THE SABER, THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED ONLY A LIGHT PROBE BY SIX RED SOLDIERS NORTHWEST OF YONCHON. A 40 MINUTE ENGAGEMENT WAS FOUGHT, ENDING AT 4 A.M.

ASIDE FROM THIS THE COMMUNIQUE MENTIONED NO ENEMY CONTACTS.

THE AIR WAR WAS A GOOD DEAL BRISKER. A HALF-HOUR FIGHT BETWEEN 31 U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS AND ABOUT 60 RUSSIAN BUILT MIGS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA ENDED WITH TWO MIGS DAMAGED.

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ALL THE SABRES RETURNED SAFELY, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID. BUT IT ANNOUNCED THAT RED GROUND FIRE SHOT DOWN TWO PLANES IN OTHER ACTIONS ALONG THE FRONT. THE PILOTS WERE FEARED DEAD.

COL. HARRISON R.THYNG, OF PITTSFIELD, N.H., COMMANDER OF THE FOURTH INTERCEPTOR WING, WAS CREDITED WITH DAMAGING BOTH MIGS NEW YEAR'S DAY. IT BROUGHT HIS TALLY OF RED PLANES TO TWO DESTROYED, THREE DAMAGED.

THYNG DESCRIBED THE RED PILOTS AS "GOOD, IN FACT, EXCELLENT."

OTHER SABRE FLIGHTS ENCOUNTERED ABOUT 125 MIGS DURING THE DAY. THEY EXCHANGED FIRING PASSES, BUT NO DAMAGE WAS INFLICTED TO EITHER SIDE.

ALLIED CARRIED BASED PLANES CARRIED OUT FIERCE NEW YEAR'S DAY ATTACKS, KILLING NEARLY 200 REDS AND CUTTING RAIL LINES IN MORE THAN 100 PLACES IN NORTHEAST KOREA.

IN THE WEST, FIRST MARINE AIR WING PLANES HIT RED TARGETS SOUTH-EAST OF PYONGYANG, THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL. PLANES FROM THE AUSTRALIAN CARRIER SYDNEY SMASHED AT RED TROOPS AND SUPPLY POINTS NEAR HAEJU ON THE ONGJIN PENINSULA. FOURTEEN SMALL CRAFT WERE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED IN SHALLOW WATER NEAR CHAERYONG.

ALLIED WARSHIPS BOMBARDED RED TROOPS ON THE EAST COAST FROM THE BATTLE LINE NEAR KANSONG NORTH TO CHONGJIN.
JL-BP434PPS

VOFIRST LEAD WAR (150)

JAN 2 1952

BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD

SEOUL,KOREA,JAN.1-(AP)-AMERICAN SABRE JETS STARTED OUT THE NEW YEAR BY DAMAGING TWO RED MIG-15S IN A 30-MINUTE BATTLE OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID NO SABRES WERE HURT IN THE DOGFIGHT BETWEEN 31 AMERICAN PLANES AND 60 COMMUNIST JETS.

BUT TWO U.S. PROPELLER-DRIVEN PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY COMMUNIST ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS. THEY WERE AN F-51 MUSTANG AND A MARINE F-4U CORSAIR. BOTH WERE BROUGHT DOWN BEHIND COMMUNIST LINES.

BOTH RED JETS DAMAGED IN THE NEW YEAR'S DAY BATTLE WERE CLAIMED COL.HARRISON R.THYNG OF PITTSFIELD, N.H. HIS RECORD NOW READS 3 MIGS SHOT DOWN, THREE DAMAGED.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID NOBODY WAS HIT IN AN EARLIER JET BATTLE INVOLVING 70 MIGS.

NEW YEAR'S DAY OPENED WITH A UNITED NATIONS ARTILLERY BARRAGE HE LENGTH OF THE 145-MILE FRONT AND BOMBING RAIDS BY COMMUNIST PLANES TWO AIR FIELDS NEAR SEOUL. THE ALLIES SAID THE RED BOMBERS CAPED, BUT DID NO DAMAGE.

THE REDS SAID IN A COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST OVER PYONGYANG RADIO TUESDAY NIGHT THAT THEIR PLANES--"TWO FORMATIONS OF OUR NIGHT BOMBERS"--DESTROYED 24 U.N. AIRCRAFT AT KIMPO AND SCORED DIRECT HITS ON SHIPS AT ANCHOR AND MUNITIONS WAREHOUSES AND DUMPS AT INCHON.

"LARGE FIRES WERE STARTED" AT INCHON, SAID THE BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO. "GREAT EXPLOSIONS RESULTED."

"OUR BRAVE BOMBERS ON THEIR WAY HOME SWOOPED DOWN ON AN ENEMY MOTOR CONVOY, STRAFING AND BOMBING IT. SCORES OF ENEMY MOTORCARS WERE LEFT BURNING. ALL OUR PLANES RETURNED SAFELY TO BASE."

ON THE GROUND THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE ONLY ACTION NEW YEAR'S DAY UP TO NOON WAS A 40-MINUTE FIGHT AGAINST A LONE SQUAD OF ATTACKING REDS NORTHWEST OF YONCHON ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

DESPITE THE TWILIGHT WAR, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID, THE COMMUNISTS LOST 3,866 MEN LAST WEEK, INCLUDING 2,305 KILLED, 1,502 WOUNDED AND 41 TAKEN PRISONER.

REVIEWING THE WORK OF HIS FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES DURING DECEMBER, LT.GEN.FRANK F.EVEREST ANNOUNCED "COMMUNIST TRANSPORTATION AND SUPPLY FACILITIES WERE LEFT BADLY BATTERED AT THE END OF 1951."

DURING THE MONTH, HE SAID, FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS DESTROYED 4,296 RED SUPPLY TRUCKS, 1,839 SUPPLY AND TROOP BUILDINGS, 36 LOCOMOTIVES AND 318 BOX CARS. RED RAIL LINES WERE REPORTED CUT 2,461 TIMES. AIR ATTACKS WERE CREDITED WITH KILLING OR WOUNDING 1,429 COMMUNIST TROOPS.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE LOST 35 PLANES TO THE REDS IN DECEMBER. SEVEN WERE SHOT DOWN IN AIR BATTLES AND 28 BY RED ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNNERS.

ALLIED JET PILOTS SHOT DOWN 32 MIGS, PROBABLY DESTROYED FIVE MORE AND DAMAGED 36 OTHER PLANES, THE SUMMARY SAID.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE FLEW 18,025 SORTIES IN DECEMBER.

RED BOMBERS ARE SELDOM SEEN. THE REPORTEDLY HARMLESS NEW YEAR'S DAY ATTACK BY THREE PLANES WAS A COMPARATIVELY HEAVY STRIKE FOR THE REDS.

A SINGLE BI-PLANE GLIDED AT 300 FEET ACROSS KIMPO AIRFIELD, 12 MILES FROM SEOUL, AT 3 A.M. IT DROPPED A STRING OF EIGHT MORTAR SHELLS.

"THEY HIT NO PLANES, NOT EVEN A RUNWAY," SAID AIRDROME OFFICER LT.D.C.HAMER OF WINSTON-SALEM, N.C.

A65FX

AFTER THE BOMBS DROPPED, THE PLANE'S ENGINE COUGHED INTO ACTION.

"A FEW SECONDS LATER THE EXHAUSTS GLOWED UP AND OUR ANTI-AIRCRAFT BOYS HAD A TARGET," HAMER SAID.

THE ACK ACK WAS THE HEAVIEST SEEN AT THE FIELD SINCE THE ALLIES RECAPTURED KIMPO LAST SPRING.

"ACK ACK LACED THE SKYLINE LIKE A PATTERN OF CROCHET," SAID SECOND LT.H.M.SMITH OF CLIO, S.C., OF MILITARY AIRCRAFT TRAFFIC CONTROL. "THAT PILOT WAS SURROUNDED LIKE A SEED IN A BIG RED WATERMELON.

"IT'S A MIRACLE HE WASN'T SHOT DOWN. ANYWAY, HE STARTED THE NEW YEAR OFF WITH A BANG."

TWO OTHER PLANES REPORTEDLY DROPPED THREE BOMBS AROUND INCHON, 26 MILES FROM SEOUL. THE U.N. COMMAND SAID THEY DID NO DAMAGE.

THE 145 MILE LONG U.N. ARTILLERY BARRAGE WAS A PLANNED NEW YEAR'S GREETING.

"IN AT LEAST ONE CORPS AREA," AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID, "EVERY GUN FIRED AT LEAST ONE ROUND AT MIDNIGHT--AGAINST PREVIOUSLY SELECTED TARGETS SUCH AS PERSONNEL AND SUPPLIES."
CC336APS

JAN 2 1952

A45FX

PMS BJT

STALIN MESSAGE (280)

TOKYO, JAN.1-(AP)-RUSSIAN PREMIER STALIN BROKE TRADITION TODAY AND TOLD THE JAPANESE IN A NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE:

"THE SOVIET PEOPLE DEEPLY SYMPATHIZE WITH THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WHO ARE TRAPPED IN A SERIOUS SITUATION UNDER FOREIGN OCCUPATION."

THE MESSAGE WAS IN REPLY TO A REQUEST BY THE JAPANESE NEWS AGENCY KYODO, A NON-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION AND JAPAN'S LARGEST NEWS GATHERING ORGANIZATION. SIMILAR REQUESTS FOR NEW YEAR'S GREETINGS WERE SUBMITTED IN NOVEMBER TO 18 GOVERNMENTS, INCLUDING THE U.S., ENGLAND AND INDIA. ONLY RUSSIA HAS REPLIED. INDIA SENT WORD AN ANSWER IS FORTHCOMING.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE WHITE HOUSE TOLD REPORTERS, IN REPLY TO INQUIRIES AS TO WHY THERE WAS NO MESSAGE FROM THE UNITED STATES: "THE PRESIDENT DOES NOT MAKE IT A PRACTICE TO SEND HOLIDAY GREETINGS TO ANY NEWSPAPER OR AGENCY IN THE UNITED STATES OR ELSEWHERE.")

STALIN SAID:

"THERE IS NO CUSTOM OR TRADITION IN THE SOVIET UNION FOR A FOREIGN PREMIER TO EXPRESS HIS OWN WISHES TO THE PEOPLE OF A FOREIGN NATION.

"HOWEVER, I BREAK OUR TRADITION TO REPLY TO YOUR REQUEST BECAUSE THE SOVIET PEOPLE DEEPYLY SYMPATHIZE WITH THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WHO ARE TRAPPED IN A SERIOUS SITUATION UNDER FOREIGN OCCUPATION."

HE ADDED THAT RUSSIA KNEW THE HARDSHIPS OF FOREIGN OCCUPATION, "IN WHICH THE JAPANESE MILITARISTS PARTICIPATED." RUSSIA, HE CONTINUED, BELIEVES "THE JAPANESE WILL REGAIN THEIR OWN INDEPENDENCE AND REHABILITATION AS THE SOVIET PEOPLE DID."

THE UNITED STATES, PRINCIPAL OCCUPYING POWER IN JAPAN, AND OTHER WESTERN DEMOCRACIES ALREADY HAVE SIGNED A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN. RUSSIA REFUSED TO SIGN.

STALIN'S MESSAGE EXPRESSED HOPE THE JAPANESE WORKER WOULD FIND RELIEF FROM UNEMPLOYMENT, LOW PAY AND RISING LIVING COSTS.

THE RUSSIAN LEADER ALSO EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE JAPANESE FARMER WOULD BE LIBERATED FROM HIS SMALL FARM AND NO-FARM STATUS.

TO ALL JAPANESE AND PARTICULARLY THE INTELLIGENTSIA, STALIN WISHED "COMPLETE VICTORY IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR DEMOCRACY IN JAPAN, FOR PROSPERITY IN THEIR ECONOMIC LIFE, IN CULTURE, SCIENCE AND THE ARTS, AND FOR PEACE."

CC209APS

JAN 2 1952

A147FX

V(140)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JAN 2-(AP)-THE COMMANDER OF CHINESE RED FORCES IN KOREA CLAIMED IN A NEW YEAR'S STATEMENT THAT THE AMERICAN "IMPERIALIST WAR" IN KOREA FACES AN EXTREMELY DIM FUTURE, BUT CAITONED HIS ARMY:

"WE MUST BE VIGILANT IN ORDER TO CONTINUE SMASHING THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY PLOTS OF THE ENEMY."

GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI'S NEW YEAR'S GREETING TO HIS MEN WAS BROADCAST BY THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO AND MONITORED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

THE RED GENERAL CLAIMED THAT THE RED ARMY HAD "WIPED OUT" 210,000 AMERICANS DURING THE PAST 14 MONTHS. THIS WAS IN SHARP CONTRAST TO U.S. OFFICIAL BATTLE CASUALTY REPORTS ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON.

FOR THE ENTIRE WAR, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S LATEST TOTAL OF U.S. CASUALTIES WAS 103,418 DEAD, WOUNDED AND MISSING.

PENG SAID "WE HAVE ACHIEVED GREAT VICTORIES..AS A RESULT OF THEIR MILITAPY DEBACCLE AND THE PRESSURE APPLIED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE WHOLE WORLD...THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS WERE FORCED TO ACCEPT THE HOLDING OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."

RT930APS NM

A63FX (AX FW)

(170)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JAN.2-(AP)-THE LEADER OF RED CHINA, CHAIRMAN MAO TSE TUNG, APPEARED AT A PUBLIC NEW YEAR'S CELEBRATION IN PEIPING TODAY AND URGED THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND ARMY TO "STILL GREATER VICTORIES" IN 1952.

PEIPING RADIO, IN A BROADCAST HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, CARRIED THE TEXT OF MAO'S BRIEF REMARKS.

THE RED CHIEFTAIN PAID SPECIAL ATTENTION TO WHAT HE TERMED "A NEWLY OPENED UP FRONT." HE CALLED ON ALL THE PEOPLE TO "RISE AND LAUNCH VIGOROUSLY AND UNCOMPROMISINGLY A LARGE-SCALE STRUGGLE AGAINST CORRUPTION, WASTE AND BUREAUCRACY."

MAO DESCRIBED CORRUPTION AS "THESE STAINS LEFT BEHIND BY THE OLD SOCIETY."

MAO ALSO CALLED FOR VICTORY IN THE STRUGGLE "TO RESIST AMERICAN AGGRESSION AND AID KOREA" -- A POPULAR SLOGAN -- BUT MADE NO OTHER REFERENCE TO THE KOREAN WAR OR TO ARMISTICE TALKS.

AMONG OTHER OBJECTIVES FOR THE YEAR MAO CALLED FOR VICTORY IN THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES -- THE RED TERM FOR CHINESE NATIONALISTS, CONTINUATION OF LAND REFORM AND IN THE REMOULDING OF CHINESE SOCIETY, PARTICULARLY AMONG THE INTELLECTUALS.

IN THE PAST THE REDS HAVE USED THE TERM REMOULDING TO MEAN SPREADING COMMUNIST DOCTRINE.

BP540PPS

JAN 2 1952

B48KX

(250)

PG

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JAN.2-(AP)-THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR TODAY WAS AWARDED POSTHUMOUSLY TO SGT.FIRST CLASS WILLIAM S.SITMAN, 27, BEFORD, PA.

SITMAN, THE 38TH AMERICAN SOLDIER TO GET THE NATION'S HIGHEST AWARD IN KOREA, SMOTHERED A HAND GRENADE WITH HIS OWN BODY AND SAVED THE LIVES OF FIVE COMRADES, GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID.

THE SECOND DIVISION SOLDIER WAS KILLED IN THE ACTION AT CHIPYONG, ON FEB.14, 1951, WHEN THE 23RD REGIMENT STOOD OFF THE CHINESE DRIVE AT THE CENTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS LINES.

HIS WIDOW, MRS.SARAH E.SITMAN, AND DAUGHTER, JOAN, 4, LIVE AT 132 E.JOHN ST., BEDFORD. HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS.HARRY D.SITMAN, LIVE AT ROUTE 3, BELLWOOD, PA.

A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II, SITMAN ACCOMPANIED THE SECOND DIVISION OVERSEAS IN AUGUST, 1950.

PFC.LEONARD J.GOODE, 627 W. AVENUE, ELYRIA, O., WHOSE LIVE WAS SAVED BY SITMAN, RECALLED:

"I WAS A GUNNER ON A HEAVY MACHINE GUN ATTACHED TO COMPANY I. DURING THE NIGHT OUR MACHINE GUN POSITION WAS UNDER CONSTANT HAND GRENADE AND SMALL ARMS ATTACK.

"SUDDENLY AN ENEMY GRENADE LANDED IN OUR POSITION. SITMAN THREW HIMSELF ON THE GRENADE TO SHIELD THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SQUAD AND WAS KILLED INSTANTLY.

"I FEEL SURE HIS HEROIC ACTION SAVED THE LIVES OF THE OTHER MEN AND ENABLED THE MACHINE GUN TO DELIVER FIRE THROUGHOUT THE ATTACK."

THE CITATION SAID IN PART:

"WERGEANT SITMAN, FULLY AWARE OF THE ODDS AGAINST HIM, SELFLESSLY THREW HIMSELF ON IT (THE GRENADE), ABSORBING THE FULL FORCE OF THE EXPLOSION WITH HIS BODY. ALTHOUGH MORTALLY WOUNDED IN THIS FEARLESS DISPLAY OF VALOR, HIS INTREPID ACT SAVED FIVE MEN FROM DEATH OR SERIOUS

INJURY, AND ENABLED THEM TO CONTINUE INFLICTING WITHERING FIRE ON THE RUTHLESS FOE THROUGHOUT THE ATTACK. SERGEANT SITMAN'S NOBLE SELF-SACRIFICE AND CONSUMMATE DEVOTION TO DUTY REFLECT LASTING GLORY ON HIMSELF AND UPHOLD THE HONORED TRADITION OF THE MILITARY SERVICE."
JQ908PCS

A82FX
RHEE (160)
CHINHAE, KOREA, JAN. 1-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY HINTED THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES COULD EXPECT TROUBLE FROM THE SOUTH KOREANS IF AN ARMISTICE WERE SIGNED WITH THE COMMUNISTS BEFORE NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA WERE UNITED.
THE WHITE-HAIRED LEADER DECLARED IN A NEW YEAR'S DAY MESSAGE THAT HIS PEOPLE'S GREATEST "CONCERN TODAY IS OVER POSSIBLE AGREEMENT ON AN ARMISTICE BEFORE UNIFICATION OF OUR COUNTRY HAS BEEN ACHIEVED. NO SUCH AAPPEASEMENT WILL FIND FAVOR AMONG LOYAL SOUTH KOREANS."
THE 76-YEAR OLD RHEE DID NOT ELABORATE, BUT CONTINUED:
"THE OUTLOOK FOR THE FUTURE IS BEST DESCRIBED AS GRIM.
"A.D. 1951 SAW HOPES OF EARLY UNIFICATION DASHED BECAUSE OF MILITARY REVERSES DIRECTLY RELATED TO A UNITED NATIONS POLICY OF 'LIMITED EFFORT.' IT SAW THE ALLIES AND COMMUNISTS ENTER NEGOTIATIONS WHICH THREATEN TO LEAVE KOREA SPLIT ASUNDER INDEFINITELY X X X
"THE YEAR 1952 MAY BE A GRIM ONE NOT ONLY BECAUSE OF OUR ENEMIES BUT ALSO BECAUSE OF OUR FRIENDS."
CY445APS

JAN 2 1952

A67FX
SUB SCARE (150)
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JAN.1-(AP)-A U.S. DESTROYER DEPTH-CHARGED A SUPPOSEDLY HOSTILE SUBMARINE IN FORMOSA CHANNEL FRIDAY, A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID TODAY, BUT THE TARGET MAY HAVE BEEN ONLY A PORPOISE.
SUBMARINES AND PORPOISES SOUND ALIKE TO A SHIP'S LISTENING DEVICES.
THE SOURCE SAID THE DESTROYER, BELIEVED TO BE THE HIGBEE DUE IN HONG KONG TOMORROW, PICKED UP ON ITS SOUND EQUIPMENT WHAT APPEARED TO BE A SUBMERSIBLE FIRING TORPEDOES.
IT MADE FOUR ATTACKS, BUT THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF A KILL--NO OIL ON THE WATER AND NO WRECKAGE.
U.S. WARSHIPS HAVE BEEN PATROLING AROUND FORMOSA SINCE EARLY IN THE KOREAN WAR WHEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORDERED THE SEVENTH FLEET INTO THE AREA TO NEUTRALIZE THE WATERS BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THIS NATIONALIST CHINESE HEADQUARTERS ISLAND.
CC340APS

A83FX
FIRST LEAD
HONG KONG, JAN. 1-(AP)-THE U.S. NAVY SAID TODAY ONE OF FOUR BODIES HAD BEEN RECOVERED FROM THE WRECAKGE OF A CRASHED AMERICAN AMPHIBIOUS PLANE UNDER 30 FEET OF WATER OFF HONG KONG.
A NAVY STATEMENT ADDED THAT THE CONDITION OF FOUR SURVIVORS WAS SATISFACTORY.
A BRITISH NAVY SALVAGE CREW RAISED ONE OF THE PLANE'S TWO ENGINES TODAY.

THE PBM MARTIN MARINER, A COURIER PLANE FROM THE U.S. NAVY BASE AT SANGLEY POINT NEAR MANILA, CRASHED ON TAKEOFF YESTERDAY. FOUR STUNNED AND INJURED MEN WERE TAKEN OUT OF THE CRAFT BY BRITISH CRASH BOAT CREWMEN.
THE U.S. NAVY HERE HAS NOT RELEASED NAMES OF THE DEAD OR INJURED OR SAID WHETHER ALL WERE NAVY PERSONNEL.
CC338APS

A81FX
NUNS ATROCITY (330)
BY FRED HAMPSON
HONG KONG, JAN. 1-(AP)-A CATHOLIC SISTER RELATED TODAY THIS STORY OF BESTIALITY AT THE HANDS OF CHINESE COMMUNISTS:
SHE AND TWO OTHER NUNS OF SWISS NATIONALITY WERE SLAPPED, KNOCKED DOWN AND SPIT UPON FOR 11 HOURS BY A COMMUNIST-INCITED CROWD IN CHANGCHUN, MANCHURIA. EACH TIME THEY FELL THEY WERE FORCED TO RISE FOR MORE SLAPPING AND SPITTLE.
WHEN A COMMUNIST OFFICER PUT A STOP TO THEIR ORDEAL, THE THREE WERE SO BRUISED AND DRENCHED WITH SPITTLE THEY COULD HARDLY SEE.
THE THREE, ALL MORE THAN 50 YEARS OLD, THEN WERE RETURNED TO JAIL. NEXT DAY THEY WERE PUT ON A TRAIN FOR TIENTSIN. THEY REACHED HONG KONG DEC. 10.
MARGUERITE DE READING BIBEREGG, WHOSE RELIGIOUS NAME IS SISTER MARY RUDOLF, TOLD THE STORY TODAY AFTER REST AND RECOVERY. THE OTHERS ARE ANNA FUNG, NOT CHINESE, AND AGNES SWICKER.
THE SISTERS, LIKE OTHER MISSIONARIES WHO RAN ORPHANAGES, WERE CHARGED BY THE REDS WITH THE "MURDER" OF CHILDREN. THE CHARGE IS A STANDARD ONE, BASED ON THE DEATHS OF ABANDONED CHILDREN, MANY OF WHOM WERE DEAD ON ARRIVAL AT THE ORPHANAGES.
SISTER MARY RUDOLF SAID MANY CHINESE TURNED IN HORROR FROM THE SPECTACLE OF THEIR BEATING, DESPITE PRODDING BY COMMUNISTS.
SHE SAID A BOY AND A GIRL TRIED ONCE TO SHIELD THE NUNS FROM SPITTLE AND BLOWS BY INTERPOSING THEIR BODIES, BUT ERE THROWN TO THE GROUND, BEATEN AND SPIT UPON.
AT ONE TIME, SHE SAID, SOME COMMUNIST SOLDIERS TRIED TO INTERCEDE. OTHER REDS SEIZED THEIR GUNS, THE SISTER SAID, AND BEAT THE SOLDIERS, WHO SLUNK AWAY.
SISTER MARY RUDOLF SAID THE NUNS FEARED ALL THE TIME THEY WOULD BE BURNED. THEY RECALLED, SHE SAID, THAT REDS BURNED THREE CATHOLIC PRIESTS IN THE DIOCESE OF KIRIN FOUR YEARS AGO.
SISTER MARY RUDOLF HAD BEEN IN CHINA 31 YEARS, 21 OF THEM IN CHANGCHUN IN THE KIRIN DIOCESE. SHE ONCE TAUGHT IN ST. JOSEPH SCHOOL IN TIENTSIN AND WAS IN CHARGE OF AN ORPHANAGE IN HARBIN.
SHE SAID BISHOP AUGUSTE GASPAIS AND FIVE PRIESTS AND BROTHERS, ALL OF THE KIRIN DIOCESE, WERE ARRESTED IN AUGUST. SHE SAID THE BISHOP AND THREE OF THE PRIESTS STILL ARE IN JAIL.
CY441APS

JAN 2 1952

B20 (Q)
LONDON, JAN. 1-(AP)-JOSEPH EVANS, FORMER LONDON CORRESPONDENT FOR NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE, WAS NAMED TONIGHT TO DIRECT ALL INFORMATION AND CULTURAL AFFAIRS ACTIVITIES FOR THE AMERICAN EMBASSY HERE.
EVANS WILL HEAD A MERGED ORGANIZATION COMBINING THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION SERVICE (USIS) AND THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY (MSA) INFORMATION DIVISION. HE WILL HAVE THE TITLE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICER WITH THE RANK OF COUNSELOR OF EMBASSY. EVANS REPLACES MALLORY BROWNE, WHO IS RETURNING TO WASHINGTON FOR REASSIGNMENT AFTER THREE AND A HALF YEARS AS DIRECTOR OF USIS IN BRITAIN.
K557PES

B10 (Q)
-17-
U.N. (430)
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
PARIS, JAN.1-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND TEN OTHER COUNTRIES WILL URGE IN THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE TOMORROW A PLAN TO USE REGIONAL FORCES SUCH AS THE ATLANTIC PACT ARMIES, TO ENFORCE PEACE.
THE PROGRAM WILL BE DISCUSSED AS DELEGATES OF 60 NATIONS RESUME THE

SIXTH SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AFTER THEIR TEN-DAY CHRISTMAS RECESS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR PHILIP C.JESSUP, WHO HAD A MAJOR HAND IN THE WESTERN VICTORY OVER THE SOVIET UNION ON THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM, WILL SPEARHEAD THE AMERICAN DRIVE FOR TIGHTER COLLECTIVE MEASURES TO RESIST AGGRESSION. HE IS EXPECTED TO SPEAK EARLY IN THE DEBATE.

JESSUP HAS BEEN GIVEN CREDIT BY MANY DELEGATES FOR THE THUMPING MAJORITY THE WESTERN POWERS RECEIVED IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE WRANGI OVER SETTING UP A DISARMAMENT COMMISSION LAST MONTH. HE MET EVERY ATTACK BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY, THESE DELEGATES ASSERT, AND REFUSED TO GIVE GROUND ON ANY BASIC PRINCIPLE.

JOINING WITH THE UNITED STATES IN SPONSORING THE PROPOSALS ON COLLECTIVE MEASURES ARE AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, CANADA, FRANCE, TH PHILIPPINES, TURKEY, BRITAIN, VENEZUELA AND YUGOSLAVIA.

THE RESOLUTION GREW OUT OF THE U.N. PROGRAM OF "UNITING FOR PEACE" WHICH WAS APPROVED BY THE 1950 GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THAT PROGRAM PERMITS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO MEET ON 24 HOURS NOTICE IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS UNABLE TO MEET AGGRESSION. IT ALSO SET UP A PEACE OBSERVATION COMMITTEE TO CHECK ON THE WORLD'S TENSION POINTS AND A COLLECTVEMEAE COMMITTEE TO DRAW UP PLANS FOR COLLECTIVE ACTION AGAINST AGGRESSION. THE RESOLUTION OF THE ELEVEN COUNTRIES IS A PRODUCT OF LONG MEETINGS BY THE MEMBERS OF THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE.

THE RESOLUTION RECOGNIZES THAT BOTH REGIONAL AND COLLECTIVE SELF-DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS CONSTITUTE AN IMPORTANT ASPECT OF THE SECURITY SYSTEM OF THE U.N. IT RECOMMENDS TO U.N. MEMBERS WHICH BELONG TO OTHER INTERNATIONAL GROUPS THAT THEY SEEK TO OBTAIN WITHIN THE LIMITS OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL STATUS OF THOSE BODIES THE MAXIMUM SUPPORT FOR COLLECTIVE MEASURES UNDERTAKEN BY THE U.N.

THIS IS THE KEY PROVISION BY WHICH THE U.N. COULD ASK THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION FOR HELP IF NECESSARY. THE U.N. HAS NO ARMED FORCE AS PROVIDED UNDER THE CHARTER. THE U.N. ARMIES IN KOREA AR THE RESULT OF SPECIAL APPEALS BY THE U.N. AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE MEETS TOMORROW ALSO AND WILL CONTINU DISCUSSION OF AN OLD ITEM, INDIA'S COMPLAINT THAT SOUTH AFRICA DISCRIM-INATES AGAINST PEOPLE OF INDIAN ORIGIN IN SOUTH AFRICA.

LS342PES

A41

(110)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EST, TONIGHT,TUESDAY, JAN.1)

(ADVANCE) PARIS,JAN.1-(AP)-FINN MOE, NORWEGIAN DELEGATE AND CHAIRMAI OF THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SAID TONIGHT HE DID NOT SEE MUCH DANGER OF WAR IN 1952.

MOE, CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE NORWEG-IAN PARLIAMENT, APPEARED AS GUEST ON THE RADIO PROGRAM "UNITED--OR NOT?" PUT ON BY THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY AND THE UNITED [redacted] NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION.

"FRANKLY, I DON'T THINK THAT THERE'S SUCH A GREAT DANGER OF WAR," HE REPLIED TO A QUESTION. "AND MUST SAY THAT I THINK THAT THE SALIENT FACT ABOUT THIS ASSEMBLY SEEMS TO ME TO BE THAT THERE'S A BETTER ATMOSPHERE THAN THERE HAS BEEN AT, LET ME SAY, THE THREE OR FOUI LAST GENERAL ASSEMBLIES." X X X

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 PM EST TONIGHT, TUESDAY, JAN.1)

MJ723PES

A182

AMS BUDGET

COMMUNISTS

BY FRANK BRUTTO

ROME, JAN 1-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS HAVE OPENED THEIR MAJOR 1952 CAMPAIGN TO BLOCK CREATION OF A EUROPEAN ARMY BY CHARGING THAT EUROPEAN FEDERATION IS A PLOT OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH TO DOMINATE THE CONTINENT.

ITALY'S COMMUNISTS, IN THEIR PART OF THE CAMPAIGN, HAVE DROPPED THEIR KID-GLOVES ATTITUDE TOWARD THE CATHOLIC CHURCH AND HAVE BEGUN AN OPEN ANTI-CLERICAL ATTACK.

THE FIRST HINT OF THE NEW STRATEGY WAS GIVEN RECENTLY BY PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, ITALIAN COMMUNIST CHIEF, IN AN INTERVIEW IN THE PARIS COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, L'HUMANITE. A SHARPER STATEMENT ALONG THE SAME LINE WAS CONTAINED IN HIS NEW YEAR'S GREETINGS TO ITALIANS PRINTED TODAY IN THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, L'UNITA.

"LET US," SAID TOGLIATTI, "TIGHTEN IN A CONSTANTLY BROADER FRONT ALL CITIZENS WHO NO LONGER WANT TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE FACTIOUSNESS AND CORRUPTION OF CLERICAL GOVERNMENT."

THE COMMUNIST ATTACK ALREADY HAS DRAWN RETORTS FROM L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO, VATICAN CITY NEWSPAPER, AND ALCIDE DE GASPERI, CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT (CATHOLIC) PREMIER. DE GASPERI RETURNED ONLY YESTERDAY FROM THE PARIS MEETING OF SIX FOREIGN MINISTERS WHO SET UP A EUROPEAN FEDERATION AS THEIR ULTIMATE GOAL, TOWARD WHICH A ONE-UNIFORM ARMY IS ONE STEP.

COMMUNISTS ARE OPPOSING THE EUROPEAN ARMY AND FEDERATION SCHEMES BECAUSE THESE PLANS WOULD ALIGN WESTERN GERMANY SOLIDLY INTO GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S DEFENSE SETUP.

THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PAPER, ITALIA, SAID TODAY TOGLIATTI'S INTERVIEW IN L'HUMANITE WAS "NOTHING BUT A FIRST NOTICE OF THE NEW ORIENTATION THAT IS TO DISTINGUISH THE ELECTORAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE ELECTIONS NEXT SPRING."

TWO BRIGHT NEW POSTERS SPLASHED ON ROME'S WALLS TODAY ALSO UNDERLINED THE DEVELOPING BATTLE. ONE, PUT UP BY ANTI-COMMUNISTS, SHOWED A GRINNING STALIN PROFERRING IN HIS CLENCHED FIST A BEDRAGGLED AND STRANGLED DOVE OF PEACE.

A183)

THE OTHERS ATTACKED THE CIVIC COMMITTEES OF ITALY'S CATHOLIC ACTION ORGANIZATION WHICH PLAYED A DECISIVE ROLE IN THE DEFEAT OF THE COMMUNIST-RULED POPULAR FRONT IN THE 1948 NATIONAL ELECTIONS.

THE GLOVES-OFF OPEN FIGHT AGAINST THE CHURCH IN ITALY IS AN ABOUT-FACE FROM THE TACTICS THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE TRIED TO FOLLOW SINCE 1947. AT THAT TIME, FEARING AN OPEN ATTACK IN ALMOST SOLIDLY CATHOLIC ITALY, TOGLIATTI DECLARED COMMUNISTS HAD NO FIGHT WITH THE CHURCH.

IN AN EFFORT TO PROVE IT, HE LED COMMUNIST DEPUTIES IN SUPPORT OF INCLUSION OF THE LATERAN PACTS IN THE ITALIAN REPUBLIC'S NEW CONSTITUTION. THE PACTS GOVERN THE VATICAN'S ADVANTAGEOUS RELATIONS WITH THE ITALIAN STATE.

ITALIA, REFLECTING DE GASPERI'S WORDS, SAID THE YEAR 1952 MAY SEE A BIG AND DEFINITE STEP TOWARD UNIFICATION OF EUROPE BECAUSE OF THE "RESOLUTENESS OF ITALY, FRANCE AND GERMANY IN FACING THIS PROBLEM OF CENTURIES." EUROPEAN UNIFICATION, THE PAPER DECLARED, IS BECOMING A REALITY.

TOGLIATTI IN HIS L'HUMANITE INTERVIEW CHARGED THAT THE CATHOLIC CHURCH WAS SCHEMING TO DOMINATE WESTERN EUROPE THROUGH "CLERICALISM PERCHED ON EISENHOWER'S SHOULDERS."

"IT IS TRYING AGAIN THE TRICK THAT FAILED IN THE FIRST DECADES OF THE LAST CENTURY," HE SAID.

ITALIA COMMENTED THAT IN ROMAN CATHOLIC CIRCLES IT WAS CONSIDERED A "SINGULAR FACT" THAT EUROPEAN UNIFICATION IS BEING OPPOSED "EXACTLY BY THE INTERNATIONALIST PARTIES--THAT IS. THE COMMUNISTS AND THE

(PRO-COMMUNIST) ITALIAN SOCIALIST PARTY.
MOSCOW DICTATES OPPOSITION TO EUROPEAN UNITY AS WELL AS GERMAN REARMAMENT, THE NEWSPAPER CONTINUED, BECAUSE THE SOVIET CAPITAL "SEES IN THESE TWO FACTORS AN INCREASE IN THE DEFENSIVE POTENTIALITY OF THE WEST."
TOGLIATTI WOUND UP HIS NEW YEAR'S GREETING WITH WISHES FOR "NEW SUCCESSES" FOR THE SOVIET UNION. HE ALSO HOPED FOR "FAILURE IN THE NEW YEAR OF THE WAR PLANS OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS--"MAY THEIR SERVANTS IN OUR COUNTRY BE CONFUSED AND BEATEN."
L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO SAID TOGLIATTI'S REFERENCE TO CATHOLIC PURPOSES IN THE LAST CENTURY WAS DISHONEST. IT DECLARED THE VATICAN HAD NO PART IN THE SO-CALLED HOLY ALLIANCE OF THAT TIME.
DE GASPERI ATTACKED THE COMMUNIST EFFORT TO CONFUSE OLD CONCEPTS OF EMPIRE WITH THE PRESENT EFFORT TO FORM A EUROPEAN FEDERATION "BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF UNIVERSAL SUFFRAGE."
HE SAID THE PROPOSED FEDERATION "WILL NEVER BE A CONGREGATION RESTRICTED BY A CONFESSIONAL POINT OF VIEW."

G250PES

JAN 2 1952

A48
(370)
NIGHT LEAD SPAIN
MADRID,SPAIN,JAN.1-(AP)-SPAIN ENTERED THE NEW YEAR WITH PROSPECTS FOR QUICK ECONOMIC AND MILITARY HELP FROM THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY (MSA).
PAUL PORTER, ACTING CHIEF OF MSA IN EUROPE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT THAT THE AID IS DESIGNED TO PERMIT SPAIN TO CONTRIBUTE TO WESTERN DEFENSE.
MSA CAME INTO EXISTENCE AT MIDNIGHT WITH THE ENDING OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA), WHICH ADMINISTERED MARSHALL PLAN AID. PORTER SAID IT WAS SIGNIFICANT THAT THE START OF THE NEW PROGRAM FOUND HIM IN SPAIN, WHICH LIKE YUGOSLAVIA IS "ASSOCIATED" WITH HIS AGENCY.
ASKED IF THE UNITED STATES WOULD DEMAND MODIFICATIONS IN THE FRANCO REGIME IN EXCHANGE FOR AID, PORTER SAID:
"IN THE PAST IN OTHER COUNTRIES WHERE WE HAVE GIVEN ASSISTANCE, THEY HAVE MADE, ON THEIR OWN, CHANGES WHICH WE WANTED AND WHICH PLEASED US CONSIDERABLY."
IN A NEW YEAR'S RADIO BROADCAST LAST NIGHT, GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO SAID THIS COUNTRY'S ARMED FORCES WOULD BE REBUILT WITH AMERICAN AID "IN DEFENSE OF OUR CIVILIZATION" BUT ADDED THAT SPAIN WOULD SIGN NO AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES "IN SERVITUDE."
PORTER SAID AMERICAN AID, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY, WILL SHART ROLLING WITHIN 90 DAYS. A PERMANENT MSA MISSION WILL ARRIVE SOON TO NEGOTIATE DETAILS OF INDIVIDUAL PROJECTS TO RECEIVE ASSISTANCE, HE SAID. U.S. AMBASSADOR STANTON GRIFFIS TOLD NEWSMEN THAT A MILITARY MISSION ALSO WILL COME TO SPAIN SOON TO HELP REBUILD THE SPANISH ARMED FORCES. HE DID NOT AMPLIFY.
BOTH PORTER AND GRIFFIS DECLINED TO GIVE ANY INDICATION OF THE AMOUNT OF MONEY THE SPANIARDS CAN EXPECT, BUT NEWSMEN PRESENT GOT A DEFINITE IMPRESSION THAT IT WILL BE MORE THAN THE 100 MILLION DOLLARS EARMARKED BY CONGRESS IN THE FOREIGN AID BILL.
PORTER SAID HIS AGENCY'S ASSISTANCE WILL BE CHANNELED TOWARD FOUR OBJECTIVES: AIDING SPAIN'S MINING INDUSTRIES, ESPECIALLY IRON AND COAL; IMPROVING POWER PRODUCTION AND TRANSPORTATION; IMPROVING SPAIN'S ROAD AND RAIL NETWORK, NOW IN POOR CONDITION; AND BOOSTING AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.
ONE OF THE FUNDAMENTAL AIMS OF MSA IN SPAIN, PORTER CONTINUED, WILL BE TO MAKE SURE THAT THE BENEFITS OF AMERICAN ASSISTANCE ARE PASSED ON TO AS WIDE A SEGMENT OF THE POPULATION AS POSSIBLE. IN RETURN FOR THE AID, HE ADDED, MSA INTENDS TO STEP UP SPAIN'S PRODUCTION OF IMPORTANT MINERALS SUCH AS LEAD, MERCURY, WOLFRAM, AND PYRITES AND TO MAKE THEM AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED STATES.
BOTH PORTER AND GRIFFIS DECLINED TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS ON SPAIN'S MILITARY USEFULNESS TO THE UNITED STATES.

MJ-FD745PES

A93 (240)
BY LOUIS NEVIN
MADRID, SPAIN, JAN.1-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT MISSIONS TO NEGOTIATE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AGREEMENTS WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO'S GOVERNMENT WILL ARRIVE HERE SOON.
THE AGREEMENTS WILL BE MADE UNDER TERMS OF THE $7,328,903,976 MUTUAL SECURITY ACT TO PROVIDE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID FOR BOLSTERING FOREIGN NATIONS AGAINST COMMUNISM. THE BILL SET ASIDE 100 MILLION DOLLARS TO AID SPAIN.
PAUL PORTER, EUROPEAN DIRECTOR OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY (MSA), TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE ECONOMIC AID WOULD BE DESIGNED ESPECIALLY TO HELP SPAIN DEVELOP MINES, POWER PLANTS, TRANSPORT AND FARM PRODUCTION.
PORTER SAID IT WOULD BENEFIT THE UNITED STATES IN THREE WAYS--BY CONTRIBUTING TO WESTERN DEFENSIVE STRENGTH; BY HAVING A LASTING, INSTEAD OF TEMPORARY EFFECT ON THE SPANISH ECONOMY, AND BY ASSURING THE BENEFITS WOULD BE "PASSED ON TO THE SPANISH PEOPLE."
A PERMANENT MSA MISSION WILL ARRIVE SHORTLY TO NEGOTIATE A BILATERAL AGREEMENT WITH SPAIN IN WHICH FRANCO'S GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO RECOGNIZE AMERICAN RIGHTS TO SUPERVISE WHERE THE MONEY GOES. THE AGREEMENT IS SIMILAR TO THAT SIGNED FOR MARSHALL AID WITH THE PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES, WHICH DID NOT INCLUDE SPAIN.
U.S. AMBASSADOR STANTON GRIFFIS TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE A MILITARY MISSION ALSO WOULD BE ARRIVING SOON TO NEGOTIATE A SIMILAR PACT FOR MILITARY AID.
WORK ON THE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY MISSIONS WILL BE COORDINATED BY GRIFFIS, PORTER SAID.
WHILE THEY SPOKE, FRANCO BROADCAST A NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE TO SPANIARDS SAYING SPAIN HAD A "FIRM DETERMINATION" TO REBUILD ITS DEFENSES AND HAD EXPRESSED ITS DESIRE FOR "REACHING AGREEMENT WITH THE GREAT AMERICAN NATION."

MD816AES

A162 (120)
JAN 2 1952
BERLIN, JAN.1-(AP)-TOP RUSSIANS EXCHANGED NEW YEAR'S GREETINGS TONIGHT WITH WESTERN ALLIED OFFICIALS IN THE HOME OF U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY.
THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION WHICH ATTENDED MCCLOY'S ANNUAL NEW YEAR'S COCKTAIL PARTY INCLUDED GEN.VASILY I.CHUIKOV, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF BOTH THE RED ARMY AND THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION IN GERMANY, AND HIS POLITICAL ADVISER, VLADIMIR SEMENOV.
ALSO ATTENDING WERE LEADING GERMAN OFFICIALS OF WESTERN BERLIN, INCLUDING MAYOR ERNST REUTER. THE RUSSIANS AND THE WEST GERMANS STUDIOUSLY IGNORED EACH OTHER AS THEY DID LAST YEAR.
CHUIKOV DRANK A TOAST TO MCCLOY IN EGGNOG, COMMENTING:
"YOU DON'T LOOK A YEAR OLDER. THERE IS NO REASON WHY WE CAN'T START THE NEW YEAR WITH GOOD WISHES."

B119PES

A161
BERLIN, JAN.1-(AP)-PASTOR MARTIN NIEMOELLER, WEST GERMAN PROTESTANT CHURCH LEADER, WILL TAKE OFF BY SOVIET AIRCRAFT FROM EAST BERLIN TOMORROW MORNING FOR A WEEK'S VISIT IN MOSCOW.
THE TRIP WAS ARRANGED BY THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH. NIEMOELLER SAID HE WOULD DISCUSS WITH THE RUSSIAN CHURCHMEN THE QUESTIONS OF WORKING TOGETHER ON MUTUAL PROBLEMS, GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR AND GERMAN CONTRACT LABORERS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

B117PES

30.24- 9

JAN 2 1952

A57

MOSCOW, JAN. 1-(AP)-RUSSIAN COMMUNISM'S PAPER THINKS THE PROSPECTS FOR PEACE IN THE NEW YEAR ARE BETTER AND PREDICTS THERE WILL BE NO WORLD WAR IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS.

AMERICANS ARE TURNING AWAY FROM THOSE "WHO ARE PREPARING FOR WAR," PRAVDA, NEWSPAPER OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID LAST NIGHT IN ITS SIZE-UP OF THE NEXT 12 MONTHS.

A REPORT FROM ITS CORRESPONDENTS IN NEW YORK SAID 1951 "HAS BEEN UNGRATIFYING IN THE FULL SENSE OF THE WORD" FOR AMERICANS AND THAT "IT IS WITH THOUGHTS OF PEACE AND FEELINGS OF MOUNTING WRATH AGAINST THE IMPERIALIST WARMONGERS THAT THE WORKING MASSES OF THE UNITED STATES COME TO THE CLOSE OF THE YEAR X X X."

JR559AES

A4 (300)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN 1-(AP)-A WILD THREE-HOUR GUN BATTLE--WHICH THE BRITISH SAID CAUSED NO CASUALTIES ON THEIR SIDE--GAVE THE NEW YEAR IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE A LIVELY START FIVE MINUTES AFTER MIDNIGHT TODAY.

THE BRITISH SAID THEY HAD NO INFORMATION ABOUT ANY EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES WHICH MAY HAVE BEEN SUFFERED IN THE PROLONGED FIRING WITH RIFLES, AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND TWO-INCH MORTARS.

THE TROUBLE BROKE OUT AT ISMAILIA, HOT SPOT OF THE CANAL ZONE, AFTER A NEW YEAR'S EVE EXCHANGE OF VERBAL SHOTS BETWEEN PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA AND GEN.SIR BRIAN ROBERTSON, BRITISH MIDDLE EAST COMMANDER.

ROBERTSON, FRESH FROM CONFIDENTIAL TALKS IN LONDON WITH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL, KEYNOTED THAT "NEITHER PASSAGE OF TIME NOR MURDEROUS EPISODES" WOULD FORCE THE BRITISH OUT OF THEIR WATCHDOG ROLE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST THREAT IN THE MIDDLE EAST, LEAST OF ALL IN THE VITAL SUEZ CANAL AREA.

NAHAS PASHA AGAIN THREATENED THAT EGYPT WOULD COUNTER FORCE WITH FORCE TO THROW THE BRITISH OUT. THE EGYPTIAN WEEKLY, EL GAMHOUR, YESTERDAY OFFERED CASH REWARDS FOR THE KILLING OF "RED-FACED THIEVES"--BRITISH OFFICERS, INCLUDING LT.GEN.SIR GEORGE ERSKINE, BRITISH COMMANDER IN THE CANAL ZONE.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE FIRING STARTED JUST AFTER MIDNIGHT FROM THE AREA OF TWO MOSQUES MIDWAY BETWEEN THE Y.M.C.A. AND SUEZ BRIDGES ACROSS THE SWEETWATER CANAL. THE SUEZ BRIDGE LEADS TO MOASCAR, BRITISH MIDDLE EAST HEADQUARTERS.

EGYPTIAN GUERRILLAS OPENED A HEAVY FIRE WITH RIFLES AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS ON THE FIRST ROYAL LINCOLNSHIRE REGIMENT GUARD POST ON SUEZ BRIDGE AND THE ROYAL MILITARY POLICE POST AT THE Y.M.C.A. BRIDGE. IN RETURN THE BRITISH FIRED FIVE ROUNDS FROM MORTARS, THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID. A RADIO AERIAL WAS SHOT OFF A MILITARY POLICE VEHICLE, HE SAID.

SNIPING FROM THE MOSQUE AREA CONTINUED UNTIL 1:50 A.M. AND THEN WAS RENEWED FROM RUE MOHAMMED ALI ACROSS THE CANAL FROM HIBBERT HOUSE, A BRITISH HOSTEL.

THE BRITISH SAID EGYPTIANS USING AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRED FROM SLIT TRENCHES DUG ON THE ARAB SIDE OF THE CANAL. THE BRITISH RETURNED THE FIRE FROM A BREN GUN CARRIER. THE FIGHT DID NOT DIE DOWN UNTIL 3 A.M.

G425PES

JAN 2 1952

A135

FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN (120)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 1-(AP)-HEAVY NIGHT FIRING FOR THREE HOURS BETWEEN BRITISH FORCES AND EGYPTIAN GUERRILLA FIGHTERS INAUGURATED THE NEW YEAR IN ISMAILIA, TROUBLE SPOT IN THE CANAL ZONE.

A BRITISH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE WILD NIGHT BATTLE BEGAN FIVE MINUTES AFTER MIDNIGHT AND CONTINUED TO 3 A.M.

HE REPORTED NO BRITISH WERE HURT AND SAID THERE WAS NO INFORMATION ON ANY EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES.

THE BRITISH SAID THE EGYPTIANS, USING AUTOMATIC WEAPONS, FIRED FROM SLIT TRENCHES DUG ON THE ARAB SIDE OF THE SWEETWATER CANAL. THE BRITISH RETURN FIRE CAME FROM A BREN GUN CARRIER, RIFLES, AND MORTARS.

THE FLARE-UP CAME AFTER PREMIER MUSTAPHA EL NAHAS PASHA LAST NIGHT AGAIN THREATENED TO USE FORCE TO THROW THE BRITISH OUT OF THE CANAL ZONE. HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT EVEN CONSIDER ENTERING A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE SYSTEM PROPOSED BY THE WEST, UNTIL ALL THE BRITISH ARE GONE.

BUT THE BRITISH WERE ADAMANT ABOUT STAYING. GEN. SIR BRIAN ROBERTSON, BRITISH MIDDLE EAST COMMANDER IN CHIEF, SAID "NEITHER PASSAGE OF TIME NOR MURDEROUS EPISODES" WOULD FORCE THEM OUT.

HE HAD JUST ARRIVED FROM LONDON BY PLANE AND SAID HIS STATEMENT WAS AUTHORIZED BY PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL.

"THESE IMPERIALISTIC THREATS DO NOT IMPRESS US," SAID NAHAS PASHA. "WE WILL MEET FORCE WITH FORCE."

ROBERTSON SAID BRITAIN WILL PRESS PROPOSALS FOR A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND LINKING THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY IN DEFENSE OF THE 100-MILE CANAL. EGYPT REJECTED A BID TO JOIN THE COMMAND LAST OCTOBER AND CANCELLED TREATIES PERMITTING BRITAIN TO KEEP TROOPS THERE AND PROVIDING JOINT RULE OF THE SUDAN, WHICH ADJOINS EGYPT TO THE SOUTH.

AN EGYPTIAN WEEKLY PAPER, AL GAMHOUR, YESTERDAY PUT A PRICE OF 1,000 EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($2,870) ON THE HEAD OF LT. GEN. SIR GEORGE ERSKINE, COMMANDER OF BRITISH FORCES IN THE CANAL ZONE. IT OFFERED 100 POUNDS ($287) TO "EVERYONE WHO KILLS A BRITISH OFFICER."

W755AES

A84

(400)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 1-(AP)-TWO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WORLD BANK SAID TODAY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HAS EXPRESSED HOPE THE BANK CAN SOLVE THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE. BUT HE TOLD THEM ANY SOLUTION MUST BE "WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK" OF IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW.

HECTOR PRUDHOMME, THE BANK'S LOAN OFFICER, AND TORKILD RIEBER, OIL CONSULTANT, ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY TO SURVEY THE IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRY. THEY SAID THEY HAD FOUND MOSSADEGH GENERALLY AGREEABLE TO THE BANK'S ATTEMPTS TO DEVISE A PLAN ENDING THE CRISIS WHICH HAS KEPT IRANIAN OIL FROM WORLD MARKETS AND PLUNGED IRAN CLOSE TO BANKRUPTCY.

PRUDHOMME SAID THE BANK HOPES TO FORMULATE A PLAN FOR TEMPORARY OPERATION OF THE OIL INDUSTRY IN IRAN WITH THE HELP OF NON-BRITISH FOREIGN TECHNICIANS. HE ADDED IT IS STILL TOO EARLY TO SAY WHETHER THE BANK WOULD HAVE TO FINANCE SUCH AN OPERATION, INDICATING THIS IS A MAJOR POINT TO BE CONSIDERED ON AN INSPECTION TRIP TO THE CLOSED-

DOWN REFINERY AT ABADAN. THE REFINERY AND OTHER PROPERTIES IN IRAN OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. (AIOC) WERE NATIONALIZED LAST MARCH.

A HIGH IRANIAN SOURCE REPORTED IRAN IS WILLING TO SELL OIL AT $1.75 PER BARREL AT PERSIAN GULF PORTS, WITH "SOME DISCOUNT TO THE BANK." THE BANK IS REPORTED TO BE TRYING TENTATIVELY TO ARRANGE A DISCOUNT FROM THE NORMAL WORLD PRICE TO PROVIDE FUNDS FOR PAYMENT OF INDEMNITIES TO THE AIOC.

PRUDHOMME SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THE BANK WILL HANDLE SALES OF IRANIAN OIL, BUT HE DECLINED TO EXPLAIN HOW IT WOULD BE DONE OTHERWISE. THE WORLD BANK REPRESENTATIVE EMPHASIZED THAT THE PRICE DEMANDED BY THE IRANIANS FOR THEIR OIL IS THE BIGGEST STUMBLING BLOCK TO ANY AGREEMENT AT THIS STAGE. HOWEVER, HE EXPRESSED HOPE OF A COMPROMISE.

A85

PRUDHOMME SAID THE BANK IS TALKING WITH BRITISH OFFICIALS, SIMULTANEIOUSLY WITH THE IRANIAN VISIT. HE SAID ANY DEFINITE PROPOSAL BY THE BANK MUST AWAIT THE RETURN OF HIS PARTY TO WASHINGTON. THE NEWSPAPER KEYHAN SAID EUGENE R.BLACK, WORLD BANK PRESIDENT, MAY COME TO IRAN TO PRESENT THE BANK'S PROPOSAL IN PERSON.

U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON CLLED ON MOSSADEGH TODAY AND AFTERWARDS EXPRESSED OPTIMISM THAT AN AGREEMENT WILL BE REACHED FOR CONTINUED UNITED STATES MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO IRAN. A HIGH IRANIAN SOURCE SAID MOSSADEGH IS "COMING AROUND" ON THE QUESTION OF AMERICAN AID AND THAT VIRTUALLY ALL MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT AND OTHER ADVISERS HAD STRONGLY URGED THE PREMIER TO REACH SOME SORT OF AGREEMENT WITH THE U.S.

MOSSADEGH'S REFUSAL TO AGREE TO CONDITIONS FOR CONTINUED AID HAS THREATENED THE U.S. WITH A DIPLOMATIC DEFEAT IN STRATEGIC IRAN. SHAH MOHAMED REZA PAHLEVI, AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE IRANIAN ARMY, AND LEADING IRANIAN ARMY OFFICERS ARE REPORTED DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER THE POSSIBLE LOSS OF UNITED STATES MILITARY AID. THIS AID IS NOW VIRTUALLY THE SOLE SOURCE FOR EQUIPPING 220,000 IRANIAN TROOPS AND 20,000 GENDARMES (MILITARY POLICE).

IT WAS LEARNED THAT MOSSADEGH IS HOLDING OUT FOR A BIGGER SLICE OF AMERICAN FINANCIAL AID TO BOLSTER THE NATION'S SAGGING ECONOMY AND KEEP HIS GOVERNMENT GOING UNTIL THE OIL CRISIS CAN BE SOLVED.

THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT HAS RECALLED SEVEN MORE DIPLOMATS FROM THE EMBASSIES IN LONDON, PARIS, ROME, AND CAIRO AND CLOSED THE LEGATIONS IN BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, AND ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA, TO SAVE THE GOVERNMENT MONEY IN THE CURRENT FINANCIAL CRISIS.

K950PES

JAN 2 1952

A49
(100)

CALCUTTA, INDIA, JAN. 1-(AP)-COMMUNIST CHINESE PLAN TO USE SEAPLANES TO OVERCOME A MAJOR TRANSPORTATION HEADACHE IN MOUNTAINOUS TIBET, THE KALIMPONG CORRESPONDENT OF THE STATESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE ISOLATED ROOF OF THE WORLD WHICH THE COMMUNISTS NOW CONTROL HAS FEW ROADS BUT IS STUDDED WITH LAKES. AMPHIBIOUS PLANES HAVE RECENTLY BEEN BROUGHT TO LAKE MANASAROWAR, NEAR THE INDIAN NORTHERN BORDER, FOR EXPERIMENTAL PURPOSES.

THE NEWSPAPER'S CORRESPONDENT ALSO SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE DISCOVERED COAL NEAR LHASA, THE CAPITAL, WHICH THEY ARE EXPLOITING. INFERIOR GRADE OIL HAS BEEN FOUND IN TIBETAN TERRITORY NEAR THE BORDER OF CHINA'S SIKIANG PROVINCE, HE SAID.

FD748PES

A196WX (BJT)
(260) AMS BUDGET

AUSTRIAN TREATY

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JAN.1-(AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS WILL MAKE A NEW AND DETERMINED EFFORT LATER THIS MONTH TO PERSUADE RUSSIA TO AGREE TO A "LONG-OVERDUE" AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY.

RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS HERE SAID A FRESH TREATY DRAFT, APPROVED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WILL BE SUBMITTED TO RUSSIA'S DELEGATE AT A MEETING OF THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S DEPUTIES IN ~~VIENNA~~ LONDON.

THE MEETING WILL BE THE FIRST SINCE DEC. 15, 1950, WHEN FOUR POWER TALKS BROKE OFF IN LONDON AFTER RUSSIA FLATLY REFUSED TO CONTINUE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS.

THE WESTERN-APPROVED DRAFT, OFFICIALS SAID, WILL INCLUDE 59 ARTICLES AGREED UPON WITH RUSSIA DURING 259 MEETINGS ON THE AUSTRIAN PACT. THE FIRST SESSION WAS EARLY IN 1947.

IN AN EFFORT TO SOLVE THE DEADLOCK, THE WEST ALSO WILL OFFER ITS VERSION OF FIVE FINAL ARTICLES WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAVE REFUSED TO ACCEPT.

THESE DEAL WITH THE SIZE OF AUSTRIA'S POST-TREATY MILITARY FORCES, AUSTRIAN PRE-WAR AND POST-WAR DEBTS AND REFUGEE RIGHTS.

INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH REPRESENTATIVES ARE READY TO WAGE A DETERMINED CAMPAIGN TO OBTAIN MOSCOW'S AGREEMENT.

HOWEVER, THEY INDICATED THE UNITED STATES, AT LEAST, HAS NO THOUGHT AT THIS TIME OF CONCLUDING A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH AUSTRIA IF THE SOVIET CONTINUES TO OBSTRUCT FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS.

ANY SEPARATE PACT, IT IS FELT HERE, WOULD MERELY LEGALIZE THE PRESENT DIVISION OF AUSTRIA AND ELIMINATE WHATEVER CHANCES EXIST OF COMPELLING RUSSIA TO WITHDRAW HER TROOPS FROM THE EASTERN ZONE.

THE NEW MEETING OF THE DEPUTIES WILL FULFILL A PROMISE MADE SEPTEMBER 14 WHEN THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS, AFTER A CONFERENCE HERE, PLEDGED THEY WOULD MAKE A "NEW AND RESOLUTE EFFORT" IN THE MEETINGS OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY DEPUTIES TO GIVE THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE THEIR "LONG OVERDUE" PEACE PACT.

RUSSIA AGREED IN A MOSCOW DECLARATION OCT. 30, 1943, THAT AUSTRIA, WHEN IT WAS FREED FROM THE NAZIS, WOULD BE RESTORED AS A FREE AND INDEPENDENT NATION.

ES342PES

A74WX
(300)
NATIONALISTS

JAN 2 1952

WASHINGTON, JAN. 1(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS HELPING BUILD UP CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES ON FORMOSA WITH THE IDEA THAT SOME DAY THEY MAY PLAY AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN ASIA.

UNTIL THERE IS A BREAK IN THE KOREAN CRISIS OR A SHIFT OF PRESENT AMERICAN POLICY, HOWEVER, AN ADMINISTRATION ROADBLOCK STANDS IN THE WAY OF ANY PLAN TO USE CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S 600,000-MAN ARMY IN ANY ATTACK ON THE COMMUNIST-HELD MAINLAND.

THIS RESTATEMENT OF U.S. POLICY CAME FROM DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES TODAY AFTER MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM C.CHASE SPOKE OUT ON THE POSSIBILITY OF A U.S.-NATIONALIST MILITARY "TEAM" IN ACTION OUTSIDE FORMOSA.

CHASE, WHO IS HEAD OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP IN THE ISLAND, CALLED IN A NEW YEAR STATEMENT YESTERDAY FOR CLOSER COOPERATION BETWEEN THE MISSION AND GENERALISSIMO CHIANG'S FORCES. HE WANTED TO MAKE SURE THAT THE 'TEAM' IS READY FOR WHATEVER ACTION IS CALLED FOR--WHETHER IT BE ON THIS ISLAND OR IN OTHER TROUBLED AREAS."

CHASE SAID ALSO THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE "EQUAL PARTNERS IN THE FIGHT AGAINST THE EVIL OF COMMUNISM."

WITHOUT CHALLENGING THIS SUGGESTION OF POSSIBLE FUTURE "ACTION" BY NATIONALIST AND AMERICAN FORCES. OFFICIALS HERE TOLD A REPORTER:

1. PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER OF JUNE 27, 1950 NEUTRALIZING FORMOSA FOR THE DURATION OF THE KOREAN STRUGGLE REMAINS IN FORCE UNCHANGED. IN THIS ORDER MR. TRUMAN SAID THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET WOULD PREVENT ANY COMMUNIST ATTACK ON FORMOSA AND ALSO WOULD ASSURE THAT THERE WERE NO NATIONALIST AIR OR SEA OPERATIONS AGAINST THE MAINLAND.

2. CHAING'S PROPOSAL TO CONTRIBUTE SOME 33,000 NATIONALIST TROOPS TO THE U.N. FORCES IN KOREA HAS BECOME A STALE ISSUE. GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TURNED THE OFFER DOWN WHEN IT WAS MADE SOON AFTER THE START OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING. IT COULD, OF COURSE, BE RENEWED AND ACCEPTED BY GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO EVIDENCE OF ANYTHING LIKE THIS.

MEANTIME THE NATIONALIST BUILDUP HELPS STRENGTHEN WESTERN GRAND STRATEGY OF TRYING TO RESTORE A BALANCE OF POWER WITH THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. A NEW CRISIS IN ASIA, OR THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR III, MIGHT CALL QUICKLY FOR THE TEAM ACTION CHASE MENTIONED.

SU716AES

A31WX (APPNS)

NIGHT LEAD CANNON-APPROPRIATONS (380)

BY WILLARD H. MOBLEY

JAN 2 1952

WASHINGTON, JAN. 1-(AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE SAID TODAY HE SEES A CHANCE TO GET BY NEXT YEAR WITH LESS MILITARY SPENDING THAN THIS YEAR, AND EVEN TO RECOVER SOME OF THE MONEY ALREADY GRANTED.

REP. CANNON (D-MO), HEAD OF THE GROUP WHICH PASSES ON ALL OF THE MONEY BILLS, BASED HIS HOPE ON "AN EASING OF THE TENSION."

AND HE SAID "TIME IS NOW IN OUR FAVOR" SO THAT CONGRESS CAN AT LEAST PROCEED A LITTLE MORE SLOWLY ON DEFENSE FUNDS AND SCREEN THE REQUESTS MORE CLOSELY.

THERE IS ANOTHER FACTOR, TOO, THOUGH CANNON DIDN'T GO INTO IT: HEAVY ARMS SPENDING USUALLY DOES NOT HAVE MUCH VOTER APPEAL AND THIS IS AN ELECTION YEAR.

CANNON WOULD NOT GO INTO ACTUAL FIGURES, BUT HE TOLD A REPORTER HE BELIEVES THE TOTAL FOR THE ARMED SERVICES IN THE YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1 MAY BE LESS THAN THE $56,937,808,030 (B) ALLOWED THIS YEAR.

"THERE IS A POSSIBILITY, TOO," HE WENT ON, "THAT WE MAY BE ABLE TO RECAPTURE SOME OF THE MONEY ALREADY APPROPRIATED BUT NOT YET SPENT."

COUNTING CARRYOVERS FROM PREVIOUS YEARS, THE ARMED SERVICES HAD A TOTAL OF 94 BILLION DOLLARS TO USE THIS FISCAL YEAR, WHICH ENDS JUNE 30.

"IN ANY EVENT," CANNON SAID, "WE ARE GOING TO MORE THOROUGHLY SCRUTINIZE THE REQUESTS FOR MONEY FOR NATIONAL DEFENSE. LAST YEAR IT WAS A CASE OF TAKING NO CHANCES AND GIVING THEM EVERYTHING THEY ASKED FOR THERE WAS THE POSSIBILITY THEN THAT RUSSIA MIGHT STRIKE AT ANY MOMENT, AND WE JUST COULDN'T AFFORD TO TAKE A CHANCE."

CANNON PREDICTED THAT CONGRESS WILL GET A "TIGHT" BUDGET PROPOSAL FROM THE WHITE HOUSE THE MIDDLE OF THIS MONTH AS AN OUTGROWTH OF SPENDING CONFERENCES WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS HOLDING WITH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS.

AS EVIDENCE TO BACK UP THAT IDEA, CANNON SAID THERE HAVE BEEN "100 PERCENT APPEALS" FROM BUDGET BUREAU DECISIONS ON THE GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS' MONEY REQUESTS. THAT MEANS EVERY DEPARTMENT WHOSE PART OF THE BUDGET HAS BEEN DETERMINED IS DISSATISFIED AND IS TRYING FOR MORE.

CONGRESS IS THE ONLY PLACE THEY CAN GET IT. THE BUDGET BUREAU IS THE PRESIDENT'S AGENCY FOR SUCH BUSINESS.

"USUALLY THERE ARE FEW, IF ANY, APPEALS FROM REDUCTIONS IMPOSED BY THE BUDGET BUREAU," CANNON SAID.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WHO HAS CALLED THE MILITARY SECTION OF THE FORTHCOMING BUDGET THE "MOST TROUBLESOME" IN HIS LONG EXPERIENCE WITH GOVERNMENT MONEY MEASURES, IS REPORTED BALKING AT THE REQUESTS FILED BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

ALL THE WHITE HOUSE WILL SAY ON THAT SUBJECT IS A COMMENT FROM JOSE SHORT, PRESS SECRETARY, THAT THERE HAS BEEN "CONSIDERABLE DISCUSSIC OF THE ALLOTMENTS. THE PROPOSED FIGURES THEMSELVES ARE A CLOSELY GUARDED SECRET.

CANNON SAID THE COMMITTEE HAS ITS OWN INVESTIGATORS LOOKING INTO THE SPENDING NEEDS OF THE MILITARY, AS WELL AS THOSE OF ALL THE OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, WITH A VIEW TO CUTTING DOWN.

DC640PES

A197WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TUESDAY,JAN.1)

(460) AMS BUDGET

CONSTRUCTION

BY ROGER D.GREENE

JAN 2 1952

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN.1-(AP)-BIG ATOMIC AND DEFENSE PLANT EXPANSIONS HELPED BOOST TOTAL U.S. BUILDING EXPENDITURES TO NEARLY 30 BILLION DOLLARS IN 1951, THE GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED IN A YEAR-END REPORT TODAY.

BUT EXPERTS FORECAST A DOWNWARD TREND IN NEW CONSTRUCTION IN 1952, LARGELY DUE TO SHORTAGES OF STEEL AND OTHER CRITICAL MATERIALS.

THE REPORT NOTED THAT MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS WAS SPENT ON NEW MILITARY FACILITIES, NEARLY SIX TIMES AS MUCH AS IN 1950. OUTLAYS FOR ATOMIC ENERGY AND DEFENSE PLANT CONSTRUCTION TOTALLED $880,000,000 OR FOUR TIMES THE 1950 FIGURE.

THE REPORT, ISSUED JOINTLY BY THE LABOR DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS AND THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT'S BUILDING MATERIALS DIVISION, SAID THE YEAR'S TOTAL OF $29,813,000,000(B) FOR ALL NEW CONSTRUCTION MARKED A 7 PER CENT INCREASE OVER THE 1950 TOTAL.

THE INCREASE WAS ATTRIBUTED CHIEFLY TO LARGER PUBLIC OUTLAYS FOR MILITARY CONSTRUCTION, DEFENSE PLANTS AND SCHOOLS.

HOWEVER, THE REPORT DECLARED:

"DESPITE LARGER DOLLAR OUTLAYS IN 1951, THE PHYSICAL VOLUME OF NEW CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE DID NOT RISE OVER 1950 LEVELS. THE ADDITIONAL DOLLARS SPENT WERE ABSORBED BY HIGHER CONSTRUCTION COSTS."

THIS MEANT, IN EFFECT, THAT IT COST APPROXIMATELY 7 PER CENT MORE TO BUILD NEW HOMES, INDUSTRIAL PLANTS AND OTHER PROJECTS IN 1951 THAN IT DID IN 1950.

THE REPORT SAID A GRADUAL REDUCTION IN TOTAL CONSTRUCTION BECAME EVIDENT IN THE LAST HALF OF 1951 COMPARED TO THE RECORD LEVELS OF THE PRECEDING 18 MONTHS.

"A DECLINE IN NEW PRIVATE HOME BUILDING, RESTRICTIONS ON COMMERCIAL BUILDING, AND DELAYS IN NON-DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS, GENERALLY BECAUSE OF MATERIALS SHORTAGES, CONTRIBUTED TO THE DOWNWARD TREND OF NEW CONSTRUCTION," THE REPORT SAID.

"INDICATIONS ARE THAT THESE FACTORS WILL CONTINUE TO HAVE A DEPRESSING EFFECT ON THE TOTAL VOLUME OF NEW CONSTRUCTION IN 1952."

THE REPORT SAID TOTAL PRIVATE LOUTLAYS OF $20,800,000,000 FOR NEW CONSTRUCTION IN 1951 EQUALLED THE 1950 TOTAL.

HOUSING, RETAIL STORE AND RECREATIONAL CONSTRUCTION DECLINED, IT SAID, BUT THIS WAS OFFSET BY AN INCREASE IN NEW INDUSTRIAL PLANTS AND UTILITIES, OFFICE AND WAREHOUSE BUILDINGS, AND RELIGIOUS AND INSTITUTIONAL CONSTRUCTION.

A198WX

"EXPENDITURES FOR NEW INDUSTRIAL CONSTRUCTION WERE NEARLY DOUBLE THE 1950 VOLUME," THE REPORT CONTINUED. "EARLY IN 1951, THE RATE OF PRIVATE INVESTMENT IN NEW CONSTRUCTION WAS CONSIDERABLY ABOVE 1950 LEVELS. BY DECEMBER, HOWEVER. IT HAD DROPPED TO A POINT 12 PER CENT

BELOW A YEAR AGO."

TOTAL PUBLIC OUTLAYS FOR NEW CONSTRUCTION EXCEEDED NINE BILLION DOLLARS IN 1951, OR 27 PER CENT MORE THAN IN 1950.

THE VOLUME OF NEW SCHOOL BUILDING SET A RECORD DURING THE YEAR AS EXPENDITURES ROSE BY 28 PER CENT OVER THE 1950 TOTAL.

"DELAYS IN OBTAINING MATERIALS, ESPECIALLY FOR HEAVY CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS, BEGAN TO APPEAR BY MID-1951," THE REPORT SAID.

"BY THE FOURTH QUARTER, WHEN CONSTRUCTION CAME COMPLETELY UNDER THE CONTROLLED MATERIALS PLAN, STRUCTURAL STEEL AND OTHER CRITICAL MATERIALS AVAILABLE WERE INSUFFICIENT TO PROVIDE FOR ALL PROJECTS ALREADY UNDER WAY. CONSEQUENTLY SOME PROJECTS WERE DELAYED.

"THE INCEPTION RATE OF NEW PROJECTS HAS DECLINED IN RECENT MONTHS, BUT THE SUPPLY OF MATERIALS AVAILABLE FOR NON-DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION HAS DWINDLED AT A MORE RAPID RATE. THEREFORE, FURTHER DELAYS IN SOME PROJECTS NOT DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH DEFENSE PRODUCTION APPEAR TO BE INEVITABLE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TUESDAY, JAN.1
ES352PES

A75WX

(380)

JAN 2 1952

WASHINGTON, JAN. 1-(AP)-THE ARMY WARNED ITS SOLDIERS TODAY AGAINST TRUSTING THEIR NOSES TO DETECT THE USE OF GAS, GERM, OR RADIOLOGICAL WARFARE.

IN A NEW TRAINING CIRCULAR TO TROOPS, THE ARMY SAID:

"CERTAIN TECHNIQUES HERETOFORE ACCEPTED AND TAUGHT AS MEANS FOR IDENTIFYING TOXIC AGENTS IN THE FIELD ARE NO LONGER VALID. INTRODUCTION INTO THIS FIELD OF HIGHLY TOXIC AND ODORLESS CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL AND RADIOLOGICIAL AGENTS HAS RENDERED EXCEEEDINGLY DANGEROUS SUCH TECHNIQUES AS THE FOLLOWING:

"DETECTION OR IDENTIFICATION OF TOXIC AGENTS BY SENSE OF SMELL ALONE FOLLOWED BY ADJUSTMENT OF THE GAS MASK."

ALTHOUGH THE CIRCULAR SPEAKS OF USING "DEVICES" FOR DETECTING TOXIC MATERIAL, ARMY SPOKESMEN AGREED, IN ANSWER TO A REPORTER'S QUESTIONS, THERE IS NO GADGET TO GIVE QUICK WARNING OF THE PRESENCE OF ENEMY-PLANTED GERMS. ONLY BY SLOW LABORATORY EXAMINATION--REQUIRING HOURS, DAYS OR EVEN WEEKS--WOULD IT BE POSSIBLE TO KNOW DEFINITELY THAT A BIOLOGICAL ATTACK HAD BEEN MADE.

HOWEVER, THE FACT THAT BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS WOULD BE SLOW TO PRODUCE RESULTS ALSO WOULD DIMINISH THE PROSPECT OF THEIR USE AT FRONT LINE POSITIONS. ON THE OTHER HAND, SUCH A WEAPON WOULD BE HIGHLY EFFECTIVE WHEN APPLIED TO TROOP CONCENTRATION AREAS IN THE REAR OF THE BATTLE FRONT OR TO PORTS OF EMBARKATION OR ARRIVAL.

THE ADVICE AGAINST RELYING ON THE SENSE OF SMELL IS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT IN THE CHEMICAL WARFARE FIELD BECAUSE OF THE ADVENT OF THE SO-CALLED "NERVE GAS." THAT LETHAL GAS, WHICH CAN PRODUCE PARALYSIS OF THE BREATHING SYSTEM AND CAUSE A QUICK AND CHOKING DEATH, IS ENTIRELY ODORLESS AND COLORLESS. ONLY ANALYZING DEVICES USED ON THE SPOT COULD GIVE QUICK WARNING.

NERVE GAS, BECAUSE IT IS SO UTTERLY INVISIBLE AND UN-SMELLABLE, CAN BE A HIGHLY USEFUL AND PRACTICAL WEAPON ON THE BATTLEFIELD.

RADIOLOGICAL POISON, LIKE GERM WARFARE, IS TOO SLOW FOR DIRECT USE IN BATTLE, EXCEPT TO DENY AN OPPOSING FORCE USE OF A CONTAMINATED AREA OR TO DRIVE HIM FROM AN AREA.

MILITARY MEN SEE NO REASON WHY MORE THAN ONE TOXIC AGENT COULDN'T BE USED AT A TIME, PERHAPS TAKING THE FORM OF A DOUBLE-BARRELED WEAPON OF IRRITATING GAS TO CAUSE FLESH BURNS COMBINED WITH NERVE GAS TO PENETRATE THE BURNED PORTIONS OF THE SKIN.

SU724AES

A130AQ

(250)

ALBUQUERQUE, JAN. 1 (AP)-DR. LINCOLN LA PAZ SAID TODAY THE UNUSUAL GREEN FIREBALLS OBSERVED OVER THE SOUTHWEST RECENTLY COULD BE GUIDED MISSILES--OUR OWN OR SOMEBODY ELSE'S.

THE METEOR SPECIALIST OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO GAVE THREE POSSIBLE EXPLANATIONS OF THE FIREBALLS THAT STARTLED RESIDENTS OF THE SOUTHWEST OVER A TWO-WEEK PERIOD. In statement to AP, Dr. La Paz said:

"THEY MAY BE SIMPLY AN UNCONVENTIONAL KIND OF METEORITIC FIREBALL. THEY MAY BE GUIDED MISSILES UNDERGOING A TEST IN THE AREA WHICH THEY ARE DESIGNED TO DEFEND, OR THEY MAY BE GUIDED MISSILES OF FOREIGN ORIGIN."

DR. LA PAZ SAID THE LATTER TWO EXPLANATIONS SHOULD "NOT BE CAST ASIDE TOO HASTILY IN THE BUCK ROGERS ERA WHICH MANKIND HAS ENTERED."

GUIDED MISSILE TESTS, EITHER BY FRIEND OR FOE, WOULD PROBABLY BE DESIGNED TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT THE GUIDED MISSILES EMANATED FROM KNOWN METEORITIC RADIANTS IN ORDER TO CLOUD THEIR TRUE NATURE, HE SAID.

LA PAZ ADDED, "THE FACT THAT THE MILITARY INTELLIGENCE EXPERT, COL. C. H. LANZA, WENT ON RECORD IN THE 'FIELD ARTILLERY JOURNAL' WITH OBSERVATIONS OF GREEN FIREBALLS TRAVERSING THE SKY ABOVE THE BALTIC AND SWEDEN AS LONG AGO AS 1946 AND MENTIONS THE POSSIBLE EXPLANATION OF THEM AS BEING TEST FIRING BY RUSSIANS OF GUIDED MISSILES X X X SHOULD NOT BE OVERLOOKED IN ATTEMPTS TO EVALUATE GREEN FIREBALL SIGHTINGS."

HS924AMS

A60AB

(360)

JAN 2 1952

SYRACUSE, N. Y., JAN. 1-(AP)-REUNITED WITH HIS WIFE AND PARENTS, CAPT. JOHN J. SWIFT GREETED A NEW YEAR TODAY FAR FROM THE HUNGARIAN JAIL IN WHICH HE AND THREE OTHER AMERICAN AIRMEN SPENT 39 DAYS.

THE 34-YEAR-OLD FLIER ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE YESTERDAY TO SEE HIS CRITICALLY ILL FATHER. SWIFT CAME BY COMMERCIAL AIRLINE FROM WASHINGTON, ON THE LAST LAP OF A FLIGHT FROM GERMANY.

HIS PLANE SET DOWN ONLY A MOMENT BEFORE AN AIRLINER FROM ALBANY ARRIVED WITH HIS WIFE.

AFTER A JOYFUL EMBRACE, SWIFT AND HIS PRETTY WIFE WERE SPEEDED ACROSS TOWN TO ST. JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL IN AN AUTOMOBILE PRECEDED BY A POLICE ESCORT.

THEY SPENT ABOUT 15 MINUTES IN THE HOSPITAL ROOM WITH HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. JOHN J. SWIFT, SR.

THE FATHER, A 65-YEAR-OLD FORMER RAILROAD ENGINEER DESCRIBED BY HIS DOCTOR AS BEING "IN VERY CRITICAL CONDITION," TOLD THE CAPTAIN:

"I KNEW THEY (THE HUNGARIANS) COULDN'T HOLD YOU. THEYNNTGYT HOLD A

DOCTOR AS BEING "IN VERY CRITICAL CONDITION," TOLD THE CAPTAIN:

"I KNEW THEY (THE HUNGARIANS) COULDN'T HOLD YOU. THEY CAN'T HOLD A GOOD IRISHMAN DOWN."

AFTER THE VISIT, SISTER WILHELMINA, THE HOSPITAL SUPERINTENDENT, SAID THE ELDER SWIFT "SEEMED VERY HAPPY AND HAD PERKED UP QUITE A BIT."

THE LAST RITES OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH HAD BEEN ADMINISTERED TO THE FATHER LAST FRIDAY.

ASKED HOW SHE FELT ABOUT SEEING HER SON FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ALMOST THREE YEARS, THE FLIER'S MOTHER REPLIED:

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT TO SAY ANYMORE. ALL THIS IS CONFUSING."

THE REPLY OF THE AIRMAN'S WIFE TO A SIMILAR QUESTION WAS:

"I DON'T KNOW. I'M NOT FEELING ANY PAIN RIGHT NOW."

AND THE CAPTAIN? AFTER HIS WIFE HAD SMEARED HIS FACE WITH LIPSTICK, SWIFT TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT:

"YOU DON'T KNOW HOW GLAD I AM TO BE BACK."

HE ADDED THAT HE WAS NOT PLANNING ANYTHING "UNTIL I SEE HOW MY FATHER MAKES OUT."

THE SYRACUSE NATIVE SAID HE INTENDED TO STAY IN SERVICE "PARTLY TO REPAY THE UNITED STATES" FOR THE $120,000 IN FINES THAT SPRUNG THE AIR FORCE MEN FROM HUNGARY. THEY HAD BEEN HELD FOR 39 DAYS AFTER THEIR

C-47 TRANSPORT STRAYED OFF COURSE AND LANDED IN THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY.
THE CAPTAIN'S WIFE RESIDES IN GLENS FALLS, N. Y. THEY HAVE TWO CHILDREN, A 5-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, LESLIE, ANDPQHAWEEK-OLD DAVID.

DREN, A 5-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, LESLIE, AND 10-WEEK-OLD DAVID.
HV616AES

A79
(140)
NEW YORK, JAN. 1-(AP)-HUNGARIAN CONSULATES IN NEW YORK AND CLEVELAND HAVE ACTED IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT ORDER THAT THEY CLOSE UP SHOP.
AN ATTACHE HERE SAID PERSONNEL AT THE NEW YORK CONSULATE WAS TO FINISH MOVING BEFORE LAST NIGHT'S MIDNIGHT DEADLINE SET BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. ERLY TODAY A NEWSMAN WENT TO THE CONSULATE AND FOUND THE BUILDING DESERTED, ITS LOWER FLOOR APPARENTLY EMPTIED OF FURNITURE.
IN CLEVELAND, MOVERS CARTED AWAY FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT LAST NIGHT.
JOHN BOLDOG, HUNGARIAN CONSULAR ATTACHE IN NEW YORK, SAID FILES AND PAPERS FROM THE CONSULATES WILL BE SHIPPED TO THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION IN WASHINGTON.
THE CONSULATES ARE ORDERED CLOSED AFTER HUNGARY HELD FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN UNTIL THE UNITED STATES PAID A TOTAL OF $120,000 "FINES" ASSESSED AGAINST THE QUARTET.
W730AES

A33
NEW YORK, JAN. 1-(AP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA SPECULATES THAT A RUSSIAN DESIRE FOR U.S. DOLLARS CAUSED RED CHINA TO TRY TO EXTORT MONEY FROM AMERICANS WITH RELATIVES IN CHINA.
SEVERAL WEEKS AGO THERE WAS A SUDDEN WAVE OF DEMANDS ON CHINESE AMERICANS TO BUY THE SAFETY OF THEIR RELATIVES.
RECENTLY, A VOICE SPOKESMAN SAID LAST NIGHT, THE VOICE HAS BROADCAST SEVERAL TIMES THIS VIEW OF THE EXTORTION SCHEME:
THE RUSSIANS NEED DOLLARS. THEY HAVE STIPULATED THAT THE CHINESE REDS REPAY THE SOVIET UNION BY DOLLARS FOR RUSSIAN MILITARY MATERIAL SENT TO KOREA. THE CHINESE TRIED TO OBTAIN MORE DOLLARS BY EXTORTING MONEY FROM AMERICANS.
JR410AES

A32
NEW YORK, JAN. 1-(AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT SAYS AMERICANS MUST BE PATIENT DURING 1952 IN DEALING WITH THE RUSSIANS.
WE MUST NOT GET THE IDEA, SHE ADDS THAT "THINGS WILL HAPPEN IMMEDIATELY." INSTEAD, SHE SAYS, "WE HAVE TO LEARN TO LIVE WITH UNCERTAINTY."
MRS. ROOSEVELT, HOME FOR THE HOLIDAYS, MADE HER REMARKS AS SHE LEFT YESTERDAY BY PLANE FOR PARIS AND THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, TO WHICH SHE IS A DELEGATE.
JR406AES

B12
17
(Q)
(420)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:15 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, JAN.1)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JAN.1-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES, JUST BACK FROM A VISIT TO KOREA, SAID TONIGHT THAT IT "SEEMS UNLIKELY THAT THERE WILL BE A DEPENDABLE PEACE IN KOREA WHICH WILL SETTLE ALL THE POLITICAL CONTROVERSIES."

"IT DOES SEEM," HE SAID, THAT BITTER GROUND FIGHTING MAY HAVE ENDED BECAUSE NEITHER SIDE CAN NOW ADVANCE WITHOUT A COST IN LIVES AND MATERIAL MORE THAN THE ADVANCE IS WORTH.
"THE AGGRESSOR HAS BEEN THROWN BACK, LARGELY THROUGH THE VALOR OF OUR OWN ARMED FORCES, WITH REAL HELP FROM THE SOUTH KOREANS AND FROM SMALL BUT GALLANT CONTINGENTS FROM SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS. BUT ALL THE GHASTLY SACRIFICE HAS NOT GAINED FOR THE KOREANS EITHER NATIONAL UNITY OR SOLID SECURITY, AND THE NEW YEAR IS, TO THEM, A GLOOMY AND DANGEROUS PROSPECT."
DULLES, SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND CHIEF ARCHITECT OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR TRANSCRIBED BROADCAST OVER THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM, THAT EVERYWHERE IN SOUTH KOREA MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN ARE BACK AT WORK.
"THEY CANNOT AFFORD THE LUXURY OF STOPPING TO BE SORRY FOR THEMSELVES," HE SAID. "DEATH LURKS AROUND THE CORNER TO CATCH ANY WHO PAUSE IN THE STRUGGLE FOR EXISTENCE."
DULLAS ALSO SAID THE JAPANESE HAVE "WHOLEHEARTEDLY THROWN IN THEIR LOT WITH THE FREE WORLD."
"WHILE I WAS THERE," HE SAID, "THE RUSSIANS WERE OFFERING WHAT LOOKED LIKE ATTRACTIVE BAIT IN THE FORM OF CHEAP RAW MATERIALS. BUT THE JAPANESE PEOPLE ARE SMART ENOUGH TO SEE THAT THIS BAIT IS ON A HOOK, THAT THE HOOK IS ON A LINE AND THAT THE LINE RUNS TO MOSCOW."
DULLES SAID ONE OF AMERICA'S NEW YEAR'S RESOLVES SHOULD BE TO HELP IMPROVE THE LOT OF THE LESS FORTUNATE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."
"AMERICA'S MISSION DOES NOT, OF COURSE, REQUIRE THAT THE AMERICAN WORKERS SHOULD PUT THE REST OF THE WORLD ON A PERMANENT DOLE," HE SAID. X X X "GLOBAL CHARITY, AS A SUSTAINED POLICY, BECOMES UNBEARABLE TO THE GIVER AND DEMORALIZING TO THE RECEIVER."
HE SAID THAT AMERICA HAD ITS GREATEST INFLUENCE FOR GOOD AND ITS GREATEST SECURITY IN THE LAST CENTURY IN PRODUCING EXPORTABLE IDEAS.
"WE SHOWED, HE SAID, "THAT MEN WHO FEARED ONLY GOD AND NO OTHER MAN COULD IN FREEDOM PRODUCE A SPIRITUAL AND INTELLECTUAL RICHNESS AND MATERIAL SECURITY SUCH AS THE WORLD HAD NEVER SEEN BEFORE. X X X"
DULLES SAID THAT IN THIS NEW YEAR OF NATIONAL ELECTIONS "INTERNAL UNITY WILL NO DOUBT BE STRAINED."
"IT IS RIGHT THAT THESE NATIONAL ELECTIONS SHOULD BRING ABOUT A FULL AND FAIR DEBATE OF DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES," HE SAID. "X X X BUT SUCH DEBATES NEED NOT, INDEED WE MUST NOT LET THEM, PARALYZE THE CAPACITY OF THIS NATION TO PROVIDE THE FREE WORLD WITH LEADERSHIP."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:15 P.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, JAN.1)
N356PES

JAN 2 1952

JAN 2 1952

ENDING JANUARY 1, 1952

30.24 14 BLANK

JAN 2 1952

Beginning Jan. 2, 1952

30.24-15

A4FX THIRD NIGHT LEAD

BULLETIN.

MUNSAN, KOREA, THURSDAY, JAN 3-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY FLATLY REJECTED AN ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR AN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR AND CIVILIANS.

BUT REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY SAID THE ALLIES IN TURN CATEGORICALLY REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE COMMUNIST REJECTION OF THEIR SIX-POINT PROPOSAL BECAUSE THE REDS EITHER MISUNDERSTOOD IT OR WERE TWISTING IT TO OBSCURE THE ISSUE.

THE DEVELOPMENT CAME IN A THREE HOUR AND 45 MINUTES SESSION OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRISONER EXCHANGE.

THE ALLIES YESTERDAY PROPOSED AN ALL-OUT SWAP OF PRISONERS OF WAR, INTERNED CIVILIANS, AND DISPLACED KOREANS, EXCEPT THOSE WHO, OF THEIR OWN FREE WILL, REFUSE REPATRIATION.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON TRUCE SUPERVISION ALSO FAILED TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS TODAY. IT WAS DEADLOCKED OVER THE UNYIELDING RED DEMAND FOR UNRESTRICTED REBUILDING OF NORTH KOREAN MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE.

BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES WILL MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M., FRIDAY (9 P.M., E.S.T., THURSDAY).

THE REDS HAD INDICATED THEIR OPPOSITION TO THE ALLIED EXCHANGE PLAN EVEN BEFORE THEY WENT INTO TODAY'S MEETING.

THE SECOND SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRISONER EXCHANGE ADJOURNED AFTER NEARLY FOUR STRAIGHT HOURS OF DEBATE. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE COMMUNIST REPLY TO AN ALLIED COMPROMISE PROPOSAL FOR EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR AND OTHERS.

BUT THE REDS ALREADY HAD INDICATED THEIR OPPOSITION TO THE ALLIED PLAN FOR AN ALL-OUT EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, INTERNED CIVILIANS AND DISPLACED KOREANS EXCEPT THOSE WHO, OF THEIR OWN FREE WILL, REFUSE REPATRIATION.

(A COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST TODAY TABBED THE ALLIED OFFER A "BRUTAL AND SHAMELESS PROPOSITION."

QUOTING A KAESONG DISPATCH, THE RED BROADCAST SAID "OUR DELEGATE POINTED OUT SERIOUSLY THAT WE CANNOT AGREE TO THIS PROPOSAL AT ALL WITH ITS UNDISGUISED ATTEMPT TO HOLD BACK SO MANY OF OUR PRISONERS OF WAR." THE BROADCAST WAS HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.)

ANOTHER ROUND OF TALKS OPENED AT 11 A.M. TODAY (9 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY) IN PANMUNJOM, BUT THERE SEEMED TO BE LITTLE HOPE THAT THE REDS WOULD ACCEPT THE ALLIED PLAN.

NO PROGRESS WAS MADE WEDNESDAY IN THE DEADLOCKED TRUCE SUPERVISIO TALKS BUT ALLIED AND RED SUB-DELEGATES WERE DUE TO RECONVENE TODAY ON THIS ISSUE.

REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY, ALLIED NEGOTIATOR IN THE PRISONER EXCHANGE TALKS SPENT MORE THAN AN HOUR READING THE NEW UNITED NATIONS COMMAND PROPOSAL. IT WOULD:

1. EXCHANGE 11,559 OR MORE ALLIED PRISONERS FOR AN EQUAL NUMBER OF CAPTURED NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE TROOPS.
2. SWAP ABOUT 105,000 MORE KOREAN AND CHINESE PRISONERS ON A MAN-FOR-MAN BASIS WITH SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS HELD BY THE REDS.
3. TURN THE FLOODGATES LOOSE FOR AN ALL-FOR-ALL EXCHANGE OF THOUSANDS OF OTHER DISPLACED CIVILIANS CAUGHT IN THE BACKWASH OF THE KOREAN WAR WHEN OPPOSING FORCES SWEPT UP AND DOWN THE PENINSULA IN 1950 AND 1951.
4. ALL REPATRIATIONS SHALL BE ON A STRICTLY VOLUNTARY BASIS, WITH INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS TEAMS MAKING SURE THAT NO ONE IS SENT BACK AGAINST HIS WILL.

RED KOREAN MAJ.GEN. LEE SANG CHO TOOK A HASTY LOOK AT THE U.N. PROPOSAL WEDNESDAY AND SAID IN EFFECT -- "IT STINKS," LIBBY REPORTED.

IT WAS CONSIDERED POLITICALLY UNACCEPTABLE TO THE COMMUNISTS.

AFTER THE MEETING LIBBY SAID THAT LEE HAD PERHAPS MISUNDERSTOOD THE PROPOSAL IN THE FIRST READING AND QUICK TRANSLATION.

THE REDS, HOWEVER, ASKED FOR AN ADJOURNMENT TO MAKE A MORE DETAILED STUDY.

U.N. COMMAND SOURCES DID NOT WANT TO SPECULATE ON THE PLAN. THEY WERE RELUCTANT TO AMPLIFY IT UNTIL THEY HEARD THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST REACTION.

THE PLAN DISCLOSED THAT THE ALLIES HAD SCALED DOWN THE NUMBER OF RED PRISONERS FROM 132,474 TO APPROXIMATELY 116,000 KOREANS AND CHINES ABOUT 16,000 OTHERS WERE SAID TO BE ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) NATIONALS "WHO WERE IDENTIFIED" WITH THE RED ARMIES.

ANOTHER 38,000 ROKS WERE "INCORRECTLY CLASSIFIED INITIALLY AS PRISONERS OF WAR" AND HAVE SINCE BEEN RECLASSIFIED AS INTERNED PERSONS, THE U.N. COMMAND SAID.

SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE DECLARED HE WAS DISSATISFIED WITH THE WHOLE TURN OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS. HE SAID HE MAY GO TO WASHINGTON AND APPEAL TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO OPPOSE ANY ARMISTICE THAT LEAVES KOREA DIVIDED.

A178KX

RHEE EXPRESSED FEAR, DURING AN INTERVIEW, THAT "OUR FRIENDS ARE SACRIFICING OUR SAFETY IN ORDER TO COME TO AN UNDERSTANDING WITH THE COMMUNISTS."

JAN 3 1952

THE 76-YEAR-OLD ROK PRESIDENT PARTICULARLY OBJECTED TO THE REDS HOLDING OF KAESONG, GATEWAY TO SEOUL.

"OUR ANCIENT CAPITAL CANNOT BE REOCCUPIED, REBUILT AND OPERATED AS IT WAS BEFORE THE WAR AS LONG AS THE ENEMY HAS AN OPEN ROAD TO ITS HEART," HE SAID.

THE REDS STILL HAVE NOT GIVEN AN ACCOUNTING FOR SOME 50,000 ALLIED PRISONERS, MAINLY SOUTH KOREANS, WHO HAVE NOT BEEN LISTED AS PRISONERS, ALTHOUGH THE RED RADIO HAD CLAIMED THEM.

NOR WAS THERE AN ACCOUNTING BY THE REDS FOR THE THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS SWEPT INTO NORTH KOREA WHEN THE REDS WERE DRIVEN BACK BY THE BIG ALLIED PUSH IN 1951. THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT ESTIMATED AT LEAST 113,000 CIVILIANS WERE ABDUCTED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

THE REDS COUNTER-CLAIMED 500,000 NORTH KOREANS HAD BEEN TAKEN SOUTH BY THE ALLIES AND INDICATED THEY WOULD DEMAND THEIR RETURN.

IN BRIEF, THE U.N. ALSO PROPOSED:

1. PRISONERS WHO ELECT REPATRIATION SHALL BE PAROLED ON CONDITION THE INDIVIDUAL SHALL NOT AGAIN BEAR ARMS AGAINST THOSE WHO RELEASE HIM.
2. ALL PRISONERS NOT WANTING REPATRIATION SHALL BE RELEASED AND PAROLED ON CONDITION THAT THEY SHALL NOT BEAR ARMS AGAIN.
3. ALL REMAINING CIVILIANS OF EITHER SIDE SHALL BE REPATRIATED IF THEY SO ELECT.
4. IN ORDER TO INSURE THAT THE CHOICE REGARDING REPATRIATION IS MADE WITHOUT DURESS, THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS WILL BE PERMITTED TO INTERVIEW ALL PRISONERS AT THE POINT OF EXCHANGE AND ALL CIVILIANS OF EITHER SIDE AT THE TIME OF SIGNING THE ARMISTICE WHO WANT TO BE EXCHANGED.

THE PROPOSAL DEFINED CIVILIANS AS THOSE WHO ON JUNE 25,1950 -- DATE OF THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR -- WERE BONA FIDE RESIDENTS OF EITHER THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA OR THE RED PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

AT THE END OF HIS LONG STATEMENT, LIBBY DECLARED "THE REPATRIATION OF THOSE WHO DESIRE TO BE REPATRIATED IS FAIRER THAN THE RELEASE AND FORCED REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR. MOREOVER IT IS FAIRER TO PERMIT DISPLACED CIVILIANS TO RETURN TO THEIR FORMER HOMES THAN TO NEGLECT THEIR INTERESTS IN THE AGREEMENT."

THIS ANSWERED THE REPEATED RED DEMANDS FOR THE RELEASE AND REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS FOLLOWING THE ARMISTICE.

B225PCS NM

JAN 3 1952

B12KX (Q) (TEXT)

TEXT (1700)

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, JAN. 2-(AP)-TEXT OF A PROPOSAL MADE TODAY BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND FOR EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR AND CIVILIANS ONCE A KOREAN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED:

CERTAIN AREAS OF AGREEMENT AND CERTAIN DIFFERENCES OF OPINION HAVE EMERGED FROM OUR EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON THE PRISONER OF WAR PROBLEM DURING THE PERIOD IT HAS BEEN UNDER DISCUSSION. AMONG THEM ARE THESE:

FIRST, YOUR SIDE WANTS ALL THE POWS TO BE RELEASED FOLLOWING THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE. THE UNC AGREES THAT THIS SHOULD BE DONE, UNDER AN EQUITABLE FORMULA.

SECOND, YOUR SIDE HAS INCORPORATED INTO YOUR ARMY MANY THOUSANDS OF OUR SOLDIERS WHO FELL INTO YOUR HANDS AS POWS. FROM YOUR STANDPOINT, YOUR ACTION IN THIS CONNECTION WAS IN ACCORDANCE WITH YOUR TRADITIONAL POLICY TOWARDS POWS. ACCORDING TO YOU, THE POWS WERE "RE-EDUCATED" AND "RELEASED TO THE FRONT". THE FACT THAT PRACTICALLY ALL OF THEM LATER REAPPEARED IN YOUR OWN ARMY IS EXPLAINED AWAY BY THE ALLEGED FACT THAT THEY EXERCISED THEIR OWN VOLITION IN JOINING IT.

FROM OUR STANDPOINT, THE WHOLESALE INCORPORATION OF POWS INTO YOUR ARMY IS CONTRARY TO THE RULES OF WARFARE AND A VIOLATION OF THE RIGHTS OF THE MEN CONCERNED, SINCE THERE IS REASONABLE DOUBT THAT THE PRISONERS WERE FREE FROM DURESS IN MAKING THIS DECISION. THE RULES OF WARFARE AND THE RIGHTS OF THE INDIVIDUAL UNDER THOSE RULES REQUIRE THAT YOU REFRAIN FROM USING POWS IN WORK CONNECTED WITH MILITARY OPERATIONS AND THAT YOU SHELTER THE PRISONERS FROM THE EFFECT OF MILITARY OPERATIONS. MANIFESTLY, THESE REQUIREMENTS ARE NOT MET BY INCORPORATING POWS INTO YOUR OWN MILITARY FORCES. IT IS THE VIEW OF THE UNC, MOREOVER, SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES ON 25 JUNE 1950 YOUR SIDE HAS CONSCRIPTED MANY CIVILIAN NATIONALS OF THE ROK AND ACCEPTED A CERTAIN NUMBER OF DESERTERS FROM THE ROKA (REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY) INTO YOUR ARMY. BOTH OF THESE PRACTICES ARE CONSISTENT WITH YOUR DOCTRINES OF WARFARE. BUT BOTH ARE INCONSISTENT WITH OURS. IT IS OUR VIEW THAT DESERTERS, JUST AS INVOLUNTARY CAPTIVES, SHOULD BE ACCORDED A POW STATUS. THE FACT THAT IT WAS WITH HIS CONSENT THAT YOU PLACED A DESERTER FROM OUR FORCES IN YOUR ARMY DOES NOT CHANGE OUR VIEW THAT HE SHOULD NOW, FOR THE PURPOSE OF PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE, BE PLACED IN A POW STATUS.

B13KX(Q)

THIRD, YOUR SIDE TAKES THE POSITION THAT ALL POWS' SHOULD BE RETURNED TO THE SIDE WITH WHICH THEY WERE IDENTIFIED WHEN THEY WERE CAPTURED. THE UNC, ON THE OTHER HAND TAKES THE VIEW THAT ALL BONAFIDE RESIDENTS OF THE ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) AS OF 25 JUNE 1950 ARE NATIONALS OF THAT STATE. FROM THAT FACT THEY DERIVE CERTAIN RIGHTS AND HAVE CERTAIN RESPONSIBILITIES WHICH ARE NOT SET ASIDE BY THE ACCIDENT OF WAR. CONSEQUENTLY, THE DISPOSITION OF PERSONS OF THIS CATEGORY WHO HAVE BEEN TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY THE UNC WHILE FIGHTING AGAINST THE ROK IS A MATTER FOR OUR SIDE ALONE TO DETERMINE. IT IS OF NO CONCERN WHATEVER TO YOUR SIDE.

FOURTH, THE TIDES OF WARFARE IN KOREA HAVE DISPLACED MANY CIVILIANS OF BOTH SIDES FROM THEIR HOMES. SOMETIMES THIS RESULTED FROM ACCIDENT; SOMETIMES FROM MILITARY NECESSITY. WHATEVER OF CAUSE, MANY FORMER RESIDENTS OF THE DPRK (DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA) ARE NOW IN THE TERRITORY UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE ROK AND VICE VERSA. YOUR SIDE HAS ALLUDED FREQUENTLY DURING THESE DISCUSSIONS OF THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THESE REFUGEES ARE LIVING. YOU HAVE EXPRESSED THE THOUGHT THAT THESE DISPLACED CIVILIANS SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES AS SOON AS THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED. THE UNC, TOO, SEES NO REASON WHY DISPLACED CIVILIANS SHOULD NOT BE PERMITTED, IF THEY SO DESIRE, TO RETURN TO THEIR FORMER HOMES UNDER THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. MOREOVER, IT CONSIDERS THAT FAILURE ON THE PART OF THE ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS TO INSERT A PERMISSIVE PROVISION IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WOULD BE TO DISREGARD THE NEEDS OF THESE PEOPLE UNNECESSARILY.

IN DETERMINING ITS POSITION ON THE QUESTION OF RELEASE AND EXCHANGE OF POW'S THE UNC HAS ACCORDED RECOGNITION OF THE VIEWPOINTS OF BOTH SIDES AS SET FORTH ABOVE AND HAS DEVELOPED A PROPOSAL WHICH IN LARGE MEASURE RECONCILES THEM. OUR PROPOSAL PROVIDES FOR THE RELEASE OF ALL POW'S.

IN THIS RESPECT IT IS CONSISTENT WITH THE PRINCIPLE ADVOCATED BY YOUR SIDE. WITH RESPECT TO REPATRATION, THE UNC PROPOSAL DIFFERS FROM YOURS IN THAT IT EXPRESSLY PROVIDES THAT ALL REPATRIATION WILL BE VOLUNTARY.

JAN 3 1952

B14KX (Q)

TO ACCOMPLISH THIS THE UNC PROPOSAL EMBODIES THE PRINCIPLE, ADVANCED AND ADVOCATED BY YOUR SIDE, THAT A SOLDIER FROM THE SIDE WHO BECOMES A POW OF THE OTHER SIDE CAN, UPON HIS "RELEASE," EXERCISE HIS INDIVIDUAL OPTION AS TO WHETHER HE WILL RETURN TO HIS OWN SIDE OR JOIN THE OTHER SIDE. HOWEVER, THE APPLICATION OF THIS PRINCIPLE OF FREEDOM OF CHOICE AS REGARDS REPATRIATION IS EXTENDED, UNDER THE UNC PROPOSAL, TO INCLUDE ALL PERSONNEL WHO ARE, OR SHOULD BE ELIGIBLE FOR REPATRIATION UNDER CONCEPTS HELD BY EITHER SIDE. THE PROPOSAL EXTENDS THE RIGHT OF INDIVIDUAL SELF-DETERMINATION TO FORMER ROKA SOLDIERS WHO CAME UNDER YOUR CONTROL AND WHO ARE NOW IN YOUR ARMY. IT EXTENDS IT TO RESIDENTS OF THE ROK WHO WERE INDUCTED INTO THE KPA (KOREA PEOPLES ARMY) FOLLOWING THE OUTBREAK OF WAR. IT EXTENDS IT TO NATIONALS OF THE ROK WHO FOUGHT ON YOUR SIDE BUT WHO ARE NOW IN OUR HANDS AS INTERNED CIVILIANS OR AS POWS. FINALLY, IT EXTENDS IT TO DISPLACED CIVILIANS ON BOTH SIDES. SPECIFICALLY, THE PRINCIPLE IS APPLIED TO THE FOLLOWING GROUPS:

A. APPROXIMATELY 16,000 NATIONALS OF THE ROK WHO WERE IDENTIFIED WITH THE KPA AND THE CPV (CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS) AND WHOM THE

A. APPROXIMATELY 16,000 NATIONALS OF THE ROK WHO WERE IDENTIFIED WITH THE KPA AND THE CPV (CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS) AND WHOM THE UNC NOW HOLDS AS POWS.

B. APPROXIMATELY 38,000 NATIONALS OF THE ROK WHO WERE INCORRECTLY CLASSIFIED INITIALLY AS POWS AND WHO HAVE SINCE BEEN RECLASSIFIED AS INTERNED PERSONS.

C. ALL FORMER ROKA SOLDIERS WHO CAME INTO THE CUSTODY OF THE KPA AND CPV AND WHO WERE SUBSEQUENTLY INCORPORATED INTO THE KPA.

D. ALL BONA-FIDE RESIDENTS OF THE ROK WHO WERE INDUCTED INTO THE KPA.

E. APPROXIMATELY 11,000 SOLDIERS OF THE UN AND OF THE ROKA WHO ARE NOW HELD AS POWS BY THE KPA AND THE CPV.

F. APPROXIMATELY 116,000 SOLDIERS OF THE KPA AND CPV WHO ARE NOW HELD AS POWS BY THE UNC.

G. FOREIGN CIVILIANS INTERNED BY EITHER SIDE.

H. ALL CIVILIANS WHO, ON 25 JUNE 1950, WERE BONA-FIDE RESIDENTS OF THE TERRITORY UNDER THE CONTROL OF ONE SIDE AND WHO ARE, AT THE TIME OF THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE, WITHIN THE TERRITORY UNDER CONTROL OF THE OTHER SIDE.

AXXXK
B15KX Q
THE PRINCIPLE OF INDIVIDUAL SELF-DETERMINATION IS A VALID PRINCIPLE ONLY IF ADEQUATE MACHINERY IS PROVIDED TO INSURE THAT THE DECISION OF THE INDIVIDUAL IS MADE FREELY AND WITHOUT DURESS. NEITHER SIDE WOULD BE SATISFIED THAT PERSONS WERE ACCORDED AN OPPORTUNITY TO EXPRESS THEIR DESIRES ON REPATRIATION FREELY AND WITHOUT DURESS IF THE INTERVIEWING PROCESS WAS CONDUCTED BY OR UNDER THE UNILATERAL AEGIS OF ONE OF THE RESPECTIVE BELLIGERENTS. THUS, THERE IS A REQUIREMENT UNDER THE UNC PROPOSAL FOR AN IMPARTIAL NEUTRAL ORGAN TO CONDUCT AND SUPERVISE THE INTERVIEW IN WHICH THE INDIVIDUAL EXPRESSED HIS CHOICE AS REGARDS REPATRIATION.

THE FACT THAT BOTH SIDES HAVE, TO A DEGREE, ACCEPTED THE SERVICES OF THE ICRC (INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS) SUGGESTS THAT THIS AGENCY, WHICH IS IDEALLY SUITED AND FULLY QUALIFIES, PERFORM THIS FUNCTION. THEREFORE, THE UNC PROPOSAL PROVIDES THAT THE ICRC BE REQUESTED TO SUPERVISE THE EXERCISE OF THE RIGHT OF INDIVIDUAL SELF-DETERMINATION AS RELATES TO BOTH POWS AND DISPLACED CIVILIANS. TO AFFORD ADDITIONAL ASSURANCES TO BOTH SIDES THE PROPOSAL PROVIDES THAT, IN THE CASE OF POWS, THE INDIVIDUAL EXPRESSION OF CHOICE ON REPATRIATION WILL BE MADE AT THE EXCHANGE POINT OR POINTS. THERE, THE PROCESS WILL BE UNDER THE CLOSE SCRUTINY OF REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH BELLIGERENTS.

IN ORDER THAT NEITHER SIDE WILL GAIN A MILITARY ADVANTAGE THROUGH THE EXCHANGE OF POWS UNDER THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, THE UNC PROPOSAL CONTAINS A PAROLE FEATURE. UNDER THIS PROVISION, POWS REPATRIATED BY ONE SIDE AFTER ALL POWS HELD BY THE OTHER SIDE HAVE BEEN EXCHANGED WILL BE REQUIRED TO GIVE THEIR PAROLE NOT TO BEAR ARMS AGAINST THE CAPTOR IN THE FUTURE. THE DELIVERY OF THE POW IS SUBJECT TO ACCEPTANCE OF THIS AGREEMENT BY THE MILITARY AUTHORITIES OF THE SIDE TO WHOM THE POW IS DELIVERED.

THE UNC PROPOSAL IS AS FOLLOWS:

1. POWS WHO ELECT REPATRIATION SHALL BE EXCHANGED ON A ONE-FOR-ONE BASIS UNTIL ONE SIDE HAS EXCHANGED ALL SUCH POWS HELD BY IT.

JAN 3 1952

B16KX Q

2. THE SIDE WHICH THEREAFTER HOLDS POWS SHALL REPATRIATE ALL THOSE POWS WHO ELECT TO BE REPATRIATED IN A ONE-FOR-ONE EXCHANGE FOR FOREIGN CIVILIANS INTERNED BY THE OTHER SIDE, AND FOR CIVILIANS AND OTHER PERSONS OF THE ONE SIDE WHO ARE AT THE TIME OF THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE IN THE TERRITORY UNDER CONTROL OF THE OTHER SIDE, AND WHO ELECT TO BE REPATRIATED. POWS THUS EXCHANGED SHALL BE PAROLED TO THE OPPOSING FORCE, SUCH PAROLE TO CARRY WITH IT THE CONDITION THAT THE INDIVIDUAL SHALL NOT AGAIN BEAR ARMS AGAINST THE SIDE RELEASING HIM.

3. ALL POWS NOT ELECTING REPATRIATION SHALL BE RELEASED FROM POW STATUS AND SHALL BE PAROLED, SUCH PAROLE TO CARRY WITH IT THE CONDITION THAT THE INDIVIDUAL WILL NOT AGAIN BEAR ARMS IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

4. ALL REMAINING CIVILIANS OF EITHER SIDE WHO ARE, AT THE TIME OF THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE, IN TERRITORY UNDER CONTROL OF THE OTHER SIDE, SHALL BE REPATRIATED IF THEY SO ELECT.

5. IN ORDER TO INSURE THAT THE CHOICE REGARDING REPATRIATION IS MADE WITHOUT DURESS, DELEGATES OF THE ICRC SHALL BE PERMITTED TO INTERVIEW ALL POWS AT THE POINTS OF EXCHANGE, AND ALL CIVILIANS OF EITHER SIDE WHO ARE AT THE TIME OF THE SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE IN TERRITORY UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE OTHER SIDE.

6. FOR THE PURPOSES OF PARAGRAPH 2, 4, AND 5, CIVLIANS AND OTHER PERSONS OF EITHER SIDE ARE DEFINED AS THOSE WHO ON 25 JUNE 1950 WERE BONAFIDE RESIDENTS OF EITHER THE ROK OR THE DPRK.

IN SUMMARY, THE UNC PROPOSAL PROVIDES FOR THE RELEASE OF ALL POWS, INCLUDING SOLDIERS OF THE OTHER SIDE WHO MAY HAVE BEEN INCORPORATED INTO THE ARMY OF THE DETAINING POWER. THUS, IT IS CONSISTENT WITH THE FIRST PRINCIPLE ADVANCED BY YOUR SIDE THAT ALL POWS BE RELEASED. AS REGARDS REPATRIATION, IT PERMITS FREEDOM OF CHOICE ON THE PART OF THE INDIVIDUAL, THUS INSURING THAT THERE WILL BE NO FORCED REPATRIATION AGAINST THE WILL OF AN INDIVIDUAL. IT PROVIDES REPATRIATION NOT FOR POWS ALONE BUT FOR THOSE OTHER VICTIMS OF WAR, THE DISPLACED CIVILIANS. ALL THOSE WHO DESIRE IT ARE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THEIR FORMER HOMES. FINALLY THE PROPOSAL PROVIDES FOR A SUPERVISORY ORGAN TO INTERVIEW THE PERSONS INVOLVED TO INSURE THAT, WHATEVER THEIR CHOICE, SUCH CHOICE WILL BE MADE FREELY AND WITHOUT DURESS.

B17KX Q
IN ADVOCATING YOUR PROPOSAL OF AN ALL-FOR-ALL EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR YOUR SIDE HAS MANY TIMES ASKED THE QUESTION, "WHAT COULD BE FAIRER THAN THE RELEASE AND REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR FOLLOWING THE ARMISTICE?" TODAY, IN THE PROPOSAL, THE UNC GIVES YOU THE ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION. THE RELEASE OF ALL PERSONS WHO ARE OR SHOULD BE CLASSIFIED AS PRISONERS OF WAR, AND THE REPATRIATION OF THESE WHO DESIRE TO BE REPATRIATED, IS FAIRER THAN THE RELEASE AND FORCED REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR. MOREOVER, IT IS FAIRER TO PERMIT DISPLACED CIVILIANS WHO SO DESIRE TO RETURN TO THEIR FORMER HOMES, UNDER THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, THAN TO NEGLECT THEIR INTERESTS IN THE AGREEMENT.

WE ASK YOUR EARNEST CONSIDERATION AND EARLY ACCEPTANCE OF THIS PROPOSAL.

(END TEXT)

DA/XB457ACS

JAN 3 1952

A86FX
PRISONERS INTERPRETIVE (400)
BY NATE POLOWETZKY
TOKYO,JAN.2-(AP)-THE OLD WOODROW WILSON ISSUE OF "SELF-DETERMINATION" --WHICH PLAYED SUCH AN IMPORTANT PART IN WORLD WAR ONE PEACE TREATIES --EMERGED TODAY AS A CRUCIAL POINT IN KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.

IT WAS IN A NEW ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR RELEASING AND SWAPPING PRISONERSOF WAR AND CIVILIANS WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

SELF-DETERMINATION MAY CAUSE AS MUCH TROUBLE NOW AS IT DID IN THE DAYS AFTER WORLD WAR I WHEN THE RIGHT OF NATIONS TO DETERMINE THEIR OWN DESTINIES WAS A BURNING ISSUE.

HERE, IN A NUTSHELL, IS WHAT THE ALLIES TOLD THE COMMUNISTS:

"WE AGREE TO RELEASE ALL PRISONERS. BUT WE WILL GIVE YOU BACK ONLY THOSE PRISONERS WHO WANT TO GO BACK. WE DEMAND THAT THE SOUTH KOREANS YOU FORCED INTO YOUR ARMY BE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO SAY WHETHER THEY WANT TO STAY WITH YOU DURING AN ARMISTICE.

"IN ADDITION, WE LEAVE IT UP TO DISPLACED PERSONS TO SAY FOR THEMSELVES WHERE THEY WANT TO BE DURING AN ARMISTICE."

THE OFFICIAL UNITED NATIONS COMMUNIQUE SAID THE KEY TO THE PROPOSAL "IS THE PRINCIPLE OF VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION FOR ALL POWS AND CIVILIANS."

IN EXTENDING THE PROPOSAL A U.N. DELEGATE, REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY, SAID THE POW SWAP WAS BASED ON "THE PRINCIPLE OF SELF-DETERMINATION."

HOW WILL THE COMMUNISTS REACT?

LIBBY TOLD NEWSMEN THE RED SUBDELEGATION "GAVE A PRELIMINARY IMPRESSION OF IT THAT MAY BE SUMMED UP: 'IT STINKS.'"

THE COMMUNISTS WANT ALL THEIR PRISONERS BACK--NO QUESTIONS ASKED.

IN EFFECT THEY SAY THAT ANYONE WHO WAS CAPTURED WEARING A NORTH KOREAN

COULD NOT ACCEPT POLITICALLY

OR CHINESE UNIFORM SHOULD BE RETURNED TO THE COMMUNIST SIDE--EVEN IF THE SOLDIER ORIGINALLY WAS A SOUTH KOREAN DESERTER, A SOUTH KOREAN POW WHO WAS FORCED INTO THE RED ARMY, OR A SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIAN FORCED TO BECOME A COMMUNIST SOLDIER.

IT IS BELIEVED HERE THAT MANY COMMUNIST CAPTIVES DON'T WANT TO BE RETURNED TO THE RED SIDE--AND THAT IS WHAT THE RED LEADERS ARE AFRAID OF.

THEY PROBABLY FEAR THAT THE ALLIES COULD MAKE PROPAGANDA OF THE FACT THAT GREAT NUMBERS OF THEIR SOLDIERS CHOOSE TO REMAIN IN SOUTH KOREA.

A87FX

THEIR OWN PROPAGANDA LINE ON THE BENEFITS OF COMMUNISM AND THE HAPPY LIFE THAT EVERYONE LEADS UNDER IT WOULD BE BADLY SHATTERED--ESPECIALLY IN SENSITIVE ASIA--IF FORMER RED SOLDIERS PARADE TO A MICROPHONE EACH DAY TO TELL WHAT IT IS REALLY LIKE.

THEY JUST DON'T WANT ANYONE RUNNING AROUND FREE IN THE OPPONENT'S CAMP TO TELL TALES OUT OF SCHOOL.

AT LEAST, THAT IS THE IMPRESSION GAINED HERE FROM THE REDS' FIRST REACTION TO THE ALLIED PROPOSAL AND FROM THEIR PREVIOUS FIRM STANDS ON THE QUESTION OF POW RELEASE.

CC536APS

A111

WITH TRUCE TALKS

MOSCOW, THURSDAY, JAN. 3-(AP)-MOSCOW PRESS REPORTS FROM NORTH KOREA PICTURED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY AS HOLDING TO "UNREASONABLE DEMANDS" FOR TRUCE CONDITIONS DESPITE CONTINUED EFFORTS OF THE NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE TO REACH AGREEMENT.

LATEST U.N. PROPOSALS ON CONDITIONS FOR EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS HAVE NOT YET BEEN PUBLISHED HERE.

PAPERS ALSO PUBLISHED A PYONGYANG REPORT ON A NEW YEAR SPEECH BY NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG WHO SAID "SHAMEFUL DEFEAT" AWAITS AMERICAN FIGHTERS IN KOREA IF THEY DO NOT COME TO TERMS ON A TRUCE.

TA1235AES

JAN 3 1952

A115FX

FIRST LEAD PARLEYS

BY DON HUTH

MUNSAN, KOREA, JAN 2 (AP)-ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS TODAY PROPOSED RELEASING ALL PRISONERS OF WAR AND DISPLACED PERSONS IN KOREA--WITH THE GUARANTEE NO ONE WOULD BE SENT HOME AGAINST HIS WILL.

THE REDS FOUND THE ALLIED PROPOSAL POLITICALLY UNPALATABLE.

THE PLAN STARTS OUT ON A MAN-FOR-MAN BASIS AND WINDS UP AS AN ALL-FOR-ALL EXCHANGE, SAID LT.COL.HOWARD S.LEVIE, SPOKESMAN FOR THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.

THE COMMUNISTS TOOK ONE LOOK AT THE PROPOSAL AND THEN SAID IN EFFECT, "IT STINKS," REPORTED REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY, ALLIED NEGOTIATOR.

LIBBY EXPRESSED HOPE NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SANG CHO, RED NEGOTIATOR, WOULD CHANGE HIS MIND AFTER HE STUDIES THE COMPLEX PLAN AND UNDERSTANDS IT.

THE PROPOSAL IS INTENDED TO PROVIDE A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE U.N. MAN-FOR-MAN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS PROPOSAL AND THE REDS ALLAFOR-ALL DEMAND, AND AT THE SAME TIME PROVIDE FOR REPATRIATION OF ALL CIVILIANS WHO WANT TO GO HOME.

THE NEGOTIATORS ON THE PRISONER QUESTION MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. THURSDAY (9 P.M. WEDNESDAY EST). SO WILL A SECOND SUBCOMMITTEE ON SUPERVISING A KOREAN TRUCE WHICH HUNG UP AGAIN ON WHETHER THE REDS MAY REBUILD THEIR AIR FIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE.

A U.N. COMMAND COMMUNIQUE SAID THE KEY TO ITS NEW "PROPOSAL IS THE PRINCIPLE OF VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION FOR ALL POWS AND CIVILIANS."

LEE SAID THE PLAN CONTAINED THINGS "WE POLITICALLY CANNOT AGREE TO." HE DID NOT AMPLIFY.

IN TOKYO, COL.GEORGE PATRICK WELCH, OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS, SUMMED UP THE U.N. PLAN LIKE THIS:

"IN PRINCIPLE, WE ARE PROPOSING AN EXCHANGE OF EVERYONE WHO WANTS TO BE EXCHANGED."

ANYONE WHO DID NOT WANT TO BE REPATRIATED WOULD NOT BE SENT BACK AGAINST HIS WILL. THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS WOULD ACT AS A SUPERVISING AGENT.

LEVIE SAID THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS WOULD START ON A MAN FOR MAN BASIS TO MAKE SURE THE U.N. WOULD GET BACK ITS FULL QUOTA OF PRISONERS OF WAR.

"WHEN WE HAVE FINISHED EXCHANGING ALL PRISONERS OF WAR LEFT ON EITHER SIDE," LEVIE SAID, "THEN WE WILL GET TO THE POINT WHERE WE DON'T COUNT HEADS."

JAN 3 1952

A46FX

HERE IS HOW IT WOULD WORK:

1. PRISONERS OF WAR WHO WANT TO BE EXCHANGED WOULD BE ON A ONE-FOR-ONE BASIS. THE U.N. HOLDS ABOUT 120,000 PRISONERS TO 11,000 HELD BY THE REDS. BUT ALL SOUTH KOREANS NOW IN COMMUNIST ARMIES WOULD BE RECLASSIFIED AS PRISONERS OF WAR, SWELLING THE COMMUNIST HELD TOTAL.

2. WHEN ONE SIDE RAN OUT OF POWS THE EXCHANGE WOULD BE CONTINUED: ONE POW FOR ONE CIVILIAN WHO WANTED TO BE REPATRIATED. FOREIGN CIVILIANS WOULD COME FIRST. POWS RELEASED IN THIS EXCHANGE WOULD HAVE TO PROMISE NEVER TO FIGHT AGAIN AGAINST THE SIDE RELEASING THEM.

3. PRISONERS OF WAR WHO DO NOT WANT TO BE EXCHANGED WOULD BE RELEASED, BUT MUST PROMISE NOT TO FIGHT IN THE KOREAN WAR AGAIN.

4. AFTER ALL POWS HAD BEEN EXCHANGED OR RELEASED, ALL REMAINING CIVILIANS WHO WISHED IT WOULD BE REPATRIATED.

5. THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS WOULD INTERVIEW ALL POWS AT THE EXCHANGE POINT TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEY DID OR DID NOT WANT TO BE REPATRIATED; THE RED CROSS WOULD ALSO TALK TO ALL CIVILIANS.

6. THE NATIONALITY OF CIVILIANS WOULD BE DETERMINED BY WHICH SIDE OF THE 38TH PARALLEL HE LIVED WHEN THE WAR STARTED.

LEVIE LAID GREAT EMPHASIS ON FREEDOM OF CHOICE OF THE INDIVIDUAL AS TO WHETHER HE WANTED TO WIND UP ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE OF THE LINE OR THE REPUBLICAN SIDE.

HE SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED EIGHT GROUPS WHO SHOULD COME UNDER FREEDOM OF CHOICE:

1. APPROXIMATELY 16,000 SOUTH KOREANS WHO FOUGHT AS RED SOLDIERS AND NOW ARE U.N. PRISONERS OF WAR.

2. ABOUT 38,000 SOUTH KOREANS WHOM THE U.N. ORIGINALLY CALLED PRISONERS OF WAR BUT HAS RECLASSIFIED AS CIVILIANS.

3. ALL FORMER SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS WHO ARE IN RED ARMIES NOW. LEVIE SAID THERE WERE "MANY THOUSANDS" OF THEM.

4. ALL OTHER SOUTH KOREANS WHO WERE INDUCTED INTO THE RED ARMY.

5. THE 11,000 ACKNOWLEDGED POWS HELD BY THE REDS.

6. THE 116,000 POWS HELD BY THE U.N. (RECLASSIFICATION REDUCED THE FIGURE FROM THE ORIGINAL 132,000.)

7. FOREIGN CIVILIANS.

8. ALL KOREANS WHO NOW ARE IN ENEMY TERRITORY. (SOUTH KOREA SAYS THE REDS HAVE 113,000 OF THEIR NATIONALS. THE REDS HAVE SAID 500,000 OF THEIR NATIONALS ARE ON THE U.N. SIDE.)

LIBBY EMPHASIZED THAT THE U.N. WANTED THE REDS TO RECLASSIFY AS PRISONERS OF WAR: (1) FORMER SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS THE REDS SAID THEY "RE-EDUCATED AND RELEASED AT THE FRONT" AND WHO LATER APPEARED IN THE RED ARMY, (2) SOUTH KOREAN DESERTERS WHO JOINED THE RED ARMY, (2) SOUTH KOREANS CONSCRIPTED BY THE REDS.

A47FX

THESE COULD VERY WELL BE AMONG THE POINTS LEE SAID THE COMMUNISTS

COULD NOT ACCEPT POLITICALLY.
LIBBY ALSO DEMANDED AN ACCOUNTING FROM THE REDS OF 345 MORE U.N. TROOPS, BELIEVED TO BE PRISONERS.
THEY INCLUDE 125 U.S. NAVY PERSONNEL, 215 U.S. MARINES, FOUR THAILANDERS, AND ONE BRITISH. THE LIST WAS COMPILED FROM VARIOUS SOURCES. LEVIE SAID THE NAMES WOULD NOT BE RELEASED.
HE EXPLAINED: "IT IS ONLY A LIST OF NAMES WE HAVE REASON TO BELIEVE SHOULD HAVE BEEN IN CUSTODY BUT DON'T KNOW FOR SURE. THEY ARE LISTED ON OFFICIAL RECORDS AS MISSING IN ACTION."
IN THE OTHER SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION, BOTH SIDES SAID THE NEXT MOVE IS UP TO THE OTHER FELLOW.
MAJ.GEN.HOWARD M.TURNER SAID: "WE HAVE MADE A GREAT CONCESSION WITH REGARD TO AIR FIELDS. WE CAN MAKE NO MORE. THAT SUBJECT IS CLOSED. X X X
"WE HAVE NOW CONCEDED TO YOUR UNREASONABLE VIEWS ALL THAT WE CAN CONCEDE."
CHINESE MAJ.GEN.HSIEH FANG REPLIED: "SO LONG AS YOU DO NOT GIVE UP YOUR UNREASONABLE STAND WE SHALL CONTINUE TO OPPOSE IT. YOU WANT TO SIT ON TOP OF OTHER PEOPLES HEADS AND THEN WHEN YOU COME DOWN FROM THAT POSITION YOU CALL IT A CONCESSION."
CC301APS

A98KX
(140)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR
JAN 3 1952
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL,THURSDAY,JAN.3-(AP)-PATROL ACTIONS STEPPED UP SLIGHTLY WEDNESDAY AS THE WEATHER MODERATED ALONG THE 145-MILE KOREAN BATTLE FRONT.
TEMPERATURES LIFTED TO 25 DEGREES AS ALLIED AND COMMUNIST PATROLS EXCHANGED FIRE IN SEVERAL MINOR CLASHES. MOST OF THE ACTION WAS IN THE EAST, WHERE IN THE VICINITY OF THE PUNCHBOWL AN ARMORED PATROL FIRED TANK GUNS AT COMMUNIST BUNKERS.
AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID COMMUNIST LOSSES DURING DECEMBER WERE ESTIMATED AT 16,441. THIS WAS A SHARP DECLINE FROM NOVEMBER WHEN THE U.N. CLAIMED IT INFLICTED 44,729 CASUALTIES ON THE REDS.
THE STAFF OFFICER SAID THERE MIGHT HAVE BEEN MINOR ADJUSTMENTS IN THE BATTLE LINE DUE TO U.N. ACTION SINCE THE EXPIRATION OF THE 30-DAY TRIAL PERIOD FOR AN ARMISTICE BUFFER ZONE. HE SAID U.N. TROOPS HAD YIELDED NO GROUND.
REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS PURSUING RED GUERRILLAS IN SOUTH KOREA REPORTED THEY KILLED 160 COMMUNISTS AND TOOK 60 PRISONERS IN 16 ENGAGEMENTS WEDNESDAY.
THERE WERE NO JET AIR DUELS. PLANES ATTACKING ENEMY SUPPLY TARGETS FLEW 578 SORTIES. PILOTS REPORTED FAIRLY HEAVY ENEMY TRUCK MOVEMENT BUT THEY CLAIMED ONLY NINE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED.
SUPERFORTS FROM OKINAWA IN NIGHT ATTACKS DUMPED 50 TONS OF BOMBS ON NORTH KOREAN RAIL TARGETS.
COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE WEDNESDAY BROUGHT DOWN AN F-84 THUNDERJET AND AN F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET. BOTH PILOTS WERE PRESUMED LOST.
TWO NAVY PLANES WERE DAMAGED BUT MANAGED TO RETURN SAFELY TO THE CARRIER ESSEX, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED.
TASK FORCE 77 CARRIER PLANES RIPPED RED RAIL LINE IN 122 PLACES IN NORTHEAST KOREA. THEY POUNDED EIGHT ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES AND DESTROYED A RED TANK NEAR WONSAN. NIGHT HECKLER PLANES RIDDLED 23 COMMUNIST TRUCKS MOVING UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS ALONG THE MOUNTAIN ROADS OF NORTH CENTRAL KOREA.
ALLIED WARSHIPS PATROLLED UP AND DOWN THE EAST AND WEST COASTS FIRING AT ENEMY COASTAL POSITIONS.
GM648PCS

A49FX
PMS BJT
KOREAN WAR (250)
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
SEOUL,KOREA,JAN.2-(AP)-ALLIED WARPLANES BLASTED COMMUNIST RAIL TRAFFIC IN NORTH KOREA TODAY AS A FRIGID HAZE ENVELOPED GROUND FIGHTING, NOW ALMOST AT A STANDSTILL.
EXCEPT FOR PATROL CONTACTS, THE GROUND FRONT WAS IN ONE OF ITS DEEPEST LULLS OF THE SO-CALLED TWILIGHT WAR.
U.N. TROOPS ON THE EASTERN FRONT THREW BACK A LIGHT PROBE BY 12 REDS IN THE SATAE VALLEY. A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID THERE WAS NO SIGNIFICANT ACTIVITY WEDNESDAY MORNING ON THE CENTRAL OR WESTERN FRONTS.
BUT IN THE AIR, UNITED NATIONS FIGHTER-BOMBERS FLEW 210 SORTIES BY NOON AND CUT RAIL TRACKS AT 49 POINTS. PILOTS SAID A NUMBER OF RAILROAD CARS WERE DAMAGED.
FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE SHOT DOWN TWO U.N. PLANES WEDNESDAY, AN F-84 THUNDERJET AND AN F-80 SHOOTING STAR. THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT AS TO THE FATE OF THE PILOTS.
SABRE JETS OF THE FOURTH AND 51ST FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WINGS PATROLLED MIG ALLEY IN NORTHWEST KOREA BUT WEATHER WAS BAD AND NO RED ANTI-AIRCRAFT WERE SIGHTED.
DURING THE NIGHT AN ESTIMATED 1,800 ENEMY SUPPLY VEHICLES WERE BROUGHT UNDER ATTACK. PILOTS SAID HEAVY TRAFFIC WAS OBSERVED IN THE EASTERN SECTOR.
OKINAWA-BASED B-29 SUPERFORTS USED RADAR SIGHTING IN DROPPING 50 TONS OF 500-POUND BOMBS ON THE SAMDONG RAIL YARDS.
COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE SHOT DOWN THREE ALLIED PLANES TUESDAY. ONLY ONE PILOT WAS RESCUED, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED. TWO OF THE PLANES WERE F-51 MUSTANGS AND ONE A CARSAIR.
ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, AN ALLIED PATROL FOUGHT A TWO HOUR AND 15 MINUTE SKIRMISH WITH A PLATOON OF REDS, THEN WITHDREW.
ALL ALONG THE BATTLE LINE TEMPERATURES WERE BELOW FREEZING.
IN SOUTHWEST KOREA, REPUBLIC OF KOREA FORCES PURSUING GUERRILLAS REPORTED 164 COMMUNIST REBELS KILLED AND 53 CAPTURED BETWEEN DEC. 30 AND JAN. 1.
CC313APS

JAN 3 1952
B80KX (Q)
WITH U.S. FIRST MARINE AIR WING,KOREA,JAN.3-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. CHRISTIAN F. SCHILT, COMMANDER OF THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING, GOT A PRACTICAL CHRISTMAS GIFT FROM A FELLOW OFFICER.
IT IS A HORSE NAMED BRUCE.
COL. VICTOR H. KRULAK, FIRST MARINE DIVISION CHIEF OF STAFF, ACQUIRED BRUCE IN A LEATHERNECK ADVANCE. HE HAD BEEN RIDING HIM SINCE BUT PRESENTED HIM TO THE MARINE AIRMAN WHEN HE REMARKED:
"A HORSE WOULD BE NICE TO HAVE IN THESE HILLS."
THE GENERAL'S DRIVER, TECH SGT. STANLEY N. REWINSKI, SOUTHAMPTON, N.Y., VOLUNTEERED TO CARE FOR BRUCE.
DJ851PCS

A64FX
(130)
TOKYO,JAN.2-(AP)-A "WOMAN PILOT HERO" LED THE COMMUNIST AIR RAID ON INCHON HARBOR EARLY YESTERDAY, THE PYONGYANG RADIO SAID TODAY.
THE NORTH KOREAN HIGH COMMAND SAID RED BOMBERS ATTACKED INCHON AND KIMPO AIR BASE, DESTROYING 24 U.N. AIRCRAFT IN THE KIMPO RAID.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ONLY THREE OBSOLETE BIPLANES DROPPED EXPLOSIVES IN THE VICINITY OF KIMPO AND INCHON WITHOUT CAUSING ANY DAMAGE.

THE RED RADIO BROADCAST A DISPATCH FROM A COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT SAYING "WOMAN PILOT HERO TAE SON HI" LED THE RED BOMBERS WHICH "DROPPED EVERY BOMB OVER THE ENEMY MARSHALLING YARD ON THE INCHON HARBOR. ALL BOMBS GOT THEIR TARGETS."

THE BROADCAST CONTINUED: "AFTER RECOGNIZING THE ENEMY WEAPON WAREHOUSES WERE WRAPPED IN FLAMES, THE WOMAN HERO TURNED HER PLANE'S HEAD TO THE BASE. ALL BOMBERS RETURNED SAFELY."

CC4APS

A51FX

(170)

CHINHAE,KOREA,JAN.1-(DELAYED)-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID TODAY HE MAY GO TO WASHINGTON AND ASK PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO OPPOSE ANY ARMISTICE THAT LEAVES KOREA DIVIDED.

RHEE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE HAD CONFIDENCE MR.TRUMAN WOULD OPPOSE AN ARMISTICE WHICH "WOULD LEAVE MY PEOPLE AT THE MERCY OF THE COMMUNISTS.

"MAYBE IT WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA TO GO TO AMERICA AND SEE MR.TRUMAN AND TALK TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

"I AM THINKING IT OVER."

RHEE EXPRESSED FEAR THAT THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM WILL BE CONCLUDED ON TERMS THAT HE AND HIS PEOPLE CANNOT ACCEPT. "I AM AFRAID OUR FRIENDS ARE SACRIFICING OUR SAFETY IN ORDER TO COME TO AN UNDERSTANDING WITH THE COMMUNISTS," HE EXPLAINED.

"WHEN THE U.N. COMMAND ALLOWED THE COMMUNISTS TO KEEP KAESONG IT MEANT NO SATISFACTORY TRUCE WOULD BE REACHED.

"KAESONG IS THE GATEWAY TO SEOUL AND OUR ANCIENT CAPITAL CANNOT BE REOCCUPIED, REBUILT AND OPERATED AS IT WAS BEFORE THE WAR AS LONG AS THE ENEMY HAS AN OPEN ROAD TO ITS HEART."

JAN 4 1952

CC318APS

B21KX GQ (60)

CAMP MCGILL, JAPAN, JAN. 2 (AP)-MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THREE AMERICAN SOLDIERS, CREWMEN OF A LANDING CRAFT, DROWNED DEC. 27 IN AN AMPHIBIOUS TRAINING EXERCISE AT NAGAI BEACH.

THEY WERE SGT. L. C. ROBINSON, 20, JACKSON, MISS.; PFC WILLIAM B. STOVALL, 21, CRYSTAL HILL, VA., AND PVT. OLIVER E. HUSSEY, 21, GRAND JUNCTION, TENN.

ALL WERE MEMBERS OF THE 56TH AMPHIBIOUS TANK AND TRACTOR BATTALION.

XB429ACS

A54KX

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JAN. 3-(AP)-THE NEW ZELAND GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN A PRELIMINARY STEP TOWARD ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH JAPAN AFTER THE PEACE TREATY IS RATIFIED, THE UNITED KINGDOM LIAISON MISSION SAID YESTERDAY. x30

THE NEW ZEALAND GOVERNMENT WILL ESTABLISH A LIAISON MISSION IN JAPAN, REPLACING ITS TRADE AND REPARATIONS MISSION. R.L.G.CHALLIS, HEAD OF THE LATTER, HAS BEEN NAMED ACTING HEAD OF THE LIAISON MISSION.

GM657PCS

A85KX

NIGHT LEAD

HONG KONG,THURSDAY,JAN.3-(AP)-THE U.S. NAVY COURIER PLANE WHICH CRASHED MONDAY IN KOWLOON BAY WITH A LOSS OF FOUR LIVES WAS ON A TEST FLIGHT, THE NAVY SAID TODAY.

A SPOKESMAN ON THE U.S. SEAPLANE TENDER GARDINERS BAY SAID THE TWIN ENGINE PBM MARTIN MARINER MADE HER WAY INTO HONG KONG FROM MANILA THE NIGHT BEFORE ON ONE ENGINE. REPAIRS WERE MADE AND IT TOOK OFF ON A TEST FLIGHT WITH A CREW OF EIGHT. x17

FOUR SURVIVED. THE BODIES OF THE FOUR VICTIMS HAVE BEEN RECOVERED.

DJ857PCS

A89FX

HONG KONG,JAN.2-(AP)-THE U.S. NAVY TODAY SAID THE BODIES OF FOUR CREWMEN HAVE BEEN RECOVERED FROM AN AMPHIBIOUS PLANE THAT CRASHED AND SANK IN 30 FEET OF WATER OFF HONG KONG MONDAY.

IT SAID FOUR SURVIVORS WERE EXPECTED TO RECOVER FROM INJURIES.

NO NAMES HAVE BEEN RELEASED.

CC539APS

B46WX (Q)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JAN.2)

PLANE CASUALTIES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN.2-(AP)-THE NAVY TODAY ANNOUNCED THE NAMES OF FOUR CREW MEMBERS WHO WERE KILLED AND FOUR WHO WERE INJURED DEC.31 WHEN A NAVY PATROL PLANE CRASHED AT HONG KONG.

THE DEAD:

AIRMAN SHELBY VAUGHN NEVILLE, SON OF ARCHIBALD S.NEVILLE, BOX 364 ABERDEEN, OHIO.

AVIATION MACHINIST'S MATE 3/C ALFRED EUGENE BAXTER, HUSBAND OF MRS. LOLA L.S.BAXTER ROUTE 5 DALLAS, GEORGIA (CQ).

AIRMAN JAMES FRANCIS FINAU, SON OF EDWARD STEVEN FINAU, 1740 19TH ST., DETROIT.

AVIATION MACHINIST'S MATE 1/C JOLLY WILBURN BRITTON, BROTHER OF WEBSTER BRITTON, ROUTE 2, QUITMAN, MISS.

THOSE INJURED WERE:

ENSIGN JAMES ERNEST FENDORF, SON OF FRANK E.FENDORF, 210 NORTH 10TH ST., KANSAS CITY, KAN.

ENSIGN KENNETH CLAY REYNOLDS, HUSBAND OF MRS.ELIZABETH E.REYNOLDS, 420 C AVE., CORONADO, CALIF.

AVIATION ELECTRONIC TECHNICIAN 2/C RAYMOND DEAN BROWN, SON OF MRS. NORMA B.ALLEN, ALLEN'S COURT, ROUTE 1 TRAIL, BRADENTON, FLA.

AVIATION ELECTRONICS MAN 1/C BERT GORMAN VICKERS, HUSBAND OF MRS. JANE C.VICKERS, 668 FLORENCE STREET, PALM CITY, CALIF.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 2)

JAN 3 1952

ES540PES NM

A90FX

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JAN.2-(AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG-KAI-SHEK TODAY URGED CHINESE ABROAD TO IGNORE RANSOM DEMANDS FOR RELATIVES LIVING IN RED CHINA.

HE MADE THE PLEA IN A NEW YEAR MESSAGE.

CHIANG ASKED CHINESE OVERSEAS TO SUPPORT THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT'S "ANTICOMMUNIST AND RESIST-RUSSIA POLICY."

HE SAID THE CHINESE MAINLAND TODAY IS "NOTHING MORE THAN A COLONY OF THE SOVIET UNION" AND PLEDGED AGAIN HIS DETERMINATION TO RECONQUER THE LAND FROM WHICH HE WAS DRIVEN BY THE REDS TWO YEARS AGO.

CC541APS

A63FX

HONG KONG,JAN.2-(AP)-A CATHOLIC BISHOP AND SIX PRIESTS HAVE ARRIVED IN HONG KONG FROM RED CHINA SINCE CHRISTMAS, CATHOLIC HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THREE ARE AMERICAN PRIESTS--RAYMOND GASPARD OF MINNEAPOLIS, RICHARD MARSHON OF DENVER, AND JOSEPH MCDONALD OF BELMONT, MASS.

ALL THREE WERE EXPELLED BY THE REDS.

GASPARD SPENT THE PAST EIGHT MONTHS IN JAIL AT LOTING, KWANGTUNG PROVINCE, CATHOLIC HEADQUARTERS SAID. MCDONALD AND MARSHON HAD BEEN ARRESTED, BUT WERE NOT IN JAIL WHEN HANDED EXIT PERMITS.

BISHOP AUGUST GASPAIS OF KIRIN, MANCHURIA, REACHED HONG KONG YESTERDAY. HE IS A 68-YEAR-OLD FRENCHMAN. CATHOLIC SOURCES SAID HE HAD BEEN UNDER HOUSE ARREST EIGHT MONTHS AND IN JAIL TWO.

THREE ITALIAN PRIESTS ARRIVED FROM PENGPU, ANHWEI. THEY ARE G. BARMOVERAIN, LUIGI MARTIGNONE AND PAUL GRECH-CUMBO.

CC357APS

A158
LONDON,JAN.2-(AP)-A YUGOSLAV COURT TODAY HANDED OUT SENTENCES RANGING FROM DEATH TO TWO YEARS IN JAIL TO 15 DEFENDANTS ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR BULGARIA.
THE COURT, SITTING IN BRANJE, EASTERN SERBIA, HANDED DOWN TWO DEATH SENTENCES, BELGRADE RADIO SAID. BOTH THE CONCEMNED MEN, KIRIL DZONEV AND VEKE KITANOV, WERE DESCRIBED AS BULGARIANS.
THE OTHERS ACCUSED DREW PRISON TERMS OF FROM TWO YEARS UP TO 20 YEARS.
ML154PES

A17
NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL (160)
ABOARD THE QUEEN MARY, JAN. 2-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL IS DETERMINED TO KEEP A BLAIR HOUSE DATE ON SATURDAY WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND IF NECESSARY WILL LEAVE THE QUEEN MARY BEFORE SHE DOCKS AND FLY TO WASHINGTON, HIS AIDES SAID TODAY.
THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER, TOGETHER WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, WOULD LEAVE THE LINER ABOUT 20 MILES OFF THE AMERICAN COAST TO MAKE THE TRIP TO WASHINGTON BY PLANE IF THAT BECOMES NECESSARY TO KEEP THE LUNCHEON DATE.
(WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID CHURCHILL MAY LEAVE THE LINER AT QUARANTINE TO CARRY OUT THE WEEK-END PROGRAM AYLORCGINALLY PLANNED.)
THE QUEEN MARY SAILED 3 DAYS LATE FROM SOUTHAMPTON BECAUSE OF STORMS AND ANCHOR TROUBLE. SHE IS STILL BEHIND SCHEDULE. BUT SHE RAN INTO BETTER WEATHER TODAY AND MAY GET INTO NEW YORK EARLY ENOUGH TO ALLOW CHURCHILL TO DISEMBARK NORMALLY.
THE BRITISH DELEGATION OF ABOUT 30 SENIOR OFFICIALS HAD A MEETING THIS MORNING TO PREPARE FOR THE FORMAL TALKS WITH WASHINGTON OFFICIALS THAT WILL BEGIN MONDAY.
CHURCHILL AND EDEN ARE KEEPING IN DAILY RADIO TOUCH WITH THEIR COLLEAGUES IN LONDON.
K530PES

JAN 3 1952

A101
ABOARD THE QUEEN MARY, JAN. 2-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL WORKED IN HIS SHIPBOARD SUITE TODAY IN PREPARATION FOR HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN WASHINGTON.
THE WEATHER WAS IMPROVING AFTER YESTERDAY'S ROUGH SEAS WHICH KEPT MOST OF THE PASSENGERS IN THEIR CABINS.
THE QUEEN MARY WAS REPORTED MAKING GOOD SPEED AND IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN NEW YORK ON SCHEDULE SATURDAY.
KA936AES

A120WX
(160) CHURCHILL
WASHINGTON,JAN.2-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL MAY LEAVE THE LINER QUEEN MARY AT THE NEW YORK QUARANTINE SATURDAY MORNING AND FLY TO WASHINGTON TO HAVE LUNCH WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THIS SPEEDUP ARRANGEMENT WAS BEING CONSIDERED SO THAT THE WEEKEND PROGRAM ORIGINALLY PLANNED FOR THE BRITISH LEADER CAN BE CARRIED OUT. HE IS ARRIVING A DAY BEHIND THE ORIGINAL SCHEDULE BECAUSE STORMS DELAYED THE SAILING OF THE QUEEN MARY.
THE BLAIR HOUSE LUNCHEON, UNDER PRESENT PLANS, WOULD BE LIMITED TO 12 PERSONS. AFTERWARD, MR.TRUMAN AND THE PRIME MINISTER ARE DUE TO BOARD THE YACHT WILLIAMSBURG FOR AN AFTERNOON AND EVENING CRUISE. THEY ARE TO HAVE DINNER ABOARD AGAIN WITH 10 OTHERS.
SUNDAY, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT A.LOVETT IS TO BE HOST AT ANOTHER LUNCHEON.
THE FIRST FORMAL DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER ARE SCHEDULED FOR MONDAY MORNING. MONDAY NIGHT, SIR OLIVER FRANKS, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, IS TO BE HOST AT AN EMBASSY DINNER FOR MR.TRUMAN AND MR.CHURCHILL.
LT1124AES

A13
NIGHT LEAD U.N. (450)
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
PARIS, JAN. 2-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE U.N. TODAY IT WANTS MORE HELP IN SHARING THE "BURDEN AND SACRIFICE" OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT, EVEN IF THERE IS AN ARMISTICE.
BENJAMIN V.COHEN, UNITED STATES DELEGATE, POINTED TO THE U.N. FORCE IN KOREA AS AN EXAMPLE OF COLLECTIVE ACTION AND TOLD THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE:
"IT IS A MATTER OF SELF-INTEREST FOR EACH OF US TO CONTRIBUTE TO ANY SUCH ACTION AS MUCH AS WE CAN. ONLY THUS C
AN WE INSURE THE BROADEST UNITED NATIONS CHARACTER OF ANY OPERATION AND MAKE THE AGGRESSOR FEEL THE FULL MORAL FORCE OF WORLD ACTION IN SUPPORT OF WORLD LAW. ONLY THUS CAN WE MAKE MORE NEARLY EQUITABLE THE SHARING OF THE BURDEN AND THE SACRIFICE. ONLY THUS CAN WE--BY REPELLING AGGRESSION, WHENEVER OR WHEREVER IT MAY OCCUR--DETER POTENTIAL AGGRESSION IN THE FUTURE."
"WE MUST ALL HOPE AND PRAY THAT AN ARMISTICE WILL SOON BE ARRANGED IN KOREA", COHEN CONTINUED. "NOT ONLY WILL THIS END THE SUFFERING AND BLOODSHED: IT WILL MARK THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY THAT AN AGGRESSOR HAS BEEN FORCED TO ABANDON HIS ADVENTURE BY THE COLLECTIVE ACTION OF AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION. BUT THE JOB IS NOT DONE. THE MORAL AND MATERIAL STRENGTH OF THE U.N. IS STILL NEEDED. IF, DESPITE ALL OUR EFFORTS, AN ARMISTICE IS REFUSED, RENEWED EFFORTS, INCLUDING MILITARY, WILL BE ESSENTIAL TO MEET CONTINUED AGGRESSION. EVEN IF THERE IS AN ARMISTICE, MEMBERS WILL STILL FACE THE NEED OF MAINTAINING FORCES IN KOREA UNTIL PEACE AND SECURITY ARE FULLY RESTORED; THEY WILL ALSO FACE THE NEED OF CONTRIBUTING TO THE RELIEF AND REHABILITATION OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE."

JAN 3 1952

A14
COHEN SPOKE FOR A RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY 11 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, WHICH CALLS FOR COLLECTIVE MEASURES TO MEET AGGRESSION ANYWHERE. THE RESOLUTION WOULD PERMIT THE U.N. TO ASK REGIONAL PACT FORCES, SUCH AS THE NORTH ATLANTA TREATY ARMIES, FOR HELP IN THE EVENT OF AGGRESSION.
WHILE THIS COLLECTIVE FORCE STILL IS BUILDING, COHEN SAID, THE UNITED STATES IS INTERESTED IN FURTHER STUDY OF A PLAN SUBMITTED BY SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE FOR A UNITED NATIONS LEGION. THIS WOULD BE MADE UP OF VOLUNTEERS FROM ALL NATIONS.
COHEN SAID DISARMAMENT AND COLLECTIVE MEASURES GO HAND IN HAND. REFERRING TO A DECISION BY THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO CREATE A DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, COHEN SAID IF COUNTRIES ARE ASSURED THAT IN CASE OF ATTACK THEY WILL NOT STAND ALONE THEY WILL NEED FEWER ARMS FOR THEIR DEFENSE.
AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM AND BRITAIN, CO-SIGNERS OF THE RESOLUTION ON COLLECTIVE MEASURES, CALLED FOR ITS APPROVAL. SWEDEN'S DELEGATE, ALLAN VOUGT, STRESSED THAT HIS COUNTRY COULD NOT TAKE PART IN A COLLECTIVE SECURITY PROGRAM WHICH MIGHT INVOLVE IT IN A BIG POWER CONFLICT.
SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY IS EXPECTED TO SPEAK TOMORROW AND ATTACK THE RESOLUTION.
RQ/K513PES

A59
U.N. (180)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
PARIS, JAN 2-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES CALLED ON ALL THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO "SHARE IN THE BURDEN AND SACRIFICE" OF THE KOREAN WAR.

AMERICAN DELEGATE BENJAMIN COHEN TOLD THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY "WE MUST ALL HOPE AND PRAY" THAT AN ARMISTICE WILL BE REACHED SOON. HE WARNED THAT IN CASE IT IS NOT, THE U.N. MILITARY EFFORT MUST BE INCREASED TO BEAT DOWN THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS.

COHEN SPOKE IN SUPPORT OF THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES PROGRAM WHICH WOULD GIVE THE U.N. MORE POWER TO FIGHT AGGRESSION ANYWHERE IT BREAKS OUT.

HE HAILED THE U.N. ACTION AGAINST THE RED INVADERS OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AS MARKING THE BEGINNING OF EFFECTIVE COLLECTIVE SECURITY AND SAID IT SHOWED THE WAY TO PEACE THROUGH EXTENSION OF A UNITED WORLD ANTI-AGGRESSION PROGRAM.

THE U.N. BATTLE IN KOREA, COHEN SAID, WOULD BE CROWNED WITH VICTORY BY AN ARMISTICE BECAUSE "THE ARMISTICE WILL MARK THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY WHEN AN AGGRESSOR HAS BEEN FORCED TO ABANDON HIS ADVENTURE BY COLLECTIVE ACTION OF AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION."

ALL COUNTRIES, HE INSISTED--NOT JUST ONE OR TWO--MUST UNDERSTAND AND ACCEPT THEIR RESPONSIBILITY FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY.

COHEN SPOKE IN PLACE OF AMBASSADOR PHILIP C.JESSUP, WHO ORIGINALLY WAS SCHEDULED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

DN651AES

S66

JAN 3 1952

PARIS, JAN.2-(AP)-RUMBLINGS OF AN ATTEMPT TO HOLD THE SEVENTH SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AWAY FROM NEW YORK FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT YEAR ARE BEING HEARD IN U.N. CORRIDORS HERE, BUT THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED FIRMLY OPPOSED TO SUCH A MOVE.

NONE OF THE DELEGATES AT THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY WILL ADMIT PUBLICLY OR PRIVATELY THAT HE IS PUSHING SUCH A PROJECT. BUT THE RUMORS ARE WHIPPING AROUND THE CORRIDORS WITH INCREASING SPEED THAT THE U.N. NEXT FALL WILL MEET EITHER IN RIO DE JANEIRO OR AGAIN IN PARIS.

THE PRESENT SESSION HERE, WHICH BEGAN NOV.6 AND IS EXPECTED TO RUN THROUGH MID-FEBRUARY, IS COSTING THE U.N. AT LEAST TWO MILLION DOLLARS EXTRA. AMERICAN SOURCES SAID THERE IS NO JUSTIFICATION OF LEAVING NEW YORK AGAIN AND THEY WILL FIGHT IF IT IS FORMALLY PROPOSED.

U.N. OFFICIALS ARE ALSO DEAD SET AGAINST TAKING THE ASSEMBLY AWAY FROM THE NEW MANHATTAN HEADQUARTERS SO SOON AFTER THE PARIS MEETING.

THE ASSEMBLY MADE ITS FIRST JOURNEY FROM NEW YORK IN 1948, MEETING IN PARIS FOR ITS THIRD SESSION. THIS TIME THE FRENCH WERE RELUCTANT TO EXTEND AN INVITATION BECAUSE OF THE FINANCIAL BURDEN INVOLVED, BUT FINALLY AN INVITATION WAS ARRANGED BY SOME DELEGATIONS AND THE ASSEMBLY VOTED TO COME HERE.

THE FRENCH BUILT A TEMPORARY STRUCTURE THAT ADMIRABLY HOUSES THE WORK OF THE COMMITTEES, BUT THIS IS EXPECTED TO BE REMOVED ONCE THE ASSEMBLY ENDS.

FH&B1105AES

JAN 3 1952

B3 Q (280)
UN-AFRICAN
PARIS, JAN. 2-(AP)-DR.T.E.DOENGES, CHIEF OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, RETURNED TO PARIS TONIGHT APPARENTLY UNDER INSTRUCTION TO CONTINUE HIS COUNTRY'S BOYCOTT OF A PART OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE SOUTH AFRICAN MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR WAS RECALLED TO CAPETOWN LAST MONTH BY PREMIER DR.DANIEL MALAN FOR CONSULTATION AFTER THE U.N.'S TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE PASSED A RESOLUTION INVITING TRIBESMEN OF SOUTHWEST AFRICA TO PARIS. THE TRIBESMEN WERE TO GIVE THEIR VIEWS ON A PROPOSED U.N. TRUSTEESHIP FOR THE TERRITORY, NOW ADMINISTERED BY THE MALAN GOVERNMENT.

IN PROTEST OVER THE ACTION, SOUTH AFRICA WALKED OUT OF THE COMMITTEE. PRIOR TO DOENGES DEPARTURE IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT SOUTH AFRICA WOULD BOYCOTT THE COMMITTEE AND THE PLENARY SITTINGS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY PENDING HIS RETURN.

DOENGES, WHO CAME IN FROM LONDON BY AIR, WOULD MAKE NO COMMENT ON HIS COUNTRY'S FUTURE COURSE IN THE U.N. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE BOYCOTT IS STILL IN EFFECT.

IT WAS EMPHASIZED HERE AND IN SOUTH AFRICA WHEN THE PARTIAL WALK-OUT WAS EFFECTED THAT SOUTH AFRICA IS NOT GIVING UP HER MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS AS A WHOLE.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SITS IN PLENAENFROM TIME TO TIME TO
C

MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS AS A WHOLE.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SITS IN PLENARY SESSION FROM TIME TO TIME TO CONSIDER RESOLUTIONS PASSED BY ITS MAJOR COMMITTEES, CONDUCT ELECTIONS AND HOLD GENERAL DEBATES.

THE TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE IS ONLY ONE OF SEVERAL CONSIDERING AGENDA ITEMS. SOUTH AFRICA CONTINUES TO SIT IN THE OTHERS, INCLUDING THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE WHICH NOW IS DEBATING AN INDIAN COMPLAINT THAT SOUTH AFRICA IS DISCRIMINATING AGAINST HER INDIAN MINORITY.

DESPITE THE U.N.'S INVITATION TO THE SOUTHWEST TRIBES, AND A REQUEST THAT THE MALAN GOVERNMENT CLEAR THE WAY FOR THEM TO COME TO PARIS, NONE HAS YET APPEARED.

KA422PES

30.24- 23

B38 Q (170)

U.N.-REFUGEES

PARIS, JAN.2-(AP)-G.J.VAN HEUVEN GOEDHARDT, UNITED NATIIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, PLEADED WITH THE U.N. SOCIAL AND HUMANITARIAN COMMITTEE TODAY TO AUTHORIZE HIM TO SCRAPE UP THREE MILLION DOLLARS TO HANDLE STARVATION AND OTHER NEEDY EMERGENCY CASES AMONG THE WORLD'S REFUGEES.

THE FORMER DUTCH EDITOR TOOK OVER THE JOB LAST YEAR TO SPAN U.N. CARE FOR REFUGEES AFTER THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION WENT OUT OF EXISTENCE. HE IS PREVENTED BY TERMS OF HIS U.N. MANDATE FROM SEEKING FUNDS FROM GOVERNMENTS OR PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS.

HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT THE REFUGEE PROBLEM IS BY NO MEANS SOLVED AND THAT THOUSANDS MUST BE SAVED FROM IMMEDIATE STARVATION. HE PROPOSED THAT THE COMMITTEE RECOMMEND FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO REMOVE ITS BAN ON HIS SOLICITING FUNDS FOR THAT PURPOSE.

WITH THE AID OF A ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION GRANT, GOEDHARDT SAID HE IS NOW IN THE MIDDLE OF A SURVEY TO DETERMINE JUST HOW MANY REFUGEES THERE ARE. BEST ESTIMATES ARE THAT THERE ARE AT LEAST 1,500,000, WITH THE NUMBER INCREASING BY 15,000 TO 20,000 YEARLY AS REFUGEES STREAM ACROSS BORDERS TO THE WEST TO ESCAPE UNREST AND TENSION.

MD819AES

A84

PARIS, JAN. 2-(AP)-URUGUAY AND GUATEMALA PROPOSED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF A UNITED NATIONS ATTORNEY-GENERAL FOR HUMAN RIGHTS. HE WOULD BE A SORT OF WATCHDOG KEEPING TAB ON HOW GOVERNMENTS CARRY OUT THE COVENANT ON HUMAN RIGHTS THE U.N. IS EXPECTED TO DRAFT.

THE DELEGATIONS PREPARED A RESOLUTION TO BE PRESENTED TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SOCIAL AND HUMANITARIAN COMMITTEE WHEN IT RESUMES WORK NEXT WEEK ON THE HUMAN RIGHTS PROPOSALS.

W827AES

B67 (Q)

(120)

JAN 3 1952

PARIS, JAN.2-(AP)-CABINET MINISTERS OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TODAY WERE CALLED TO A SPECIAL MEETING IN PARIS ON JAN.11 TO SEE WHAT CAN BE DONE ABOUT THE COAL CRISIS.

EUROPEAN COAL PRODUCTION HAS FAILED TO KEEP PACE WITH THE BIG INCREASE IN OTHER INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITY. THE RESULT IS A FUEL SHORTAGE THAT HAS FORCED THE ATLANTIC COUNTRIES TO USE UP A BIG PROPORTION OF THEIR AMERICAN AID ON COAL IMPORTS.

IN 1951, 600 MILLION DOLLARS WAS SPENT IN THIS WAY, AND IT IS ESTIMATED THAT 15 PER CENT MORE WILL BE NEEDED THIS YEAR.

THE MINISTERS WERE CALLED TOGETHER BY DUTCH FOREIGN MINISTER DIRK U.STIKKER, CHAIRMAN OF THE ORGANIZATION OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (O.E.E.C.). THEY WILL MEET AS THE O.E.E.C. COUNCIL, ITS HIGHEST RULING BODY.

LS1257PES

A119 (220)

PARIS, JAN. 2-(AP)-ABDUL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, TODAY CALLED THE BRITISH "FOOLS" FOR WANTING TO REMAIN IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

"THEY ARE FOOLS," HE SAID, "FIGHTING A NATION OF 20,000,000 PEOPLE DETERMINED TO PUT THEM OUT. NO FORCE CAN STOP THE EGYPTIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT. THERE IS NO USE PLAYING AROUND WITH IT. EITHER THE BRITISH MUST OCCUPY THE WHOLE COUNTRY FOR 20 YEARS, OR THEY MUST GET OUT."

HE SPOKE BEFORE THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION.

HE ACCUSED BRITAIN OF WANTING TO KEEP 10,000 TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE MERELY FOR REASONS OF TRADITION. ACTUALLY HE SAID, THEY FURNISH NO PROTECTION AT ALL.

AZZAM PASHA SAID THAT EGYPT AND ALL THE MIDDLE EAST ARE NOT NEUTRAL, BUT ANTI-COMMUNIST.

"WE THINK," HE SAID, "THAT WE HAVE AN IDEOLOGY SUPERIOR TO RUSSIAN MATERIALISM AND AMERICAN DOLLAR-DEMOCRACY. BUT OUR REAL FIGHT IS AGAINST THE RUSSIAN IDEOLOGY."

AZZAM PASHA--HIMSELF AN EGYPTIAN SAID THE EGYPTIANS ARE READY TO RECOGNIZE THAT THE RUSSIANS MAY BE A DANGER 10 YEARS FROM NOW, BUT THEY CONSIDER THE BRITISH THE DANGER AT THE MOMENT.

"WHY SHOULD WE THINK OF RUSSIAN AGGRESSION," HE ASKED, "WHEN WE ALREADY HAVE AN AGGRESSION?"

KA1115AES

Paris, Jan. 2--(AP)--The defense ministry said today the 117th u. s. tactical reconnaissance squadron will arrive in france shortly to serve under Gen. Eisenhower's Atlantic treaty command.

The squadron is now located at Lawson air force base at Ft. Benning, Ga.

JAN 3 1952

The squadron will be basedat Toul, about 15 miles from Nancy in eastern France. ~~It is equipped with Douglas -26 invaders and~~

apr 01805 mb/3109p

B92WX

95

(NY RELAY)

WASHINGTON,JAN.2-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY THE 117TH TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE WING WILL LEAVE SOON FOR EUROPE.

IT IS A FORMER AIR NATIONAL GUARD OUTFIT COMPOSED OF SQUADRONS OF ALABAMA, SOUTH CAROLINA, AND OHIO. THE AIR FORCE SAID IT WILL BE STATIONED IN FRANCE BUT GAVE NEITHER THE EXACT DATE OF ITS DEPARTURE NOR ITS OPERATING BASE IN FRANCE.

THE 117TH WING, EQUIPPED WITH DOUGLAS B-26 PISTON ENGINED LIGHT BOMBERS AND F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS WILL BE THE SECOND U.S.AIR FORCE UNIT TO BE STATIONED IN FRANCE SINCE WORLD WAR II. EARLY LAST NOVEMBER THE 126TH LIGHT BOMB WING WAS ASSIGNED THERE.

BOTH OF THE UNITS COME UNDER THE COMMAND OF GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD, CHIEF OF ALLIED AIR FORCES UNDER GEN.DWIGHT EISENHOWER.

THE 117TH WING, WHICH HAS BEEN COMPLETING TRAINING A LAWSON AIR FORCE BASE, FORT BENNING, GA., IS COMMANDED BY COL.DIXON ALLISON OF ATLANTA, GA.

THE NEW UNIT WILL BE THE SIXTH U S AIR FORCE WING ASSIGNED TO REGULAR DUTY IN EUROPE. FOUR WINGS NOW THERE ARE JET FIGHTER EQUIPPED UNITS. THE FIFTH IS THE 126TH BOMB WING. IN ADDITION TO THE REGULARLY ASSIGNED UNITS IN ENGLAND AND EUROPE, ANYWHERE FROM ONE TO THREE B-29 MEDIUM BOMBER WINGS FLYING SUPERFORTRESSES HAVE BEEN ON ROTATIONAL TRAINING VISITS TO ENGLAND DURING THE LAST YEAR. THERE ARE ALSO TWO TROOP CARRIER WINGS BASED IN WESTERN GERMANY.

LT239PES

A75 (350)

ROME, JAN.2-(AP)-ITALIAN COMMUNISTS, CAREFUL FOR FIVE YEARS TO SKIRT A SHOWDOWN WITH THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, ARE ATTACKING IT OPENLY NOW IN A FULL-THROTTLE CAMPAIGN AIMED TO HALT THE CREATION OF A WESTERN EUROPEAN ARMY.

PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, BOSS OF ITALY'S REDS, KEYNOTED THE DRIVE WITH A CHARGE THAT THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IS TRYING TO CONTROL EUROPE THROUGH "CLERICALISM PERCHED ON EISENHOWER'S SHOULDERS."

HIS STATEMENT CLEARLY LINKED THE NEW FIGHT ON THE CHURCH WITH COMMUNISM'S INTENSE CAMPAIGN TO DEFEAT THE GROWTH OF CONFDEDERATION IN THE FREE NATIONS.

COMMUNISTS OPPOSE THE PLANS TO CONFEDERATE WESTERN EUROPE'S ARMIES AND ECONOMIES BECAUSE THEY PROVIDE THE WAY OF BRINGING GERMANY'S MANPOWER AND INDUSTRY INTO THE WESTERN DEFENSE SET-UP COMMANDED BY GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

TOGLIATTI FIRED HIS FIRST GUN, NOT IN ITALY, BUT WITH AN ARTICLE IN THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PAPER, L'HUMANITE, PERHAPS SIGNIFICANTLY BECAUSE ANTI-CLERICALISM IS A POINT OF POLITICAL CONTENTION IN FRANCE.

TOGLIATTI GAVE THE SAME THEME TO ITALY'S COMMUNISTS--THE COUNTRY'S LARGEST PARTY--IN A NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE IN THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PAPER, L'UNITA.

"LET US TIGHTEN IN A CONSTANTLY BROADER FRONT ALL CITIZENS WHO NO LONGER WANT TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE FACTIOUSNESS AND CORRUPTION OF CLERICAL GOVERNMENT," HE URGED.

POSTERS ON ROMAN WALLS UNDERLINED THE RED CAMPAIGN. THEY ATTACKED CATHOLIC ACTION COMMITTEES WHICH PLAYED A DECISIVE PART IN BEATING THE COMMUNISTS-LED POPULAR FRONT IN THE 1948 NATIONAL ELECTIONS.

BUT ANTI-COMMUNISTS PROMPTLY COUNTER-ATTACKED. THEIR RIVAL POSTERS SHOWED STALIN, WITH A SLY GRIN, OFFERING A PEACE DOVE--FEATHERS AWRY AND THROAT STRANGLED IN A CLENCHED FIST.

PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI, WHO RETURNED TWO DAYS AGO FROM A FOREIGN MINISTERS' DISCUSSION OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY IN PARIS, DECLARED FIRMLY THAT EUROPEAN CONFEDERATION IS DIVORCED FROM THE CHURCH. IT "WILL NEVER BE A CONGREGATION RESTRICTED BY A CONFESSIONAL POINT OF VIEW," HE SAID.

L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO, THE VATICAN CITY NEWSPAPER, CALLED TOGLIATTI DISHONEST. IT SAID THE CHURCH HAS NO PART IN THE HOLY ALLIANCE OF THE 19TH CENTURY, AS THE COMMUNIST LEADER HAD CHARGED.

COMMUNISM'S ATTACK ON THE CHURCH IN ITALY REVERSED AN ATTITUDE HELD SINCE 1947. AT THAT TIME, TOGLIATTI FEARED TO TEST RED STRENGTH OPENLY, AND LED THE COMMUNISTS TO SUPPORT INCLUSION IN THE NEW ITALIAN CONSTITUTION OF THE LATERAN PACTS, GIVING THE VATICAN ADVANTAGEOUS RELATIONS WITH THE ITALIAN STATE.

WW757AES

A41

(120)

ROME, JAN. 2-(AP)-FIAT, BIGGEST AUTOMOTIVE FIRM IN ITALY, SAID TONIGHT IT HAS DISMISSED THE SOCIAL SERVICES DIRECTOR OF ITS GIANT FACTORIES BECAUSE HE IS A COMMUNIST.

A FORMAL STATEMENT SAID THE DISMISSAL OF BATTISTA SANTHIA WAS NOT FOR PERSONAL REASONS.

FIAT SAID ITS SOCIAL SERVICES FOR THE WORKERS AND THEIR FAMILIES WAS PAID FOR BY THE COMPANY, WITHOUT ANY POLITICAL STRINGS ATTACHED.

SANTHIA SAID IN TURIN THAT "THE SOCIAL SERVICES WERE UNDER STRICTEST CONTROL BY THE MANAGEMENT. IF ANYTHING HAD BEEN DONE UNDER THE COLORS OF THE (COMMUNIST) PARTY, THE MANAGEMENT WOULD HAVE BEEN AWARE OF IT. I DECLARE MOST EMPHATICALLY THAT THE ASSISTANCE WORK WAS CARRIED OUT IN ALL INSTANCES WITH NON-POLITICAL PURPOSES."

RQ704PES

B35 Q

BERLIN, JAN.2-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY IDENTIFIED TWO ENLISTED MEN WHO INADVERTENTLY CROSSED THE RUSSIAN ZONE BORDER SURROUNDING BERLIN AND WERE HELD CAPTIVE FOR ONE DAY.

THE MEN ARE CORP.ROBERT J.DENNING, 2139 RANDOLPH AVENUE, ST.PAUL, MINN. AND CORP.CARL F.HOGE, STOCKPORT, OHIO.

ARMY REGULATIONS, REQUIRING 48 HOURS NOTICE TO FAMILIES WHENEVER MEN ARE KILLED, WOUNDED OR MISSING, HELD UP IDENTITY EVEN THOUGH THE MEN WERE RELEASED BY THE RUSSIANS LAST SATURDAY.

THE SOLDIERS REPORTED TO THEIR REGIMENTAL OFFICERS THEY WERE TREATED WELL DURING THEIR EIGHT TO NINE HOUR DETENTION.

MD805AES

A72

BERLIN, JAN.2-(AP)-PASTOR MARTIN NIEMOELLER, WEST GERMAN PROTESTANT CHURCH LEADER, LEFT BY SOVIET AIRCRAFT THIS MORNING FOR RUSSIA. HE PLANS TO STAY IN MOSCOW ABOUT A WEEK.

THE TRIP HAD BEEN ARRANGED BY THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH. NIEMOELLER SAID THAT ONE OF THE PROBLEMS HE WOULD DISCUSS WITH RUSSIAN CHURCHMEN WAS THE QUESTION OF GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN THE SOVIET UNION.

WW744AES

JAN 3 1952

B11 Q (210)

-17-

PRECEDE BERLIN DAY

MOSCOW, JAN. 2-(AP)-PASTOR MARTIN NIEMOELLER, WEST GERMAN EVANGELICAL CHURCH LEADER, ARRIVED BY A SOVIET PLANE LATE TODAY FOR A WEEK'S VISIT AT THE INVITATION OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH.

A MILITANT ANTI-NAZI AND ADVOCATE OF EAST-WEST COOPERATION, PASTOR NIEMOELLER WAS WELCOMED AT THE SNOWSWEPT VNUKOVA AIGPORT BY THE BEARDED ARCHBISHOP MACARI.

"I AM VERY PLEASED TO MEET YOU," THE PASTOR TOLD THE ARCHBISHOP THROUGH AN INTERPRETER. "I BRING WARM GREETINGS FROM THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA."

WITH PASTOR NIEMOELLER WAS HIS PRETTY DAUGHTER, ADA. SHE WORE A LIGHT FUR WRAP AND BLUE SLACKS. QUARTERS WERE ARRANGED FOR THEM AT THE HOTEL NATIONAL, ACROSS HUNTERS SQUARE FROM THE KREMLIN.

THE GERMAN CHURCH LEADER TOLD NEWSMEN "I FEEL AS IF I WERE ENTERING A NEW WORLD." HE HAD NEVER BEEN IN THE SOVIET UNION BEFORE. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE ENTIRE PROGRAM FOR HIS VISIT.

ASKED IF HE HAD ANYTHING TO SAY ABOUT HIS MISSION, HE ANSWERED NOT JUST AT PRESENT. ASKED IF HE PLANNED TO SEE PRIME MINISTER STALIN, THE PASTOR SAID "I DON'T THINK I'M THAT IMPORTANT."

(BEFORE LEAVING WEST BERLIN, PASTOR NIEMOELLER SAID HE HAD A TENTATIVE PROGRAM TO DISCUSS WITH RUSSIAN CHURCH LEADERS THE QUESTIONS OF HOW THEY MIGHT WORK TOGETHER ON PROBLEMS AFFECTING BOTH DENOMINATIONS, THE GERMAN PRISONER OF WAR SITUATION AND THE STATUS OF GERMANS HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION UNDER "LABOR CONTRACTS.")

K[illegible]47PES

S24

(270)

BERLIN, JAN.2-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OBJECTED ANEW TONIGHT TO THE APPOINTMENT OF A UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION TO EXAMIN

THE CONDITIONS FOR ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS.

THE U.N. GROUP WAS DECLARED TO BE "NOTHING BUT A COMMISSION OF ANGLO-AMERICAN INTERFERENCE WITH THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

A STATEMENT PUBLISHED BY THE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION OFFICE SAID THE EAST ZONE WOULD "NOT OBJECT" TO THE APPOINTMENT OF A JOINT EAST-WEST GERMAN COMMISSION TO DO THE INVEST GATING, IF THE WEST GERMANS INSIST.

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"BUT WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT THE GERMAN PEOPLE THEMSELVES ARE IN A BETTER POSITION TO SETTLE THEIR OWN AFFAIRS THAN THE REPRESENTATIVES OF BRAZIL, PAKISTAN, ICELAND OR HOLLAND, WHICH ARE EITHER OCCUPIED TERRITORIES OR DIRECTLY DEPENDENT ON THE UNITED STATES AND ENGLAND," THE STATEMENT SAID.

THESE AND POLAND, WHICH REFUSED TO JOIN, ARE THE NATIONS APPOINTED TO THE INVESTIGATING COMMISSION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS AT PARIS LAST MONTH.

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AFTER A MEETING OF AN EAST GERMAN COMMISSION APPOINTED TO DRAFT AN ELECTION LAW FOR ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS.

THE COMMISSION IS HEADED BY DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER WALTER ULBRICHT, WHO IS ALSO SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE RULING SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY AND AS SUCH CONSIDERED THE KREMLIN'S "STRONG MAN" IN EAST GERMANY.

FOR ALL ITS PROTESTS, THE EAST ZONE GOVERNMENT SO FAR HAS NOT DEFINITELY STATED WHETHER IT WOULD PERMIT THE U.N. COMMISSION TO ENTER EAST GERMANY, IF AND WHEN SUCH A REQUEST IS MADE.

EF623PES

A50
(170)
TEHRAN, JAN. 2-(AP)-POLAND MADE A TENTATIVE BID TODAY TO PURCHASE A REPORTED HALF-MILLION TONS OF IRANIAN OIL.
POLISH MINISTER TO IRAN KAZIMIERZ SMIGANOWSKI CALLED ON PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TO DISCUSS A PROPOSAL FOR A BARTER AGREEMENT BETWEEN THEIR COUNTRIES. POLAND, UNDER SUCH AN AGREEMENT, WOULD GIVE IRAN MANUFACTURED AND PROCESSED GOODS IN EXCHANGE FOR IRANIAN OIL.
THE PROPOSAL STILL IS IN THE PRELIMINARY STAGES, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD. UNANSWERED YET IS THE QUESTION HOW OIL COULD BE TRANSPORTED FROM IRAN TO POLAND.
POLAND IS THE SECOND COMMUNIST COUNTRY TO APPROACH IRAN FOR OIL. CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS TO SEND A DELEGATION HERE TO TALK OVER A POSSIBLE DEAL.
STORAGE TANKS AT THE HUGE ABADAN REFINERY ON THE PERSIAN GULF ARE BRIMMING, BUT NO SALES HAVE BEEN COMPLETED. BRITAIN HAS WARNED THAT SHE WOULD CONSIDER ANY SALES ILLEGAL UNTIL THE SETTLEMENT OF HER DISPUTE WITH IRAN OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. WESTERN NATIONS HAVE BOYCOTTED IRANIAN OIL AND MADE THEIR BOYCOTT EFFECTIVE THROUGH THEIR CONTROL OF THE WORLD'S OIL TANKERS.
RQ741PES

B37 Q

JAN 3 1952

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JAN.2-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ACHMAD SOEBARDJO ANNOUNCED TODAY INDONESIA HAS DECIDED TO RECOGNIZE EGYPT'S KING FAROUK AS KING OF EGYPT AND THE SUDAN. THE SUDAN PRESENTLY IS RULED UNDER AN 1899 BRITISH-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT FOR JOINT ADMINISTRATION WHICH EGYPT DENOUNCED IN MID-OCTOBER.
THE DECISION WAS MADE BY THE INDONESIAN CABINET DESPITE BRITISH OBJECTIONS CONVEYED BY THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, A.C.STEWART.
INDONESIA IS, LIKE EGYPT, ALMOST ENTIRELY MOSLEM IN RELIGION. EGYPT WAS AMONG THE FIRST COUNTRIES TO RECOGNIZE THE INDEPENDENCE OF INDONESIA FROM DUTCH COLONIAL RULE.

MD808AES

A34WX
(150) EGYPT

WASHINGTON,JAN 2-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACKNOWLEDGED TODAY IT HAS DISCUSSED WITH BRITAIN THE POSSIBILITY OF RECOGNIZING KING FAROUK OF EGYPT AS RULER OF THE SUDAN.
PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT SAID THIS IDEA HAS BEEN PUT FORWARD DURING INFORMAL TALKS ON THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS IN AN EFFORT TO SOLVE THE WEST'S CURRENT DIFFERENCES WITH EGYPT.
AT THE SAME TIME, MCDERMOTT SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS CONCERNED OVER REPORTS OF "INCREASING LAWLESSNESS AND TERRORIST ACTIVITIES IN EGYPT."
MCDERMOTT'S REMARK ABOUT THE SUDAN CAME IN COMMENTING ON AN ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY FROM WASHINGTON DEC.30 WHICH FIRST DISCLOSED THE DEVELOPMENT.
MCDERMOTT SAID THE DEPARTMENT WANTED TO EMPHASIZE THAT THIS SUGGESTION "IS ONE OF MANY IDEAS FOR THE SOLUTION OF THIS PROBLEM WHICH HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM."
THE AP STORY REPORTED THAT IN RETURN FOR RECOGNIZING EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE SUDAN, EGYPT WOULD HAVE TO:
1. AGREE IN PRINCIPLE TO JOIN THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND WHICH HAS BEEN SPONSORED BY THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY.
2. PROMISE TO HOLD A PLEBISCITE IN THE SUDAN TO DECIDE THE WISHES OF THE PEOPLE ABOUT THEIR POLITICAL FUTURE.

JK646PES

A109WX

(150) FIRST LEAD MUTUAL SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JAN.2-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TURNED OVER $39,888,000 TO BRITAIN TONIGHT IN A MOVE TO KEEP INTRA-EUROPEAN TRADE FLOWING.

THE PAYMENT IS A PRELUDE TO RESUMPTION OF LARGE-SCALE AMERICAN FINANCIAL AID TO THE HARD-PRESSED BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

A GIFT OF ABOUT 300 MILLION DOLLARS IS EXPECTED TO BE ANNOUNCED SHORTLY AS PART OF AMERICAN HELP TO BRITAIN UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY DEFENSE PROGRAM. AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN TALKING OVER THE SIZE OF THIS AMERICAN CONTRIBUTION FOR THE PAST MONTH.

BRITAIN HAS REQUESTED ABOUT 600 MILLION FOR THE PERIOD ENDING JULY 1. BUT, AMERICAN OFFICIALS, CONFRONTED WITH A SHORTAGE OF FOREIGN AID FUNDS, REPORTEDLY BELIEVE AROUND 300 MILLION REPRESENTS AS MUCH AS THE UNITED STATES CAN BEAR AT PRESENT.

THE MONEY IS TO REIMBURSE THE BRITISH FOR A PORTION OF THAT COUNTRY'S GOLD PAYMENTS INTO THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION. THE PAYMENT, THE MSA SAID IN A STATEMENT, CARRIED OUT AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN MADE ON JULY 7, 1950.

THE PAYMENTS UNION IS A CENTRAL CLEARING HOUSE SET UP BY MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES. IT ASSISTS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF TRADE AMONG THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND HELPS MAKE CURRENCIES FREELY TRANSFERR-ABLE.

EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION RULES PROVIDE THAT DEBTOR COUNTRIES MAKE AN INCREASING PROPORTION OF THEIR SETTLEMENTS IN GOLD OR DOLLARS AS THEIR DEFICITS WITH THE EPU INCREASE.

BECAUSE MANY EPU COUNTRIES HAD ACCUMULATED LARGE AMOUNTS OF STERLING BALANCES PRIOR TO THE CREATION OF THE EPU WH

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BECAUSE MANY EPU COUNTRIES HAD ACCUMULATED LARGE AMOUNTS OF STERLING BALANCES PRIOR TO THE CREATION OF THE EPU WHICH COULD BE USED TO FINANCE CURRENT TRANSACTIONS, SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS WERE NECESSARY TO PREVENT AN UNDUE BURDEN ON THE GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES OF GREAT BRITAIN.

THE 1950 AGREEMENT WAS DESIGNED TO MEET THIS SITUATION.

THE AGREEMENT PROVIDED:

BRITAIN WOULD BE REIMBURSED FOR ANY NET PAYMENT OF DOLLARS RESULTING FROM THE USE, UP TO JUNE 30, 1952, OF PRE-EPU ACCUMULATIONS OF STERLING BY OTHER PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES IN THE SETTLEMENT OF THEIR DEFICITS WITH THE EPU.

BRITAIN WOULD NOT, HOWEVER, BE ENTITLED TO REIMBURSEMENT IF SHE HAD A SURPLUS WITH EPU OR IF HER DEFICIT TO EPU WAS NOT BECAUSE OF THE USE OF PRE-EPU ACCUMULATIONS OF STERLING.

DURING THE FIRST YEAR OF EPU OPERATIONS, GREAT BRITAIN ACHIEVED A SURPLUS IN TRADE WITH OTHER MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES AND IT WAS NOT NECESSARY TO IMPLEMENT THE JULY 7, 1950, AGREEMENT, THE MSA STATED.

RECENTLY, HOWEVER, THE TRADE BALANCE OF BRITAIN WITH THE OTHER PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES CHANGED FROM SURPLUS TO DEFICIT. THE BRITISH WERE THEREFORE FORCED TO PAY--DURING THE LAST TWO MONTHS--ABOUT 100 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE EPU. THE MSA SAID THAT OF THIS AMOUNT $39,888,000 (M) REPRESENTS THE BRITISH GOLD OBLIGATION RESULTING FROM THE USE OF PRE-EPU STERLING BALANCES BY OTHER COUNTRIES UP TO NOV. 30, 1951.

R7101 8PES NM

B5WX Q

(175) NIGHT LEAD PROPAGANDA

WASHINGTON, JAN.2-(AP)-DR.RAYMOND B.ALLEN, UNTIL RECENTLY PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, WAS SWORN IN TODAY AS TEMPORARY DIRECTOR OF THE PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN CREATED THE AGENCY SIX MONTHS AGO TO HEAD UP SCATTERED AMERICAN PROPAGANDA EFFORTS IN THE GLOBAL STRUGGLE WITH COMMUNISM. OFFICIALS SAID IT IS JUST BEGINNING TO GET INTO OPERATION AFTER ITS INITIAL PERIOD OF ORGANIZATION.

ALLEN, 49, A PHYSICIAN AS WELL AS EDUCATOR, SUCCEEDS GORDON GRAY, WHO HELD THE POST DURING THE ORGANIZATION PERIOD.

ALLEN HEADED THE GOVERNMENTS SALARY STABILIZATION BOARD LAST YEAR ON LEAVE FROM HIS UNIVERSITY POST. HE AGREED TO TAKE THE NEW JOB ONLY UNTIL NEXT SEPTEMBER WHEN HE IS DUE TO BECOME CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT LOS ANGELES.

THE PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD HAS AS MEMBERS UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE JAMES E.WEBB; UNDERSECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILLIAM C.FOSTER AND GENERAL WALTER BEDELL SMITH, HEAD OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. ALLEN WILL NOT BE A MEMBER OF THE BOARD BUT WILL DIRECT THE STAFF OF ABOUT 75 PERSONS.

ES428PES

A18WX

JAN 3 1952

(500) PMS BJT

PROPAGANDA WAR

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON, JAN. 2-(AP)-DR.RAYMOND B.ALLEN, 49-YEAR-OLD EDUCATOR-PHYSICIAN, TODAY STARTS TRYING TO GET MORE STEAM BEHIND THE AMERICAN "CAMPAIGN OF TRUTH".

ALLEN, UNTIL RECENTLY PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, IS TAKING OVER TEMPORARILY THE POST OF DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD. THIS IS THE WHITE HOUSE AGENCY WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN SET UP SIX MONTHS AGO TO BRING INTO BETTER FOCUS SCATTERED AMERICAN PROPAGANDA EFFORTS IN THE GLOBAL TUG OF WAR WITH COMMUNISM.

STRATEGY BOARD OFFICIALS SAID THEY ARE JUST BEGINNING TO WORK OUT OVER-ALL PLANS FOR THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS TO USE IN COMBATTING MOSCOW'S "HATE AMERICA" CAMPAIGN.

THIS IS ALLEN'S SECOND JOB WITH THE ADMINISTRATION. HE SERVED FOR SIX MONTHS AS THE FIRST CHAIRMAN OF THE SALARY STABILIZATION BOARD, ON LEAVE FROM THE UNIVERSITY. IN HIS NEW POST HE SUCCEEDS FORMER ARMY SECRETARY GORDON GRAY, WHO IS RESUMING THE PRESIDENCY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA AFTER GETTING THE STRATEGY BOARD ORGANIZED AND OPERATING.

ALLEN AGREED TO SERVE ONLY A FEW MONTHS AS HE IS DUE TO BECOME CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT LOS ANGELES IN SEPTEMBER.

WHILE TRYING TO PULL TOGETHER LOOSE ENDS OF THE COLD WAR CAMPAIGN, HE MAY BE IN THE CENTER OF A CONTINUING DISPUTE OVER A PROPOSAL IN CONGRESS TO REMOVE INFORMATION AND PROPAGANDA OPERATIONS FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND COMBINE THEM IN A SINGLE BIG AGENCY LIKE THE FORMER OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION.

THE STRATEGY BOARD, SECOND OF TWO AGENCIES CREATED AFTER THE START OF KOREAN FIGHTING, IS CONCERNED ONLY WITH TOP LEVEL POLICY. IT LAYS DOWN GENERAL OBJECTIVES TO BE CARRIED OUT MOSTLY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "VOICE OF AMERICA" RADIO, FILMS, POSTERS, PAMPHLETS AND LIBRARIES, AND BY ARMY PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE OPERATIONS ON THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT.

PRESENT MEMBERS ARE UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE JAMES E.WEBB, UNDERSECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILLIAM C.FOSTER, AND GEN.WALTER B.SMITH, HEAD OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

A19WX.

ALLEN WILL DIRECT A STAFF OF ABOUT 75, HOUSED AROUND THE CORNER FROM BLAIR HOUSE, THE PRESIDENT'S TEMPORARY HOME.

THE AGENCY HAS THE ADDED RESPONSIBILITY OF ADVISING THE PRESIDENT AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL ON COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA STROKES AND ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF AMERICAN "WHITE", "GREY" AND "BLACK" WEAPONS IN THE WORLD WAR FOR MEN'S MINDS.

"WHITE" PROPAGANDA IS THE OPEN INFORMATION CAMPAIGN OF THE STATE

DEPARTMENT. IT HAS FEW IF ANY SECRETS, BUT OFFICIALS ARE RELUCTANT TO TALK ABOUT DETAILS OF THE "BLACK" AND "GRAY" VARIETIES.

"BLACK" OPERATIONS INCLUDE RUMOR CAMPAIGNS AND PROPAGANDA WHOSE SOURCE IS HIDDEN. "GRAY" IS IN BETWEEN WITH ITS SOURCE PURPOSELY KEPT VAGUE.

OFFICIALS HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SUPPLIES LARGE QUANTITIES OF PRO-AMERICAN AND ANTI-COMMUNIST PRINTED MATTER WHICH IS DISTRIBUTED IN EUROPE AND ASIA UNDER THE IMPRINT OF FRIENDLY LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS. THEY ARE NOT SAYING WHAT FOREIGN OPERATIONS GO BEYOND THAT.

WHATEVER IS DONE IS ONLY A FRACTION OF THE SOVIET EFFORT. IT IS ESTIMATED THAT MOSCOW HAS SPENT ABOUT $1,400,000,000 (B) ON PROPAGANDA IN THE LAST YEAR, PLUS THE OUTLAYS OF NATIONAL COMMUNIST GROUPS, COMPARED WITH AN OUTSIDE TOTAL OF ABOUT 200 MILLION DOLLARS SPENT BY THE UNITED STATES.

VX339AES

B1WX Q MCCARTHY
(250) MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON,JAN.2-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) BELIEVES HIS ACTIVITIES OVER THE LAST FEW YEARS HAVE HELPED THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM IN THIS COUNTRY.

HE GAVE THIS OPINION IN A TELEVISION DISCUSSION PANEL PROGRAM LAST NIGHT (KEEP POSTED, DUMONT NETWORK). ANOTHER PANELIST, FORMER GOVERNOR PHIL LAFOLLETTE OF WISCONSIN DISAGREED ON THE VALUE OF MCCARTHU'S DEEDS.

LAFOLLETTE SAID MCCARTHY USED A SHOTGUN BLAST WHERE AN ACCURATE RIFLE SHOT WAS NEEDED. HE SAID MORE CASES OF COMMUNISM IN GOVERNMENT NEEDED TO BE PINNED DOWN, AND DOCUMENTED AND MORE CONVICTIONS WERE NEEDED. ONE CONVICTION OF A MAJOR COMMUNIST IN GOVERNMENT WOULD THROW MORE FEAR INTO THE HEARTS OF OTHER COMMUNISTS THAN ALL THE VERBAL BLASTS MCCARTHY COULD DELIVER, LAFOLLETTE SAID.

MCCARTHY MENTIONED SEVERAL PERSONS WHO HELD GOVERNMENT POSITIONS WHEN HE BEGAN HIS CAMPAIGN TWO YEARS AGO AND WHO HAVE BEEN DISMISSED, CONVICTED, OR HAVE RESIGNED. HE SAID THAT WHILE HE WOULD NOT CLAIM ENTIRE CREDIT HE FELT HIS ACTIVITIES HAD SOMETHING TO DO WITH THE CHANGES.

LAFOLLETTE RETORTED THAT MCCARTHY'S CHARGES HAD BROUGHT TERROR TO THOUSANDS OF LOYAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES. MCCARTHY DENIED THIS. HE ASKED LAFOLLETTE TO NAME ANY INNOCENT PERSON HIS CHARGES HAD HURT.

THE SENATOR WAS ASKED ABOUT HIS LONG SPEECH IN THE SENATE LAST SESSION ABOUT GEN.GEORGE C.MARSHALL, IN WHICH HE ACCUSED MARSHALL OF TAKING PART IN A CONSPIRACY TO DELIVER THE U.S.TO COMMUNISM. MCCARTHY SAID HE DID NOT ATTACK THE GENERAL, BUT MERELY QUOTED FROM THE RECORD TO SHOW MARSHALL'S PART IN SHAPING THIS COUNTRY'S FAR EASTERN AND OTHER POLICIES.

LT408PES

JAN 3 1952

A32WX
(300) DAVIS-MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON, JAN.2-(AP)-CHARLES E.DAVIS OF PASADENA, CALIF., TODAY FILED A $100,000 SUIT AGAINST SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS). HE CHARGED SLANDER AND BREACH OF CONTRACT.

MCCARTHY TOLD A REPORTER THE SUIT WAS "TOO RIDICULOUS TO REQUIRE COMMENT."

DAVIS' PETITION, FILED IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE, SAID HE ENTERED INTO A VERBAL CONTRACT WITH MCCARTHY SEPT 25, 1949 TO OBTAIN "CERTAIN VALUABLE INFORMATION" FOR MCCARTHY ABOUT STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES IN EUROPE.

DAVIS, A NEGRO, RECITED THAT HE CARRIED OUT HIS PART OF THE AGREEMENT UNTIL NOVEMBER 1950, WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND. AT THAT TIME, DAVIS SAID, MCCARTHY DISCLAIMED ANY ASSOCIATION WITH OR EMPLOYMENT OF DAVIS.

x.70

THE PETITION ADDED THAT DAVIS THEN WAS HELD IN CUSTODY BY THE SWISS AUTHORITIES, CHARGED, TRIED, AND CONVICTED OF CERTAIN OFFENSES AGAINST THE LAWS OF SWITZERLAND AND FINALLY FURNISHED AIR TRANSPORTATION BACK TO THIS COUNTRY.

THE SWISS COURT CONVICTED DAVIS ON CHARGES OF POLITICAL ESPIONAGE IN BEHALF OF THE SENATOR, SENTENCED HIM TO EIGHT MONTHS IN PRISON AND ORDERED HIM EXPELLED FROM THE COUNTRY. SINCE HE HAD ALREADY SERVED 11 MONTHS IN JAIL WHILE AWAITING TRIAL, HE WAS DEPORTED IMMEDIATELY LAST OCTOBER.

DAVIS' SUIT SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF MCCARTHY'S DISCLAIMER OF CONNECTION WITH HIM, HE HAS "SUFFERED LOSS OF WAGES AND ALSO SUFFERED AND WILL CONTINUE TO SUFFER THE LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT BECAUSE OF THE NOTORIETY AND ADVERSE PUBLICITY INCIDENT TO HIS DETENTION BY THE SWISS AUTHORITIES."

MCCARTHY SAID IN HIS COMMENT THAT DAVIS "HAS CLAIMED TO BE COMPLETELY BROKE," AND "IT WILL BE INTERESTING TO FIND OUT WHO IS FINANCING HIM IN THIS NEW VENTURE."

"WHAT WE'LL UNDOUBTEDLY DO," MCCARTHY CONTINUED, "IS TO HAVE DAVIS ORDERED BY THE COURT TO SUBMIT TO AN ADVERSE EXAMINATION AND TESTIFY UNDER OATH TO FIND OUT WHO IS BEHIND IT AND THEN HAVE THEM COMMITTED TO JAIL FOR CONTEMPT FOR IMPROPER USE OF JUDICIAL PROCESSES."

MCCARTHY EXPLAINED THAT THE PROCEDURE OF AN ADVERSE EXAMINATION IS TO REQUIRE A PERSON BRINGING A SUIT TO APPEAR BEFORE A COURT COMMISSIONER AND GIVE SWORN TESTIMONY ABOUT WHO IS BEHIND THE CASE, WHO IS PAYING FOR IT AND WHY IT WAS BROUGHT. IF IT IS FOUND TO BE WITHOUT MERIT, HE ADDED, THOSE RESPONSIBLE CAN BE JAILED FOR CONTEMPT.

VH639PES

B77WX Q
(220)

JAN 3 1952

WASHINGTON, JAN. 2-(AP)-THE SPEAKER OF THE PHILIPPINES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES PREDICTED TODAY THE ISLANDS WILL RATIFY THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY PROMPTLY.

EUGENIO PEREZ TOLD NEWSMEN THE ISLAND CONGRESS RECONVENES JAN. 28 "AND I EXPECT THE PEACE PACT TO BE RATIFIED AFTER ONLY REASONABLE DISCUSSION, ALTHOUGH THE TREATY IS A CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE IN THE PHILIPPINES."

PEREZ ARRIVED FROM MANILA ENROUTE TO JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL IN BALTIMORE FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT. HE SAID HE WOULD RETURN TO MANILA AS SOON AS HIS HEALTH PERMITS.

HE CALLED IN A STATEMENT FOR GREATER ANTI-COMMUNIST EFFORTS IN THE FAR EAST BY THE FREE NATIONS.

"I WOULD LIKE TO ASSURE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT WE IN THE PHILIPPINES ARE SPARING NO EFFORT IN DOING OUR SHARE TO FIGHT COMMUNISM WHICH IS STILL FAR FROM CHECKED IN ITS ADVANCE TOWARD SOUTHEAST ASIA," HE SAID.

"WHILE THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN PERFORMING A HERCULEAN TASK IN TRYING TO CONTAIN THIS COMMON FOE IN ASIA, I BELIEVE BETTER RESULTS COULD BE ACHIEVED WITHIN THE PRESENT AMERICAN POLICY IF GREATER IMPORTANCE WERE ATTACHED TO THE NEED OF

PORTANCE WERE ATTACHED TO THE NEED OF EFFECTIVE ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."

PEREZ PREDICTED "CONTINUED ECONOMIC IMPROVEMENT IN THE PHILIPPINES DURING 1952," BUT SAID HIS GOVERNMENT "MAY HAVE TROUBLE IN BALANCING ITS BUDGET FOR THE COMING FISCAL YEAR." HE ESTIMATED IT WOULD BE

ABOUT $193,000,000 (M).
PEREZ SAID "ANOTHER TASK BEFORE MY GOVERNMENT IS TO REACH A REPARATIONS AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN."
"THERE MAY BE DIFFICULTIES IN MAKING THIS AGREEMENT," HE SAID, BUT WAS OPTIMISTIC IT WOULD BE MADE WITHIN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS.
PEREZ WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND THREE PHILIPPINE DOCTORS.
DC149PES

A35WX
(250) POW'S
WASHINGTON,JAN 2-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY IT WOULD LIKE TO GET FROM RELATIVES OF AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR ANY INFORMATION THEY HAVE REFLECTING EFFORTS BY THE REDS TO COMMUNIZE THEIR CAPTIVES.
IN ANNOUNCING LAST THURSDAY DETAILS FOR SENDING AND RECEIVING MAIL FROM SOLDIERS HELD BY THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT "NEXT OF KIND REASONABLY MAY EXPECT TO FIND COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IN LETTERS DELIVERED THROUGH PANMUNJOM," THE CLEARING POINT FOR MAIL EXCHANGE.
THE DEPARTMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED THAT "SUCH PROPAGANDA HAS BEEN THE RULE IN LETTERS MADE AVAILABLE TO THE DEPARTMENT TO DATE AND IT'S LIKELY TO CONTINUE."
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE BEST CHECK THAT COULD BE OBTAINED, IN A CONTINUING STUDY OF EFFORTS TO USE AMERICAN PRISONERS FOR PROPAGANDA, WOULD BE TO SEE MAIL FROM THE PRISONERS. SUCH LETTERS SHOULD GO TO THE ADJUTANT GENERAL OF THE ARMY, CASUALTY BRANCH.
ACTUALLY, THE ANALYSIS OF PRISONER MAIL FOR POSSIBLE PROPAGANDA USE IS PART OF AN INVESTIGATION WHICH HAS BEEN UNDER WAY FOR SOME TIME. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID LAST SUMMER IT HAD FOUND INSTANCES WHERE RELATIVES WERE BELING FLEECED BY A NEW BRAND OF RACKETEER. IT SAID "SOME UNSCRUPULOUS INDIVIDUALS, ATTEMPTING TO TURN THE GRIEF AND SORROW OF FAMILIES TO THEIR OWN USES, HAVE BEEN KNOWN TO EXTORT MONEY FROM FAMILIES BY CLAIMING THAT THEY HAVE SOME KNOWLEDGE OF THE RELATIVE WHO IS REPORTED AS MISSING IN ACTION."
IF A RELATIVE RECEIVES A LETTER FROM A PERSON NOT WELL KNOWN TO HIM AND CONCERNING A MISSING SOLDIER, HE SHOULD NOTIFY THE NEAREST FBI OFFICE, THE DEPARTMENT SAID.
JK651PES

A57WX
(300) DP'S
WASHINGTON, JAN. 2-(AP)-THE HEAD OF AMERICA'S DISPLACED PERSONS PROGRAM, REPORTING TODAY ON ITS THREE-YEAR OPERATION, SAID ITS RESETTLING OF 336,000 REFUGEES STRUCK AT THE HEART OF THE CAUSE OF WARS.
CHAIRMAN JOHN W.GIBSON OF THE U.S. DISPLACED PERSONS COMMISSION SAID IT HELPED EASE EUROPE'S PROBLEM OF OVERPOPULATION, WHICH HE CALLED "A VENOMOUS POSTSCRIPT TO WORLD WAR II."
"THAT POSTSCRIPT," HE SAID, "MUST BE COMPLETELY ERASED IF THE WORLD IS TO REMAIN AT PEACE, FOR THE FREE WORLD, LED BY THE UNITED STATES, RECOGNIZED IT WAS ALSO THE HARBINGER OF WORLD WAR III."
THE DP PROGRAM, BEGUN IN 1948, ENDED MONDAY. ITS PLACE WAS TAKEN BY AN "EXPELLEE PROGRAM" SCHEDULED TO ADMIT 54,744 GERMAN-ORIGIN EUROPEANS EXPELLED FROM THEIR HOMES IN EASTERN EUROPE BY COMMUNISTS. ABOUT HALF ALREADY ARE IN THE UNITED STATES.
GIBSON'S WIND-UP REPORT MADE THESE POINTS:
1. IN THREE YEARS, THE U.S. ISSUED VISAS TO 336,000 DP'S IN THE CROWDED WESTERN ZONES OF GERMANY AND AUSTRIA--ABOUT THE POPULATION OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., OR OF NUERNBERG, GERMANY.
2. THE PROGRAM COST $100,601,000 (M)--THAT'S $299.41 FOR EACH DP OR $1.93 PER U.S. TAXPAYER BASED ON THE LATEST CENSUS--AND WILL BE REPAID "IN LESS THAN THREE YEARS" BY THE DP'S THEMSELVES THROUGH INCOME TAXES.
3. OF THE 336,000 TOTAL, ALL BUT 36,000 ALREADY ARE RESETTLED IN THE U.S. THE REMAINDER ARE DUE WITHIN TWO MONTHS.
4. OF THE TOTAL, 54 PER CENT WERE MALES. BY RELIGION, 46 PER CENT WERE CATHOLIC, 34 PER CENT PROTESTANT AND ORTHODOX, 19 PER CENT JEWISH AND 1 PER CENT "OTHER AND UNKNOWN." BY AGE, 22 PER CENT WERE UNDER 14 YEARS, 14 PER CENT BETWEEN 14-24 YEARS, 44 PER CENT BETWEEN 25-44 YEARS, 18 PER CENT BETWEEN 45-64 YEARS AND 2 PER CENT 65 YEARS AND OVER.
5. SEVENTY-FIVE PER CENT OF THOSE ADMITTED SO FAR, COMPARED WITH 58 PER CENT OF THE U.S. POPULATION, ENTERED THE LABOR FORCE. FARMERS WERE THE MOST SOUGHT-AFTER, BUT 90 PER CENT OF ALL DP'S "ARE NOW LOCATED IN URBAN AREAS."
GIBSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ONLY THREE OF THOSE ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY HAD BEEN DEPORTED. ONE OF THESE, HE SAID, WAS A MENTAL CASE. HE DIDN'T SAY WHY THE OTHER TWO WERE OUSTED.
GIBSON ESTIMATED DISPLACED PERSONS RESETTLED HERE ARE SENDING 5,000,000 LETTERS A YEAR TO FRIENDS AND RELATIVES ABROAD. HE CALLED THIS "ONE OF THE GREATEST COUNTER-ACTIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."
WITH ITS MAIN JOG FINISHED, GIBSON SAID THE COMMISSION ALREADY HAS SHARPLY REDUCED ITS STAFF AND WILL GO OUT OF BUSINESS ENTIRELY NEXT

WITH ITS MAIN JOB INISHED, GIBSON SAID THE COMMISSION ALREADY HAS SHARPLY REDUCED ITS STAFF AND WILL GO OUT OF BUSINESS ENTIRELY NEXT AUGUST.
LT1145AESNM

JAN 3 1952

A33WX
NIGHT LEAD HISS
WASHINGTON, JAN.2-(AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY MOVED TO DISBAR ALGER HISS, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL NOW SERVING A FIVE-YEAR PRISON TERM FOR PERJURY.
THE NATION'S HIGHEST TRIBUNAL FORMALLY SUSPENDED HISS FROM PRACTICE BEFORE THE COURT AND GAVE HIM 40 DAYS TO SHOW WHY HE SHOULD NOT BE BARRED PERMANENTLY.
HISS WAS CONVICTED LAST JANUARY OF LYING UNDER OATH IN DENYING THAT HE EVER LEAKED STATE DEPARTMENT SECRETS TO A PRE-WORLD WAR II COMMUNIST SPY RING. HE BEGAN SERVING HIS SENTENCE AT THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY, LEWISBURG, PA., LAST MARCH.
TODAY'S ORDER FOLLOWED THE CUSTOMARY PROCEDURE WHEN THE SUPREME COURT RECEIVES NOTICE THAT A MEMBER OF ITS BAR HAS BEEN DISBARRED BY A STATE COURT. IN THIS CASE, THE NEW YORK BAR INFORMED THE HIGH TRIBUNAL THAT HISS HAS BEEN DISBARRED IN THAT STATE.
HISS ONCE SERVED AS A LAW CLERK TO THE LATE SUPREME COURT JUSTICE OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES. HE GOT THE JOB ON THE RECOMMENDATION OF JUSTICE FELIX FRANKFURTER.
AT HISS' FIRST TRIAL, WHICH RESULTED IN A HUNG JURY IN 1949, JUSTICES FRANKFURTER AND REED TESTIFIED AS CHARACTER WITNESSES IN HIS BEHALF.
NEITHER FRANKFURTER NOR REED TOOK PART IN TODAY'S COURT ORDER. JUSTICE CLARK, WHO WAS ATTORNEY GENERAL AT THE TIME HISS WAS INDICTED, ALSO DISQUALIFIED HIMSELF.
COURT ATTACHES SAID HISS WAS ADMITTED TO PRACTICE BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT ON JAN. 6, 1936. THEY SAID THEY COULD NOT RECALL THAT HE EVER ARGUED A CASE BEFORE THE HIGH TRIBUNAL.
VH/JK643PES

A20WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WED.JAN. 2)
(500) PMS BJT
HAWAII TRAINING
BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 2-(AP)-SENATOR LYNDON B.JOHNSON (D-TEX) STIRRED UP A RUCKUS THAT FIGURATIVELY SET THE PALM FRONDS WAVING TODAY OVER THE QUESTION OF TRAINING ARMY RECRUITS IN HAWAII.

JOHNSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE, SAID IT WAS A WASTE OF TAXPAYERS' MONEY TO SEND THE RECRUITS ALL THE WAY TO HAWAII, ESPECIALLY IF THEY WERE DUE FOR SERVICE LATER IN EUROPE.

JOSEPH R.FARRINGTON, HAWAII'S DELEGATE TO CONGRESS, DECLARED THE PEOPLE OF HAWAII WILL "FIGHT TO THE LIMIT" ANY ATTEMPT TO CUT DOWN TRAINING FACILITIES ON THE SUN-WASHED ISLANDS.

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE SAID HE WOULD THINK IT OVER.

"I AM VERY HAPPY TO LEARN," JOHNSON SAID IN A STATEMENT, "THAT SECRETARY PACE HAS AGREED TO RECONSIDER THIS COSTLY PROGRAM."

WITH HIS STATEMENT, JOHNSON RELEASED A LETTER FROM PACE THAT SAID "IN ACCORDANCE WITH YOUR REQUEST, THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY IS RE-EXAMINING ITS PRESENT PRACTICE IN THIS MATTER."

ALL THIS DREW AN ANGRY BLAST FROM DELEGATE FARRINGTON.

"ARMY TRAINING IN HAWAII IS ONE OF THE MOST VALUABLE FACILITIES WE HAVE IN THE PACIFIC," FARRINGTON TOLD A REPORTER. "THAT IS TRAINING IN AN AREA WHERE WE NEED IT MOST."

FARRINGTON SAID THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE'S CRITICISM RESULTED "FROM A SUPERFICIAL EXAMINATION OF THE PROGRAM AND FACTS."

CHAIRMAN JOHNSON TOLD PACE IN A LETTER DEC. 15 HE HAD TWO OBJECTIONS TO MOVING MEN TO HAWAII FOR BASIC ARMY TRAINING:

"1. IN SOME INSTANCES THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS PLACED IN A POSITION OF PAYING TRANSPORTATION COSTS OF THESE MEN FIRST TO HAWAII THEN BACK TO THE UNITED STATES AND THEN, IN SOME INSTANCES, POSSIBLY TO A EUROPEAN POST. THIS APPEARS TO ME TO BE AN UNJUSTIFIED WASTE OF THE TAXPAYERS' MONEY.

"2. THE MEN SO TRAINED CAN NOT ENJOY THEIR NORMAL 7-DAY POST-TRAINING LEAVE IN THE UNITED STATES UNLESS THEY ARE RETURNED ON ASSIGNMENT TO THE MAINLAND OR CAN PAY HIGH TRANSPORTATION CHARGES. THIS STRIKES ME AS BEING DISCRIMINATORY AND LIKELY TO IMPAIR MORALE."

THE ARMY HAD INFORMED SENATORS THAT HAWAII PROVIDED "TERRAIN FEATURES AND CLIMATIC CONDITIONS THAT ARE IDEAL FOR TRAINING PURPOSES."

A21WX.

JAN 3 1952

MOREOVER ARMY SPOKESMEN TOLD A REPORTER THAT A REGIMENT TRAINED IN HAWAII CONSISTED LARGELY OF NATIVES AND MOVED TO KOREA SHORTLY AFTER THE WAR STARTED THERE.

A REPLACEMENT REGIMENT WAS RECRUITED IN THE ISLANDS AND FILLED UP WITH VOLUNTEERS AND LATER INDUCTEES FROM THE STATES.

THEY SAID NO NEW FACILITIES HAD BEEN CONSTRUCTED BUT IT WAS THOUGHT WISE TO USE THOSE AVAILABLE AND TO MAINTAIN SOME DEFENSES IN HAWAII.

SECRETARY PACE TOLD JOHNSON THE ARMY HAD CONSIDERED ALL THE FACTORS RAISED BY THE SENATE GROUP BEFORE ITS DECISION, BUT WOULD RECONSIDER.

JOHNSON'S STATEMENT SAID:

"OF COURSE, THERE IS NO DESIRE ON THE PART OF THE COMMITTEE TO SHUT DOWN THE FACILITIES IN HAWAII. I HAVE NO DOUBT THAT THEY ARE NEEDED FOR TRAINING MEN RECRUITED IN HAWAII AND POSSIBLY HAVE SOME VALUE FOR SOME FORMS OF ADVANCED TRAINING."

DELEGATE FARRINGTON SAID HE WOULD FILE A VIGOROUS PROTEST IN BEHALF OF HAWAII WITH THE SENATE GROUP AND WOULD URGE PENTAGON OFFICIALS TO CONTINUE THE PRESENT PROGRAM.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WED.JAN. 2)

VX348AES

A65CO

(200)

CLEVELAND, JAN. 2-(AP)-HUNGARIAN PROTESTANT CLERGYMEN HERE HAVE ASKED THE ~~UNITED~~ FORMER HUNGARIAN CONSUL TO TAKE A MESSAGE OF FREEDOM BACK TO HER COUNTRY.

FIVE MINISTERS SENT A LETTER TO MISS ZSUSANNE (CQ) FAZEKAS, WHO HAS CLOSED THE HUNGARIAN CONSULATE HERE ON ORDERS OF THE U.S.STATE DEPARTMENT.

"YOU MUST HAVE HAD AMPLE OPPORTUNITY TO OBSERVE OUR LIVING CONDITIONS, OR ECONOMIC SYSTEM, AND THE SPIRIT OF OUR THINKING," THEIR LETTER READ.

"THROUGH THIS SIMPLE OBSERVATION ALONE," IT ADDED, "YOU COULD REPORT, EVEN WITHOUT OUR REQUEST, TO THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY THAT AMERICA IS A LAND OF FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLE."

THE CLERGYMEN ASKED THE CONSUL TO INFORM HER GOVERNMENT THAT "IT HAS NEVER MADE A WORSE 'BUSINESS DEAL' THAN WHEN IT ASKED 'RANSOM MONEY' FOR THE JUST FREEDOM OF FOUR INNOCENT AMERICAN AIRMEN.

"X X X FINALLY, TELL ALL THOSE PEOPLE WHO LOOK TOWARD THE WEST ONLY WITH THOUGHTS OF WAR AND HATRED THAT THEIR ROAD CAN LEAD ONLY IN THE DIRECTION OF THE DEEPEST HUMAN TRAGEDY IF THEY WILL NOT TURN TO SEEK UNIVERSAL HUMAN COOPERATION," THEY ADDED.

MISS FAZEKAS COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT. THE HUNGARIAN CONSULATES HERE AND IN NEW YORK WERE ORDERED CLOSED AFTER THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ASSESSED FINES TOTALING $120,000 AGAINST FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN WHO BECAME LOST AND LANDED IN HUNGARY.

MR722AES

B98WX (Q)

JAN 2 1952

(200) (WX) UNION CITY, N.J., JAN.2-(AP)-THE REV.JUSTIN GARVEY, C.P., CHINA MISSIONARY SINCE 1946 IN THE CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF YUAN-LING, HUNAN, HAS BEEN JAILED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, THE VERY REV. ERNEST WELCH, C.P., PROVINCIAL OF THE PASSIONIST FATHERS OF EASTERN UNITED STATES, ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

FATHER GARVEY, 36, SON OF MRS.MARTIN J.GARVEY OF (420 ETON COURT), RIDGEWOOD, N.J., WAS IMPRISONED A FEW DAYS BEFORE CHRISTMAS. NO DETAILS AS TO CHARGES WERE AVAILABLE IN THE WORD RECEIVED FROM CHINA, THE REV. WELCH ADDED. FATHER GARVEY IS THE THIRD AMERICAN PASSIONIST MISSIONARY IN CHINA IMPRISONED BY THE REDS, TOGETHER WITH THEIR SUPERIOR, BISHOP CUTHBERT O'GARA, C.P., A CANADIAN MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN PASSIONIST PROVINCE.

THE OTHER TWO AMERICAN PASSIONISTS IN PRISON ARE FATHERS PAUL UBINGER OF PITTSBURGH AND HAROLD TRAVERS OF REVERE, MASS. THIRTEEN OTHER AMERICAN PASSIONISTS IN YUANLING ARE HELD INCOMMUNICADO UNDER "HOUSE ARREST."

FATHER GARVEY, HAD SERVED AS HEAD OF THE CATHOLIC HOSPITAL OF YUANLING AND LATER AS SECRETARY TO BISHOP O'GARA. HE IS A NATIVE OF GRANTWOOD, N.J., AND WAS ORDAINED A PRIEST IN 1943.

ES1219AES NM

B86

BUFFALO, N.Y., JAN.2-(AP)-THE BUFFALO COURIER-EXPRESS SAID TONIGHT THAT ITS EDITOR, BURROWS MATTHEWS, IS ON HIS WAY TO TOKYO TO ACT AS PUBLIC AFFAIRS ADVISOR TO GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN KOREA.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF MATTHEWS' APPOINTMENT WAS MADE BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON.

DURING WORLD WAR I, MATTHEWS WAS A LIEUTENANT COLONEL IN ARMY PUBLIC RELATIONS. HE SERVED WITH THE INFANTRY IN WORLD WAR I.

THE COURIER-EXPRESS SAID THE FAR EASTERN ASSIGNMENT FOR MATTHEWS WAS EXPECTED TO LAST FOR ABOUT SIX MONTHS. HE HAS NOT SEVERED HIS CONNECTION WITH THE NEWSPAPER.

SC1156PES

B93 (Q)
-17-
(280)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. (EST) TONIGHT, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 2)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JAN. 2-(AP)-TIME MAGAZINE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IS, "SAD TO RELATE," ITS CHOICE AS "MAN OF THE YEAR FOR 1951."

IT DEFINED THE MAN OF THE YEAR AS THE ONE "HAVING DONE THE MOST TO CHANGE THE NEWS FOR BETTER OR WORSE."

MOSSADEGH, IT SAID, POINTED UP A NEW THREAT TO WORLD ORDER -- "THE SPLIT BETWEEN THE WEST AND NON-COMMUNIST EAST..... QUITE APART FROM COMMUNISM."

"MANY THOUGHT DOUGLAS MACARTHUR THE LOGICAL CHOICE FOR MAN OF THE YEAR," SAID THE MAGAZINE.

"HOWEVER, BY YEAR'S END, MACARTHUR HAD ABDICATED A POSITION OF NATIONAL LEADERSHIP.....THE FIGURE OF MACARTHUR IN U. S. LIFE WAS NEITHER AS CLEAR NOR AS LARGE IN DECEMBER AS IT HAD BEEN IN APRIL."

TIME'S COMMENT ON OTHERS MENTIONED FOR MAN OF THE YEAR:

"PRESIDENT TRUMAN.....1951 WAS NOT TRUMAN'S YEAR. NOR WAS IT DEAN ACHESON'S.....

"GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.....ON THE RECORD WAS NOT THE MAN OF 1951; 1952 MIGHT BE HIS YEAR. OR ROBERT TAFT'S. OR, IN SPITE OF 1951'S SCANDALS, HARRY TRUMAN'S.

"WINSTON CHURCHILL.....IN HIS FIRST TWO MONTHS OF OFFICE HE MOVED WITH THE UTMOST CAUTION.....THIS MIGHT BE GOOD POLITICS, BUT IT DID NOT MAKE BIG NEWS."

TIME SAID THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO THE WORLD CONTINUED IN 1951 WITH NOTHING NEW ADDED AND LITTLE SUBTRACTED.

"THE NEWS OF 1951," IT SAID, "WAS THIS OTHER DANGER IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST. IN THE CENTER OF THAT SPREADING WEB OF NEWS WAS MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH."

TIME SAID THE WEST HAD FAILED TO COPE WITH "A WEEPING, FAINTING LEADER OF A HELPLESS COUNTRY," AND HAD NOT DEVELOPED THE "MORAL MUSCLE" TO DEFINE ITS GOALS AND RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE EAST.

"IN ITS LEADERSHIP OF THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD," TIME SAID, "THE U. S. HAS SOME DIRE RESPONSIBILITIES TO SHOULDER. ONE OF THEM IS TO MEET THE FUNDAMENTAL MORAL CHALLENGE POSED BY THE STRANGE OLD WIZARD.....WHO IS, SAD TO RELATE, THE MAN OF 1951."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. (EST) TONIGHT, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 2)
K347PES

A137 (320)
JAN 3 1952
NEW YORK, JAN. 2-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS REPORTED TODAY THAT POPULAR RESISTANCE TO COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIPS IS RISING IN EASTERN EUROPE, PARTICULARLY IN HUNGARY, BULGARIA AND ROMANIA. IN SOME CASES, IT SAID, RESISTANCE IS GROWING INTO ARMED STRUGGLE.

THE RESISTANCE, SAID THE ICFTU, IS BECOMING WIDESPREAD AND OPEN, OFTEN TAKING THE FORM OF SABOTAGE, DESPITE SAVAGE REPRISALS.

THE CONFEDERATION, QUOTING RELIABLE SOURCES, SAID THAT THE COMMUNISTS SOMETIMES DIRECT REPRISALS AGAINST WHOLE MINORITY GROUPS.

"THE ROMANIAN AUTHORITIES, FOR INSTANCE, RECENTLY DEPORTED 14,000 PEOPLE IN ONE NIGHT FROM THE YUGOSLAV FRONTIER ZONE," THE REPORT SAID. "FROM THEIR SIDE OF THE YUGOSLAV FRONTIER, THE BULGARIANS HAVE DEPORTED 2,000 FAMILIES, AND THE HUNGARIANS, A TOTAL OF 10,000 PEOPLE.

"X X X THE SPECTACULAR SHOW TRIALS OF LEADING COMMUNISTS IN THESE SATELLITE STATES IS FURTHER EVIDENCE OF THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE INTERNAL OPPOSITION HAS ALREADY DEVELOPED.

"IN HUNGARY, DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS, TWO MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAVE BEEN EXECUTED AFTER TRIAL AND ONE WITHOUT TRIAL; AT PRESENT 17 EX-MINISTERS AND MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, AS WELL AS SEVERAL ARMY GENERALS, ARE IN PRISON.

"IN BULGARIA, EIGHT MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, TOGETHER WITH FIVE ARMY GENERALS AND OTHER OFFICERS, ARE UNDER ARREST AWAITING TRIAL."

THE REPORT OF THE ICFTU, WHICH CLAIMS IT HAS SOURCES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, SAID THAT IN BULGARIA THERE HAVE BEEN ATTACKS BY PEASANTS ON COLLECTIVE FARMS IN ATTEMPTS TO RECOVER THEIR "COLLECTIVIZED" PROPERTY AND IMPLEMENTS. IN THE VILLAGE OF DUMARNITZI, A MILITIA MAN WAS KILLED AT A COLLECTIVE FARM ATTACKED BY ITS OWN MEMBERS, THE ICFTU REPORTED. IT ALSO SAID THAT THE MINISTER OF INTERIOR WAS STONED AT THE VILLAGE OF NIKOLAYEVO AND RESCUED BY HIS ARMED BODYGUARD IN AN INCIDENT IN WHICH TWO VILLAGERS WERE KILLED AND 12 WERE WOUNDED. IN THE HILLS, IT SAID, RESISTANCE IS GROWING INTO ARMED STRUGGLE.

IN ROMANIA, THE REPORT CONTINUED, SABOTAGE IS BECOMING THE ORDER OF THE DAY.

KA125OPES

JAN 3 1952

ENDING JANUARY 2, 1952

START JAN. 3, 1952

A7FX

-95-

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN TRUCE PARLEY

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, JAN. 4-(AP)-THE REDS TODAY FLATLY REJECTED A NEWED ALLIED APPEAL FOR THE IMMEDIATE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE APPEAL WAS MADE AT A NON-STOP FOUR HOUR AND 20 MINUTE SESSION OF THE PRISONER EXCHANGE SUBCOMMITTEE AT PANMUNJOM.

REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY TOLD NEWSMEN AFTERWARDS THAT "IT WAS QUITE A STRUGGLE."

A POOLED DISPATCH FROM PANMUNJOM DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE REDS AGAIN HAD REJECTED AN ALLIED PLAN FOR EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND WAR-DISPLACED CIVILIANS.

THE TALKS BEGAN ON TIME.

JAN 4 - 1952

THE ALLIES HAD ASKED THE REDS TO STUDY AGAIN THE U.N. COMMAND PROPOSAL FOR SWAPPING PRISONERS OF WAR, INTERNED CIVILIANS AND DISPLACE KOREANS EXCEPT THOSE WHO VOLUNTARILY REJECTED REPATRIATION.

THE REDS TURNED DOWN THE PLAN YESTERDAY. THEY REPEATED THEIR DEMAND FOR A STRAIGHT EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON TRUCE SUPERVISION MADE NO PROGRESS, A DISPATCH FROM THE MEETING SITE OF PANMUNJOM SAID.

THE REDS CALLED AN ALLIED ACCUSATION THAT THEY WERE SHIPPING CRATED PLANES INTO NORTH KOREA " A RIDICULOUS RUMOR."

THE ALLIES CHARGED THAT THE CHINESE HAD DISPATCHED TROOPS OF KOREAN ORIGIN INTO NORTH KOREA EVEN BEFORE THE WAR STARTED. MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG SAID THERE WAS NOTHING WRONG WITH THIS.

THE ALLIED ACCUSATION INSERTED A POSSIBLE NEW AREA OF CONFLICT INTO THE TROUBLED TRUCE TALKS.

BOTH THE SUBCOMMITTEES ON PRISONER EXCHANGE AND TRUCE SUPERVISION AGREED TO MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. SATURDAY (9 P.M. EST, FRIDAY).

UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS HERE AND IN TOKYO HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL IN PARIS FOR THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO INTERVENE IN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.

IN WASHINGTON, AMERICAN OFFICIALS SHIED AWAY FROM THE SOVIET PROPOSAL. DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES IN THE U.S. CAPITAL THOUGHT SUCH A SESSION WOULD WORSEN THE PROSPECTS OF PEACE IN KOREA.

THE ARMISTICE AGENDA ALREADY PROVIDES IN ITS FIFTH AND FINAL POINT FOR RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF BOTH SIDES ON SUCH QUESTIONS AS ULTIMATE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM KOREA. THIS IMPLIES A HIGHER-LEVEL CONFERENCE AFTER A MILITARY ARMISTICE IS AGREED UPON.

HOWEVER, THE LAST AGENDA ITEM HAS NOT REACHED THE FORMAL DISCUSSION STAGE. NEGOTIATORS HAVE STRUGGLED MORE THAN A MONTH TO SETTLE THE TERMS FOR PRISONER EXCHANGE AND TRUCE SUPERVISION. BITTER WRANGLING CONTINUED THURSDAY ON BOTH ISSUES.

THE COMMUNIST CHARGED OVER THE PEIPING RADIO THAT THE U. N. COMMAND "TRIED TO BLUFF OUR SIDE INTO ACCEPTING THEIR UNREASONABLE DEMANDS BY THREATENING TO BREAK UP THE NEGOTIATIONS."

THE RED VERSION DID NOT JIBE WITH THE ALLIED ACCOUNT OF THE MEETING WHICH MADE NO SUCH REFERENCE.

THE RED PEIPING RADIO BLASTED THE LATEST ALLIED PRISONER PLAN AS AN AMERICAN ATTEMPT TO "HORSETRADE IN HUMAN FLESH." QUOTING RED CORRESPONDENTS, THE BROADCAST ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF PLOTTING TO DETAIN MORE THAN 60,000 KOREAN AND CHINESE MILITARY PRISONERS AND 100,000 OTHERS AND TURN THEM OVER TO SOUTH KOREAN "TORTURE SQUADS." THE BROADCAST WAS HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO.)

REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY, HEAD OF THE ALLIED PRISONER SUB-DELEGATION, REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE OUTRIGHT RED REJECTION OF THE U.N. PLAN. HE ASKED A RE-STUDY OF HIS PROPOSAL OVERNIGHT.

LIBBY CONTENDED THE REDS EITHER DID NOT UNDERSTAND IT, OR WERE "DELIBERATELY" WARPING THE FACTS TO TWIST THE ISSUE.

IN EFFECT, LIBBY PROPOSED THAT THE ALLIES AND THE REDS EXCHANGE PRISONER-FOR-PRISONER UNTIL THE U.N. WAS CERTAIN IT HAD RECOVERED ALL OF THE FOREIGN AND SOUTH KOREAN PRISONERS NOW IN RED HANDS. HE DID NOT MENTION A NUMBER, BUT THE ALLIES HAVE SAID THE REDS HOLD IN EXCESS OF 11,559 -- THE NUMBER THEY ACKNOWLEDGE.

AFTER SUCH AN EXCHANGE, LIBBY PROPOSED TO OPEN THE WAY FOR ALL MILITARY PRISONERS AND DISPLACED PERSONS TO RETURN TO THEIR OWN SIDE -- PROVIDED THEY WERE WILLING TO DO SO OF THEIR OWN FREE CHOICE.

THE REDS SCORNED THE PROPOSAL AND ARGUED IT WAS A "BARTER OF SLAVES."

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CALLED FOR AN OUTRIGHT EXCHANGE, ON AN ALL-FOR-ALL BASIS OF THE 11,559 ALLIED PRISONERS FOR 176,000 PRISONERS THEY ALLEGE ARE IN U.N. PRISON CAMPS.

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THE ALLIES ADMIT THEY HOLD 116,000 NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE, 32,000 MORE SOUTH KOREANS IDENTIFIED WITH THE RED ARMIES AND 44,000 SOUTH KOREANS WHO WERE INCORRECTLY CLASSIFIED AS PRISONERS AND SINCE HAVE BEEN RE-CLASSIFIED AS CIVILIAN INTERNEES.

SOME OF THE 20,000 CHINESE HELD AS PRISONERS HAVE EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO JOIN TO THE FORCES OF CHINESE NATIONALIST GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK IN FORMOSA RATHER THAN RETURN TO RED CHINA.

THE BLUNT MANNER IN WHICH THE RED NEGOTIATOR, MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO, TURNED DOWN THE ALLIED COMPROMISE PROPOSAL THURSDAY SUGGESTED THE REDS WERE WAITING FOR NEW INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIGHER UP, LIBBY SAID.

OTHER ALLIED SOURCES FELT THE RED REJECTION INDICATED THE COMMUNISTS WOULD OFFER A NEW PROPOSAL OF THEIR OWN.

MOST OF THURSDAY'S THREE HOUR 45-MINUTE SESSION ON PRISONERS WAS CONSUMED BY A POINT-BY-POINT EXPLANATION OF THE ALLIED PROPOSAL.

IN AN ADJOINING TENT, AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M.TURNER, DISCUSSING TERMS FOR POLICING AN ARMISTICE, BLUNTLY ACCUSED THE REDS OF LACKING FAITH IN THEIR NEGOTIATIONS.

TURNER SAID RED INSISTENCE ON BUILDING UP AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE WARNED THE WORLD THE REDS WERE GETTING READY FOR WAR INSTEAD OF PEACE.

"NOW," TURNER CONTINUED, "THE PEOPLE OF THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, HOLLAND, TO NAME ONLY A FEW, HAVE FOUND BITTER AND PAINFUL EXPERIENCE AT THE HANDS OF ENEMY AIR POWER.

HE REMINDED THAT EVEN "THE GALLANT PEOPLE OF CHINA" FELT THE HEAVY HAND OF ENEMY AIR POWER DURING WORLD WAR II UNTIL AMERICAN PLANES ARRIVED TO PROTECT AND SUPPORT THEM.

RED CHINA'S MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG WENT THROUGH A TIRADE OF COMMUNIST ARGUMENTS THAT THE ALLIES SOUGHT TO INTERFERE WITH NORTH KOREAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

TURNER SNAPPED BACK:

"YOUR CONFUSED AND ILLOGICAL RANTINGS CONVINCE ME ALL THE MORE THAT YOU NEED MORE TIME TO STUDY AND DIGEST THE U.N. STAND."

VGG228PCS

A115FX
PARLEY CONCESSIONS (800)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
TOKYO, FRIDAY JAN. 4-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID IN EFFECT TODAY THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE WRITING MOST OF THE TERMS OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

"WE HAVE BEEN DOING ALL THE GIVING," SAID BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, "AND THEY HAVE BEEN DOING ALL THE RECEIVING. WE HAVE MADE MANY COMPROMISES IN AN EFFORT TO MAKE PROGRESS IN THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

"THEY HAVE INTERPRETED THESE COMPROMISES AS WEAKNESS AND HAVE SAT BACK WAITING FOR THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TO MAKE ADDITIONAL COMPROMISES.

"EVERY MAJOR CONCESSION DURING THE TALKS HAS BEEN MADE BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND."

FOR THE MOST PART, THE RECORD OF SIX MONTHS OF DEBATE WOULD SUPPORT NUCKOLS BUT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD GIVE HIM AN ARGUMENT ON SEVERAL POINTS.

THE REDS COULD CLAIM THEY MADE A MAJOR CONCESSION WHEN THEY DROPPED THEIR DEMAND THAT THE CESEFIRE LINE BE DRAWN ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL. THEY BOWED TO U.N. INSISTENCE THAT THE LINE FOLLOW THE ACTUAL BATTLEFRONT. ALMOST ALL OF IT IS NORTH OF THE 38TH.

ANOTHER MAJOR CONCESSION BY THE COMMUNISTS WAS THEIR AGREEMENT TO ALLOW INSPECTION BEHIND THEIR LINES BY NEUTRAL OBSERVERS, ALTHOUGH THEY PLACED LIMITS ON THE EXTENT OF INSPECTION. IT NEVERTHELESS WAS A MAJOR DEPARTURE FROM COMMUNIST POLICY OF NEVER ALLOWING OUTSIDERS TO GET BEHIND AN IRON CURTAIN AND LOOK AROUND.

THE REDS GAVE IN TO SEVERAL OTHER U.N. DEMANDS. THEY TURNED OVER TO THE ALLIES THEIR LIST OF PRISONERS OF WAR BEFORE ANY DECISION WAS REACHED ON HOW TO EXCHANGE PRISONERS. AFTER HEAVY U.N. PRESSURE THEY ALSO AGREED TO SET UP A SUBCOMMITTEE TO DISCUSS PRISONER EXCHANGE AT THE SAME TIME ANOTHER SUBCOMMITTEE WORKED OUT TERMS FOR ENFORCING AN ARMISTICE.

NUCKOLS SAID THE U.N. COMMAND HAS YIELDED ON "FOUR AND ONE-HALF OF THE SIX MAJOR SAFEGUARDS THAT WE FELT NECESSARY FOR THE SECURITY OF OUR FORCES IN KOREA."

U.N. NEGOTIATORS:

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1.--HAVE AGREED TO GIVE UP WAR-WON ISLANDS OFF THE NORTH KOREAN COASTS, WHICH COULD SERVE AS "SENTINELS" DURING AN ARMISTICE.

2--HAVE DROPPED THEIR DEMAND FOR BEHIND-THE-LINES INSPECTION BY JOINT U.N.-COMMUNIST MILITARY TEAMS AND ACCEPTED THE RED PROPOSAL FOR INSPECTION BY NEUTRAL NATIONS.

3--HAVE DROPPED THEIR DEMAND FOR AERIAL OBSERVATION OF REAR AREAS.

4--HAVE ACCEPTED THE CONCEPT OF LIMITED ROTATION OF TROOPS DURING AN ARMISTICE. THE NUMBER HAS NOT YET BEEN DECIDED.

5--HAVE AGREED TO LIMITED REHABILITATION OF NORTH KOREAN AIRFIELDS FOR CIVILIAN USE. (THIS IS THE "HALF SAFEGUARD" REFERRED TO BY NUCKOLS. THE U.N. COMMAND, CONCERNED OVER GROWING RED AIR POWER, ORIGINALLY DEMANDED NO CONSTRUCTION OF NEW AIRFIELDS OR RECONSTRUCTION OF OLD ONES.)

THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS HAVE WON OUT ON A MAJOR SAFEGUARD--THAT OF A CEASEFIRE LINE ALONG A MILITARILY DEFENSIBLE FRONT. ALLIED DELEGATES STILL ARE HOLDING OUT FOR THE RIGHT TO REPLACE WORN AND EXPENDED WAR MATERIALS DURING A TRUCE.

THE CONCESSIONS LISTED ABOVE ARE CURRENT.

WHEN THE TALKS WERE GETTING UNDERWAY, ALLIED ENVOYS GAVE IN ON OTHER IMPORTANT POINTS IN AN EFFORT TO "GET AN ARMISTICE," NUCKOLS POINTED OUT.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY PROPOSED THAT THE TALKS BE HELD ON THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA. THE COMMUNISTS PROPOSED KAESONG AND THE ALLIES ACCEPTED.

WHEN KAESONG WAS RULED OUT AS A MEETING SITE BECAUSE OF "NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS," THE ALLIES PROPOSED THE VILLAGE OF SONGHYON. THE COMMUNISTS COUNTERED BY PROPOSING PANMUNJOM AND THE U.N. ACCEPTED.

ORIGINALLY, THE ALLIED DELEGATES WANTED TO DISCUSS PRISONER EXCHANGE AS THE FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS. HOWEVER, THEY WENT ALONG WITH THE COMMUNISTS DEMAND TO TAKE UP THE CEASEFIRE LINE FIRST.

IN DRAWING UP THE CONFERENCE AGENDA, THE COMMUNISTS WANTED TO DISCUSS WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA. THE U.N. COMMAND HELD THAT THIS WAS POLITICAL AND COULD NOT BE DISCUSSED AT A MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE

A118FX
HOWEVER, THE U.N. COMMAND AGREED TO AN AGENDA ITEM WHICH COVERED "RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED." THIS ITEM WILL COVER "RECOMMENDATIONS" FOR THE EVENTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS.

LAST NOVEMBER, WHEN OPPOSING DELEGATIONS WERE DRAWING THE CEASE-FIRE LINE AND BUFFER ZONE, THE U.N. COMMAND DEMANDED POSSESSION OF KAESONG, INVASION GATEWAY TO SEOUL BUT THE LINE AS WORKED OUT FINALLY LETS THE COMMUNISTS HOLD THE CITY, THEIR ONLY MAJOR POINT SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

WHAT MAY PROVE TO BE THE MAJOR ALLIED CONCESSION OF THEM ALL WAS U.N. AGREEMENT TO DRAW THE CEASE-FIRE LINE BEFORE THE ARMISTICE DOCUMENT WAS COMPLETED.

ALLIED ENVOYS HAD ARGUED THAT ONCE A LINE WAS INKED ON A MAP IT WOULD RESULT IN A DE FACTO CEASE-FIRE. THEY HAD INSISTED ON THE RIGHT TO CONTINUE THE FIGHTING RIGHT TO THE ARMISTICE SIGNING.

BUT THEY FINALLY, ON NOV. 27, DREW THE LINE AND THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE BUT PATROL ACTION SINCE.

AGAINST THIS RECORD, THE ALLIES CLAIM, THE REDS STILL WANT MORE TERMS OF THEIR OWN CHOOSING.

AS NUCKOLS PUT IT, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SAID IN EFFECT:

"YOU HAVE MADE SOME COMPROMISES. WE WILL WAIT FOR YOU TO MAKE SOME MORE."

LF&CK847PPS NM

A41FX
PMS BUDGET
PARLEYS (700)

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BY DON HUTH
MUNSAN, KOREA, JAN. 3-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY TURNED DOWN AN ALLIED PLAN FOR EXCHANGING WAR PRISONERS AND CIVILIANS AS "NO MORE THAN A BARTER OF SLAVES."

BUT A U.N. NEGOTIATOR SAID HE "REJECTED THE CATEGORICAL REJECTION OF THE REDS."

NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO SAID HE WANTED NO PART OF THE ALLIED PLAN BECAUSE IT WAS "SIMPLY AND SOLELY ON A ONE-FOR-ONE EXCHANGE." THE REDS WANT AN ALL-FOR-ALL TRADE.

REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY SAID THAT WAS THE END RESULT OF THE ALLIED PLAN.

HE REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE RED REJECTION BECAUSE THEY "EITHER MISUNDERSTOOD OUR PROPOSAL OR THEY ARE DELIBERATELY MISINTERPRETING IT IN ORDER TO DELIBERATELY OBSCURE THE ISSUES."

LIBBY INDICATED LEE MIGHT BE WAITING FOR NEW INSTRUCTIONS.

HE REITERATED THAT THE U.N. PLANS TO RETURN EVERY PRISONER OF WAR WHO WANTS TO BE REPATRIATED. HE SAID THE ONE-FOR-ONE EXCHANGE CALLED FOR IN THE FIRST TWO POINTS OF THE ALLIED PLAN WOULD CONTROL MERELY THE RATE OF EXCHANGE--NOT THE NUMBER OF WAR PRISONERS AND CIVILIANS

ULTIMATELY TRADED.
ANOTHER SUBCOMMITTEE, DEALING WITH TRUCE SUPERVISION, REMAINED DEADLOCKED THURSDAY OVER COMMUNIST INSISTENCE ON THE RIGHT TO BUILD AND REPAIR MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE.
BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES WILL RETURN TO PANMUNJOM AT 11 A.M. FRIDAY (9 P.M. EST THURSDAY).
UNDER THE ALLIES' PLAN OFFERED WEDNESDAY, PRISONERS OF WAR WOULD BE EXCHANGED ON A MAN-FOR-MAN BASIS UNTIL ALL PRISONERS HELD BY ONE SIDE ARE TURNED BACK. THEN THE SIDE STILL HOLDING PRISONERS WOULD TRADE THEM FOR CIVILIANS. WHEN ALL PRISONERS WERE TRADED THERE WOULD BE A MASS EXCHANGE OF REMAINING CIVILIANS.
HOWEVER, THE ALLIES SPECIFIED NO ONE WOULD BE HANDED OVER AGAINST HIS WILL. THE RED CROSS WOULD INTERVIEW EACH ONE TO MAKE SURE HE WANTED TO BE REPATRIATED.
WHILE THE ALLIES HOLD FAR MORE PRISONERS THAN THE REDS, LIBBY SAID THOUSANDS OF SOUTH KOREANS SERVING IN THE COMMUNIST ARMIES SHOULD BE RECLASSIFIED AS WAR PRISONERS AND EXCHANGED.
LEE SAID THURSDAY NO SOUTH KOREANS HAVE BEEN IMPRESSED BY THE NORTH KOREANS. HE SAID SOUTH KOREANS IN THE RED ARMY ARE "REAWAKENED KOREAN PATRIOTS."

A42FX
LEE SPENT AN HOUR AND 40 MINUTES BLASTING THE ALLIED PLAN. HE CALLED IT "NO MORE THAN A BARTER OF SLAVES" AND "AN ATTEMPT TO DETAIN AN OVERWHELMING PROPORTION OF THE PRISONERS OF WAR" IN ALLIED HANDS.
CHINESE COL.TSAI CHANG WEN SAID THE REDS INSIST ALL PRISONERS OF WAR BE RELEASED AND DISPLACED PERSONS BE ASSISTED BACK TO THEIR HOMES. HE SAID THE U.N. WAS "NOT GOING TO BE ABLE TO CAPTURE ANYBODY AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE."
EARLIER THURSDAY RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO CALLED THE PLAN A "BRUTAL AND SHAMELESS" PROPOSITION.
THE BROADCAST SAID THE ALLIES FIRST AGREED TO AN ALL-FOR-ALL EXCHANGE BUT THEN "REFUSED TO REPATRIATE ALL PRISONERS OF WAR AND, IN SUBSTANCE, PROPOSED AN EXCHANGE ON A ONE-FOR-ONE BASIS."
THE U.N. HAS SCALED DOWN THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS IT HOLDS FROM 132,474 TO 116,200--20,700 CHINESE AND 95,500 NORTH KOREANS. ABOUT 16,000 KOREANS ARE IN THE PROCESS OF BEING RECLASSIFIED AS SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS.
THE COMMUNIST PRISONER ROSTER GIVEN THE ALLIES DEC. 18 CARRIED 11,559 NAMES--3,198 AMERICANS, 1,219 OTHER U.N. SOLDIERS AND 7,142 SOUTH KOREANS.
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HOWEVER, THE ALLIES HAVE ASKED FOR AN ACCOUNTING OF MORE THAN 50,000 --MOSTLY SOUTH KOREANS. PRESUMABLY MANY OF THESE NOW ARE IN THE RED ARMY.
THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT HAS ESTIMATED THAT 113,000 CIVILIANS WERE TAKEN NORTH WHEN THE REDS RETREATED FROM SOUTH KOREA.
SOUTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER PYUN YUNG TAI SAID THE REDS HOLD 30,000 GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, EDUCATORS, RELIGIOUS AND CIVIC LEADERS AND YOUTH WORKERS. HIS LIST INCLUDED 328 GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, AMONG THEM 27 MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.
SOUTH KOREA'S PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE HAS SAID HE MAY GO TO WASHINGTON TO APPEAL TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO OPPOSE ANY ARMISTICE WHICH LEAVES KOREA DIVIDED INTO TWO COUNTRIES.
RHEE EXPRESSED FEAR THAT "OUR FRIENDS ARE SACRIFICING OUR SAFETY IN ORDER TO COME TO AN UNDERSTANDING WITH THE COMMUNISTS."
THE CHINESE NATIONALIST EMBASSY IN PUSAN SAID THURSDAY MORE THAN 80 PER CENT OF THE 20,700 CHINESE PRISONERS IN ALLIED HANDS ARE FORMER NATIONALIST SOLDIERS AND MOST OF THEM DO NOT WANT TO GO BACK TO RED CHINA.

A43FX
AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN, FIRST SECRETARY H.S.CHO, SAID THE REDS SENT FORMER NATIONAL TROOPS TO KOREA TO CLEAN UP SO-CALLED REACTIONARIES AND TO KILL OFF THOSE LOYAL TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.
CHO CAUTIONED AGAINST AN ASSUMPTION THAT RED CHINA MIGHT WANT AN ARMISTICE BECAUSE OF HEAVS
"THEY HAVE ENOUGH MANPOWER," HE SAID. "IN FACT, TTE REDS RATH

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GAINST AN ASSUMPTION THAT RED CHINA MIGHT WANT AN ARMISTICE BECAUSE OF HEAVY CASUALTIES.
"THEY HAVE ENOUGH MANPOWER," HE SAID. "IN FACT, THE REDS RATHER LIKE TO SEE WHAT THEY CALL REACTIONISTS KILLED IN KOREA."
CC316APS

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A114KX
(250)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL,KOREA,FRIDAY,JAN.4-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS FIGHTING THROUGH INTENSE MORTAR AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE IN THE PREDAWN DARKNESS TODAY RETOOK THE PRIZED CHRISTMAS HILL OUTPOST WEST OF MUNDUNG VALLEY IN EAST-CENTRAL KOREA.
COMMUNIST FORCES HAD OCCUPIED IT LATE LAST NIGHT AFTER A SURGING ATTACK THAT CUT OFF TWO ALLIED SQUADS.
THERE WAS NO WORD OF THE FATE OF THE TWO SQUADS.
THE HILL OUTPOST WAS NAMED BECAUSE THE REDS FIRST ATTACKED AND WON IT ON CHRISTMAS DAY. THE ALLIES REWON THE HEIGHT ONE WEEK AGO AFTER THREE DAYS OF BITTER, SEE-SAW FIGHTING.
IN THE WEST, ALLIED TROOPS SUPPORTED BY TANKS IN HEAVY FIGHTING SEIZED ALL BUT ONE OF TWO KNOBS OF AN IMPORTANT HILL OUTPOST WHICH THEY LOST DEC. 28, A U.N. COMMAND STAFF OFFICER SAID.
THE OUTPOST IS WEST OF KORANGPO, WHICH IS 30 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.
THE ALLIED TROOPS FIRST ATTACKED WITH TANKS AFTER A TWO-HOUR ARTILLERY BARRAGE AND AIR STRIKES THURSDAY HAD SOFTENED UP THE REDS. TWO ATTACKING FORCES MOVED UP.
ONE FORCE REWON A KEY KNOB WITHIN THE FIRST HOUR AGAINST HEAVY RESISTANCE BUT THE REDS MOUNTED TWO COUNTERATTACKS. THE SECOND FORCED THE ALLIED TROOPS TO GIVE GROUND.
THE SECOND ALLIED ATTACKING FORCE WON ITS OBJECTIVE AFTER NEARLY SEVEN HOURS OF INTENSE FIGHTING.
IN THE AIR WAR, 15 ALLIED SUPERFORTS LAST NIGHT BLASTED COMMUNIST TARGETS IN NORTHWEST KOREAN AND FRONT LINE TARGETS.
ALL RETURNED TO THEIR OKINAWA BASES, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID IN TOKYO.
THE GROUND FIGHTING PICKED UP AS THE INTENSE COLD ABATED AND TEMPERATURES HOVERED AROUND A COMPARATIVELY MILD 32 DEGREES.
THE ALLIED OFFICER SAID THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN CLEANUP OF GUERRILLAS FORCES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38 WAS ABOUT COMPLETED.

(A CHINESE COMMUNIST BROADCAST FROM PEIPING SAID THE POSITION THE ALLIES WERE TRYING TO REGAIN WAS TAEDOK, A 778-FOOT HEIGHT FOUR MILES NORTHEAST OF THE PANMUNJOM CONFERENCE SITE AND SIX MILES WEST OF KORANGPO. THE UNCONFIRMED RED BROADCAST, SAID THE ALLIES WERE SOUTH KOREANS AND THAT THEY HAD SUFFERED 800 CASUALTIES IN THREE DAYS.)

FIGHTING IN THIS SECTOR BROKE OUT SOON AFTER THE EXPIRATION OF THE 30-DAY PROVISIONAL BUFFER-ZONE AGREEMENT AT MIDNIGHT DEC. 27. THREE DAYS OF BITTER HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING FOLLOWED AS THE ALLIES STRUGGLED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO REGAIN THE GROUND.

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE ENEMY LOST MORE THAN 400 KILLED AND WOUNDED DURING THE FIRST THREE DAYS OF ATTACK. THE REDS HELD THE DISPUTED AREA, HOWEVER, WHILE U.N. FORCES REMAINED IN COMMAND OF A SMALL BUT DOMINATING HILL TO THE SOUTH.

THE ALLIED LUNGE THURSDAY RENEWED A BATTLE THAT HAD FLICKERED OUT ON DEC. 30.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID THERE WAS LIGHT CONTACT WITH SMALL GROUPS OF REDS ALONG THE CENTRAL FRONT AND A SMALL FIGHT FLARED FOR ALMOST TWO HOURS ON THE EASTERN FRONT UNTIL A COMMUNIST PLATOON WAS DRIVEN BACK AT 2 A.M. WEST OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE.

IN THE AIR WAR A 20-MINUTE FIGHT BETWEEN AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF U.S. SABRE JETS AND 30 MIGS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA RESULTED IN DAMAGE TO ONE OF THE SPEEDY RUSSIAN-BUILT JETS. THE ACTION WAS NORTH OF ANJU, NEAR THE YALU RIVER BORDER WITH MANCHURIA.

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FIRST LT. JOHN J. BURKE OF 194 FRANKLIN AVE., VALLEY STREAM, N.Y., RAKED THE MIG'S RIGHT WING. IT LIT UP IN FLAMES AND BILLOWED SMOKE AS THE ENEMY FORMATION STREAKED FOR HOME.

ALL ALLIED PLANES RETURNED SAFELY, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

OTHER ALLIED PLANES REPORTED 60 ENEMY BUILDINGS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED, 10 GUN POSITIONS AND EMPLACEMENTS KNOCKED OUT AND RAILROAD LINES CUT IN 56 PLACES.

IN WASHINGTON, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR NOW TOTALED 103,739. IT WAS AN INCREASE OF 321 INCLUDING 75 DEAD, 267 WOUNDED AND 21 MISSING SINCE LAST WEEK'S REPORT.

PLANES FROM THE CARRIERS ESSEX AND VALLEY FOGE MADE HEAVY STRIKES ON RED RAIL COMMUNICATIONS THURSDAY AND SNAPPED THE LINES IN 157 PLACES, A NEW RECORD FOR THE WAR, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED.

VALLEY FORGE FLYERS WERE MET BY INTENSE ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE AT POINTS AND ATTACKED THE RED GUNS FIRST BEFORE BOMBING THE RAILS.

ALLIED WARSHIPS BOMBARDED COMMUNIST SHORE POSITIONS ON BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COASTS, MAINTAINING A BLOCKADE WHICH HAS BEEN LAID AROUND THE PENINSULA FOR MORE THAN 11 MONTHS.

P818PCS

A36FX (BJT)
PMS BJT
KOREAN WAR (320)

SEOUL, KOREA, JAN. 3-(AP)-TANK-SUPPORTED ALLIED INFANTRYMEN ATTACKED BEHIND A THUNDERING ARTILLERY BARRAGE TODAY AND RECAPTURED TWO STRONG POINTS ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

THE SUDDEN OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING IN KOREA WAS ORDERED TO REGAIN GROUND LOST TO A CHINESE ASSAULT DEC. 28.

THE ALLIES HAD NOT YET TAKEN THE OUTPOST SEIZED BY THE REDS BUT THE TWO STRONG POINTS THEY GAINED TODAY WERE VERY NEARBY, THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED LATE TONIGHT.

TODAY'S FIGHTING WAS FIERCE, BUT BRIEF.

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID ATTACKING INFANTRYMEN WERE HEAVILY ENGAGED FOR AN HOUR. THEN TWO RED GROUPS RETREATED AND ABANDONED THE STRONG POINTS TO THE ALLIES. THE ALLIED INFANTRYMEN HAD WON THEIR LIMITED OBJECTIVE BY 11:05 A.M., A COMMUNIQUE REPORTED.

THE ACTION WAS WEST OF KORANGO, JUST SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND ABOUT TEN MILES NORTHEAST OF THE TRUCE VILLAGE OF PANMUNJOM.

THREE OTHER SMALL FIGHTS--ALL STARTED BY RED PROBES--WERE REPORTED ALONG THE FREEZING 145 MILE FRONT. TWO SQUAD SIZED PROBES WERE TOSSED BACK ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AND AN ATTACKING RED PLATOON WAS DRIVEN BACK AFTER NEARLY TWO HOURS FIGHTING IN THE EARLY MORNING WEST OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE.

IN THE AIR AMERICAN SABRE JET PILOTS REPORTED COMMUNIST JET AIRMEN ARE GETTING BOLDER AND MORE SKILLFUL. THE REPORT CAME AFTER A CLASH THURSDAY IN WHICH ONE RED MIG-15 WAS DAMAGED.

CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN GETTING ALMOST DAILY MANEUVERING PRACTICE--SOMETIMES COSTLY--WHEN THEY VENTURE FROM THEIR MANCHURIAN BASES INTO NORTHWEST KOREA'S MIG ALLEY, PATROLLED BY SABRE JETS.

"WE SAW PLENTY OF MIGS UP THERE TODAY--MEMBERS OF THE SAME CLASS WE HAVE BEEN OBSERVING FOR THREE WEEKS," SAID LT.ALFRED W. DYMOCK, JR., SABRE PILOT FROM GRANTS PASS, ORE.

"THEY ARE GETTING BOLDER EVERY DAY AND MORE SKILLFUL AS WELL. WE JUST COULDN'T MANEUVER THEM INTO POSITION TO GIVE THEM THE BUSINESS."

THE DAMAGED MIG WAS CREDITED TO SECOND LT.DON J. BURKE, JR., 25, OF 194 FRANKLIN AVE., VALLEY STREAM, N.Y.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE DID NOT REPORT HOW MANY JETS WERE INVOLVED. IT SAID NO SABRES WERE HURT.

THE JETS AND RAIDING BOMBERS STRUCK AS HAZE AND FOG LIFTED OVER NORTH KOREA.

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CY22APS

A93FX
QJETS (350)
BY O.H.P. KING

FIFTH AIR FORCE BASE, KOREA, JAN. 3-(AP)-A FLYING COLONEL WHOSE "BOYS" HAVE SHOT DOWN 139 COMMUNIST PLANES SAID TODAY AMERICAN JET PILOTS "NEED MORE AND BETTER PLANES" TO KEEP UP WITH THE GROWING RED AIR FORCE OVER KOREA.

"THE ENEMY HAS A BETTER AIRPLANE AND FAR MORE THAN WE HAVE," SAID COL. HARRISON R. THYNG, HIS FOURTH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING FLIES SABRE JETS, FASTEST U.S. PLANE IN COMBAT.

HE SAID GREATER SKILL AND BETTER TRAINING OF AMERICAN PILOTS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR CONSISTENT VICTORIES. BUT, HE ADDED, THE REDS ARE USING KOREA'S MIG ALLEY AS AN AERIAL SCHOOL WHERE THEY HAVE TRAINED "CLASS AFTER CLASS" IN JET COMBAT FLYING AND AMERICAN TACTICS.

"THE F-86 SABRE JET WITH GOOD AMERICAN TEAM WORK CAN EFFECTIVELY FIGHT AGAINST THREE OR FOUR TO ONE ODDS," THYNG SAID. "RECENTLY ODDS HAVE BEEN SIX TO SEVEN AGAINST US.

"WHILE WE HAVE ACCOMPLISHED OUR MISSIONS--KEEPING THE MIGS OFF THE FIGHTER-BOMBERS WHILE THEY DID THEIR WORK--WE HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO SHOOT DOWN MANY OF THE ENEMY."

THERE ARE NEVER MORE THAN 50 SABRE JETS IN MIG ALLEY AT ONE TIME. THE REDS, WITH A GREATER FORCE OF JETS ON MANCHURIAN BASES, FREQUENTLY HAVE MORE THAN 200 MIG-15S UP AT ONCE.

"IN THE LAST WAR WE OVERWHELMED THE ENEMY WITH OUR PRODUCTION," THYNG SAID, "BUT NOW THEY ARE OVERWHELMING US."

"WE NEED MORE PLANES AND BETTER PLANES IF WE ARE GOING TO KEEP FIGHTING THE MIGS."

MAJ. ZANE AMELL OF 1033 ANN ST., EAST LANSING, MICH., BROKE IN

WITH:
"I USED TO THINK THEY WERE AFRAID OF US. BUT AFTER THREE MONTHS I HAVE COME TO THIS CONCLUSION: THEY ARE PATROLLING THE YALU (RIVER BOUNDARY BETWEEN KOREA AND MANCHURIA) TO MAKE SURE WE DO NOT CROSS IT.
"I FEEL THERE WILL COME A DAY WHEN THEY WILL LET LOOSE WITH ALL THE COMBAT INITIATIVE WE CAN HANDLE.
"WITH THEIR SUPERIORITY IN NUMBERS IT IS NOTHING PLEASANT TO LOOK FORWARD TO."
BOTH OFFICERS SPOKE OF THE KOREAN JET BATTLES AS TRAINING LESSONS FOR THE REDS.
"CLASS AFTER CLASS HAS BEEN TRAINED FOR A MONTH AT A TIME," THYNG SAID. "THAT ACCOUNTS FOR THE LULLS IN AIR TO AIR COMBAT. WHEN THEY THINK THEY ARE READY FOR GRADUATION, THEY QUIT RUNNING AND DO BATTLE WITH US.
"FRANKLY, WITH THEIR SUPERIOR PLANE WE ARE HARD PUT TO OUTMANEUVER THEM AND SCORE KILLS.
"THEY HAVE INDOCTRINATED THEIR PILOTS AGAINST THE F-86 AND THEY ARE WELL TRAINED ON GRADUATION.
"IF WE MEET THEM IN ANOTHER THEATER THEY WILL BE FAMILIAR WITH OUR TACTICS AND WE CAN EXPECT THE MOST SERIOUS KIND OF OPPOSITION."
THE JET JOCKEYS DO A LOT OF SPECULATING ON THE NATIONALITY OF THE MIG AIRMEN, AND WHERE THEY COME FROM.
"OF COURSE WE DO NOT KNOW POSITIVELY, BECAUSE THEY WON'T RISK BEING SHOT DOWN OVER OUR TERRITORY," THYNG SAID, "BUT WE FEEL CERTAIN MANY RUSSIANS ARE FLYING AGAINST US."
KOREAN AIR FIGHTING HASN'T BEEN EDUCATIONAL FOR THE REDS ALONE.
"WE HAVE LEARNED A TREMENDOUS AMOUNT OF NEW TACTICS," THYNG SAID. "WE HAVE COMPARED OUR RAPID FIRE GUNS WITH HEAVIER CALIBER BUT SLOWER RATE OF FIRE GUNS AND PREFER OURS."
THYNG CAME TO KOREA IN MID-OCTOBER FROM THE 33RD FIGHTING WING AT OTIS AIR FORCE BASE AT FALMOUTH, MASS. THE 33-YEAR-OLD COLONEL IS THE SON OF MRS. GEORGE REED OF WEST SOMERVILLE, MASS. HIS HOME IS AT 20 SOUTH MAIN ST., PITTSFIELD, N.H.
LW619APS

JAN 4-1952

A86KX (AX FW)
WITH PARIS U.N.
TOKYO, FRIDAY, JAN 4-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS TODAY DECLINED COMMENT ON RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL FOR A MEETING OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONSIDER A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.
COL.GEORGE PATRICK WELCH, HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN, SAID THE PROPOSAL WAS "A POLITICAL MATTER." SINCE THE START OF THE TRUCE TALKS LAST JULY, THE U.N. COMMAND HAS INSISTED IT WAS SEEKING A MILITARY ARMISTICE ONLY AND HAS REFUSED TO DISCUSS POLITICAL MATTERS.
A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SPOKESMAN AT MUNSAN SAID ALLIED NEGOTIATORS HAD NOT BEEN OFFICIALLY INFORMED OF THE PROPOSAL.
GM815PCS

A46FX
(100)
TOKYO,JAN.3-(AP)-FOUR HOLLYWOOD MOVIE ACTORS GAVE A PINT OF BLOOD EACH FOR THE FIGHTING MEN IN KOREA TODAY.
THEY HAD ENTERTAINED TROOPS IN THE WAR ZONE, WHERE THEY SAW U.S. MEDICAL UNITS USING BLOOD DONATED BY OTHER AMERICANS.
THE FOUR ARE PAUL DOUGLAS, JAN STERLING, KEITH ANDRES AND RAYMOND BURR.
DOUGLAS APPEALED THROUGH RADIO AND NEWS REEL RECORDING MICROPHONES TO ALL AMERICANS TO RESPOND TO THE APPEAL FOR BLOOD.
GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, RECEIVED THE FOUR ALONG WITH 13 OTHER MEMBERS OF A TOURING TROUPE AND THANKED THEM FOR ENTERTAINING SOLDIERS IN KOREA DURING THE HOLIDAYS.
CC323APS NM

A44FX
(110)
TOKYO,JAN.3-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN, ARCHBISHOP OF NEW YORK, TOURED THE U.S. NAVAL BASE AT NEARBY YOKOSUKA TODAY AND JOKED BRIEFLY WITH SAILORS IN A CHOW LINE.
THE CARDINAL CELEBRATED MASS IN THE CHAPEL OF HOPE ON THE NAVAL STATION AND INSPECTED NAVAL INSTALLATIONS ON THE SPRAWLING BASE, INCLUDING THE HOSPITAL.
HE WAS A LUNCHEON GUEST OF REAR ADM.KENMORE M.MCMANES, COMMANDER OF FLEET ACTIVITIES FOR JAPAN-KOREA.
CARDINAL SPELLMAN PLANNED TO LEAVE TOMORROW FOR OKINAWA. HE ARRIVED DEC. 22 AND SPENT CHRISTMAS IN KOREA WITH AMERICAN AND ALLIED TROOPS.
CC319APS

B97KX
TOKYO,FRIDAY,JAN.4-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN OF NEW YORK TODAY LEFT BY PLANE FOR THE BIG U.S. AIR BASE AT OKINAWA.
THE CARDINAL HAS BEEN ON A TWO-WEEKS TOUR OF KOREA AND JAPAN DURING WHICH HE SPENT CHRISTMAS WITH THE TROOPS IN THE FIELD.
DJ1124PCS

A62FX
TOKYO, JAN. 3-(AP)-TEDDY, THE PAR-POOCH, ALMOST MADE HIS LAT JUMP TODAY.
THE LITTLE DOG LEAPED FROM A BIG TRANSPORT PLANE WITH PARATROOPERS PRACTICING JUMPS OVER SOUTHERN JAPAN. BUT AS TEDDY'S CHUTE SNAPPED OPEN A STRAP BROKE, LEAVING HIM SUSPENDED BY HIS HIND LEGS.
THE VETERAN PARA-POOCH APPARENTLY KNEW ENOUGH NOT TO STRUGGLE. HE LANDED SAFELY, BUT SOLDIERS SAID HE'D HAVE SLIPPED FROM THE HARNESS IF HE'D STARTED WRIGGLING.
CC430APS

JAN 4-1952

B23KX (EGQ)
(120)
TOKYO, JAN. 3 (AP)-REP. PETER F. MACK, JR., (D-ILL.), MET HIS WORLD WAR II COMMANDING OFFICER HERE ON HIS WORLD TOUR IN A SINGLE ENGINE PLANE.
CMDR. FRANK W. LOWE, JR., ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR ADMINISTRATION FOR THE COMMANDER FLEET AIR, JAPAN, WAS COMMANDER OF THE NAVAL FLIGHT SCHOOL AT CLARKSVILLE, TENN., IN 1943. MACK WAS A NAVAL AVIATOR IN CHARGE OF THE V-5 FLIGHT INSTRUCTION PROGRAM THERE.
LOWE'S HOME ADDRESS IS 33 ALBION RD., WOLLASTON, MASS.
MACK, A NAVAL RESERVIST, ARRIVED FROM KOREA AFTER A TOUR OF THE FRONT. HE LEFT JAPAN A FEW DAYS AGO ON A FLIGHT ACROSS THE PACIFIC. HE PLANNED STOPS AT WAKE, MIDWAY AND HONOLULU AND WAS DUE AT HIS CARLINVILLE, ILL., HOME BY MID-JANUARY.
XB354ACS NM

B85KX Q
(120)
CX

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JAN.4.AP)-REP. PETER F. MACK, JR., (D-ILL.) PLANS TO CONTINUE HIS ROUND-THE-WORLD FLIGHT IN HIS SINGLE-ENGINE PLANE AS SOON AS HE GETS A NEW RADIO COMPASS.

MACK SAID HE WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE TOKYO TWO DAYS AGO BUT THAT AIR EXPRESS SHIPMENT OF A NEW AUTOMATIC DIRECTION FINDER HAD BEEN DELAYED.

"MY PLANS ARE STILL INDEFINITE," MACK SAID THIS MORNING, "BUT I HOPE TO TAKE OFF AS SOON AS THE RADIO COMPASS CAN BE INSTALLED."

MACK SAID HE WAS NOT SURE WHETHER HE WOULD BE THE FIRST PERSON TO ATTEMPT A SOLO OVER THE CENTRAL PACIFIC COURSE BUT THAT HE WAS QUITE SURE HIS WOULD BE THE LIGHTEST PLANE TO ATTEMPT THE FLIGHT. THE PLANE IS A BEECHCRAFT BONANZA.

HIS PRSENT PLANS CALL FOR HOPS TO IWO JIMA, WAKE, MIDWAY AND THEN HONOLULU. HE HAD HOPED TO BE BACK IN THE UNITED STATES BY JAN. 13 BUT SAID HIS RETURN NOW WOULD BE DELAYED BY AT LEAST A WEEK.

PR1028PCS

B34KX
(130)
APW

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, FRIDAY, JAN.4-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY ASSERTED TODAY THAT THE BULK OF TWO CHINESE RED FIELD ARMIES WOULD BE MOVED TO THE BORDERS OF INDOCHINA, BURMA AND INDIA AS "COMMUNIST PLANS FOR MOVES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA ARE ENTERING THE MILITARY PHASE."

THE STATEMENT SAID THESE ARMIES WERE GEN. LIN PIAO'S FOURTH FIELD ARMY AND LIU PO CHENG'S SECOND FIELD ARMY. THE SOURCE WAS GIVEN ONLY AS A "RELIABLE" ONE.

IT ADDED THAT A SOVIET MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP IN RED CHINA HAD ESTABLISHED BRANCHES IN KWANGSI, YUNNAN AND SIKANG PROVINCES TO TRAIN CANDIDATES FROM INDIA, BURMA, MALAYA AND INDOCHINA AS RED OFFICERS. TEN THOUSAND SUCH CANDIDATES WERE SAID ALREADY TO BE IN TRAINING.

THE NATIONALIST MINISTRY SAID SPECIAL "COLUMNS" WERE BEING TRAINED BY THE RUSSIANS FOR OPERATIONS IN THE VARIOUS SOUTHEAST ASIA COUNTRIES.

DJ611PCS

JAN 4-1952

A60FX (RM)
(120)

HONG KONG, JAN. 3-(AP)-U.S. NAVY OFFICIALS TODAY RELEASED THE NAMES OF THE FOUR NAVAL FLIERS KILLED AND FOUR INJURED IN THE CRASH OF A COURIER PLANE INTO HONG KONG HARBOR MONDAY.

THE DEAD WERE MACHINIST'S MATE JOLLY W. BRITTON, QUITMAN, MISS.; MACHINIST'S MATE ALFRED E. BAXTER, DALLAS, GA.; AIRMAN JAMES F. FINAU, DETROIT, AND AIRMAN SHELBY V. NEVILL, ABERDEEN, O.

THE INJURED ARE ENS. JAMES E. FENDORF, KANSAS CITY, KAS., PILOT; ENS. KENNETH C. REYNOLDS, CORONADO, CALIF., COPILOT; RADIOMAN BERT G. VICKERS, PALM CITY, CALIF., AND TECHNICIAN RAYMOND D. BROWN, BRADENTON, FLA.

THE NAVY SAID ALL OF THE INJURED ARE RECOVERING AND PROBABLY WILL RETURN TO DUTY WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

CY427APS

B51KX (ASKT) Q
DC

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, JAN. 4 (AP)-FATHER BERNARD WEILAND OF THE MARYKNOLL ORDER ARRIVED HERE RECENTLY BY BICYCLE AND RIVERBOAT FROM HINGYEH IN RED CHINA'S SOUTHERN PROVINCE OF KWANGSI.

WEILAND, OF CARROLL, IOWA, WAS THE LAST FOREIGN CATHOLIC THERE. FOR 18 MONTHS HE RESISTED COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO MAKE HIM LEAVE.

FINALLY, THE LEASE ON HIS HOUSE EXPIRED. HE WAS REFUSED A RENEWAL OR OTHER QUARTERS. THE REDS POINTEDLY INFORMED HIM THAT HIS EXIT PERMIT WAS READY.

AT OSSINING, N.Y., A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MARYKNOLL FATHERS SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED WORD ONLY THAT FATHER WEILAND HAD BEEN EXPELLED FROM RED CHINA AND THAT HE WAS IN GOOD HEALTH UPON HIS ARRIVAL IN HONG KONG.

THE MARYKNOLL SPOKESMAN SAID WEILAND WOULD REMAIN IN HONG KONG UNTIL HIS REASSIGNMENT, PROBABLY TO ANOTHER POST IN THE ORIENT.

WEILAND IS 43 YEARS OLD.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER HE WAS ORDAINED AT MARYKNOLL IN 1938 HE WAS ASSIGNED TO MISSIONARY WORK IN CHINA AND HAD REMAINED THERE SINCE.

SN943PES

A147
PRECEDE PARIS (220)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JAN. 3-(AP)-OFFICIAL SOURCES REPORTED TODAY FRANCE HAS ASKED FOR A POSTPONEMENT OF THE FEB. 2 LISBON CONFERENCE OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY POWERS.

LACK OF PROGRESS ON FORMING A EUROPEAN ARMY WAS GIVEN AS THE REASON FOR FRANCE'S REQUEST, THEY SAID.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE ALLIES HAVE NOT YET DECIDED WHETHER TO GO ALONG WITH THE FRENCH REQUEST.

THE UNITED STATES IS KNOWN TO BE AGAINST A POSTPONEMENT. BRITAIN, REPORTEDLY, IS OPEN-MINDED.

MAJOR ISSUES OF WESTERN DEFENSE POLICY AND ORGANIZATION AWAIT SETTLEMENT BY THE 12 ALLIES AT THEIR LISBON PARLEY, TO BE ATTENDED BY THEIR FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS.

FRANCE HAD HOPED TO BE IN A POSITION TO PRESENT AN AGREED PLAN FOR CREATING A 43-DIVISION EUROPEAN ARMY INCLUDING GERMAN UNITS TO THE ALLIES IN LISBON. BUT SNARLS OVER ITS FINANCING AND ITS POLITICAL DIRECTION REMAIN TO BE SETTLED AND THE FRENCH PRESUMABLY FEEL THEY NEED MORE TIME.

CHARLES M. SPOFFORD, AMERICAN CHAIRMAN OF THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL OF DEPUTIES, IS FLYING TO OTTAWA FROM WASHINGTON IN A DAY OR TWO TO DISCUSS THE POSTPONEMENT MOVE WITH CANADIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B. PEARSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS.

UNCONFIRMED REPORTS FROM PARIS EARLIER TODAY MENTIONED A POSSIBLE THREE-WEEK POSTPONEMENT. AMERICAN OFFICIALS SEEM TO THINK THAT A DECISION TO PUT OFF THE LISBON MEETING WILL NOT REALLY HELP THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLANNERS SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES BUT WILL GIVE THEM AN EXCUSE TO STALL.

TU1229PES

JAN 4-1952

A105

PARIS, JAN 3-(AP)-THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THERE ARE RUMORS THAT THE FEB. 2 MEETING OF THE ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL OF MINISTERS IN LISBON WILL BE POSTPONED FOR THREE WEEKS. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION.

THE AGENCY SAID ANY POSTPONEMENT COULD BE ATTRIBUTED TO "DECISIONS OF A COMPLEX CHARACTER CONCERNING THE ORGANIZATION OF THE ATLANTIC PACT AND THE PROJECT OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY."

NEGOTIATIONS ON POOLING THE MILITARY FORCES OF FRANCE, ITALY, WESTERN GERMANY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG INTO A EUROPEAN ARMY ARE SNAGGED ON PROBLEMS OF HOW TO FINANCE THE ARMY. FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS OF THE SIX COUNTRIES WILL MEET IN PARIS LATE THIS MONTH TO TRY TO WORK OUT A SOLUTION.

MT952AES

A145 (380)
LONDON, JAN 3-(AP)-SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS ARE PICTURING WASHINGTON AS PREPARING A COOL RECEPTION FOR PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL FOR FEAR HE WILL GO HOME WITH AMERICA'S SHIRT.

THE INDEPENDENT LONDON TIMES AND THE INDEPENDENT LIBERAL MANCHESTER GUARDIAN BOTH REPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES THE PROPOSAL OF SENATOR WILLIAM LANGER (R-N.D.) THAT TWO WARNING LANTERNS BE HUNG IN THE BELFRY OF THE OLD NORTH CHURCH BOSTON TO HERALD CHURCHILL'S ARRIVAL.

"THE SENATOR NEED NOT HAVE REALLY BEEN SO WORRIED," CABLED THE WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT OF THE TIMES.

"THE ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN HANGING OUT LANTERNS BY THE DOZEN FOR THE PAST TWO WEEKS. HARDLY A DAY GOES BY WITHOUT ONE DEPARTMENT OR ANOTHER PROVIDING A LITTLE ABOUT SOMETHING IT EXPECTS MR. CHURCHILL TO DEMAND AND WHICH HE IS NOT GOING TO GET, ABOUT SOME STIFF QUESTIONS HE IS GOING TO BE ASKED OR SOME POLICY THAT IS GOING TO BE THRUST DOWN HIS THROAT."

THE CONSERVATIVE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH IN A STORY FROM WASHINGTON SAID CHURCHILL "WILL FIND THAT BOTH THE CLIMATE OF OPINION AND THE MACHINERY OF ADMINISTRATION IN WASHINGTON HAVE RADICALLY CHANGED SINCE HE WAS LAST HERE AS PRIME MINISTER."

"IN BRIEF, THERE IS NO ROOSEVELT AND THERE IS NO WAR," THE TELEGRAPH ADDED.

JAN 4-1952

"IT WILL BE DIFFICULT TO ESTABLISH THE SAME KIND OF RELATIONSHIP WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AS WITH PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT BECAUSE MR. TRUMAN'S MANNER OF WORK AND HIS APPROACH TO THE TASK OF GOVERNMENT ARE RADICALLY DIFFERENT.

"UNDER MR. TRUMAN CONTROL IS NOT CONCENTRATED AT THE CENTRAL POINT OF THE WHITE HOUSE TO NEARLY SUCH A STRONG DEGREE."

ALISTAIR COOKE, WRITING FROM NEW YORK FOR THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN, SAID:

"THERE MAY NOT BE AS MANY DANGERS IN THE UNITED STATES AS SENATOR LANGER WOULD LIKE TO THINK, BUT THE SUPERSTITION IS VERY TENACIOUS THAT AN INCOMING BRITON, HOWEVER SEEDY AND BAREFOOT ON ARRIVAL, ALWAYS LEAVES FOR HOME WEARING THE STOLEN SILK SHIRT OF HIS HOST.

"AND THE THOUGHT OF MR. CHURCHILL'S RESUMING THE OLD WAR-TIME PRACTICE OF ROUND TABLE DIPLOMACY AND WITH SUCH A CHEERFUL INNOCENT AS MR. TRUMAN STRIKES PANIC IN GREAT NUMBERS OF REPUBLICANS."

THE LONDON TIMES NOTED AN "OBVIOUSLY INSPIRED STORY" IN WASHINGTON "THAT THE PRESIDENT SAW NO REASON FOR MR. CHURCHILL'S VISIT AT ALL, WAS REALLY RATHER ANNOYED AT THE PROSPECT OF IT, AND HAD TOLD THE BRITISH EMBASSY THAT HE WAS GOING TO BED AT NINE O'CLOCK REGARDLESS OF THE PRIME MINISTER."

"THESE STORES CAME FROM SO MANY SOURCES THAT IT IS HARD TO FIND THEIR ORIGIN-- OR ORIGINS, FOR THERE MUST BE MORE THAN ONE," THE TIMES CONTINUED.

OFFICIALLY THE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE STORIES. ONE BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID IT APPEARED THE AMERICAN ELECTION CAMPAIGN WAS GETTING STARTED THIS YEAR "EVEN EARLIER THAN USUAL."

TH1223PES

A57WX
(275) TRUMAN-CHURCHILL

WASHINGTON,JAN 3-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY DESCRIBED AS FOOLISH A REPORT THAT WINSTON CHURCHILL WILL NOT BE TOO WELCOME ON HIS FORTHCOMING VISIT TO WASHINGTON.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE PRIME MINISTER IS VERY WELCOME. HE SAID THERE ARE A NUMBER OF THINGS THAT CAN BE DISCUSSED WITH PROFIT TO BOTH COUNTRIES.

THE PRESIDENT VOICED HIS PERSONAL WELCOME AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TWO DAYS BEFORE CHURCHILL'S SCHEDULED ARRIVAL AT NEW YORK ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN MARY. HIS VISIT IS EXPECTED TO BRING AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS COVERING THE WHOLE RANGE OF INTERESTS OF THE TWO FOREMOST WESTERN POWERS.

DISPATCHES FROM BRITISH CORRESPONDENTS IN WASHINGTON PUBLISHED IN LONDON SUGGESTED THAT A COOL RECEPTION AWAITS THE WARTIME LEADER, JUST RETURNED TO POWER BY THE CONSERVATIVE ELECTION VICTORY.

MR.TRUMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHERE SUCH FOOLISH THINGS AS THIS REPORT ORIGINATED.

MR.CHURCHILL, UNDER PRESENT PLANS, IS TO BE FLOWN SATURDAY FROM FLOYD BENNETT FIELD,LONG ISLAND, IN THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE, THE INDEPENDENCE, ALONG WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE OFFICIAL PARTY. BY THIS MEANS, IT IS HOPED THEY CAN REACH THE CAPITAL IN TIME FOR A LUNCHEON SATURDAY AT BLAIR HOUSE. FORMAL CONFERENCES ARE SCHEDULED TO BE HELD MONDAY AND TUESDAY AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

FROM AUTHORITATIVE QUARTERS MEANTIME CAME INDICATIONS THAT IF HE SEEKS IT, MR.CHURCHILL WILL RECEIVE DEFINITE ASSURANCE THAT BRITAIN WILL BE FULLY CONSULTED IN THE EVENT AMERICAN AIR BASES IN ENGLAND ARE EVER USED IN ATOMIC WARFARE.

JAN 4-1952

MR.CHURCHILL EXPRESSED APPARENT ANXIETY ON THIS POINT IN HIS GUILDHALL SPEECH SOON AFTER HIS ELECTION, NOTING THAT ANY ATTACK FROM THESE BASES WOULD PUT VULNERABLE BRITAIN IN THE VERY FOREFRONT OF ATOMIC WARFARE. ACTUALLY, AUTHORITIES SAID THAT IT HAS ALWAYS BEEN PERFECTLY UNDERSTOOD THAT THE BRITISH WOULD BE FULLY CONSULTED.

JK746PES

A63
WITH CHURCHILL

OTTAWA, JAN. 3-(AP)-PERSONS CLOSE TO THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S VISIT SAID TODAY THAT, SO FAR AS IS KNOWN THERE, HE WILL BRING NO SPECIFIC PROBLEMS TO OTTAWA JAN. 11.

BUT HE WILL HOLD TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT AND HIS MINISTERS IN THE PRIVACY OF CABINET COUNCIL, AND WITH ST.LAURENT AT A LUNCHEON ARRANGED AT THE LATTER'S RESIDENCE FOR SUNDAY JAN. 13.

PRIMARILY CHURCHILL IS CROSSING THE ATLANTIC TO TALK WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND HIS COLLEAGUES ON ALL THE RPOBLEMS THREATENING WORLD PEACE AND ECONOMIC PROGRESS.

RJ8PES

A72
NEW YORK, JAN. 3-(AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL WILL GET AN ON-THE-RUN RECEPTION FROM NEW YORK CITY WHEN HE ARRIVES HERE. THERE WILL BE NO FORMAL CEREMONY, HOWEVER.

CHURCHILL, ON HIS WAY TO WASHINGTON, WILL BE IN NEW YORK ONLY LONG ENOUGH TO DISEMBARK FROM THE LINER QUEEN MARY TO EITHER A PLANE OR A TRAIN.

HOWEVER, MAYOR VINCENT IMPELLITTERI SAID TODAY HE AND OTHER CITY OFFICIALS WILL MEET THE QUEEN MARY AT QUARANTINE TO GREET CHURCHILL.

RJ833PES

A28
LONDON, JAN. 3-(AP)-BRITAIN IS CONSIDERING AN APPEAL TO THE UNITED STATES FOR NAVAL HELP IN KEEPING TRAFFIC FLOWING THROUGH THE VITAL SUEZ CANAL, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

SIMILAR APPEALS MAY ALSO GO OUT TO FRANCE, NORWAY AND THE NETHERLANDS, WHOSE MERCHANT MARINES ARE HEAVY USERS OF THE STRATEGIC WATERWAY.

SINCE THE FLARE-UP OF THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE IN THE CANAL ZONE, THE BRITISH NAVY HAS BEEN BERTHING AND UNBERTHING HUNDREDS OF SHIPS IN CANAL PORTS AND AIDING THEIR MOVEMENT THROUGH THE CANAL.

AN AMERICAN SOURCE INDICATED THE UNITED STATES IS EXPECTING A REQUEST FROM BRITAIN FOR HELP FROM THE U.S. NAVY.

K534PES

A179
AMS BUDGET (850)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

PARIS, JAN. 3-(AP)-RUSSIA CALLED TODAY FOR A TOP DRAWER MEETING OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL -- ATTENDED BY CHIEFS OF STATE OR FOREIGN MINISTERS -- TO CONSIDER A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS AND METHODS TO RELAX WORLD TENSIONS.

IN A SPEECH, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY HINTED OMINOUSLY AT EVENTS TO COME IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. HE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF PREPARING AGGRESSIVE MEASURES AGAINST RED CHINA ALONG HER SOUTHERN BORDERS.

JAN 4 1952

THE SURPRISE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR A SPECIAL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING WAS QUICKLY REJECTED BY AMERICAN SOURCES HERE AND IN WASHINGTON. DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES IN WASHINGTON SAID SUCH A SESSION -- WHERE RUSSIA WOULD HAVE A VETO -- WOULD WORSEN THE PROSPECT OF PEACE IN KOREA BY BRINGING POLITICAL ISSUES INTO THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

SOME DELEGATES CONSTRUED VISHINSKY'S SPEECH TO THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE AS A WARNING THAT COMMUNIST CHINA MAY USE THE CHARGES OF U.S. AGGRESSION TO LAUNCH NEW MILITARY ACTION ON HER SOUTHERN FLANK.

"THESE ILLEGAL--FLAGRANTLY ILLEGAL--ACTS OF THE UNITED STATES, WE CAN BE QUITE SURE, WILL BE DECLARED TO BE DEFENSIVE MEASURES AGAINST CHINA'S AGGRESSION WHENEVER EVENTS BEGIN TO TAKE THEIR COURSE ON THE SOUTHERN BORDERS OF CHINA, IN THAILAND, BURMA AND YUNNAN PROVINCE (OF CHINA)", VISHINSKY SAID.

THERE HAVE BEEN RUMORS OF HEIGHTENED RED CHINESE MILITARY PREPARATIONS IN SOUTH CHINA. SOME FRENCH QUARTERS HAVE EXPRESSED FEAR OF A POSSIBLE COMMUNIST CHINESE ATTACK ON FRENCH INDOCHINA IF HOSTILITIES STOP IN KOREA. VISHINSKY DID NOT PURSUE FURTHER WHAT HE MEANT BY "EVENTS."

VISHINSKY SPOKE FOR TWO HOURS AND 18 MINUTES AT THE MORNING SESSION OF THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE BUT DID NOT MENTION HIS SURPRISE RESOLUTION. IT WAS RELEASED EARLY IN THE AFTERNOON AND IT CONTAINED THE FOLLOWING PROPOSALS:

1. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ABOLISH THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE, WHICH HAS PROPOSED A SERIES OF COLLECTIVE MEASURES FOR GREATER SECURITY THAT VISHINSKY DENOUNCED FROM ALL ANGLES TODAY.

2. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY RECOMMEND THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL CALL WITHOUT DELAY A "PERIODIC MEETING" TO CONSIDER THE QUESTIONS OF MEASURES TO REMOVE EXISTING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AND ESTABLISH FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN COUNTRIES.

3. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY RECOMMEND THAT THIS PERIODIC MEETING EXAMINE FIRST "THE MEASURES WHICH THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHOULD TAKE TO HELP BRING TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION THE NEGOTIATIONS TAKING PLACE IN KOREA FOR THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES."

A180
THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, FINN MOE, NORWAY, EXPRESSED THE HOPE A VOTE COULD BE TAKEN LATE TOMORROW OR SATURDAY MORNING BUT SOME DELEGATES SAID HE APPEARED TOO OPTIMISTIC. THEY POINTED OUT VISHINSKY'S RESOLUTION HAS NOT EVEN BEEN DISCUSSED IN THE COMMITTEE.

PRIME MINISTER STALIN TURNED A COLD AND DEAF EAR TO SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE EARLY IN 1950 WHEN HE CONFERRED WITH THE CHIEFS OF STATE OF THE BIG FOUR IN AN ATTEMPT TO ARRANGE A MEETING SUCH AS VISHINSKY PROPOSED TODAY. LIE'S APPEAL FOR PERIODIC MEETINGS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL MAKE UP ONE POINT OF HIS 10-POUNT, 20-YEAR PROGRAM FOR PEACE STILL BEFORE THE U.N. BUT WITH LITTLE PROSPECT OF APPROVAL.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION FROM VISHINSKY WHY THE RUSSIANS NOW WANT SUCH A MEETING BUT THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION THAT VISHINSKY TOSSED OUT THE IDEA SLIGHTLY IN ADVANCE OF THE TALKS IN WASHINGTON BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL IN CASE MR.TRUMAN AND CHURCHILL DISCUSS A BIG POWER MEETING.

AMERICAN SOURCES OBJECTED THAT THERE AVE BEEN IN PAST ASSEMBLIES AND AT THE PARIS SESSION VARIOUS MEASURES INTENDED TO REMOVE EXISTING

AMERICAN SOURCES OBJECTED THAT THERE HAVE BEEN IN PAST ASSEMBLIES AND AT THE PARIS SESSION VARIOUS MEASURES INTENDED TO REMOVE EXISTING TENSIONS BUT THE RUSSIANS HAVE FOUGHT THEM ALL.

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THE AMERICANS OBJECTED ON THE LAST POINT THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL COULD NOT EVEN AGREE ON WHAT TO TALK ABOUT ON KOREA DURING THE LONG, HOT MONTH OF AUGUST, 1950, WHEN SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK RETURNED TO THE COUNCIL AFTER HIS BOYCOTT. THE AMERICANS SAID THERE WOULD BE NO VALID REASON TO BRING UP KOREA AGAIN IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON THE BASIS OF THAT RECORD.

THEY POINTED OUT THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TOLD THE ASSEMBLY LAST NOVEMBER THAT MILITARY MATTERS IN KOREA SHOULD BE SETTLED BY THE MILITARY MEN AND THE ASSEMBLY COULD ONLY ACT AFTER AN ARMISTICE WAS REACHED.

VISHINSKY REPEATEDLY CHARGED THAT THE U.N. EFFORT IN KOREA ACTUALLY IS UNITED STATES AGGRESSION, LONG PLANNED UNDER THE NAME OF COLLECTIVE MEASURES. HE SAID THAT "WHAT IS HAPPENING IN KOREA IS SIMPLY PIRACY."

HE SAID BITTERLY THAT IT WAS UNHEARD OF FOR THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC (COMMUNIST CHINA) TO BE DECLARED AN AGGRESSOR.

"NOW THE AMERICAN COMMAND IS BUSY TRANSFERRING KUOMINTANG TROOPS FROM TAIWAN (FORMOSA) TO THAILAND AND TO THE WESTERN PART OF BURMA," HE SAID. "IT IS BUSY PREPARING LARGE-SCALE MILITARY OPERATIONS ON THE BORDERS OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC THROUGH THE MILITARY OCCUPATION OF CERTAIN STATES. THERE ARE REPORTS THAT SUCH A DANGER THREATENS THAILAND AND BURMA. THERE ARE REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO TAKE MEASURES TO MAINTAIN TROOPS OF THE KUOMINTANG AND GENERAL LI MI ON THE BORDERS OF THAILAND, BURMA, VIET NAM AND YUNNAN PROVINCE.

"PRESS REPORTS INDICATE THAT THESE PREPARATIONS ARE BEING MADE FOR NEW AGGRESSIVE ACTS AGAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC AND OTHER STATES IN THAT AREA, AND THAT THE 7TH AMERICAN FLEET IS ACTIVELY PARTICIPATING IN THE PREPARATION

OF ALL THESE MEASURES AGAINST CHINA."
VISHINSKY REPEATED THE COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS THE AGGRESSOR IN THE KOREAN WAR.
WASHINGTON OFFICIALS DENOUNCED AS FALSE VISHINSKY'S CHARGE THAT THE AMERICANS ARE TRANSPORTING NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS FROM FORMOSA TO COUNTRIES BORDERING SOUTHERN CHINA.
THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER APPEALED TO THE COMMITTEE TO VOTE DOWN A RESOLUTION ON COLLECTIVE MEASURES PUT FORWARD BY THE UNITED STATES AND TEN OTHER COUNTRIES. HE CHARGED IT WAS A VIOLATION OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND WAS AN ATTEMPT TO USURP THE POWERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

AFTER VISHINSKY SPOKE, BENJAMIN V. COHEN, UNITED STATES DELEGATE, ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:
"WE DO NOT FEEL THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL BE DIVERTED FROM THE PATH TOWARD REAL COLLECTIVE SECURITY EITHER BY THE CONTENT OR BY THE LENGTH OF ONE OF MR. VISHINSKY'S SPEECHES. TODAY THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE MADE A LONG ATTACK ON THE REPORT OF THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE. HE NOW HAS OFFERED A RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD ACTUALLY ABOLISH THE COMMITTEE. HE WANTS TO DEPRIVE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF ANY REAL POWER TO RECOMMEND EFFECTIVE ACTION AGAINST AGGRESSION, WHILE SIMULTANEOUSLY PARALYZING THE SECURITY COUNCIL THROUGH THE VETO.
"WE FEEL SURE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL CONTINUE TO WORK OUT AND DEVELOP A COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM DESIGNED TO PROTECT ALL NATIONS FROM ATTACK AND THEREBY ASSURE THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."
RJ707PES

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A80
VISHINSKY-CHINA (120)
PARIS, JAN 3-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY CHARGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TRANSPORTING NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS FROM FORMOSA TO THAILAND AND WESTERN BURMA.
HE SAID THEY WERE INTENDED FOR USE AS PART OF AN AMERICAN CAMPAIGN OF AGGRESSION AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA.
VISHINSKY MADE THE CHARGES DURING A LENGTHY SPEECH ON A PROPOSED NEW VETO-FREE UNITED NATIONS ANTI-AGGRESSION PLAN.
HE SAID ONE OF THE DANGERS OF THE NEW PLAN WAS THAT "WHEN EVENTS BEGIN TO TAKE THEIR COURSE ON THE SOUTHERN BORDERS OF CHINA," THE "LEGITIMATE DEFENSIVE ACT" OF CHINA MIGHT BE CONDEMNED AS AGGRESSIVE BY THE "AMERICAN-CONTROLLED" ASSEMBLY AND U.N. MACHINERY PUT TO WORK AGAINST THAT COUNTRY.
VISHINSKY SAID THIS IS WHAT HAPPENED IN KOREA.
MT832AES

A41WX (VISHINSKY)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD VISHINSKY (370)
BY EDWARD E.BOMAR
WASHINGTON, JAN.3-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACCUSED RUSSIA TODAY OF TRYING TO "COVER UP THE AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM" WITH ITS CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ARMING CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.
REACTING SWIFTLY TO A VIOLENT SPEECH MADE BY ANDREI VISHINSKY, THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, AT THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY IN PARIS TODAY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THROUGH MICHAEL J. MCDERMOTT, ITS CHIEF PRESS OFFICER:
"MR. VISHINSKY'S STATEMENT IS ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF THE USUAL SOVIET TACTIC OF ATTEMPTING TO COVER UP THE AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM BY CHARGING OTHERS WITH MISCONDUCT.
"IT HAS BEEN CLEARLY STATED IN THE PAST AND NOW I WILL SAY IT AGAIN THAT THE U.S. IS NOT SUPPLYING ARMS TO THE TROOPS OF GEN. LEI MI ON BURMESE SOIL OR ANYWHERE ELSE."
OFFICIALS HERE DID NOT ATTEMPT TO HIDE THEIR CONCERN OVER THE THREAT OF A RED CHINESE ATTACK ON INDO-CHINA IN THE HARSH LIGHT OF VISHINSKY'S WORDS.
THE SOVIET SPOKESMAN, SPEAKING BEFORE THE 60-NATION U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE, HINTED OMINOUSLY AT EVENTS TO COME IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF FOSTERING AGGRESSION ALONG RED CHINA'S SOUTHERN BORDER, VISHINSKY DECLARED:
"THESE ILLEGAL--FLAGRANTLY ILLEGAL--ACTS OF THE UNITED STATES, WE CAN BE SURE, WILL BE DECLARED TO BE DEFENSIVE MEASURES AGAINST CHINA'S AGGRESSION WHENEVER EVENTS BEGIN TO TAKE THEIR COURSE ON THE SOUTHERN BORDER OF CHINA, IN THAILAND, BURMA AND YUNNAN PROVINCE (OF CHINA)."
GEN.LEI MI, REFERRED TO BY MCDERMOTT, IS REPORTED TO BE THE NATIONALIST COMMANDER OF SOME 5,000 IRREGULAR CHINESE TROOPS SCATTERED THROUGH OUT NORTHERN BURMA.

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APPARENTLY THEY HAVE BEEN THERE SINCE FLEEING FROM ADVANCING CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES. THE U.S., FAR FROM REINFORCING THEM OR SUPPLYING THEM WITH ARMS HAS BEEN TRYING TO HELP BURMA SOLVE THE PROBLEM, MCDERMOTT SAID.
AUTHORITIES INDICATED THE U.S. HAS BEEN TRYING TO BRING PRESSURE ON GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI SHEK TO DISARM THE BURMESE FORCE. ALMOST SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING, THE AMERICAN POLICY HAS BEEN TO KEEP THE NATIONALIST STRENGTH NEUTRALIZED ON THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO GAVE A CHILLY RECEPTION TO VISHINSKY'S UNEXPECTED PROPOSAL THAT THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL INTERVENE IN THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS IN AN ATTEMPT TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK.
VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL WAS REJECTED BOTH HERE AND IN PARIS. THE ANNOUNCED U.N. INTENTION IS TO TRY TO REACH AGREEMENT ON TERMS OF A CEASE FIRE ON A STRICTLY MILITARY BASIS, LEAVING TERRITORIAL AND OTHER POLITICAL DISPUTES FOR LATER NEGOTIATION.
FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO INTERVENE NOW WOULD GIVE RUSSIA A VETO, AND OFFICIALS HERE BELIEVE THIS WOULD DEMOLISH ANY REMAINING PROSPECTS FOR A TRUCE AGREEMENT.
VH/JK651PES

A164
A165WX (MILITARY BUYING)
FIRST LEAD VISHINSKY REACTION (220)
WASHINGTON,JAN.3-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES DENOUNCED AS FALSE TODAY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER VISHINSKY'S CHARGE THAT AMERICAN FORCES ARE TRANSPORTING CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS FROM FORMOSA AND THAILAND TO WESTERN BURMA FOR POSSIBLE AGGRESSIVE ACTION AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA.
PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:
"MR.VISHINSKY'S STATEMENT IS ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF THE USUAL SOVIET TACTIC OF ATTEMPTING TO COVER UP THE AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM BY CHARGING OTHERS WITH MISCONDUCT," ~~SAID A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL~~.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ALSO GAVE AN ICY RECEPTION TO VISHINSKY'S SUGGESTION THAT A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS BE CALLED TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK IN THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.
IN DENYING VISHINSKY'S ACCUSATION ABOUT BURMA, MCDERMOTT SAID "IT HAS BEEN CLEARLY STATED IN THE PAST AND NOW I WILL SAY IT AGAIN THAT THE U.S.IS NOT SUPPLYING ARMS TO THE TROOPS OF GENERAL LEI MI ON BURMESE

SOIL."
LEI MI IS REPORTED TO BE COMMANDER OF SOME 5,000 IRREGULAR CHINESE TROOPS SCATTERED THROUGHOUT NORTHERN BURMA ALONG THE SOUTH CHINA FRONTIER. THEY APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN THERE FOR SEVERAL YEARS AFTER FLEEING ACROSS THE BORDER TO ESCAPE THE VICTORIOUS CHINESE ARMIES.
THE UNITED STATES, FAR FROM HELP REINFORCE THESE TROOPS OR SUPPLYING ARMS TO THEM, MC DERMOTT SAID, HAS USED ITS "GOOD OFFICES" TO HELP BURMA SOLVE THE PROBLEM.
VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL THAT THE U.N.CALL A SPECIAL SESSION TO DISCUSS PEACE IN KOREA WAS MADE AT THE U.N.GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS.
DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES HERE SAID THE PROSPECT OF PEACE IN KOREA WOULD BE WORSENED THROUGH SUCH A SESSION, SINCE IT WOULD OF NECESSITY BRING IN POLITICAL ISSUES, SOMETHING BOTH THE U.S. AND THE U.N. HAVE BEEN TRYING TO AVOID.
THE U.N. HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT A MILITARY ARMISTICE MUST BE REACHED FIRST. OTHER DETAILS OF A PEACE PROGRAM IN KOREA WOULD THEN BE WORKED OUT LATER.
ON NOV. 5, DEAN RUSK, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, SAID:
"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IS PREPARED TO ARRANGE AN ARMISTICE IN THE VICINITY OF THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE--AN ARMISTICE WHICH IS STRICTLY MILITARY IN CHARACTER AND DOES NOT PREJUDICE POLITICAL OR TERRITORIAL QUESTIONS ABOUT KOREA.
"IF A WORKABLE ARMISTICE IS REACHED, WITH ARRANGEMENTS WHCH LEAVE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN A DEFENSIBLE MILITARY POSITION AND WHICH CONTAIN REASONABLE ASSURANCES AGAINST THE RESUMPTION OF AGGRESSION, THEN THE WAY WILL BE OPEN FOR THE USE OF PEACEFUL METHODS TO SEEK A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION."
THAT IS STILL THE U.S. POLICY, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

JA1135AES

A119

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SECOND LEAD U.N. (400)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
PARIS, JAN. 3-(AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA, IN A SURPRISE MOVE, PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL INTERVENE IN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS. IT ASKED THAT BOTH KOREA AND THE LESSENING OF WORLD TENSIONS BE CONSIDERED AT A HIGH LEVEL, POSSIBLY BY FOREIGN MINISTERS OR CHIEFS OF STATE.
SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY SUBMITTED THE PROPOSAL TO THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE AFTER A LONG SPEECH DENOUNCING A WESTERN COLLECTIVE ACTION PLAN, AND HINTING OMINOUSLY AT EVENTS TO COME IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.
THE AMERICAN DELEGATION IMMEDIATELY FROWNED ON THE VISHINSKY PROPOSAL. PENDING OFFICIAL COMMENT, U.S. SOURCES SAID THE SOVIET RESOLUTION WAS INACCEPTABLE.
THE AMERICAN INFORMANTS POINTED OUT THAT THE U.S. FAVORS CONTINUATION OF COLLECTIVE MEASURES AS AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN THE U.N. EFFORTS FOR PEACE. THEY SAID THE CALL FOR A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING HAS BEEN MADE BEFORE WITHOUT RESPONSE FROM THE RUSSIANS, WHO WOULD NOT RECOGNIZE NATIONALIST CHINA AS A MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL.
THE AMERICANS SAID THAT SINCE THE SOVIETS HAVE VETO POWER IN THE COUNCIL, IT WOULD BE USELESS TO BRING THE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS TO THAT BODY, ADDING THAT THE PLACE FOR SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF SUCH TALKS IS IN KOREA, WITH THE VETO-FREE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECIDING LATER ON A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT.
VISHINSKY PROPOSED THAT THE COUNCIL BE CALLED UNDER ARTICLE 28 OF THE U.N. CHARTER WHICH AUTHORIZES GOVERNMENTS TO SEND CHIEFS OF STATE OR FOREIGN MINISTERS AS DELEGATES TO SUCH COUNCIL MEETINGS. THIS MADE THE PROPOSAL LOOK LIKE ANOTHER VERSION OF THE U.S.S.R. DEMAND -- KEYNOTE OF ITS CURRENT PEACE OFFENSIVE-- FOR A FIVE-POWER MEETING, INCLUDING RED CHINA, TO BRING ABOUT A PACT OF PEACE.
THE SOVIET SUGGESTION WAS OFFERED TO COUNTER THE 11-POWER DRAFT CALLING UPON THE U.N. TO SET UP NEW ANTI-AGGRESSION MACHINERY. IT WAS MADE AFTER VISHINSKY DELIVERED A 37-PAGE SPEECH DENOUNCING THE WESTERN DRAFT AS ONE THAT COULD LEAD ONLY TO WAR. HE SAID THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED PROPOSAL "BOILS DOWN TO SANCTIONS-- IN OTHER WORDS, WAR."
IN THAT SPEECH, VISHINSKY HINTED AT THINGS TO COME IN ASIA. HE ACCUSED THE U.S. OF FERRYING CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS INTO VIET NAM, BURMA AND THAILAND FOR AN ATTACK ON THE CHINESE REDS. THESE MEASURES, HE SAID, WOULD BE DESCRIBED AS "DEFENSIVE" WHEN "MILITARY OPERATIONS BEGIN AGAINST SOUTHERN CHINA."
THIS CALLED TO MIND THE BEGINNING OF THE KOREAN WAR, WHEN THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED THAT THE U.S. WAS THE AGGRESSOR, AND THE CHINESE INTERVENTION IN KOREA, WHEN A SIMILAR CHARGE WAS MADE.
VISHINSKY TOUCHED ONLY BRIEFLY ON THE POINT, WITHOUT ELABORATING ON HIS MEANING.
THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MADE NO MENTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL PROPOSAL IN THE EARLIER SPEECH. HE BROUGHT IT UP LATER IN A RESOLUTION WHICH CALLED ON THE ASSEMBLY TO ABOLISH THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN DRAWING UP THE NEW ANTI-AGGRESSION PROGRAM.
THE RESOLUTION WENT ON TO ASK THE ASSEMBLY TO CALL "WITHOUT DELAY" A HIGH-LEVEL MEETING TO EXAMINE "MEASURES THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHOULD TAKE TO HELP BRING TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION THE NEGOTIATIONS TAKING PLACE IN KOREA FOR THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES." THE SAME MEETING WOULD, HE PROPOSED, TAKE STEPS TO RELIEVE INTERNATIONAL TENSION.
THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TOOK THE KOREAN PROBLEM OUT OF THE HANDS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL LAST YEAR AFTER THE SOVIET VETO STYMIED ALL EFFORTS TO DEAL WITH THE SITUATION. BUT TODAY VISHINSKY INSISTED AGAIN AND AGAIN THAT THE COUNCIL WAS THE ONLY BODY WHICH COULD DEAL WITH THREATS TO THE PEACE, BECAUSE THE CHARTER DENIED THAT AUTHORITY TO THE ASSEMBLY.
THE SOVIET RESOLUTION WILL BE CONSIDERED ALONG WITH THE 11-NATION MEASURE, BUT NO VOTE IS IN PROSPECT UNTIL SOME TIME NEXT WEEK. SOME OBSERVERS FELT THAT IF THE SOVIET TEXT WERE AMENDED TO DELETE THE SECTION CALLING FOR DISSOLUTION OF THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE, THE OTHER PORTIONS OF THE RESOLUTION WOULD FIND SUBSTANTIAL SUPPORT.
IN AN APPARENT ATTEMPT TO SCARE OFF ANY SMALL POWER SUPPORT FOR THE NEW COLLECTIVE MEASURES PROPOSALS, VISHINSKY WARNED THAT "THE MORNING AFTER THE NIGHT BEFORE IS GOING TO BE A PAINFUL ONE" FOR THOSE NATIONS TAKING PART IN THE PLAN.
HE PRAISED THE SWEDISH DELEGATE, ALLAN VOUGHT, FOR THE LATTER'S SPEECH YESTERDAY IN WHICH VOUGHT EXPRESSED FEAR THAT A U.N. COLLECTIVE SECURITY PROGRAM MIGHT CALL ON THE SMALL NATIONS TO AGREE IN ADVANCE TO TAKE PART IN A WAR BETWEEN THE GREAT POWERS.
"THAT IS THE CORRECT INFERENCE," VISHINSKY DECLARED.
THE SECURITY PLAN, INTRODUCED BY 11 NATIONS, WOULD CALL ON REGIONAL GROUPS SUCH AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) TO SEND THEIR FORCES TO ANY PART OF THE GLOBE WHERE AGGRESSION THREATENS.
VISHINSKY SAID U.N. COLLECTIVE MEASURES WERE POSSIBLE UNDER THE CHARTER, BUT ONLY WITH THE AGREEMENT OF ALL THE GREAT POWERS.
THE NEW PROGRAM WAS DRAWN UP AS A RESULT OF THE LESSON LEARNED IN KOREA AND IS INTENDED TO GIVE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY POWER TO ACT AGAINST AGGRESSION WHENEVER THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS PREVENTED FROM ACTING BY THE VETO.
THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN VIOLENTLY OPPOSED BY RUSSIA SINCE IT WAS

ORIGINALLLY INTRODUCED LAST YEAR.
VISHINSKY TODAY REPEATED THE OLD RUSSIAN CHARGE THAT THE KOREAN WAR IS NOT AN EXAMPLE OF U.N. COLLECTIVE ACTION, BUT SIMPLY AGGRESSION AGAINST THE KOREAN PEOPLE BY THE UNITED STATES AND "ITS VASSALS."
AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM AND BRITAIN, CO-SIGNERS OF THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES RESOLUTION, HAD ASKED YESTERDAY'S DEBATE BEFORE THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT THE MEASURE BE PASSED.
ALTHOUGH VISHINSKY MADE NO REFERENCE TO IT IN HIS RAMBLING TWO HOUR AND 18 MINUTE SPEECH, AUTHORITATIVE CIRCLES REPORTED THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD CIRCULATE A COUNTER RESOLUTION LATE IN THE DAY.
THE SOURCES SAID THE SOVIET DRAFT WOULD CALL ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO IMPLEMENT COLLECTIVE SECURITY MEASURES ALONG LINES SATISFACTORY TO RUSSIA. THIS WOULD INSURE THAT NO ACTION COULD BE TAKEN IF THE RUSSIANS WISHED TO BLOCK IT BY VETO.
MEANWHILE IT ALSO WAS LEARNED THAT THE MEXICAN DELEGATION WAS READYING AN AMENDMENT TO THE 11-POWER RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD DELETE THE SECTION AUTHORIZING U.N. USE OF REGIONAL ARMIES. THIS IS GENERALI REGARDED AS THE HEART OF THE NEW PLAN.
MEXICO'S DELEGATE, LUIS PADILLA NERVO, ALSO IS PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND HAS BEEN LEANING OVER BACKWARD TO MAINTAIN A POSITION OF NEUTRALITY BETWEEN EAST AND WEST DURING THIS SESSION.
MEXICO SERVED ON THE COMMITTEE WHICH DREW UP THE PLAN, BUT REFUSED TO SERVE AS ONE OF THE 11 SPONSORING NATIONS. BURMA AND EGYPT ALSO WERE ON THE ORIGINAL COMMITTEE AND WITHDREW THEIR SUPPORT FROM THE RESOLUTION.
BESIDES APPEALING TO SWEDISH FEARS OF ENTANGLEMENT IN A BIG POWER CONFLICT, VISHINSKY ALSO HIT OTHER POINTS OF DISAGREEMENT IN THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.
HE SNEERED AT COUNTRIES HE SAID WERE MERE VASSALS OF THE U.S., REMINDED FRANCE OF BRITAIN'S REFUSAL TO TAKE PART IN THE EUROPEAN ARMY OR THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL POOL: CLAIMED THT REARMAMENT WAS TOO HEAVY A BURDEN FOR BELGIUM; CRITICIZED WHAT HE CALLED AGGRESSION BY THE COLONIAL POWERS AGAINST ASIAN PEOPLES IN KOREA, INDOCHINA AND MALAYA; REMINDED MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES OF THEIR STRUGGLES AGAINST BRITAIN AND APPEALED TO THEM ALL TO REJECT THE RESOLUTION.
VISHINSKY DERIDED BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC PLIGHT AND SAID THAT PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, NOW EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN, "IS FACED WITH THE NECESSITY OF HOLDING OUT THE HAT FOR CHARITY."
VISHINSKY SAID BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC WOES WERE CAUSED BY HER ENTRY INTO "THE REARMAMENT RACE" AND A BLUNDERING FOREIGN POLICY.
MT922AES

B54 (Q)
(150)
PARIS, JAN.3-(AP)-THE TEXT OF THE RESOLUTION INTRODUCED IN THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY BY RUSSIA:
CONSIDERING THAT A BASIC TASK OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS TO SECURE AND STRENGTHEN INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY, AND TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THAT UNDER THE CHARTER PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY HAS BEEN CONFERRED ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY,
1. DECIDES TO ABOLISH THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE,
2. RECOMMENDS THE SECURITY COUNCIL:
TO CALL WITHOUT DELAY, UNDER ARTICLE 28 OF THE CHARTER, A PERIODIC MEETING TO CONSIDER THE QUESTION OF MEASURES LIABLE TO REMOVE THE TENSION AT PRESENT EXISTING IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND TO ESTABLISH FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN COUNTRIES; AND TO EXAMINE AT THE PERIODIC MEETING IN THE FIRST PLACE THE MEASURES WHICH THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHOULD TAKE TO HELP TO BRING TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION THE NEGOTIATIONS TAKING PLACE IN KOREA FOR THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES.
(END TEXT)
FH1050AES

B77 Q
PARIS, JAN.3-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF VIETMINH, HEADED BY INDOCHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER HO CHI MINH, HAS APPLIED FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.
THE RIVAL FRENCH-SPONSORED GOVERNMENT OF VIETNAM FILED A MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION TWO WEEKS AGO.
NEITHER IS LIKELY TO BE ADMITTED AT THIS TIME, BECAUSE OF THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK WHICH HAS HELD UP APPLICATIONS OF 14 COUNTRIES.
SF146PES

A69 (CQ)
(100)
PARIS, JAN. 3-(AP)-PAUL R. PORTER, U.S. AID CHIEF IN EUROPE, SAID TODAY SOME EUROPEAN CRITICS OVERLOOK THE AMERICAN CONGRESSIONAL AIM OF EUROPEAN UNITY AND INCREASED PRODUCTION.
ADDRESSING THE AMERICAN CLUB OF PARIS AT A LUNCHEON IN HIS FIRST SPEECH SINCE BECOMING ACTING EUROPEAN CHIEF OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY, PORTER SAID:
"IT IS SOMETIMES SUPPOSED BY EUROPEANS, AND EVEN BY SOME AMERICANS IN EUROPE, THAT ECONOMIC AID IS SOMETHING THE EXECUTIVE HAS WHEEDLED AND BULLIED OUT OF A RELUCTANT CONGRESS. I BELIEVE THERE CAN BE NO MORE MISTAKEN NOTION."
PORTER RECALLED THAT THE FIRST PURPOSE OF THE MONEY VOTED WAS TO STRENGTHEN MUTUAL DEFENSE. HE ALSO CITED THE WISH OF CONGRESS TO BREAK DOWN EUROPEAN TRADE BARRIERS, ENCOURAGE PRIVATE ENTERPRISE, AND HELP FREE TRADE UNIONS.
RJ827PES

B36 (GQ) (160)
PARIS, JAN.3-(AP)-A FRENCH AIR BASE AT TOUL, SOUTH OF VERDUN, IS BEING RUSHED TO COMPLETION FOR USE BY THE 117TH U.S. TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE WING, WHICH IS DUE TO START ARRIVING HERE SHORTLY, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.
THE WING, MADE UP OF B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS AND P-80 SHOOTING STAR JET FIGHTERS, WILL BE THE SECOND TACTICAL AIR UNIT TO BE STATIONED IN FRANCE SINCE THE WAR. THE 126TH LIGHT BOMBARDMENT WING ARRIVED AT MERIGNAC, NEAR BORDEAUX, TWO MONTHS AGO.
THE 117TH WING IS AN AIR NATIONAL GUARD UNIT MADE UP OF UNITS FROM ALABAMA, SOUTH CAROLINA AND OHIO. COL.DIXON M. ALLISON OF ATLANTA, GA., IS THE COMMANDING OFFICER.
MILITARY OFFICIALS HERE SAID IT WAS NOT KNOWN YET WHETHER THE B-26 INVADER PLANES WOULD BE FLOWN FROM THE U.S., OR SHIPPED OVER AS THE JET PLANES WILL HAVE TO BE.
WW748AES

JAN 4- 1952
JAN 4- 1952

A74

PARIS, JAN.3-(AP)-HERNAN SANTA CRUZ HAS BEEN NAMED CHILE'S DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

CHILE, GREECE AND PAKISTAN WERE RECENTLY ELECTED TO NON-PERMANENT SEATS ON THE COUNCIL.

SANTA CRUZ, WHO HAS REPRESENTED CHILE IN THE U.N. FOR FIVE YEARS, IS A FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL.

ALEXIS KYROU HAS BEEN APPOINTED TO SIT FOR GREECE AND AHMED S. BOKHARI FOR PAKISTAN.

SF809AES

A27

PARIS, JAN. 3-(AP)-ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY FRENCH AIR CADETS WILL SAIL FROM LE HAVRE ON THE ILE DE FRANCE TOMORROW FOR TRAINING AS PILOTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

K532PES

B4 (170) (Q)

BERLIN, JAN. 3-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TONIGHT PASSED A DRAFT LAW FOR ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS, EMBODYING COMMUNIST TERMS FOR REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

THE DRAFT WAS WORKED OUT BY A SPECIAL GOVERNMENT COMMISSION HEADED BY DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER WALTER ULBRICHT, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A TWO-WEEK STAY IN RUSSIA.

ULBRICHT TOLD THE EAST ZONE CABINET TODAY THAT THE DRAFT LAW WOULD GUARANTEE "TRULY FREE" ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT THE DIVIDED NATION. HE SAID THE FIGHT FOR GERMAN UNITY AND NATION-WIDE ELECTIONS FOR AN ALL-GERMAN ASSEMBLY WOULD BE HIS GOVERNMENT'S MAIN TASK IN 1952.

ITS PROVISIONS CONFORM LARGELY WITH WESTERN DEMANDS BUT AT LEAST TWO POINTS ARE CONSIDERED UNACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST:

1. IT WOULD GIVE NOT ONLY POLITICAL PARTIES BUT ALSO THE COMMUNIST-RUN "MASS ORGANIZATIONS" THE RIGHT TO COMPETE IN THE VOTING.

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2. IT WOULD GIVE 18-YEAR-OLDS THE RIGHT TO VOTE. THIS HAS BEEN INTRODUCED IN THE SOVIET ZONE OBTAINING THE SUPPORT OF COMMUNIST-INDOCTRINATED YOUTH FOR THE GOVERNMENT. IN WESTERN GERMANY ONE MUST BE 21 YEARS OLD TO VOTE.

IN ADDITION, WEST GERMAN POLITICAL LEADERS DEMAND CONCRETE GUARANTEES BY THE RUSSIANS THAT ALL THE FREEDOMS PROMISED IN THE PROPOSED LAW WILL ACTUALLY BE GRANTED.

JE434PES

B55 (Q)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN.3-(AP)-THE ARMY NEWSPAPER STARS AND STRIPES NAMED A 7-POUND 6-OUNCE GIRL TODAY AS "MISS 1952 OF THE EUROPEAN COMMAND."

SHE IS CORNELIA BALL, BORN AT THE MILITARY HOSPITAL IN NUERNBERG AT 6 MINUTES PAST MIDNIGHT ON JAN.1.

HER PARENTS ARE FIRST LIEUTENANT AND MRS. WILLIAM L. BALL, WHO CAME TO GERMANY IN 1949 AS HONEYMOONERS.

THE LIEUTENANT'S HOME TOWN IS EASTON, MD., AND MRS. BALL'S IS PENNINGTON, N.J. THEIR DAUGHTER'S ARRIVAL IS THE FIRST AMERICAN BIRTH IN GERMANY THIS YEAR.

FH1053AES

A76

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN.3-(AP)-RUMORS OF A DEVALUATION OF THE HUNGARIAN CURRENCY ARE PRESENTLY TURNING THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL INTO A "LUNATIC-ASYLUM", RADIO BUDAPEST SAID LATE LAST NIGHT.

THE BROADCAST ACCUSED BRITISH-AMERICAN AGENTS OF HAVING CAUSED A PANIC AMONG THE CITY'S POPULATION BY SPREADING RUMORS OF AN IMPENDING DEVALUATION OF HUNGARIAN BANKNOTES OF HIGHER VALUE.

"FOR TWO DAYS BUDAPESTIANS ARE TRYING TO BUY WHATEVER THEY CAN GET FOR THEIR MONEY," THE RADIO SAID. IT ADDED THAT ESPECIALLY LUXURY GOODS, PHONOGRAPH RECORDS AND STAMPS WERE BEING BOUGHT BY THE PUBLIC.

DESCRIBING THE RUMORS AS BLUNT LIES AND ATTEMPTS TO CREATE UNREST, THE RADIO APPEALED TO THE POPULATION TO KEEP ITS SENSES TOGETHER.

SF816AES

A64

NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE (370)

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, JAN. 3-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY THEY BELIEVE RUSSIA MAY OFFER JAPAN A PEACE TREATY.

THEY SAID THIS WOULD BE A LOGICAL STEP FOLLOWING RUSSIA'S VIOLENT OBJECTIONS TO THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED PEACE TREATY CONCLUDED LAST YEAR IN SAN FRANCISCO. THEY REASONED THAT PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S UNPRECEDENTED NEW YEAR'S GREETINGS TO THE JAPANESE PEOPLE OPENED THE WAY FOR SUCH A MOVE.

THERE IS NO DOUBT HERE THAT STALIN'S MESSAGE SIGNIFIES A NEW SOVIET POLICY TOWARD JAPAN.

DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS AGREE ON THIS AND MOSCOW'S NEWSPAPERS ARE QUOTING JAPANESE COMMENTATORS AS TAKING THIS VIEW.

A PEACE TREATY BETWEEN JAPAN AND RUSSIA--IF IT COULD BE CONCLUDED--WOULD COMPLICATE JAPAN'S ALREADY INVOLVED STATUS WITH OTHER NATIONS.

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HOWEVER, DESPITE ALL THE APPARENT OBSTACLES, A NUMBER OF DIPLOMATS HERE BELIEVE THIS YEAR MIGHT SEE SUCH A MOVE MADE.

IT IS NO SECRET THE SOVIET UNION WOULD LIKE TO DO BUSINESS WITH JAPAN AND BUILD UP THEIR MUTUAL TRADE.

RUSSIA WOULD ALSO LIKE TO SEE JAPAN TRADING WITH COMMUNIST CHINA. THE MOSCOW PRESS CONSTANTLY DISCUSSES THIS QUESTION, DECLARING JAPAN IS SUFFERING FROM A LACK OF SALES TO CHINA.

(JAPAN'S TRADITIONAL TRADE WITH CHINA IS A CASUALTY OF THE KOREAN WAR. MOST OF THE NATIONS OUTSIDE THE COMMUNIST BLOC SIMILARLY HAVE CUT OFF OR RESTRICTED TRADE WITH CHINA, WHOSE RED CHINESE DIVISIONS ARE FIGHTING UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA.)

TEN JAPANESE ECONOMIC LEADERS HAVE BEEN INVITED TO TAKE PART AS REPRESENTATIVES OF JAPAN IN AN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW IN APRIL.

MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED A LARGE AMOUNT OF MATERIAL ABOUT JAPAN IN TODAY'S ISSUES. THEY GAVE MORE THAN TWO AND A HALF COLUMNS TO FOREIGN REACTION ON STALIN'S MESSAGE, IN WHICH HE EXPRESSED SYMPATHY "WITH THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WHO ARE TRAPPED IN A SERIOUS SITUATION UNDER FOREIGN OCCUPATION."

THE LABOR ORGAN, TRUD, PUBLISHED ANOTHER TWO COLUMNS BENEATH THE HEADLINE: "UNDER YOKE OF AMERICAN OCCUPATION."

THIS DEALT CONSIDERABLY WITH AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES' RECENT VISIT TO TOKYO, SAYING "DURING THE 10 DAYS OF HIS STAY IN TOKYO, DULLES USED EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO HURL THUNDER AND LIGHTNING AGAINST THOSE WHO REFUSED TO REARM JAPAN."

"WASHINGTON IS ENRAGED AND ALARMED," TRUD DECLARED, "BY THE FACT (PREMIER) YOSHIDA UP TO NOW HAS NOT FULFILLED THE MASTER'S DIRECTIVE AND NOT SIGNED A 'PEACE' TREADY WITH THE AMERICAN PUPPET ON FORMOSA, CHIANG KAI-SHEK."

RJ808PES

A28
(250)
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
MOSCOW, JAN. 3-(AP)-PRAVDA TODAY CARRIED SOME COMMENTARY FROM JAPAN ON PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S UNPRECEDENTED NEW YEAR'S GREETINGS TO THE JAPANESE PEOPLE.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER AND IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT ORGAN, BOTH QUOTED A JAPANESE RADIO COMMENTATOR AS SAYING THE MESSAGE AND OTHER RECENT AND COMING EVENTS HERALDED A NEW POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION TOWARD JAPAN.

IN HIS MESSAGE TO JAPAN, STALIN SAID HE WAS BREAKING TRADITION IN SENDING IT AND EXPRESSED SOVIET SYMPATHY "WITH THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WHO ARE TRAPPED IN A SERIOUS SITUATION UNDER FOREIGN OCCUPATION."

THE MESSAGE WAS SENT IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST FROM THE NON-COMMUNIST JAPANESE KYODO NEWS AGENCY TO LEADERS OF 17 GOVERNMENTS FOR NEW YEAR STATEMENT FOR PUBLICATION.

THE JAPANESE RADIO COMMENTATOR WAS IDENTIFIED BY PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA AS RINITSI SASAKI. THEY SAID HE COMMENTED ON THE STALIN MESSAGE IN A NEW YEAR'S DAY BROADCAST IN JAPAN.

(IN TOKYO, RINITSI SASAKI WAS IDENTIFIED AS VICE MANAGING EDITOR AND FOREIGN EDITOR OF SANGYO KEIZAI, AN ECONOMIC DAILY WITH ABOUT A MILLION CIRCULATION. HE BROADCASTS COMMENTARY TWICE A WEEK.

(SASAKI COMMENTED JAN. 1 ON STALIN'S MESSAGE TO KYODO, WHICH PROVIDES A NEWS REPORT FOR SASAKI'S PAPER. A REPRESENTATIVE OF VTHE BOARD OF THE JAPANESE BROADCASTING CORP. SAID SASAKI IS NEITHER A COMMUNIST NOR A RED SYMPATHIZER; HE IS MORE CRITICAL OF SIVOET POLICY THAN OF WESTERN POLICY).

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THE PAPERS QUOTED SASAKI AS CITING THESE EVENTS PRIOR TO STALIN'S MESSAGE AS EVIDENCE OF A NEW ERA IN SOVIET-JAPANESE RELATIONS:

INVITATION OF JAPANESE GOVERNMENT LEADERS INCLUDING PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TO A RUSSIAN BANQUET IN JAPAN NOV. 7.

TALKS BY MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET MISSION IN TOKYO ON JAPANESE-SOVIET TRADE WITH PARLIAMENT MEMBERS IN NOVEMBER.

INVITATION OF 10 JAPANESE ECONOMIC LEADERS TO AN ECONOMIC CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW NEXT APRIL.

AWARD OF A STALIN PEACE PRIZE TO A JAPANESE PARLIAMENT MEMBER, PROF. IKYO KYOYAMA. A NON-COMMUNIST.

IN THE SAME EDITIONS, THE SOVIET PRESS, LED BY PRAVDA, BITTERLY ATTACKED THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY MEASURE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE IN PARIS.

THE ACCOUNT PUBLISHED HERE ON U.N. PROCEEDINGS YESTERDAY SAID THE PROPOSAL FOR PLACING INDIVIDUAL U.N. MEMBERS' MILITARY UNITS AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE ASSEMBLY WAS A VIOLATION OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND USURPATION OF THE RIGHTS AND FUNCTIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE REPORT CONTENDED THE PURPOSE OF THE PROPOSAL IS TO GET MATTERS OF SECURITY OUT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WHERE THE BIG POWER VETO EXISTS, AND PUT THEM INTO THE ASSEMBLY WHERE THERE IS NO VETO. IT SAID THE UNITED STATES CAN FORCE THROUGH WHATEVER IT WANTS IN THE ASSEMBLY WITH A "MECHANICAL MAJORITY."

THE REPORT ON THE PARIS MEETING SAID THE U.S. WAS TRYING TO HAVE THE ASSEMBLY "COVER UP WITH THE UNITED NATIONS FLAG" AT ANY TIME THE "AGGRESSIVE PLANS AND ACTION OF THE UNITED STATES." IT SUGGESTED THIS MIGHT BRING ABOUT MORE SITUATIONS LIKE KOREA.

THE REPORT CHARGED U.S. DELEGATE BENJAMIN COHEN (WHO APPEALED IN PARIS YESTERDAY FOR ALL NATIONS TO "SHARE IN THE BURDEN AND SACRIFICES" OF THE KOREAN WAR) HAD SHOWN THE U.S. INTENTIONS.

IT SAID COHEN "UNWILLINGLY SHOWED THIS (ALLEGED INTENTION TO BRING ABOUT MORE KOREA-LIKE SITUATIONS) BY PRAISING THE ARMED ATTACK BY THE UNITED STATES AND A SERIES OF OTHER NATIONS ON THE (SOVIET-SUPPORTED NORTH) KOREAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC AND BY PICTURING THIS AS A MODEL OF THOSE 'COLLECTIVE MEASURES' WHICH ARE PROVIDED BY THE REPORT OF THE 'COMMITTEE ON COLLECTIVE MEASURES.'"

WW550AES

A44
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (250)
CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 3-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT EGYPTIAN POLICE HAD BATTLED WITH AN 1,800-MAN BRITISH FORCE ARMED WITH TANKS AND ARTILLERY IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TODAY, BUT THE BRITISH CALLED IT "A SMALL ACTION TO WIPE UP SNIPERS."

AN INTERIOR MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE SAID ABOUT 15 BRITONS WERE KILLED IN THE ENGAGEMENT AND 14 EGYPTIANS WOUNDED. THE BRITISH VERSION, GIVEN BY A MILITARY SPOKESMAN AT FAYID IN THE CANAL ZONE, SAID TWO BRITISH OFFICERS HAD BEEN WOUNDED AND EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES WERE UNKNOWN.

THE EGYPTIAN ACCOUNT SAID THE POLICE INTERVENED WHEN THE BRITISH OPENED FIRE ON EGYPTIAN STATE RAILWAY SHOPS NEAR SUEZ.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE POLICE ENGAGED THE BRITISH "IN THE FACE OF THE CONTINUED AGGRESSION" AGAINST CIVILIANS, INCLUDING WORKMEN INSIDE THE SHOPS.

THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THERE HAD BEEN A SMALL ENGAGEMENT NEAR SUEZ WHEN BRITISH SOLDIERS WENT INTO ACTION AGAINST SNIPERS ON A ROOFTOP WHO WERE FIRING AT A RAILWAY SIGNAL BOX.
THE EXCHANGE OF FIRE WENT ON FOR THREE HOURS, HE SAID. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED IN THE AREA OF A WATER FILTRATION PLANT NEAR SUEZ WHICH IS MANNED BY UNITS OF THE ROYAL SUSSEX REGIMENT.

THE EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE LISTED THREE EXPLOSIONS IN THE SUEZ AREA EARLY THIS MORNING "WITH HEAVY LOSSES IN LIVES" IN AT LEAST ONE OF THEM WHEN "A BIG MINE THROWN BY CIVILIANS" HIT A BRITISH SIGNALS CAMP.

JAN 4

HOWEVER, A BRITISH COMMUNIQUE LATE TODAY SAID THE ONLY ATTACKS ON MILITARY INSTALLATIONS REPORTED WERE THE SNIPING AND A CABLE-CUTTING NEAR ISMAILIA.

RJ656PES

A199
BULLETIN
CAIRO, JAN. 3-(AP)-EGYPTIAN POLICE BATTLED TODAY WITH AN 1,800-MAN BRITISH FORCE ARMED WITH TANKS AND ARTILLERY IN THE SUEZ AREA, AN EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE REPORTED. IT SAID 15 BRITONS WERE KILLED AND 14 EGYPTIANS WERE WOUNDED.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD NO REPORT OF SUCH A BATTLE.

THE EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID POLICE CAME TO THE RESCUE WHEN BRITISH FORCES "OPENED FIRE" ON EGYPTIAN STATE RAILWAY SHOPS NEAR SUEZ.

THE BULLETIN SAID THE POLICE ENGAGED THE BRITISH "IN THE FACE OF THE CONTINUED AGGRESSION" AGAINST CIVILIANS, INCLUDING WORKMEN WITHIN THE SHOPS.

TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS WITH SUEZ WERE REPORTED DOWN.

K320PES

A87

(130)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN 3-(AP)-DR. HAFEZ AFIFI PASHA, NEW PRO-WESTERN CHIEF ADVISOR TO KING FAROUK, SAID TODAY THAT EGYPT IN ITS FIGHT AGAINST BRITISH IMPERIALISM SHOULD AVOID BEING CAUGHT "IN THE GRIP OF IMPERIALISM OF A DIFFERENT CHARACTER"--MEANING SOVIET RUSSIA.

FAROUK'S APPOINTMENT OF AFIFI AS CHIEF OF THE ROYAL CABINET WAS WIDELY INTERPRETED AS A PALACE ATTEMPT TO STEER EGYPT'S COURSE TOWARD A FIRM ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST. IT WAS A JOLT TO THE WAFDIST GOVERNMENT WHICH HAS BECOME MORE AND MORE ANTI-WESTERN IN BACKING UP EGYPT'S DEMANDS THAT THE BRITISH EVACUATE THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THE SUDAN.

THE ROYAL CABINET CHIEF'S STATEMENT PUBLISHED IN EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS WAS MADE AFTER HE WAS ASKED ABOUT THE PROPOSED EGYPTIAN NON-AGGRESSION PACT WITH RUSSIA.

UNDER THE EGYPTIAN CONSTITUTION THE KING HAS AUTHORITY TO DISMISS A GOVERNMENT AND MAY REFUSE TO SIGN ANY LAWS IT PASSNM

MT857A

A71

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 3-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN SOCIALIST PARTY'S NEWSPAPER, AL ISHTIRAKYIA, ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT IS SUSPENDING PUBLICATION BECAUSE OF "REPEATED CONFISCATIONS" BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.

IBRAHIM SHUKRI, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE PARTY, SAID IN A LETTER TO OTHER CAIRO NEWSPAPERS THAT THE CONFISCATIONS OF RECENT ISSUES "HAVE CAUSED THE SOCIALIST PARTY FINANCIAL LOSSES WHICH MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO CONTINUE PUBLICATION." HE SAID THE SUSPENSION WAS TEMPORARY.

AL ISHTIRAKYIA, PUBLISHED THREE TIMES WEEKLY, HAS BEEN SHARPLY CRITICAL OF THE GOVERNMENT. x71.37

RJ831PES

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A196

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (200)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 3-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH INFORMED THE WORLD BANK TODAY THAT ITS OFFER TO HELP REVIVE IRAN'S STALEMATED OIL INDUSTRY WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTABLE UNLESS THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT'S FULL AUTHORITY AND CONTROL WERE RECOGNIZED.

THE NATIONALIST PREMIER LEFT THE DOOR OPEN, HOWEVER, FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS AND ASKED FOR CLARIFICATION OF SOME OF THE WORLD BANK'S PROPOSALS FOR OPERATING THE NATIONALIZED INDUSTRY. "bulk buyer"

MOSSADEGH FLATLY REJECTED A BANK PROPOSAL FOR DIVIDING THE PROCEEDS FROM OIL SALES BETWEEN IRAN AND THE "[redacted]," WITH THE REMAINDER PLACED IN CUSTODY OF THE WORLD BANK PENDING A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF IRAN'S OIL DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN. THE BIGGEST PURCHASER PRESUMABLY WOULD BE THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, WHOSE VAST OIL HOLDINGS HERE WERE TAKEN OVER BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE NATIONALIST LEADER'S STAND WAS MADE IN REPLY TO A LETTER FROM ROBERT L. GARNER, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE BANK. MOSSADEGH TOLD GARNER HE COULD SEE NO REASON FOR TWO OF THE BANK'S REPRESENTATIVES -- NOW IN TEHRAN -- TO VISIT THE BIG REFINERY CENTER AT ABADAN UNLESS THE BANK ACCEPTS THE PRINCIPLE OF COMPLETE IRANIAN AUTHORITY OVER OIL OPERATIONS.

THE TWO REPRESENTATIVES -- TORKILD RIEBER, PRESIDENT OF THE BARBER OIL CORPORATION OF NEW YORK, AND HECTOR PRUDHOMME, A LOAN OFFICIAL -- PUT OFF THEIR PLANS TO FLY TO ABADAN TODAY, PENDING A DECISION BY BANK OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON.

K243PES

A102

(200)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN 3-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH REJECTED TODAY ANY PLAN BY THE WORLD BANK FOR AT LEAST TEMPORARY REVIVAL OF IRAN'S IDLE OIL INDUSTRY UNLESS HIS GOVERNMENT HAS COMPLETE CONTROL OVER THE INDUSTRY'S OPERATIONS.

MOSSADEGH INFORMED ROBERT L. GARNER, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE BANK, THAT HE COULD SEE NO REASON FOR TWO BANK REPRESENTATIVES HERE TO VISIT THE ABADAN REFINERY UNLESS THE BANK ACCEPTS THE PRINCIPLE OF COMPLETE IRANIAN AUTHORITY.

TORKILD RIEBER, PRESIDENT OF THE BARBER OIL CORPORATION OF NEW YORK, AND HECTOR PRUDHOMME, ARE IN TEHRAN NOW AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO ABADAN. THEY CAME HERE AS REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WORLD BANK.

MOSSADEGH MADE PUBLIC A LETTER OF DEC. 28 FROM GARNER WHICH CONTAINED A STATEMENT OF THE PRINCIPLES UNDER WHICH THE BANK WOULD AGREE TO OPERATE THE OIL INDUSTRY, WHICH HAS BECOME VIRTUALLY IDLE FOLLOWING IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF HER OIL RESOURCES.

THE PREMIER ALSO RELEASED THE TEXT OF HIS REPLY, WHICH REJECTED PART OF GARNER'S PROPOSALS AND ASKED CLARIFICATION OF OTHERS.

MOSSADEGH TURNED DOWN FLATLY A BANK PROPOSAL FOR DIVISION OF PROCEEDS FROM SALE OF OIL BETWEEN IRAN AND THE "BIGGEST PURCHASER," WITH THE REMAINING PROCEEDS TO BE PLACED IN CUSTODY OF THE WORLD BANK.

PRESUMABLY THE BIGGEST PURCHASER WOULD BE THE ANGLO-IRAN OIL COMPANY, WHOSE BILLION DOLLAR HOLDINGS WERE TAKEN OVER

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PRESUMABLY THE BIGGEST PURCHASER WOULD BE THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, WHOSE BILLION DOLLAR HOLDINGS WERE TAKEN OVER BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

IN WASHINGTON, BANK OFFICIALS DECLINED COMMENT ON MOSSADEGH'S LETTER. THEY SAID IT HAD NOT YET BEEN RECEIVED.

INDICATIONS WERE, HOWEVER, THAT THE BANK IS HOPEFUL THAT ITS NEGOTIATIONS ARE NOT TO BE BROKEN OFF SUDDENLY, BUT WILL CONTINUE.

THE BANK SAID IN A STATEMENT IT IS STUDYING THE IRANIAN OIL SITUATION "IN THE HOPE OF BEING ABLE TO PUT FORWARD A CONSTRUCTIVE PROPOSAL UNDER WHICH AS AN INTERIM MEASURE THE BANK MIGHT ASSIST IN RESTORING OIL OPERATIONS IN SOUTH IRAN."

PRUDHOMME, INFORMED OF MOSSADEGH'S REPLY, SAID HE ASSUMED HIS AND RIEBER'S PLANS TO VISIT ABADAN WOULD BE HELD UP PENDING A DECISION BY BANK OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON. THEY HAD ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO FLY TO ABADAN THIS MORNING TO INSPECT THE SOUTHERN IRANIAN OIL FIELDS AND THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY BUILT BY THE BRITISH AT ABADAN.

PRUDHOMME SAID HE DELIVERED GARNER'S LETTER TO MOSSAJEGH PERSONALLY IN A CORDIAL MEETING TUESDAY. MOSSADEGH THEN TOLD THE TWO BANK DELEGATES HE HOPED THE BANK COULD SOLVE THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS AND GET THE ABADAN REFINERY GOING AGAIN.

THE RELEASE OF MOSSADEGH'S REPLY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE BEFORE ANY OF THE BANK OFFICIALS HAD RECEIVED IT, CAME AS A SURPRISE.

TU1114AES

A23 (120)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 3-(AP)-POLAND PUT OUT A FEELER YESTERDAY TO SEE IF SHE COULD STRIKE UP A BARTER FOR IRANIAN OIL. THE TENTATIVE BID REPORTEDLY INVOLVES A HALF-MILLION TONS OF FUEL.

POLISH MINISTER TO IRAN KAZIMIERZ SMIGANOWSKI CALLED ON PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TO DISCUSS A DEAL WHEREBY POLAND WOULD GIVE IRAN MANUFACTURED AND PROCESSED GOODS IN EXCHANGE FOR IRANIAN OIL. IT WAS NOT EXPLAINED HOW THE OIL WOULD BE TRANSPORTED FROM IRAN TO POLAND.

POLAND IS THE SECOND COMMUNIST LAND TO APPROACH IRAN FOR OIL. CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS SENDING A DELEGATION HERE TO TALK OVER SUCH A DEAL.

BRITAIN HAS WARNED SHE WOULD CONSIDER ANY IRANIAN OIL SALES

ILLEGAL UNTIL THE SETTLEMENT OF HER DISPUTE WITH IRAN OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.
WESTERN NATIONS, WHICH CONTROL THE WORLD'S OIL TANKERS, HAVE BOYCOTTED IRANIAN OIL.

TA403AES

A176 180
BEIRUT, LEBANON, JAN. 3-(AP)-FIVE ARMED GUARDS FORCIBLY DETAINED THE AIR ATTACHE OF THE U.S. LEGATION, COL.WILLIAM E.COVINGTON, FOR AN HOUR TODAY BEFORE PERMITTING HIM TO TAKE OFF IN A DIPLOMATIC PLANE FROM BEIRUT'S HALDE AIRPORT.

COVINGTON HAD BEEN GIVEN CLEARANCE BY THE LEBANESE FOREIGN OFFICE, BUT AIRPORT AUTHORITIES INSISTED HIS WAS A MILITARY PLANE FOR WHICH THE FOREIGN OFFICE COULD NOT GRANT CLEARANCE. HIS CLEARANCE PAPERS WERE TAKEN AWAY AND IMPOUNDED, BUT THEN COVINGTON WAS ALLOWED TO TAKE OFF.

HAROLD MINOR, U.S.MINISTER TO LEBANON, LODGED A STRONG PROTEST WITH THE HIGHEST AUTHORITIES, POINTING OUT THAT THERE HAD BEEN A SIMILAR INCIDENT EARLIER THIS WEEK WHEN NAVAL ATTACHE ERIC POLLARD OF THE U.S. TEHRAN LEGATION WAS ABOARD A PLANE WHICH LANDED AT BEIRUT WITH ENGINE TROUBLE. HE WAS EN ROUTE TO BAGHDAD. BEIRUT GRANTED HIM PERMISSION TO LAND, BUT WHEN REPAIRS WERE COMPLETED, WAS REFUSED PERMISSION TO TAKE OFF. THE COMPLAINT THEN WAS ALSO THAT THE AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC PLANE ACTUALLY WAS A MILITARY CRAFT. THE U.S. LEGATION AT THAT TIME TOOK THE MATTER UP STRONGLY WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND PERMISSION FOR THE TAKEOFF FINALLY WAS GRANTED.

THE REASONS FOR THESE INCIDENTS ARE OBSCURE, PARTICULARLY IN VIEW OF THE NORMALLY FRIENDLY ATTITUDE OF LEBANON TOWARD THE U.S.

WD201PES

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BRAZIL (120)
WASHINGTON,JAN.3-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY STARTED DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH BRAZIL FOR AN AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID WILL BE PROVIDED TO THAT COUNTRY.

THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS, IN ANNOUNCING THIS JOINTLY, SAID THE TALKS ARE BEING HELD IN RIO DE JANEIRO. AMBASSADOR HERSCHEL V. JOHNSON IS LEADING THE AMERICAN NEGOTIATORS.

THE TALKS WITH BRAZIL ARE THE FIRST FOR LATIN AMERICAN UNDER THE $7,300,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM APPROVED BY CONGRESS LAST YEAR. THE LEGISLATION PROVIDED $59,395,653 FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO THAT AREA.

THE MEASURE FOR THE FIRST TIME SET ASIDE FUNDS UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES MAY GIVE WEAPONS AND MILITARY AID TO LATIN AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS INSTEAD OF SELLING SUCH EQUIPMENT AS HAS BEEN DONE IN THE PAST. A TOTAL OF $38,150,000 WAS SPECIFICALLY PROVIDED FOR MILITARY-TYPE AID.

IN MAKING THE ANNOUNCEMENT, THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS SAID "IT IS ANTICIPATED THAT SIMILAR CONVERSATIONS WILL BE HELD WITH SEVERAL OTHER LATIN AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS."

JA1201PES NM

B3 (160) (Q)
PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY
RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL, JAN. 3-(AP)-FORMAL TALKS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRAZIL TO WORK OUT A MUTUAL MILITARY ASSISTANCE PACT BEGAN HERE TODAY.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT, BRAZIL WILL BECOME THE FIRST LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRY TO SHARE IN A $59,395,653 MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID FUND VOTED BY THE U.S. CONGRESS FOR THIS AREA.

A BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT ISSUED BY THE BRAZILIAN FOREIGN OFFICE AFTER THE INITIAL MEETING SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD FURNISH AID IN STRENGTHENING WESTERN HEMISPHERE DEFENSES.

AMBASSADOR HERSHEL V. JOHNSON HEADED THE U.S. NEGOTIATING TEAM. THE BRAZILIAN DELEGATES INCLUDED FOREIGN MINISTER JOAO NEVES FONTOURA AND GEN. PEDRO AURELIO GOES MONTEIRO, CHIEF OF THE ARMED FORCES GENERAL STAFF WHO HELD TALKS LAST YEAR WITH U.S. OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON.

THE BRAZILIAN SECTION WILL HOLD A SEPARATE SESSION TOMORROW TO BE FOLLOWED BY A JOINT U.S.-BRAZIL SESSION ON MONDAY.

IN WASHINGTON TODAY, THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS SAID "IT IS ANTICIPATED THAT SIMILAR CONVERSATIONS WILL BE HELD WITH SEVERAL OTHER LATIN AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS."

JE431PES

B10WX (Q)
WASHINGTON,JAN.3-(AP)-GREAT BRITAIN FORMALLY NOTIFIED THE UNITED STATES TODAY IT HAS RATIFIED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPTEMBER.

RATIFICATION DOCUMENTS WERE HANDED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT BY KENNETH PRIDHAM, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY. THEY BORE THE SIGNATURE OF THE KING, "GEORGE R," AND WERE DATED DEC. 7, 1951.

BRITAIN WAS THE FIRST OF THE ALLIES TO COMPLETE RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY AND NOTIFY THE U.S., OFFICIAL DEPOSITARY OF THE PACT. THE UNITED STATES WILL ADVISE THE OTHER 47 SIGNERS OF THE TREATY OF THE BRITISH ACTION.

THE UNITED STATES SENATE IS EXPECTED TO CONSIDER THE TREATY AFTER IT CONVENES JANUARY 8. SENATE APPROVAL IS NECESSARY BEFORE THE U.S. CAN BECOME A PARTICIPANT IN THE PACT.

EG455PES

JAN 4-1952

B58WX
(120) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON,JAN.3-(AP)-EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AID SHOULD BE DISCONTINUED REP.SHORT (R-MO) SAID TODAY.

"THERE IS NO EXCUSE FOR ANOTHER CENT GOING INTO ECONOMIC AID IN WESTERN EUROPE," HE TOLD A REPORTER, ADDING THAT EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE ABOVE A PRE-WAR ECONOMIC AVERAGES.

SOME ECONOMIC HELP SHOULD CONTINUE FOR JAPAN TO AID IN RECOVERY, HE SAID.

SHORT, RANKING MINORITY MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, ALSO SAID CONGRESS SHOULD EXAMINE MORE CLOSELY DEFENSE SPENDING, BUT NO ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN WHICH WOULD WEAKEN THE NATION'S DEFENSE EFFORTS.

HE SUGGESTED THAT IF A "GOOD BUSINESSMAN" WAS HIRED TO CHECK EXPENDITURES OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BILLIONS OF DOLLARS MIGHT BE SAVED.

SHORT ALSO EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT CONGRESS SHOULD PROVIDE MONEY FOR FLOOD CONTROL PROJECTS IN THE MISSOURI RIVER VALLEY, PARTICULARLY FOR THE TABLE ROCK PROJECT ON WHITE RIVER NEAR BRANSON, MO.

LT1120AESNM

B17WX (Q)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JANUARY 3)
O'CONOR
(ADVANCE) (WX) CHICAGO, JAN.3-(AP)-SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) URGED TODAY THAT "CERTAIN RECIPROCAL CONDITIONS" BE REQUIRED OF NATIONS RECEIVING ADDITIONAL ECONOMIC AID FROM THE UNITED STATES.
O'CONOR, WHO SAID HE WAS AGAINST "AN INDISCRIMINATE LARGESSE", PROPOSED THESE CONDITIONS:
"(1) AN OPPORTUNITY OF ACCESS TO RECOURCES OF NEEDED RAW MATERIAL; (2) AN OPPORTUNITY TO ACQUIRE A SHARE IN THE INCREASED PRODUCTION OF BOTH RAW MATERIALS AND MANUFACTURED GOODS; (3) THAT TREATIES OF FRIENDSHIP AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT SHOULD PROVIDE FOR THE INVESTMENT OF PRIVATE AMERICAN CAPITAL AND THAT NON-DISCRIMINATORY TRADE SHOULD BE FACILITATED."
IN A PREPARED ADDRESS TO THE DAIRY QUEEN NATIONAL TRADE ASSOCIATION, INC., O'CONOR SAID THAT "IN THE COMMON CAUSE OF FREEDOM OTHER NATIONS SHOULD NOT BE RELUCTANT TO ACCEPT THESE ESSENTIAL OBLIGATIONS."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY. THURSDAY, JANUARY 3).
ES414AES

JAN 4 - 1952

B18WX (Q)
BY RICHARD P. POWERS
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE (340)
WASHINGTON, JAN. 3-(AP)-SENATOR HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY THAT 1952 WILL BE A "CRITICAL YEAR" BUT SHOULD BE A TURNING POINT IN FAVOR OF THE DEMOCRACIES IN THEIR FIGHT TO CONTAIN COMMUNISM.
THERE IS NOTHING TO INDICATE THAT THE WAR IN KOREA AND TENSIONS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD WILL ERUPT INTO ALL-OUT WAR, HUMPHREY SAID.
THE SENATOR SAID IN AN INTERVIEW PRIOR TO LEAVING FOR A VISIT IN MINNESOTA THAT THERE ARE TWO "MUSTS" TO STABILIZE THE EUROPEAN SITUATION:
1. CREATION OF A CONTINENTAL EUROPEAN ARMY, WHICH HAS NOT YET BEEN DEFINITELY AGREED UPON.
2. FINAL ADOPTION OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING OF STEEL AND COAL RESOURCES.
"IT IS MY OPINION THAT THE PAPER PLANS TO ORGANIZE EUROPE WILL BE TURNED INTO ACTUAL OPERATING PLANS IN 1952," HUMPHREY SAID.
THE SENATOR SPENT SEVERAL WEEKS IN EUROPE AS A MEMBER OF A CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION AND VISITED WITH OFFICIALS OF MOST OF THE COUNTRIES.
HE SAID HE BELIEVES GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IS DOING A TOP-NOTCH JOB AS HEAD OF THE ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE "AND THERE IS NO ONE WHO CAN DO THE JOB AS WELL."
AS FOR POLITICS, HUMPHREY SAID, IT IS UP TO EISENHOWER TO DECIDE FOR HIMSELF WHETHER HE SHOULD BE A CANDIDATE FOR THE PRESIDENCY.
HUMPHREY--WHO HAS BEEN A STRONG ADMINISTRATION BACKER--SAID HE HAS NO IDEA WHATSOEVER WHETHER PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL SEEK REELECTION.
IN THE EVENT HE DOES NOT, HUMPHREY SAID, HE BELIEVES THAT SENATOR ESTES KEFAUVER, TENNESSEE DEMOCRAT, OR GOV. ADLAI STEVENSON OF ILLINOIS WILL BE "OUTSTANDING" CANDIDATES FOR THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION.
BOTH MEN, THE SENATOR SAID, HAVE EXCELLENT RECORDS.
IN ADDITION, HUMPHREY SAID THAT CHIEF JUSTICE FRED VINSON IS A POSSIBILITY "BUT HE IS TALKED ABOUT MORE IN WASHINGTON THAN HE IS AROUND THE COUNTRY."
HUMPHREY SAID HE DOES NOT "SEEK OR SOLICIT" ANY SUPPORT FOR HIMSELF FOR EITHER THE PRESIDENTIAL OR VICE-PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION IN THE EVENT MR. TRUMAN TAKES HIMSELF OUT OF THE PICTURE.
THE SENATOR EXPECTS TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON FROM MINNESOTA ON JAN. 12. HE INTENDS TO SPEAK IN A DOZEN OR MORE CITIES OVER THE STATE. HE SAID HE WANTS TO REPORT ON HIS EUROPEAN TRIP.
ES423AES

D145WX
WASHINGTON,JAN.3-(AP)-BURMA TODAY BECAME THE 51ST NATION TO JOIN THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND THE WORLD BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT.
THE BANK MAKES LOANS TO DEVELOP MEMBER NATIONS AND THE FUND CARRIES ON A PROGRAM DESIGNED TO FACILITATE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY EXCHANGES AND TRADE.
BURMA'S QUOTA IN THE FUND WAS SET AT 15 MILLION DOLLARS. BURMA ALSO SUBSCRIBED TO 150 SHARES OF CAPITAL STOCK IN THE WORLD BANK, WITH A TOTAL PAR VALUE OF 15 MILLION DOLLARS.
JA542PES NM

A208WX
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MISSILE SHIPS
BY ELTON C. FAY

JAN 4 - 1952

WASHINGTON, JAN. 3-(AP)-THE NAVY HAS PICKED TWO SWIFT CRUISERS TO BECOME THE FIRST GUIDED MISSILE WARSHIPS FOR BOMBARDING INLAND CITIES OF AN ENEMY WITH ATOMIC OR CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVES.
IT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE 13,600-TON HEAVY CRUISERS CANBERRA AND BOSTON ARE BEING TAKEN OUT OF THE MOTHBALL FLEET AT BREMERTON, WASH., FOR CONVERSION INTO MISSILE SHIPS.
THE NAVY THUS RESUMES, WITH SOME CHANGES, A PROJECT IT STARTED SOON AFTER WORLD WAR II AND SHELVED IN 1946. AT THAT TIME, IT PROPOSED TO USE THE PARTIALLY COMPLETED 45,000-TON BATTLESHIP KENTUCKY AND THE 27,-000-TON BATTLE CRUISER HAWAII FOR MISSILE SHIPS. HOWEVER, THE MISSILE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM WAS NOT THEN AT A POINT WHICH WOULD JUSTIFY GOING AHEAD AND IT WAS DECIDED TO POSTPONE WORK ON THE SHIP HULL CONVERSIONS.
SINCE THEN, THE NAVY APPARENTLY HAS DECIDED THAT FOR TACTICAL PURPOSES, THE FASTER CRUISERS WOULD BE MORE SATISFACTORY. THEY COULD SPEED IN TOWARD AN ENEMY COAST, LAUNCH THEIR LONG-RANGE BOMBARDMENT AND THEN HURRY AWAY TO SAFETY AT SEA.
THE TWO CRUISERS, IT WAS LEARNED, WILL BE BROUGHT TO THE EAST COAST FOR REMODELING. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT THE SHIPYARDS WHERE THE CONVERSION WILL BE DONE WILL BE DECIDED UPON LATER. HOWEVER, THE USE OF THE WORD "SHIPYARDS" SUGGESTED THAT THE PLAN MIGHT BE FOR THE RE-BUILDING TO BE DONE UNDER CONTRACT BY PRIVATE YARDS INSTEAD OF AT NAVY YARDS. MANY OF THE BIGGER GOVERNMENT YARDS ARE ALREADY BUSY WITH SUCH PROJECTS AS MODERNIZATION OF AIRCRAFT CARRIERS.
THE BRIEF NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID: "HOW LONG THE CONVERSIONS WILL TAKE AND WHAT TYPE OF MISSILES WILL BE UTILIZED IS NOT RELEASABLE AT THIS TIME DUE TO THE FACT THAT DETAILS ARE INCOMPLETE."
THE NAVY ALREADY HAS DECIDED ON PRODUCTION OF A SHORT RANGE GUIDED MISSILE FOR ANTI-AIRCRAFT DEFENSE OF SHIPS, AWARDING A CONTRACT FOR MANUFACTURE. BUT THERE HAS BEEN NOTHING TO INDICATE THE DEPARTMENT HAS DECIDED TO "FREEZE" NOW ON ANY ONE OF VARIOUS EXPERIMENTAL LONG-RANGE MISSILES AND START PRODUCTION. INDEED, ONE OFFICIAL SAID THAT THE PLAN IS TO HAVE THE SHIPS READY WHEN THE MISSILES ARE READY. THAT SUGGESTED A TIME FACTOR OF TWO OR MORE YEARS.

A20?WX
THE NAVY FIRED ONE EXPERIMENTAL LONG-RANGE MISSILE, A V-2, FROM THE FLIGHT DECK OF THE CARRIER MIDWAY SEVERAL YEARS AGO BUT THE EXPERIMENT WAS NEVER REPEATED.

RANGE HAS CEASED TO BE A MAJOR QUESTION IN GUIDED MISSILES DEVELOPMENT. EXPERTS ARE CERTAIN THAT EVEN WITH THE PRESENT FUELS AND MISSILE DESIGNS, ROCKETS COULD BE SENT OVER DISTANCES OF SUBSTANTIALLY MORE THAN 1,000 MILES. BUT THE PROBLEM OF GUIDING THE MISSILES REMAINS TO BE WORKED OUT TO THE POINT WHERE PRECISE TARGETS CAN BE HIT.

THE FANTASTIC NEW PROGRAM FOR WARSHIPS WHICH CAN BOMBARD DISTANT LAND TARGETS OR ENEMY FLEETS WITH GUIDED MISSILES DOES NOT SPELL OUT THE EARLY END OF NAVAL AVIATION. THE NAVY IS GOING AHEAD WITH TRAINING GROUPS AND WITH THE FORMATION OF THE LARGEST "HEAVY ATTACK WING" OF CARRIER-BASED PLANES TO USE ATOMIC BOMBS.

MOREOVER, IT SEEMS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT MANNED PLANES PUT UP FROM CARRIERS IN A GUIDED MISSILE TASK FORCE MAY BE NEEDED TO HELP STEER THE MISSILES ON PART OF THEIR JOURNEY TO A TARGET, USING REMOTE CONTROLS SIMILAR TO THE "DRONE" PLANE OPERATION.

DC350PES

A39WX
(300)
FLIERS

JAN 4- 1952

BY JOE HALL

WASHINGTON, JAN.3-(AP)-SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA) TODAY DENOUNCED THE PAYMENT OF $120,000 TO HUNGARY FOR THE RELEASE OF FOUR CAPTURED U.S. FLIERS AND SAID HE WAS CERTAIN "THE WHOLE THING WAS DIRECTED RIGHT OUT OF THE KREMLIN" IN MOSCOW.

RUSSELL TOLD NEWSMEN "IT SETS A BAD PRECEDENT" AND "PUTS US IN A BAD LIGHT BEFORE THE WORLD" TO "YIELD TO A BLACKJACK IN THE HANDS OF A CHEAP LITTLE SATELLITE CROOK."

RUSSELL, WHO HEADS THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID THIS GROUP MIGHT LOOK INTO THE "RANSOMING" OF THE FLIERS AT A SESSION WITH THE NATION'S TOP MILITARY LEADERS NEXT WEEK.

THE FOUR AIRMEN WERE FREED LAST FRIDAY AFTER AMERICAN OFFICIALS PAID $30,000 IN FINES FOR EACH MAN. THEY WERE CONVICTED ON CHARGES OF VIOLATING HUNGARY'S BORDER AFTER GETTING LOST AND LANDING IN THAT COUNTRY ON NOV. 19. U.S. OFFICERS SAID THE FOUR WERE ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT IN A CARGO PLANE AND WERE BLOWN OFF COURSE.

RUSSELL SAID NOW THAT THE PRECEDENT HAS BEEN SET, "THERE IS NO TELLING WHERE THIS WILL STOP."

HE SAID THE U.S. SHOULD HAVE LET THE MEN SERVE THREE MONTH JAIL TERMS, IN LIEU OF THE FINES, AND THEN GIVEN THE $120.000 TO THEM.

THE GEORGIAN SAID THAT PERMITTING THE MEN TO SERVE THEIR JAIL SENTENCES "MAY SEEM CRUEL TO THE INDIVIDUALS THEMSELVES" BUT "THERE ARE OCCASIONS WHICH ARISE WHEN MEN ARE CALLED UPON TO MAKE UNUSUAL SACRIFICES FOR THEIR COUNTRY."

RUSSELL SAID THE FIRST 1952 SESSIONS OF HIS COMMITTEE, TENTATIVELY SET FOR NEXT WEEK, WOULD INCLUDE A BRIEFING ON PROGRESS OF THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS AND ANY OTHER MILITARY MATTERS THAT HAVE ARISEN SINCE CONGRESS QUIT LAST OCTOBER.

DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT A.LOVETT AND MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WILL BE ASKED TO ATTEND, HE SAID.

SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE), A COMMITTEE MEMBER, ASKED RUSSELL LAST WEEK FOR A "THOROUGH INVESTIGATION" OF THE FOUR FLIERS INCIDENT.

RUSSELL SAID MORSE WOULD HAVE AMPLE OPPORTUNITY TO BRING UP THE MATTER AT THE SESSIONS WITH THE MILITARY LEADERS NEXT WEEK. THESE MEETINGS ARE TO BE CLOSED.

FS601AES

A107WX
BULLETIN
CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON, JAN. 3-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 103,739 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 321 SINCE LAST WEEK.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	15,804	75	15,879
WOUNDED	74,813	267	75,080
MISSING	12,801 (DEC)	21	12,780
TOTAL	103,418	321	103,739
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	17,670	84	17,754
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	11,048 (DEC.)	21	11,027

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,688 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 187 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,392 RETURNED, 174 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 187 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	84,849	252	85,101
NAVY	1,193	--	1,193
AIR FORCE	951	4	955
MARINE CORPS	16,425	65	16,490

DC1011AES

JAN 4- 1952

A75AB
(130)

SYRACUSE, N. Y., JAN. 3-(AP)-THE FATHER OF CAPT. JOHN J. SWIFT, ONE OF FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN "RANSOMED" FROM COMMUNIST HUNGARY LAST WEEK, DIED TONIGHT IN A HOSPITAL HERE.

CAPTAIN SWIFT WAS AT HIS FATHER'S BEDSIDE WHEN DEATH ENDED THEIR THREE-DAY REUNION. THE PILOT HAD ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE MONDAY ON EMERGENCY LEAVE.

JOHN J. SWIFT, SR., WAS A RETIRED RAILROAD ENGINEER. HIS DEATH AT ST. JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL WAS ATTRIBUTED TO CANCER. HE WAS 65.

CAPTAIN SWIFT, 34, AND THREE OTHER FLIERS WERE IMPRISONED IN HUNGARY FOR 39 DAYS AFTER THEIR C-477 TRANSPORT PLANE STRAYED FROM ITS COURSE AND LANDED IN THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED COUNTRY. THEY HAD BEEN ENROUTE FROM GERMANY TO BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, WITH SUPPLIES FOR THE AMERICAN EMBASSY. SWIFT WAS THE CO-PILOT.

THE UNITED STATES PAID $120,000 IN "FINES" IMPOSED BY A HUNGARIAN COURT TO OBTAIN RELEASE OF THE MEN.

HV850PES

B64KX Q (POWS)
(370)

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN.3-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA TODAY USED THE NAMES OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH PRISONERS OF WAR IN AN ATTEMPT TO STRENGTHEN THE COMMUNIST POSITION IN KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE RED RADIO, HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, QUOTED A PURPORTED "MESSAGE" FROM THE "PERMANENT PEACE COMMITTEE" AT PRISON CAMP THREE IN NORTH KOREA. IT SAID THE MESSAGE WAS SIGNED BY SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE POW COMMITTEE "ON BEHALF OF 1,317 PRISONERS OF WAR."

THE MESSAGE CALLED FOR:

1. NO INTERFERENCE IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF RED KOREA;
2. AN ALL-FOR-ALL EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS;
3. A DENIAL THAT ALLIED PRISONERS HAVE BEEN MALTREATED.

ALL THREE POINTS ECHOED EXACTLY THE RED LINE AT THE KOREAN TRUCE TABLE.

SIGNERS WERE LISTED AS PRESIDENT THOMAS BAYES, JR., DALLAS, TEX.; CPL. EARL SMITH, 20 SEVENTH ST., CORBIN, KY.; M/SGT. HARRY BOLTON, OAKLAND, CALIF.; ERNEST P. CORMIER, 147 HIGHLAND AVE., MALDEN, MASS.; RONALD B. ALLUM, FRANK UPJOHN AND JAMES KING, NO ADDRESSES, BUT ALL THREE PREVIOUSLY LISTED BY THE REDS AS BRITISH.

ALL SEVEN NAMES HAVE BEEN USED REPEATEDLY ON RED PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS.

THE RED RADIO ALSO MENTIONED 10 OTHER AMERICAN AND SIX BRITISH PRISONERS ON OTHER BROADCASTS AS SENDING GREETINGS HOME. ALL WERE ON THE DEC. 18 PRISONER ROSTER. EIGHT OF THE AMERICANS HAD BEEN LISTED BEFORE ON EARLIER RED BROADCASTS.

SENDING GREETINGS TO THEIR RELATIVES FOR THE FIRST TIME WERE CPL. JOHN SPIVEY, 2300 9TH ST., WASHINGTON, D.C. AND PFC TYSON SIMMONS, 4439 E ST., S.E., WASHINGTON, D.C.

TWO OTHERS FROM THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA WERE PFC WILLIAM JACKSON, 146 ST., N.W., AND PFC CALVIN MACK, 519 62ND PLACE.

OTHERS LISTED WERE:

PFC EDWARD S. DICKENSON, BIG STONE GAP, VA.;
PFC OTHO G. BELL, OLYMPIA, WASH.;
PVT. ELLIOTT SORTILLO, PHILADELPHIA, PA.;
PVT. JOHN EKENBARGER, STAFFORD SPRINGS, CONN.;
S/SGT. PHILIP AARONSON, HARRISBURG, PA.;
CAPT. LORENZO MICHAEL J. LORENZO, CARE OF B.F. VAN FLIET, SYCAMORE AVE., SHREWSBURY, N.J.

BRITISH PRISONERS LISTED INCLUDED:

LT. ALAN F. BLUNDELL, 40 WESTOVER ST., FLEET, HAMPSHIRE; CPL. ALBERT A. SPURR, 1 SHEPHERD ST., LYTHAN SAINT ANNES, LANCASHIRE; BOMBARDIER F. MOORE, 37 NELSON RD., ROCK FERRY, BIRKENHEAD, CHESHIRE; LANCE CPL. WILLIAM BUXTON, 318 LONDON RD., STOKE, STOKE-ON-TRENT, STAFFORDSHIRE; RIFLEMAN EDWIN PEACH, 3 CHURCH PLACE, BLAKENALL, NEAR WALSALL, STAFFORDSHIRE, AND TROOPER ARTHUR CALVELEY, 11 WOODWIN ROAD, ROCK FERRY, BIRKENHEAD, CHESHIRE.

DJ903PCS

JAN 4- 1952

END JAN 3, 1952

A113

UNDATED SOVIET (400)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN AFFAIRS ANALYST

MOSCOW APPEARS TODAY TO HAVE KICKED OFF FOR ITS MAJOR 1952 DRIVE--AIMED AT CLEARING THE DECKS FOR AN ALL-OUT ECONOMIC OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, WITH ITS MAJOR THEATER IN ASIA.

IN PARIS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY PROPOSES A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING TO BRING ABOUT AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA. THIS FITS NEATLY INTO THE PATTERN OF SOVIET DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS. IT IS TIED IN WITH SUCH EVENTS AS STALIN'S NEW YEAR GREETINGS TO THE PEOPLE OF JAPAN, AND THE FORTHCOMING INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW.

AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA AT THIS JUNCTURE MIGHT HELP ALONG THE SOVIET PLANS. WITH THE SOVIET DRIVE FOR THE PCESENT APPARENTLY CONCENTRATED ON ASIA, JAPAN BECOMES A MAJOR TARGET, AND THAT COUNTRY WOULD BE SERIOUSLY AFFECTED BY AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA WHICH COULD AMOUNT TO LITTLE MORE THAN PERMANENT STATUS FOR TWO BRISTLING ARMED CAMPS FACING ONE ANOTHER ON THAT RAVAGED PENINSULA.

THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING TO BRING ABOUT AN ARMISTICE, IF ADOPTED, COULD LEAVE KOREA IN A STATE OF SUSPENSION WHILE COMMUNIST PLANS ELSEWHERE PROCEEDED APACE. AT THE SAME TIME IT COULD DIMINISH ORDERS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO JAPAN FOR GOODS DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH THE KOREAN WAR. WITH THE END OF U.S. GOVERNMENT AID TO JAPAN IN SIGHT EVEN NOW, JAPAN ALREADY FACES AN ECONOMIC THREAT. BATTLING INFLATION, THE JAPANESE ISLANDS COULD BECOME A FERTILE FIELD FOR COMMUNIST ACTIVITY. THE WORD HAS GONE OUT TO JAPANESE COMMUNISTS-- AS TO COMMUNISTS ELSEWHERE IN ASIA--TO JOIN WITH OTHER GROUPS OPPOSING THE GOVERNMENT IN A SO-CALLED "UNITED FRONT," STEERED PRINCIPALLY AGAINST THE U.S., BUT BUILDING UP TO A SITUATION WHERE ONE DAY THE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE IN POSITION TO SEIZE THE MOVEMENT THEY BEGAN.

THERE WAS AN OMINOUS NOTE TODAY IN THE PARIS REMARKS OF VISHINSKY-- WHOSE REMARKS OF LATE HAVE HAD THE QUALITY OF VEILED PROPHECY.

HE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF FERRYING NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS INTO THE SOUTHEAST ASIA COUNTRIES-- BURMA, VIET NAM AND THAILAND-- FOR AN ATTACK ON THE CHINESE COMMUMOH HBIK VISHINSKY SAID HE EXPECTED THE U.S. WOULD REFER TO THIS AS DEFENSE ACTIVITY WHICH COULD NOT BE COUNTERED BY CHINESE DEFENSIVE MEASURES.

THIS RECALLS THE BEGINNING OF THE KOREA WAR. WHEN NORTH KOREA INVADED THE SOUTH, IT GAVE WESTERN "AGGRESSION" AS THE EXCUSE. WHEN RED CHINA INTERVENED IN THE WAR, THE EXCUSE WAS THE SAME.

THERE IS ALWAYS THE POSSIBILITY THAT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA SOME DAY THE CHINESE MAY ANNOUNCE THEMSELVES "INVADED" AND CLAIM JUSTIFICATION

JAN 4- 1952

THAILAND-- FOR AN ATTACK ON THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. VISHINSKY SAID HE EXPECTED THE U.S. WOULD REFER TO THIS AS DEFENSE ACTIVITY WHICH COULD NOT BE COUNTERED BY CHINESE DEFENSIVE MEASURES.

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THERE IS ALWAYS THE POSSIBILITY THAT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA SOME DAY THE CHINESE MAY ANNOUNCE THEMSELVES "INVADED" AND CLAIM JUSTIFICATION FOR A COUNTER-INVASION. VISHINSKY WOULD WANT NO VETO WHEN AND IF THAT DAY ARRIVED.

TU1030AES

V2x1

A150FX

START JAN 4, 1952

30.24- 49

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS (200)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

MUNSAN, KOREA, SATURDAY, JAN. 5-((AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS TODAY EACH CALLED THE OTHER SIDE "BANDIT" IN BITTER AND FRUITLESS DEBATE ON HOW A KOREAN ARMISTICE SHOULD BE SUPERVISED.

"AGAIN WE MADE NO PROGRESS," SAID MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER. "WE STATED OUR FIRM STAND THAT THERE WOULD BE NO BUILDING OF AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE.

"WE TOLD THEM IF THEY WISH TO BUILD AIRFIELDS NOW WHILE HOSTILITIES ARE GOING ON THEY COULD DO SO BUT WOULD FIND THEIR EFFORTS DISINTEGRATING."

TURNER AND MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG, THE COMMUNIST DELEGATE TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON TRUCE SUPERVISION, ENGAGED IN ACRIMINOUS DEBATE DURING THE 80 MINUTE SESSION IN PANMUNJOM.

MOST OF THE MEETING WAS DEVOTED TO IRRELEVANT MATTERS SUCH AS WHO STARTED THE KOREAN WAR. IT WAS IN DISCUSSING AIRFIELD REHABILITATION THAT TURNER AND HSIEH EXCHANGED THE "BANDIT" EPITHET.

THE SUBDELEGATION ON PRISONER EXCHANGE MET FOR THREE HOURS AND 10 MINUTES. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHETHER PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE.

THE SUBDELEGATION ON PRISONER EXCHANGE LIKEWISE MADE NO PROGRESS. REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY SAID THE REDS ARE "JUST KILLING TIME WAITING FOR INSTRUCTIONS" ON HOW TO HANDLE THE U.N. PROPOSAL.

"THEIR ARGUMENTS ARE GETTING PRETTY FEEBLE," HE SAID AFTER A MARATHON THREE HOUR AND 10 MINUTE SESSION. "IT IS OBVIOUS THEY WERE KILLING TIME WAITING FOR INSTRUCTIONS."

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO REPLY TO A RENEWED ALLIED REQUEST FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF ILL AND WOUNDED PRISONERS OF WAR.

BOTH SUBDELEGATIONS AGREED TO MEET AGAIN TOMORROW AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. EST SATURDAY).

JAN 5- 1952

BEFORE THE TWO SESSIONS BEGAN THE ALLIES ISSUED A STATEMENT DECLARING THE U.N. WOULD NOT BUDGE ANOTHER INCH ON THE ISSUE OF TRUCE SUPERVISION. BECAUSE TO DO SO WOULD "MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR OUR OWN DESTRUCTION."

IN A FORMAL STATEMENT EARLY SATURDAY MORNING, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DECLARED THAT THE SUPERVISION ISSUE "IS THE HEART OF THE ARMISTICE AND THE KEY TO THE FUTURE."

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN, NAVY LT. WALTER J. ELLIS OF PITTSBURGH, PA., ADDED: "IN ITEM THREE (AGENDA NUMBER FOR TRUCE SUPERVISION) THE POINT WE ARE TRYING TO MAKE CLEAR TO THE COMMUNISTS IS THIS:

"WE DID NOT COME HERE TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR OUR OWN DESTRUCTION. IT IS TAKING TIME TO GET THIS ACROSS TO THEM, BUT EVENTUALLY THEY WILL HAVE TO UNDERSTAND IT AND ACCEPT IT."

NEW SESSIONS AT PANMUNJOM WERE SLATED FOR 11 A.M. TODAY (9 P.M., EST, FRIDAY).

BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES MET AGAIN TODAY AT PANMUNJOM AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. EST, FRIDAY).

THE TIGHTLY-DEADLOCKED TRUCE SUPERVISION SUBCOMMITTEE MET FOR ONLY AN HOUR AND 20 MINUTES. THEN IT RECESSED UNTIL TOMORROW. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHETHER IT HAD MADE PROGRESS.

NO AGREEMENT WAS REACHED FRIDAY ON EITHER THE ISSUE OF TRUCE SUPERVISION OR EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS. THE REDS PRESENTED SEVEN OBJECTIONS TO THE NEW ALLIED SIX-POINT PROPOSAL ON PRISONER EXCHANGE.

IN PARIS, A UNITED STATES DELEGATE EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL TO TRANSFER THE ARMISTICE TALKS TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL MIGHT BREAK UP THE PANMUNJOM NEGOTIATIONS.

DELEGATE BENJAMIN COHEN SAID THE U.S. IS UNQUALIFIEDLY OPPOSED TO THE MOVE. HE SAID RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL WAS HARD TO UNDERSTAND BECAUSE THE PANMUNJOM TALKS APPEARED TO BE MAKING SLOW BUT SURE PROGRESS.

AN INDICATION OF THE SNAIL'S PACE OF THE TRUCE TALKS CAME IN THE FOLLOWINGG EXCHANGE FRIDAY ON THE ARMISTICE SUPERVISION ISSUE BETWEEN MAJ. GEN. HOWARD TURNER AND CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG:

TURNER: "YOU SAID THE OTHER DAY YOU WOULD GIVE A SIMPLE ANSWER TO A QUESTION. MAY I HAVE A SIMPLE ANSWER TO A SIMPLE QUESTION? DO YOU BELIEVE THAT THE CONSTRUCTION OF AIRFIELDS CAPABLE OF HANDLING MILITARY AIRCRAFT IS CONDUCIVE TO AN EFFECTIVE ARMISTICE?"

HSIEH: "YOU ARE ASKING A QUESTION YOU ASKED LAST YEAR. FOR THE FIRST TIME THIS YEAR I WILL ANSWER IT AGAIN."

HE ADDED, AT SOME LENGTH, THAT THE QUESTION WAS ANSWERED IN A COMMUNIST PROPOSAL DEC. 24.

TURNER: "YOU REFUSE A SIMPLE ANSWER TO A SIMPLE QUESTION?"

HSIEH: "YOUR QUESTION IS NOT A SIMPLE QUESTION. IT HAS MANY COMPLEX CONTENTS. IF YOU ASK THAT QUESTION AGAIN MY ANSWER WILL BE MUCH SIMPLER."

TURNER: "I ASK MY QUESTION AGAIN."

HSIEH: "I'VE ALREADY ANSWERED IT."

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TURNER: "LET'S GO TO LUNCH."

ON HIS WAY TO THE MESS TENT, TURNER TOLD CORRESPONDENTS: "WE ARE GOING TO RECONVENE AT 2:30 P.M. AND CONTINUE TO KICK THE DOG AROUND -- I SHOULD SAY: 'THE BULL AROUND."

THE REDS HAVE BEEN SAYING FOR WEEKS THAT ANY RESTRICTION ON BUILDING AND REPAIRING AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA WOULD CONSTITUTE INTERFERENCE IN THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS. THE ALLIES AGREED TO PERMIT LIMITED RECONSTRUCTION FOR CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT ONLY.

A204KX

WHILE SUB-DELEGATES TALKED WITHOUT PROGRESS ON THE PRISONER EXCHANGE ISSUE, SIX SENIOR OFFICIALS OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS IN GENEVA STOOD BY IN TAEGU, SOUTH KOREA AWAITING A BREAK.

THE COMMUNISTS RAISED THESE SEVEN OBJECTIONS TO THE ALLIED PROPOSAL ON PRISONERS:

1. TO ALLIED DISTINCTION BETWEEN THE TERMS "RELEASE" AND "REPATRIATION" OF PRISONERS OF WAR.
2. THEY CHARGED THE ALLIED PROPOSAL WOULD NOT SPEED UP EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.
3. THEY REFUSED TO EXCHANGE WAR PRISONERS FOR CIVILIANS.
4. THEY REFUSED TO PERMIT A NEUTRAL ORGANIZATION, SUCH AS THE RED CROSS, TO INTERVIEW PRISONERS WHO WOULD BE GIVEN A CHOICE OF RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES OR TO ANY COUNTRY WHICH WOULD ADOPT THEM.
5. OPPOSED ANY FORM OF PAROLE FOR PRISONERS.
6. THEY DENIED ANY MASS IMPRESSING OF PRISONERS INTO THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY.
7. THEY REFUSED TO ACCEPT A PRISONER'S HOME ADDRESS OVER HIS ARMY ADDRESS AS TO HIS NATIONALITY.

REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY, U.N. SUB-DELEGATE, AGAIN URGED IMMEDIATE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS. THE REDS AGAIN REFUSED.

THE REDS ARE DEMANDING AN "ALL-FOR-ALL" EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS--WHICH WOULD AMOUNT TO MORE THAN 10 HELD BY THE ALLIES FOR ONE HELD BY THE REDS.

KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO CHARGED THE ALLIES "KIDNAPED" AND WERE HOLDING THROUGH INTIMIDATION WITH THE ATOM BOMB SOME 900,000

FORMER RESIDENTS OF NORTH KOREA. TO WHICH LIBBY REPLIED:
"WE HAVE GIVEN ASSISTANCE AND REFUGE TO ANY CIVILIAN WHO TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE OPPORTUNITY TO FLEE FROM WHAT THEY REGARDED AS OPPRESSION; WE HAVE CAUSED CIVILIANS TO MOVE OUT OF THE DANGER ZONE. BUT WE HAVE KIDNAPED NO ONE."
MAJ. GEN. CLAUDE B.FERENBAUGH, SUB-DELEGATE ON THE TRUCE POLICING QUESTION, TOLD THE COMMUNISTS' THAT CAPTURED RED SOLDIERS HAD REPORTED "YOU NOW ARE SHIPPING PLANES INTO KOREA IN CRATES AND STORING THEM UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS AGREED UPON."
ALTHOUGH THE ALLIES CONCEDED THAT THIS WAS NOT PROHIBITED, THE SUBJECT WAS BROUGHT UP TO SUPPORT CONTENTIONS THAT THE REDS WERE NOT ACTING IN GOOD FAITH DURING THE TALKS.
AS FRIDAY'S TALKS ENDED, AP CORRESPONDENT DON HUTH OBSERVED THAT PANMUNJOM PROVIDED THE SAFEST PLACE IN KOREA TO WATCH THE WAR. HE SAID BURSTING ARTILLERY SHELLS AND AERIAL STRIKES ON RED POSITIONS "ECHO OVER THE MEETING TENTS OF THE TWO SUB-COMMITTEES."
ONLY A FEW MILES SEPARATE THE BATTLE FRONT FROM PANMUNJOM. ADMIRAL LIBBY, EMERGING FROM A CONFERENCE TENT, JOINED CORRESPONDENTS TO WATCH ROCKETS STREAK FROM ALLIED PLANES AND COMMENTED:
"THIS IS MORE INTERESTING THAN ANYTHING I HAVE TO SAY."
GG-SD155PCS

A49FX
PMS BUDGET

JAN 5- 1952

PARLEYS-(600)

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

MUNSAN,KOREA,JAN.4-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS MADE SEVEN OBJECTIONS TODAY TO THE SIX-POINT ALLIED PLAN FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS OF WAR AND REJECTED A NEW U.N. APPEAL FOR AN IMMEDIATE TRADE OF SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS.

IN A NEARBY TENT AT PANMUNJOM ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS ASKED FOR AN EXPLANATION OF REPORTS THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE SHIPPING CRATED WARPLANES INTO NORTH KOREA. THEY ALSO ACCUSED RED CHINA OF RELEASING SOLDIERS OF KOREAN ORIGIN FROM ITS ARMIES IN 1949 AND 1950 TO FORM THE CADRE OF THE NORTH KOREAN RED ARMY.

CHINESE MAJ.GEN.HSIEH FANG SAID THERE WAS NOTHING WRONG IN THIS. HE LABELED THE CRATED PLANE REPORT A "RIDICULOUS RUMOR."

HSIEH, IN TURN, ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF HOLDING BEHIND THEIR LINES THROUGH INTIMIDATION WITH THE ATOM BOMB SOME 500,000 NORTH KOREANS.

BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES REPORTED NO PROGRESS TOWARD AN ARMISTICE. BOTH AGREED TO TRY AGAIN SATURDAY AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. EST FRIDAY) IN

BOTH AGREED TO TRY AGAIN SATURDAY AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. EST FRIDAY) IN
PANMUNJOM.

THE PRISONER EXCHANGE SUBCOMMITTEE HELD A MARATHON SESSION LASTING FOUR HOURS AND 20 MINUTES.

AFTERWARDS REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY SAID:
"IT LOOKS TO ME AS IF WE ARE IN FOR A LONG STRUGGLE."

THE REDS REJECTED THE ALLIED EXCHANGE PLAN THURSDAY, BUT LIBBY ASKED THEM TO STUDY IT FURTHER.

FRIDAY THEY SPECIFICALLY OBJECTED TO:

1. EXCHANGING PRISONERS OF WAR FOR CIVILIANS.
2. DIFFERENTIATING BETWEEN THE RELEASE AND REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS.
3. NEUTRAL SUPERVISION BY THE RED CROSS TO MAKE SURE PRISONERS OR CIVILIANS WANTED TO BE EXCHANGED.
4. ANY FORM OF PAROLES FOR PRISONERS.
5. USING A PRISONER'S PRE-WAR ADDRESS TO DETERMINE WHETHER HE IS A NORTH OR SOUTH KOREAN.

THE REDS ALSO:

6. CHARGED THAT THE ALLIED PLAN WOULD NOT SPEED UP THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.

A50FX

7. DENIED THAT THOUSANDS OF SOUTH KOREANS HAD BEEN IMPRESSED INTO THE RED ARMY.

THE ALLIED PLAN CALLED FOR AN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS ON A MAN-FOR-MAN BASIS UNTIL ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER HOLDS NO MORE. THE REMAINING PRISONERS WOULD BE TRADED FOR CIVILIANS, AND FINALLY THOUSANDS OF DISPLACED CIVILIANS REMAINING WOULD BE TRADED IN AN ALL-FOR-ALL EXCHANGE.

HOWEVER, THE ALLIES SPECIFIED THAT NO ONE--WAR PRISONER OR CIVILIAN--WOULD BE REPATRIATED AGAINST HIS WILL.

PRISONERS REFUSING TO BE EXCHANGED AND PRISONERS TRADED FOR CIVILIANS WOULD HAVE TO SIGN PAROLES PROMISING NOT TO FIGHT AGAIN IN THE WAR.

NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SANG CHO SAID "ALL PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE OF THE WORLD" FAVORED THE RED ALL-FOR-ALL PLAN FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS.

LIBBY TOLD LEE REPEATEDLY NOT TO SPEAK FOR THE WORLD, BUT ONLY FOR THOSE WHOM HE REPRESENTS AT THE CONFERENCE.

LIBBY SAID THE REDS FLATLY REJECTED A RENEWED APPEAL FOR AN IMMEDIATE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS.

IN TURNING DOWN THE ORIGINAL ALLIED REQUEST A FEW DAYS BEFORE CHRISTMAS, THE COMMUNISTS SAID AN IMMEDIATE EXCHANGE WAS UNNECESSARY SINCE BOTH SIDES WERE WORKING TOWARD AN ARMISTICE BY DEC. 27, WHEN A 30-DAY PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE AGREEMENT EXPIRED.

REPLYING TO THE RED CHARGE THAT THE ALLIES WERE HOLDING A HALF-MILLION NORTH KOREANS BY INTIMIDATION, LIBBY SAID:
" WE HAVE GIVEN ASSISTANCE AND REFUGE TO ANY CIVILIAN WHO TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE OPPORTUNITY TO FLEE FROM WHAT THEY REGARDED AS OPPRESSION; WE HAVE CAUSED CIVILIANS TO MOVE OUT OF THE DANGER ZONE; BUT WE HAVE KIDNAPED NO ONE. EVERY ONE OF THOSE HALF MILLION PEOPLE WHO WANTS TO GO HOME WILL BE PERMITTED TO DO SO AS SOON AFTER THE ARMISTICE AS POSSIBLE."

THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO CHARGED THAT U.N. NEGOTIATORS THREATENED THURSDAY TO BREAK OFF THE TRUCE TALKS IN AN ATTEMPT TO FORCE THE REDS INTO "ACCEPTING THEIR UNREASONABLE DEMANDS FOR ENFORCING AN ARMISTICE." THERE WAS NO HINT FROM ALLIED SOURCES THAT SUCH A THREAT HAD BEEN MADE.

A51FX

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THE BROADCAST AGAIN ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF PLOTTING TO KEEP MORE THAN 160,000 WAR PRISONERS AND CIVILIANS AND LABELED THE LATEST U.N. PLAN FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS AN ATTEMPT TO "HORSETRADE IN HUMAN FLESH."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM U.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM U.N. COMMAND OFFICERS HERE OR IN TOKYO ON THURSDAY'S SOVIET PROPOSAL IN PARIS THAT THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TRY TO FIND A BASIS FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR. THE MATTER DID NOT COME UP DURING FRIDAY'S SUBCOMMITTEE SESSIONS AT PANMUNJOM.

U.S. DIPLOMATIC SPOKESMEN IN WASHINGTON WERE NOT ENTHUSIASTIC. MOST OF THEM SAID SUCH INTERVENTION WOULD LESSEN THE CHANCES OF PEACE.
CC309APS

A24KX (WEA FEA., WAR, MAE)
(270)

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR

SEOUL,KOREA,SATURDAY,JAN.5-(AP)-POSITIONS ALONG THE 145-MILE KOREAN BATTLE FRONT RETURNED FRIDAY TO ALMOST THE IDENTICAL LINE OF NOV.27, WHEN U.N. AND RED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS AGREED TO A 30-DAY PROVISIONAL CEASEFIRE LINE.

WEST OF KORANGPO THE REDS STILL HELD ONE HILL WRESTED FROM U.N. TROOPS DEC. 28. ABOVE YANGGU THE REDS HELD A RIDGE WHICH THE U.N. VOLUNTARILY DECIDED TO ABANDON.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID OTHERWISE THE LINE WAS ESSENTIALLY THE SAME AS THE DAY THE NEGOTIATORS AGREED TO THE PROVISIONAL BUFFER ZONE AT PANMUNJOM.

FRIDAY, AFTER A NIGHTLONG BATTLE, ALLIED INFANTRY RETOOK CHRISTMAS HILL. THE REDS FIRST TOOK IT DEC. 25--HENCE THE NAME--THEN WERE DRIVEN OFF, BUT TOOK IT AGAIN JAN. 3.

THE BATTLE, ON THE EASTERN FRONT WEST OF THE MUNDUNG VALLEY, STARTED JUST AFTER DUSK WEDNESDAY AND CONTINUED INTERMITTENTLY UNTIL DAWN YESTERDAY WHEN THE HILL WAS FINALLY SECURED.

MOST OF THE ACTION YESTERDAY, AND IT WAS ALMOST ALL LIGHT, TOOK PLACE ON THE EASTERN FRONT. BESIDES THE CHRISTMAS HILL FIGHT, TWO ENEMY PROBES WERE REPULSED WEST OF MUNDUNG AND WEST NORTHWEST OF KANSONG.

ELSEWHERE ONLY LIGHT CONTACTS WERE REPORTED.

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HEAVY OVERCASTS WHICH COVERED PARTS OF NORTH KOREA WITH SNOW AND RAIN LIMITED THE FIFTH AIR FORCE TO ONLY 157 EFFECTIVE SORTIES.

THE AIR FORCE SAID NO SABRE JET FIGHTER SWEEPS WERE MADE OVER NORTH KOREA.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG, CLAIMED RED CAPTURE OF YONGWI AND SUNWI ISLANDS, JUST SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL OFF THE EAST COAST, ON JAN. 1 AND 2. THIS UNCONFIRMED RED ACCOUNT SAID SOUTH KOREAN RAIDERS WHO USED THE ISLANDS AS BASES WERE "ANNIHILATED."

THE AIR FORCE LATER REPORTED THAT B-29S FROM OKINAWA BRAVED UNFAVORABLE WEATHER AND ATTACKED THE SONGCHON RAIL BRIDGE AND THE SINANJU AIRFIELD IN NORTH KOREA FRIDAY. IT SAID ALL RETURNED SAFELY.

BAD WEATHER WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR A LACK OF NAVY CARRIER PLANE STRIKES, BUT THE NAVY SAID THE LIGHT CRUISER MANCHESTER AND THE DESTROYERS COLLETT AND ERBEN SHELLED RED FRONT LINES NEAR THE EAST COAST, WHILE OTHER SHIPS CONTINUED THE REGULAR BOMBARDMENT OF WONSAN AND HUNGNAM.

NIGHT FIGHTER-BOMBERS REPORTED 1,200 ENEMY VEHICLES WERE BROUGHT UNDER ATTACK, WITH 80 DESTROYED OR DAMAGED. THE NIGHT FLIERS ALSO CLAIMED DAMAGE TO TWO RAIL CARS NEAR PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER ESTIMATED ENEMY CASUALTIES FOR THE PAST SEVEN DAYS AT 1,057 FROM BOTH AIR AND GROUND ACTIONS. HE DID NOT DISCLOSE ALLIED LOSSES BUT SAID THEY WERE UNBELIEVABLY LOW.

REPUBLIC OF KOREA INFANTRY ROOTING OUT COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN SOUTH CENTRAL KOREA REPORTED 31 ENGAGEMENTS FRIDAY AND CLAIMED THEY KILLED 214 REDS AND TOOK 141 PRISONERS.

HH1033PCSNM

30.24- 51

A36FX (BJT)

PMS BUDGET

KOREAN WAR (220)

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

SEOUL, JAN. 4-(AP)-ALLIED INFANTRYMEN STORMED THROUGH HEAVY MORTAR AND SMALL ARMS FIRE TODAY AND RECAPTURED PRIZED CHRISTMAS HILL ON THE EAST-CENTRAL KOREAN BATTLE FRONT.

COMMUNIST TROOPS HAD ATTACKED AND WON THE HILL AFTER DARK. THE ASSAULT TOUCHED OFF A SEE-SAW FIGHT THAT LASTED THROUGHOUT MOST OF THE NIGHT.

THE PEAK HAD CHANGED HANDS REPEATEDLY SINCE CHINESE TROOPS SEIZED IT ON CHRISTMAS DAY. THE HILL IS WEST OF MUNDUNG VALLEY.

ALONG THE REST OF THE 145 MILE BATTLE FRONT, PATROLS OF BOTH SIDES PROBED AND FOUGHT MINOR SKIRMISHES.

THE WEATHER WAS MILDER AFTER A WEEK OF BITTER COLD.

THE SLIGHTLY CLEARING SKIES BROUGHT OUT ALLIED AIRMEN IN A LIMITED NUMBER OF FLIGHTS. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE FLEW 79 SORTIES AGAINST COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES AND FRONT POSITIONS THURSDAY AND THURSDAY NIGHT.

THE CHRISTMAS HILL ASSAULT BEGAN AT 7:35 P.M. THURSDAY WHEN ABOUT 40 COMMUNISTS ATTACKED AND CUT OFF THE TWO ALLIED SQUADS.

ALLIED TROOPS COUNTERATTACKED AFTER MIDNIGHT AGAINST INTENSE MORTAR AND SMALL ARMS FIRE. THE REDS HAD BUILT UP THEIR FORCES. COMMUNIST TROOPS DROVE BACK THE ALLIED FORCE.

JUST BEFORE DAWN, THE U.N. COMMAND TROOPS ATTACKED AGAIN AND WON THE HILL.

THE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY CAPTURED TWO ISLANDS SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. A NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST BY PYONGYANG RADIO FRIDAY NIGHT, SAID SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS OF YONGWI AND SUNWI ISLANDS, OFF THE WEST COAST OF KOREA "WERE ANNIHILATED" IN RED ATTACKS TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY.

CC532APS NM

A42FX

WAR SIDESHOW (400)

JAN 5-1952

BY DON HUTH

PANMUNJOM,JAN.4-(AP)-THIS MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE SITE IS THE SAFEST PLACE IN KOREA TO WATCH THE WAR.

THERE IS SOME BATTLE ACTIVITY DAILY. IT IS ONLY A FEW MILES FROM PANMUNJOM WHERE UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS ARE TRYING TO END THE 18-MONTH-OLD CONFLICT.

BURSTING ARTILLERY SHELLS AND AERIAL STRIKES ON RED POSITIONS ECHO OVER THE MEETING TENTS OF THE TWO SUBCOMMITTEES.

ALLIED AND COMMUNIST NEWSMEN CONGREGATE IN THE MUDDY FIELDS BESIDE THE FOUR ABANDONED HUTS CALLED PANMUNJOM TO WATCH THE SIDESHOW. IT IS LIKE HAVING A GRANDSTAND SEAT AT A FOOTBALL GAME.

PANMUNJOM SEEMS FAR REMOVED FROM THE WAR UNTIL U.N. ARTILLERY AND AIR FORCES GO TO WORK.

A RAZOR-BACKED HILL TO THE EAST HAS BEEN GETTING SPECIAL ATTENTION. ALLIED GUNS HAVE "WALKED" PHOSPHORUS AND HIGH EXPLOSIVE SHELLS FROM ONE END TO THE OTHER AND ALONG THE SLOPES.

THE WHITE PHOSPHORUS PLUMES SKYWARD TO FORM A MARKER FOR THE ARTILLERYMEN TO GET ON THEIR TARGET.

THEN THE SHARP KETTLE-DRUM BEAT OF HIGH EXPLOSIVE SHELLS THUMPS ACROSS THE FROZEN, SNOW-COVERED RICE PADDIES.

SOMETIMES THE NOISE ROLLS IN LIKE A REPORT FROM A STRING OF LOUD

FIRECRACKERS.
THE AIR SHOWS ARE THE MOST INTERESTING. PLANES TAKE OVER WHERE THE ARTILLERY LEFT OFF.
THEY BANK LAZILY AWAY FROM THE FOUR HUGE ORANGE BALLOONS THAT MARK THE ARMISTICE ZONE BOUNDARIES.
SEVEN PLANES GAVE A SPECTACULAR PERFORMANCE THIS WEEK. THEY CIRCLED A SHORT TIME. THEN THE LEADER "PEELED OFF" IN A STEEP DIVE TOWARD THE VALLEY, APPARENTLY ON A RECONNAISSANCE RUN. IN SECONDS, HE WAS BACK WITH THE FLIGHT.
THE FIGHTERS MOVED IN FOR THE ATTACK. ONE BY ONE THEY SWOOPED DOWN. THE SOUND OF BURSTING BOMBS, ROCKETS AND MACHINEGUN FIRE WAS HEARD.
ONE PLANE CIRCLED WIDE TO REJOIN THE FORMATION. THREE BURSTS OF RED ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE MARRED THE HAZY SKY WITH BLACK PUFFS OF SMOKE.
OBSERVERS WATCHED ROCKETS SPURT FROM THE ALLIED PLANES. THE FLIGHT ALSO LET LOOSE NAPALM, DROPPING THE SEARING JELLIED GASOLINE OVER RED FRONTLINE INSTALLATIONS.

A43FX
REAR ADMIRAL R.E.LIBBY, ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, JOINED NEWSMEN WATCHING THE SHOW.
"THIS IS MORE INTERESTING THAN ANYTHING I HAVE TO SAY," THE ADMIRAL REMARKED.
ONE JEEP DRIVER WHO SERVED WITH A FRONTLINE COMPANY SAID:
"BOY, I SURE WOULD HAVE LIKED A PLACE LIKE THIS WHEN I WAS ON THE LINE. ALL COMFORT AND NO SWEAT."
CC229APS

A75FX
U.S.THIRD INFANTRY DIVISION,KOREA,JAN.4-(AP)-A U.S. PLATOON HAD OCCUPIED A HILL, CHECKED THE CAPTURED BUNKERS, FORMED A DEFENSE PERIMETER, AND SETTLED DOWN FOR A SHORT STAY.
FOR TWO DAYS ALL WAS QUIET. NO COMMUNIST TROOPS CAME AROUND SHOOTING. BOREDOM SET IN.
ON THE THIRD DAY, THE INFANTRYMEN HEARD A RUMBLING ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE OF THE BUNKER THEY HAD BEEN OCCUPYING. THEN THE BUNKER WALL COLLAPSED.
OUT STEPPED 13 WELL-ARMED BUT HUNGRY AND THIRSTY CHINESE SOLDIERS. THEY HAD HOLED UP IN THE OTHER PART OF THE BUNKER BUT DECIDED TO SURRENDER AFTER THEIR WATER GAVE OUT.
CC433APS

B44KX Q
(330)
TOKYO,JAN.4-(AP)-SIX SENIOR OFFICIALS OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS IN GENEVA HAVE ARRIVED IN KOREA TO AWAIT THE OUTCOME OF NEGOTIATIONS ON EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR.
RED CROSS OFFICIALS SAID THE SIX WERE AT TAEGU FOR CONFERENCE WITH U.S. EIGHTH ARMY OFFICERS.
THE OFFICIALS ARE DR.MURICE PIOT, NICOLAS (CQ) BURCKHARDT, GEORGES HOFFMAN, JEAN COURVOISIER, JEAN MUNIER AND ALBERT DECOCATRIX. ALL ARE SWISS CITIZENS.
THEY HOPE TO BE PERMITTED TO ENTER NORTH KOREA THROUGH PANMUNJOM, WHERE ALLIED AND RED DELEGATES ARE DISCUSSING PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE.
THE COMMUNISTS HERETOFORE HAVE IGNORED APPEALS BY THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS TO PERMIT INSPECTION OF THEIR POW CAMPS.
LAST MONTH GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, BROADCAST A NEW APPEAL TO THE TOP COMMUNIST COMMANDER. THE COMMUNISTS TURNED THIS DOWN BUT SAID THEY WOULD AGREE TO VISITS BY JOINT TEAMS OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS, THE COMMUNIST CHINESE RED CROSS, AND THE NORTH KOREAN RED CROSS AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED.
TWO OTHER INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS OFFICIALS IN GENEVA WILL GO TO NORTH KOREA THROUGH RUSSIA AND RED CHINA IF THE COMMUNISTS GIVE THEIR ASSENT.
WHAT PART THE RED CROSS WILL PLAY IN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS PROBABLY WILL DEPEND ON THE CONDITIONS DECIDED UPON BY TRUCE NEGOTIATORS.
IN ANY EVENT, THEY WILL HAVE A HAND IN THE DELIVERY OF ALLIED-HELD COMMUNIST PRISONERS TO THE REDS. INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES LONG HAVE BEEN PRESENT AT THE U.N. CAMPS FOR COMMUNIST PRISONERS NEAR PUSAN.
IF THEY ARE GRANTED ENTRY INTO NORTH KOREA BEFORE U.N. PRISONERS ARE RETURNED BY THE COMMUNISTS, THE RED CROSS OFFICIALS WILL SUPERVICE THE DELIVERY OF 11,000 FOOD PACKAGES NOW IN JAPAN.
SEVEN THOUSAND STANDARD PRISONER OF WAR FOOD PACKAGES WERE DONATED BY THE AMERICAN RED CROSS. THE OTHER 4,000 PACKAGES, MADE UP OF SPECIAL DIET FOODS, WERE MADE UP BY THE ARMY QUARTERMASTER IN JAPAN WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS. IN ADDITION, THE AMERICAN RED CROSS HAS DONATED 15 MEDICAL KITS.
GG814ACS

A63KX (AX)
(WEST OUT)
JAN 5-1952
TOKYO,JAN. 4-(AP)-A HIGH PRIORITY POUCH OF MAIL FOR AMERICAN PRISONERS HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS WAS AIRLIFTED FROM JAPAN TO KOREA LAST NIGHT FOR DELIVERY THROUGH THE COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATION AT PANMUNJOM.
THE 22-POUND BAG OF LETTERS FROM FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES TO HUSBANDS, SON AND SWEETHEARTS REACHED KOREA ABOUT FIVE HOURS AFTER LEAVING AN AIR FORCE BASE IN JAPAN.
THE POW MAIL IS BROUGHT FROM THE STATES BY PLANE AND RUSHED THROUGH TERMINALS OPERATED BY THE FIRST POSTAL SQUADRON IN JAPAN AND KOREA.
ET549ACS NM

A103KX
PUSAN,KOREA,SATURDAY,JAN.5-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT NINE KOREANS WERE ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS.
THE GROUP INCLUDED THREE POLICE OFFICIALS, TWO BUSINESSMEN AND FOUR CIVILIANS INCLUDING THREE NEWSPAPERMEN.
JUSTICE AND DEFENSE MINISTRY INVESTIGATORS SAID THE GROUP ALLEGEDLY OBTAINED "SEVERAL BILLION WON" IN SECRET FUNDS FROM THE SMUGGLING OF OPIUM FROM HONG KONG. ONE SUSPECT WAS DESCRIBED AS A FORMER COMMUNIST LEADER IN SEOUL.
DJ925PCS

A79FX
SEOUL,KOREA,JAN.4-(AP)-THE COMMANDER OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION IN KOREA THE PAST NINE MONTHS, MAJ.GEN.GERALD C.THOMAS, TODAY WAS AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL FOR "OUTSTANDING SERVICE."
GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, PINNED THE NATION'S SECOND HIGHEST DECORATION ON THOMAS.
GENERAL THOMAS, A NATIVE OF SLATER, MO., RETURNS SOON TO THE U.S. FOR A NEW ASSIGNMENT.
CC439APS

B43KX Q
(220)
TOKYO,JAN 4 (AP)-FIVE AMERICAN ARMY OFFICERS WERE AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS TODAY FOR HEROISM IN KOREA.

ONE OF THE MEDALS, THE SECOND HIGHEST U.S. MILITARY DECORATION, WAS AWARDED POSTHUMOUSLY TO LT.JOHN H.DUNN, 28-D WOODLAND TERRACE, COLUMBIA, S.C., WHO DIED IN ACTION WITH THE 2ND INFANTRY DIVISION'S 9TH REGIMENT AUG. 30 NEAR KOBANGSA.

WHEN HIS COMPANY COMMANDER WAS KILLED DURING AN ATTACK ON A RED HILL, DUNN ASSUMED COMMAND AND MOVED INTO DEFENSIVE POSITIONS UNDER DEVASTATING FIRE. THE LIEUTENANT WAS KILLED. BUT THE CITATION SAID HE SO INSPIRED HIS MEN THAT THEY HELD THEIR POSITIONS AGAINST OVER-WHELMING ODDS UNTIL ORDERED TO WITHDRAW.

THE OTHERS RECEIVING THE AWARD:

LT.RICHARD F.LAUER, 30 BLAKELY STREET, TROY, N.Y., FOR ACTION WITH TH 35TH REGIMENT, 25TH INFANTRY DIVISION IN CROSSING THE HAN RIVER MARCH 7, 1951.

CAPT.GORDON J.LIPPMAN, HILL CITY, S.D., WHOSE WIFE LIVES IN COUNCIL GROVE, KAS., COMMANDING OFFICER OF COMPANY A, 24TH REGIMENT, 25TH DIVISION, FOR ACTION NEAR DO CHUNG APRIL 11, 1951.

LT.JOHN N.MIDDLEMANS, 26 KELSEY STREET, HARTFORD, CONN., FOR ACTION APRIL 25, 1951, WITH COMPANY A, 7TH REGIMENT, 3RD INFANTRY DIVISION, IN THE VICINITY OF TOSONG.

LT.WILFRED D.MILLER, 35 SCOTT AVE., WATERTOWN, CONN., WHOSE WIFE LIVES AT 93 BENTLY AVE., JERSEY CITY, N.J., FOR ACTION NEAR CHERYONG APRIL 23-24, WITH COMPANY A, 72ND TANK BATTALION, 2ND INFANTRY DIVISION.

GG808ACS

JAN 5- 1952

A59WX (HIGHTOWER AND DUNLAP)
(700) KOREA
BY ELTON C.FAY AND JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,JAN 4-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO BE ADVISING ITS ALLIES THAT A KOREAN ARMISTICE--IF OBTAINED--SHOULD BE SUPPORTED BY AN IMPLIED ULTIMATUM TO THE REDS. THIS WOULD PUT THEM ON NOTICE THAT ALL OUT AIR-SEA WAR WILL BE WAGED AGAINST RED CHINA IF THE TRUCE IS VIOLATED BY NEW AGGRESSION.

WORD OF THIS REPORTED STAND BY THE UNITED STATES CIRCULATED IN OFFI-CIAL CIRCLES TODAY AFTER AMERICAN GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS CONCERNED HAD REVIEWED THE WHOLE, PROLONGED HISTORY OF THE TRUCE PARLEY AND WEIGHED POLITICAL AND MILITARY POSSIBILITIES OF THE NEW POSITION.

THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE IT PLAIN IN THE PANMUNJON TALKS THAT ITS OVERRIDING INTEREST IS TO GET ALL UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS WHO REMAIN ALIVE OUT OF COMMUNIST HANDS.

WHILE IT INTENDS NEITHER TO GIVE ANY MORE GROUND THAN IS FOUND NECES-SARY NOR TO RETREAT ON ANY POINTS TO WHICH THE REDS ALREADY HAVE AGREED, THE U.S. IS AUTHORATIVELY DESCRIBED AS PREPARED TO MAKE CERTAIN FURTHER CONCESSIONS IF DEEMED NECESSARY.

THERE WAS GREAT OFFICIAL RELUCTANCE TO DISCUSS WHAT FORM THESE CON-CESSIONS MIGHT TAKE.

IN ADDITION TO MANY POINTS OF DIFFERENCE ON HOW THE PRISONER EXCHANGE COULD BE CARRIED OUT, A MAJOR STUMBLING BLOCK AT PANMUNJON HAS BEEN THE ALLIED INSISTENCE ON SUPERVISION OF AN ARMISTICE.

AND WRAPPED UP IN THE SUPERVISION ISSUE, IS THE COMMUNISTS' EQUALLY FIRM INSISTENCE AGAINST WRITING INTO THE TRUCE TERMS ANY BAN AGAINST THE CONSTRUCTION OF AIRDROMES IN NORTH KOREA.

FROM WHAT COULD BE AXCERTAINED IN DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY QUARTERS, THE AMERICAN POSITION WAS APPARENTLY TAKING THIS FORM:

1. ALL UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS HELD BY THE ENEMY WOULD BE RELEASED, WITH A DEFINITE DEADLINE FOR THE PRISONER EXCHANGE TO BE COMPLETED.

2. THE LINE WOULD BE AT THE BATTLE FRONT EXISTING AT THE TIME OF SETTLEMENT, PRESUMABLY ABOUT WHERE IT IS NOW.

3. IF COMMUNIST FORCES CROSSED THAT LINE AND BROKE THE TRUCE TERMS, THE WAR WOULD NO LONGER BE CONFINED TO THE KOREAN PENINSULA. RED CHINA, WHICH STEPPED IN TO SAVE THE SMALLER COMMUNIST SATELLITE STATE OI NORTH KOREA IN NOVEMBER, 1950 AND SINCE HAS SUPPLIED THE AIR POWER AND THE BULK OF GROUND FORCES TO CONTINUE THE CAMPAIGN, WOULD CEASE TO HAVE THE SANCTUARY SHE HAS ENJOYED.

4. BUT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT AGAIN BE DRAWN INTO ANOTHER STALEMATE LAND CAMPAIGN. ARMY TROOPS WOULD NOT BE USED NOR ANY INVASION OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND CONTEMPLATED.

INSTEAD, A TIGHT BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA'S COAST BY U.S. AIR AND SEA FORCES, COUPLED WITH BOMBARDMENT OF STRATEGIC TARGETS WITHIN REACH OF LAND OR SEA BASED AVIATION OR OF NAVAL GUNFIRE WOULD BE APPLIED.

BUT THERE HAS BEEN NOTHING TO SUGGEST THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD BE USED IN SUCH ATTACKS. CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVES ARE DEEMED ADEQUATE.

IF RENEWED AGGRESSION IN KOREA COMPELLED THE UNITED STATES TO INVOKE AN AIR-SEA CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE RED GOVERNMENT OF CHINA, THE FORM AND SIZE OF AMERICAN AIRPOWER IN THE FAR EAST PROBABLY WOULD CHANGE.

A60WX

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STRATEGIC BOMBING, WHICH HAS HAD ONLY A MINOR PART IN THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN, WOULD ATTAIN NEW IMPORTANCE. PRESUMABLY THE UNITS OF B-29 SUPERFORTRESSES WOULD HAVE TO BE INCREASED TO SUSTAIN AIR ATTACK ON PORTS, RAIL CENTERS AND WAR GOODS MANUFACTURING AREAS ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

THESE TARGETS ARE WITHIN EASY RANGE OF EXISTING BASES THE SUPER-FORGRESSES--IN JAPAN, ON OKINAWA, IN THE PHILIPPINES.

WHETHER OR NOT THE REDS BUILT NEW AIRDROMES FOR THEIR MIG-15 JET FIGHTERS WOULD CEASE TO HAVE MAJOR TACTICAL IMPORTANCE. U.S. ATTACKS ON TARGETS ALONG THE HUNDREDS OF MILES OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S MAINLAND, FAR TO THE SOUTH, WOULD COMPEL THE REDS TO PULL THEIR JET FIGHTERS OUT OF THE NORTH TO COPE WITH THE ATTACKS TO THE SOUTH. THE FIELDS IN NORTH KOREA WOULD BE FAR OUT OF RANGE FOR AIR DEFENSE OF CHINA.

SOME AIRMEN HAVE DOUBTED THAT EVEN THEINSPECTION SYSTEM PROPOSED AS PART OF THE ARMISTICE WOULD GIVE ANY CERTAIN GUARANTEE OF A BAN ON AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION IN NORTH KOREA. THEY POINTED OUT THE SPEED WITH WHICH AN AIRFIELD CAN BE BUILT, ESPECIALLY WHEN HORDES OF LABORERS AS USED BY THE COMMUNISTS ARE AVAILABLE. A FIGHTER STRIP COULD BE PUT INTO OPERATION WITHIN A WEEK.

THE NAVY ALREADY HAS A SUBSTANTIAL FLEET OPERATING IN THE KOREAN WAR ZONE AND IN THE FAR EAST AREA. ITS PRESENT STRENGTH NUMBERS SEVERAL HUNDRED CRAFT, INCLUDING CARRIERS, ONE BATTLESHIP, CRUISERS AND SCORES OF DESTROYERS.

THE FUNCTION OF THE FLEET IN A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE CHINESE MAIN-LAND MIGHT BE THREE-FOLD:

1. TO CARRY OUT STRIKES OF CARRIER-BASED PLANES AGAINST CHINESE SHIPPING, RAIL LINES AND OTHER TARGETS.

2. TO BOMBARD SUCH TARGETS WHEN IN RANGE OF NAVAL GUNFIRE AND TO MINE HARBORS AND RIVERS.

3. TO HELP PROVIDE FIGHTER PROTECTION FOR BOMBER FORCES.

GG756PES

A58WX (ACHESON, DUNLAP)

M350) NIGHT LEAD ACHESON

WASHINGTON, JAN 4-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TODAY REJECTED AS UTTERLY DESTRUCTIVE RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL FOR A TOP DRAWER SESSION OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONSIDER A KOREAN TRUCE AND METHODS OF EASING "INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS."

ACHESON CHARGED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT RUSSIA IS TRYING TO DESTROY THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS NOW GOING ON IN KOREA, AND ALSO COLLECTIVE EFFORTS TO HALT AGGRESSION. HE DECLARED FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY'S TALK OF REMOVING WORLD TENSIONS WAS JUST BAIT.

VISHINSKY AT PARIS CALLED YESTERDAY FOR THE MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, TO BE ATTENDED BY CHIEFS OF STATE OR FOREIGN MINISTERS.

ACHESON ALSO SCOFFED AT THE SINCERITY OF SOVIET GOOD WISHES FOR JAPAN EXPRESSED BY PREMIER STALIN IN A NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE. THE RUSSIAN RECORD SINCE V-J DAY INDICATES MOSCOW ACTUALLY DOES NOT WISH JAPAN VERY WELL, ACHESON SAID.

IN TURNING DOWN THE VISHINSKY'S PROPOSALS, ACHESON SAID THAT TO ACCEPT THEM WOULD BE NOTHING SHORT OF DISASTER.

THE FIRST EFFECT, HE SAID, WOULD BE TO UNDO THE ACTION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN CREATING ITS COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE TO DEAL WITH AGGRESSION. NEXT HE SAID THAT TO SHIFT THE KOREAN NEGOTIATIONS TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD NOT BE VERY PROMISING IN VIEW OF THE DEADLOCK CREATED IN THE COUNCIL IN 1950 BY SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB MALIK.

THE KOREAN NEGOTIATIONS ARE MOVING SLOWLY BUT HAVE MADE DEFINITE PROGRESS, ACHESON SAID. THEY ARE BEING CONDUCTED ADMIRABLY BY GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY AND HIS OFFICERS AND A TRANSFER WOULD ONLY DELAY AND HAMPER PROGRESS.

IN HIS TART COMMENT ON STALIN'S NEW YEAR'S GREETING, THE SECRETARY SAID THAT WORDS HAVE TO BE JUDGED BY DEEDS. HE LISTED RUSSIAN INSISTENCE ON A TRIAL FOR THE JAPANESE EMPEROR AS A WAR CRIMINAL, REFUSAL TO DISCLOSE INFORMATION ABOUT JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS, SEIZURE OF FISHING VESSELS, OBSTRUCTION IN THE ALLIED CONTROL COUNCIL, EFFORTS TO BLOCK THE PEACE TREATY AND RETENTION OF THE HABOMAI, ISLANDS CLAIMED BY JAPAN.

ON OTHER FOREIGN DEVELOPMENTS ACHESON SAID:

1. A U.S. GROUP IN INDIA IS WORKING ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR AN AMERICAN AID PROGRAM IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF 50 MILLION DOLLARS.

2. NEW MEASURES AGAINST COMMUNIST HUNGARY FOR FINING FOUR AMERICAN FLIERS AND SEIZING THEIR PLANE ARE UNDER STUDY. HE GAVE THIS REPLY TO A QUESTION ON WHAT STEPS THE U.S. WAS TAKING TO RECOVER THE PLANE AFTER HAVING PAID FINES OF $120,000.

GG741PES

A156WX

TRUMAN-KOREA (220)

JAN 5-1952

WASHINGTON, JAN 4-(AP)-KOREAN AMBASSADOR YU CHAN YANG SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASSURED HIM TODAY THE U.S. "WON'T LET KOREA DOWN."

YANG TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD NOT, HOWEVER, "PROMISE ANYTHING AT THIS MOMENT" REGARDING KOREA'S DEMAND FOR A MUTUAL SECURITY AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE U.S. HAS SUCH AGREEMENTS WITH AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, THE PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN.

YANG SAID HE ALSO REPORTED HIS OPPOSITION TO ACCEPTING WHAT HE REFERRED TO AS CONTINUED "COMPROMISES IN THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS."

HE SAID MR.TRUMAN "WANTS OUR KOREAN PEOPLE TO KNOW THAT HISTORY HAS SHOWN THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER LET ANY COUNTRY DOWN AND I'M SURE SHE WON'T LET KOREA DOWN."

THE AMBASSADOR TOLD REPORTERS HE ASKED THE PRESIDENT TO HELP SECURE A PACT WITH KOREA BECAUSE "WE ARE THE FRONT LINE TODAY AND WILL ALWAYS BE IN FIGHTING COMMUNISM--IN OTHER WORDS, THE RUSSIAN INFLUENCE."

HE ADDED:

"OUR PEOPLE FEEL LESS SECURE ALL THE TIME. ALSO, I FEEL THAT THEMASIAN COUNTRIES WILL THINK THIS ACCEPTANCE OF COMPROMISES (IN THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS) AND MAKING CAPITULATIONS WILL RESULT IN UNITED NATIONS AND UNITED STATES STOCK GOING DOWN AND KREMLIN RISING A THOUSAND-FOLD."

HE SAID HE WAS PARTICULARLY OPPOSED TO CONCESSIONS WHICH WOULD GIVE THE COMMUNISTS POSSESSION OF SOME ISLANDS ABOVE THE 38TH PARALLEL "WHICH OUR BOYS FOUGHT AND DIED TO HOLD."

GG1A3PES

062

(400)

JAN 5-1952

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, JAN.4-(AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED STERN CONTROLS ON DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION OF STEEL TO PROTECT THE NATION'S REARMAMENT AND EXPORTLPROGRAMS.

IT CONCEDED THE HOME MARKET WILL SUFFER UNDER THE SYSTEM, WHICH BEGINS FUNCTIONING FEB. 4. A NATIONAL STEEL SHORTAGE OF 1,500,000 TONS PROVOKED THE MOVE.

UNDER THE PLAN INDUSTRIES WILL BE ALLOCATED STEEL "BASED ON THE PRIORITY OF NATIONAL NEEDS." THESE NEEDS ARE:

KEEPING THE THREE-YEAR $13,160,000,000 (B) ARMS PROGRAM GOING AT TOP SPPED.

PUSHING THE EXPORT PROGRAM--PARTICULARLY THROUGH THE SALE OF PLANT, MACHINERY AND STEEL GOODS OF ALL KINDS--TO TRY TO REDUCE BRITAIN'S TRADE DEFICIT WITH THE DOLLAR AREA AND WITH EUROPE.

SUPPLYING THE BASIC HOME INDUSTRIES SUCH AS COAL, TRANSPORT AND POWER PRODUCTION.

THERE NEVER HAS BEEN AN ADEQUATE SUPPLY OF CONSUMER GOODS FOR BRITONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. THE NEW STEP IS EXPECTED TO MAKE EVEN SCARCER A WIDE RANGE OF DOMESTIC APPLIANCES SUCH AS REFRIGERATORS, VACUUM CLEANERS, CARPET SWEEPERS, LAWN MOWERS AND VARIOUS ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES.

A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT ON THE PLAN WAS ISSUED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. PRESIDING AT THAT CONFERENCE VISCOUNT SWINTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE MATERIALS ALLOCATION COMMITTEE, EXPLAINED THAT THE DECISION WAS NOT REACHED BY A SINGLE MINISTRY BUT BY THE GOVERNMENT AS A WHOLE.

THE STATEMENT MADE GLOOMY READING FOR BRITONS. IT CONTAINED SUCH DEFINITIONS OF POLICY AS THIS:

IF A FIRM, PRODUCING BOTH FOR HOME AND EXPORT, FINDS ITS ALLOCATION REDUCED "IT SHOULD ENSURE THAT EXPORTS ARE MAINTAINED AT THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE LEVEL AND THE CUT MADE TO FALL PRIMARILY UPON HOME USES."

THE GOVERNMENT LISTED THESE CAUSES FOR THE STEEL SHORTAGE:

"THE FIRST IS THE REDUCED LEVEL OF HOME STEEL PRODECTION, DUE TO A HEAVY FALL IN IMPORTS OF GERMAN SCRAP AND SHORTAGE OF IMPORTED IRON ORE.

"THE SECOND IS THAT AS TOOLING UP AND PREPARATORY WORK IN THE ARMS FACTORIES LEAD ON TO MASS PRODUCTION, THE DEFENSE REQUIREMENT OF STEEL RISES RAPIDLY. THIS INCREASE IS NOW GOING ON AND WILL CONTINUE FOR SOME TIME LONGER BEFORE LEVELING OFF.

"THE THIRD IS THAT IN FACE OF A TRADE DEFICIT OF UNPARALLELED GRAVITY, IT IS NOW APPARENT THAT THE BEST PROSPECT OF ACHIEVING AN INCREASE IN EXPORTS IS TO PRODUCE FOR OVERSEAS SALE LARGER QUANTITIES OF PLANT, MACHINERY AND STEEL GOODS OF ALL KINDS."

BRITAIN HOPES TO GET AT LEAST 800,000 TONS OF STEEL FROM THE UNITED STATES.

PROMISING THE ALLOCATION WILL BE CARRIED OUT "WITH GREAT CARE," THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE SYSTEM WOULD WORK THIS WAY:

AFTER CLOSE EXAMINATION A CENTRAL COMMITTEE WILL ALLOT QUANTITIES AMONG THE MAIN BROAD CLASSES OF NATIONAL NEED. INDIVIDUAL DEPARTMENTS THEN WILL SUBDIVIDE THE QUANTITIES ALLOTTED TO THEM AMONG THE CONCERNS WITHIN THEIR PURVIEW.

"LESSONS WILL BE LEARNED FROM EXPERIENCE. THE MISTAKES AND TEETHING TROUBLES OF THE OPENING STAGES OF THE NEW SCHEME WILL BE CORRECTED AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE," THE GOVERNMENT SAID.

NON-ESSENTIAL INDUSTRIES MAY SUFFER CUTS OF UP TO 50 PER CENT. THE BICYCLE INDUSTRY, FOR INSTANCE, WILL BE DEPRIVED OF ABOUT 20 PER CENT OF ITS STEEL SUPPLIES. IN SPECIAL CASES THIS MAY NOT BE FULLY APPLIED WHEN A MANUFACTURER IS ABLE TO SHOW THAT HE CANNOT MAKE A 20 PER CENT CUT IN HIS OUTPUT WITHOUT REDUCING HIS EXPORT BUSINESS.

SF/TU216PES

JAN 5 - 1952

D143

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JAN.4-(AP)-BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATIONS FACE A GRIM STRUGGLE TO SAVE THEIR MONETARY SYSTEM -- THE STERLING AREA -- FROM COLLAPSE, QUALIFIED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

EXPERTS OF NINE COUNTRIES MEET HERE TUESDAY TO PLAN THEIR FIGHT TO BALANCE TRADE WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD, PARTICULARLY WITH THE DOLLAR NATIONS.

DRASTIC CUTS IN DOLLAR SPENDING, ALREADY REPEEATEDLY PRUNED, IS ONE SURE STEP THEY WILL URGE.

THE STERLING AREA HAS BEEN PLAGUED BY A WORLD TRADE DEFICIT SINCE THE WAR.

BUT ITS PRESENT CRISIS IS THE WORST EVER-- FAR MORE SERIOUS, OFFICIALS SAID, THAN THE 1949 CRISIS WHICH LED TO DEVALUATION OF THE POUND AND ALLIED CURRENCIES.

THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PROBLEM--MEANING SPENDING MORE ABROAD THAN IS EARNED -- HAS BEEN DEEPENED BY A RECORD POSTWAR LOSS OF GOLD AND DOLLARS IN THE PAST THREE MONTHS FROM THE AREA'S CENTRAL RESERVES, WHICH BRITAIN HOLDS.

ESTIMATES OF THE LOSS RANGE BETWEEN 700 MILLION AND ONE BILLION DOLLARS. THIS WOULD BRING THE RESERVES DOWN TO BETWEEN $2,200,000,000 (B) AND $2,500,000,000. AT MID-1951 THE TOTAL IN THE KITTY STOOD AT $3,800,000,000.

ONE INFORMANT COMMENTED THAT THE CHANGE PUTS THE STERLING AREA "TO ITS MOST SERIOUS TEST."

THE STERLING AREA IS A WORLDWIDE GROUPING OF NATIONS WHICH PEG THEIR CURRENCIES TO THE BRITISH POUND AND TRADE FREELY WITH EACH OTHER. ITS MEMBERS INCLUDE BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, CEYLON, INDIA, PAKISTAN, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTHERN RHODESIA, THE BRITISH COLONIES, BURMA ICELAND, IRAQ AND LIBYA.

POWERFUL FINANCIAL INTERESTS IN INDIA AND AUSTRALIA HAVE BEEN PRESSING THEIR GOVERNMENTS LATELY TO QUIT THE WOBBLY BRITISH-LED SYSTEM.

THE PROGRAM PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT HAS LAID DOWN FOR THIS COUNTRY -- AND WHICH IT WOULD LIKE THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES TO COPY -- FALLS INTO TWO PARTS:

1. SHORT-TERM ACTIONS DESIGNED TO BALANCE OVERSEAS BUYING WITH OVERSEAS SELLING AND TO STOP THE DOLLAR LOSS. THESE STEPS ARE SURE TO INVOLVE SWEEPING CUTS IN ALL SORTS OF FOREIGN SPENDING-- PARTICULARLY IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

2. LONGER-TERM MEASURES TO FIGHT INFLATION AT HOME BY BOOSTING OUTPUT AND EXPORTS AND BY SLASHING CAPITAL SPENDING. THIS WILL MEAN LESS MONEY FOR NEW SCHOOLS, HOUSING, ROADS, DEVELOPMENT WORK, COLONIAL DEVELOPMENT AND SO ON.

SC543PES

MO & 200

LONDON, JAN. 4-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS RECEIVED A LETTER FROM THE WORLD BANK SETTING OUT THE PRINCIPLES UNDER WHICH THE BANK WOULD SEEK TO OPERATE TEMPORARILY IRAN'S IDLE OIL INDUSTRY, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY.

A SIMILAR LETTER HAS SENT TO IRANIAN PRIME MINISTER, MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH. MOSSADEGH YESTERDAY REJECTED SOME OF THE WORLD BANK PRINCIPLES AND INSISTED UPON COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE INDUSTRY BY IRAN.

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THE WORLD BANK IS ATTEMPTING TO GET INTO OPERATION THE BIG OIL FIELDS OF SOUTHERN IRAN AND THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY IN ABADAN, FORMERLY RUN BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. IRAN NATIONALIZED THE INDUSTRY AND THE COMPANY, LARGELY BRITISH-GOVERNMENT OWNED, WITHDREW ITS OIL EXPERTS FROM THE AREA, CLOSING DOWN OPERATIONS.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN WOULD REPLY TO THE WORLD BANK'S LETTER PROBABLY IN THE NEXT DAY OR SO. HE ADDED THAT FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, NOW EN ROUTE TO THE UNITED STATES ON THE QUEEN MARY, HAS BEEN FILLED IN ON THE BANK'S LETTER.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PRINCIPLES LAID DOWN IN THE BANK'S LETTER "APPEAR GENERALLY ACCEPTABLE TO US AS A BASIS FOR DISCUSSION."

"THEY ARE NOT EXHAUSTIVE BUT OTHER IMPORTANT POINTS MIGHT BE COVERED BY FURTHER PROPOSALS WHICH THE BANK MIGHT FORMULATE LATER," HE ADDED.

THE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED THAT THE BANK'S LETTER CONTAINED A STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES UNDER WHICH IT WOULD UNDERTAKE TO PUT THE OIL

INDUSTRY TO PRODUCING AGAIN, AND NOT PROPOSALS ON HOW IT WOULD ACTUALLY BE DONE.

WD942AES

A99 (120)

LONDON, JAN.4-(AP)-THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE DECLARED TODAY THAT SOME AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS ARE PUTTING THE "WRONG COMPLEXION" ONPRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S IMPENDING VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

HE IS NOT GOING AS A SUPPLICANT, THE PAPER SAID.

"SOME OF THE COMMENTS MADE, NOT ONLY BY THE PRESS BUT BY CONGRESS, ARE UNGENEROUS AND THEY SUGGEST THE PEOPLE MAKING THEM ARE NOT QUITE IN TOUCH WITH THE REALITIES OF THE SITUATION," THE CHRONICLE SAID.

"IN SOME WAYS, THEIR NERVOUS APPREHENSION AT CHURCHILL'S COMING IS A MEASURE OF THE HIGH REGARD IN WHICH THEY HOLD HIM. BUT IT WOULD BE A PITY IF THE TRUE NATURE AND PURPOSE OF HIS VISIT WERE ALLOWED TO BE OBSCURED BY PERSIFLAGE OR MISUNDERSTANDING X X .

"ALTHOUGH THE WRONG COMPLEXION HAS BEEN PUT UPON THIS VISIT, THE FACT THAT CHURCHILL HAS UNDERTAKEN IT DOES BRING HOME THE VERY CLOSE ELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WHICH MAKE IT NECESSARY," THE PAPER SAID.

RP835AES

1206

AMS BUDGET (600)

JAN 5-1952

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

PARIS, JAN.4-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED TONIGHT A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL TO BRING THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, FEARING THAT SUCH A MOVE MIGHT BREAK UP THE NEGOTIATIONS NOW GOING ON IN KOREA.

U.S. DELEGATE BENJAMIN COHEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE WAS NO REASON TO EXPECT GREATER PROGRESS IF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WERE SHIFTED FROM THE FIELD TO A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WHERE RUSSIA HAS A VETO. THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE YESTERDAY IN A SURPRISE RESOLUTION BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY.

IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON ANNOUNCED THE UNITED STATES WOULD VOTE AGAINST THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL. HE DECLARED ADOPTION OF THE PROPOSAL WOULD BE NOTHING SHORT OF DISASTROUS. ACHESON ACCUSED VISHINSKY OF HOLDING OUT BAIT.

AT THE SAME TIME, IT BECAME KNOWN THAT THE UNITED STATES IS DISCUSSING WITH SEVERAL OTHER COUNTRIES THE POSSIBILITY OF PROPOSING A NEW KOREAN COMMISSION TO DEAL WITH KOREA'S FUTURE ONCE AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED. THERE HAS BEEN NO DECISION WHETHER RUSSIA WOULD BE INCLUDED IN SUCH A COMMISSION, WHICH WOULD SUPERSEDE THE U.N. COMMISSION NOW IN KOREA.

THE AMERICANS LIKELY WILL ASK THAT RUSSIA'S KOREAN PROPOSAL BE POSTPONED IF IT COMES UP IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE BEFORE AN ARMISTICE HAS BEEN OBTAINED. THE AMERICANS EXPECT TO HAVE A DEBATE ON KOREA SOME TIME BEFORE THE END OF THIS ASSEMBLY SESSION, BUT UNLESS AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED THEY DO NOT BELIEVE ANY DECISIONS CAN BE MADE ON POLITICAL LINES.

WHENEVER THE KOREAN SETTLEMENT DOES COME UP IN THE ASSEMBLY AFTER AN ARMISTICE, IT WAS SAID, THE U.S. WOULD FAVOR A NEW COMMISSION WHICH WOULD BE GIVEN BROAD POWERS TO DO WHAT IT COULD FOR A SETTLEMENT. IF AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED, THE SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD BE ASKED TO NOTE IT AND THEN THE QUESTION OF A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT WOULD BE IN THE HANDS OF THE VETO-FREE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. EITHER AT A SPECIAL SESSION OR THE NEXT REGULAR SESSION.

JEAN CHAUVEL, FRENCH DELEGATE AND PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL THIS MONTH, ASKED VISHINSKY DIRECT QUESTIONS TODAY ABOUT THE KOREAN TALKS IN POLITICAL COMMITTEE DEBATE ON A PROPOSAL FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY MEASURES. THE RUSSIAN IS EXPECTED TO ANSWER WHEN HE SPEAKS AGAIN, PERHAPS EARLY NEXT WEEK.

"ARE THE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM CONSIDERED IN MOSCOW TO HAVE COME TO SUCH A PASS THAT IT IS NECESSARY TO TRANSPORT THEM TO A DIFFERENT LEVEL?" CHAUVEL ASKED.

CHAUVEL ALSO POINTED TO VISHINSKY'S SPEECH YESTERDAY ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS AND ASKED: "WOULD VISHINSKY COME TO SUCH A MEETING (SECURITY COUNCIL) IN A NEW SPIRIT?"

THE ARAB LEAGUE AND IRAN TOSSED A NEW NOTE INTO THE COMMITTEE DEBATE WITH AN AMENDMENT TO VISHINSKY'S RESOLUTION. THIS AMENDMENT WOULD DELETE VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL TO ABOLISH THE 14-MEMBER COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE, WHICH DREW UP THE RESOLUTION FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY NOW BEFORE THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE. THE AMENDMENT WOULD NOT CHANGE, HOWEVER, THE VISHINSKY PROPOSAL FOR A MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WITH CONSIDERATION OF WHAT THE COUNCIL COULD DO ABOUT AN ARMISTICE AS THE FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS.

THE UNITED STATES WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE OPPOSED TO THIS AMENDMENT. SOME AMERICANS PRIVATELY DENOUNCED VISHINSKY'S WHOLE RESOLUTION AS A "SHAM" AND A "FRAUD."

THE COMMITTEE DEBATE WILL CONTINUE TOMORROW AND THE CHAIRMAN, FINN MOE OF NORWAY, HOPES FOR A VOTE LATE MONDAY. THE COMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING THE SOVIET RESOLUTION AND A PROPOSAL BY THE UNITED STATES AND TEN OTHER COUNTRIES FOR AN ELABORATE SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURIT WHICH WOULD PERMIT THE U.N. TO CALL ON REGIONAL PACT FORCES FOR HELP IN CASE OF AGGRESSION.

OTHER U.N. DEVELOPMENTS TODAY INCLUDED:

1. FRENCH SOURCES SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED UNOFFICIAL REPORTS THAT COMMUNIST CHINA HAS MASSED 200,000 TROOPS WITH FULL BATTLE GEAR IN AREAS JUST NORTH OF THE FRENCH INDOCHINA BORDER, PRESENTING A THREAT OF INVASION WHEN AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA IS REACHED. VISHINSKY CHARGED OMINOUSLY YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS PREPARING "AGGRESSION" AGAINST RED CHINA FROM HER SOUTHEAST ASIAN NEIGHBORS, THUS HINTING THAT MAY BE THE NEXT WORLD TROUBLE SPOT.

2. THE NEW KINGDOM OF LIBYA APPLIED FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP. IT WAS BELIEVED THAT RUSSIA, DESIROUS OF MAKING A PLAY FOR BETTER RELATIONS WITH ARAB NATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, MIGHT NOT VETO LIBYAN MEMBERSHIP.

ML321PES

JAN 5 1952

A84

BULLETIN

PARIS, JAN.4-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES EXPRESSED GRAVE CONCERN TODAY THAT A NEW RUSSIAN MOVE TO TRANSFER KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL MIGHT BREAK UP THE TALKS NOW GOING ON AT THE FRONT. → To bring up

U.S. DELEGATE BENJAMIN COHEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE U.S. COULD NOT UNDERSTAND WHY THE SOVIET UNION HAD MADE SUCH A PROPOSAL AT A TIME WHEN TRUCE TALKS IN KOREA APPEARED TO BE MAKING SLOW BUT SURE PROGRESS.

COHEN SAID THE U.S. WAS DECIDEDLY AND UNQUALIFIEDLY OPPOSED TO A RUSSIAN RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A SPECIAL HIGH-LEVEL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING TO DISCUSS HOW TO AID THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE PROPOSAL, HE DECLARED, COULD NOT FAIL TO HAVE A BAD EFFECT ON THE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM. HE SAID HE WONDERED WHETHER THE RUSSIANS WANTED TO SETTLE THE KOREAN WAR OR REOPEN IT.

THE EFFECT OF THE RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY, HE DECLARED, MIGHT WELL BE TO DELAY OR DISRUPT THE TALKS NOW GOING ON.

IF THE SOVIET UNION THINKS IT CAN HELP PUSH THEM TO A SUCCESSFU CONCLUSION, HE DECLARED, THEY ARE NO DOUBT IN TOUCH WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND NORTH KOREANS AND CAN WORK THROUGH THEM.

AT THE AFTERNOON SESSION OF THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE FRANCE'S JEAN CHAUVEL PUT THIS QUESTION TO VISHINSKY:

"ARE THE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM CONSIDERED IN MOSCOW TO HAVE COME TO SUCH A PASS THAT IT IS NECESSARY TO TRANSPORT THEM TO A DIFFERENT LEVEL?"

CHAUVEL ALSO WANTED TO KNOW IF VISHINSKY WOULD COME TO THE PROPOSED MEETING "IN A NEW SPIRIT." CHAUVEL HOPED FOR AN ANSWER FROM VISHINSKY WHEN THE RUSSIAN TAKES THE FLOOR IN DEBATE AGAIN, PROBABLY SOMETIME NEXT WEEK.

OTHER U.N. DEVELOPMENTS TODAY INCLUDED:

1. FRENCH SOURCES SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED UNOFFICIAL REPORTS THAT THE CHINESE REDS HAVE MASSED 200,000 SOLDIERS WITH FULL BATTLE GEAR IN AREAS JUST NORTH OF THE FRENCH INDOCHINA BORDER. THESE SOURCES SAID THE REDS PRESENT A THREAT OF INVASION WHEN AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED IN KOREA. VISHINSKY MENTIONED SOUTHEAST ASIA AS A POSSIBLE TROUBLE SPOT YESTERDAY AND SOME U.N. OBSERVERS THOUGHT THIS HAD OMINOUS OVERTONES.

2. THE NEW KINGDOM OF LIBYA APPLIED FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP. IT WAS BELIEVED THAT RUSSIA MIGHT NOT VETO LIBYAN MEMBERSHIP, POSSIBLY BECAUSE OF THE PRECEDENT SET BY ADMISSION OF ISRAEL AND INDONESIA, BOTH MORE OR LESS U.N. CREATIONS. IN ADDITION, THE RUSSIANS WERE BELIEVED DESIROUS OF MAKING A PLAY FOR BETTER RELATIONS WITH THE ARAB NATIONS.

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COHEN CHARGED THAT THE SOVIET PROPOSALS, WHICH ALSO INCLUDED A SECTION CALLING FOR THE COUNCIL MEETING TO RANGE OVER ALL SUBJECTS OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION, WERE A DIVERSIONARY OPERATION NEATLY DESIGNED TO APPEAL TO MAN'S HOPE FOR PEACE.

SUCH A MEETING, HE SAID, MIGHT WELL HAVE THE REVERSE EFFECT OF INCREASING TENSIONS, ESPECIALLY IF VISHINSKY WERE TO USE IT AS A PROPAGANDA FORUM FOR MORE VITRIOLIC SPEECHES AGAINST THE WEST.

THE SOVIET PROPOSALS WERE SUBMITTED YESTERDAY TO TH 60-NATION POLI

THE SOVIET PROPOSALS WERE SUBMITTED YESTERDAY TO THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHICH IS DISCUSSING ACTION THE U.N. VETO-FREE ASSEMBLY MIGHT TAKE TO COMBAT AGRESSION WHENEVER IT APPEARS.

THE ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR CREATED A 14-NATION COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE TO RECOMMEND SUCH STEPS. THEY HAVE SUBMITTED A REPORT WHICH IS ENDORSED IN A RESOLUTION PRESENTED BY 11 MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE INCLUDING THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THE FIRST POINT OF THE RIVAL SOVIET PLAN WOULD ABOLISH THIS COMMITTEE AND HAND U.N. ANTI-AGRESSION ACTION BACK TO THE COUNCIL, WHERE RUSSIA HAS THE VETO.

WHEN DEBATE OPENED THIS MORNING THERE WERE 27 SPEAKERS ON THE LIST, ALL OF THEM APPARENTLY INTENT ON EXHAUSTIVE DISCUSSION OF THIS ISSUE.

THE WHOLE MORNING SESSION WAS TAKEN UP BY VICTOR BELAUNDE OF PERU, WHO SUPPORTED THE 11-NATION PLAN, AND BY GERTRUDA STEKANINOVA-CARRTOVA OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHO SPOKE AGAINST IT AND SUPPORTED THE RUSSIAN. BELAUNDE DID NOT GO INTO THE RUSSIA PROPOSALS.

HOWEVER, IT APPEARED THAT THE RUSSIAN PLAN FOR A TOP-LEVEL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING ON WORLD TENSIONS WAS GAINING STRONG SUPPORT AMONG SMALL POWERS.

A HIGH DIPLOMATIC SOURCE REPORTED TODAY THAT, ALTHOUGH MANY SMALL NATIONS FAVOR THE SOVIET PROPOSAL, THEY WANT TO IGNORE THE SECTION WHICH WOULD HAVE THE SPECIAL COUNCIL MEETING TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE.

THEIR ATTITUDE, HE SAID, WAS THAT THIS PROBLEM SHOULD BE LEFT TO NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM, ESPECIALLY SINCE THE QUESTION WOULD ARISE HOW TO HAVE COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH KOREA REPRESENTED AT THE COUNCIL TALKS.

THE SOURCE, WHO HAS DISCUSSED THE QUESTION WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF SMALL COUNTRIES FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD, SAID THERE WAS GENERAL OPPOSITION TO THE SECTION OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL CALLING ON THE U.N. TO ABANDON ITS EFFORTS TO SET UP NEW ANTI-AGGRESSION MACHINERY UNDER THE VETO-FREE ASSEMBLY.

THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE SPECULATION AS TO WHETHER RUSSIA PUT FORTH THESE SPECIFIC PROPOSALS AS PART OF THE RESOLUTION IN ORDER TO ENSURE ITS DEFEAT.

ACCORDING TO THIS REASONING VISHINSKY THEN COULD SAY "WE OFFERED TO TRADE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS PLUS HIGH LEVEL TALKS ON OTHER WORLD PROBLEMS IN RETURN FOR YOUR GIVING UP THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY SCHEME. YOU TURNED IT DOWN. NOW TAKE THE CONSEQUENCES."

DELEGATES OF 27 NATIONS HAVE BEEN PLACED ON THE SPEAKERS' LIST TO DEBATE THE ITEM. THE LAST SPEAKER WILL BE THE UNITED STATES. THE OFFICIAL U.S. POSITION IS EXPECTED TO BECOME CLEAR THEN. THE U.S. PROBABLY WILL NOT TAKE THE FLOOR UNTIL LATE TOMORROW OR PERHAPS MONDAY.

RP725AES

JAN 5-1952

A83 (300)

PARIS, JAN.4-(AP)-THE NEW KINGDOM OF LIBYA APPLIED TODAY FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

OBSERVERS BELIEVED THAT RUSSIA, ALTHOUGH OPPOSED TO LIBYA'S MILITARY BASE TIEUP WITH THE WESTERN POWERS, MIGHT REFRAIN FROM USING HER EVER-READY VETO, AND LET LIBYA IN.

THEIR REASONING WAS BASED ON TWO FACTORS:

1-THE PRECEDENT SET UP BY ADMISSION OF ISRAEL AND INDONESIA--BOTH MORE OR LESS CREATIONS OF THE U.N.

2-THE RUSSIAN DESIRE TO BUTTER UP THE ARAB COUNTRIES, WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO CAMPAIGN FOR LIBYAN MEMBERSHIP. THE ARABS ARE TORN BETWEEN WESTERN WOOING FOR A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ALLIANCE AND RUSSIAN THREATS TO STAY OUT OF IT.

LIBYA, A FORMER ITALIAN COLONY ON THE MEDITERRANEAN SOUTH SHORE, IS THE FIRST COUNTRY TO BECOME A NATION UNDER U.N. LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITY. IN THIS UNPRECEDENTED INSTANCE, THE ENACTING POWER WAS SPECIFICALLY DELEGATED BY THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, WHICH NORMALLY CAN ONLY RECOMMEND ACTION.

RUSSIA IN THE PAST HAS FREELY USED THE BIG POWER VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO BAR APPLICANTS BACKED BY THE WESTERN POWERS UNTIL THOSE POWERS AGREE TO ADMIT SOVIET SATELLITE NATIONS. FOURTEEN APPLICANTS HAVE BEEN VETOED OR KEPT OUT BY FAILURE OF MAJORITY APPROVAL IN THE PAST. TWO NEW ONES ARE AWAITING ACTION: THE FRENCH-SPONSORED VIET NAM FEDERATION IN INDOCHINA AND THE RIVAL COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH IN THAT COUNTRY.

LIBYA'S APPLICATION, FROM FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD MUNTASSER, RECALLED THE ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION OF NOV.21, 1949, STATING LIBYA SHALL BE ADMITTED TO MEMBERSHIP UPON BECOMING A NATION.

THE APPLICATION ARRIVED IN THE MIDST OF AN EAST-WEST WRANGLE OVER

ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS, INCLUDING OFTEN-VETOED ITALY.
TO WIN MEMBERSHIP, APPLICANTS MUST GET AT LEAST SEVEN OF THE 11 VOTES IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL INCLUDING ALL THE BIG FIVE VETO POWERS AND THEN A SIMPLE MAJORITY. OR RUBBER-STAMP, APPROVAL IN THE ASSEMBLY.

THE LIBYAN GOVERNMENT HANDED AN APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP TO U.N. COMMISSIONER ADRIAN PELT DEC. 24, THE DAY THE KINGDOM BECAME INDEPENDENT.

THE APPLICATION HAD TO BE FORWARDED TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HERE SINCE PELT HAD NO AUTHORITY IN THE MATTER. IT ARRIVED LAST NIGHT AND WAS PUBLISHED TODAY AS A FORMAL APPLICATION, MADE ACCORDING TO PROTOCOL, FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

RP816AES

A99
WITH PARIS

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.4-(AP)-THE NEW KINGDOM OF LIBYA WILL HOLD ITS FIRST ELECTION FEB.19, THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY SAID IN A DISPATCH TODAY FROM BENGASI. A 55-MEMBER CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES IS TO BE CHOSEN. A FORMER ITALIAN COLONY, LIBYA GAINED INDEPENDENCE UNDER UNITED NATIONS AUSPICES CHRISTMAS EVE.

JM1015PES

JAN 5-1952

A179 (440)
BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

PARIS, JAN.4-(AP)-BY DRAMATICALLY "SMUGGLING" AN ARTICLE INTO THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT IN HUNGARY HAS PUBLISHED AN APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS "TO FREE US FROM OUR RUSSIAN OVERLORDS."

THE MELODRAMATIC STORY OF PUBLISHING OF THE APPEAL WAS BROUGHT TO LIGHT TODAY, AFTER THE UNDERGROUND DECLARATION WAS TRANSLATED AND PRINTED IN NEWSPAPERS IN PARIS AND LONDON.

ACCORDING TO INFORMATION REACHING HERE, THE UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT PRINTED A FAKE MIDDLE SHEET OF THE NEWSPAPER, SZABAD NEP (FREE PEOPLE), THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE ORGAN OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

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THE SHEET INCLUDED A "RUSSIAN LANGUAGE COURSE" IN THE CYRILLIC ALPHABET WHICH IS USED IN RUSSIA BUT WHICH DIFFERS FROM THE LATIN CHARACTERS OF THE HUNGARIAN LANGUAGE.

THE COURSE WAS IN REALITY THE TEXT OF THE UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT APPEAL. THE FAKE SHEET THEN WAS INSERTED IN COPIES OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER AND MAILED TO A NUMBER OF UNITED NATIONS SOURCES IN PARIS, WHERE THE SIXTH U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS MEETING.

IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE HUNGARIAN CENSOR, UNABLE TO READ RUSSIAN, PASSED THE NEWSPAPER -- WHICH WAS MAILED IN ENVELOPES PRINTED CLANDESTINELY TO RESEMBLE ENVELOPES OF A COMMUNIST WORKERS' UNION.

TEXT OF THE APPEAL EXPLAINED THAT "WE ARE OBLIGED TO PRINT THIS APPEAL IN RUSSIAN, BECAUSE THE HUNGARIAN CENSOR WOULD NOT PASS IT IN ANY WESTERN EUROPEAN LANGUAGES."

"THIS APPEAL," IT CONTINUED, "IS MADE BY MEMBERS OF A NATION AT THE EDGE OF DESPAIR, WHO CLEARLY SEE THE POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES OF THEIR ACT: BY TAKING THIS STEP WE RISK THE LIVES OF SOME OF US. NEVERTHELESS, IN SPITE OF THIS DANGER, WE FEEL OBLIGED TO MAKE THIS APPEAL TO THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD, SO AS TO AVOID COMPLETE DESTRUCTION OF OUR NATION'S EXISTENCE."

"LIFE HAS ALMOST LOST ITS MEANING IN HUNGARY," THE STATEMENT SAID, CONTINUING WITH AN INDICTMENT OF "INHUMAN CONDITIONS" IN THE COUNTRY, EXPLOITATION OF WORKERS, MILITARY TRAINING OF TEENAGERS AND OTHER OPPRESSIONS.

A180

THE STATEMENT ALSO REVIEWED THE MASS DEPORTATIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN CHARGED AGAINST THE RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES IN HUNGARY.

"THIS SORT OF DEPORTATION," SAID THE STATEMENT, "IS NOTHING ELSE BUT AN INTENTIONAL EXTERMINATION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, AND IS CONTRARY TO THE LETTER BUT ALSO TO THE SPIRIT OF THE FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS OF MAN."

THE STATEMENT CONCLUDED:

"WE THEREFORE TURN TO THE UNITED NATIONS WITH THE HUMBLE PLEA FOR THE FREE PEOPLES TO ATTEMPT TO FREE US FROM OUR RUSSIAN OVERLORDS. BUT, ABOVE ALL, WE BEG YOU TO FIND WAYS AND MEANS TO STOP THESE MASS DEPORTATIONS, FOR OTHERWISE ALL THOSE WHO ARE STILL CAPABLE OF THINKING WILL HAVE BEEN EXTERMINATED. IF WE KNOW THAT THE FREE WORLD HAS NOT FORGOTTEN US AND CANNOT FORGET US, AND THAT THE CIVILIZED PEOPLE KNOW OF THE DESPERATE SITUATION OF OUR PEOPLE WHO HAVE SUFFERED SO MUCH, WE, ALONG WITH THE OTHER ENSLAVED PEOPLES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, SHALL NOT LOSE OUR FAITH IN LIFE. "THE GUILTY WILL BE PUNISHED FOR THE CRIMES THEY HAVE COMMITTED AGAINST HUMANITY."

ML121PES

A92

JAN 5-1952

PARIS, JAN.4-(AP)-FRENCH SOURCES SAID TODAY THEY HAVE RECEIVED UNOFFICIAL REPORTS THAT RED CHINA HAS CONCENTRATED 200,000 SOLDIERS WITH FULL BATTLE GEAR IN AREAS JUST NORTH OF THE FRENCH INDOCHINA BORDER.

THESE SOURCES SAID THEY DID NOT BELIEVE RED CHINA WOULD ATTACK INDOCHINA WHILE FIGHTING CONTINUES IN KOREA. BUT THEY SAID THEY WERE GRAVELY WORRIED ABOUT AN INVASION WHENEVER AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED IN KOREA, FREEING MASSES OF COMMUNIST CHINESE FORCES FOR ACTION IN SOUTH CHINA.

THE FRENCH FEARS WERE ECHOED BY OTHER UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES, SOME OF THEM FROM SOUTHEAST ASIA, WHO HEARD SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY MENTION THE TROUBLED AREAS OF SOUTH CHINA, BURMA, THAILAND AND INDOCHINA YESTERDAY.

THESE DELEGATES SAID THEY CONSTRUED VISHINSKY'S VEILED WORDS AS A DIRECT THREAT OF COMMUNIST ACTION AGAINST THOSE COUNTRIES SOONER OR LATER.

VISHINSKY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF PREPARING AGGRESSIVE MEASURES AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA ALONG HER SOUTHERN BORDERS. VISHINSKY MANY TIMES HAS ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF AGGRESSIVE ACTION AGAINST NORTH KOREA AND SOME VETERAN U.N. DELEGATES SAID IT APPEARED HE WAS BUILDING THE GROUNDWORK FOR A DEFENSE OF COMMUNIST ACTION WHENEVER IT COMES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SOME OTHER SOUTHEAST ASIAN DELEGATES DISAGREED, HOWEVER, ESPECIALLY A REPRESENTATIVE OF INDIA, WHO WOULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED. HE SAID ALL SIGNS IN INDIA INDICATE THE COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO CONSOLIDATE THEIR HOLD ON CHINA AND HAVE NO DESIGNS ON COUNTRIES TO THE SOUTH. HE SAID THE MAIN PEIPING WORRY OUTSIDE CHINA, BESIDES KOREA, IS FORMOSA, AND THAT IF ANY ACTION IS TAKEN IT LIKELY WOULD BE AGAINST FORMOSA.

THERE HAVE BEEN RECURRING REPORTS FROM SOUTHEAST ASIA OF BUILD-UPS OF RED CHINESE STRENGTH. SOME ASIAN DELEGATES SPECULATED THESE REPORTS WERE PUT OUT BY THE FRENCH IN ORDER TO ATTRACT MORE AID FROM THE UNITED STATES BUT FRENCH SOURCES IDIGNANTLY DENY SUCH MOTIVES. THEY SAY THE SITUATION IN THEIR AREAS IN INDOCHINA IS PLAIN FOR EVERYONE TO SEE.

RP840AES

B75 Q
PARIS, JAN.4-(AP)-REPORTS WERE CURRENT IN THE U.N. TODAY THAT WARREN R.AUSTIN, PERMANENT U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, LIKELY WOULD BE APPOINTED U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION EXPECTED TO BE CREATED LATER THIS MONTH BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
AUSTIN IS IN NEW YORK RECUPERATING FROM A RESPIRATORY AILMENT SUFFERED IN PARIS LAST FALL EARLY IN THE ASSEMBLY. HE IS NOT EXPECTED TO RETURN TO PARIS FOR THE SESSION BUT TO WORK IN HIS OFFICE IN NEW YORK IN PREPARATION FOR THE EXPECTED ASSIGNMENT TO THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.
SF12PES

B21 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD NATO (290)
BY JOSEPH DYNAN
PARIS, JAN.4-(AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE TODAY THAT THEIR REQUEST FOR A ONE-WEEK DELAY IN THE ATLANTIC PACT CONFERENCE NEXT MONTH WILL BE GRANTED.
FRANCE HAS ASKED THAT THE MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL, SCHEDULED FOR FEB. 2 AT LISBON, PORTUGAL, BE PUT OFF UNTIL FEB. 9 TO GIVE THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT TIME TO DEBATE A PARALLEL PROPOSAL FOR FORMING A UNIFIED EUROPEAN ARMY.
BOTH FRENCH AND ALLIED OFFICIALS LOOKED FOR A DECISION BY CANADIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER PEARSON ON THE REQUEST. PEARSON, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE NATO COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, COULD FIX A NEW DATE.
NATO OFFICIALS HERE DECLINED TO COMMENT, BUT FRENCH SOURCES REPORTED THEY HAD RECEIVED INFORMAL ASSURANCES THAT MOST OF THE 12 NATIONS IN THE ALLIANCE HAD NO OBJECTION TO A ONE-WEEK POSTPONEMENT. IN PRESENTING THE REQUEST, FRANCE SAID THE MOVE WAS ALREADY ENDORSED BY ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG.
THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS PLEDGED ITSELF TO PARLIAMENT NOT TO TAKE ANY FINAL ACTION ON THE EUROPEAN ARMY UNTIL THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY HAS HAD A DISCUSSION ON IT. PARLIAMENT STARTS ITS DEFERRED NEW YEAR'S HOLIDAY JAN.9 AND WILL REMAIN IN RECESS UNTIL JAN.29.
THE PROJECT ITSELF, STILL IN NEGOTIATION BY FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, AND THE BENELUX NATIONS, HAS BEEN SNAGGED ON THE QUESTION OF HOW TO PAY FOR THE ONE-UNIFORM, 43-DIVISION COMBINED FORCE. BUT THE FRENCH ARE HOPEFUL THAT THE NEXT SIX-POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING HERE JAN.26 CAN SOLVE THE REMAINING ISSUES.
THE EUROPEAN ARMY PROJECT IS ONE OF THE MATTERS UP FOR DECISION AT THE NATO CONFERENCE.
WB5AOPES

JAN 5-1952

A104 (210)
PARIS, JAN.4-(AP)-THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS REQUESTED A ONE-WEEK DELAY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) MEETING TO ENABLE THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT TO DEBATE THE EUROPEAN ARMY PROJECT.
THE NATO SESSION IS SCHEDULED TO OPEN IN LISBON FEB.2. FRANCE WANTS IT TO OPEN ON FEB.9 INSTEAD.
FRANCE AND FIVE OTHER NATIONS ARE STILL NEGOTIATING THE FORMATION OF A SINGLE-UNIFORM EUROPEAN ARMY WHICH WOULD BECOME A COMPONENT UNDER GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S NATO COMMAND. THE SIX COUNTRIES HOPE TO HAVE THE ARMY TREATY IN SHAPE TO SUBMIT TO THE NATO MEETING.
THE SIX NATIONS, STILL AT ODDS ON HOW TO FINANCE SUCH AN ARMY, ARE TO MEET HERE AGAIN LATE THIS MONTH IN ANOTHER EFFORT TO SOLVE THIS PROBLEM.
IN ITS ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAD PLEDGED ITSELF NOT TO TAKE ANY FINAL DECISION ON THE EUROPEAN ARMY PROJECT UNTIL THE ASSEMBLY HAS HAD A CHANCE TO DEBATE IT.
THE SAME IS TRUE OF THE PROPOSED ADMISSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY TO NATO.
THE MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE FRENVQ PARLIAMENT IS TO GO ON A DELAYED CHRISTMAS VACATION FROM JAN. 9 TO 29. HENCE, PARLIAMENTARY CONSIDERATION OF THESE TWO ISSUES CANNOT BEGIN UNTIL THE END OF THE MONTH. IN ADDITION, PREMIER RENE PLEVEN'S COALITION CABINET FACES POSSIBLE DEFEAT IN THE ASSEMBLY ON BUDGET ISSUES.
RP855AES

B46 Q 220
PARIS, JAN. 4-(AP)-JOAQUIN M.ELIZALDE, NEWLY APPOINTED FOREIGN SECRETARY OF THE PHILIPPINES, PLEDGED TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT'S CONTINUING SUPPORT TO PLANS FOR STRENGTHENING OF THE DEFENSES OF THE FREE WORLD AGAINST THE FORCES OF AGGRESSION.
ELIZALDE ISSUED A STATEMENT SHORTLY BEFORE LEAVING FOR WASHINGTON TO WIND UP PERSONAL AFFAIRS THERE AND THEN GOING ON TO MANILA TO TAKE HIS OATH OF OFFICE.
ELIZALDE, WHO HAS BEEN IN WASHINGTON 17 YEARS, WILL BE SUCCEEDED AS AMBASSADOR BY CARLOS P.ROMULO, WHO IS RETIRING AS FOREIGN SECRETARY TO TAKE THE WASHINGTON POST.
THE TEXT OF ELIZALDE'S DEPARTING STATEMENT FOLLOWS:
"THERE ARE TWO MAIN THINGS WHICH THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATION TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS TRYING TO DO IN COOPERATION WITH OTHER MEMBER STATES.
"THE FIRST IS TO LEND OUR SUPPORT TO ALL MEASURES LEADING TO PEACE. IT IS CLEAR THAT UNLESS THIS IS ACCOMPLISHED ALL THE OTHER OBJECTIVES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CANNOT PROSPER. IT IS AN IMPORTANT PART OF THIS POLICY THAT THE PHILIPPINES FULLY COOPERATE IN PLANS LEADING TO THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. BY THIS MEANS WE NOT ONLY WORK IN OUR OWN INTEREST BUT PROMOTE THE COMMON PEACE OF ALL THE NATIONS.
"OUR SECOND OBJECTIVE IS TO GIVE OUR SUPPORT TO PLANS TO STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSES OF THE FREE WORLD AGAINST THE FORCES OF POSSIBLE AGRESSION. IT IS OBVIOUS THAT WHILE WE ARE DEDICATED TO PEACE, WE MUST LOOK TO THE PROTECTION OF OUR DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE IN THE EVENT IT SHOULD BE IMPERILLED BY AN AGGRESSOR."
WD921AES

JAN 5-1952

LISBON, Portugal, Jan. 4-(AP)-High prices, inflation, and the cost of rearmament are pinching the Portuguese, but national defense spending will be kept up, two cabinet ministers emphasized

Civil servants were granted a new year's salary hike of 10 percent, bringing to 90 percent the increases in their

pay since 1939. But the cost of ~~x~~ living is estimated to have risen more than 200 per cent in the same period.

Dr. Trigo de Negreiros, minister of the interior, said in a speech that ~~x~~ Portuguese spending in support of the North Atlantic Treaty organization accounted for heavy taxes and the meager raise in salaries.

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"But the defense of national freedom is priceless," he said in urging Portuguese people to accept hard times.

The financial pinch is cutting off public works, too. Fredrico Ulrich, minster of public works, dedicated a new bridge over the Tagues and said another one was needed to handle Lisbon traffic. The other bridge cannot be built, however, because of the cost of defense, he said.

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B40 Q 180
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY JAN. 4)
(ADVANCE)..BONN, JAN. 4-(AP)-WESTERN GERMANY EMBARKED TODAY ON AN AMBITIOUS PROGRAM TO EXPAND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IN 1952.
ANNOUNCING THE NEW PROGRAM BEFORE A MEETING OF INDUSTRIALISTS, VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER SAID AMERICAN FUNDS WILL UNDERWRITE THE EXPANSION OF NON-MILITARY PRODUCTION.
WESTERN GERMANY ALREADY IS A PILLAR OF ECONOMIC STRENGTH TO THE WESTERN DEFENSE PROGRAM THROUGH ITS BIG OUTPUT OF STEEL AND COAL.
BLUECHER SAID THE GERMAN EXPANSION PROGRAM IS PART OF A WEST EUROPEAN INDUSTRIAL BUILDUP SPONSORED BY THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY--THE SUCCESSOR TO THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.
WESTERN GERMANY'S PRODUCTION SOARED TO 148 PER CENT OF THE 1936 LEVEL LAST YEAR--AN INCREASE CALLED "ASTOUNDING" BY AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY.
BLUECHER TOLD THE INDUSTRIALISTS THAT "IMPORTANT FINANCIAL AID" WILL BE FORTHCOMING FROM THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY FOR GERMAN INDUSTRY BUT HE GAVE NO PRECISE FIGURES.
HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE NEW PROGRAM WILL INDUCE FOREIGN CAPITAL -- ESPECIALLY AMERICAN -- TO INVEST IN GERMAN INDUSTRY.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY, JAN. 4)
WD850AES

S64

HAMBURG,GERMANY, JAN.4-(AP)-OTTO DETTMAR, A SHIP'S WIRELESS OPERATOR, WAS HEADED TONIGHT FOR AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP, THROUGH THE COURTESY OF HIS SIX-MONTH-OLD SON.

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HE WAS PACKING HIS BELONGINGS IN PREPARATION FOR DEPARTURE TOMORROW FOR THE UNITED STATES TO JOIN HIS WIFE, INGA, AND THEIR INFANT SON, OTTO, JR.

LITTLE OTTO WAS DECLARED AN AMERICAN CITIZEN BECAUSE HE WAS BORN JUST OFF THE U.S. COAST LAST JULY WHEN HIS FATHER AND MOTHER WERE WIRELESS OPERATOR AND STEWARDESS, RESPECTIVELY, ON THE GERMAN FREIGHTER BELLATRIX.

U.S. IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES FIRST SAID THAT, ALTHOUGH OTTO,JR., WAS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, HIS PARENTS WERE GERMANS AND HAD TO RETURN HOME. DAVID MARTIN, HEAD OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE IN NEW YORK, PUT UP AN AFFIDAVIT SO THE MOTHER AND BABY COULD STAY.

BUT THE FATHER HAD TO GO HOME. HE AND HIS AMERICAN FRIENDS BEGAN WRITING PLEAS FOR HIS ADMISSION TO THE UNITED STATES. YESTERDAY HE RECEIVED HIS PRELIMINARY IMMIGRATION PAPERS FROM THE AMERICAN CONSULATE HERE. THE SKIPPER OF THE PANAMANIAN SHIP SILVER STAR NOTED OTTO'S PLIGHT AND HIRED HIM FOR HIS PASSAGE ACROSS THE ATLANTIC AS A SPARE WIRELESS OPERATOR.

"I AM THE HAPPIEST MAN IN THE WORLD," DETTMAR SAID.

N929PES

537

BONN, GERMANY, JAN.4-(AP)-ANOTHER STEP IN THE FADEOUT OF AMERICAN OCCUPATION MACHINERY IN GERMANY CAME TODAY WITH THE FORMATION OF A COMMERCIAL ATTACHE SECTION IN THE U.S.HIGH COMMISSION HERE.

COMMERCIAL ATTACHES NORMALLY ARE ASSIGNED TO EMBASSIES. THE HIGH COMMISSION WILL BE SUCCEEDED HERE BY AN AMERICAN EMBASSY WHEN THE THREE WESTERN ALLIES SIGN A PEACE CONTRACT WITH THE GERMANS, PRESUMABLY THIS SPRING.

"THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COMMERCIAL ATTACHE SECTION IS ANOTHER STEP TOWARDS RESUMPTION OF NORMAL GERMAN-AMERICAN COMMERCIAL RELATIONS," THE HIGH COMMISSION SAID.

CARL H.BOEHRINGER OF BAY CITY, MICH., HAS BEEN NAMED ATTACHE. UNDER HIS DIRECTION THE COMMERCIAL ATTACHE SECTION, IN ADDITION TO THE CUSTOMARY ECONOMIC REPORTING ACTIVITY, WILL ASSIST AMERICAN FIRMS IN DEVELOPING COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES IN WEST GERMANY.

BOEHRINGER, 48, HAS SPENT 21 YEARS IN THE U.S. FOREIGN SERVICE, SPECIALIZING IN ECONOMIS AND COMMERCIAL WORK. HE ARRIVED IN GERMANY RECENTLY FROM TOKYO WHERE HE WAS COUNSELOR FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS IN THE OFFICE OF THE U.S. POLITICAL ADVISER.

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QQ710PES

B39 Q (150)

ROME, JAN.4-(AP)-THE "TREASON" OF RUDOLF SLANSKY PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FAILURE TO PRODUCE MORE IN 1951, SAYS A REPORT FROM PRAGUE PUBLISHED TODAY IN THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER "L'UNITA."

BEYOND MAKING THIS CHARGE, THE REPORT GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS ON SLANSKY, MOSCOW-TRAINED CZECH LEADER WHO WAS DISMISSED AS VICE-PREMIER AND JAILED "FOR ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE STATE" IN LATE NOVEMBER.

PAINTING A GLOWING PICTURE OF CZECH ECONOMY, THE PRAGUE DATELINED ARTICLE, SIGNED BY AN AMLETO BOCCACCINI, SAID INCREASED CONSUMPTION WAS NOT FOLLOWED "RAPIDLY ENOUGH" BY A CORRESPONDING INCREASE IN PRODUCTION.

THIS PARTLY COULD BE JUSTIFIED BY "THE CRISIS IN DEVELOPMENT" BUT "IT APPEARS CLEAR THAT IN THIS CASE OTHER FACTORS WHICH PLAYED A DELIBERATE PART HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO LIGHT BY THE RECENT DISCOVERY OF THE TREASON OF SLANSKY," THE WRITER SAID.

WW820AES

A27

(210)

YUGOSLAV

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN.4-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ADVISED YUGOSLAVIA TODAY THEY WILL OFFER HER A GRANT IN AID FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS OF 25 MILLION DOLLARS--LESS THAN ONE-HALF THE AMOUNT THE YUGOSLAVS SOUGHT.

THE GRANT, AN INTERIM ONE TO HELP COVER YUGOSLAVIA'S TRADE DEFICIT IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1952, WILL BE MADE JOINTLY BY THE THREE WESTERN POWERS, THE UNITED STATES SUPPLYING $15,625,000, BRITAIN 6 1/4 MILLION AND FRANCE $3,125,000.

YUGOSLAV ECONOMIC PLANNERS HAD ASKED FOR 86 MILLION. THAT REQUEST IS STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE THREE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED, BUT THE INTERIM GRANT WAS DECIDED UPON TO PERMIT YUGOSLAVIA TO COVER HER CURRENT PURCHASES ABROAD AND TO PLACE ORDERS WHICH REQUIRE A LONG DELIVERY PERIOD.

BORIS KIDRIC, CHIEF ECONOMIC PLANNER FOR PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT, TOLD PARLIAMENT LAST WEEK THE COUNTRY'S FOREIGN TRADE DEFICIT FOR 1952 OF 190 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE COVERED LARGELY BY GRANTS FROM THE WEST. INCREASED PRODUCTION IS EXPECTED TO TAKE CARE OF ONLY A SMALL PART OF IT, HE SAID.

KIDRIC POINTED TO EXTEMSIVE ECONOMIC AID THE UNITED STATES HAS FURNISHED OHER COUNTRIES AND SAID YUGOSLAVIA HAD A "MORAL RIGHT" TO A SHARE.

THE GRANT IS DISTINCT FROM SHIPMENTS OF MILITARY SUPPLIES FROM THE UNITED STATES. THE MILITARY SUPPLIES ARE AN OUTRIGHT GIFT.

LS537PES

A98

JAN 5-1952

(150)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN.4-(AP)-THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED TODAY ITS CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN BUDAPEST HAS ASKED THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TO UNDERTAKE A JOINT INVESTIGATION OF HUNGARY'S SEIZURE OF A SMALL ISLAND THIS COUNTRY CLAIMS IN THE MURA RIVER.

"IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT YUGOSLAVIA HAS THE RIGHT TO USE MORE EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO REPULSE THE UNJUST SEIZURE OF YUGOSLAV LAND," THE NOTE TO HUNGARY SAID, "YUGOSLAVIA IS SHOWING THE UTMOST PATIENCE IN THE SPIRIT OF ITS PEACE-LOVING POLICY AND IS PROPOSING A SIX-MAN COMMISSION TO ARBITRATE THE DISPUTE."

HUNGARIAN FORCES TWO WEEKS AGO OCCUPIED THE ISLAND, WHICH LIES IN A STREAM FORMING PART OF THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE YUGOSLAV NOTE EMPHASIZED THAT THE ISLAND WAS NOT MENTIONED IN THE BORDER DESCRIPTION ATTACHED TO THE TREATY OF TRIANON WHICH THE ALLIES SIGNED WITH NEWLY INDEPENDENT HUNGARY AT THE END OF WORLD WAR I, NOR DID IT APPEAR ON THE OFFICIAL MAP AT THAT TIME, AS THE HUNGARIANS HAVE SAID. THE YUGOSLAVS INSIST THE ISLAND WAS ALWAYS PART OF YUGOSLAVIA'S TERRITORY AND IN FACT DID NOT BECOME AN ISLAND UNTIL THE MURA RIVER CHANGED ITS COURSE SLIGHTLY.

JM1014PES

A101

MOSCOW, JAN.4-(AP)-PASTOR MARTIN NIEMOLLER PAID A COURTESY CALL TODAY ON THE EAST GERMAN DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE IN MOSCOW AND DISCUSSED QUESTIONS OF GERMAN INTEREST.

RUDOLPH APPHELT, AMBASSADOR FROM THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, HEADS THE ONLY GERMAN MISSION IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

NIEMOLLER, A LEADER OF THE WEST GERMAN EVANGELICAL CHURCH, IS SPENDING A WEEK IN MOSCOW AT THE INVITATION OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH. HE ARRIVED ON WEDNESDAY. AFTER MEETING WITH APPHELT THE WEST GERMAN CHURCHMAN AND HIS DAUGHTER ADA, WERE LUNCHEON GUESTS OF PATRIARCH ALEXEI, HEAD OF THE ORTHODOX CHURCH.

RP841AES

318 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE (270)
BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, JAN. 4-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS CONTINUED FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY TODAY TO EXPRESS ITS SYMPATHY FOR WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS THE SUFFERINGS OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE "UNDER FOREIGN OCCUPATION."

THE SUBJECT OF JAPAN WAS THE MAIN TOPIC IN ALL SECTIONS OF THE PRESS TODAY AS IT WAS YESTERDAY AND THE DAY BEFORE, WHEN PRIME MINISTER STALIN SENT HIS NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE EXPRESSING SYMPATHY "WITH THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WHO ARE TRAPPED IN A SERIOUS SITUATION UNDER FOREIGN OCCUPATION."

THIS HEIGHTENED INTEREST HAS LED DIPLOMATS HERE TO BELIEVE THAT RUSSIA HAS ADOPTED A NEW POLICY TOWARD JAPAN AND SOON MAY OFFER TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH HER. THE SOVIET UNION REFUSED TO SIGN THE JAPANESE TREATY ENGINEERED BY JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND BACKED--AFTER SOME OBJECTIONS--BY MOST WESTERN NATIONS.

IT IS NO SECRET THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD LIKE TO BUILD UP TRADE WITH JAPAN, AND TO SEE TRADE RENEWED BETWEEN JAPAN AND CHINA.

ONE RUSSIAN CORRESPONDENT IN TOKYO RADIOED BACK THAT THE WORDS OF COMRADE STALIN WERE ON THE LIPS OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF PERSONS IN JAPAN. OTHER WRITERS AND ESSAYISTS HERE HAVE DECLARED HOW MUCH SYMPATHY THEY HAVE FOR THE JAPANESE.

IN CONTRAST WITH THE WAY IN WHICH NEWSPAPERS HERE SAY STALIN'S MESSAGE WAS RECEIVED IN JAPAN, THE RUSSIAN PRESS, RADIO AND NEWS AGENCY TASS CHARGED THAT AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS WERE SILENT ON THE MESSAGE.

"NOT ONE OF THE LARGE (AMERICAN) NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED THE FULL TEXT OF THIS IMPORTANT DOCUMENT," SAID TASS, "IN SPITE OF ITS BREVITY."

TASS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IT HADN'T YET RECEIVED ALL THE AMERICAN PAPERS.

"NOT ONE AMERICAN PAPER," IT WENT ON, "HAS YET COMMENTED ON THE MESSAGE IN EDITORIALS. THE SILENCE OF THE AMERICAN PRESS IS EASILY UNDERSTANDABLE SINCE IT IS AMERICAN IMPERIALISM WHICH IS GUILTY OF THE FACT THAT THE JAPANESE PEOPLE HAVE FALLEN 'INTO MISFORTUNE IN CONNECTION WITH FOREIGN OCCUPATION.'"

WB526PES

B125

JAN 5 - 1952

(140) (Q)

MOSCOW, SATURDAY, JAN. 5-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS GAVE CONTINUED ATTENTION TO JAPANESE AFFAIRS TODAY, WITH EMPHASIS ON GETTING RID OF AMERICAN AUTHORITIES THERE.

GEORGII ALEXANDROV, SOVIET AUTHORITY ON PHILOSOPHY AND IDEOLOGY, WROTE IN IZVESTIA THAT JAPANESE WORKERS ARE BEGINNING "TO UNDERSTAND EVER MORE CLEARLY AND SHARPLY THE NEED FOR A DETERMINED STRUGGLE AGAINST THE OCCUPATION REGIME ESTABLISHED BY THE AMERICANS IN JAPAN."

IZVESTIA IS THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT PAPER. ALEXANDROV, AN ACADEMICIAN, BASED THE ARTICLE ON PRIME MINISTER JOSEF STALIN'S NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE TO JAPAN IN WHICH STALIN EXPRESSED SYMPATHY FOR OCCUPIED JAPAN.

STALIN'S MESSAGE, HE WROTE, "STRENGTHENS THE FAITH OF ALL JAPANESE PATRIOTS IN THE POSSIBILITY OF LIBERATING THEIR COUNTRY FROM FOREIGN OCCUPIERS."

"THE WORKERS OF JAPAN," HE SAID, "BEAR ON THEIR SHOULDERS ALL THE BURDENS AND ALL THE HORRORS CONNECTED WITH THE OCCUPATION OF JAPAN BY AMERICAN ARMIES."

ALEXANDROV PRAISED STALIN'S NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE AS A NEW "OUTSTANDING CONTRIBUTION TO THE CAUSE AND STRUGGLE OF THE PEOPLES FOR THE MAINTENANCE AND STRENGTHENING OF PEACE IN THE ENTIRE WORLD."

RJ113AES

A20 1(20)

MOSCOW, JAN. 4-(AP)-DIPLOMATS HERE BELIEVE RUSSIA HAS ADOPTED A NEW POLICY TOWARD JAPAN AND SOON MAY OFFER TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH HER.

THE SOVIET UNION SPURNED WESTERN TERMS FOR PEACE WITH JAPAN AND REFUSED TO SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY ENGINEERED, OVER SOME WESTERN OBJECTIONS, BY JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

BUT IT IS NO SECRET THE SOVIET UNION WOULD LIKE TO BUILD UP TRADE WITH JAPAN, AND TO SEE TRADE RENEWED BETWEEN JAPAN AND CHINA.

THE MOSCOW PRESS CONSTANTLY DISCUSSES THE TRADE QUESTION, AND HAS DEVOTED AN UNUSUAL AMOUNT OF SPACE TO JAPANESE PROBLEMS SINCE PRIME MINISTER STALIN SENT HIS NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE EXPRESSING SYMPATHY "WITH THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WHO ARE TRAPPED IN A SERIOUS SITUATION UNDER FOREIGN OCCUPATION."

TEN JAPANESS LEADERS HAVE BEEN INVITED TO AN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW NEXT APRIL.

TA340AES

A43

(300)

JAN 5 - 1952

PRECEDE CAIRO DAY

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, JAN. 4-(AP)-BRITISH TANKS AND MORTARS WENT INTO ACTION TODAY AGAINST ROOFTOP SNIPERS AT SUEZ. A BRITISH COMMUNIQUE SAID TWO OR THREE EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND FOUR BRITONS WERE WOUNDED. AN EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE SAID FIVE EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS WERE KILLED AND 24 WOUNDED.

IT WAS THE SECOND DAY OF ANTI-SNIPER ACTION BY THE BRITISH IN THE AREA OF A MILITARY WATER FILTRATION PLANT NEAR THE CITY AT THE SOUTH END OF THE DISPUTED CANAL.

THE EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE SAID AUXILIARY EGYPTIAN POLICE "INTERVENED TO REPELL THE ASSAULT" BY THE BRITISH. IT REPORTED FIVE OTHER EGYPTIANS KILLED IN SEPARATE CANAL ZONE INCIDENTS.

TO REPELL THE ASSAULT" BY THE BRITISH. IT REPORTED FIVE OTHER EGYPTIANS KILLED IN SEPARATE CANAL ZONE INCIDENTS.

THIS RAISED TO 107 THE EGYPTIAN COUNT OF EGYPTIANS KILLED SINCE THE CRISIS WITH BRITAIN OVER THE SUEZ CANAL STARTED OCT. 16. THE BRITISH HAVE ANNOUNCED THAT 23 OF THEIR FORCES WERE KILLED IN THAT PERIOD.

THE EGYPTIANS SAID 500 BRITISH TROOPS, SUPPORTED BY 20 TANKS, LAUNCHED TODAY'S ATTACK. THE BRITISH SAID FOUR CENTURION TANKS MOVED IN ON THE SNIPERS, FIRING THREE ROUNDS INTO BUILDINGS WHERE THEY WERE HOLED UP. TWO-INCH MORTARS ALSO WERE FIRED AND THREE-INCHERS WERE READIED FOR ACTION IF NEEDED, THE BRITISH REPORT SAID.

EGYPTIAN SOURCES GAVE MUCH MORE DRAMAAIC REPORTS OF THE ACTIONS YESTERDAY AND TODAY. THE NEWSPAPER AL ZAMAN SAID "SCORES" OF EGYPTIANS AND BRITISH WERE KILLED IN TODAY'S ACTION. AN EGYPTIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE SAID ABOUT 15 BRITONS WERE KILLED AND 14 EGYPTIANS WOUNDED IN YESTERDAY'S SKIRMISHES.

BUT BRITISH REPORTS DESCRIBED BOTH FLARE-UPS AS SMALL ACTIONS AIMED AT WIPING OUT SNIPERS FROM AROUND A BRITISH MILITARY WATER FILTRATION PLANT AT THE VILLAGE OF KAFR AHMED ABDU ON THE BANKS OF THE SUEZ CANAL. THE BRITISH SAID THE SNIPERS, USING AUTOMATIC WEAPONS, WERE FIRING IN THE DIRECTION OF THE FILTRATION PLANT. THE REPORTS SAID ONLY TWO BRITONS WERE WOUNDED IN YESTERDAY'S FIGHTING.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE BRITISH THIRD INFANTRY BRIGADE WAS PUT INTO ACTION IN THE "CLEARING" OPERATION. "ALL QUIET" FOLLOWED THE FIRING FROM THE BRITISH TANKS AND MORTARS, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, BUT SNIPING BROKE OUT AGAIN SHORTLY AFTERWARD.

RQ649PES

A164 (150)

FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN (REGIONALS)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 4-(AP)-FIGHTING "OF CONSIDERABLE INTENSITY" FLARED UP AGAIN TODAY BETWEEN BRITISH FORCES AND STUBBORN EGYPTIAN SNIPERS NEAR THE PORT CITY OF SUEZ, A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE BRITISH FORCE MOVED IN ON A FILTRATION PLANT USING MORTARS. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE NO BRITISH CASUALTIES. INTERMITTENT FIRE CONTINUED THROUGHOUT THE MORNING.

THE NEWSPAPER AL ZAMAN SAID "SCORES" OF EGYPTIANS AND BRITISH WERE KILLED IN THE BATTLE. IT SAID THE CLASH DEVELOPED WHEN 1,500 BRITISH TROOPS ENCIRCLED THE REGION "TO RECOVER THE BODIES OF THEIR DEAD" IN YESTERDAY'S CLASH.

EGYPTIAN AND BRITISH OFFICIAL STATEMENTS DIFFERED SHARPLY ON THE FIGHTING YESTERDAY.

AN INTERIOR MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE SAID ABOUT 15 BRITONS WERE KILLED IN THE FIGHTING AND 14 EGYPTIANS WERE WOUNDED.

BRITISH MILITARY HEADQUARTERS AT FAYID SAID IT WAS "A SMALL ACTION TO WIPE OUT SNIPERS." THE BRITISH ACCOUNT SAID TWO BRITISH OFFICERS HAD BEEN WOUNDED AND EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES WERE UNKNOWN.

(EDS: NO PICKUP).

KA1225PES

JAN 5-1952

A194

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JAN.4-(AP)-LEBANON AVIATION AUTHORITIES TODAY APOLOGIZED TO THE U.S. LEGATION FOR FORCIBLY DETAINING U.S. AIR ATTACHE COL. WILLIAM E.COVINGTON FOR AN HOUR YESTERDAY.

FIVE ARMED GUARDS DELAYED COVINGTON'S DIPLOMATIC PLANE ALTHOUGH IT HAD BEEN GIVEN CLEARANCE BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE. HIS CLEARANCE PAPERS WERE TAKEN AWAY AND IMPOUNDED.

THE DIRECTOR OF CIVIL AVIATION AUTHORITY, SAMI SHOUCAIR, TODAY MADE AN OFFICIAL APOLOGY TO U.S. MINISTER HAROLD MINOR AND RETURNED THE CLEARANCE PAPERS.

ML20 SPES

A16

CASABLANCA, FRENCH MOROCCO, JAN.4-(AP)-WORK BEGAN THIS WEEK ON A "BIG INCH" PIPELINE TO CARRY GASOLINE FROM THIS FRENCH MOROCCAN PORT TO FIVE UNITED STATES AIR BASES BEING BUILT HERE.

THE 20 INCH PIPE WILL RUN 24 MILES TO NOUASSEUR. SMALLER LINES WILL RADIATE TO FOUR OTHER BASES. COST OF THE PROJECT, TO BE PAID BY THE UNITED STATES, IS 28 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS.

WW324AES

A62 (120)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JAN 4-(AP)-THE FIRST DEATH SENTENCE IN ISRAEL FOR A "CRIME AGAINST HUMANITY" WAS PRONOUNCED TODAY BY A TEL AVIV DISTRICT COURT.

YECHESKEL INGSTER, 40, HIMSELF A JEW, WAS SENTENCED TO BE HANGED FOR TORTURING INMATES OF TWO NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMPS, AT GREDIHZ AND PAULSBRUECK, GERMANY, IN 1943-44.

THREE JUDGES OF THE COURT RECOMMENDED, HOWEVER, THAT ISRAELI PRESIDENT CHAIM WEIZMANN COMMUTE INGSTER'S SENTENCE TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT BECAUSE HE IS A ONE-LEGGED CRIPPLE AND IS SERIOUSLY ILL.

THE TRIAL LASTED THREE WEEKS. AMONG THE WITNESSES WERE 10 MEN AND WOMEN WHO SAID THEY HAD BEEN BEATEN OR TORTURED BY THE DEFENDANT.

ME8PES

30.24- 63

B99 (Q)

17

(260)

BY STANLEY RICH

HONG KONG, JAN.4-(AP)-THE SOUTH CHINA CITY OF NANNING IS BEING BUILT UP WITH RUSSIAN HELP AS A BASE FOR A POSSIBLE INVASION OF INDOCHINA, IF REPORTS FROM BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN CAN BE CREDITED.

THESE REPORTS TO INDEPENDENT HONG KONG NEWSPAPERS SAY RUSSIAN INTEREST AND PARTICIPATION IN THE NANNING BUILDUP ARE INCREASING.

NANNING LIES IN SOUTHERN KWANGSI PROVINCE ABOUT 100 MILES FROM THE FRONTIER OF INDOCHINA, WHERE FRENCH FORCES BATTLE THE REBEL FORCES OF MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS LAST MONTH SAID THEY HAD COMPLETED A RAIL LINE FROM NANNING TO THE BORDER. THERE IS REASON TO DOUBT, HOWEVER, THAT THE LINE HAS YET BEEN FINISHED.

DEEP IN THE COMMUNIST REPORT WAS THE INFORMATION THAT THE LINE WAS RUNNING TO PINGSIANG, WHICH STILL IS SOME 10 MILES SHORT OF THE BORDER.

THS LINE HAS BEEN REPEATEDLY CUT BY NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS, WHO ARE ACTIVE IN THAT AREA OF KWANGSI.

THE KUNG SHEUNG DAILY NEWS SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNITS ARE SETTING UP A "VOLUNTEER AIR GROUP" IN KWANGTUNG AND KWANGSI PROVINCES WITH NANNING AS HEADQUARTERS. THIS WOULD FOLLOW THE PATTERN OF KOREA, WHERE CHINESE COMMUNIST "VOLUNTEERS" BASED IN MANCHURIA TAKE PART IN THE KOREAN WAR.

FIFTY CHINESE PILOTS ARE SUPPOSED TO HAVE "VOLUNTEERED." THEY WILL BE TRAINED IN RUSSIAN-MADE JETS EITHER AT CANTON OR NANNING, KUNG SHEUNG ASSERTED.

THE NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO REPORTED RECENTLY THE ARRIVAL IN CANTON BY A SPECIAL FIGHTER-ESCORTED PLANE OF A RUSSIAN-CHINESE-VIETMINH PLANNING MISSION. IT WAS SAID TO BE CONFERRING WITH HIGH COMMUNIST OFFICIALS IN CANTON ON FUTURE OPERATIONS IN INDOCHINA BEFORE GOING ON TO NANNING.

WHILE NONE OF THESE REPORTS CAN BE VERIFIED, THEY FOLLOW THE PATTERN OF REPORTS OUT OF RED CHINA BEFORE THE CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS" TRUCK IN KOREA.

INDEED, THE NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO CORRECTLY PLOTTED THE MOVEMENT NORTH OF THE FOURTH FIELD ARMY THREE MONTHS BEFORE IT ENTERED THE WAR IN KOREA.

N201PES

JAN 5-1952

A116KX

(500)

SMUGGLING

BY STANLEY RICH

HONG KONG,SATURDAY,JAN.5-(AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES TODAY SAID A ONCE-BOOMING BLACK MARKET IN WAR MATERIALS BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND RED CHINA HAD SHRUNK TO A SMALL AND MINOR OPERATION.

THESE SOURCES SAID THE ILLEGAL COMMERCE THAT FLOWED THROUGH HONG KONG FELL OFF SHARPLY SIX MONTHS AGO. THE CHINESE REDS BEGAN TO RUN OUT OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND FILIPINO DEALERS OUT OF SCRAP IRON.

STRATEGIC WAR GOODS STILL REACH THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND, BUT THESE SOURCES SAID MUCH OF IT CAME FROM OTHER THAN PHILIPPINES SOURCES.

IN MANILA, PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION OF FILIPINO SMUGGLING TO RED CHINA. THESE SOURCES SAID ANY SUCH INVESTIGATION WAS "OUT OF DATE."

HEADQUARTERS FOR THE BLACKMARKET IN SCRAP STEEL AND PETROLEUM IS SAID TO BE IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS ONLY 30 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HONG

KONG.
THIS SEVEN BY FIVE MILE PATCH OF WATERWAY IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA IS WHERE SMALLER SHIPS AND JUNKS FROM RED CHINA MEET OCEAN-GOING VESSELS TO PICK UP THEIR CARGOES.
FROM THIS POINT THE SMALLER VESSELS CAN CONTINUE WESTWARD TO PORTUGUESE MACAO, NORTHWARD TO WHAMPOA, THE PORT OF CANTON OR NORTHEAST TO TAISHAN, A FORMER CHINESE NATIONALIST CUSTOM STATION OFF THE WESTERN TIP OF HONG KONG'S NEW TERRITORIES. THIS LATTER POINT IS LESS THAN A MILE ACROSS THE LINE IN CHINESE WATERS.
IRONICALLY, THE BIGGEST THREAT TO THIS SEAGOING BLACK MARKET IS FROM THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES. THE AREA IS RINGED BY AT LEAST 20 COMMUNIST-HELD ISLANDS.
AMONG THEM ARE THE HEAVILY FORTIFIED LADRONE GROUP IN THE SOUTH AND LAFSAM ISLAND IN THE NORTH. RED GUNNERS HAVE BEEN TRIGGER HAPPY AND MANY SHIPS HAVE BEEN SPRAYED BY GUNFIRE WHEN THEY SAILED TO NEAR THE ISLANDS.

A117KX JAN 5-1952
HONG KONG SOURCES SAID THE ONCE BRISK TRADE IN PETROLEUM DWINDLED SHARPLY FOR TWO REASONS:
1. RUSSIA HAS BEGUN TO SUPPLY CHINA WITH GASOLINE.
2. THE COMMUNISTS ARE GETTING HARD UP FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE.
RED CHINA'S DEMAND FOR SCRAP STEEL, HOWEVER, IS RISING, WITH COMMUNISTS OFFERING 50 PER CENT MORE THAN PREVAILING PRICES IN THE UNITED STATES. BUT THE TRADE ISN'T BOOMING BECAUSE IT IS INCREASINGLY HARD TO COME BY SCRAP STEEL STOCKS FOR THE BLACK MARKET.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE TWO ROLLING MILLS IN SOUTH CHINA. ONE IS AT WHAMPOA AND THE OTHER IN CANTON. INFORMANTS SAY THAT BOTH APPEAR PRESSED TO FILL NEEDS OF ARMOR PLATING FOR MOTOR JUNKS USED AS PATROL GUNBOATS IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA.
PHILIPPINES INVESTIGATORS SAID THURSDAY MANY SHIPS WERE SAILED FROM THE PHILIPPINES TO HONG KONG AND SCRAPPED FOR RED CHINA.
HONG KONG SOURCES WHO SHOULD KNOW SAY THAT THE LAST PHILIPPINES-PURCHASED SHIP TO BE SCRAPPED HERE WAS 18 MONTHS AGO.
NEVERTHELESS, QUIRINO'S GOVERNMENT IS GOING AHEAD WITH AN INVESTIGATION OF SMUGGLING BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND RED CHINA.
IN MANILA, THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION SAID ADDITIONALLY THERE WAS "RAMPANT" CURRENCY SMUGGLING BETWEEN MANILA AND HONG KONG.
THE NBI REPORT ON CURRENCY IMPLICATED GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, CONSULAR OFFICIALS, CHINESE BUSINESSMEN, AIRLINE PILOTS, SHIP CREW MEMBERS AND TRAVEL AGENTS.
THIS APPEARED TO BE STRICTLY A MONEY-MAKING VENTURE WITH NO INDICATION THAT AMERICAN DOLLARS BEING SMUGGLED FROM THE PHILIPPINES WERE FINDING THEIR WAY TO RED CHINA.
DJ1016PCS

A77FX
MANILA, JAN. 4-(AP)-ACTING HOUSE SPEAKER DOMINGO VELOSO TODAY PROMISED A FULL CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF REPORTS STRATEGIC WAR MATERIALS ARE BEING SMUGGLED ON A LARGE SCALE FROM THE PHILIPPINES INTO RED CHINA.
VELOSO SAID HE TOLD THE HOUSE INCOME TAX EVASION COMMITTEE AND THE COMMITTEE ON UNFILIPINO ACTIVITIES TO FIND THE FACTS "IRRESPECTIVE OF WHO GETS HURT."
YESTERDAY REP. CIPRIANO S. ALLAS, THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID HE WOULD ASK CONGRESS FOR AUTHORITY TO MAKE A FULL INVESTIGATION.
THE COMMITTEE HEARD REPORTS ON SMUGGLING.
A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID THE PHILIPPINES NATIONAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION (NBA) REPORTED ON THE SMUGGLING, MOST OF WHICH HAS BEEN CARRIED ON THROUGH HONG KONG.
ALLAS TOLD NEWSMEN SOME PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED INVOLVED BUT HE REFUSED TO NAME THEM.
SOME OF THE ILLICIT TRADE WAS REPORTED FINANCED BY AN ORGANIZED SYNDICATE IN THE PHILIPPINES.
LARGE QUANTITIES OF GASOLINE, OIL, SCRAP STEEL AND DRUGS HAVE FOUND THEIR WAY INTO COMMUNIST HANDS DESPITE AN OFFICIAL BAN ON SUCH EXPORTS, THE SOURCE SAID.
NBI AGENTS REPORTED THE BAN ON EXPORT OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS WAS VIOLATED BY SUCH MEANS AS THESE:
1. SALE OF PHILIPPINES REGISTERED VESSELS TO HONG KONG FIRMS. THESE WERE SAILED FROM HERE FULLY LOADED WITH FUEL. LATER THE SHIPS WERE CUT UP FOR SCRAP AND SOLD TO RED CHINA.
2. PHILIPPINES REGISTERED VESSELS WITHOUT CLEARANCE PAPERS MADE REPEATED VOYAGES TO COMMUNIST PORTS WITH WAR GOODS.
3. FOREIGN REGISTERED VESSELS HAVE LOADED FUEL TANKS TO CAPACITY HERE AND SAILED TO HONG KONG WHERE THE EXCESS WAS DRAINED OFF AND SOLD TO RED CHINA.
4. SCRAP STEEL HAS BEEN SHIPPED TO RED CHINA THROUGH A HONG KONG FIRM.
5. MANY FOREIGN REGISTERED VESSELS--SOME REPORTED UNDER CHARTER TO CHINESE RED AGENTS--HAVE OBTAINED CLEARANCE FOR EUROPEAN PORTS BUT UNLOADED THEIR CARGOES IN CHINESE COMMUNIST PORTS OR TRANS-SHIPPED IT AT HONG KONG.
SMUGGLING OF GOODS, INCLUDING JAPANESE MANUFACTURES, INTO THE PHILIPPINES ALSO WAS REPORTED.
RA344ACS NM JAN 5-1952

A73FX
(110)
(CORRECTIVE: EDITORS--PAPERS WHICH PRINTED A HONG KONG STORY JAN. 1--A81 IN THE PMS REPORT--ABOUT THREE NUNS ATTACKED BY A CHINESE MOB ARE REQUESTED TO PUBLISH THE FOLLOWING.)
HONG KONG, JAN. 4-(AP)-A CHINESE MOB SLAPPED, SPIT UPON AND SMEARED FILTH OVER THREE CATHOLIC NUNS AFTER THEY WERE PUBLICLY TRIED IN RED CHINA, ONE OF THRE THREE REPORTED HERE.
IT HAPPENED LAST OCTOBER IN CHANGCHUN. MARGUERITE DE READING BIBEREGG OF SWITZERLAND TOLD ABOUT IT HERE NEW YEAR'S DAY.
CATHOLIC SOURCES TODAY IDENTIFIED THE OTHER TWO NUNS AS LUCINE RIFFOU OF CAP DESROSIERS, GAPE, QUEBEC, AND ANGELA CASALE OF ITALY. THE ORIGINAL REPORT IDENTIFIED THEM ERRONEOUSLY AS ANNA FUNG AND AGNES SWICKER.
RED CHINA SUBSEQUENTLY DEPORTED THEM.
CC430APS

A72FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN. 4-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN, ARCHBISHOP OF NEW YORK, ARRIVES IN TAIPEH TOMORROW FOR A THREE DAY VISIT.
CATHOLIC CIRCLES SAID THE CARDINAL'S VISIT MIGHT HASTEN ESTABLISHMENT OF A DIPLOMATIC MISSION BY THE VATICAN IN FORMOSA. WHEN THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS FLED THE MAINLAND, THE PAPAL INTERNUNCIO REMAINED AT NANKING.
THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS DEPORTED HIM LAST YEAR. THE ENVOY, ARCHBISHOP ANTONY RIBERI, IS IN HONG KONG.
CC429APS

A70 (360)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN.4-(AP)-FINANCIAL AID FROM THE UNITED STATES WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE TO INDIA UNDER AN AGREEMENT TO BE SIGNED HERE SHORTLY, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY.
DETAILS AND THE AMOUNT INVOLVED ARE BEING KEPT SECRET IN INDIA UNTIL THE SIGNING.
SOURCES SAID THE AGREEMENT WOULD BE MORE COMPREHENSIVE THAN THE $1,500,000 (M) POINT FOUR PROGRAM SIGNED BY THE U.S. AND INDIA IN DECEMBER, 1950. THE NEW AGREEMENT COVERS BOTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND CAPITAL AID, THEY SAID.
-DASH-
A WASHINGTON SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE NEW YORK TIMES LAST NIGHT SAID THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION HAS DECIDED TO MAKE A NEW EFFORT TO HELP INDIA SOLVE HER ECONOMIC PROBLEMS WITH A 54 MILLION DOLLARS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM PROVIDED UNDER THE CURRENT MUTUAL SECURITY ACT APPROPRIATION.
THE TIMES ACCOUNT BY JAMES B.RESTON ADDED:
"AN EVEN LARGER ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM FOR INDIA HAS BEEN SENT TO THE BUREAU OF THE BUDGET FOR THE COMING FISCAL YEAR, AND CHESTER BOWLES, UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR IN NEW DELHI, IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE RETURNING HERE (TO WASHINGTON) WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS TO URGE ADOPTION OF A LONG-RANGE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU.
"X X X OFFICIALS HERE ARE LOOKING AT INDIA IN THE LIGHT OF THE MELANCHOLY EXPERIENCE OF THE UNITED STATES POLICY IN CHINA AND ARE TRYING NOW TO DEVISE POLICIES THAT WILL BUILD A NEW DEMOCRATIC AREA OF STRENGTH IN INDIA AND AVOID THE TRAGEDY OF CONTINENTAL (RED) CHINA. X X
"THE OFFICIAL APPRAISAL HERE IS THAT THE MAIN PULL UPON INDIAN OPINION COMES NOT FROM THE SOVIET UNION BUT FROM COMMUNIST CHINA. THE PEIPING REGIME HAS BEEN ADROIT IN ITS CONTACTS WITH THE INDIANS. IT HAS PLAYED EFFECTIVELY UPON THE SYMPATHIES OF THE LARGE CHINESE POPULATION ALL OVER SOUTHEAST ASIA.
IT HAS SENT TO INDIA A CHINESE CULTURAL MISSION, WHICH HAS, ON THE WHOLE, BEEN SUCCESSFUL X X."
A NEW YORK TIMES DISPATCH FROM NEW DELHI REPORTED THE AID WOULD BE IN THE FORM OF AN OUTRIGHT GRANT. IT SAID IT WAS NOT BELIEVED IN INDIA TO INCLUDE ANY PROVISION FOR MILITARY SUPPORT. THE UNITED STATES PROVIDED INDIA WITH $190,000,000 (M) WORTH OF WHEAT LAST YEAR AS A LOAN TO OFFSET FAMINE CONDITIONS.
RP718AES

JAN 5-1952

A67
BOMBAY, INDIA, JAN 4-(AP)-RAJA HUTHEESING, BROTHER-IN-LAW OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND ADVOCATE OF CLOSER RELATIONS BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA, WAS DEFEATED TODAY IN HIS CAMPAIGN FOR ELECTION TO THE STATE ASSEMBLY.
HUTHEESING, A SOCIALIST, RAN AGAINST A CANDIDATE OF NEHRU'S CONGRESS PARTY.
TENSION AND SOME VIOLENCE WERE REPORTED TODAY IN CONSTITUENCIES OF THE GREATER BOMBAY AREA AS LEFTIST CANDIDATES, INCLUDING THE COMMUNISTS, WERE DEFEATED BY CONGRESS PARTY MEMBERS. THE GOVERNING PARTY'S SUCCESS WAS ATTRIBUTED TO A SPLIT IN THE OPPOSITION.
ME809PES

B29
(170)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JAN. 4-(AP)-ATTORNEY GENERAL DR. RADEN SOEPRATO SAYS THREE CHINESE NEWSPAPERS--TWO OF THEM PRO-COMMUNIST, THE OTHER A NATIONALIST PUBLICATION--WILL BE PROSECUTED FOR "INFLAMMATORY PUBLICATIONS."
THE TWO COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS ARE SIN PO, BIGGEST CHINESE DAILY IN INDONESIA WITH A CIRCULATION OF 30,000, AND SENG HUO PAO, REPORTEDLY SUBSIDIZED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST EMBASSY. IT HAS A CIRCULATION OF 5,000.
THE TWO PAPERS LAST WEEK PRINTED STRONG APPEALS FROM PEIPING RADIO FOR UNITY "AGAINST NATIONALIST TRAITORS."
THE PRO-NATIONALIST DAILY TIEN SUNG YIT PO, CIRCULATION 3,000, PRINTED A CARTOON SHOWING STALIN LEADING A LEASHED DOG. THE DOG'S HEAD WAS THAT OF CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER MAO TZE TUNG. SOEPRATO, WHOSE GOVERNMENT HAS RECOGNIZED RED CHINA, SAID THE CARTOON WAS AN INSULT TO A FRIENDLY STATE.
SOEPRATO DECLARED THE GOVERNMENT WILL NOT ALLOW OPPOSING CHINESE PUBLICATIONS TO CUT EACH OTHER'S THROATS IN A PAPER WAR.
KS655AES

B2KX (G)
APW
TOKYO, JAN. 4-(AP)-THE DUTCH AND JAPANESE GOVERNMENTS HAVE AGREED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AT EMBASSY LEVEL AFTER THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY GOES INTO EFFECT, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
FORMER DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID P. E. TEPPEMA, CHIEF OF THE NETHERLANDS MISSION IN JAPAN, PROPOSED THE CHANGE DEC. 11 AND PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AGREED DEC. 24.
SD307PCS NM

B122KX Q
TOKYO, SATURDAY, JAN. 5-(AP)-CANADA'S DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON AND VETERANS AFFAIRS MINISTER HUGHES LAPOINTE ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE TOKYO NEXT TUESDAY FOR HOME.
THEY WILL FLY TO CANADA VIA WAKE ISLAND, HONOLULU AND SAN FRANCISCO.
THE CANADIAN OFFICIALS RETURNED TO TOKYO TODAY AFTER A TOUR OF CANADIAN ARMED FORCES TROOPS AND INSTALLATIONS IN JAPAN AND KOREA. THEY VISITED THE 25TH CANADIAN BRIGADE IN KOREA.
THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO CALL ON PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA SUNDAY AND WILL BE LUNCHEON GUESTS OF GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY ON MONDAY.
RA1203ACS

JAN 5 1952

B80KX
CX
TOKYO, SATURDAY, JAN. 5-(AP)-REP. PETER F. MACK, JR., (D-ILL) SAID TODAY HE PLANS TO TAKE OFF MONDAY ON THE LAST LEG OF HIS ROUND-THE-WORLD GOODWILL FLIGHT.
HE SAID A NEW RADIO COMPASS FOR HIS SINGLE-ENGINE BEECHCRAFT BONANZA IS ON ITS WAY TO TOKYO FROM THE UNITED STATES AND SHOULD BE INSTALLED BY THEN. HE NEEDS THE AUTOMATIC DIRECTION FINDER FOR THE PACIFIC HOPS WHICH TAKE HIM TO IWO JIMA, WAKE, MIDWAY AND HONOLULU.
THE ILLINOIS REPRESENTATIVE SAID HE HOPED TO BE BACK HOME IN CARLINVILLE, ILL., BY JAN. 20.
DJ855PCS

B119KX QUE IN
(120)
MANILA, SATURDAY, JAN. 5-(AP)-THE HEAD OF THE OPPOSITION PARTY SAID TODAY HOUSE SPEAKER EUGENIO PEREZ WAS "TOO OPTIMISTIC" IN PREDICTING EARLY RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY BY THE PHILIPPINES CONGRESS.

SENATOR EULOGIO RODRIGUEZ, PRESIDENT OF THE NACIONALISTA PARTY WHICH NOW VIRTUALLY CONTROLS THE UPPER HOUSE, SAID:

"WE ARE STILL STUDYING THE MATTER. SPEAKER PEREZ (LIBERAL PARTY) WAS TOO OPTIMISTIC IN STATING CONGRESS WILL APPROVE THE TREATY."

PEREZ MADE HIS PREDICTION IN THE UNITED STATES, WHERE HE HAS GONE FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.

THE NACIONALISTA PARTY OPPOSED THE TREATY AND REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN THE TREATY SIGNING AT SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPTEMBER. RODRIGUEZ SAID A CHIEF OBJECTION IS THE LACK OF SUFFICIENT REPARATIONS.

AS IN THE UNITED STATES, ALL TREATIES MUST BE APPROVED BY A TWO-THIRDS VOTE IN THE SENATE.

RA1158PCS

A35WX
(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

JAN 5-1952

WASHINGTON, JAN. 4-(AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL ARRIVES HERE TOMORROW FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN WHICH MAY RESOLVE SOME KEY ANGLO-AMERICAN DIFFERENCES AND SHAPE CRITICAL RELATIONS OF THE TWO WESTERN POWERS WITH RUSSIA.

THE GOVERNMENT, FROM MR. TRUMAN DOWN, READIED AN ENTHUSIASTIC WELCOME FOR THE RUGGED OLD WARRIOR WHO AT 77 IS MAKING THIS FIRST OFFICIAL VISIT TO WASHINGTON SINCE WORLD WAR II.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY ARE CONVINCED HIS OVERALL PURPOSE IS TO TRY TO TIGHTEN U.S.-BRITISH PARTNERSHIP IN WORLD AFFAIRS THROUGH CLOSER UNDERSTANDING AT THE TOP. IN THIS THEY PREDICTED HE WOULD BE SUCCESSFUL.

HOWEVER, NO ONE HERE PROFESSED TO KNOW PRECISELY WHAT LINE CHURCHILL WOULD TAKE ON SPECIFIC PROBLEMS OF EUROPE, ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST. THE GENERALIZED LIST OF DISCUSSION TOPICS HE SENT TO MR. TRUMAN TWO WEEKS AGO INDICATED ONLY THAT HE INTENDS A SWEEPING REVIEW OF WORLD PROBLEMS.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY WHETHER HE WAS "PREPARED TO PLUNGE INTO A DISCUSSION OF CHURCHILL'S VISIT?"

HE REPLIED THAT HE WAS NOT AND THAT THE MATTER OF WHAT THE PRESIDENT AND THE PRIME MINISTER WOULD TALK ABOUT WAS ONE FOR THEM WHEN THEY MEET TOMORROW.

EARLIER ACHESON CONFERRED FOR 55 MINUTES WITH THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, SIR OLIVER FRANKS. FRANKS TOLD REPORTERS THAT THEY HAD TALKED MERELY ABOUT ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE VISIT. FRANKS PLANNED TO GO TO NEW YORK TO MEET THE PRIME MINISTER AND RETURN WITH HIM TOMORROW.

CHURCHILL IS DUE TO MAKE PORT ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN MARY IN MID-MORNING, HOLD A BRIEF NEWS CONFERENCE AND THEN COME ON TO WASHINGTON ON MR. TRUMAN'S PLANE, THE INDEPENDENCE, ARRIVING ABOUT NOON.

HE WILL BEGIN FOUR DAYS OF TALKS WITH MR. TRUMAN AND OTHER U.S. OFFICIALS IMMEDIATELY, WITH A LUNCHEON AT THE PRESIDENTIAL RESIDENCE, BLAIR HOUSE.

LATER IN THE DAY THE TWO MEN, WITH A FEW ADVISERS, WILL GO ABOARD THE PRESIDENTIAL YACHT WILLIAMSBURG FOR DINNER.

SUNDAY THE SCHEDULE CALLS FOR CHURCHILL TO LUNCH AT THE PENTAGON WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT AS HOST. MONDAY AND TUESDAY THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER WILL MEET AGAIN IN MORNING AND AFTERNOON SESSIONS AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

A36WX
OFFICIALS FAMILIAR WITH ARRANGEMENTS AND PREPARATORY WORK SAID IT WAS PROBABLE A PUBLIC STATEMENT WHICH THE TWO MEN WILL ISSUE PROBABLY LATE TUESDAY WILL REPORT A BETTER MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING OF THE POLICIES THEY ARE FOLLOWING BUT VERY LIKELY WILL NOT INDICATE ANY CHANGES IN POLICIES ON EITHER SIDE.

THROUGH HIS AGENDA, CHURCHILL HAS TOLD MR. TRUMAN HE WILL DEAL WITH A DOZEN PROBLEMS UNDER THREE GENERAL HEADINGS OF THE DEFENSE OF THE WEST, FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND ECONOMIC MATTERS.

FOR THE AMERICAN SIDE, MR. TRUMAN IS EXPECTED TO EMPHASIZE TWO MAIN POINTS.

THE FIRST IS AMERICAN CONCERN FOR SPEEDY ACTION AMONG THE WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS TO FORM A EUROPEAN ARMY, AND A FEELING IN THE ADMINISTRATION HERE THAT ON PAST OCCASIONS THE BRITISH HAVE NOT ENCOURAGED THIS DEVELOPMENT AS MUCH AS THEY MIGHT. AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOW UNDERSTANDS BRITISH POLICY, CHURCHILL PROBABLY WILL PROMISE HIS FULL SUPPORT FOR THIS PROJECT ALTHOUGH BRITAIN'S MEMBERSHIP IN IT IS NOT CONTEMPLATED.

THE SECOND OF MR. TRUMAN'S MAIN POINTS IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE THAT CHURCHILL SHOULD UNDERSTAND THAT THE U.S. ATTITUDE TOWARD RED CHINA--NON-RECOGNITION AND CONDEMNATION OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ROLE IN KOREA --IS A LONG TERM POLICY AND IS NOT SUBJECT TO CHANGE SO LONG AS THE CHINESE RED RECORD REMAINS THE SAME.

THE PRESIDENT IS EXPECTED TO STRESS U.S. DISTASTE FOR BRITAIN'S RECOGNITION OF THE CHINESE REDS AND SAY THAT THIS IS AN IRRITANT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WHICH COULD BE REMOVED IF THE BRITISH POLICY WERE MODIFIED.

JA611PES

A6WX
(400) PMS BUDGET
CHURCHILL

JAN 5-1952

BY EDWARD E. BOMAR
WASHINGTON, JAN. 4-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL CAN GET ASSURANCES WHEN HE REACHES WASHINGTON, IF HE SO DESIRES, THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL CONSULT BRITAIN BEFORE ORDERING ANY ATOMIC BOMBING FROM AIR BASES IN ENGLAND.

THE PRIME MINISTER VOICED CONCERN SOON AFTER THE CONSERVATIVE ELECTION VICTORY THAT BRITAIN MIGHT NOT BE TOLD IN ADVANCE. HE SAID IN HIS GUILDHALL SPEECH THAT AN AMERICAN ATOMIC ATTACK FROM THE EAST ANGLIA AIR BASES WOULD PUT VULNERABLE BRITAIN IN THE VERY FOREFRONT OF WORLD WAR III.

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY IT HAS BEEN WELL UNDERSTOOD FROM THE START THAT THE BASES WOULD BE USED ON A PARTNERSHIP BASIS.

ATOMIC ISSUES ARE EXPECTED TO COME UNDER EARNEST DISCUSSION BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND MR. CHURCHILL IN THEIR FOUR-DAY SERIES OF MEETINGS STARTING WHEN THE PRIME MINISTER ARRIVES SATURDAY. OFFICIALS THINK IT IS POSSIBLE THAT CHURCHILL AND FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN WILL PRESS FOR REVIVAL OF THE MORE GENEROUS EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC INFORMATION WHICH WAS IN EFFECT IN WARTIME.

THE U.S., BRITAIN AND CANADA WERE CARRYING ON NEGOTIATIONS TO THIS END UNTIL THE EMIL FUCHS SPY DISCLOSURES VIRTUALLY SHELVED THE WHOLE IDEA TWO YEARS ~~AGO.~~ → KIAUS

THE GENERAL AGENDA OF SUBJECTS WHICH THE BRITISH LEADER WANTS TO DISCUSS WAS SUBMITTED IN ADVANCE. IT COVERS THE WHOLE RANGE OF MATTERS OF TOP IMPORTANCE TO THE TWO MAJOR WESTERN POWERS, INCLUDING RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, THE FUTURE OF KOREA, AND THE EGYPTIAN AND IRANIAN CRISIS. WHAT IS NOT KNOWN HERE IS CHURCHILL'S PRECISE VIEWS ON ANY OF THEM.

MR. TRUMAN TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT THE PRIME

MINISTER'S VISIT WAS VERY WELCOME AND HE DESCRIBED AS FOOLISH A SERIES OF RECENT REPORTS TO THE CONTRARY. HE WAS COMMENTING ON DISPATCHES FROM BRITISH CORRESPONDENTS IN WASHINGTON, PUBLISHED IN LONDON, WHICH SUGGESTED THAT A COOL RECEPTION AWAITS THE WARTIME LEADER.

MR.TRUMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHERE SUCH FOOLISH THINGS AS THESE REPORTS ORIGINATED, AND WENT ON TO SAY THAT HE WAS GLAD CHURCHILL WAS COMING.

OTHER AUTHORITIES DECLARED EVERY EFFORT WAS BEING MADE TO MAKE THE VISIT SATISFACTORY IN ALL PARTICULARS. THE SCHEDULE WAS ARRANGED WITH SPECIAL DEFERENCE TO CHURCHILL AS A PERSONALITY, AND TO HIS AGE AND HABITS. A MINIMUM OF PHYSICALLY TAXING FORMAL FUNCTIONS IS PLANNED BEFORE CHURCHILL LEAVES FOR NEW YORK AND OTTAWA ON WEDNESDAY. THE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCES TO BE HELD ON MONDAY AND TUESDAY ARE SCHEDULED FOR 10:30-12:30 IN THE MORNING AND 4:30-6:30 IN THE AFTERNOON.

MR.TRUMAN IS SENDING HIS PLANE, THE INDEPENDENCE, TO FLOYD BENNETT FIELD, LONG ISLAND, TO BRING CHURCHILL AND HIS PARTY TO THE CAPITAL IN TIME FOR A SATURDAY LUNCHEON AT BLAIR HOUSE. PLANS ARE TO HAVE THEM LEAVE THE LINER QUEEN MARY AT THE NEW YORK QUARANTINE STATION.

ES247AES

A96

JAN 5-1952

(240)

NIGHT LEAD WITH WASHINGTON-CHURCHILL

NEW YORK, JAN.4-(AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL WILL GET A BRIEF WELCOME IN NEW YORK CITY TOMORROW BEFORE HE IS WHISKED ON TO WASHINGTON FOR CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN, ACCORDING TO PLANS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

AS CHURCHILL, FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND THEIR PARTY ARRIVE ABOARD THE CUNARD LINER QUEEN MARY, A COAST GUARD CUTTER WILL CARRY A WELCOMING PARTY TO THE SHIP.

THE PARTY WILL BOARD THE QUEEN MARY WHEN IT STOPS AT THE QUARANTINE POINT IN LOWER NEW YORK HARBOR.

THE LINER IS EXPECTED TO REACH QUARANTINE AT 9 A.M. (EST).

MAYOR VINCENT R.IMPELLITTERI, BRIG.GEN.ROBERT B.LANDRY, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S CHIEF OF PROTOCOL AND OTHER BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS WILL GREET CHURCHILL AND HIS PARTY.

GROVER A.WHALEN, CHAIRMAN OF MAYOR IMPELLITTERI'S RECEPTION COMMITTEE, HAS CHARGE OF THE ARRANGEMENTS.

CHURCHILL WILL BE ESCORTED ABOARD THE CUTTER WHICH WILL PUT THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE OTHER OFFICIALS ASHORE AT A PIER OF THE BROOKLYN ARMY BASE.

NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS WILL BE ALLOWED TO MAKE PICTURES AS CHURCHILL LEAVES THE CUTTER FOR THE BASE ADMINISTRATION BUILDING WHERE A 10-MINUTE PRESS CONFERENCE WITH THE STATESMAN HAS BEEN ARRANGED.

NO PHOTOGRAPHS WILL BE ALLOWED DURING THE PRESS CONFERENCE.

PICTURES WILL BE PERMITTED LATER WHEN CHURCHILL LEAVES THE BUILDING FOR A 12-CAR MOTORCADE WHICH WILL ESCORT HIM EITHER TO FLOYD BENNETT FIELD OR TO PENNSYLVANIA STATION, DEPENDING ON THE WEATHER.

IF THE WEATHER IS GOOD, CHURCHILL WILL GO TO THE AIR FIELD AND BOARD PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL PLANE, THE INDEPENDENCE, FOR THE FLIGHT TO WASHINGTON.

IF FLYING CONDITIONS ARE NOT FAVORABLE, THE PRIME MINISTER WILL BE TAKEN TO PENNSYLVANIA STATION WHERE A SPECIAL TRAIN WILL WAIT TO TAKE HIM TO THE CAPITAL.

JM1007PES

A9WX

WASHINGTON, JAN. 4-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF MAJ. GEN. HARRY J. COLLINS AS ARMY ATTACHE TO THE U.S. EMBASSY AT MOSCOW.

COLLINS, PRESENT COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH INFANTRY TRAINING DIVISION AT FORT JACKSON, S.C., WILL REPLACE MAJ. GEN. ROBERT W. GROW.

MAJ. GEN. WHITFIELD P. SHEPARD, NOW DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND, WILL SUCCEED COLLINS AS COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH TRAINING DIVISION.

THE ARMY SAID COLLINS WILL GO TO MOSCOW AT A DATE TO BE ANNOUNCED LATER. HE WAS WORLD WAR II COMMANDER OF THE 42ND INFANTRY (RAINBOW) DIVISION IN EUROPE.

DC431PES

B30WX Q

WASHINGTON, JAN. 4-(AP)-THE BELGIAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, LIEUT. GEN.J.B.F.L.PIRON, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A TOUR OF U.S. ARMY STATIONS AS THE GUEST OF GENERAL J. LAWTON COLLINS, CHIEF OF STAFF.

PIRON WILL VISIT ARMY FIELD FORCES HEADQUARTERS AT FORT MONROE, VA., THE INFANTRY CENTER AT FORT BENNING, GA, THE COMMAND AND GENERAL STAFF COLLEGE AT FORT LEAVENWORTH, KANS., AND THE MILITARY ACADEMY AT WEST POINT.

CZ604PES

A81WX

WASHINGTON, JAN. 4-(AP)-THE COMMANDERS OF THE 25 ARMY ORGANIZED RESERVE CORPS DIVISIONS OR THEIR REPRESENTATIVES WILL HOLD A ONE-DAY CONFERENCE AT THE PENTAGON JANUARY 11, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE RESERVE DIVISIONS ARE FOR THE MOST PART MADE UP OF SMALL GROUPS OF OFFICERS AND MEN WHO WOULD FORM THE FRAMEWORK FOR EXPANSION IN THE EVENT OF A TOTAL MOBILIZATION. THE ARMY SAID OF THE FORTHCOMING CONFERENCE ONLY THAT THE DIVISION LEADERS WILL CONFER ON RESERVE AFFAIRS.

CZ902PES NM

A198WX (BJT)

(500) AMS BUDGET

JAN 5-1952

DEFENSE SPENDING

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON,JAN 4-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT STILL HAS ABOUT 90 BILLION DOLLARS ON HAND FOR SPENDING.

THAT MEANS THE ARMED FORCES REALLY WON'T HAVE TO DO TOO MUCH DRASTIC SLASHING IN EXPANSION PROGRAMS DURING THE NEXT YEAR EVEN IF PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND CONGRESS GRANT THEM NO MORE THAN 50 BILLION DOLLARS. THIS FIGURE, WHICH COMPARES WITH ALMOST 60 BILLION VOTED FOR THE PRESENT YEAR, WAS DESCRIBED IN INFORMED QUARTERS TODAY AS THE TOP OUTLAY THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE WILL SANCTION FOR NATIONAL DEFENSE IN THE NEW BUDGET--BARRING, OF COURSE, ANY UNFORESEABLE EMERGENCY.

IN ANSWER TO A REPORTERS' QUESTIONS, THE DEPARTMENT SAID:

1. THE UNSPENT BALANCE OF FUNDS APPROPRIATED BY THE LAST AND PREVIOUS SESSIONS OF CONGRESS WAS APPROXIMATELY 90 BILLION DOLLARS ON JAN. 1.

2. THE MONTHLY RATE OF EXPENDITURE DURING THE PERIOD OF OCTOBER THROUGH DECEMBER WAS ABOUT $3,200,000,000.

3. BY THE BEGINNING OF CALENDAR YEAR 1953 THE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE RATE PROBABLY WILL BE ABOUT FIVE BILLION DOLLARS.

THE 50 BILLION BUDGET FIGURE IS DESCRIBED AS BEING ABOUT WHAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ADVISERS OUTSIDE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT RECOMMENDED AS

THE CEILING FOR MILITARY OUTLAY IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR. (THAT IS THE FISCAL YEAR 1953, WHICH BEGINS JULY 1, 1952.)

THE ADMINISTRATION'S MOBILIZATION AND ECONOMIC EXPERTS ARE DESCRIBED AS BELIEVING AN ARMAMENT EXPENDITURE UP TO ABOUT FOUR BILLION DOLLARS A MONTH MIGHT BE ACCEPTABLE. BUT TO POUR OUT MONEY FASTER THAN THAT COULD PRODUCE A GRAVE INFLATIONARY HAZARD, CUTTING DEEPLY INTO CIVILIAN GOODS PRODUCTION AND SPURRING STILL MORE COMPETITIVE BUYING FOR THE SCARCE GOODS.

THE FIVE BILLION A MONTH SPENDING RATE THE DEPARTMENT ESTIMATES IT WILL REACH A YEAR HENCE APPARENTLY WILL BE UP IN THE RED DANGER ZONE WHICH THE MOBILIZATION AND ECONOMIC ADVISERS HAVE MARKED OFF.

THE 90 BILLIONS WHICH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT NOW HAS IN ITS POCKET FOR SPENDING INCLUDES ABOUT 80 BILLIONS FOR THE UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES AND ABOUT 10 BILLIONS FOR FOREIGN MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS DEFENSE ITEMS.

A SO FAR UNDISCLOSED PORTION OF THE MONEY TO BE PROVIDED IN THE NEXT BUDGET APPROPRIATION BILL AND OF THE PRESENTLY UNEXPENDED BALANCE OF 90 BILLIONS GO TOWARD STARTING ON THE NEW GOAL OF 143 WINGS OF AIR FORCE.

THE 50 BILLION CEILING REPORTEDLY DESIRED BY MR.TRUMAN WOULD NOT NECESSARILY COMPEL A CUTBACK IN THE SIZE OF THE PROJECTED FORCE. BUT IT COULD CAUSE THE AIR FORCE TO SET BACK, PERHAPS BY ANOTHER YEAR OR MORE, THE TARGET DATE AT WHICH IT HOPES TO ATTAIN A 143-WING SIZE, BY THE END OF 1954.

IN RECENT WEEKS, AIR FORCE OFFICIALS HAVE CONTENDED IT COULD BE DANGEROUS TO DELAY A START ON THE EXPANSION PROGRAM. THEY CITE THE LONG "LEAD TIME" OF FROM A YEAR AND A HALF UP TO WELL OVER TWO YEARS NEEDED TO PRODUCE MODERN JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS AFTER THE DECISION TO MANUFACTURE THEM ONCE HAS BEEN MADE. THE FUNDS AVAILABLE ARE ALLOCATED TO EXISTING OR CURRENTLY PLANNED PROGRAMS. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS THINK THEY NEED MORE TO GET GOING ON THE 143-WING PROGRAM.

A199WX

JAN 5- 1952

THEY APPEAR TO BASE THEIR ARGUMENT ON INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES THAT BY 1954 RUSSIA WILL BE PREPARED, ECONOMICALLY AND MILITARILY, TO GAMBLE ON AN ALL-OUT WAR.

THE EXPENDITURE RATE OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS GOVERNED NOT BY THE AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS BUT BY THE RATE AT WHICH EQUIPMENT CAN BE DELIVERED.

AT LEAST PART OF THE 90 BILLION DOLLARS ON HAND PRESUMABLY RESULTS FROM THE FACT THAT DELIVERIES OF SOME MAJOR WEAPONS--INCLUDING AIRCRAFT AND TANKS--WERE NOT AT THE RATE PREDICTED BY MORE OPTIMISTIC MOBILIZATION OFFICIALS IN THE MONTHS FOLLOWING OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR.

WAR.

BOTTLENECKS HAVE DEVELOPED PARTLY FROM DIFFICULTIES IN RAPID STEPUP IN JET ENGINE PRODUCTION. DIFFICULTIES ENCOUNTERED IN TURRET OPERATION OF NEW TANKS HAVE RESULTED IN A SLOWER THAN EXPECTED RATE OF DELIVERY FOR THOSE VITALLY NEEDED WEAPONS.

THE UPWARD TREND OF THE MONTHLY SPENDING RATE, FROM THE CURRENT $3,200,000,000 TO FIVE BILLION, IS PREDICATED TO CONSIDERABLE EXTENT ON EXPECTED IMPROVED RATES OF DELIVERY FOR HARDWARE ON ORDER AS WELL AS FOR NEW ORDERS FOR PLANES, TANKS, GUNS AND OTHER WEAPONS.

GG223PES

B72WX (Q)

(450) WASHINGTON, JAN. 4-(AP)-THE NAVY TONIGHT ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR THE REFINANCING OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION PROGRAM OF THE GLENN L.MARTIN COMPANY OF BALTIMORE, MD., AN AIRPLANE PRODUCED.

THE PLAN, SECRETARY OF THE NAVY DAN KIMBALL SAID IN A STATEMENT, "CONTEMPLATES AS MUCH AS $32 MILLION ADDITIONAL IN AGGREGATE FINANCING, REVITALIZATION OF MANAGEMENT AND WHAT IS MOST IMPORTANT, CONTINUED PRODUCTION OF CRITICALLY NEEDED DEFENSE MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT."

THE PLAN WHICH THE NAVY SAID HAS THE FULL ENDORSEMENT OF SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER, HAS BEEN REFERRED TO W.STUART SYMINGTON, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION AND CHARLES E. WILSON, THE DIRECTOR OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION.

"THE FACILITIES OF THE GLENN L.MARTIN COMPANY ARE CURRENTLY APPRAISED IN VARYING AMOUNTS UP TO $35 MILLION AND ARE BEING EXPANDED CURRENTLY THROUGH NEW DEFENSE FACILITY CONTRACTS AMOUNT TO 30 MILLION DOLLARS. THE LOSS OF THE PRESENT AND POTENTIAL PRODUCTION CAPACITY OF THESE FACILITIES WOULD SERIOUSLY IMPAIR THE PRODUCTION OF AIRPLANES AND GUIDED MISSILES," THE NAVY SAID.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED:

"IN GENERAL, THE PLAN WHICH WAS WORKED OUT IN COOPERATION WITH PARTICIPATING BANKS, THE AIRLINES, EASTERN AND TRANS WORLD (PURCHASERS OF THE NEW 4-0-4 MARTIN AIRPLANES NOW IN PRODUCTION) THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION AND OFFICIALS OF THE COMPANY, CALLS FOR NEW CAPITAL MODIFICATION OF THE 4-0-4 CONTRACT PRICES AND CERTAIN OPTIONS RELATING TO THE SALE OF ADDITIONAL COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT.

"IN ADDITION THE FINANCING OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS THROUGH V-LOANS WILL BE INCREASED FROM $16,500,000 TO $27,500,000, WHICH IS CONSIDERED AMPLE TO FINANCE THE PRESENT BACKLOG IN DEFENSE CONTRACTS CURRENTLY IN EXCESS OF $400 MILLION.

"IN ORDER TO ASSURE UNINTERRUPTED DEFENSE PRODUCTION, THE PLAN PROPOSES THE RELEASE BY THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION OF ITS CLAIM TO CERTAIN NET PROCEEDS FROM THE SALE OF 2-0-2A (CIVILIAN TRANSPORT) AIRPLANES ESTIMATED AT $4,500,000 AND THE EXTENSION OF LOAN MATURITIES. THIS ACTION WILL NOT DISTURB THE BASIC COLLATERAL FOR THE CURRENT OUTSTANDING RFC LOAN OF $14,500,000 WHICH IS SECURED BY A FIRST MORTGAGE ON THE PLANT AND FACILITIES OF THE COMPANY.

JAN 5- 1952

B73WX. (Q)

"AN IMPORTANT FINANCING RESERVE IS CONTEMPLATED BY THE PLAN THROUGH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A $7,500,000 CREDIT WHICH WOULD BE AUTHORIZED PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT OF 1950.

"TIED INTO THE PLAN, IS A PROVISION FOR STRENGTHENING THE COMPANY MANAGEMENT. ADDITIONAL TOP MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL WILL BE BROUGHT INTO THE COMPANY BY THE NEW CAPITAL. THE CONTINUANCE OF MANAGEMENT SATISFACTORY TO DEFENSE AGENCIES WILL BE INSURED THROUGH A VOTING TRUST TO BE CREATED BY MR.GLENN L.MARTIN AND THE NEW CAPITAL.

"THE DETAILS OF THE PLAN WILL BE ANNOUNCED PROMPTLY TO THE STOCKHOLDERS WHOSE CONCURRENCE IS REQUIRED. PARTICIPATING IN THE PROPOSAL WAS SMITH, BARNEY & CO. OF NEW YORK, THE COMPANY'S FINANCIAL ADVISORS.

"IN SUMMARY, THE PLAN CONTEMPLATES AS MUCH AS $32 MILLION ADDITIONAL IN AGGREGATE FINANCING, REVITALIZATION OF MANAGEMENT AND, WHAT IS MOST IMPORTANT, CONTINUED PRODUCTION OF CRITICALLY NEEDED DEFENSE MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT."

VX928PES

A118WX
(150) WASHINGTON, JAN 4-(AP)-ADDITIONAL TIME HAS BEEN GIVEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO PROVIDE CONGRESS WITH A BLUEPRINT ON POSSIBLE MAXIMUM USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS BY THIS COUNTRY, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.
THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE HAD ASKED LAST OCTOBER THAT A DETAILED REPORT ON HOW ATOMIC WEAPONS CAN BE USED MOST FULLY TO ASSURE NATIONAL SECURITY BE PROVIDED IT BY JAN. 3.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE COMMITTEE SAID "A REASONABLE EXTENSION OF TIME" HAS BEEN GRANTED THE DEFENSE DEPT. AND THE AEC FOR SUBMISSION OF THEIR REPORT. IT IS EXPECTED THAT IT WILL BE READY BEFORE THE END OF JANUARY.
THE TWO AGENCIES WERE ASKED BY THE COMMITTEE TO PROVIDE RECOMMENDATIONS ON COSTS, MANPOWER AND MATERIALS NEEDED, AND RESULTS OF SUCH AN ALL-OUT ATOMIC WEAPONS PROGRAM "UPON OTHER DEFENSE PROJECTS AND THE NATIONAL ECONOMY AS A WHOLE."
SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE HAS SAID A SWIFTLY EXPANDED ATOMIC PROGRAM MIGHT AVERT A NEW WORLD WAR.
RZ112OPES

JAN 5-1952

48WX
(240)
WASHINGTON, JAN. 4-(AP)-THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION TODAY SET UP A TARGET OF 2,930,000 TONS ANNUALLY FOR U.S. PRODUCTION OF NITROGEN.
ACHIEVEMENT OF THE GOAL WILL REQUIRE AN ADDITIONAL 500,000 TONS OF CAPACITY BEYOND THE PROJECTS ALREADY UNDER CONSTRUCTION OR PLANNED. IT IS TO BE ACHIEVED BY 1955. UNTIL THEN, DPA SAID, A SHORTAGE WILL EXIST.
BY FIXING THE ESTIMATE OF NATIONAL REQUIREMENTS, DPA CLEARED THE WAY FOR THE APPROVAL OF FEDERAL TAX BENEFITS TO ENCOURAGE PRIVATE FIRMS TO EXPAND NITROGEN PLANT PROJECTS.
EVEN WITH THE PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT, THE PRODUCTION AGENCY REPORTED, A MAJOR WAR WOULD BRING A DEMAND FOR EXPLOSIVES WHICH WOULD MEAN CURTAILEMENT OF CIVILIAN USE OF NITROGEN. ABOUT THREE FOURTHS OF THE PEACETIME OUTPUT GOES INTO FERTILIZER, AND THE REST IS USED IN SYNTHETIC FIBERS, METALS, REFRIGERATION, PULP, PAPER, AND CHEMICALS.
DOMESTIC OUTPUT A YEAR AGO WAS 1,540,000 TONS ANNUALLY. UXOUT 160,000 MORE WILL BE PROVIDED BY THE MORGANTOWN (W.VA.) ORDNANCE PLANT, WHICH IS TO BE REACTIVATED. ABOUT 60,000 TONS HAS BEEN ADDED BY PRIVATELY FINANCED EXPANSION, AND AN ADDITIONAL 670,000 TONS OF CAPACITY IS TO BE PROVIDED BY PROJECTS NOW UNDER WAY WITH GOVERNMENT TAX HELP.
DPA ALSO ANNOUNCED A GOAL OF 367,700,000 POUNDS ANNUALLY OF PHTHALIC ANHYDRIDE, ALSO TO BE ACHIEVED BY THE BEGINNING OF 1955. THE CHEMICAL IS A COAL TAR PRODUCT USED IN MAKING PLASTICIZERS, COATINGS FOR METAL, AND DYES. THE PROGRAM WILL REQUIRE AN INCREASE OF 140,000,000 POUNDS IN PRODUCTION CAPACITY ABOVE THE OUTPUT A YEAR AGO.
ONE IMPORTANT MILITARY USE OF PHTHALIC ANHYDRIDE IS IN ROCKET FUEL.
SU111PES

D60WX
(170)
WASHINGTON, JAN. 4-(AP)-TELFORD TAYLOR, HEAD OF THE SMALL DEFENSE PLANTS ADMINISTRATION, TODAY CREATED AN OFFICE OF MATERIALS TO PROTECT SMALL COMPANIES FROM HARDSHIP ARISING FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S ALLOCATION OF SCARCE METALS AND OTHER MATERIALS.
ROGER E.ALLEN, FORMER CONSULTANT TO THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY, WAS APPOINTED ACTING DIRECTOR.
"IN MANY CASES ACROSS-THE-BOARD CUTS ARE FORCING SMALL PLANTS BELOW THE BREAK-EVEN POINT IN THEIR OPERATIONS," TAYLOR SAID IN A STATEMENT. "UNLESS THEY GET INCREASED QUANTITIES OF CONTROLLED MATERIALS THEY MAY BE FORCED OUT OF BUSINESS."
UNDER THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, MATERIALS MAY NOT BE ALLOCATED WITHOUT ADVANCE CONSULTATION WITH TAYLOR'S AGENCY. THE LAW ALSO INSTRUCTS SDPA TO PRESENT CLAIMS FOR A "FAIR AND EQUITABLE" ALLOTMENT OF AVAILABLE MATERIALS. ALLEN, A NATIVE OF CHICAGO, WILL TAKE CHARGE OF THESE FUNCTIONS.
BEFORE JOINING NPA, ALLEN WAS A BUSINESS CONSULTANT IN READING, PA., AND PRODUCTION MANAGER OF THE BENDIX AVIATION CORP. PLANTS AT SOUTH BEND, IND., AND ELMIRA, N.Y.
LT135PES

B29WX Q
(110) PETROLEUM
WASHINGTON, JAN. 4-(AP)-THE PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION FOR DEFENSE, (PAD) TODAY ANNOUNCED APPOINTMENT OF THREE OFFICIALS.
MAURICE F.GRANVILLE, OF WOODBURY, N.J., WAS NAMED ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE REFINING DIVISION, SUCCEEDING THOMAS L.APJOHN, WHO RETURNS TO A JOB WITH THE SOCONY VACUUM OIL CO.
ALBERT F.LAGER, OF TERRE HAUTE, IND., WAS NAMED ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE FOREIGN PRODUCTION DIVISION.
GERALD L.GLESPEN, ORADELL, N.J., WAS NAMED CHIEF OF THE CHEMICALS, CONTAINERS AND PACKAGING BRANCH OF THE MATERIALS DIVISION, SUCCEEDING THEODORE H.HERMAN, JR., WHO WILL REMAIN ON THE AGENCY'S STAFF FOR A TIME AS A CONSULTANT.
CZ602PES

JAN 5-1952

A80WX
(160)
WASHINGTON, JAN. 4-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY REMINDED KOREAN WAR VETERANS THAT THEY MAY BE ELIGIBLE FOR INCOME TAX REFUNDS FOR PERIODS SPENT IN HOSPITALS OVERSEAS OR AT HOME.
THE LAST CONGRESS AMENDED THE TAX LAW TO PROVIDE TAX EXEMPTION FOR MILITARY PERSONNEL WHO HAVE BEEN HOSPITALIZED FOR WOUNDS, ILLNESS OR INJURY SUFFERED IN KOREA. THIS EXEMPTION IS RETROACTIVE TO JUNE 24, 1950.
SINCE LAST NOVEMBER 1 FINANCE OFFICERS HAVE BEEN APPLYING THIS EXEMPTION PROVISION TO MONTHLY TAX INCOME TAX WITHHOLDINGS, BUT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ESTIMATED THAT THOUSANDS OF KOREAN VETERANS MAY BE ENTITLED TO CASH REFUNDS. THESE MAY BE OBTAINED BY APPLICATION CERTIFICATES ATTACHED TO SERVICEMEN'S TAX RETURNS FOR 1951. SUCH CERTIFICATES WILL BE ISSUED BY THE MILITARY UNIT PERSONNEL OFFICERS CONCERNED ONLY UPON APPLICATION OF INDIVIDUAL SERVICEMEN.
UNTIL THE TAX LAW WAS AMENDED, ONLY THAT PORTION OF AN ENLISTED MAN'S PAY EARNED WHILE IN A COMBAT ZONE WAS EXEMPTED. OFFICERS WERE ALSO EXEMPTED FROM TAX PAYMENT ON THE FIRST $200 OF THEIR MONTHLY SALARIES.
CZ9PES

A220WX
(350) AMS BUDGET
CONTROLS
BY FRANCIS J. KELLY
WASHINGTON, JAN. 4-(AP)-A CONFIDENT PREDICTION THAT CONGRESS WILL EXTEND PRICE, WAGE, RENT AND CREDIT CONTROLS CAME TODAY FROM CHAIRMAN SPENCE OF THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE.
HE SAID HIS COMMITTEE WILL START HEARINGS SOON -- PROBABLY BY FEBRUARY 1 -- ON EXTENSION OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT WHICH CONTAINS THE BASIC AUTHORIZATIONS FOR THE ENTIRE CONTROL PROGRAM. THE LAW IS DUE TO EXPIRE JUNE 30.
"I THINK CONGRESS IS BOUND TO CONTINUE THE LAW," THE TOWERING KENTUCKY DEMOCRAT TOLD A REPORTER. "IF CONTROLS WERE TAKEN OFF AND PRICES AND RENTS WERE ALLOWED TO RISE WITHOUT RESTRAINTS, I DON'T

KNOW WHAT WOULD HAPPEN.

"ALTHOUGH THERE WILL BE FIGHTS OVER SOME POINTS OF LEGISLATION, I FEEL SURE IT WILL BE EXTENDED. THERE IS VAST PUBLIC PRESSURE FOR ITS CONTINUATION."

EVEN BEFORE CONGRESS RECONVENES NEXT TUESDAY, SKIRMISHES HAVE BEGUN SHAPING UP OVER INDIVIDUAL SECTIONS OF THE CONTROLS LAW.

THE ADMINISTRATION IS KEENLY INTERESTED IN REPEALING OR AT LEAST MODIFYING THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT, WHICH ALLOWS MANUFACTURERS TO ADD TO THEIR PRICES ANY COST INCREASES BETWEEN THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR AND LAST JUNE 24; THE HERLONG AMENDMENT, WHICH ALLOWS WHOLESALERS AND RETAILERS THEIR TRADITIONAL PERCENTAGE PROFIT MARGINS; A BAN ON LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS, AND A CLAUSE APPLYING QUOTA RESTRICTIONS TO THE IMPORTATION OF FATS, OILS AND CHEESE.

ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE BOOK, THERE IS ORGANIZED OPPOSITION OF UNDETERMINED STRENGTH TO RENT CONTROL AND SOME OF THE OTHER RESTRICTIONS, INCLUDING THOSE ON INSTALLMENT CREDIT. THE POSSIBILITIES FOR LEGISLATIVE "LOG ROLLING" AMONG INTERESTS OPPOSED TO ONE OR MORE PHASES OF THE LAW ARE OBVIOUS.

WITH THAT IN MIND, SPENCE SAID HE WOULD BE GUIDED AS FAR AS PRACTICABLE BY THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E. WILSON AND OTHER KEY PRODUCTION AND CONTROL OFFICIALS.

BUT FROM THE BACKGROUND OF 21 YEARS IN THE ROUGH AND TUMBLE OF THE HOUSE, SPENCE SAID SMILINGLY THAT HE ALSO WOULD HAVE TO BE GUIDED BY WHAT HE COULD GET THROUGH THE HOUSE.

DC402PES

A149WX

BULLETIN

AUTOS

JAN 5-1952

WASHINGTON, JAN. 4-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY APPROVED HIGHER CEILING PRICES FOR FORD MOTOR COMPANY PASSENGER CARS.

IT REFUSED, HOWEVER, TO GRANT THE FULL RISE ASKED BY THE COMPANY UNDER THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT TO THE ECONOMIC CONTROLS LAW.

THE HIGHER CEILINGS APPLY TO FORD, MERCURY AND LINCOLN AUTOMOBILES. THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION SAID THE COMPANY HAS NOT INDICATED WHETHER IT WILL PUT THE INCREASES INTO EFFECT.

OPS APPROVED A 4.97 PERCENT HIKE IN PRICES OF FORD CARS, COMPARED WITH 5.39 ASKED BY THE COMPANY. FOR MERCURY CARS, A 3.45 PERCENT HIKE WAS APPROVED, COMPARED WITH 4.37 PERCENT ASKED. FOR LINCOLNS, 5.19 PERCENT BOOST WAS OKAYED, COMPARED WITH 5.13 PERCENT REQUESTED.

THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT REQUIRES THE GOVERNMENT TO ALLOW HIGHER CEILING INCREASES TO COMPENSATE FOR RISES IN COSTS OF LABOR, MATERIAL AND OVERHEAD THROUGH LAST JULY 26. THESE HIGHER COSTS ARE ADDED TO PRE-KOREAN PRICES.

THE INCREASES APPROVED ARE THE WHOLESALE LEVEL, F.O.B.FACTORY.

PRICE OFFICIALS ESTIMATED UNOFFICIALLY THAT THE INCREASES APPROVED, IF PUT INTO AFFECT, COULD MEAN RETAIL PRICE BOOSTS RANGING FROM $65 TO $104 FOR FORD MODELS; FROM $67 TO $86 FOR MERCURY MODELS AND $130 TO $201 FOR LINCOLNS.

THE PERCENTAGE INCREASES ALSO APPLY TO FACTORY-INSTALLED EXTRA, SPECIAL OR OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT.

BEFORE THE COMPANY CAN PUT THE INCREASES INTO EFFECT IT MUST FILE WITH OPS A LIST OF PROPOSED NEW DOLLARS AND CENTS WHOLESALE CEILINGS AND NEW SUGGESTED FACTORY RETAIL PRICES.

THESE, IN TURN, MUST BE APPROVED BY OPS BEFORE THE COMPANY AND ITS DEALERS CAN RAISE PRICES TO THE PUBLIC.

TODAY'S ORDER WAS THE SECOND ALLOWING AN AUTOMOBILE MAKER HIGHER PRICES UNDER THE CONTROLS PROVISION SPONSORED BY SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND).

OPS PREVIOUSLY HAD APPROVED AN APPLICATION BY HUDSON MOTOR CAR CO. FOR AN INCREASE OF 4.89 PER CENT IN ITS LINE OF PASSENGER CARS.

OTHER COMPANIES THAT HAVE ASKED INCREASES INCLUDE GENERAL MOTORS, KAISER-FRASER AND STUDEBAKER.

CHRYSLER, CROSLEY AND PACKARD STILL HAVE NOT REQUESTED HIGHER CEILINGS UNDER THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT.

GG123APES

A34WX

--95--

NIGHT LEAD POTATOES

JAN 5-1952

BY WILLIAM O. VARN

WASHINGTON, JAN.4-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT ORDER PLACING CEILINGS ON THE PRICES OF WHITE POTATOES EFFECTIVE JAN. 19 (CQ) WAS APPROVED TONIGHT.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) SAID DETAILS OF THE ORDER WOULD NOT BE MADE PUBLIC UNTIL IT IS FORMALLY ISSUED TOMORROW.

ALTHOUGH OPS WOULD NOT DISCLOSE CEILINGS, CONGRESS MEMBERS FROM POTATO-GROWING STATES SAID IT PROVIDES FOR ROLLBACKS UNDER CURRENT MARKET PRICES.

POTATO PRICES HAVE BEEN RISING SHARPLY SINCE SEPTEMBER. THE AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS HAS ALMOST DOUBLED IN THE LAST YEAR, JUMPING FROM ABOUT 89 CENTS A BUSHEL ON DEC. 15, 1950 TO $1.93 LAST DECEMBER 15.

THE ORDER SIGNED TONIGHT BY OPS DIRECTOR MICHAEL V. DISALLE SETS CEILINGS AT THE SHIPPER-WHOLESALER LEVEL, BUT AN OPS SPOKESMAN SAID ANOTHER ORDER WILL BE ISSUED SETTING CEILINGS AT RETAIL.

BASED ON PRICES OF TWO WEEKS AGO POTATOES WERE SELLING AT 105 PER CENT OF PARITY--A FIGURE SAID BY LAW TO GIVE THE FARMER A FAIR RETURN FOR WHAT HE SELLS IN RELATION TO WHAT HE BUYS.

UNDER THE LAW, OPS MAY NOT PLACE CONTROLS ON AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS UNTIL THE PRICE EQUALS OR RISES ABOVE PARITY.

DISALLE SIGNED THE POTATO ORDER AFTER RECEIVING A SECOND PROTEST AGAINST IT IN AS MANY DAYS FROM SENATORS DWORSHAK AND WELKER AND REP. BUDGE, IDAHO REPUBLICANS. ALL OF THEM TERMED THE ORDER "ARBITRARY, CONFISCATORY AND DISCRIMINATORY" WITH REGARD TO GROWERS OF IDAHO POTATOES, WHICH NORMALLY BRING A PREMIUM PRICE ON THE MARKET.

DWORSHAK SAID HE DID NOT THINK THE DELEGATION ACCOMPLISHED MUCH IN ITS PROTEST. HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE ORDER WAS BEING ISSUED IN SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME FORM IT WAS ORIGINALLY DRAFTED.

DWORSHAK AND HIS COLLEAGUES HAD PROTESTED THAT IN ITS ORIGINAL FORM DISCRIMINATED AGAINST IDAHO GROWERS. THEY CONTENDED IDAHO PRODUCERS WERE ENTITLED TO SPECIAL TREATMENT ON THE GROUND THERE WAS A SMALL CROP THERE IN 1951.

DWORSHAK TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD NO OFFICIAL FIGURES FROM THE ORDER BUT HE UNDERSTOOD IT ROLLED BACK PRICES FROM THE CURRENT $5.35 FOR 100 POUNDS OF NO. 1 GRADE IDAHO POTATOES TO $3.95; AND FROM $3.30 TO $2.85 FOR 100 POUNDS OF NO. 2 GRADE.

"IT SEEMS ILLOGICAL WHEN THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN SPENDING HUGE AMOUNTS IN THE PAST TO SUPPORT POTATO PRICES THAT IT WOULD STEP IN NOW WHEN THERE ARE NO SUPPORTS AND FORCE PRICES DOWN TO UNPROFITABLE LEVELS," DWORSHAK SAID.

"IT RESTRICTS PROFITS AND WILL BE RUINOUS TO GROWERS, AS WELL AS CONSUMERS, BECAUSE GROWERS NOT MAKING A FAIR PROFIT MAY CUT DOWN THE ACREAGE PLANTED TO POTATOES."

WELKER ESTIMATED THAT THE ORDER, AS HE UNDERSTOOD IT, WOULD CAUSE A SIX MILLION DOLLAR LOSS TO IDAHO GROWERS.

JA614PES

B49WX
NY RELAY
NEWSPRINT (180)
WASHINGTON, JAN 4-(AP)-THE 25-NATION INTERNATIONAL MATERIALS CONFERENCE APPARENTLY HAS ABANDONED PLANS FOR INTERNATIONAL ALLOCATION OF NEWSPRINT.
A CONFERENCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY THE 14-COUNTRY COMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN STUDYING THE PROBLEM HOPES TO BE ABLE TO ANNOUNCE SHORTLY "THE RESULT OF ITS CURRENT DISCUSSIONS."
INFORMED OFFICIALS ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE COMMITTEE HAS DECIDED AGAINST ANY FORMAL LONG-RANGE ALLOCATION SCHEME FOR NEWSPRINT. INSTEAD, THEY SAID, A VOLUNTARY PLAN FOR BOOSTING PRODUCTION WHILE KEEPING NEWSPRINT SALE AND DISTRIBUTION IN PRIVATE CHANNELS PROBABLY WOULD BE ANNOUNCED.
LAST SUMMER THE CONFERENCE SET AUG. 15 AS A TENTATIVE DEADLINE FOR A LONG-RANGE ALLOCATION PLAN. OPPOSITION DEVELOPED WITHIN THE COMMITTEE, HOWEVER, AND THIS DEADLINE PASSED WITH NO ACTION AND NO EXPLANATION.
SOME REPRESENTATIVES REPORTEDLY OBJECTED THAT NEWSPRINT ACTUALLY WAS NOT SCARCE ENOUGH FOR ALLOCATION.
OFFICIALS WHO DISCUSSED THE NEWSPRINT PICTURE WITH A REPORTER SAID THE CONFERENCE PROBABLY WOULD APPROVE A CONTINUATION OF EMERGENCY ALLOCATIONS TO NEEDY COUNTRIES WHENEVER THE SITUATION REQUIRES IT. EMERGENCY ALLOCATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE TO A DOZEN COUNTRIES WHO REQUIRE SMALL AMOUNTS QUICKLY TO KEEP THEIR PUBLICATIONS GOING.
GG732PES

A58WX JAN 5-1952
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY, JAN.4)
(350) ALIEN PROPERTY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN.4-(AP)-SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY HE WILL ASK A COMPLETE INVESTIGATION OF A "MASS OF TIPS" ON MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR ACTIVITIES OF THE ALIEN PROPERTY OFFICE.
THE SENATOR SAID IN A STATEMENT HE EXPECTS THE INQUIRY TO TOUCH UPON REPORTS OF FAT FEES AND PROFITS TO SOME INDIVIDUALS AND CORPORATIONS, "GRAVE MIS-MANAGEMENT" AND "CONSIDERABLE FAVORITISM."
THE ALIEN PROPERTY OFFICE IS UNDER THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AND HAS HAD CONTROL OF MORE THAN A HALF BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GERMAN AND JAPANESE PROPERTIES SEIZED IN THIS COUNTRY DURING WORLD WAR II.
WILEY SAID THE AGENCY HAD CONTROL OF ABOUT $505,000,000(M) OF ASSETS OF WHICH $209,000,000(M) HAVE BEEN DISPOSED OF AND $296,000,000(M) REMAIN.
HE SAID 55 ACTIVE COMPANIES STILL ARE UNDER CONTROL AND THAT 16 OF THEM HAVE ASSETS OF MORE THAN ONE MILLION DOLLARS.
LARGEST IS THE GENERAL ANILINE AND FILM CORPORATION, SECOND LARGEST MAKER OF PHOTOGRAPHIC FILM IN THIS COUNTRY.
WILEY HAS BEEN ISSUING A SERIES OF CRITICAL STATEMENTS ABOUT THE AGENCY IN RECENT MONTHS. HE SAID THESE HAVE BROUGHT HIM A "MASS OF TIPS" ABOUT ACTIVITIES THAT SHOULD BE PROBED.
HE PROPOSED THAT THE INQUIRY BE MADE BY A SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE WITH A SPECIAL STAFF OF EXPERTS ABLE TO TRACE COMPLICATED AFFAIRS OF THE SEIZED PROPERTIES AND CORPORATIONS.
AS A FORMER MEMBER OF THE SENATE SPECIAL CRIME INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE, WILEY SAID:
"I HAVE LONG LEARNED TO DETECT WHAT I REGARD AS SIGNS OF QUESTIONABLE DEALINGS, BEHIND-THE-SCENES CONNIVANCE, SUCH AS HAVE APPARENTLY GONE ON IN MANY INSTANCES INSIDE THIS PARTICULAR AGENCY."
WILEY SAID THE INQUIRY SHOULD LOOK INTO MANAGEMENT AND DISPOSITION OF ASSETS; PERSONNEL APPOINTED TO OPERATE CORPORATIONS AND SALARIES AND FEES PAID; AND RESULTS OF THE AGENCY'S OPERATIONS.
HE NOTED THAT FUNDS RAISED BY THE OFFICE ARE USED TO PAY WAR CLAIMS OF U.S. PRISONERS OF WAR, INTERNEES AND OTHERS WHO SUFFERED AT THE HANDS OF THE ENEMY DURING THE LAST WAR.
WILEY SAID THE PROPOSED INQUIRY IS SUPPORTED BY SENATORS DOUGLAS (D-ILL), NIXON (R-CALIF), AND MCCARTHY (R-WIS).
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY JAN. 4)
ES637AES

C43
--17--
NIGHT LEAD LAWYERS (170)
NEW YORK, JAN 4-(AP)-ONE LAWYER WAS DISBARRED AND ANOTHER SUSPENDED TODAY FOR THEIR WILD, WORDY DEFENSE OF THE NATION'S 11 TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS.
HARRY SACHER WAS DISBARRED FROM PRACTICING IN FEDERAL COURT HERE, WHILE ABRAHAM J. ISSERMAN WAS SUSPENDED FROM PRACTICE FOR TWO YEARS.
FEDERAL JUDGE CARROLL C. HINCKS AUTHORIZED THE PENALTIES AND SAID HE WOULD SIGN AN ORDER WHEN IT IS READY FOR HIM.
IT CAN BE APPEALED, HOWEVER.
SACHER WAS A RINGLEADER IN THE DEFENSE OF THE 11 COMMUNISTS, WHO WERE ACCUSED OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
HE NOT ONLY LOST THAT CASE BUT--WITH OTHER DEFENSE LAWYERS--WAS CITED FOR CONTEMPT BY THE TRIAL JUDGE, HAROLD R. MEDINA.
THE LAWYERS WERE ACCUSED BY MEDINA OF DELIBERATELY TRYING TO BREAK HIM DOWN AND GAIN A MISTRIAL BY THEIR COURTROOM TACTICS.
THE CONTEMPT CITATIONS ARE BEING APPEALED.
THE COMMUNISTS, THEMSELVES, DREW PRISON TERMS.
THE DISBARMENT ACTION AGAINST THE TWO ATTORNEYS WAS BROUGHT BY THE ASSOCIATION OF THE BAR OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK AND BY THE NEW YORK COUNTY LAWYERS' ASSOCIATION.
DY711PES

A166 (270) JAN 5-1952
NEW YORK, JAN. 4-(AP)-AN ANTHROPOLOGIST TODAY SUGGESTED THAT THE 500,000-YEAR-OLD PEKING MAN--A CHINESE NATIONAL TREASURE--MAY HAVE BEEN GROUND UP UNWITTINGLY AS "DRAGON TEETH" MEDICINE AND EATEN BY PEASANTS.
DR.HARRY L.SHAPIRO, CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW YORK MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY'S DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY, OFFERED THE POSSIBILITY IN DENYING CHINESE COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES STOLE THE BONES.
HE TOLD AN INTERVIEWER THE BONES WERE NOT IN THE MUSEUM, AS THE COMMUNISTS ALLEGED, NOR EVEN IN THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID THE CHARGE WAS A PATENT PROPAGANDA ATTEMPT BY THE REDS TO WHIP UP CHINESE HATRED AGAINST AMERICANS.
BUT WHERE THE BONES ARE REMAINS A MYSTERY.
THEY DISAPPEARED AFTER UNITED STATES MARINES SHIPPED THEM BY TRAIN FROM PEIPING FOR SAFE KEEPING ON DEC. 5, 1941, TWO DAYS BEFORE PEARL HARBOR. SHAPIRO SAID THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE BONES EVER LEFT CHINA.
BEST AVAILABLE INFORMATION IS THAT THE MARINES PLACED THE BONES ABOARD A BAGGAGE TRAIN FOR TIENTSIN. THERE THE TRAIL ENDS.
ONE UNCONFIRMED REPORT IS THAT JAPANESE TROOPS LOOTED THE BAGGAGE TRAIN.
ANOTHER IS THAT THE BONES REACHED TIENTSIN AND WERE PLACED ABOARD

A LIGHTER WHICH OVERTURNED AND SANK WHILE ENROUTE TO A FREIGHTER IN THE HARBOR.

DR.SHAPIRO SAID ONE CONJECTURE WAS THAT JAPANESE TROOPS, NOT RECOGNIZING THE SCIENTIFIC VALUE OF THE BONES, THREW THEM ASIDE IN THEIR QUEST FOR MILITARY EQUIPMENT IN THE BAGGAGE.

FROM THERE, THE POSSIBILITY REMAINS THAT TRADERS FOUND THEM AND GROUND THEM UP FOR THE "DRAGON TEETH" MEDICINE.

THERE IS STILL ANOTHER POSSIBILITY THAT THE BONES ARE STILL INTACT, BUT UNNOTICED, WHEREVER THEY MIGHT HAVE BEEN LEFT IN THE EARLY CHAOTIC DAYS OF THE WAR.

THE THEFT CHARGES WERE MADE BY DR.YANG CHIEN-KIEN, HEAD OF THE CHINESE INSTITUTE OF ANTHROPOLOGY IN PEIPING AND PUBLISHED IN RED CHINA NEWSPAPERS THIS WEEK.

KA1235PES

B116 (NYC OUT)

NEW YORK, JAN 4-(AP)-A DRIVE TO UNITE HUNGARIANS IN EXILE AND PREPARE A PROGRAM TO GOVERN HUNGARY WHEN ITS COMMUNIST REGIME IS DEFEATE WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY BELA FABIAN, A MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL.

FABIAN SAID HE AND GEORGE APPONYI, BOTH FORMER MEMBERS OF THE HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT, HAVE REVIVED THE INDEPENDENT DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF HUNGARY.

THE ORIGINAL PARTY WAS DISSOLVED IN 1941 UPON ORDERS OF THE NAZIS.

FABIAN SAID THE DRIVE WOULD BE CONDUCTED FROM PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK CITY.

FABIAN AND APPONYI WERE DEPORTED FROM THEIR COUNTRY AFTER THE GERMANS INVADED HUNGARY. APPONYI'S HOME NOW IS IN SWITZERLAND.

DY123AES

A149AB

GLENS FALLS, N.Y., JAN.4-(AP)-CAPT. JOHN J.SWIFT, JR., ONE OF THE FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN "RANSOMED" FROM HUNGARY, SAW HIS THREE-MONTH-OLD SON, DAVID, TONIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME.

SWIFT AND HIS WIFE ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT FROM SYRACUSE WHERE THEY HAD KEPT VIGIL AT THE HOSPITAL WHERE SWIFT'S FATHER DIED LAST NIGHT.

AFTER HE AND HIS COMPANIONS WERE FREED BY HUNGARY, SWIFT FLEW TO HIS FATHER'S BEDSIDE.

DAVID AND HIS SISTER LESLIE, 5, WERE ASLEEP WHEN THEIR PARENTS ARRIVED. BUT THEY WERE AWAKENED FOR THE FAMILY REUNION.

SWIFT, 34, ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES FROM GERMANY MONDAY AFTER BEING HELD BY HUNGARY FOR 39 DAYS.

HIS C-47 TRANSPORT PLANE LANDED IN HUNGARY NOV. 19 AFTER IT WENT OFF COURSE ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT FROM GERMANY TO YUGOSLAVIA.

HE HAD SPENT THREE DAYS WITH HIS FATHER BEFORE DEATH ENDED THE REUNION. THE ELDER SWIFT, A 65-YEAR-OLD RETIRED RAILROAD ENGINEER, DIED OF CANCER, HOSPITAL AUTHORITIES SAID.

RM119AES NM

A124NX

(N E OUT)

DERBY, CONN., JAN.4-(AP)-THE NAME OF THE LATE FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT WILL REMAIN ON THIS CITY'S WORLD WAR II HONOR ROLL.

THE BOARD OF ALDERMEN TONIGHT DECIDED, HOWEVER, THAT IT SHOULD NOT BE LISTED AMONG THE NAMES OF DERBY'S WAR DEAD. INSTEAD, THE BOARD VOTED TO MOVE FDR'S NAME TO THE TOP CENTER OF THE HONOR ROLL "TO MAKE IT MORE APPARENT AND VISIBLE," AND TO ADD THE WORDS "COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF."

THE BOARD'S VOTE ENDED A DISPUTE BETWEEN TWO VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS. JOHN H.COLLINS POST, AMERICAN LEGION, DEMANDED THE REMOVAL OF THE FORMER PRESIDENT'S NAME BECAUSE HE NEVER HAD BEEN A RESIDENT OF THE CITY. CHATEAU THIERRY POST, VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, PROTESTED, CONTENDING THAT ROOSEVELT'S NAME SHOULD REMAIN SINCE HE WAS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF AND A "WAR CASUALTY."

FS1135PES

B22KX (Q)

NIGHT LEAD PACKET PLANE CRASH (220)

DOUGLAS, ARIZ., JAN. 4-(AP)-FOUR AIR FORCE MEN, ENROUTE TO THEIR HOMES FROM KOREA, MIRACULOUSLY ESCAPED DEATH THIS MORNING WHEN THEIR TWIN-ENGINE MILITARY PLANE CRASHED NEAR HACHITA, N. M., AFTER DROPPING AN ENGINE MINUTES BEFORE.

THE PLANE, A C-119, COMMONLY KNOWN AS THE FLYING BOXCAR OR PACKET PLANE, WAS DAMAGED BEYOND REPAIR.

ONE OF THE FOUR AIRMEN, ENROUTE FROM TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., TO NASHVILLE, TENN., AFTER 18 MONTHS IN KOREA, WAS INJURED. HE IS T/SGT. BOB L. MOLSBEE, 1304 CURRY ROAD, NASHVILLE. THE EXTENT OF HIS INJURIES WAS NOT ASCERTAINED IMMEDIATELY. HE SUFFERED LACERATIONS OF FINGERS, A CHEST BRUISE AND A BLOW ON THE HEAD.

A DOCTOR FROM DEMING, N. M., WAS FLOWN TO A POINT NEAR THE CRASH.

THE OTHE MEN ABARD THE PLANE WE

THE OTHER MEN ABOARDTHE PLANE WERE LT. THOMAS E. SHAEFMASTER, PILOT, COLDWATER, MICH.; LT. JOHN K. CAMPBELL, CO-PILOT, KNOXVILLE, TENN.; AND S. SGT. F. R. MINNS, MURFREESBORO, TENN.

THE CRASH OCCURRED AT 5:30 A. M. (MST) NEAR HACHITA FROM THREE TO FIVE MINUTES AFTER THE LEFT ENGINE FELL OFF. THE ELECTRICAL SYSTEM FAILED AND THE PLANE WAS UNABLE TO GAIN ALTITUDE.

THE PILOTS WERE ABLE ONLY TO FLY STRAIGHT AHEAD OR TO MAKE LEFT TURNS.

SIGHTING A ROW OF MOUNTAINS AHREAD, THE PILOT MADE A LEFT TURN. SEEING MORE MOUNTAINS, ANOTHER LEFT TURN WAS MADE. THE PILOT REPORTED THAT "IT WAS SO DARK WE COULDN'T SEE THE GROUND UNTIL WE WERE JUST A FEW FEET ABOVE IT."

ALL FOUR MEN REFERRED TO THEIR SURVIVAL AS "MIRACULOUS." THE PLANE, A GIANT CRAFT, WAS BUILT AT AN ESTIMATED COST OF $750,000.

KK447PCS

A73BX "NE OUT"

AGAWAM, MASS., JAN. 5-(AP)-AN ELDERLY INVENTOR WHO CLAIMS HE GAVE GREAT BRITAIN A DEVICE TO FIGHT OFF NAZI PLANES ASKED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TODAY TO DUN WINSTON CHURCHILL FOR HIM.

EDMUND L. MOORE, IN HIS LATE SIXTIES, SAID HE DID NOT ASK ANY MONEY WHEN HE SENT BRITAIN PLANS FOR HIS "ARTICULATED ANTI-AIRCRAFT SHELL" EARLY IN THE BLITZ.

SOME YEARS LATER WHEN HIS BUSINESS DECLINED MOORE SAID HE WROTE TO CHURCHILL REQUESTING PAYMENT.

HE SAID THE PRIME MINISTER ADVISED HIM TO CONTACT CERTAIN GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS.

MOORE SAID HE RECENTLY HEARD FROM THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT THAT ALL HIS CORRESPONDENCE HAD BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE DEPARTMENT OF SUPPLIES.

THE INVENTOR SAID IN HIS LETTER TO ACHESON "SO THE PUSHAROUND HAS NOW RETURNED TO THE ORIGINAL STARTING PLACE AFTER TWO YEARS X X X"

HIS LETTER WAS WRITTEN, HE SAID, "WITH THE HOPES THAT WHEN MR. CHURCHILL ARRIVES HERE TO ASK FOR A BIG LOAN FROM OUR TREASURY--A PART OF WHICH IS TAX MONEY HAVE PAID IN--THAT THE SUBJECT COULD BE

OF WHICH IS TAX MONEY I HAVE PAID IN--THAT THE SUBJECT COULD BE BROUGH TO HIS ATTENTION."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID IT HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT TO MAKE ON MOORE'S REQUEST.

R7948PES

30.24- 73

B98KX (Q)
(140)
PUEBLO,COLO., JAN 4 (AP)-THE HUGH W.GILTNER FAMILY HAS A NEW RUG--A GOOD IMITATION OF THE $100,000 LEOPARD SKIN RUG SENT TO THEM LAST SUMMER BY THEIR SOLDIER SON IN KOREA.

THE NEW ONE IS A $500 SIMULATED FUR FABRIC RUG GIVEN THE GILTNERS BY THE NANORA FABRICS CO. OF NEW YORK.

THE OTHER RUG, WHICH SGT.ELVERNE GILTNER SAID HE PURCHASED FOR $64 FROM A KOREAN STREET PEDDLER, STILL IS BEIND HELD BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AT DENVER WHILE THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREA DECIDE WHAT TO DO WITH IT. KOREA CLAIMS THAT AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER IT WAS STOLEN FROM A KOREAN PALACE.

SGT.GILTNER DIDN'T TAKE ANY CHANCES, INCIDENTALLY, WITH ANY MORE SOUVENIRS AT CHRISTMAS TIME. HE SENT HIS FAMILY THREE ILLUSTRATED BOOKS OF THE KOREAN AND SECOND WORLD WARS, PUBLISHED BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

GG1253PCS NM

JAN 5 - 1952

B89KX
(120)
TULSA,OKLA., JAN.4-(AP)-HEAVY SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS HAVE FORCED GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TO POSTPONE HIS ADDRESS HERE FOR THE TIME BEING, JOHN FRANK, CHAIRMAN OF A GROUP SPONSORING THE GENERAL'S APPEARANCE, SAID TODAY.

FRANK, CHAIRMAN OF THE OKLAHOMA CITIZENS COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, RECEIVED A LETTER FROM GEN. COURTNEY WHITNEY, MACARTHUR'S AIDE, EXPLAINING THE DELAY.

"GEN. MACARTHUR," WHITNEY WROTE, "IS COMMITTED AS FAR AHEAD AS HE CAN GO AT THIS TIME. IT IS NECESSARY, THEREFORE, THAT THIS MATTER BE HELD IN FURTHER ABEYANCE FOR THE TIME BEING, BUT I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT THE GENERAL STILL ANTICIPATES MAKING THE TRIP WHEN THE TIME CAN BE ARRANGED."

FRANK SAID IT NOW APPEARS THE GENERAL WON'T BE HERE TUNTIL MARCH OR APRIL. HE ALSO REVEALED HIS GROUP IS CONTINUING PLANS TO INVITE REPRESENTATIVES THROUGHOUT THE STATE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE MACARTHUR RALLY.

D1855PCS

A85KX 150
SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 4 (AP)-EDWIN F. STANTON, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO THAILAND, DECLARED TODAY THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY'S CHARGE THAT AMERICA WAS PREPARING AGGRESSIVE ACTION AGAINST CHINA IS "OMINOUS."

VISHINSKY HAD SAID THE U. S. WAS PREPARING SUCH ACTIONS AGAINST CHINA'S SEVEN BORDERS.

"THE VISHINSKY SPEECH SOUNDS AN AMINOUS NOTE," STANTON SAID IN AN INTERVIEW BEFORE DEPARTING BY PLANE FOR HIS POST AT BANGKOK.

"IT IS THE KIND OF REMARK THAT IS OFTEN A PRELUDE TO SOME DEFINITE ACTION.

"COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA COUNTRIES HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR SOME TIME. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT MADE MUCH PROGRESS IN THIS AREA, BUT THE COMMUNIST MENACE HAS NOT BEEN ERADICATED.

"THAILAND ALWAYS HAS BEEN DEFINITELY ANTI-COMMUNIST. IT WAS THE FIRST OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA COUNTRIES TO SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS' ACTION IN KOREA AND TO SEND TROOPS THERE."

STANTON AND HIS WIFE, JOSEPHINE, WHOSE HOME IS AT MONTCLAIR, N.J., DEPARTED ON A PAN AMERICAN CLIPPER.

P817PCS

A88KX 220
NIGHT LEAD
LOS ANGELES, JAN. 4 (AP)-FOUR MOVIE STUDIOS HAVE PAID $107,500 IN AN OUT OF COURT SETTLEMENT OF A DAMAGE SUIT BROUGHT BY NINE OF HOLLYWOOD'S "UNFRIENDLY TEN," IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.

THE MONEY WAS IN THE FORM OF FOUR CHECKS MADE OUT TO ROBERT W. KENNY, ATTORNEY FOR THE TEN, THE EVENING HERALD & EXPRESS REPORTED.

THE SO-CALLED "UNFRIENDLY TEN" ARE DIRECTORS AND WRITERS WHO WERE HELD IN CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS AND SENT TO JAIL FOR REFUSING, IN 1947, TO TELL THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WHETHER THEY WERE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THEY USED THE SEVEN MAJOR STUDIOS, CHARGING THEY WERE BLACKLISTED FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER THE COMMUNIST QUESTION.

THE HERALD & EXPRESS SAID KENNY RECEIVED CHECKS FROM METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER FOR $65,000, UNIVERSAL PICTURES $13,750, COLUMBIA PICTURES $13,-750 AND THE PRODUCERS SETTLEMENT CORP., AGENT FOR WARNER BROS., $15,000.

THE PAPER IDENTIFIED THE BENEFICIARIES AS RING LARDNER JR., ADRIAN SCOTT, ALBERT MALTZ, HERBERT BIBERMAN, ALVAH BESSIE, JOHN HOWARD LAWSON, SAMUEL ORNITZ, LESTER COLE AND DALTON TRUMBO.

YESTERDAY TRUMBO AND COLE WITHDREW THEIR SUITS FOR $400,000 IN DAMAGES AND BACK WAGES AGAINST METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER. THE STUDIO ANNOUNCED A SETTLEMENT HAD BEEN MADE, BUT WOULD NOT DISCLOSE THE AMOUNT.

LARDNER HAS AN INDIVIDUAL SUIT PENDING AGAINST 20TH-CENTURY FOX AND SCOTT HAS ONE PENDING AGAINST RKO.

KENNY AND THE STUDIOS INVOLVED REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE SETTLEMENT.

PDJ830PCS

A107LA
(150)
LOS ANGELES, JAN 4-(AP)-THE PRIZE WINNING PAINTING RIDICULED BY CITY COUNCILMEN IN CRITICISM OF A CIVIC ART EXHIBIT HAS BEEN PURCHASED FOR $251, PLUS TAX, BY A BONA-FIDE ART COLLECTOR.

JAN 5 - 1952

THE TOP AWARD PAINTING, "LANDSCAPE 1951," WAS EXECUTED BY GERALD CAMPBELL, 28, RAILROAD BRAKEMAN AND EX-GI. IT WAS INVOLVED IN A CITY HALL HEARING LAST OCTOBER DURING WHICH IT WAS CHARGED THAT THE CITY-SPONSORED ART EXHIBIT SHOWED "COMMUNIST INFLUENCES."

ONE COUNCILMAN ASKED THE ARTIST IF HIS PAINTING REPRESENTED A FOREST FIRE AND ANOTHER SAID "WHO ON EARTH WOULD PAY $250 (THE ASKING PRICE) FOR THAT?"

"I WILL," SAID ART DEALER FRANK PERLS, AND HE DID.

THE COLLECTOR, STANLEY BARBEE, WHO OWNS CEZANNES AND RENOIRS, AMONG OTHER MASTERWORKS, WAS UNAWARE OF THE PAINTING'S BACKGROUND. HE SAW IT HANGING ON THE WALL AT PERLS' GALLERY, LIKED IT AND BOUGHT IT.

CAMPBELL LEARNED OF THE SALE LAST NIGHT JUST AFTER RETURNING FROM A CHILLY FREIGHT RUN TO INDIO.

"THOSE COUNCILMEN MADE ME WONDER JUST WHAT I SPENT TWO YEARS FIGHTING FOR," HE SAID. "NOW I FEEL BETTER."

EV610APS NM

A106KX

LOS ANGELES, JAN. 4-(AP)-THE HEAVIEST OF THE NAVY'S CARRIER-BASED BOMBERS, THE NORTH AMERICAN XA2J-1 SAVAGE, WAS TEST FLOWN TODAY AND OFFICIALS CALLED THE FLIGHT "VERY SATISFACTORY."

THE TWIN-ENGINE TURBOPROP BOMBER IS THE SUCCESSOR TO THE AJ-1 SAVAGE, NOW IN SERVICE WITH THE FLEET. THE AJ-1 IS POWERED WITH TWO PISTON ENGINES AND ONE JET ENGINE.

SIZE OF THE PLANE--IT HAS A 10,000-POUND LOAD CAPACITY--MAKES IT ELIGIBLE FOR CARRYING ATOM BOMBS. THE CRAFT'S 70-FOOT WING FOLDS AT THE TIPS FOR EASIER HANDLING ABOARD CARRIERS.

DJ931PCS

A86KX 250

FRESNO, CALIF., JAN. 4 (AP)-SUPERIOR JUDGE ARTHUR C. SHEPARD TODAY DENIED CITIZENSHIP TO CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR ARTHUR C. JOST, WEST COAST REGIONAL ADMINISTRATOR FOR THE MENNONITE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THE DENIAL WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A STRONGLY-WORDED WRITTEN OPINION IN WHICH THE JURIST SAID HE DOUBTS IF THE 33-YEAR-OLD JOST IS ATTACHED TO THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION.

JOST, OF REEDLEY, CALIF., HAD ASKED CITIZENSHIP UNDER THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OF 1950, THE SO-CALLED MC CARRAN ACT, WHICH ALLOWS AN ALIEN TO BECOME A CITIZEN WITHOUT PROMISING TO WEAR A UNIFORM IF HE CAN SHOW HE IS PROHIBITED FROM SERVING BECAUSE OF RELIGIOUS TRAINING AND BELIEF.

ONE OF JOST'S WITNESSES, REV. OTTO B. REIMER, A MENNONITE MINISTER, TESTIFIED THE CHURCH DOES NOT TEACH ITS MEMBERS THEY CAN NOT WEAR A UNIFORM.

OTHER TESTIMONY REVEALED MANY MENNONITES SERVED AS NONCOMBATANTS IN THE ARMED FORCES DURING WORLD WAR II. JOST, AT THE TIME, WAS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR AND WORKED IN THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HOSPITAL AT LIVERMORE.

JUDGE SHEPARD, IN HIS OPINION DECLARED:

"THIS IS A MAN WHO STATED FROM THE WITNESS STAND THAT HE WOULD NOT DEFEND HIS INFANT CHILD FROM THE MURDEROUS ATTACK OF A RUFFIAN, BUT WOULD IN SUCH A CASE 'CALL THE AUTHORITIES.

"THIS IS A MAN WHO WILL NEVER KNOW THE DREARY HOPELESSNESS OF SLOGGING UNTOLD MILES IN NEAVY MUD THROUGH THE BLACK OF NIGHT TO MEET A RENDEZVOUS WITH DEATH FOR THE SAKE OF HIS COUNTRY'S LIBERTY. XXX

"THIS MAN STATES THAT HIS FOREBEARS FLED FROM RUSSIA TO ESCAPE THE PERSECUTION OF THE BOLSHEVIKS ON ACCOUNT OF THEIR RELIGION XXX. BUT HE SEEKS TO HIDE BEHIND THE BODIES OF OTHER YOUNG AMERICANS IN ORDER THAT HE MIGHT HAVE RELIGIOUS FREEDOM WITHOUT AN EFFORT ON HIS PART."

P823PCS

A20FX (BX)

JAN 5-1952

INSERT

MUNSAN--SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS A150FX INSERT AFTER FIFTH GRAF "MOST OF X X X EPITHET.":

TURNER TOLD HSIEH:

"YOU SUGGESTED THAT IF THE U.N. COMMANDER WAS SO CONCERNED FOR THE SECURITY OF HIS FORCES HE SHOULD WITHDRAW FROM KOREA. WHAT A TYPICAL PIECE OF UPSIDE DOWN REASONING. YOU HAVE CAST YOURSELF IN THE ROLE OF A BANDIT WHO SAYS TO HIS VICTIM 'YOU HAVE NOTHING TO FEAR FROM ME SO LONG AS YOU SURRENDER YOUR PURSE AND WALK AWAY WITHOUT CREATING A DISTURBANCE.'"

THEN TURNER POINTEDLY ADDED:

"WELL, I'LL TELL YOU SOMETHING, GENERAL HSIEH, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DID NOT COME TO KOREA TO SURRENDER X X X."

THE SUBDELEGATION X X X SIXTH GRAF.

LF1252APS.

End Jan. 4, 1952

START JAN. 5, 1952

30.24- 75

A128FX

VSECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS

BY DON HUTH

MUNSAN,KOREA,SUNDAY,JAN.6-(AP)-COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS SEEMED "SINCERELY INTERESTED" TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE UNITED NATIONS PROPOSAL FOR KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE, AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE U.N. PROPOSAL, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, WAS EXPLAINED AGAIN TO THE REDS "RIGHT FROM SCRATCH." THE SUBCOMMITTEE MET FOR AN HOUR AND 45 MINUTES, RECESSED FOR LUNCH AND THEN RECONVENED.

A SECOND SUBDELEGATION DISCUSSING SUPERVISION OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE ADJOURNED UNTIL 11 A.M. TOMORROW (9 P.M. EST SUNDAY).

MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THAT THE ALLIES WOULD NOT ACCEPT A KOREAN ARMISTICE THAT FAILED TO BAN THE BUILDING AND REPAIR OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS.

MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG, THE COMMUNIST DELEGATE, GAVE NO INDICATION, HOWEVER, THAT THE REDS HAD CHANGED THEIR OBJECTIONS TO THE U.N. PROPOSAL. THE REDS SAID THE PLAN WAS "INTERFERENCE WITH KOREA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN, SAID THERE WERE NO BITTER EXCHANGES SUCH AS DOMINATED SATURDAY'S SESSION.

"THERE WAS AN ABSENCE OF THE INVECTIVE OF YESTERDAY," HE SAID. "THEY APPEARED TO BE SINCERELY INTERESTED IN THE EXPLANATION. YESTERDAY THEY DIDN'T WANT TO UNDERSTAND. TODAY THEY APPARENTLY DID."

REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY SPENT AN HOUR AND 45 MINUTES EXPLAINING THE U.N. PLAN. LIBBY SAID.

"WE SPENT THE ENTIRE MORNING EXPLAINING OUR PROPOSAL RIGHT FROM SCRATCH. WE GAVE THEM A STRAIGHT EXPLANATION."

NAME CALLING HAD MARKED THE ARMISTICE TALKS ON SATURDAY. THE SUBDELEGATIONS MET ON SCHEDULE.

JAN 6 - 1952

A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SPOKESMAN, OBVIOUSLY IRKED, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AFTER SATURDAY'S FRUITLESS TALKS:

"IF YOU COULD HAVE SEEN THE COMMUNISTS AT THE MEETING, YOU COULD HAVE SEEN IT WAS PLANNED STUPIDITY."

THE SPOKESMAN, LT.COL.HOWARD S.LEVIE, ADDED: "IF GIVEN AN EXPLANATION, THEY WOULD COME RIGHT BACK WITH THE SAME STATEMENTS THAT WERE EXACTLY CONTRARY TO WHAT HAD BEEN SAID."

AN OFFICIAL U.N. COMMAND COMMUNIQUE ASSERTED THAT A REPEATED EXPLANATION OF THE ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR PRISONER EXCHANGE AND THE COMMUNIST ARGUMENTS THAT FOLLOWED "INDICATED A MISUNDERSTANDING WAS DELIBERATE."

U.S. REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY, CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE ON THE PRISONER SUB-COMMITTEE, COMMENTED:

"IT IS OBVIOUS THEY ARE KILLING TIME, WAITING FOR INSTRUCTIONS."

THE COMMUNISTS OBJECTED TO ALL SIX ITEMS OF THE ALLIED PROPOSAL ON EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, AND IGNORED A REQUEST FOR IMMEDIATE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDED PRISONERS.

IN AN ADJACENT TENT, ALLIED AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS DISCUSSING TRUCE SUPERVISION CALLED EACH OTHER "BANDITS" AND ANGRILY WENT OVER A WIDE FIELD--INCLUDING THE HISTORY OF AMERICAN-CHINESE RELATIONS.

THE REDS REMAINED UNSHAKEN IN THEIR INSISTENCE THAT THEY BE PERMITTED TO BUILD AND REPAIR AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA DURING AN ARMISTICE. THE ALLIES DARED THE COMMUNISTS TO TRY TO BUILD THEM NOW, WHILE HOSTILITIES ARE GOING ON.

THE ARGUMENTS ON AIR BASES DRIFTED FAR AFIELD AND PRODUCED A STATEMENT BY MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER, CHIEF ALLIED SUBDELEGATE, THAT THE ALLIES "HOLD GREAT HOPES FOR THE RESURGENCE OF THE FREEDOM-LOVING, PEACE-LOVING CHINA WE HAVE KNOWN NOT LONG AGO."

TURNER TOLD CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG:

"WE AMERICANS THINK HIGHLY OF THE PEOPLE OF CHINA. WE HAVE SEEN THE COLOR OF THEIR BLOOD SPILLED ALONGSIDE US IN BATTLE...MANY AMERICANS HAVE DIED IN DEFENSE OF CHINA.

"YOU CANNOT BE OF SUCH SHORT MEMORY...AS TO HAVE FORGOTTEN THE MANY WAYS IN WHICH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE ASSISTED THE PEOPLE OF CHINA IN WAR, IN FAMINE, IN DISASTER AND IN PLAGUE."

HSIEH REPLIED THAT "...YOU KNOW FULL WELL YOU DO NOT REPRESENT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE." HSIEH ADDED THAT STATEMENTS MADE IN THE TENT BY THE ALLIES WERE SLANDERING AND INSULTING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE." HE CHARGED THE ALLIES WITH AGGRESSION.

A203KX

TURNER LOOKED AT HSIEH AND SAID COLDLY:

"WELL, I'LL TELL YOU SOMETHING, GENERAL HSIEH, THE U.N. COMMAND DID NOT COME TO KOREA TO SURRENDER. THE U.N. COMMAND CAME TO KOREA TO FRUSTRATE AN ATTEMPTED FORCIBLE SEIZURE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA BY YOUR FORCES.

"THE U.N. COMMAND HAS DONE JUST THAT. HAVING DONE SO, WE HAVE NO INTENTION OF WALKING AWAY UNDER A THREAT OF YOUR DEVELOPMENT OF AIR POWER DURING AN ARMISTICE, LEAVING THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA TO YOUR TENDER MERCIES."

TURNER ASSERTED HSIEH HAD CAST HIMSELF "IN THE ROLE OF A BANDIT." THE CHINESE FUMED IN REPLY: "YOU HAVE FULLY EXPOSED YOUR UGLY, FEROCIOUS FEATURES OF BANDIT."

R/GG/DV114PCS

JAN 6 - 1952

A64FX

FIRST LEAD PARLEYS (160)

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

MUNSAN,KOREA,JAN.5-(AP)-FRAYED TEMPERS SNAPPED TODAY AS TRUCE NEGOTIATORS HAGGLED OVER HOW TO POLICE A KOREAN ARMISTICE. FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE CONFERENCE TABLE CAME ANGRY CHARGES AND BLUNT WARNINGS. THERE WAS NO PROGRESS TOWARD A TRUCE.

A U.N. DELEGATE WARNED THAT THE ALLIES WILL NOT BE FORCED TO BOW TO COMMUNIST ARMISTICE DEMANDS BY THE THREAT OF GROWING RED AIR POWER.

"YOU HAVE CAST YOURSELF IN THE ROLE OF A BANDIT X X X," SAID MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER.

"YOU HAVE FULLY EXPOSED YOUR UGLY, FEROCIOUS FEATURES OF A BANDIT X X X," RETORTED CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG.

USING SOME OF THE STRONGEST LANGUAGE SINCE THE ARMISTICE TALKS BEGAN, TURNER TOLD THE REDS "THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DID NOT COME TO KOREA TO SURRENDER," AND "WE HAVE NO INTENTION OF LEAVING THE SOUTH KOREANS TO YOUR TENDER MERCIES."

MATCHING TURNER WORD FOR WORD, HSIEH REPLIED "YOU REPRESENT YOURSELVES AS ANGELS OF PEACE AND CONTINUE TO INTERFERE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

"YOUR STATEMENT IS RUDE AND ABSURD. YOU HAVE GONE TOO FAR IN YOUR ABSURDITY AND ARROGANCE."

IN A NEARBY CONFERENCE TENT, UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS HAGGLED FRUITLESSLY FOR MORE THAN THREE HOURS OVER HOW PRISONERS OF WAR SHOULD BE EXCHANGED.

"THEIR ARGUMENTS ARE GETTING PRETTY FEEBLE," SAID REAR ADM. R. E. LIBBY. "IT IS OBVIOUS THEY ARE KILLING TIME WAITING FOR INSTRUCTIONS."

LIBBY SAID THE REDS REFUSED TO ANSWER ANOTHER REQUEST FOR AN IMMEDIATE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS.

SUBCOMMITTEES WORKING ON THE PROBLEMS OF SUPERVISING AN ARMISTICE AND EXCHANGING PRISONERS WERE DEADLOCKED WHEN THEY ADJOURNED, BUT BOTH SCHEDULED MEETINGS FOR 11 A.M. SUNDAY (9 P.M. EST SATURDAY) IN PANMUNJOM.

SATURDAY'S SESSION OF THE TRUCE SUPERVISION SUBCOMMITTEE WAS BRIEF BUT BITTER. TURNER LAMBASTED THE REDS IN REPLYING TO A STATEMENT MADE FRIDAY BY CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG.

"YOU SUGGESTED THAT IF THE U.N. COMMANDER WAS SO CONCERNED FOR THE SECURITY OF HIS FORCES HE SHOULD WITHDRAW FROM KOREA," TURNER SAID. "WHAT A TYPICAL PIECE OF UPSIDE DOWN REASONING."

"WE HAVE NO INTENTION OF WALKING AWAY UNDER A THREAT OF YOUR DEVELOPMENT OF AIR POWER DURING THE ARMISTICE AND LEAVING THE SOUTH KOREANS TO YOUR TENDER MERCIES."

JAN 6 - 1952

A37FX

THE ISSUE OF AIR FIELD CONSTRUCTION DURING AN ARMISTICE IS THE MAJOR STUMBLING BLOCK BARRING AGREEMENT ON HOW TO POLICE A TRUCE. THE UNITED NATIONS INSIST THAT NO MILITARY AIR BASES BE BUILT OR REPAIRED IN NORTH KOREA, ALTHOUGH A LIMITED NUMBER OF FIELDS COULD BE PUT IN CONDITION FOR CIVILIAN USE.

THE COMMUNISTS CONTEND THAT ANY RESTRICTIONS ON AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION CONSTITUTE INTERFERENCE IN NORTH KOREA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

THE NEGOTIATORS SPENT MOST OF THEIR TIME SATURDAY WRANGLING OVER SUCH IRRELEVANT MATTERS AS WHO STARTED THE WAR.

AFTERWARD TURNER TOLD NEWSMEN:

"WE STATED OUR FIRM STAND THAT THERE WOULD BE NO BUILDING OF AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE. WE TOLD THEM IF THEY WISH TO BUILD AIRFIELDS NOW WHILE HOSTILITIES ARE GOING ON THEY COULD DO SO, BUT WOULD FIND THEIR EFFORTS DISINTEGRATING."

THE U.N. COMMAND ISSUED A FORMAL STATEMENT SATURDAY DECLARING THAT IT WILL MAKE NO MORE CONCESSIONS ON THE SUPERVISION OF AN ARMISTICE.

"WE DID NOT COME HERE TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR OUR OWN DESTRUCTION," THE STATEMENT SAID. "IT IS TAKING TIME TO GET THIS ACROSS TO THEM, BUT EVENTUALLY THEY WILL HAVE TO UNDERSTAND IT AND ACCEPT IT."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRISONER EXCHANGE MET FOR THREE HOURS AND 10 MINUTES WITHOUT EVEN A BREAK FOR LUNCH, BUT FAILED TO MAKE PROGRESS TOWARD AN AGREEMENT.

U.N. DELEGATES SENT OUT FOR SANDWICHES, BUT THE COMMUNISTS ATE NOTHING.

AN AMERICAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY MEETING IN PARIS EXPRESSED ALARM OVER THE SOVIET PROPOSAL TO SHIFT THE ARMISTICE TALKS TO THE U.N.SECURITY COUNCIL.

DELEGATE BENJAMIN COHEN SAID HE FEARED SUCH A MOVE WOULD BREAK UP THE PANMUNJOM NEGOTIATIONS.

COHEN SAID IT IS DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND WHY RUSSIA MADE THE PROPOSAL SINCE THE PANMUNJOM TALKS APPEARED TO BE MAKING SLOW BUT SURE PROGRESS.

WELL-INFORMED WASHINGTON SOURCES SAID THE U.S. REPORTEDLY IS ADVISING ITS ALLIES THAT AN ARMISTICE SHOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY A WARNING THAT ANY VIOLATION WOULD BRING AIR AND NAVAL ATTACKS TO CHINA ITSELF.

THESE SOURCES SAID THE U.S. APPARENTLY WAS MAKING NO NEW DEMANDS FOR TRUCE TERMS, BUT WAS TRYING TO GUARANTEE THAT THE REDS WOULD NOT MOUNT A NEW OFFENSIVE DURING AN ARMISTICE.

NAVAL AND AERIAL BOMBARDMENT OF CHINESE PORTS AND A TIGHT BLOCKADE COULD MEAN FAR GREATER MATERIEL LOSSES THAN CHINA HAS SUFFERED IN KOREA.

IN HIS SPEECH WARNING THE REDS THAT THE ALLIES WILL NOT BACK DOWN ON THEIR ARMISTICE DEMANDS, GENERAL TURNER DECLARED:

"YOU HAVE CAST YOURSELF IN THE ROLE OF A BANDIT WHO SAYS TO HIS VICTIM 'YOU HAVE NOTHING TO FEAR FROM ME SMYOU

"YOU HAVE CAST YOURSELF IN THE ROLE OF A BANDIT WHO SAYS TO HIS VICTIM 'YOU HAVE NOTHING TO FEAR FROM ME SO LONG AS YOU SURRENDER YOUR PURSE AND WALK AWAY WITHOUT CREATING A DISTURBANCE.'"

WHEN HE FINISHED SPEAKING, THE U.N. DELEGATE ASKED HSIEH IF HE HAD ANYTHING TO OFFER.

OBVIOUSLY ANGERED, THE CHINESE GENERAL RETORTED:

JAN 6 1952

"WHAT DO YOU EXPECT TO HEAR? WHAT IS NEW? YOUR STATEMENT IS RUDE AND ABSURD. YOU HAVE GONE TOO FAR IN YOUR ABSURDITY AND ARROGANCE. YOU HAVE REVERSED BLACK AND WHITE. YOUR STATEMENT PROVES YOUR LACK OF SINCERITY. YOU HAVE FULLY EXPOSED YOUR UGLY, FEROCIOUS FEATURES OF A BANDIT. YOU REPRESENT YOURSELVES AS ANGELS OF PEACE AND CONTINUE TO INTERFERE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS. YOUR DREAM WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO BE REALIZED. YOU HAD BETTER OPEN YOUR EYES WIDER.

"THE STRENGTH OF THE PEOPLE GROWS DAILY. THE DAY HAS ALREADY PASSED WHEN THE COMING OF SHIPS AND PLANES CAN FRIGHTEN PEOPLE."

IN REPLY, TURNER SUMMARIZED THE LONG HISTORY OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN AMERICA AND CHINA BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER.

"WE AMERICANS THINK HIGHLY OF THE PEOPLE OF CHINA. WE HAVE SEEN THE COLOR OF THEIR BLOOD SPILLED ALONGSIDE US IN BATTLE," TURNER SAID. "WE HAVE WATCHED THE PEOPLE OF CHINA DEMONSTRATE THEIR COURAGE IN DEADLY ENCOUNTERS, IN COMBAT WHERE WE AMERICANS STOOD AT THEIR SIDE. WE HAVE FOUGHT BESIDE THE PEOPLE OF CHINA AGAINST AGGRESSION AND MANY AMERICANS HAVE DIED IN DEFENSE OF CHINA. YOU KNOW ALL THIS. IT IS A MATTER OF HISTORY.

"WHAT YOU MAY NOT REALIZE IS THAT GREAT PEOPLE--AMERICANS AND CHINESE--DO NOT CHANGE THEIR NATURE OVERNIGHT. THAT IS WHY WE DO NOT BELIEVE THE PEOPLE OF CHINA IN THEIR HEARTS DO NOW LOOK, OR EVER LOOKED, ON US AS ENEMIES.

A91FX

"BUT YOU, GENERAL HSIEH, ARE DOING YOUR BEST TO PORTRAY US TO THE CHINESE PEOPLE AS ENEMIES. IN THIS ATTEMPT YOU WILL FAIL."

IN HIS STATEMENT OPENING THE SESSION, TURNER ACCUSED RED CHINA OF MOVING INTO KOREA WITHOUT PROVOCATION.

HSIEH ANSWERED: "YOU SAY YOU DID NOT INTEND TO ATTACK CHINA. WHEN YOUR FORCES ADVANCED TOWARD THE YALU DID YOU NOT DECLARE THAT YOUR INTENTION WAS TO ESTABLISH POSITIONS ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE YALU?

"CAN YOU DENY THAT YOU BOMBED ANTUNG? HOW CAN YOU SAY IT WAS CHINA WHO ATTACKED YOU?"

HSIEH SAID UNITED NATIONS AIRCRAFT BOMBED MUKDEN, SHANGHAI AND TSINGTAO IN 1950.

"HAVE YOU NOT DISCLOSED YOUR UGLY AGGRESSOR'S FACE?" HE SNARLED. "AS FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, YOU KNOW FULL WELL YOU DO NOT REPRESENT

THEM. YOU TALK ABOUT FRIENDSHIP WITH CHINA. THEN WHY DID YOU SEIZE TAIWAN (FORMOSA)? WE WILL NOT BE DECEIVED."
THERE ALSO WAS SOME STRONG LANGUAGE IN THE PRISONER EXCHANGE SUBCOMMITTEE.
NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SANG CHO REFERRED TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS AS A "SO-CALLED NEUTRAL ORGANIZATION" AND BROUGHT DOWN THE WRATH OF ADMIRAL LIBBY ON HIS HEAD.
LIBBY STORMED AT LEE FOR HIS "ERREARLRLEURTES

LIBBY STORMED AT LEE FOR HIS "ERRANT DISCOURTESY" AND ASKED HIM TO OMIT HIS "LURID ADJECTIVES."
"I AM CONVINCED THAT NO MAN CAN APPEAR TO BE AS OBTUSE AS YOU APPEAR TO BE EXCEPT DELIBERATELY," LIBBY ADDED.

LF/CC518APS

A136FX
M
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR JAN 6-1952
BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR
SEOUL, SUNDAY, JAN. 6-(AP)-AMERICAN SABRE JETS DESTROYED TWO COMMUNIST MIGS AND DAMAGED SIX OTHERS TODAY IN TWO SIMULTANEOUS JET FIGHTS INVOLVING A TOTAL OF 181 PLANES OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.
THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF ANY U.S. LOSSES. (HOWEVER, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE HAS A NEW POLICY OF ANNOUNCING AIR LOSSES ONLY IN WEEKLY SUMMARIES.)
IN ONE ENCOUNTER 21 SABRES OF THE 51ST FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING TANGLED WITH MORE THAN 100 MIGS. THE OTHER SCRAP WAS EVEN--30 SABRES AGAINST 30 MIGS.
PILOTS OF THE 51ST WING REPORTED THE MIGS "VERY AGGRESSIVE" IN THE BATTLE THAT ROARED AT AN ALTITUDE OF ABOUT 35,000 FEET OVER "MIG ALLEY."

ON THE GROUND, COMMUNIST SOLDIERS CLUNG STUBBORNLY TO THE LAST HILL OF A SERIES THEY WRESTED FROM UNITED NATIONS FORCES ON THE WESTERN FRONT DEC. 28.

DAY-LONG INFANTRY ASSAULTS SUPPORTED BY ARTILLERY FAILED TO DISLODGE THE REDS YESTERDAY.
ALLIED UNITS GAINED ALL OTHER OBJECTIVES IN THE THREE PRONGED ATTACK, WHICH ROLLED OVER A SERIES OF LOW HILLS WEST OF KORANGPO, A STAFF OFFICER SAID.
THE ALLIES NOW CONTROL ALL THE DOMINATING TERRAIN BUT THE ONE RED-HELD PEAK.

THE THREE ALLIED INFANTRY BLOWS, BACKED BY ARTILLERY, GAINED 600 YARDS EACH AT TWO POINTS AND DISPERSED A RED PLATOON AT THE OTHER, THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED. FIGHTING BEGAN AT 5 A.M., AND CONTINUED ALL MORNING AGAINST COMMUNISTS ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN TWO COMPANIES (POSSIBLY 400 MEN).
(THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG, CLAIMED THE ALLIES WERE HURLED BACK WITH 800 CASUALTIES.)
ELSEWHERE GROUND ACTIVITY WAS LIGHT ALONG THE 145-MILE-LONG KOREAN FRONT.
IN THE AIR, ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS IN CLEARING WEATHER STRUCK NORTH KOREAN RAIL AND SUPPLY LINES.
RAIL LINES WERE REPORTED CUT IN 101 PLACES, WHILE FIVE COMMUNIST FIELD GUNS WERE REPORTED HIT BY FRONT-LINE SUPPORT STRIKES.
TWENTY-ONE AMERICAN F-86 SABRES FOUGHT A 20-MINUTE BATTLE WITH 40 RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15 JETS BUT NO LOSSES WERE REPORTED FOR EITHER SIDE.
THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THAT HENCEFORTH ANY ALLIED PLANE LOSSES WOULD BE ANNOUNCED ONLY IN A WEEKLY COMMUNIQUE. THIS WAS INTENDED TO GIVE DOWNED FLIERS A CHANCE TO ESCAPE IN CASE THE REDS FAILED TO SPOT THEM.
(THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE CLAIMED FOUR ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN SATURDAY.)

FAR EAST AIR FORCE B-29 SUPERFORTS LAST NIGHT DROPPED 140 TONS OF EXPLOSIVES ON NORTH KOREAN TARGETS IN COMPLETING THEIR 12,000TH COMBAT SORTIE OF THE KOREAN WAR.
THE SUPERFORTS FIRST WENT INTO ACTION JULY 13, 1950.
CARRIER-BASED WARPLANES WENT BACK INTO ACTION SATURDAY AFTER BEING HELD INACTIVE BY BAD WEATHER. COMMUNIST RAIL, BRIDGE AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS WERE HIT.
UNITED NATIONS SURFACE CRAFT POUNDED ENEMY TARGETS ON THE EASTERN END OF THE 145-MILE FRONT AND IN THE WEST.

FR742PCS NM

A14FX
KOREAN WAR (WITH BUDGET) (200) JAN 6-1952
BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR
SOUL, JAN. 5-(AP)-AMERICAN SABRE JETS AND COMMUNIST MIGS TANGLED IN A 20-MINUTE AERIAL DUEL OVER NORTHWEST KOREA TODAY BUT NEITHER SIDE INFLICTED ANY DAMAGE.
THE CLASH BETWEEN 21 ALLIED F-86S AND 40 MIG-15S WAS THE FIRST AERIAL COMBAT SINCE THURSDAY. SABRE JETS WERE GROUNDED FRIDAY BY SNOW.
ANOTHER SABRE JET FLIGHT SIGHTED 25 MIGS BETWEEN SINANJU AND SINUIJU BUT NEITHER SIDE MADE A FIRING PASS.
OVERNIGHT FIGHTER-BOMBERS CLAIMED DESTRUCTION OR DAMAGE TO 80 ENEMY VEHICLES IN ATTACKS ON AN ESTIMATED 1,200 VEHICLES MOVING UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS.
ON THE GROUND, ONLY LIGHT PROBES AND PATROLS CONTACTS WERE REPORTED ALONG THE 145-MILE FRONT.
UNITED NATIONS FORCES ON THE WESTERN FRONT, AN EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID, LAUNCHED A COUNTERACTION WEST OF KORANGPO EARLY SATURDAY "TO COMPLETE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF ADVANCED POSITIONS" LOST TO REDS DEC. 28.
THE FORCES REPORTED LIMITED ADVANCES IN ATTACKS AT THREE POINTS AGAINST ENEMY GROUPS WHOSE COMBINED STRENGTH WAS ESTIMATED AT GREATER THAN TWO COMPANIES. THE REST OF THE WESTERN FRONT WAS QUIET.
U.N. TROOPS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT REPORTED LIGHT ENGAGEMENTS WITH SMALL ENEMY GROUPS SATURDAY MORNING.
ON THE EASTERN FRONT, U.N. TROPS THREW BACK A LIGHT PROBE BY A RED PLATOON AFTER A HALF HOUR FIGHT NORTH OF THE PUNCH BOWL.

AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER ESTIMATED ENEMY CASUALTIES FOR THE PAST SEVEN DAYS AT 1,082. ALLIED LOSSES, HE ADDED, WERE "UNBELIEVEABLY LIGHT."
THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THAT FROM NOW ON U.N. AIRCRAFT LOSSES WOULD BE ANNOUNCED ON A WEEKLY BASIS TO GIVE DOWNED PILOTS A MAXIMUM CHANCE OF RESCUE OR ESCAPE.
THE WEEKLY SUMMARY LISTED SIX AIRCRAFT DOWNED IN THE PAST SEVEN DAYS. ALL WERE LOST TO ENEMY GROUND FIRE. FOUR COMMUNIST JETS WERE DAMAGED IN THE SAME PERIOD.
THE AIR FORCE SUMMARY ALSO REPORTED DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 17 COMMUNIST TANKS, ALONG WITH THREE LOCOMOTIVES, 150 BOX CARS AND 882 SUPPLY VEHICLES.

CY1221APS

A34FX
PM'S BUDGET
PRISONER AIRLIFT (530)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

TOKYO, JAN 5 (AP)-A GIANT AIRLIFT IS BEING ORGANIZED TO SPEED HOME THE 3,198 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS IN NORTH KOREAN POW CAMPS, IF AND WHEN THEY ARE RELEASED.

IT IS UNOFFICIALLY DUBBED "OPERATION HOMECOMING."

THE MEN WILL BE GIVEN MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS THEN FLOWN IMMEDIATELY TO JAPAN FOR CARE AND REST.

A MAN IN GOOD HEALTH ON HIS RELEASE WILL BE BOOKED QUICKLY FOR FLIGHT HOME AND WITHIN ABOUT FIVE DAYS SHOULD BE ON HIS WAY.

"EVERY EFFORT WILL BE MADE FOR THE MEDICAL CARE AND PHYSICAL WELFARE OF OUR MEN," SAID COL. GEORGE PATRICK WELCH, OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR GENERAL RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS. "THEIR SPEEDIEST POSSIBLE MOVEMENT BACK HOME HAS BEEN ARRANGED FOR AN WILL BE CARRIED OUT."

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS PLANS TO CALL ON THE AIR FORCE FOR TRANSPORT FOR THE OPERATION.

THE NUMBER OF PLANES INVOLVED AND SOME DETAILS OF THE AIRLIFT CANNOT BE DISCLOSED AT THIS TIME.

THE PLANES WILL FLY AT LEAST TWO ROUTES FROM JAPAN TO THE UNITED STATES BUT THE NUMBER TO BE SENT OVER EACH PROBABLY WON'T BE DECIDED UNTIL THE AIRLIFT IS ABOUT TO GO INTO OPERATION. ONE ROUTE IS OVER THE CENTRAL PACIFIC TO SAN FRANCISCO VIA HONOLULU. THE OTHER IS THE NORTHERN ROUTE TO SEATTLE VIA ALASKA.

THE BRITISH COMMAND IN THE FAR EAST, PART OF RIGWAY'S COMMAND, ALSO HAS DRAWN PLANS TO EVACUATE ALL OR MOST OF THE 919 BRITISH PRISONERS BY AIR. BRITISH OFFICERS HAVE PREPARED A LARGE RECEPTION CAMP IN KOREA WHERE RELEASED BRITISH POWS WILL BE PROCESSED FIRST, THEN FLOWN HOME.

SO FAR, NO AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED BETWEEN THE U.N. ALLIES AND THE COMMUNISTS ON ACTUAL RELEASE OF PRISONERS.

ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS OF BOTH SIDES AT PANMUNJOM HAVE BEEN WRANGLING OVER THE ISSUE FOR A MONTH AND THERE APPEARS NO LIKELIHOOD OF ANY EXCHANGE BEFORE A FULL ARMISTICE GOES INTO EFFECT.

ALLIED DELEGATES SEVERAL TIMES HAVE PROPOSED THE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS IMMEDIATELY BUT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE REJECTED THIS SUGGESTION. THE REDS AGREE TO GIVE PRIORITY TO THE SICK AND WOUNDED ONCE THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

AP35FX

INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE MAIN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS WILL TAKE PLACE AT THE TRUCE CONFERENCE SITE OF PANMUNJOM. IT MAY EXTEND OVER TWO TO FOUR WEEKS.

ADDITIONAL PRISONERS MAY BE RELEASED AT VARIOUS POINTS ALONG THE 145-MILE FIGHTING FRONT. THESE WOULD BE SOLDIERS CAPTURED IN THE LAST DAYS OF THE FIGHTING WHO HAD NOT BEEN TAKEN TO STOCKADES IN REAR AREAS.

FROM PANMUNJOM, ALLIED PRISONERS WILL BE TAKEN TO SEOUL, ABOUT 42 ROAD MILES SOUTH OF PANMUNJOM, THEN FLOWN TO JAPAN.

THE MINUTE A PRISONER IS RELEASED, THE MEDICAL CORPS TAKES OVER.

DURING THE INITIAL PROCESSING, THE PRISONER WILL UNDERGO MEDICAL EXAMINATION, RECEIVE TREATMENT IF NEEDED, GET NEW CLOTHING AND OTHER CARE. HE ALSO PROBABLY WILL BE QUESTIONED BY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS.

THE RELEASED CAPTIVES THEN WILL BE FLOWN TO THE UNITED STATES. THOSE IN THE REGULAR ARMY PROBABLY WILL BE GIVEN 30 TO 60 DAYS LEAVE. THOSE WHOSE ENLISTMENT TIME HAS EXPIRED ARE EXPECTED TO BE DISCHARGED FROM THE SERVICE.

SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS WILL BE GIVEN TRANSPORTATION PRIORITY. IN SOME CASES, THE CONDITION OF THE PRISONER MAY BE SUCH THAT EVACUATION BY HOSPITAL SHIP WILL BE REQUIRED.

THE RELEASE OF RECOVERED PRISONERS' NAMES IS EXPECTED TO BE HANDLED BY THE ARMY IN THE SAME MANNER AS CASUALTY REPORTS. IF THIS PROCEDURE IS FOLLOWED, THEIR NAMES WILL NOT BE MADE PUBLIC UNTIL 72 HOURS AFTER RELEASE. THIS IS TO ALLOW THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TIME TO NOTIFY THE FAMILIES.

LF141APS.

A141FX (FORNS OUT)
AIR SEPARATE (340)

JAN 6 1952

WITH U.S. AIR FORCE KOREA SUNDAY JAN.6-(AP)-TWO COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS WERE DESTROYED AND SIX WERE DAMAGED TODAY IN TWO SIMULTANEOUS BATTLES WITH U.S. SABRE JETS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

PILOTS OF THE 62ST FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING CLAIMED TWO MIGS DESTROYED AND FIVE DAMAGED IN A CLASH BETWEEN 21 SABRES AND 100 ENEMY PLANES. 51st

THIRTY PLANES OF THE FOURTH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING MET AN EQUAL NUMBER OF MIGS IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA AND CLAIMED DAMAGE TO ONE RED PLANE.

CREDITED WITH MIGS DESTROYED WERE CAPT. JOHN M.HEARD OF 6929 WARWICK ROAD, INDIANAPOLIS, IND., AND LT.DONALD E.LITTLE OF 425 GARRISON ROAD, BATTLE CREEK, MICH. TODAY'S CLAIMS WERE THE FIRST FOR BOTH PILOTS.

THE FOURTH WING SABRES BATTLED THE STREAKING ENEMY JETS NEAR SINANJU FOR HALF AN HOUR--AT ALTITUDES FROM 32,000 TO 20,000 FEET.

"IT DEFINITELY WAS THE ROUGHEST BATTLE WE'VE EVER BEEN IN," SAID COL.HARRISON R.THYNG, WING COMMANDER. "THE RED PILOTS WERE REALLY OUT FOR BLOOD AND THEY ARE GETTING BETTER EVERY DAY. TODAY, THEY FIRED MORE SHELLS FROM THEIR CANNONS AT OUR F-86'S THAN EVER BEFORE."

CREDITED WITH MIGS DAMAGED WERE THE FOLLOWING 51ST WING PILOTS: 1ST LT.ANTHONY KULENGOSKY, JR., OF ROUTE 1, CATAWISSA, PA., TWO DAMAGED FOR A TOTAL OF TWO MIGS DESTROYED AND FOUR DAMAGED; 1ST LT.IVAN C.KINCHELOE, ROUTE 4, CASSOPOLIS, MICH., ONE DAMAGED; 2ND LT.CURTIS I.ESKEW, IRELAND, IND., ONE DAMAGED, AND 1ST LT.WILLIAM M.GUINTHER, BALLY, PA., ONE DAMAGED.

1ST LT.JOHN J.BURKE, JR., FOURTH WING PILOT OF 194 FRANKLIN AVE., VALLEY STREAM, LONG ISLAND, N.Y., WAS CREDITED WITH ONE MIG DAMAGED FOR A TOTAL OF ONE MIG DESTROYED, ONE TU-2 DESTROYED AND TWO MIG'S DAMAGED.

LT.COL.WILLIAM M.SHELTON OF 1202 CHESTNUT ST., GREENVILLE, N.C., AND HEARD LED THE 51ST WING SABRES INTO BATTLE.

"MY WINGMAN (LT.LITTLE) AND I SPOTTED A LONE F-86 BEING ATTACKED BY ABOUT 12 MIG'S SO WE WENT AFTER THEM," HEARD SAID. "THEY BROKE OFF THE ATTACK WHEN THEY SAW US COMING.

"THE LAST TWO MIG'S IN THAT BUNCH WENT UP INTO A LONG LOOP. WE ROLLED WITH THEM AND WHEN THEY SNAPPED OUT OF THE LOOP, WE WERE RIGHT ON THEIR TAILS. I OPENED FIRE AT ABOUT 600 FEET RANGE AND STAYED RIGHT WITH THE MIG, FIRING ALL THE WAY. THE MIG BEGAN TO WOBBLE AND STARTED INTO A SLOW, TWISTING DIVE, TRAILING SMOKE AND BURNING."

LITTLE ADDED: "I JUMPED A MIG JUST AS IT GOT ON CAPTAIN HEARD'S TAIL. I CLOSED IN ON IT AND BEGAN FIRING AT 100 FOOT RANGE. PIECES BEGAN TO FLY FROM THE MIG'S FUSELAGE AND IT STARTED INTO A SLOW SPIN AND CRASHED INTO THE GROUND."

THE 5TH AIR FORCE SAID ITS "MIG SCOREBOARD" NOW STANDS AT 154 DESTROYED, 31 PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 329 DAMAGED.

CC1148PPS NM

A[illegible]KX
(200)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT,
SATURDAY, JAN.5.)
(ADVANCE)-TOKYO, SUNDAY, JAN.5-(AP)-THE NAVY REPORTED TODAY THAT IN ONE YEAR ITS PLANES AND SHIPS' GUNS HAVE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 2,379 KOREAN BRIDGES, 4,519 ENEMY MOTOR VEHICLES, AND 7,028 RAILWAY CARS OR ENGINES.
WITHOUT SURFACE OPPOSITION, THE U.S.SEVENTH FLEET BEGAN ONE YEAR AGO THIS WEEK WHAT IT CALLS ITS CAMPAIGN OF "INTERDICTION," MEANING TO PROHIBIT THE COMMUNISTS FROM BUILDING UP, PARRICULARLY ALONG THE EAST COAST.
THE SCORE ANNOUNCED TODAY INCLUDES 4,674 RAIL LINE CUTS.
"EVEN IF THE REDS FIX ONE OF THOSE CUTS IT TAKES TWO OR THREE DAYS," A NAVAL SPOKESMAN SAID.
THE NAVY IS RESPONSIBLE FOR KEEPING THE ENEMY FROM BUILDING UP IN THE EASTERN HALF OF KOREA GENERALLY FROM THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE TO THE MANCHURIAN AND SIBERIAN BORDERS, 300 MILES DISTANT.
THIS AREA, NEAREST TO THE SOVIET UNION IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING, IS A NETWORK OF TRANSPORT IN PEACETIME AND IS THE CENTER OF THE KOREAN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY.
IT CONTAINS MORE THAN HALF OF THE TRACKAGE IN NORTH KOREA, ABOUT 1,140 MILES IN ALL. IT INCLUDES NEARLY 1,000 BRIDGES AND CAUSEWAYS, AND 231 TUNNELS," THE NAVY SAID.
NAVY PILOTS HAVE FLOWN 29,000 INTERDICTION FLIGHTS SINCE THE PROGRAM BEGAN.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7P.M.EST., TONIGHT, SATURDAY, JAN5.)
EW516PCS NM

JAN 6 - 1952

A31KX
BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR (210)
SEOUL, KOREA, JAN.5-(AP)-A FORMER OKLAHOMA MAYOR WHO IS AMAZED AT WHAT HE STARTED, WILL OPEN A PRIVATE RELIEF PROGRAM FOR SOUTH KOREANS SUNDAY.
MAJ.HERMAN J.SMITH OF PONCA CITY SAID HE WROTE A LETTER TO HIS WIFE IN NOVEMBER, ASKING HER TO CHECK THE STOCK IN HIS CLOTHING STORE AND SEND WHAT SHE COULD TO HIM FOR DISTRIBUTION TO NEEDY KOREANS.
PONCA CITY SCHOOLS AND CIVIC CLUBS QUICKLY GOT INTO THE ACT, AND TODAY SMITH SAID HE HAD RECEIVED $16,000 WORTH OF CLOTHING---76 LARGE BUNDLES CONTAINING 9,000 SUCH ITEMS AS WINTER PLAYSUITS FOR CHILDREN AND WARM OVERCOASTS FOR ADULTS. THE PACKAGES ARE STILL POURING IN.
SMITH, A BALDING, CHEERFUL MAN WHO TELLS EVERYONE, "CALL ME SMITTY," PLANS TO GIVE THE CLOTHES TO ANYONE IN NEED---ORPHANS,DISABLED SOLDIERS REFUGEES---ANY KOREAN WHO IS COLD.
"YOU CAN DRAIN THE TREASURY OF THE UNITED STATES AND NOT DO DEMOCRACY AS MUCH GOOD AS WE ARE DOING HERE," SMITH SAID HAPPILY AS HE HELPED SORT A BIG ROOMFUL OF GIFTS.
HE IS GETTING READY FOR SUNDAY, WHEN HE AND FRIENDS FROM FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS WILL GO WITH SEOUL'S MAYOR KIM TAI SUN TO MAKE THE FIRST DISTRIBUTIONS.
A CLUE TO THE UNEXPECTED RESPONSE MIGHT BE SMITH'S POPULARITY BACK HOME. HE SAID HE WAS ELECTED MAYOR BY AN ALMOST 2-TO-1 MAJORITY 13 MONTHS BEFORE HE RESIGNED UPON HIS RECALL TO THE AIR FORCE IN MAY, 195[illegible] HE SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO BE MAYOR AGAIN.
"I JUST WANT TO ENJOY BEING HOME AGAIN---A HOME LIKE THAT!" HE EXULTED OVER THE PILE OF PACKAGES FROM PONCA CITY.
EWA32KX (200)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME. T

B43KX Q
(120)
SEOUL, KOREA, JAN.5-(AP)-REP.THOMAS E.MARTIN (R-IOWA) VISITED THE KOREAN WAR FRONT TODAY AND SAID AFTERWARDS: "WE HAVE NEED FOR MORE EQUIPMENT."
"AND IT IS MY HOPE WE'LL GET IT," MARTIN TOLD REPORTERS.
"I AM PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN MAKING OUR PEOPLE UNDERSTAND THE NEED OF MAINTAINING THE STRENGTH OF OUR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT," SAID MARTIN, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE.
ASKED ABOUT THE PROPOSAL BY RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY TO THROW THE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS INTO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, MARTIN REPLIED:
"WHAT WOULD BE GAINED BY THAT? I WOULD HAVE TO BE CONVINCED THAT THE VETO WASN'T AN IMPOSSIBLE BARRIER."
MARTIN'S SON, 1ST LT.RICHARD MARTIN OF 528 GRANDVIEW COURT, IOWA CITY, TOURED THE FRONT WITH HIS FATHER.
THE LIEUTENANT, A VETERAN OF THE HUNGNAM EVACUATION IN LATE DECEMBER, 1950, IS RETURNING [illegible] SOON ON ROTATION.
NN558ACS

B40KX (Q)
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JAN. 5-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY'S NEW COURIER PLANE, THE DEHAVILAND 1-20, GOT A REAL CHANCE TO PROVE ITS WORTH AS AN EVACUATION PLANE AT NIGHT.
THE PLANE WAS UNDERGOING A SERIES OF TRIALS ON EVACUATION OF LITTER CASES THIS WEEK WHEN AN EMERGENCY FRONT LINE CASE ARRIVED BY HELICOPTER AT NIGHT AT A MEDICAL CLEARING STATION.
THERE WERE NO OTHER PLANES AVAILABLE, SO CAPT.GUY NEIS, NESCOPECK, PA., AND HIS CREW CHIEF, MASTER SGT. JAMES O.GOODWIN, WILMINGTON, CALIF., FLEW THE PATIENT IMMEDIATELY TO AN EVACUATION HOSPITAL.
RA518ACS

JAN 6 - 1952

B39KX (Q)
(190)
WITH THE 25TH CANADIAN BRIGADE, KOREA, JAN. 5-(AP)-BRIGADE HEADQUARTERS TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT ONE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE ORDER, TWO DISTINGUISHED CONDUCT MEDALS AND FOUR MENTION IN DISPATCHES HAVE BEEN AWARDED TO CANADIAN SOLDIERS IN THE FIELD.
ALL OF THE AWARDS WENT TO MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL 22ND REGIMENT AS A RESULT OF THE STAND THIS UNIT MADE ON THE WESTERN FRONT BETWEEN NOV. 22 AND 25, 1951.
THE DSO WENT TO MAJOR REAL LIBIRON OF PONTEIX, SASKATCHEWAN, FOR DIRECTING THE DEFENSE OF KEY POINT AGAINST ENEMY ATTACK, NOV. 22, UNTIL NOV. 26.
THE CITATION SAID THAT HIS TROOPS, BATTERED AND DAZED BY ENEMY FIRE, WERE HELD TOGETHER BY HIS OUTSTANDING LEADERSHIP, DETERMINATION AND PERSONAL COURAGE.
A BAR TO DCM WON IN WORLD WAR II WENT TO ACTING SGT.LEO MAJOR, MONTREAL, COMMANDER OF THE SCOUTS AND SNIPERS PLATOON, WHEN IT CLEARED ENEMY TROOPS FROM A POSITION. MAJOR'S UNIT REPULSED FOUR SEPARATE ENEMY COUNTERATTCKS.
A DCM WAS AWARDED TO LANCE CPL.JEAN PAUL HARVEY OF PAUL, QUEBEC, FOR HIS CONDUCT UNDER FIRE. HE KEPT AN ENEMY PLATOON PINNED DOWN AND FORCED IT TO WITHDRAW WHEN HE MANNED AND DIRECTED LIGHT MACHINEGUN FIRE.
THE MENTION IN DISPATCHES WENT TO LT.WALTER NASH OF OTTAWA, ONTARIO; LT.RAYMOND MACDUFF OF LACOLLE, QUEBEC; ACTING CPL. EARL INSTEAD OF HULL, QUEBEC, AND ACTING CPL. DANIEL PRUDHOMME OF HULL, QUEBEC.
RA515ACS

A32FX

TOKYO, JAN. 5 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID OFFICIALS MET TODAY TO MAP PLANS FOR REHABILITATION OF KOREA IN EVENT OF AN ARMISTICE.

THE TOKYO JOINT COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND THE U.N. KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION AGENCY (UNKRA) WILL COORDINATE ALL KOREAN AID ACTIVITIES. A SECOND COMMITTEE WILL OPERATE IN KOREA.

COL. WALTER R. HENSEY, JR., 627 ELIZABETH ROAD, SAN ANTONIO, TEX., U.N. COMMAND REPRESENTATIVE, SAID THE U.N. COMMAND WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR CURRENT RELIEF DURING THE PRESENT MILITARY SITUATION.

UNKRA OPERATIONS PROBABLY WILL BEGIN ABOUT SIX MONTHS AFTER THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES.

LF128APS.

B124KX (Q) (HONOR GUARD)
(130)

TOKYO,JAN 5 (AP)-THREE MEMBERS OF GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S SNAPPY HONOR GUARD WERE INVOLVED IN A STICKY SITUATION TODAY. A HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID SOMEONE STOLE CANDY FROM THE ALLIED COMMANDER'S OFFICE.

NOT A WHOLE BOX, BUT SOME PIECES OF CANDY.

THE THREE WERE TWO PRIVATES FIRST CLASS AND A CORPORAL, THE LATTER TWICE-WOUNDED IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING. RIDGWAY'S SPOKESMAN SAID NO CHARGES HAVE BEEN FILED, BUT THE SUSPECTS WERE REDUCED IN RANK--"BUSTED," IN ARMY PARLANCE.

THE CASE, OR BOX, OF THE MISSING CANDY OPENED--APPARENTLY QUIETLY--EARLY IN THE MORNING OF JAN.3 IN RIDGWAY'S DOWNTOWN TOKYO OFFICE, IN THE DAI ICHI BUILDING.

ONE OF THE SUSPECTS, THE PURPLE HEART VETERAN, SAID HE WAS WALKING THROUGH RIDGWAY'S OUTER OFFICE WHEN HE SAW A BOX OF CANDY ON A FILING CABINET. THE BOX ALREADY HAD BEEN OPENED.

"I WAS A LITTLE HUNGRY AND LIFTED THE LID," HE EXPLAINED AND TRIED A PIECE. THEN I TOOK SEVERAL MORE TO GIVE TO THE OTHER BOYS."

GG237PCS

A192

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

JAN 6 - 1952

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

PARIS, JAN. 5-(AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS MAPPED TODAY A COUNTER-DRIVE AGAINST A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR A SPECIAL U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING TO CONSIDER THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AND OTHER WORLD DANGERS.

THE WEST GAVE ITS SUPPORT TO A PROPOSAL CALLING FOR A TOP-LEVEL MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO BE HELD AT THE TIME THE COUNCIL CONSIDERS SUCH A SESSION WOULD DO ANY GOOD.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY HAS OFFERED A RESOLUTION FOR A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WITH THE FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS TO BE CONSIDERATION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE.

U. S. DELEGATE BENJAMIN COHEN DECLARED SUCH ACTION MIGHT DISRUPT THE ARMISTICE TALKS IN KOREA.

A NUMBER OF DELEGATIONS OF THE SMALL COUNTRIES, HOWEVER, FAVOR ANY ANY ATTEMPT BY THE BIG POWERS TO TALK THINGS OVER AND VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL DREW CONSIDERABLE SUPPORT. TO MEET THE DEMANDS OF THE SMALLER COUNTRIES, THE PROPOSAL FOR A SECURITY COUNCIL SESSION OF TOP IMPORTANCE WHENEVER THE COUNCIL FEELS IT WOULD BE THE RIGHT TIME WAS DRAWN UP. THIS IS EXPECTED TO BE INTRODUCED IN THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE ASSEMBLY MONDAY BY SOME OF THE 11 COUNTRIES SPONSORING A LONG RESOLUTION ON COLLECTIVE MEASURES AGAINST AGGRESSION.

VISHINSKY AND THE SOVIET BLOC IS FIGHTING THIS COLLECTIVE MEASURES RESOLUTION ON THE GROUND THAT IT WOULD SUPPLANT SECURITY COUNCIL AUTHORITY. THE SPONSORS AND OTHER DELEGATES IN THE COMMITTEE HAVE REPLIED THAT RUSSIAN VETOES STYMIED THE COUNCIL, AND POINTED TO COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA AS A PRIME EXAMPLE OF THE MACHINERY NEEDED.

DEBATE IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE ON THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES DRONED THROUGH A THREE-HOUR SESSION TODAY AND WILL BE CONTINUED MONDAY, WITH VISHINSKY AND COHEN SCHEDULED TO ENGAGE IN ANOTHER VERBAL DUEL. THE COMMITTEE MAY VOTE ON THE VARIOUS PROPOSALS TUESDAY.

A193

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES ITEM HAS BEEN CONCLUDED THE COMMITTEE WILL TURN TO THE SUBJECT OF KOREA. WESTERN DELEGATES GENERALLY ARE AGREED THAT THERE IS NO PURPOSE DISCUSSING KOREA OR ITS FUTURE UNTIL THERE IS AN ARMISTICE.

NORTH KOREA APPLIED FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. AGAIN.

THE COMMUNIST REGIME APPLIED FOR MEMBERSHIP IN FEB., 1949, BUT THAT WAS NOT ACCEPTED ON THE GROUNDS THERE WAS ONLY ONE LEGAL GOVERNMENT IN KOREA, THE U.N.-RECOGNIZED REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

IN DEBATE TODAY MANUEL TRUCCO OF CHILE CALLED VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL FOR A COUNCIL MEETING A "DELAYING TACTIC" TO SMOTHER A VETO-FREE U.N. SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY. TRUCCO SAID RUSSIAN ACTIONS SINCE THE SOVIET UNION SIGNED THE U.N. CHARTER AT SAN FRANCISCO SHOWED THE RUSSIAN SIGNATURE WAS NOT "WORTH THE INK WITH WHICH IT HAD BEEN PUT DOWN".

"RED DISCIPLES OF HITLER", HE DECLARED, WERE TRYING TO CONVINCE THE WORLD THAT THE U.N. AND NOT THE COMMUNISTS COMMITTED AGGRESSION IN KOREA.

KUZMA V. KISELEV, WHITE RUSSIA, REPLIED THAT TRUCCO'S STATEMENT WAS THE SPEECH OF A "PROVINCIAL ORATOR AT A COUNTY FAIR WITH FISH BARRELS AS A PLATFORM".

ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N. TODAY:

1. THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE VOTED 41 TO 2 FOR A RESOLUTION URGING THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA TO HOLD TALKS WITH INDIA AND PAKISTAN ON INDIAN CHARGES OF DISCRIMINATION IN SOUTH AFRICA AGAINST PERSONS OF INDIAN ORIGIN LIVING THERE. A SIMILAR RESOLUTION WAS APPROVED BY THE ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR BUT THE TALKS NEVER WERE HELD. AUSTRALIA AND SOUTH AFRICA VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION TODAY.

2. THE 60-NATION ECONOMIC COMMITTEE OF THE ASSEMBLY APPROVED A PLEA TO THE PRODUCING NATIONS OF THE WORLD TO SHARE THEIR OUTPUT WITH UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS DESPITE THE PRESSURE OF REARMAMENT. THE VOTE WAS UNANIMOUS.

JT133PES

JAN 6 - 1952

A69
(300)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS,JAN 5-(AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE DRAWN UP A NEW PROPOSAL TO COUNTER RUSSIA'S PLAN FOR A TOP LEVEL U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING ON THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AND OTHER WORLD PROBLEMS.

A HIGH UNITED NATIONS SOURCE SAID BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND SOME OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD SUBMIT A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A HIGH ECHELON MEETING TO EASE WORLD TENSIONS, BUT WOULD SPECIFY THAT THE MEETING BE CALLED ONLY WHEN THE COUNCIL IS CONVINCED THERE IS SOME CHANCE OF SUCCESS.

THERE WILL BE NO REFERENCE TO KOREA IN THE WEST'S PROPOSAL, WHICH APPARENTLY IS INTENDED TO COUNTER GROWING FAVORABLE REACTION TO THE SOVIET PLAN AMONG SOME ASIAN AND ARAB NATIONS.

THE NEW PLAN WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHICH TODAY CONTINUED TO DEBATE THE 11-NATION RESOLUTION ENDORSING THE

U.N. ANTI-AGGRESSION PLAN.
HIGHLY QUALIFIED SOURCES SAID THE ORIGINATORS OF THE NEW RESOLUTION ARE AWAITING AUTHORIZATION FROM THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS BEFORE INTRODUCING IT FORMALLY.
THE SOURCES ALSO SAID THE DELEGATIONS ARE HAVING ADDITIONAL TALKS WITH OTHER U.N. MEMBERS IN AN ATTEMPT TO LINE UP AS MANY SPONSORS AS POSSIBLE FOR THE PLAN.
THE ANTI-AGGRESSION PROPOSAL, SUBMITTED BY THE U.N. COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE, WOULD ESTABLISH THE MACHINERY BY WHICH THE U.N. VETO-FREE ASSEMBLY COULD ACT WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS HAMSTRUNG BY THE VETO.
SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY VIOLENTLY OPPOSED THE PROGRAM AND INTRODUCED HIS OWN RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A SPECIAL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING AT WHICH THE MEMBERS WOULD BE REPRESENTED BY THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS OR CHIEFS OF STATE. HIS RESOLUTION SUGGESTED THAT THIS MEETING TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AS THE FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS.
U.S. DELEGATE BENJAMIN COHEN SAID YESTERDAY THAT BRINGING THE QUESTION OF THE KOREAN TRUCE TO THE COUNCIL MIGHT WELL WRECK THE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM. HE ALSO SAID THE MEETING PROBABLY WOULD BE USED BY VISHINSKY FOR FURTHER ANTI-WESTERN BLASTS, THUS INCREASING, RATHER THAN LESSENING, INTERNATIONAL TENSION.
THE WESTERN MOVE IS INTENDED TO APPEAL TO THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH HOPE THE BIG POWERS CAN GET TOGETHER FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THEIR DIFFERENCES.

JAN 5 - 1952

IT REMOVES TWO MAIN U.S. OBJECTIONS BY:
1. REFRAINING FROM SAYING THAT COULD BE INTERPRETED AS TRANSFERRING THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS FROM THE HANDS OF THE MILITARY IN PANMUNJOM TO THOSE OF THE DIPLOMATS IN PARIS.
2. POSTPONING THE CALLING OF SUCH A SPECIAL MEETING UNTIL THE COUNCIL ITSELF FEELS THAT THE SUMMONING OF TOP LEVEL OFFICIALS OF MEMBER GOVERNMENTS MIGHT CONTRIBUTE TO WORLD PEACE.
THE NECESSITY OF A POSITIVE WESTERN APPROACH WAS SHOWN BY THE SUPPORT DEVELOPING AMONG THE SMALL NATIONS FOR THE RUSSIAN PLAN.
IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TURNED THUMBS DOWN ON THE SOVIET PLAN.
ACHESON REJECTED THE VISHINSKY PROPOSAL ON TWO COUNTS:
1. IT WOULD UNDO THE WORK OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PROVIDING COLLECTIVE ACTION TO DEAL WITH AGGRESSION.
2. TO SHIFT THE KOREAN NEGOTIATIONS FROM PANMUNJOM TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD PROVIDE LITTLE PROMISE IN LIGHT OF THE DEADLOCK CREATED IN THE COUNCIL IN 1950 BY THE MANEUVERS OF SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB MALIK.
KS722AES

A126
PARIS, JAN. 5-(AP)-NORTH KOREA APPLIED AGAIN FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY.
THE COMMUNIST REGIME, WHICH HAS BEEN DECLARED AN AGGRESSOR AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS, APPLIED PREVIOUSLY IN FEBRUARY, 1949. THAT APPLICATION WAS THROWN OUT ON THE GROUND THERE WAS ONLY ONE LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT IN KOREA -- THAT OF THE REPUBLIC OF (SOUTH) KOREA.
THERE IS LITTLE CHANCE THAT THE NEW REQUEST WILL MEET WITH ANY GREATER SUCCESS.
JT1010AES

A109
THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, JAN. 5-(AP)-A DETACHMENT OF 160 DUTCH VOLUNTEERS IS LEAVING HERE TUESDAY TO RELIEVE MEMBERS OF THE DUTCH FORCE FIGHTING WITH THE U.N. AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA.
JT916AES

A12WX
PMS BUDGET (640)
KOREA TRUCE
BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER
WASHINGTON, JAN.5-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS DESCRIBED AS BELIEVING ANY TRUCE MADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA AND KOREA SHOULD CARRY WITH IT WARNING THAT A VIOLATION WOULD BRING AIR-NAVAL PUNISHMENT UPON RED CHINA HERSELF.
THE GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED IN WELL-INFORMED CIRCLES TO BE ADVISING THE OTHER ALLIES IN THE KOREAN WAR THAT IT THOUGHT SUCH AN IMPLIED ULTIMATUM SHOULD BULWARK THE PROVISIONS OF ANY ARMISTICE.
IN PROPOSING THAT DEFINITE MEASURES BE SET UP TO DISCOURAGE RENEWED AGGRESSION BY THE ASIATIC COMMUNIST SATELLITE NATIONS, THE UNITED STATES APPEARS TO BE MAKING NO NEW DEMANDS FOR THE ACTUAL TRUCE TERMS UNDER NEGOTIATION AT PANMUNJOM. IT SEEKS ONLY TO GUARANTEE THEIR OBSERVANCE.
PRIMARY INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES, AS EVIDENCED IN DEVELOPMENTS AT PANMUNJOM DURING RECENT WEEKS, IS TO BRING ABOUT THE RETURN UNDER AN EXCHANGE PLAN OF ALL UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS.
TO OBTAIN THIS, SOME PERSONS IN WELL INFORMED POSITIONS THOUGHT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT MAKE CERTAIN CONCESSIONS, ALTHOUGH THEY VEERED AWAY FROM TALKING IN DETAIL ABOUT SUCH POSSIBILITIES.
AN ISSUE AT PANMUNJOM HAS BEEN THE ALLIES' CONTENTION THAT SOME FORM OF SUPERVISION AND INSPECTION MUST BE ESTABLISHED TO ASSURE THAT TERMS OF AN ARMISTICE ARE OBSERVED. DIRECTLY RELATED TO THIS IS THE OBJECTION OF THE COMMUNISTS TO A BAN ON BUILDING NEW AIRDROMES IN NORTH KOREA.
UN PLANES FOR MONTHS HAVE BEEN BOMBING AND STRAFING THREE AIRFIELDS WHICH THE REDS HAVE BEEN ATTEMPTING TO BUILD ABOUT 90 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE YALU RIVER. THE PURPOSE OF THOSE FIELDS, IF THE ENEMY COULD GET THEM INTO OPERATION, WOULD BE TO BRING MIG-15 JET FIGHTERS THAT MUCH CLOSER TO THE BATTLEFRONT AND ALLIED TERRITORY. AIRMEN ESTIMATE THAT ONE OR PERHAPS ALL OF THESE FIELDS COULD BE BROUGHT INTO USE WITHIN A WEEK IF BOMBING STOPPED.
WHAT THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED TO BE PROPOSING IS THIS:
IF, AFTER A TRUCE WAS AGREED TO, COMMUNIST FORCES SHOULD SEEK TO CROSS THE TRUCE LINE FOR A RENEWED AGGRESSIVE STRIKE AT FREE SOUTH KOREA, PUNITIVE MEASURES SHOULD BE INSTITUTED PROMPTLY AGAINST THE PRESENT CHINESE SANCTUARY.

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A13WX
THERE WOULD BE NO EFFORT TO PUT GROUND FORCES ASHORE FOR INVASION OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND. NOR WOULD ATOMIC WEAPONS BE INVOKED.
BUT RED CHINA'S PORTS, WAR GOODS PRODUCTION CENTERS AND SEA AND LAND TRANSPORT WOULD BE SUBJECTED TO BOMBARDMENT BY PLANES AND SHIPS. AN AIRTIGHT BLOCKADE OF COASTWISE AND RIVER COMMERCE WOULD BE CLAMPED UPON HER, WITH BOMBS, NAVAL GUNFIRE AND MINES USED.
COMMUNIST CHINA ALREADY HAS PAID IN HIGH CASUALTIES AND HEAVY LOSSES OF EQUIPMENT TO CARRY OUT THE MASTER PLAN OF SOVIET RUSSIA FOR AIDING THE NORTH KOREANS. BUT HER MATERIEL LOSSES ON THE KOREAN BATTLEFIELD COULD BECOME ONLY A FRACTION OF WHAT SHE WOULD LOSE UNDER BLOCKADE AND BOMBARDMENT OF HER EASTERN SEABOARD.
THE UNITED STATES HAS MUSTERED AN IMPOSING FLEET IN KOREAN AND NEARBY WATERS. TO DEPLOY FOR OPERATIONS AGAINST CHINA WOULD REQUIRE NO HEAVY INCREASE IN SIZE OF THE FLEET, ALTHOUGH MORE CARRIER-BASED

AVIATION MIGHT BE DESIRED.
HOWEVER, SUCH AN OPERATION WOULD PUT A NEW AND DIFFERENT EMPHASIS ON THE FAR EAST AIR WAR. STRATEGIC BOMBING, WHICH HAS PLAYED ONLY A MINOR ROLE IN THE KOREAN WAR, WOULD BECOME PARAMOUNT. MORE UNITS OF THE B-29 MEDIUM BOMBERS WOULD BE NEEDED. THE BASES WOULD BE NO PROBLEM. THEY ALREADY EXIST IN JAPAN, OKINAWA AND THE PHILIPPINES, ALL WITHIN EASY REACH OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND.
NEWS OF THE AMERICAN PROPOSALS TO ALLIES ON THE KOREAN ARMISTICE PLAN CAME YESTERDAY A FEW HOURS AFTER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HAD TURNED DOWN FLATLY A NEW SOVIET PEACE PLAN.
THE AMERICAN SECRETARY SAID RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY'S TALK OF A TOP LEVEL U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING TO CONSIDER A KOREAN TRUCE AND EASE "INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS" WAS JUST BAIT. ACCEPTANCE OF THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS WOULD BE NOTHING SHORT OF DISASTER, ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN COMMENTING ON VISHINSKY'S STATEMENT AT PARIS.
HE SCORED THE PLAN ON TWO COUNTS: (A) IT WOULD UNDO THE WORK OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PROVIDING COLLECTIVE ACTION TO DEAL WITH AGGRESSION; (B) TO SHIFT THE KOREAN NEGOTIATIONS FROM PANMUNJOM TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD PROVIDE LITTLE PROMISE IN LIGHT OF THE DEADLOCK CREATED IN THE COUNCIL IN 1950 BY THE MANEUVERS OF SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB MALIK.
ACHESON SAID THE PANMUNJOM NEGOTIATIONS MAY BE MOVING SLOWLY BUT THEY HAVE MADE DEFINITE PROGRESS. A TRANSFER WOULD DELAY AND HAMPER THAT PROGRESS, HE CONTENDED.

ES314AES

B3WX Q
(430)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, JAN.5)
BY CHARLES C.HASLET
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON,JAN.5-(AP)-REP.SHORT (R-MO) SAID TODAY THAT UNLESS A "REASONABLE" AGREEMENT IS REACHED SOON IN THE KOREAN NEGOTIATIONS, UNITED NATIONS FORCES SHOULD "GO IN WITH EVERYTHING WE HAVE AND DELIVER A KNOCKOUT BLOW OR ELSE WITHDRAW COMPLETELY".
THE RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARMS SERVICES COMMITTEE TOLD A REPORTER ANOTHER COURSE MIGHT BE TO CARRY ON A WAR OF ATTRITION BY AIR AND SEA.
"I THINK WE COULD WIN BY IT BUT SHOULD WE CONTINUE TO SACRIFICE OUR MEN ON THE GROUND?" HE ASKED. "THE CHINESE HORDES ARE EXPENDABLE, OUR MEN ARE NOT.
"WE CAN'T MATCH OUR GROUND FORCES WITH THE HORDES OF ASIA SO WE MUST BUILD UP OUR AIR AND NAVAL STRENGTH TO THE MAXIMUM AND KEEP OUR GROUND FORCES STRONG TO DEFEND OUR HOMELAND IN THE EVENT OF ANY FOREIGN ATTACK OR INVASION."
THE MISSOURIAN ADDED HE CONSIDERED ANY ENEMY INVASION REMOTE AT THIS TIME. A STALEMATE APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN REACHED IN THE UN-REDS NEGOTIATION IN KOREA WHICH GIVES THE ENEMY EVERY CHANCE TO BUILD UP STRENGTH, HE SAID.
"IF THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE NOT SUCCESSFUL SOON," HE DECLARED, "THEN NOTICE SHOULD BE SERVED ON THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN REDS THAT UNLESS A REASONABLE AGREEMENT IS REACHED SHORTLY WE ARE GOING TO CUT LOOSE."
THERE HAVE BEEN 104,000 CASUALTIES AMONG UN FORCES IN KOREA -- AS MANY AS IN ANY MAJOR WAR IN U.S. HISTORY DURING A SIMILAR LENGTH OF TIME, HE SAID.
THE UNITED STATES, SHORT ADDED, HAS BORNE 90 PER CENT OF THE LOSSES IN BOTH MEN AND MATERIAL. HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT OTHER MEMBERS OF THE UN SHOULD CONTRIBUTE IN GREATER PROPORTION IF POSSIBLE.
IF THE ADVICE OF GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR ON STRATEGY HAD BEEN FOLLOWED, SHORT CONTENDS, THE CONFLICT IN KOREA MIGHT HAVE BEEN SETTLED BY NOW "ONE WAY OR ANOTHER". HE SAID THE UN FORCES ARE DOING VIRTUALLY WHAT MACARTHUR ADVOCATED A YEAR AGO EXCEPT FOR BOMBING RED BASES BEYOND THE YALU RIVER. SHORT SAID HE FAVORS BOMBING SUCH BASES AND CONCENTRATIONS IF SOME AGREEMENT IS NOT REACHED BY NEGOTIATORS SOON.

B4WX
RED CHINA MUST NOT BE RECOGNIZED NOR GIVEN A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, SHORT SAID, ADDING:
"AND BY NO MEANS SHOULD FORMOSA BE PERMITTED TO FALL INTO THE HANDS OF THE REDS."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, JAN.5).

EG416PES

A84KX
(150)
LOS ANGELES, JAN.5-(AP)-THE U.S.STATE DEPARTMENT HAS TAKEN NO NOTICE OF A REQUEST THAT 30 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF RED CHINA BE INCLUDED IN ANY EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS ARRANGED IN KOREA, A SISTER OF ONE OF THE PRISONERS SAID TODAY.
SHE IS MRS.ELIZABETH BRYAN LEAVELLE, A NOVELIST. HER BROTHER, ROBERTS T.BRYAN, JR., 59, WAS ONE OF 32 NAMED BY SEN.KNOWLAND (R-CALIF.) LAST MONTH AS PRISONERS OF CHINESE COMMUNISTS. TWO OF THE PRISONERS HAVE SINCE BEEN REPORTED DEAD, SHE SAID.
SHE SAID BRYAN WAS ONE OF THE BEST-KNOWN AMERICANS IN SHANGHAI. HE WAS REARED IN CHINA AND FROM 1923 TO 1948 SERVED---EXCEPT WHILE IMPRISONED BY THE JAPANESE IN WORLD WAR II---AS MUNICIPAL ADVOCATE OF THE SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL COUNCIL. MRS.LEAVELLE SAID THIS WAS EQUIVALENT TO DISTRICT ATTORNEY IN THIS COUNTRY.
BRYAN WAS ARRESTED FEB.12, MRS.LEAVELLE SAID. HER SON, DR.A.B. LEAVELLE, STANFORD PROFESSOF MILITARY SCIENCE, MADE THE REQUEST REGARDING THE EXCHANGE THREE WEEKS AGO, SHE SAID. THERE HAS BEEN NO RESPONSE FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID MRS.LEAVELLE.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID IT WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT TO MAKE ON MRS.LEAVELLE'S COMMENT.

EG1101PES

A115
LONDON, JAN. 5-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT BRITAIN HAS RATIFIED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT HAD RECEIVED WORD THAT BRITAIN'S INSTRUMENT OF RATIFICATION WAS DEPOSITED IN WASHINGTON THURSDAY.
THE TREATY COMES INTO FORCE WHEN A MAJORITY OF THE MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE FAR EASTERN COMMISSION HAVE DEPOSITED THEIR RATIFICATIONS IN WASHINGTON.

JT940AES

A131
PARIS, JAN. 5-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMITTEE TODAY ADDRESSED A PLEA TO THE PRODUCING NATIONS OF THE WORLD TO SHARE THEIR OUTPUT WITH UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS DESPITE THE PRESSURES OF REARMAMENT.
IT ALSO CALLED ON THEM TO HELP THE UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES DEVELOP THEIR OWN NATURAL RESOURCES FOR DOMESTIC NEEDS AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE.
THE RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED 43 TO 0 BY THE 60-NATION ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, AFTER SMALL-NATION PRESSURE HAD INDUCED BOTH EAST AND WEST TO ELIMINATE PROPAGANDA PHRASING FROM THEIR OWN DRAFTS.

JT1027AES

B61 Q (280)
PARIS, JAN.5-(AP)-THE POSSIBILITY OF USING THE UNITED NATIONS PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION TO CHECK ON REPORTS ON COMMUNIST BUILD-UP IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND ON TENSION IN THAT AREA IS BEING DISCUSSED QUIETLY IN THE UNITED NATIONS HERE.
THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION SHARES THE CONCERN OF OTHER NATIONS TOWARD POSSIBLE DANGERS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA BUT SO FAR THE DELEGATION DECLINES TO COMMENT ON WHAT IT IS DISCUSSING WITH OTHER COUNTRIES IN THIS REGARD.
IT IS KNOWN, HOWEVER, THAT PERSONS CONCERNED WITH THE PROBLEM HAVE CONSIDERED USING THE PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION AS ONE WAY OF FINDING OUT WHAT IS HAPPENING ALONG THE BORDERS OF FRENCH INDOCHINA, BURMA, AND IN OTHER AREAS. THERE ARE SEVERAL DRAWBACKS TO THE COMMISSION, HOWEVER.
FOR ONE THING, THE SOVIET UNION IS A MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION. THE COMMISSION WAS FORMED AS PART OF THE UNITING FOR PEACE PLAN APPROVED BY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY IN 1950. RUSSIA DENOUNCED EVERY PART OF THE BROAD PLAN EXCEPT THE PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION AND INSISTED ON HAVING A SEAT ON THAT GROUP. THE COMMISSON WAS ORGANIZED TO GO TO SCENES OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND SEE WHAT IS HAPPENING SO IT CAN INFORM THE ASSEMBLY AND EFFORTS CAN BE MADE TO SETTLE MATTERS.
THE COMMISSION CAN GO ONLY IF IT IS INVITED BY THE COUNTRY CONCERNED OR IF IT HAS THE PERMISSION OF THAT COUNTRY. THE UNITED STATES IS LOOKING TO THE FRENCH TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN ANY U.N. MOVES TOWARD INDOCHINA AND SO FAR THE FRENCH HAVE SHOWN NO SIGN OF ASKING FOR U.N. HELP. THE FRENCH ARE KNOWN TO FEEL THAT THEY ARE DOING IN INDOCHINA WHAT THE U.N. ARMIES ARE DOING IN KOREA -- RESISTING COMMUNISM -- AND THEY FEAR THAT IF THE WAR ENDS IN KOREA THE RED CHINESE WILL INVADE INDOCHINA. BUT UNTIL THE SITUATION DETERIORATES FURTHER THERE IS NO PROSPECT OF U.N. ACTION IN INDO-CHINA.
MD/WD903AES

B58 Q (140)
U.N.--SOUTH AFRICA
PARIS, JAN.5-(AP)-THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY CALLED ON THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA TO TALK WITH INDIA AND PAKISTAN ABOUT ALLEGED DISCRIMINATION AGAINST PERSONS OF INDIAN ORIGIN LIVING IN SOUTH AFRICA.
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ADOPTED A SIMILAR RESOLUTION LAST YEAR, BUT TALKS WERE NEVER HELD. THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT SAID IT COULD PARTICIPATE ONLY WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THERE WOULD BE NO PREJUDICE TO MATTERS OF DOMESTIC JURISDICTION. INDIA REFUSED THIS CONDITION.
THE RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED TODAY BY A VOTE OF 41 TO 2 WITH 13 ABSTENTIONS. AUSTRALIA JOINED SOUTH AFRICA IN VOTING AGAINST. SOUTH AFRICA PROTESTED STRONGLY THAT SUCH A RESOLUTION IS ILLEGAL BECAUSE IT INTERFERES IN DOMESTIC SOUTH AFRICAN AFFAIRS.
THE RESOLUTION CALLS FOR SETTING UP A THREE-MEMBER COMMISSION TO AID IN BRINGING TOGETHER SOUTH AFRICA, INDIA AND PAKISTAN FOR THE CONFERENCE.
MD842AES

B74
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN.5-(AP)-U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES TODAY IDENTIFIED A SOLDIER WHO WAS FATALLY SHOT BY MILITARY POLICE IN NUERNBERG NEW YEAR'S DAY AS CPL. WARDELL MCGAHA (OF (RT. FIVE, BOX 343-A) HENDERSON, TEXAS.
AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWING THE SHOOTING SAID MCGAHA, DRESSED IN UNAUTHORIZED CIVILIAN CLOTHING, WAS APPREHENDED BY MILITARY POLICE NEAR A U.S. SERVICE CLUB. IT SAID HE RESISTED ARREST, BROKE AWAY FROM THE MILITARY POLICE, AND WAS SHOT THROUGH THE HEART AS HE ATTEMPTED TO FLEE.
MCGAHA IS SURVIVED BY HIS WIDOW, MRS.CORRINE MCGAHA, OF HENDERSON.
ML1059AES

B19 (Q)
DT
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN.5-(AP)-A GROUP OF AMERICAN SCHOOL EXPERTS, HEADED BY DR.JOHN R.RICHARDS, SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR EDUCATION ON THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY'S STAFF, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR AN INSPECTION OF ARMY DEPENDENTS' SCHOOLS IN EUROPE.
THE GROUP WILL EVALUATE FOR ACCREDITING PURPOSES EIGHT SECONDARY SCHOOLS OPERATED BY THE DEPENDENTS SCHOOL PROGRAM. ARMY-OPERATED SECONDARY SCHOOLS OVERSEAS MAINTAIN ACCREDITATION STANDARDS SO THAT STUDENTS RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES MAY CONTINUE THEIR SCHOOLING UNINTERRUPTED.
DR.RICHARDS, WHO IS A MEMBER OF THE FACULTY OF WAYNE UNIVERSITY, DETROIT, MICH., AND HIS PARTY WILL VISIT AMERICAN OPERATED SCHOOLS IN GERMANY, AUSTRIA, TRIESTE, ATHENS, ANKARA, ENGLAND AND FRANCE.
QQ548PES

A36
GELNHAUSEN, GERMANY, JAN 5 (AP)-KARL GLOECKNER, 107, A WHITE-BEARDED GERMAN VILLAGER WHO WAS A GUNNER HIMSELF IN THE FRANCO PRUSSIAN WAR OF 1870, LOOKED OVER A 105-MILLIMETER U.S. HOWITZER TODAY AND SAID IT WAS GOOD.
"VERY SIMILAR (TO THE OLD GUNS), BUT MORE MOBILE AND ACCURATE," HE TOLD AMERICAN ARTILLERYMEN. "BUT THE PRINCIPLE IS STILL THE SAME, EXCEPT FOR THE HIGHER RANGE NOW."
GLOECKNER IS THE OLDEST LIVING GERMAN. HE CELEBRATED HIS 107TH BIRTHDAY DEC. 28. HE VISITED THE 12TH U.S. INFANTRY REGIMENT AND THE 42ND FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION AT THEIR BARRACKS IN THIS CITY TODAY BY INVITATION OF COL. THOMAS N. GRIFFIN OF GREENSVILLE, N.C.
RB623PES

A68
(200)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 5-(AP)-THE AUSTRIAN SOCIALIST PARTY LAID PLANS TODAY TO OPPOSE A DECISION OF THE AUSTRIAN SUPREME ADMINISTRATIVE COURT WHICH WOULD RETURN VALUABLE PROPERTIES TO PRINCE ERNST RUEDIGER VON STARHEMBERG, NOW LIVING IN ARGENTINA.
THE PRINCE ONCE LED THE AUSTRIAN HEIMWEHR (NATIONAL GUARD) MOVEMENT, WHICH ESTABLISHED THE AUSTRIAN GUILD STATE JUST BEFORE AUSTRIA WAS TAKEN OVER BY HITLER'S GERMANY IN 1938.
THE COURT DECISION, TAKEN DEC. 19 AND PUBLISHED YESTERDAY, AWARDED THE PRINCE 82 PIECES OF PROPERTY VALUED AT SEVERAL MILLION AUSTRIAN SCHILLINGS. (THE SCHILLING IS VALUED AT ABOUT 4 3/4 U.S. CENTS.)
A RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE MANAGING BOARD OF THE SOCIALISTS CALLED VON STARHEMBERG A FASCIST TRAITOR AND THE DECISION "A SHOCK TO ALL HONEST DEMOCRATS AND ALL WORKING PEOPLE."
THE SOCIALIST PARTY CALLED ON AUSTRIAN WORKERS IN NON-VITAL ENTERPRISES TO TAKE PART IN PROTEST MEETINGS NEXT MONDAY.
THE SOCIALIST RESOLUTION ADMITTED THAT THE COURT DECISION WAS BASED ON THE PRESENT LAW AND WAS THEREFORE INDISPUTABLE, BUT IT WENT ON TO SAY THAT "THE PEOPLE'S OFFENDED FEELING FOR JUSTICE" WOULD APPEAL TO THE AUUSTRIAN PARLIAMENT AND THAT THE SOCIALIST PARTY WOULD SUBMIT A MOTION CALLING FOR THE PROPERTY OF PRINCE STARHEMBERG TO BE FORFEITED.
THE PRINCE NOW IS LIVING IN LA CUMBRE, CORDOBA, ARGENTINA.
SS831PES

A35
(120)
MOSCOW, JAN 5 (AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR SAID TODAY THERE STILL ARE "SERIOUS DEFECTS" IN SOME OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCE LECTURES AND SEMINARS BEING HELD IN RUSSIA'S MILITARY ACADEMIES.
THEY ARE TOO FEEBLE IN SHOWING THE SOVIET UNION'S LEADING ROLE IN THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE AND DEMOCRACY, AND DON'T DEVOTE ENOUGH ATTENTION TO "EXPOSING THE MISANTHROPIC, PIRATICAL PLANS AND MILITARY IDEOLOGY OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH WARMONGERS AND THEIR ACCOMPLICES," THE PAPER SAID.
RED STAR SAID TEACHING IN THE MILITARY ACADEMIES HAS IMPROVED BUT MISTAKES STILL ARE BEING MADE.
"TEACHERS OF SOCIAL SCIENCES MUST ALWAYS EMPHASIZE THAT THE TAKING OF EVERY MEASURE TO STRENGTHEN THE SOVIET STATE AND ITS ARMED FORCES IS A NECESSARY CONDITION OF THE SUCCESSFUL STRUGGLE OF OUR PEOPLE FOR PEACE AND THE VICTORY OF COMMUNISM," RED STAR SAID.
RB621PES

B57 Q
MOSCOW, JAN.5-(AP)-MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY THE RUSSIAN-SPONSORED INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC CONFERENCE, TO BE HELD HERE IN APRIL, IS ATTRACTING WIDE WORLD INTEREST AND "LARGE NUMBERS" OF APPLICATIONS TO ATTEND ARE ARRIVING.
THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SUMMARIZED ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN SEVERAL COUNTRIES TO THE EFFECT THAT MANY BUSINESS, ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL CIRCLES IN THE REST OF THE WORLD VIEW THE MOSCOW MEETING AS AN OPPORTUNITY TO GET EAST-WEST TRADE MOVING MORE FREELY AND IN GREATER VOLUME.
THE TASS ARTICLE WAS PUBLISHED IN BOTH PRAVDA, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, AND IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT'S PAPER.
MD838AES

JAN 6-1952

B56 Q
MOSCOW, JAN.5-(AP)-PASTOR MARTIN NIEMOELLER, GERMAN EVANGELICAL CHURCH LEADER, WILL HELP CONDUCT TRADITIONAL RUSSIAN CHRISTMAS EVE SERVICES TOMORROW AFTERNOON AT MOSCOW'S BAPTIST CHURCH.
BECAUSE THEY USE THE OLD GREGORIAN CALENDAR, RUSSIANS CELEBRATE CHRISTMAS ON JAN.7; AND AFTERNOON AND MIDNIGHT SERVICES ARE SCHEDULED IN ALL CHURCHES TOMORROW THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION.
PASTOR NIEMOELLER ARRIVED HERE WITH HIS PRETTY DAUGHTER, ADA, LAST WEDNESDAY FOR A WEEK'S VISIT AT THE INVITATION OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH. YESTERDAY HE WAS THE GUEST AT LUNCHEON WITH PATRIARCH ALEXEI, HEAD OF THE ORTHODOX CHURCH IN MOSCOW AND ALL RUSSIA.
AFTER PARTICIPATING IN THE BAPTIST SERVICES, PASTOR NIEMOELLER WILL ATTEND CHRISTMAS EVE SERVICES AT THE MOSCOW CATHEDRAL AS A GUEST OF PATRIARCH ALEXEI.
MD832AES

A20
(330)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JAN.5-(AP)-HUNGARY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF "RUDE AND OPEN VIOLATION OF THEIR OBLIGATIONS." SHE CALLED THE RECENT CLOSING OF THE HUNGARIAN CONSULATES IN NEW YORK AND CLEVELAND "AN ARBITRARY ACT."
THE CHARGES WERE MADE IN A NOTE SENT TO THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION IN WASHINGTON FOR DELIVERY TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY. THE TEXT WAS RELEASED HERE BY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.
THE UNITED STATES ORDERED THE CLOSING OF THE TWO HUNGARIAN CONSULATES IN RETALIATION FOR THE IMPRISONMENT OF FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN, ACCUSED OF INTENTIONALLY VIOLATING HUNGARY'S BORDERS, WERE FINED A TOTAL OF $120,000. AMERICAN DIPLOMATS WERE NOT PERMITTED TO SEE THEM. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT PAID THE FINES TO GET THE MEN RELEASED.
(THE HUNGARIAN NOTE WAS DELIVERED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON LATE IN THE DAY BY DR.EMIL WEIL, THE HUNGARIAN MINISTER TO THE UNITED STATES.
(DR.WEIL MADE SOME ORAL PROTESTS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES ACTION, A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID, BUT WAS TOLD THAT THE "ACTION WAS MORE THAN JUSTIFIED BY WHAT THE HUNGARIANS THEMSELVES HAD DONE.")
THE HUNGARIAN NOTE BRANDED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S EXPLANATION OF THE RETALIATORY STEP AS AN "ENTIRELY UNFOUNDED FABRICATION." IT ADDED:
"INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS GUARANTEE THE RIGHT OF CONSULAR OFFICIALS TO MAKE REPRESENTATIONS IN THE INTERESTS OF THE CITIZENS OF THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES. BUT INTERNATIONAL LAW DOES NOT KNOW ABOUT A REGULATION WHICH WOULD OBLIGE A SOVEREIGN COUNTRY TO PERMIT FREE INTERCOURSE BETWEEN UNITED STATES LEGATION OFFICIALS AND AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONS DETAINED BY A MILITARY COURT AND ACCUSED OF THE FORBIDDEN CROSSING OF THE BORDER."
ACHESON ANNOUNCED DEC.28 THE UNITED STATES HAD TOLD HUNGARY TO CLOSE HER ONLY TWO CONSULATES IN THE UNITED STATES IMMEDIATELY. THE CONSULATES, CLOSED PREVIOUSLY, HAD BEEN REOPENED LAST SUMMER AS A CONDITION FOR THE RELEASE OF ROBERT A.VOGELER, AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN WHO SPENT 17 MONTHS IN A HUNGARIAN PRISON.
THE HUNGARIAN NOTE SAID THE AMERICAN EXPLANATION OF THE CLOSING WAS JUST A "TRANSPARENT PRETEXT" WHICH ENABLES THE U.S. TO "BREAK THEIR PROMISE." IT CALLED VOGELER A "COLONEL" AND AN "IMPORTANT SPY OF THE UNITED STATES."
THE NOTE ALSO REPEATED FORMER HUNGARIAN CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD FAILED TO COMPLY WITH THE "VOGELER AGREEMENT" CONCERNING THE RETURN OF HUNGARIAN PROPERTY IN WEST GERMANY. IT REITERATED THE HUNGARIAN CLAIM THAT THE VERDICT OF THE MILITARY COURT WHICH FINED THE AMERICAN FLIERS WAS BOTH "CORRECT AND JUST." AS PROOF OF THIS, IT DECLARED THAT THE FLIERS HAD "ACQUIESCED AND THE BUDAPEST LEGATION OF THE UNITED STATES QUICKLY PAID THE FINE."
(ONE OF THE AMERICAN FLIERS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN GERMANY AFTER THE RELEASE OF THE FLIERS THAT HE HAD TRIED TO PERSUADE THE ATTORNEY FURNISHED BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TO PUT UP SOME SORT OF DEFENSE AGAINST THE CHARGES, BUT SAID THE ATTORNEY DID NOT SEEM TO GRASP THE IDEA.)
B520PES

JAN 6-1952

A22 (200)
BY PHIL CLARKE
TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN.5-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND IRAN REACHED AN UNDERSTANDING TODAY FOR CONTINUED ECONOMIC AID TO IRAN UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR PROGRAM. WHETHER AMERICAN MILITARY AID TO IRAN WILL CONTINUE WAS LEFT IN DOUBT.
PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S REFUSAL TO AGREE TO CONDITIONS FOR AID UNDER THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT HAD THREATENED BOTH THE U.S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS IN STRATEGIC IRAN.
UNDER THE AMERICAN LEGISLATION WHICH SET UP THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY (MSA), COUNTRIES RECEIVING U.S.AID MUST AGREE TO THE REQUIRED CONDITIONS BY NEXT TUESDAY, OR THE AID WILL BE SUSPENDED.
DETAILS OF TODAY'S UNDERSTANDING WERE NOT DISCLOSED. HOWEVER, IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE U.S. POINT FOUR PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES WILL CONTINUE IN IRAN. THE AMERICAN CONGRESS HAS APPROPRIATED 24 MILLION DOLLARS UNDER THIS PROGRAM FOR AID TO IRAN IN THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR.

A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID THE POINT FOUR AID AGREEMENT WAS FINAL IN AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS BETWEEN MOSSADEGH AND U.S. AMBAS. LOY HENDERSON. BY THIS ACCOUNT, MOSSADEGH'S LETTER RESTATED IRAN'S FULL SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER. HENDERSON WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ACCEPTED THIS PLEDGE AS SUFFICIENT TO MEET U.S. REQUIREMENTS FOR CONTINUED ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL HELP.

THE MUTUAL SECURITY LEGISLATION PERMITS PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO SOFTEN THE CONDITIONS FOR ECONOMIC AID TO STRATEGIC NATIONS, BUT IT PERMITS NO SUCH MODIFICATION FOR MILITARY AID. COUNTRIES RECEIVING U.S. MILITARY AID AFTER JAN 8 MUST AGREE TO SIX CONDITIONS COMMITTING THEM TO COOPERATION WITH THE WEST.

MOSSADEGH HAS REFUSED TO AGREE TO THESE CONDITIONS ON THE GROUND THEY WOULD TRANSFER IRAN FROM A POSITION OF NEUTRALITY IN EAST-WEST QUARRELS TO ALLIANCES WITH THE WEST.

BARRING A LAST-MINUTE AGREEMENT, NO NEW APPROPRIATIONS FOR U.S. MILITARY AID TO IRAN CAN BE MADE AFTER TUESDAY. IT IS ESTIMATED THAT 100 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GUNS, TANKS, PLANES, AND OTHER MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES HAD BEEN EARMARKED FOR IRAN AS PART OF THE RECENT 395 MILLION DOLLAR APPROPRIATION BY CONGRESS FOR GREECE, TURKEY AND IRAN.

ALSO IN DOUBT IS WHETHER IRAN WILL AGREE TO RENEW CONTRACTS WITH THE U.S. MILITARY MISSIONS. A CONTRACT FOR A MISSION OF NEARLY 100 MEN TO THE IRANIAN ARMY EXPIRES MARCH 20. A CONTRACT FOR A 16-MAN U.S. MISSION TO THE IRANIAN GENDARMERIE (MILITARY POLICE) ENDS IN OCTOBER. THE MISSIONS HAVE DONE MUCH IN THE PAST FEW YEARS TO MODERNIZE AND TRAIN IRAN'S ARMED FORCES.

MEANWHILE, MOSSADEGH AGREED TO PERMIT TWO WORLD BANK REPRESENTATIVES TO VISIT THE NATIONALIZED REFINERY OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. (AICO) AT ABADAN AND THE SOUTHERN IRANIAN OIL FIELDS. HECTOR PRUDHOME, LOAN OFFICER FOR THE BANK, AND TORKILD RIEBER, OIL CONSULTANT, PLAN TO LEAVE TOMORROW OR MONDAY BY PLANE FOR A FIVE-DAY ON-THE-SPOT INSPECTION OF THE OIL PROPERTIES TAKEN OVER FROM THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED AIOC.

FRIDAY MOSSADEGH REJECTED MAJOR CONDITIONS STIPULATED BY THE BANK FOR TEMPORARY OPERATION OF IRAN'S PARALYZED OIL INDUSTRY, BUT LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS.

THE USUALLY RELIABLE NEWSPAPER ETELATT SAID TODAY IT HAD LEARNED THAT A "SOLUTION HAS BEEN FOUND TO RECONCILE THE VIEWS OF IRAN AND THE UNITED STATES REGARDING TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR." THE PAPER SAID THE SOLUTION "TAKES INTO ACCOUNT THE GENERAL VIEWS OF BOTH IRAN AND THE UNITED STATES IN CARRYING OUT THE CONGRESS (MUTUAL SECURITY) ACT" AND ADDED:

"THE PREMIER IS BELIEVED TO HAVE WRITTEN A LETTER TO THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY COVERING THESE POINTS, AND THIS WILL BE CONSIDERED SUFFICIENT TO MEET THE NECESSARY FORMALITIES FOR ENFORCEMENT OF THE ACT."

RB/JB629PES

JAN 6 - 1952

A9

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN ~~(SUBS FOR CAIRO BUDGET)(330)~~

BY TOM STONE

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, JAN.5-(AP)-TWENTY-THREE EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND SIX BRITONS WOUNDED IN TWO DAYS OF FIGHTING AT SUEZ, THE BRITISH ARMY REPORTED TONIGHT.

AN EYEWITNESS FROM SUEZ SAID EGYPTIAN MOBS WERE GETTING OUT OF HAND; AND "IT'S NOT THE BRITISH THEY'RE HAVING TROUBLE WITH NOW, IT'S EACH OTHER. POLICE AND MOSLEMS AND WHO KNOWS WHO ELSE ARE HAVING A GO AT EACH OTHER."

THE BRITISH ARMY SAID THE CARETAKER OF THE CHRISTIAN COPTIC CHURCH AT SUEZ WAS KILLED, HIS BODY DRAGGED THROUGH THE STREET AND SET AFIRE, AND THE CHURCH GUTTED BY FIRE YESTERDAY. MOST EGYPTIANS ARE MOSLEMS. THE COPTICS IN EGYPT ARE MOSTLY DESCENDANTS OF EGYPTIANS WHO ADOPTED CHRISTIANITY IN THE 4TH CENTURY.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WAS TRYING TO HUSH UP SOME OF THE INCIDENTS IN SUEZ.

A CAIRO DISPATCH QUOTED THE NEWSPAPER AL BALAGH AS SAYING "TRAITORS ACTING AS BRITISH SPIES" INTERVENED IN FIGHTING BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN POLICE AND "COMMANDOS" FRIDAY AND FIRED ON THE EGYPTIANS FROM THE REAR. THE NEWSPAPER SAID THREE OF THE ALLEGED TRAITORS WERE CAPTURED AND SHOT AND ONE OF THEIR BODIES BURNED.

(THE FIRST THREE PARTS OF THE CAIRO DISPATCH WERE HELD UP BY THE CAIRO CENSOR.)

FIGHTING IN SUEZ STARTED THURSDAY. THE BRITISH SAID EGYPTIAN SNIPERS BEGAN FIRING AT DETACHMENTS GUARDING A WATER FILTRATION PLANT. IT DEVELOPED INTO THE SECOND MAJOR CLASH IN THE SUEZ AREA SINCE THE EGYPTIANS CANCELLED THEIR TREATY WITH BRITAIN IN MID-OCTOBER AND BEGAN TRYING TO THROW THE BRITISH OUT.

THE BRITISH SAID CENTURION TANKS AND MORTARS WERE USED TO SILENCE EGYPTIANS SHOOTING FROM LOW, FLAT ROOFTOPS AND OTHER VANTAGE POINTS.

THE EGYPTIANS PREVIOUSLY HAD ANNOUNCED THAT 15 BRITONS WERE SLAIN IN THE TWO-DAY FIGHT, AND FIVE EGYPTIANS KILLED AND 38 WOUNDED.

AL BALAGH REPORTED ALL QUIET IN THE AREA TODAY, WITH 1,000 BRITISH SOLDIERS, SUPPORTED BY TANKS, GUARDING THE WATER PLANT.

JAN 6 - 1952

A10

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID ABOUT 15 SHOTS WERE FIRED BY SNIPERS IN THE AREA TODAY BUT NO CASUALTIES RESULTED.

THE BRITISH STATEMENT REPORTING THE KILLING OF THE CHRISTIAN CARETAKER SAID COPTICS "NATURALLY WERE VERY INCENSED." IT ADDED THAT "LOCAL EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS ARE TRYING TO MAKE THE INCIDENT APPEAR AS SMALL AS POSSIBLE," AND LOUDSPEAKER TRUCKS ATTEMPTED TO BLAME IT ON THE BRITISH.

THE CHURCH APPEARED UNDAMAGED FROM THE OUTSIDE, IT ADDED, BUT THE INSIDE WAS ALMOST COMPLETELY DESTROYED BY FIRE, WHILE CANDLESTICKS AND FITTINGS WERE BURNED OR LOOTED.

THE EYEWITNESS REPORT FROM THE TOWN SAID IT WAS REPORTED THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNOR AT SUEZ, IBRAKIM ZAKI EL KHOLY BEY, HAD LOCKED HIMSELF IN HIS HOUSE AND "WAS AFRAID TO COME OUT BECAUSE OF THE MOB."

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID "ARMED CIVILIAN ELEMENTS ARE GETTING OUT OF HAND, AND THE POLICE ARE NOT ABLE TO KEEP THEM IN CHECK."

AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT SAID RAGHUNATH RAO OF INDIA, A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U.N. INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION, DROVE TO SUEZ YESTERDAY WITH A BRITISH ARMED ESCORT BUT WAS UNABLE TO CARRY ON HIS INVESTIGATIONS ANDIWAS FORCED TO LEAVE BECAUSE OF DISORDERS. HE CAME TO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TO LOOK INTO EGYPTIAN CHARGES THAT THE BRITISH HAVE FORCED EGYPTIANS INTO "SLAVE LABOR" AT MILITARY CAMPS.

BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE PROTESTED TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THAT THE POLICY OF LETTING CIVILIANS, SUCH AS "LIBERATION BATTALIONS" HAVE ARMS WOULD ENDANGER THE GOVERNMENT AS MUCH AS THE BRITISH.

THE NEWSPAPER AL MOKATTAM IN CAIRO REPORTED TODAY THAT THE BRITISH HAD DISCOVERED ENOUGH EXPLOSIVES ON SOME INDIA-BOUND SHIPS TO BLOCK NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL. THE PAPER SAID THE BRITISH WERE MAKING AN INVESTIGATION.

CAIRO'S FUAD UNIVERSITY, CLOSED SINCE DEC.26 FOLLOWING STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS, IS TO BE ALLOWED TO REOPEN TOMORROW.

B441PES

A127 (150)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 5-(AP)-THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER AL BALAGH TOLD EGYPTIANS TODAY "THE HAPPY EVENT ANXIOUSLY AWAITED BY THE PEOPLE OF EGYPT IS EXPECTED TO TAKE PLACE TOWARDS THE END OF THIS MONTH OR EARLY IN FEBRUARY."

"MAY IT BE A HAPPY AUGURY FOR EGYPT'S WELFARE UNDER THE AEGIS OF HIS MAJESTY THE KING," THE PAPER SAID.

--DASH--

EGYPTIAN CENSORSHIP BLOCKS ANY UNAUTHORIZED MENTION OF THE ROYAL FAMILY OR ITS ACTIVITIES. BUT THE WORLD OUTSIDE HAS BEEN TOLD FOR MONTHS THAT KING FAROUK'S TEEN-AGE BRIDE, QUEEN NARRIMAN, IS EXPECTING A CHILD.

EGYPTIANS, AND PARTICULARLY EGYPT'S MONARCH, HOPE THE CHILD WILL BE A BOY. FAROUK HAS THREE DAUGHTERS BUT NO SON BY HIS MARRIAGE TO QUEEN FARIDA, WHOM HE DIVORCED NOV. 17, 1948. FAROUK MARRIED THE BEAUTIFUL COMMONER, NARRIMAN, LAST MAY.

IN DECEMBER, THE MANAGER OF A BIG PARIS DEPARTMENT STORE REPORTED THE KING HAD PLACED A BIG ORDER FOR BABY CLOTHES. A FRENCH PAPER SAID THE ORDER TOTALED 10 MILLION FRANCS ($27,000) AND THAT, ANTICIPATING AN HEIR, THE KING ORDERED CLOTHES FOR A BOY.

JT1015AES

B104 (Q)

FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN (A128) (260)

JAN 6 1952

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, JAN.5-(AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES HERE SAID TODAY THAT ABOUT 23 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED IN FIGHTING NEAR THE PORT CITY OF SUEZ THURSDAY AND FRIDAY.

THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER AL BALAGH IN CAIRO SAID EGYPTIAN "COMMANDOS" AND POLICE JOINED IN FIGHTING BRITISH TROOPS IN THE AREA. THE BRITISH, USING BIG CENTURION TANKS AND MORTARS, WENT INTO ACTION IN WHAT THE BRITISH DESCRIBED AS A CAMPAIGN TO WIPE OUT SNIPERS AROUND A MILITARY WATER FILTRATION PLANT.

(THREE TAKES--OR PAGES--OF THE DISPATCH FROM CAIRO ABOUT THE FIGHTING WERE HELD UP BY EGYPTIAN CENSORS.)

AL BALAGH SAID THAT WHILE THE POLICE AND COMMANDOS WERE FIGHTING "SOME TRAITORS ACTING AS BRITISH SPIES" FIRED ON THEM FROM BEHIND. THE PAPER SAID THREE OF THE "TRAITORS" WERE CAPTURED AND IMMEDIATELY SHOT, AND THE BODY OF ONE OF THEM WAS BURNED.

A BRITISH ARMY STATEMENT EARLIER SAID THE CARETAKER OF THE COPTIC CHURCH--ANCIENT EGYPTIAN OFFSHOOT OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH--WAS KILLED BY AN EGYPTIAN MOB AND HIS BODY DRAGGED THROUGH THE STREETS AND BURNED.

ANOTHER CAIRO NEWSPAPER, AL MOKATTAM, SAID THE BRITISH ARE CONDUCTING A SECRET INVESTIGATION INTO AN ALLEGED ATTEMPT TO BLOCK NAVIGATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL FOLLOWING THE DISCOVERY THAT SOME SHIPS PASSING THROUGH CARRIED "QUANTITIES OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID EXPLOSIVES FOUND IN SOME INDIA-BOUND SHIPS WOULD HAVE BEEN ENOUGH TO BLOCK THE VITAL EAST-WEST WATERWAY COMPLETELY.

AL BALAGH SAID 1,000 BRITISH SOLDIERS EQUIPPED WITH TANKS COMMANDED THE AREAS AROUND SUEZ TODAY AND ALL WAS QUIET. THE PAPER SAID TENSION WAS HIGH IN THE SOUTHERN PORT TERMINAL OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND EGYPTIAN POLICE WERE READY FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

(NO PICKUP).

QQ150PES

A107

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JAN. 5-(AP)-A JEWISH COURT HAS SENTENCED A JEW TO BE HANGED BECAUSE HE ALLEGEDLY JOINED CONCENTRATION CAMP NAZIS IN TORTURING CAMP PRISONERS DURING THE WAR.

IT WAS THE FIRST DEATH SENTENCE IN ISRAEL FOR A "CRIME AGAINST HUMANITY." YECHESKEL INGSTER, 40, WAS THE MAN SENTENCED.

THE THREE JUDGES OF THE TEL AVIV DISTRICT COURT, WHO PASSED SENTENCE YESTERDAY, ADDED A RECOMMENDATION THAT ISRAELI PRESIDENT CHAIM WEIZMANN COMMUTE INGSTER'S SENTENCE TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT BECAUSE HE IS A ONE-LEGGED CRIPPLE WHO IS SERIOUSLY ILL.

JT914AES

B72KX (Q)

(UNLONDONED)

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JAN 6-(AP)-THE LAST BRITISH BLOCKADE RUNNER IN CHINESE NATIONALISTS HANDS IS DUE HERE TONIGHT OR TOMORROW AFTER SIX MONTHS DETENTION AT FORMOSA.

THE VESSEL, THE 2,171-TON FREIGHTER TAIKINSHAN, WAS INTERCEPTED BY NATIONALIST WARSHIPS OFF SWATOW JUNE 24, 1951 EN ROUTE TO HONG KONG FROM COMMUNIST TSINGTAO.

THE TAIKINSHAN, WITH A CREW OF 71 COMMANDED BY CAPTAIN R.WHERRY, WAS RELEASED FRIDAY AT KAOHSIUNG. THREE OTHER VESSELS OF BRITISH REGISTRY WERE RELEASED BY THE NATIONALISTS TWO MONTHS AGO.

EWP938PCS

A98KX (130)

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JAN.6-(AP)-THE WAH KIU DAILY NEWS SAID TODAY 140 RUSSIAN, GERMAN, JAPANESE AND CZECH AIRMEN AND SIX WOMEN PARATROOPERS ARRIVED IN SOUTH CHINA LAST WEEK.

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER IN A DISPATCH FROM CANTON REPORTED THEY CAME FROM MANCHURIA WITH CHINESE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE PERSONNEL WHO HAD BEEN TRAINED THERE BY RUSSIAN INSTRUCTORS.

THE NEWSPAPER SPECULATED THAT THE APPEARANCE OF THE PILOTS WAS IN PREPARATION FOR A CHINESE COMMUNIST MILITARY OPERATION SOMEWHERE IN THE SOUTH. THERE HAS BEEN NUMEROUS REPORTS THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WILL STRIKE IN INDOCHINA.

WAH KIU SAID THE FOREIGN AIRMEN WERE SENT AT ONCE TO TWO AIRFIELDS AT CANTON, TO YULIN ON THE SOUTH CHINA ISLAND OF HAINAN WHICH FLANKS INDOCHINA ON THE EAST, TO NANNING AND KWEILIN IN THE PROVINCE OF KWANGSI ADJOINING INDOCHINA ON THE NORTH, AND TO THE LIUCHOW PENINSULA OPPOSITE HAINAN.

FR930PCS NM

A33FX

HONG KONG, JAN 5 (AP)-THE ONCE-BRISK TRADE IN ILLEGAL WAR MATERIALS BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND RED CHINA HAS FALLEN ON EVIL TIMES, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THEY SAID THE REASON MAINLY WAS THAT THE REDS WERE RUNNING LOW ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND FILIPINO SMUGGLERS WERE SHORT ON SCRAP IRON. ALSO RUSSIA IS SUPPOSEDLY SENDING GASOLINE TO RED CHINA.

THESE SOURCES SAY THE TRADE IN GASOLINE AND SCRAP IRON--MUCH OF WHICH FLOWED THROUGH THE HONG KONG AREA--WAS FLOURISHING 18 MONTHS AGO, BUT IT FELL OFF TO A DRIBBLE SIX MONTHS AGO.

FOR THAT REASON THEY SAID THEY FOUND IT HARD TO UNDERSTAND ALL THE EXCITEMENT IN OFFICIAL MANILA CIRCLES ABOUT INVESTIGATING THE ILLICIT TRADE OF PHILIPPINES BLACK MARKETEERS WITH CHINA.

IN MANILA, PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION OF WIDESPREAD SMUGGLING TO RED CHINA AFTER GETTING REPORTS FROM THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION.

THESE SOURCES SAID SUCH AN INVESTIGATION WAS "OUT OF DATE."

LF130APS.

A66FX
(130)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN. 5-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY THAT COMMUNISTS FROM MALAYA, INDOCHINA, INDIA, THE PHILIPPINES AND BURMA RECENTLY SIGNED A SECRET PACT IN PEIPING PROMISING PAYMENT FOR AID RECEIVED FROM RUSSIA AND RED CHINA.
THE MINISTRY SAID ITS INFORMATION CAME FROM A HIGHLY-PLACED COMMUNIST SOURCE BUT DID NOT IDENTIFY THE SOURCE.
THE MINISTRY SAID THE PACT INCLUDED THESE CLAUSES:
1. COMMUNISTS IN THE FIVE COUNTRIES SHOULD HELP COLLECT FUNDS TO "LIBERATE" THEIR RESPECTIVE AREAS.
2. RED CHINA AND RUSSIA WILL SUPPLY FUNDS FOR UNDERGROUND PERSONNEL, MILITARY TRAINING AND SUPPLIES.
3. EXPENSES WILL BE REFUNDED WHEN THE COUNTRIES ARE "LIBERATED."
THE MINISTRY SAID ONE RESULT OF THE PACT SO FAR HAD BEEN A HEAVY INCREASE IN SUPPLIES SENT TO HO CHI MINH, REBEL LEADER IN INDOCHINA.
LW347APS

A67FX
(110)
JAN 6-1952
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN. 5-(AP)-PREMIER CHEN CHENG SAYS CHINESE REDS "HAVE INTENSIFIED THEIR CAMPAIGN OF INFILTRATION INTO FORMOSA IN THE HOPE OF PROCURING COLLAPSE OF FREE CHINA FROM WITHIN."
HE MADE THE STATEMENT YESTERDAY TO A GATHERING OF 1,300 GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.
CHEN CHENG SAID AN IMMEDIATE COMMUNIST INVASION OF THIS NATIONALIST HEADQUARTERS ISLAND DID NOT APPEAR LIKELY BUT HE WARNED THE OFFICIALS TO CLOSE AND GUARD ALL LOOP HOLES TO RED INFILTRATION.
HE ALSO URGED THE OFFICIALS TO SEE THAT EVERY DOLLAR OF AMERICAN AID TO FORMOSA BROUGHT THE MAXIMUM BENEFIT POSSIBLE.
"REMEMBER," HE SAID, "THAT ALL AMERICAN MONEY SPENT HERE COMES OUT OF THE POCKETS OF THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER."
LW350APS

B48KX Q
PRECEDE OKINAWA (120)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN.5-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN BEGAN A WHIRL OF CONFERENCES AND SOCIAL ENGAGEMENTS ALMOST IMMEDIATELY AFTER ARRIVING HERE FROM TOKYO TODAY.
THE ARCHBISHOP OF NEW YORK LUNCHED WITH CATHOLIC DIGNITARIES, THEN CALLED ON NATIONALIST PREMIER CHEN CHENG. THIS EVENING HE WAS TO DINE WITH K.C.WU, GOVERNOR OF FORMOSA.
SUNDAY THE CARDINAL WILL HAVE LUNCH WITH U.S. MINISTER KARL L. RANKIN AND IN THE EVENING WILL BE THE DINNER GUEST OF PRESIDENT AND MADAME CHIANG KAI-SHEK. HE WILL SAY MASS SUNDAY MORNING IN THE TAIPEH CITY HALL.
THOUSANDS OF DEVOUT FORMOSANS WERE AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET THE RELIGIOUS LEADER. SPECIAL BUSES BROUGHT SCHOOL CHILDREN TO THE FIELD, BUT MANY OF THEM CAUGHT ONLY A GLIMPSE OF THE CARDINAL, SO GREAT WAS THE CRUSH.
CARDINAL SPELLMAN IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE MONDAY AND IS DUE IN HONG KONG TUESDAY. HE LEAVES THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY WEDNESDAY FOR CALCUTTA AND EUROPE.
RA646ACS

B38KX Q
OKINAWA, JAN. 5-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN TOLD APPROXIMATELY 2,000 SERVICEMEN IN KADENA FRIDAY THAT HE WAS "HAPPY TO BE ONCE MORE ON OKINAWA."
THE CARDINAL WAS IN OKINAWA IN 1945 WHEN HE LEFT WITH THE SEVENTH FLEET FOR THE OCCUPATION OF KOREA.
THE NEW YORK CHURCHMAN ARRIVED AT KADENA AIR FORCE BASE FROM JAPAN IN A B-17 ACCOMPANIED BY BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM E.SHAMBORA, FAR EAST COMMAND SURGEON. HE WAS MET BY MAJ.GEN.ROBERT S.BEIGHTLER, COMMANDING GENERAL, RYUKYUS COMMAND, AND MAJ.GEN.RALPH T.STEARLEY, 20TH AIR FORCE COMMANDER.
RA510ACS

394 (Q)
--17--
JAN 6-1952
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (200)
BY LARRY ALLEN
SIAG SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JAN.5-(AP)-SQUADRONS OF FRENCH BOMBERS LAUNCHED THEIR HEAVIEST RAIDS IN MONTHS TODAY AND CARRIED THE WAR TO WITHIN A FEW MILES OF THE RED CHINESE BORDER.
REPORTS PERSISTED THAT THE RED CHINESE WERE PREPARING TO INVADE INDOCHINA AND ACTIVELY SUPPORT COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS.
OFFICIAL FRENCH SOURCES SEEMED TO THINK THERE WAS NOTHING TO INDICATE SUCH AN INVASION WAS IMMINENT. BUT AN AMERICAN SOURCE REACHING SAIGON IN SOUTHERN INDOCHINA SAID THE U.S. CONSULATE AT HANOI, IN THE NORTH, HAD ADVISED CONSULATE PERSONNEL TO BE READY TO BURN THEIR RECORDS AND FLEE THE CITY IN THE EVENT OF A CHINESE INVASION.
THE FRENCH PLANES, MOSTLY AMERICAN MADE B-26'S, ROARED OUT OF HANOI AS FAR NORTH AS CAOBANG IN A DETERMINED BID TO SMASH SUPPLY LINES LINKING VIETMINH FORCES WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.
THEY BATTERED NUMEROUS TOWNS, INCLUDING THAI NGUYEN, BACKAN AND LANGSON WITH NAPALM AND HIGH EXPLOSIVES, AIMING AT TOWNS STRADDLING THE HIGHWAYS LEADING FROM NORTHERN VIETNAM INTO THE KWANGSI PROVINCE OF CHINA.
HIGHWAY ROUTES NORTH AND NORTHWEST FROM HANOI HAVE BEEN USED, ACCORDING TO FRENCH OFFICIALS, BY THE VIETMINH TO BRING UP ARMS, AMMUNITION AND OTHER WAR MATERIAL FROM CHINA IN STEADILY INCREASING VOLUME.
WITHIN THE LAST 24 HOURS THE BOMBERS HAD MADE 64 SORTIES INTO THE BORDER AREA.
FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THE RAIDS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE BLOCKED SOME OF THE HIGHWAYS USED FOR COMMUNIST SUPPLIES.
QQ104PES

A118 (160)
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JAN. 5-(AP)-SQUADRONS OF FRENCH PLANES ARE HEAVILY BOMBING THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH'S SUPPLY LINES NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF HANOI ON THE DIRECT HIGHWAY ROUTES TO POINTS IN KWANGSI PROVINCE OF SOUTHERN CHINA.
A FRENCH ARMY SPOKESMAN REVEALED TONIGHT THAT THE BOMBERS -- MOSTLY AMERICAN-MADE B26S -- HAVE BEEN STEADILY PLASTERING VIETMINH STRONGHOLDS FOR THE LAST 15 DAYS.
THE AERIAL ASSAULTS ARE OBVIOUSLY AIMED AT SMASHING THE COMMUNICATION ROUTES OVER WHICH THE VIETMINH HAS BEEN GETTING INCREASINGLY HEAVY MATERIAL AID FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
THE ATTACKS HAVE BEEN ESPECIALLY HEAVY AROUND THAI NGUYEN, BACKAN, CAOBANG, NORTH OF HANOI, AND LANGSON ON THE DIRECT ROAD LEADING TO NANNING. THIS IS THE POINT WHERE CHINESE REDS HAVE LONG BEEN REPORTED CONCENTRATING HEAVY LAND AND AIR FORCES.
NANNING HAS OFTEN BEEN REFERRED TO AS THE TAKEOFF POINT FOR THE

CHINESE COMMUNISTS SHOULD THEY DECIDE TO STEP INTO THE WAR IN INDOCHINA AND HELP THE HARD-PRESSED VIET MINH FORCES.
FRENCH BOMBERS MADE 64 SORTIES AGAINST THE VIETMINH SUPPLY LINES IN THE LAST 24 HOURS.
JT949AES

A212
NIGHT LEAD INDIA (260)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN. 5-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY GRANTED INDIA 50 MILLION DOLLARS TO RAISE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AND HELP THIS OFTEN FAMINE-THREATENED NATION FEED ITSELF.
THE AMERICAN GRANT IS BY FAR THE LARGEST INDIA HAS RECEIVED FROM ANY NATION TO ASSIST ITS DEVELOPMENT.
THE GIFT WAS MADE FROM ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE ALLOCATIONS UNDER THE U. S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT. IT PROVIDES FOR POOLING AMERICAN DOLLARS WITH AN EQUAL SUM IN INDIAN RUPEES TO FORM A 100 MILLION DOLLAR INDIA-AMERICAN TECHNICAL COOPERATION FUND.
THE FINAL AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND U. S. AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES AT A BRIEF CEREMONY.
BOWLES, FORMER GOVERNOR OF CONNECTICUT, WAS THE AUTHOR OF THE MAIN BASIS OF THE AID PLAN. IT CALLS FOR 50 RURAL-URBAN DEVELOPMENT AREAS IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF INDIA. HE DREW UP A ROUGH DRAFT OF THE IDEA AT HOME ON THANKSGIVING DAY AND HAD HIS DAUGHTER TYPE IT OUT ON HER STUDENT TYPEWRITER.
BOWLES SHOWED IT TO NEHRU THE SAME DAY AND THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER QUICKLY APPROVED IT.
THE WHOLE NEGOTIATIONS WERE ON A FRIENDLY LEVEL IN CONTRAST TO THE PUBLIC BICKERING WHICH ACCOMPANIED LAST YEAR'S 190 MILLION DOLLAR U. S. WHEAT LOAN TO INDIA. OBSERVERS SAID IT REPRESENTED A MAJOR TRIUMPH FOR THE NEW "PERSONAL DIPLOMACY" INTRODUCED INTO INDIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS BY BOWLES.
INDIA IS FACING IN 1952 ALMOST AS SERIOUS A PROBLEM AS LAST YEAR IN FINDING WAYS OF FEEDING HER VAST POPULATION. THIS YEAR IT WILL HAVE TO IMPORT AT LEAST 5 MILLION TONS OF FOOD GRAINS TO PROVIDE BASIC RATIONS FOR ITS 360 MILLION PEOPLE.
TECHNICAL EXPERTS WILL NOW WORK OUT DETAILS OF THE FUND WHICH WILL BE JOINTLY ADMINISTERED BY INDIAN AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS. CLIFFORD WILLSON OF (2103 ALCYONA DRIVE) LOS ANGELES, DIRECTOR OF THE U. S. TECHNICAL COOPERATION PROGRAM FOR INDIA, WILL REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES.
THE INDIAN GRANT COMES OUT OF A TOTAL FUND OF $237,500,000 VOTED UNDER THE U. S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT FOR ECONOMIC HELP TO NATIONS FROM AFGHANISTAN EASTWARD TO THE PHILIPPINES.
JT246PES

JAN 6-1952

A89 (WX F)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN. 5-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AGREED TODAY TO GIVE INDIA 50 MILLION DOLLARS TO HELP THAT NATION SPEED UP HER LAGGING ECONOMIC AND AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT.
THE CONTRIBUTION WILL BE MADE UNDER AN AGREEMENT SIGNED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND U. S. AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES AT A BRIEF CEREMONY IN NEW DELHI. IT PROVIDES FOR POOLING AMERICAN DOLLARS WITH AN EQUIVALENT SUM IN INDIAN RUPEES TO FORM A 100 MILLION DOLLAR INDIAN-AMERICAN TECHNICAL COOPERATION FUND.
AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE AGREEMENT SAID THE FUND WILL CONCENTRATED ON PROJECTS AIMED PRIMARILY AT RAISING AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AND FREEING INDIA OF DEPENDENCE UPON IMPORTED FOODS.
IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE AGREEMENT IS MUCH MORE COMPREHENSIVE THAN THE $1,500,000 POINT-FOUR PROGRAM SIGNED BY THE U. S. AND INDIA IN DECEMBER, 1950.
THE 50 MILLION DOLLAR GIFT WAS MADE FROM ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE ALLOCATIONS UNDER THE UNITED STATES MUTUAL SECURITY ACT, WHICH PROVIDED A TOTAL OF $237,500,000 FOR ECONOMIC HELP TO NATIONS FROM AFGHANISTAN EASTWARD TO THE PHILIPPINES.
THE AGREEMENT WAS NEGOTIATED WITH NONE OF THE PUBLIC BICKERING WHICH ACCOMPANIED LAST YEAR'S 190 MILLION DOLLAR U.S. WHEAT LOAN TO INDIA. IT REPRESENTED A MAJOR TRIUMPH FOR THE NEW "PERSONAL DIPLOMACY" INTRODUCED INTO INDIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS BY BOWLES' RECENT APPOINTMENT AS AMBASSADOR.
THE CONCEPT OF THE FINAL AGREEMENT, WHICH CALLS FOR FINANCING ABOUT 50 RURAL-URBAN DEVELOPMENT AREAS IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF INDIA, WAS DEVELOPED LARGELY BY BOWLES. HE DREW UP A ROUGH DRAFT OF THE IDEA AT HOME ON THANKSGIVING DAY AND HAD HIS DAUGHTER TYPE IT OUT ON HER STUDENT'S TYPEWRITER.
THE SAME DAY BOWLES VISITED NEHRU WHO WAS "SOLD" AT ONCE ON BOWLES' PROGRAM FOR USING INDIA'S SHARE OF THE MUTUAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS. LITTLE REMAINED TO BE DONE EXCEPT FOR TECHNICAL EXPERTS TO IRON OUT THE DETAILS.
THE AMERICAN GRANT IS BY FAR THE LARGEST INDIA HAS RECEIVED FROM ANY NATION TO ASSIST ITS DEVELOPMENT.
IT COMES AT A TIME WHEN INDIA IS STRUGGLING DESPERATELY TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF FEEDING ITS HUGE POPULATION. THIS YEAR IT NEEDS TO IMPORT AT LEAST 5 MILLION TONS OF FOOD GRAINS TO PROVIDE BASIC RATIONS FOR ITS 360 MILLION PEOPLE.
THE AGREEMENT CALLS FOR JOINT ADMINISTRATION OF THE FUND. THE UNITED STATES WILL BE REPRESENTED BY CLIFFORD WILLSON OF (2103 ALCYONA DRIVE) LOS ANGELES, DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. TECHNICAL COOPERATION PROGRAM FOR INDIA.
WILLSON, WHO PARTICIPATED IN NEGOTIATING THE AGREEMENT, IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON BY PLANE TOMORROW.
MD810AES

A120FX
(110)
TOKYO, JAN. 5-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, TODAY CONFERRED FOR 45 MINUTES WITH JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA.
AN INFORMATION OFFICE RELEASE SAID "THE SUBJECT OF THEIR CONVERSATION WAS NOT DISCLOSED." SPOKESMEN FOR RIDGWAY'S COMMAND DECLINED COMMENT.
THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT RIDGWAY HAD SUMMONED YOSHIDA TO DISCUSS THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND THE NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE FROM RUSSIAN PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN TO THE JAPANESE PEOPLE.
THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, BREAKING SILENCE ON THE MESSAGE, HAILED IT IN A STATEMENT AS INDICATING THAT THE JAPANESE, IF THEY DESIRED, COULD REVOKE THE PEACE TREATY AND THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO IN SEPTEMBER.
CC656APS

JAN 6 1952

B41KX (Q)
TOKYO, JAN. 5-(AP)-ACTOR PAUL DOUGLAS AND A SPECIAL HOLLYWOOD HOLIDAY TROUPE LEFT TODAY FOR HOME AFTER A TWO WEEK VISIT TO UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN JAPAN AND KOREA. THE TROUPE STAGED NEARLY 200 INDIVIDUAL SHOWS DURING THE CHRISTMAS HOLIDAY.
RA520ACS

335KX
(160)
TOKYO, SUNDAY, JAN. 6-(AP)-WIDE DIFFERENCES SEPARATED JAPAN AND INDONESIA IN REPARATIONS TALKS SATURDAY, BUT FURTHER DISCUSSIONS THIS WEEK WERE EXPECTED TO NARROW THE GAP.

AN INDONESIAN DELEGATION HEADED BY DR. RADEN DJUANDA, PROPOSED FRIDAY THAT JAPAN PAY--IN MANUFACTURED GOODS AND SERVICES AS PROVIDED IN THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY---FOR DAMAGES SUFFERED BY INDONESIA FROM THE OUTBREAK OF THE PACIFIC WAR TO THE END OF 1946.

THE JAPANESE COUNTERED SATURDAY WITH AN OFFER TO MAKE REPARATIONS ACCORDING TO THEIR CAPACITY.

NO DEFINITE FIGURES WERE MENTIONED, BUT INFORMANTS SAID THE INDONESIANS DEMANDED FIXING OF A DEFINITE FIGURE AND A DEFINITE TIME FOR FULLFILLMENT.

THE JAPANESE CONTEND NEITHER TIME NOR AMOUNT CAN BE FIXED BECAUSE OF THE NATURE OF THE REPARATIONS SERVICES JAPAN HAS TO OFFER AND THE CLAIMS EXPECTED FROM OTHER NATIONS.

HOWEVER, THE JAPANESE WERE SAID TO BE HOPEFUL THAT A DRAFT AGREEMENT COULD BE WORKED OUT BEFORE DR. DJUANDA DEPARTS JAN. 15.

TR610PCS NM

A16WX
(400) THIRD NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
JAN 6-1952

WASHINGTON,JAN.5-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL LAID THE GROUNDWORK TONIGHT FOR A DETAILED SURVEY OF ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS, POLICY TOWARD RUSSIA, AND OTHER ISSUES OF GLOBAL IMPORTANCE.

THE TWO MEN HELD A 75-MINUTE SESSION WITH THEIR TOP ADVISORS ABOARD THE PRESIDENTIAL YACHT WILLIAMSBURG.

THE DETAILED ANALYSIS OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS GETS UNDERWAY MONDAY AND TUESDAY.

A WHITE HOUSE OFFICIAL SAID THAT A SERIES OF COMMENTS BY THE PRESIDENT, CHURCHILL, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON CLARIFIED THE UNDERSTANDING BY EACH SIDE OF THE OTHER'S VIEWS, SO THAT BOTH CAN DEAL MORE SPECIFICALLY WITH CONCRETE PROBLEMS NEXT WEEK.

THE 75-MINUTE BUSINESS MEETING FOLLOWED A DINNER ABOARD THE WILLIAMSBURG.

THE EVENING SESSION, WHICH LASTED FROM 9:30 TO 10:45 O'CLOCK (EST) TOPPED OFF A BUSY DAY FOR BOTH MEN. IT BEGAN WHEN CHURCHILL ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM NEW YORK AND MR.TRUMAN GREETED HIM AT THE AIRPORT WITH A WARM WELCOME AND A DECLARATION OF CLOSE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

CHURCHILL HIMSELF TOLD THE PRESIDENT THAT ANGLO AMERICAN SOLIDARITY COULD BRING "PEACE AND HOPE AND SALVATION ON EARTH TO STRUGGLING MANKIND."

EARLIER IN NEW YORK, HE HAD ASSERTED THE VIEW THAT "THE PROSPECTS FOR WORLD PEACE ARE SOLID IN 1952."

THE TWO MEN AND THEIR PRINCIPAL ADVISORS LUNCHED TOGETHER AT BLAIR HOUSE, SPENDING ALTOGETHER ABOUT TWO AND HALF HOURS IN EACH OTHERS COMPANY IN EARLY AFTERNOON. TONIGHT THEY WERE AGAIN TOGETHER -- ALONE FOR ABOUT 15 MINUTES -- ABOARD THE WILLIAMSBURG WITH THEIR CHIEF AIDES.

FOLLOWING THE DINNER, MR.TRUMAN AND CHURCHILL RETIRED FROM THE DINING COMPARTMENT ON THE WILLIAMSBURG AT 8:30 TO THE PRESIDENT'S LOUNGE WHILE THE REST OF THE PARTY WENT TO THE AFTER LOUNGE ON THE MAIN DECK.

FIFTEEN MINUTES LATER THE TWO CHIEFS SUMMONED ACHESON AND EDEN AND TALKED WITH THEM UNTIL AFTER 9:20.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT, WHO OUTLINED THE EVENING'S EVENTS TO REPORTERS, SAID THAT AT 9:20 WORD WAS SENT OUT FOR THE WHOLE GROUP TO ASSEMBLE AGAIN IN THE DINING COMPARTMENT. THAT MEANT, ON THE BRITISH SIDE, IN ADDITION TO EDEN AND CHURCHILL, AMBASSADOR SIR OLIVER FRANKS, COMMONWEALTH SECRETARY LORD ISMAY, AND PAYMASTER GENERAL LORD CHERWELL, BRITAIN'S ATOMIC BOSS.

ON THE AMERICAN SIDE, IT BROUGHT TOGETHER ACHESON, TREASURY SECRETARY SNYDER, DEFENSE SECRETARY LOVETT, MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR W. AVERILL HARRIMAN, GENERAL OMAR N.BRADLEY, AND AMBASSADOR WALTER S.GIFFORD.

A17WX
SHORT SAID THAT IN THIS MEETING, DURING WHICH THE PRESIDENT, INFORMALLY ACTED AS CHAIRMAN, THE GROUNDWORK WAS LAID FOR THE WORKING SESSIONS NEXT WEEK. THE CONVERSATION COVERED A WIDE RANGE OF TOPICS, SHORT ADDED.

MR.TRUMAN OPENED THE SESSION WITH REMARKS DESCRIBED AS PRELIMINARY IN NATURE, THEN CALLED ON CHURCHILL AND EVERYONE ELSE AT THE TABLE. THE PRIME MINISTER, EDEN, ACHESON, SNYDER AND LOVETT ALL "TALKED AT SOME LENGTH," SHORT SAID.

HE DECLARED THAT HE COULD NOT SAY WHAT THEY TALKED ABOUT, EXCEPT THAT IN A BROAD WAY, THE DISCUSSION COVERED SUBSTANTIAL MATTERS. NO WRITTEN DOCUMENTS WERE EXCHANGED, HOWEVER.

SHORT DESCRIBED THE MEETING AS "ON THE FRIENDLIEST BASIS" AND SAID THAT PROGRESS WAS MADE.

ASKED WHETHER THE EFFECT OF THE PARLEY WAS THAT EACH SIDE CLARIFIED ITS UNDERSTANDING OF THE OTHER'S VIEWS SO THAT THEY CAN DEAL MORE SPECIFICALLY WITH CONCRETE PROBLEMS NEXT WEEK, SHORT SAID THE THOUGHT THAT SUMMED IT UP PRETTY WELL.

IT HAD BEEN A BRISK DAY FOR THE 77-YEAR OLD CHURCHILL.

HE HAD REACHED NEW YORK ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN MARY IN THE MORNING AND THEN WAS HURRIED TO WASHINGTON ABOARD THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE. HE GOT A FORMAL WELCOME.

JAN 6-1952

MR.TRUMAN, WARMLY GREETING THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT CHIEF AT THE AIRPORT, TOLD HIM "PEACE ON EARTH IS WHAT WE ARE BOTH STRIVING FOR."

THE TWO MEN IN COMPANY WITH THEIR TOP ADVISERS, LUNCHED AND DINED TOGETHER AS THEY PLUNGED BRISKLY INTO THEIR DOUBLE TASK OF GETTING BETTER ACQUAINTED AND UNDERTAKING, IN THE COURSE OF FOUR DAYS, A SWEEPING REVIEW OF WORLD AFFAIRS, INCLUDING RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

THEY MET FOR ABOUT TWO AND ONE HALF HOURS OVER LUNCH AT BLAIR HOUSE, THE TRUMAN RESIDENCE, AND THEN, AFTER CHURCHILL HAD SPENT A SHORT TIME AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY, THEY MET ABOARD THE WILLIAMSBURG AT 5:37 P.M. E.S.T. FOR DINNER AND AN EVENING OF TALK THAT PRESUMABLY COMBINED SOCIAL PLEASANTRIES AND BUSINESS.

BEFORE THE DINNER, THEY EXCHANGED GIFTS, CHURCHILL PRESENTING THE PRESIDENT WITH A MODEL OF THE PILGRIM SHIP MAYFLOWER, AN AUTOGRAPHED COPY OF A BOOK ON THE VESSEL'S HISTORY, AND A RED LEATHER-BOUND VOLUME OF CHURCHILL'S "CLOSING THE RING," THE LATEST IN HIS SERIES OF BOOKS ON WORLD WAR TWO.

THE PRESIDENT GAVE CHURCHILL A COMPLETE SET, EIGHT PIECES IN ALL, OF THE GLASSWARE USED ABOARD THE WILLIAMSBURG. IT IS DISTINGUISHED BY AN ETCHING OF THE PRESIDENTIAL SEAL.

AFTER THE MEAL--AT WHICH ROAST BEEF WAS THE MAIN COURSE--AND WHICH LASTED FROM 7 TO 8:30 P.M., THE TWO MEN RETIRED TO THE PRESIDENT'S LOUNGE ON THE BOAT DECK AND AT 8:45 THEY SENT FOR SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, WHO PROMPTLY JOINED THEM.

WHITE HOUSE INFORMANTS PROVIDED NO CLUE AS TO THE NATURE OF THE DISCUSSION WHICH FOLLOWED, BUT IT WAS GENERALLY ASSUMED THAT THE TWO

MEN HAVING CALLED IN THEIR CHIEF FOREIGN POLICY ADVISORS, WERE CONCERNED WITH GETTING INTO THE DISCUSSION WHICH HAD BROUGHT CHURCHILL TO WASHINGTON ON HIS FIRST OFFICIAL MISSION SINCE THE WAR YEARS.

A105WX

THE DINNER PARTY BROKE UP AT 10:45 P.M. E.S.T.

CHURCHILL RETURNED TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY TO SPEND THE NIGHT AND MR.TRUMAN WENT TO BLAIR HOUSE.

THEY HAD SPENT ABOUT SEVEN AND ONE HALF HOURS TOGETHER DURING THE DAY.

BOWED BY HIS 77 YEARS BUT AS MAGNETIC AS EVER, CHURCHILL FLEW INTO WASHINGTON FROM NEW YORK AT 12.28 P.M., E.S.T., TO BE WARMLY WELCOMED BY MR.TRUMAN AND HIS CABINET AT NATIONAL AIRPORT.

THE TWO MEN DROVE IMMEDIATELY TO BLAIR HOUSE FOR LUNCH AND A FIRST ROUND OF TALKS RUNNING THROUGH THE AFTERNOON AND EVENING.

IN THEIR EXCHANGE OF GREETINGS BOTH EMPHASIZED THEIR INTEREST IN ASSURING PEACE FOR THE WORLD.

"WE HAVE ONLY TO GO ALONG TOGETHER," CHURCHILL TOLD THE PRESIDENT," EACH DOING LOYALLY HIS BEST TO UNDERSTAND THE OTHER'S POINT OF VIEW AND THE MANY DIFFERENCES IN INTEREST BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES, AND WE SHALL FIND OURSELVES SAF

AND THE MANY DIFFERENCES IN INTEREST BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES, AND WE SHALL FIND OURSELVES SAFE AT THE END OF THE ROAD, AND HAVING--THROUGH YOUR VAST STRENGTH--BROUGHT PEACE AND HOPE AND SALVATION ON EARTH TO STRUGGLING MANKIND."

CHURCHILL RECALLED HIS WARTIME VISITS HERE TO CONFER WITH THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND HIS "MANY AND ANCIENT CONNECTIONS" IN THE UNITED STATES. HE ADDED:

"I LOOK FORWARD VERY MUCH INDEED TO RENEWING THE COMRADESHIP AND FRIENDSHIP WHICH GREW UP DURING THE STRUGGLES OF THE WAR, AND I AM VERY GLAD INDEED TO SEE YOUR PRESIDENT AGAIN, WHEN I AM ABLE ONCE AGAIN TO PAY MY RESPECTS IN AN OFFICIAL CAPACITY."

MR.TRUMAN DECLARED "I CAN'T TELL YOU WHEN I HAVE HAD MORE PLEASURE THAN I HAVE THIS MORNING IN WELCOMING YOU AS A VISITOR TO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT CHURCHILL WOULD ENJOY THE VISIT AND THAT IT WILL BE "A SATISFACTORY ONE," THEN WENT ON:

"GREAT BRITAIN AND THE COMMONWEALTHS AND THE UNITED STATES ARE THE CLOSEST OF FRIENDS AND YOU AND I WANT TO KEEP IT THAT WAY, AND I AM SURE THAT WE WILL SUCCEED IN DOING THAT."

JAN 6-1952

A229WX

WHEN CHURCHILL HAD RESPONDED MR.TRUMAN ADDED THE REMARK THAT "PEACE ON EARTH IS WHAT WE ARE BOTH STRIVING FOR."

THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAD REACHED NEW YORK ONLY A FEW HOURS EARLIER ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN MARY. THERE HE STOPPED EN ROUTE FROM THE SHIP TO THE AIRPORT TO HOLD A BRIEF NEWS CONFERENCE IN WHICH HE MADE THESE POINTS:

1. "THE PROSPECTS FOR WORLD PEACE ARE SOLID IN 1952."

2. REGARDING THE THREAT OF A RUSSIAN WAR, "I DON'T THINK THERE IS ANY GREATER DANGER NOW THAN AT THE TIME OF THE BERLIN AIRLIFT PROVIDED WE TAKE PRUDENT MEASURES."

3. IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION WHETHER HE SAW ANY ADVANTAGE IN A MEETING BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND GENERALISSIMO STALIN OF RUSSIA, HE SAID: "IT ALL DEPENDS ON THE SETTING AND THE EVENTS LEADING UP TO IT."

"OF COURSE," HE ADDED, "IT WOULD BE VERY SATISFACTORY IF WE COULD GET A SETTLEMENT OF THE MANY COMMON DIFFICULTIES THAT CONFRONT US."

ADVANCE INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE FIRST TASK OF THE TWO MEN AND THEIR ADVISERS WOULD BE TO AGREE IN A GENERAL WAY AT LEAST HOW THEY WOULD PROCEED IN THEIR SESSIONS HERE. THEIR TALK TODAY WAS DESCRIBED AS INFORMAL. FORMAL WORKING SESSIONS ARE SCHEDULED FOR THE WHITE HOUSE MONDAY AND TUESDAY. TOMORROW CHURCHILL IS TO BE THE LUNCHEON GUEST OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT AT THE PENTAGON.

A SHARP, ICY WIND WHIPPED ABOUT THE PRESIDENT, CABINET MEMBERS, AMBASSADORS, MILITARY LEADERS AND ONLOOKERS AT THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT TERMINAL AS CHURCHILL ARRIVED. HE CAME IN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PLANE, THE BIG SILVER AND BLUE INDEPENDENCE, WHICH HAD BEEN SENT TO NEW YORK FOR THE PURPOSE. AS THE CRAFT TOUCHED THE RUNWAY AND WHEELED INTO POSITION FOR UNLOADING, CHURCHILL COULD BE SEEN WATCHING FROM A WINDOW.

WHEN THE PRIME MINISTER STEPPED OUT ON THE RAMP, MR.TRUMAN, DRESSED IN A GREY SUIT, GREY TWEED OVERCOAT AND SOFT BUFF-COLORED HAT, WAS WAITING AT THE FOOT OF THE STEPS. CHURCHILL, FOR ALL HIS YEARS, STEPPED VIGOROUSLY DOWN AND STRETCHED HIS HAND TO THE PRESIDENT, AT THE SAME TIME BARING HIS HEAD TO THE WINTRY BLAST. MR.TRUMAN ALSO UNCOVERED AND SHOOK HANDS ENTHUSIASTICALLY.

A230WX

FOLLOWING CHURCHILL CAME FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY, INCLUDING LORD ISMAY, COMMONWEALTH SECRETARY; LORD CHERWELL, PAYMASTER GENERAL AND ATOMIC BOSS OF BRITAIN; CHURCHILL'S PHYSICIAN, LORD MORAN, AND FIELD MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM SLIM, CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF.

JAN 6 1952

MR.TRUMAN SHOOK HANDS WITH EACH OF THESE AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PARTY IN TURN.

CHURCHILL WALKED OVER AND PERSONALLY GREETED VICE-PRESIDENT BARKLEY, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT, AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE CABINET AND THEN SPOKE TO MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND TO AMBASSADORS IN WASHINGTON OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES.

HE WILL BE IN WASHINGTON THROUGH NEXT WEDNESDAY, WHEN IT IS EXPECTED THAT HE WILL LEAVE FOR VISITS TO OTTAWA, AND NEW YORK. HE WILL RETURN HERE ON JANUARY 15 AND ON THE 17TH ADDRESS A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS. THAT WILL BE HIS MAJOR SPEECH OF THE TRIP.

ON FRIDAY, JANUARY 18, THE DAY BEFORE HE IS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR HOME, HE WILL TALK INFORMALLY AND "FOR BACKGROUND" AT A PRESS LUNCHEON HERE.

THE GROUNDWORK FOR HIS SESSIONS WITH THE PRESIDENT HAS BEEN LAID, ALTHOUGH SOMEWHAT SKETCHILY, BY PRELIMINARY EXCHANGES OF MESSAGES BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND LONDON. THESE DEVELOPED MAINLY THE LIST OF SUBJECTS WHICH CHURCHILL, WHO INITIATED THE CONFERENCE, WANTS TO GO OVER WITH THE PRESIDENT.

THE LIST RANGES FROM ATOMIC ENERGY AND THE KOREAN WAR TO RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY, ADDING UP TO ABOUT A DOZEN TOPICS IN ALL.

NEITHER THE PRESIDENT NOR THE PRIME MINISTER EXPECTED, ACCORDING TO ALL AVAILABLE INFORMATION, THAT THEY WOULD DO MUCH MORE THAN REACH AN UNDERSTANDING OF EACH OTHER'S POSITIONS ON THE CRITICAL AND COMPLEX PROBLEMS IN WHICH THEY HAVE A COMMON INTEREST. STARTLING CONCLUSIONS AND REVERSALS OF POLICY ON EITHER SIDE WERE GENERALLY RULED OUT.

CHURCHILL'S CENTRAL PURPOSE, AS HE HIMSELF HAS EMPHASIZED, IS TO RENEW THE TIES WHICH HE ONCE HAD WITH LEADERS OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND THEREBY OVER THE COMING MONTHS BRING THE TWO COUNTRIES INTO EVEN CLOSER ASSOCIATION.

AT THE BLAIR HOUSE LUNCHEON, CHURCHILL SAT AT THE PRESIDENT'S RIGHT, FOREIGN SECRETARY EDEN AT THE PRESIDENT'S LEFT. A STRING SECTION OF THE MARINE BAND PLAYED IN THE BACKGROUND.

AFTER LUNCH, CHURCHILL WAS OFF TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY TO CATCH A NAP IN PREPARATION FOR THE EVENING'S PROGRAM: DINNER WITH MR.TRUMAN ABOARD THE PRESIDENTIAL YACHT WILLIAMSBURG AS IT STEAMED ALONG THE POTOMAC ON A SHORT CRUISE.

MR.TRUMAN ARRIVED ABOARD THE WILLIAMSBURG FIRST AND RETIRED TO HIS QUARTERS TO AWAIT CHURCHILL. LATE IN THE AFTERNOON CHURCHILL, ACCOMPANIED BY A MOTORCYCLE ESCORT WITH SIRENS GOING FULL BLAST, ARRIVED AND BOARDED THE YACHT, MOORED AT THE WASHINGTON NAVY YARD.

THE TWO LEADERS PLANNED TO COME BACK ASHORE AROUND 11 P.M.

CZ650PES

A47WX

(300) CHURCHILL COMMENT

WASHINGTON, JAN. 5-(AP)-MOST SENATORS AVAILABLE TODAY AGREED WITH WINSTON CHURCHILL THAT THE DANGER OF WAR WITH RUSSIA IS NO GREATER NOW THAN IN THE PAST.

THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER TOLD A BROOKLYN NEWS CONFERENCE:

"I DON'T THINK THERE IS ANY GREATER DANCER NOW THAN AT THE TIME OF THE BERLIN AIR LIFT, PROVIDED WE TAKE PRUDENT MEASURES."

SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, AND SENATOR FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THEY AGREE.

"I AGREE THERE IS NO GREATER DANGER NOW THAN LAST YEAR OR THE YEAR BEFORE," FULBRIGHT SAID.

"IN FACT IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS I BELIEVE DANGER OF WAR HAS LESSENED AND WILL CONTINUE TO DO SO."

FULBRIGHT SAID CHURCHILL'S CONFERENCES HERE WITH TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS SHOULD PRODUCE "GREATER UNDERSTANDING OF EACH ONE'S POLICY."

"I DO NOT THINK WE'LL HAVE A WAR WITH RUSSIA IN 1952," RUSSELL SAID.

SENATOR DWORSHAK (R-IDAHO), WHO HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS, SAID "CHURCHILL AS A REALIST, SHOULD KNOW THAT VARIOUS UNITED NATIONS COUNTRIES, INCLUDING HIS OWN, HAVE NOT COOPERATED FULLY IN THE KOREAN WAR."

DWORSHAK SAID ENGLAND AND OTHER ALLIES CONTINUE TO SHIP WAR POTENTIAL GOODS TO RED CHINA "INSTEAD OF HELPING US TO CURB COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

"THERE CERTAINLY IS A GREAT OPPORTUNITY FOR FULLER COOPERATION AMONG THE FREE NATIONS," DWORSHAK CONTINUED, "AND BRITAIN SHOULD POINT THE WAY BY CARRYING A HEAVIER BURDEN AND RESPONSIBILITY INSTEAD OF LEANING ON THE UNITED STATES FOR MOST MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID."

SENATOR CORDON (R-ORE) SAID CHURCHILL'S REMARKS ON ARRIVAL HERE "ARE LARGELY GENERALITIES AND DO NOT COMMIT HIM ON ANYTHING."

"OF COURSE, THAT'S ENTIRELY PROPER," HE ADDED.

JAN 6 - 1952

EG705PES

A56WX

(400) CHURCHILL SIDEBAR

WASHINGTON,JAN 5-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL PRESENTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN A MODEL OF THE PILGRIM SHIP MAYFLOWER, AND TWO OTHER GIFTS TONIGHT AFTER BOARDING THE PRESIDENTIAL YACHT WILLIAMSBURG FOR A ROAST BEEF DINNER.

THE PRESIDENT, IN TURN, GAVE CHURCHILL A COMPLETE SET OF THE GLASSES OF THE WILLIAMSBURG--A WATER TUMBLER, HIGHBALL GLASS AND THE LIKE. IN ALL THERE WERE EIGHT GLASSES, EACH OF A DIFFERENT TYPE.

MR.TRUMAN ASKED CHURCHILL TO AUTOGRAPH A SET OF COLORED PICTURES OF THE POTSDAM CONFERENCE WHICH THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN LEADERS HELD WITH GENERALISSIMO STALIN IN 1945. AIDES DESCRIBED THE PHOTOGRAPHS AS BEING OF THE SIZE OF LARGE FRAMED WALL DECORATIONS AND EIGHT OR 10 IN NUMBER. AS CHURCHILL SIGNED THE PHOTOGRAPHS MR.TRUMAN SA[illegible]E WOULD HAVE A SET MADE UP FOR THE PRIME MINISTER.

AFTER EXCHANGING GIFTS, THE TWO LEADERS SAT DOWN IN THE TER- LOUNGE ON THE MAIN DECK OF THE VESSEL, WHICH WAS TIED UP A[illegible] NAVAL GUN FACTORY DOCK, AND TALKED TOGETHER ALONE FOR HALF AN HOUR. LATER, THEY AND THEIR PARTIES OF TOP ADVISERS BEGAN DINNER AT 7 O'CLOCK.

INFORMATION ABOUT THEIR EVENING MEETING, WHICH WAS DESCRIBED AS PURELY SOCIAL, WAS PROVIDED BY WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT.

CHURCHILL, DRESSED IN THE NAVY BLUE, BRASS BUTTONED UNIFORM OF THE ROYAL YACHT SQUADRON AND WEARING A YACHTING CAP, WENT ABOARD THE WILLIAMSBURG AT 5:37 P.M.,EST. IN HIS LAPEL, HE WORE A RIBBON OF THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL. HE HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE ROYAL YACHT SQUADRON SINCE 1911 WHEN HE BECAME FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY.

MR.TRUMAN, WHO HAD PRECEEDED HIM ABOARD THE WILLIAMSBURG, WENT ON DECK TO GREET CHURCHILL. THE PRESIDENT WAS WEARING A BROWN BUSINESS SUIT AND A GREEN TIE.

IN ADDITION TO THE MAYFLOWER MODEL, CHURCHILL GAVE THE PRESIDENT AN AUTOGRAPHED COPY OF A BOOK COVERING THE HISTORY OF THE HISTORIC VESSEL AND A VOLUME OF HIS LATEST WORK ON WORLD WAR II, "CLOSING THE RING," BOUND IN RED LEATHER.

THE MODEL OF THE MAYFLOWER WAS DESCRIBED AS MADE FROM WOOD TAKEN FROM THE ORIGINAL SAILING VESSEL WHICH CROSSED THE ATLANTIC WITH ITS LOAD OF SETTLERS FOR THE NEW WORLD IN 1620. YEARS AGO, ACCORDING TO THE INFORMATION RELAYED BY SHORT, THE MAYFLOWER WAS BROKEN UP AND TIMBERS TAKEN FROM IT WERE USED IN A BARN IN BRITAIN. IT WAS FROM THIS BARN THAT THE WOOD FOR THE MODEL WAS TAKEN.

AFTER THEIR HALF-HOUR TALK ALONE, THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH LEADERS WENT TO THE PRESIDENT'S LOUNGE ON THE BOAT DECK OF THE WILLIAMSBURG AND POSED FOR PHOTOGRAPHS IN FRONT OF A PAINTING SHOWING THE AMERICAN FRIGATE CONSTITUTION ENGAGED IN BATTLE AGAINST THE BRITISH FRIGATE JAVA OFF THE COAST OF BRAZIL ON DEC. 29,1812. THE PAINTING WAS DONE BY CHARLES R.PATTERSON.

JAN 6 - 1952

A57WX

THOSE PRESENT AT THE DINNER INCLUDED ON THE BRITISH SIDE, AMBASSADOR SIR OLIVER FRANKS, FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, COMMONWEALTH SECRETARY LORD ISMAY AND PAYMASTER GENERAL LORD CHERWELL.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT, MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY AND WALTER S.GIFFORD, AMBASSADOR TO GREAT BRITAIN.

AT 8:30 THE PARTY FINISHED DINNER AND CHURCHILL AND MR.TRUMAN RETIRED ALONE TO THE PRESIDENT'S LOUNGE ON THE BOAT DECK WHILE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GROUP WENT TO THE AFTER LOUNGE ON THE MAIN DECK OF THE SHIP.

FIFTEEN MINUTES LATER THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER SENT FOR SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND FOREIGN SECRETARY EDEN AND THE FOUR ENTERED INTO CONVERSATION.

GG941PES

B21WX (SEG) (500)

CHURCHILL-HISTORY

BY MERLE GULICK

WASHINGTON, JAN.5-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL, STATESMAN, SOLDIER AND JOURNALIST, BRINGS WITH HIM A NOTABLE FAMILY TRADITION AS WELL AS HIS OWN LIFETIME OF EXPERIENCE.

THE CHURCHILLS TRACE THEIR DESCENT BACK TO ROGER DE COURCIL, WHO CAME TO ENGLAND WITH WILLIAM THE CONQUEROR IN THE 11TH CENTURY. A GRANDSON OF ROGER, SIR BARTHOLOMEW DE CHURCHILL, DIED IN BATTLE WHILE FIGHTING FOR ENGLAND'S KING STEPHEN.

BUT THE MOST FAMOUS CHURCHILL, NEXT TO "WINNIE" HIMSELF, WAS PROBABLY JOHN CHURCHILL, THE DUKE OF MARLBOROUGH.

MARLBOROUGH WAS A KEY MAN IN THE TURBULENT YEARS OF BRITISH HISTORY WHICH SAW KING JAMES II REPLACED BY WILLIAM AND MARY OF HOLLAND IN THE "BLOODLESS REVOLUTION" IN 1688. THE HANDSOME DUKE WAS PICKED TO LEAD THE ENGLISH ARMY IN 1702 IN A WAR AGAINST FRANCE. FOR THE NEXT NINE YEARS HE NEVER LOST A BATTLE AND CONDUCTED SOME OF THE MOST FAMOUS CAMPAIGNS IN MILITARY ANNALS.

"HE HAD BEEN COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, STATESMAN, DIPLOMATIST AND THE ARCHITECT OF HIS COUNTRY'S GLORY," RECORDS AN ENTHUSIASTIC BRITISH HISTORIAN. "TO HIM ALONE WAS THE INFLUENCE AND POWER OF GREAT BRITAIN DUE."

ANOTHER PROMINENT CHURCHILL WAS RANDOLPH, THE FATHER OF TODAY'S PRIME MINISTER. RANDOLPH WAS FIRST ELECTED TO PARLIAMENT IN 1874, WHEN HE WAS ONLY TWENTY-FIVE. HE SOON WON NOTE AS A "PROGRESSIVE" MEMBER OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY, COMPARED WITH THE OLDER, REGULAR PARTY LEADERS, AND WITHIN TEN YEARS THE CHURCHILL FACTION GAINED CONTROL OF THE PARTY.

WHEN RANDOLPH WAS NAMED LEADER OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AT 37 HIS POLITICAL FUTURE GLOWED WITH PROMISE. BUT FRICTION WITH HIS COLLEAGUES SUDDENLY MADE HIM RESIGN. HE NEVER PLAYED A BIG ROLE IN GOVERNMENT AGAIN.

SOME HAPPENINGS IN WINSTON'S COLORFUL CAREER MATCH THOSE OF HIS FOREBEARS.

FOR INSTANCE "WINNIE", AS A YOUNG CORRESPONDENT FOR THE LONDON MORNING POST, WAS CAPTURED BY BOERS IN SOUTH AFRICA DURING THE BOER WAR 50 YEARS AGO. THE FUTURE PRIME MINISTER PLANNED A DARING ESCAPE FOR HIMSELF AND OTHERS FROM THE PRISON CAMP, BUT HE WAS THE ONLY ONE TO GET AWAY.

B22WX (SEG)

JAN 6-1952

HE JUMPED ON A MOVING TRAIN, HID FOR THREE DAYS IN A COAL MINE AND FINALLY REACHED FREEDOM AFTER CROUCHING BETWEEN BALES OF WOOL ON ANOTHER TRAIN.

A COUPLE CENTURIES EARLIER MARLBOROUGH HAD AN EQUALLY HAIRBREADTH ESCAPE. THE DUKE WAS CAPTURED IN HOLLAND BY A SMALL FRENCH RAIDING PARTY. THE RAIDERS DIDN'T KNOW WHO THEIR DISTINGUISHED PRISONER WAS. A CLERK SLIPPED MARLBOROUGH SOME FALSE IDENTIFICATION PAPERS, AND THE FRENCH LET HIM GO.

ON HIS MOTHER'S SIDE WINSTON IS ALSO DESCENDED FROM A WELL-KNOWN FAMILY. HIS MOTHER WAS THE DAUGHTER OF AN AMERICAN, LEONARD JEROME, WHO WAS PUBLISHER AND CO-EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK TIMES AND A BIG MAN IN POLITICS AND AT THE RACE TRACKS.

ES405AES NM

B98WX
X -95-

TRUMAN-CHURCHILL TEXTS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 5-(AP)-FOLLOWING ARE THE REMARKS OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TODAY AS TRANSCRIBED BY THE WHITE HOUSE:

MR. PRIME MINISTER, I CAN'T TELL YOU WHEN I HAVE HAD MORE PLEASURE THAN I HAVE THIS MORNING IN WELCOMING YOU AS A VISITOR TO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

I HOPE YOU WILL ENJOY YOUR VISIT. I HOPE IT WILL BE A SATISFACTORY ONE.

GREAT BRITAIN AND THE COMMONWEALTHS AND THE UNITED STATES ARE THE CLOSEST OF FRIENDS, AND YOU AND I WANT TO KEEP IT THAT WAY. AND I AM SURE THAT WE WILL SUCCEED IN DOING THAT.

IT IS A PLEASURE, SIR, TO WELCOME YOU TO WASHINGTON, D.C.

(AFTER CHURCHILL'S REMARKS, THE PRESIDENT SAID:

"PEACE ON EARTH IS WHAT WE ARE BOTH STRIVING FOR).

-DASH-

B99WXCHURCHILL'S RESPONSE:

THANK YOU VERY MUCH, MR. PRESIDENT. I AM MOST GRATEFUL TO YOU FOR THE KIND WORDS YOU HAVE SPOKEN OF WELCOME. IT IS ALWAYS A GREAT JOY TO ME TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES, WHERE I HAVE MANY AND ANCIENT CONNECTIONS, AND I LOOK FORWARD VERY MUCH INDEED TO RENEWING THE COMRADESHIP AND FRIENDSHIP WHICH GREW UP DURING THE STRUGGLES OF THE WAR.

AND I AM VERY GLAD INDEED TO SEE YOUR PRESIDENT (CQ) AGAIN, WHEN I AM ABLE ONCE AGAIN TO PAY MY RESPECTS IN AN OFFICIAL CAPACITY. I THANK YOU VERY MUCH INDEED FOR YOUR WELCOME.

WE HAVE ONLY TO GO ALONG TOGETHER, EACH DOING LOYALLY HIS BEST, UNDERSTANDING THE OTHER'S POINT OF VIEW AND THE MANY DIFFERENCES IN INTEREST BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES, AND WE SHALL FIND OURSELVES SAFE AT THE END OF THE ROAD, AND HAVING--THROUGH YOUR VAST STRENGTH--BROUGHT PEACE AND HOPE AND SALVATION ON EARTH TO STRUGGLING MANKIND.

SU118PES

JAN 6-195

A10WX

CHURCHILL ITINERARY (200)

WASHINGTON, JAN.5-(AP)-THIS IS THE TENTATIVE ITINERARY OF PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S VISIT TO WASHINGTON AND OTTAWA JAN. 5-20 (ALL TIMES EASTERN STANDARD):

SATURDAY, JAN.5--9 A.M. ARRIVES IN NEW YORK ON QUEEN MARY, HOLDS FIRST PRESS CONFERENCE; 10:30 A.M., LEAVES FLOYD BENNETT FIELD FOR WASHINGTON ON "INDEPENDENCE"; 11:45 A.M. ARRIVES WASHINGTON, MET BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN; 12:15 P.M., CHURCHILL AND PARTY ARRIVE BRITISH EMBASSY; 1:15 P.M., LUNCHEON AT BLAIR HOUSE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN; LATER IN AFTERNOON (TIME NOT SET) PARTY BOARDS PRESIDENT'S YACHT "WILLIAMSBURG" FOR CRUISE ON POTOMAC AND DINNER, RETURNING TO SHORE 11 P.M.

SUNDAY, JAN.6--1 P.M., SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT'S LUNCHEON FOR CHURCHILL.

MONDAY, JAN. 7--TWO-HOUR WHITE HOUSE MEETING (TIME NOT SET); TWO-HOUR AFTERNOON WHITE HOUSE MEETING (TIME NOT SET); 8 P.M. PRIME MINISTER'S DINNER FOR MR.TRUMAN AT BRITISH EMBASSY.

TUESDAY, JAN.8--MORNING AND AFTERNOON TWO-HOUR WHITE HOUSE MEETINGS (TIMES NOT SET).

WEDNESDAY, JAN.9--CHURCHILL LEAVES FOR NEW YORK (TIME UNCERTAIN).

FRIDAY, JAN.11--CHURCHILL FLIES TO OTTAWA (TIME UNCERTAIN).

SATURDAY, JAN.12--CHURCHILL ENTERTAINED BY LORD ALEXANDER, GOVERNOR

GENERAL OF CANADA, AT GOVERNMENT HOUSE, OTTAWA (TIME UNCERTAIN).
MONDAY, JAN.14--5:30 A.M., RECEPTION BY UNITED KINGDOM HIGH COMMISSIONER; 8 P.M., CANADIAN GOVERNMENT DINNER AND BROADCAST SPEECH BY CHURCHILL.
TUESDAY, JAN.15--CHURCHILL RETURNS TO WASHINGTON IN R.C.A.F. PLANE (TIME UNCERTAIN).
THURSDAY, JAN.17--CHURCHILL ADDRESSES JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS (TIME NOT SET).
FRIDAY, JAN.18--CHURCHILL ADDRESSES BACKGROUND PRESS LUNCHEON AT MAYFLOWER HOTEL (ABOUT NOON).
SATURDAY, JAN.19 (OR SUNDAY, JAN. 20)--CHURCHILL RETURNS TO UNITED KINGDOM BY AIR (TIME NOT SET)
ES258AES

A123
(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY, JAN. 6)
CHURCHILL (800)
JAN 6 - 1952
BY MARC PURDUE
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JAN. 5-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL, WHO WARNED IN 1943 THAT AMERICA'S RESPONSIBILITIES IN PEACE WOULD BE AS HEAVY AS IN WAR, IS BACK IN WASHINGTON--SOME SAY PERHAPS TO ADD TO THE PEACETIME BURDEN HE FORESAW.
THIS IS THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER'S ELEVENTH VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. HIS LAST SIX TRIPS HAVE BEEN HISTORY-MAKING.
FOUR WERE DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR. TWO WERE IN THE POSTWAR YEARS WHEN CHURCHILL, ALTHOUGH NOT AT THE HELM OF GOVERNMENT, REMAINED A DOMINANT FIGURE, DEFINING ISSUES AND COMMENTING ON THEM FOR THE WORLD TO HEAR.
HIS 1946 VISIT WAS A LANDMARK IN WORLD AFFAIRS. ON MARCH 5 OF THAT YEAR, HE SPOKE AT WESTMINSTER COLLEGE IN FULTON, MO., AND DENOUNCED BLUNTLY THE "IRON CURTAIN" THAT HAD DROPPED ACROSS EUROPE 'FROM STETTIN ON THE BALTIC TO TRIESTE IN THE ADRIATIC."
THE HALF-CENTURY OF HIS CAREER AS A STATESMAN HAS MADE CHURCHILL A FIGURE ALMOST AS FAMILIAR TO AMERICANS AS THEIR OWN PRESIDENTS.
CHURCHILL FIRST VISITED THE UNITED STATES IN 1895. HE WAS ON HIS WAY TO CUBA--TO FIGHT WITH THE SPANISH AGAINST INSURRECTION.
HE MADE THREE MORE VISITS, AS A TOURIST AND A LECTURER, BEFORE HE BURST ON THE SCENE IN WASHINGTON AS WARTIME PRIME MINISTER WHO, SINGLEHANDEDLY, IT SEEMED, WAS MARSHALING A BATTERED BRITAIN TO WITHSTAND THE ONSLAUGHT OF HITLER'S NAZIS.
THAT VISIT WAS SHORTLY AFTER HIS 1941 MEETING AT SEA WITH PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT TO DRAFT THE ATLANTIC CHARTER. PEARL HARBOR HAD PLUNGED THE UNITED STATES ABRUPTLY INTO WAR.
CHURCHILL CAME PERSONALLY TO PUT INTO FORCE THE ALLIANCE BETWEEN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND THE UNITED STATES--THE FIRST STEPS TOWARDS VICTORY IN BOTH EUROPE AND ASIA.
THERE FOLLOWED THREE MORE WARTIME TRIPS FROM DOWNING STREET TO PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE. CHURCHILL'S ROUND, BEAMING FACE, HIS CIGARSN HIS "V" SIGN WITH HIS FINGERS, HIS COVERALL BLITZ SUIT, HIS UNMATCHED ORATORY BECAME AS WELL KNOWN TO AMERICANS AS TO BRITISH. CONGRESS HEARD HIM REVIEW THE WAR'S PROGRESS IN THE SAME ELOQUENCE THAT HAD ENTHRALLED PARLIAMENT.

A124
THE PRIME MINISTER PAUSED AFTER THE QUEBEC CONFERENCE OF 1943 TO ADDRESS A CONVOCATION AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY AND WARN HIS AMERICAN ALLIES THAT THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES IN A CHAOTIC WORLD WOULD NOT END WITH THE WAR. AMERICA'S RESPONSIBILITIES WOULD BE HEAVY IN PEACE, TOO, HE SAID.
"THE PRICE OF GREATNESS," HE SAID, "IS RESPONSIBILITY. IF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES HAD REMAINED IN A MEDIOCRE STATION, STRUGGLING WITH THE WILDERNESS, ABSORBED IN THEIR OWN AFFAIRS AND A FACTOR OF NO CONSEQUENCE IN THE MOVEMENTS OF THE WORLD, THEY MIGHT HAVE REMAINED FORGOTTEN AND UNDISTURBED, BEYOND THEIR PROTECTING OCEAN.
CHURCHILL IS HALF AMERICAN. HIS MOTHER WAS JENNIE JEROME, DAUGHTER OF A WEALTHY NEW YORKER. SHE MARRIED LORD RANDOLPH CHURCHILL, A YOUNGER SON OF THE SEVENTH DUKE OF MARLBOROUGH.
HER AMERICAN INFLUENCE ON HER SON HAS BEEN IMPORTANT. WHEN CHURCHILL ADDRESSED CONGRESS IN 1941, HE SAID:
"I WISH, INDEED, THAT MY MOTHER, WHOSE MEMORY I CHERISH ACROSS THE VEIL OF YEARS, COULD HAVE BEEN HERE X X X. I CANNOT HELP REFLECTING THAT, IF MY FATHER HAD BEEN AN AMERICAN AND MY MOTHER BRITISH, INSTEAD OF THE OTHER WAY AROUND, I MIGHT HAVE GOT HERE (IN CONGRESS) ON MY OWN."
CHURCHILL, IN THE MINDS OF MANY AMERICANS, REMAINED NO. 1 IN BRITAIN, EVEN WHEN HE BECAME ONLY LEADER OF HIS MAJESTY'S OPPOSITION TO A LABOR GOVERNMENT THROUGH AN ELECTION AT THE END OF THE WAR.
ON HIS VACATION VISIT IN 1946, HE VETOED PUBLIC WELCOMES AND OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS. BUT THE WHOLE COUNTRY WAS KEYED UP TO HEAR WHAT HE MIGHT SAY IN HIS ADDRESS ACCEPTING AN HONORARY DEGREE FROM WESTMINSTER COLLEGE.
THE SPEECH RESOUNDED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.
CHURCHILL'S MAIN THESIS WAS A PLEA FOR A VIRTUAL PERMANENT ALLIANCE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ALL THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, LEADING, PERHAPS, TO COMMON CITIZENSHIP. IN SUPPORT, HE CITED THE MENACE OF SOVIET COMMUNISM'S POLICY OF EXPANSION AND INTRODUCED THE TERM "IRON CURTAIN" INTO COMMON USAGE AND THE PAGES OF HISTORY.
THE SOVIET REACTION WAS QUICK AND LOUD. STALIN HIMSELF WAS GOADED TO CALL THE FORMER PRIME MINISTER, HIS RECENT CLOSE ALLY, A "WARMONGER."
IN 1949, CHURCHILL WAS BACK IN THE UNITED STATES, THIS TIME TO ACCEPT AN HONORARY DEGREE FROM THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY. IN THIS SPEECH, HE OBSERVED THAT HIS ADDRESS AT FULTON HAD CAUSED A WORLD SENSATION, BUT THAT EVENTS HAD VINDICATED HIS VIEWS.
A125
JAN 6 - 1952
HE DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES' POSSESSION OF THE ATOMIC BOMB WAS THE PRINCIPAL REASON THE WORLD HAD NOT BEEN PLUNGED AGAIN INTO WAR.
THE 1949 VISIT WAS NOT AN UNQUALIFIED PUBLIC SUCCESS. LEFTIST ORGANIZATIONS AND GROUPS OF PACIFISTS DENOUNCED WHAT THEY CALLED CHURCHILL'S BELLIGERENCY. HE WAS PICKETED BY "PEACE" ADVOCATES IN BOSTON AND NEW YORK.
CHURCHILL IS BACK AGAIN, PRIME MINISTER AGAIN, CONFERRING PERSONALLY WITH THE PRESIDENT AGAIN.
MOREOVER, HE IS LEADING HIS COUNTRY WHEN THE OUTLOOK IS ALMOST AS BLACK AS IT WAS IN 1940, ASSIGNED TO HALT THE EBB OF BRITISH FORTUNE AND, BY HIS OWN WISH, TO HELP PRESERVE THE PRECARIOUS PEACE. THERE IS A DIFFERENT KIND OF GRIMNESS ABOUT CHURCHILL'S MISSION TODAY.
THE CIRCUMSTANCES HAVE LITTLE OF THE EXHILARATION OF THE WARTIME CHURCHILL VISITS, BUT, STILL, IT'S A LOT LIKE OLD TIMES--WINNIE IN WASHINGTON AGAIN.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY, JAN. 6--MOVED JAN. 3)
TA1220AES

A8

WITH CHURCHILL

NEW YORK, JAN.5-(AP)-HISTORIAN WINSTON CHURCHILL APPARENTLY IS SATISFIED HIS MOTHER WAS BORN IN ROCHESTER, N.Y., ALTHOUGH OTHER SOURCES HOLD THAT SHE WAS A BROOKLYN GIRL.

THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER'S MOTHER WAS JENNIE JEROME, WHOM ALL SOURCES AGREE WAS AN AMERICAN AND A BEAUTY OF HER DAY.

WHEN CHURCHILL STEPPED ASHORE IN BROOKLYN TODAY ENROUTE TO WASHINGTON,, A WOMAN REPORTER ASKED HIM IF HE WERE "HAPPY TO BE BACK IN BROOKLYN WHERE YOUR MOTHER WAS BORN."

POSSIBLY NOT HEARING THE REFERENCE TO BROOKLYN, CHURCHILL REPLIED:

"I HAD HOPED TO GO TO ROCHESTER, BUT I BELIEVE I WILL BE UNABLE TO DO SO."

CHURCHILL ONCE MENTIONED IN A SPEECH IN ROCHESTER THAT HIS MOTHER, DAUGHTER OF LEONARD JEROME, A PUBLISHER, WAS BORN THERE.

ROCHESTER HISTORIANS SAY THEY HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO CONFIRM THIS. OTHER SOURCES CONTEND BROOKLYN WAS HER BIRTHPLACE.

HER FATHER PUBLISHED THE ROCHESTER DAILY AMERICAN FROM THE MID-1840'S TO 1857, THEN SOLD OUT AND WENT TO NEW YORK TO PRACTICE LAW.

B429PES

A38

JAN 6- 1952

CHURCHILL (200)

NEW YORK, JAN.5-(AP)-OYSTERS AND A SPARKLING WINE AT LUNCH; ROAST BEEF OR STEAK WITH CHAMPAGNE AT DINNER.

THAT'S WHAT WINSTON CHURCHILL USUALLY HAD AT MEAL TIME ABOARD THE QUEEN MARY EN ROUTE TO CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

PERSONNEL ABOARD THE QUEEN MARY, WHICH ARRIVED TODAY WITH GREAT BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER, SAID CHURCHILL SPENT MOST OF THE FOUR-DAY CROSSING IN HIS THREE-ROOM SUITE HOLDING INNUMERABLE CONFERENCES. HE DID ATTEND TWO MOVIES.

THE 77-YEAR-OLD WORLD FIGURE USUALLY AWOKE AT 8:15 A.M. AND BREAKFASTED IN BED ON ORANGE JUICE, DOVER SOLE, COFFEE AND TOAST. FOR ANOTHER HOUR AND ONE-HALF, WHILE STILL IN BED, HE WOULD DICTATE TO SECRETARIES AND DO PAPER WORK.

LUNCH WOULD BE AT 1:30 P.M. OYSTERS USUALLY STARTED THE MEAL, THEN WOULD COME EITHER IRISH STEW OR STEAK MEDIUM RARE, FOLLOWED BY DEEP DISH APPLE PIE, VANILLA ICE CREAM AND COFFEE. FOUR TO SIX GUESTS USUALLY LUNCHED WITH HIM. FOREIGN MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN ALWAYS WAS ONE AND HE WOULD REMAIN TO PLAY CARDS.

AT 5 P.M. THE PRIME MINISTER WOULD NAP FOR 30 MINUTES AND THEN WORK UNTIL DINNER AT 8:30.

AGAIN THERE MIGHT BE OYSTERS, BUT TWICE HE HAD CAVIAR, ONCE SPECIALLY PREPARED AND SERVED ON A BLOCK OF ICE SCULPTURED IN THE SHAPE OF A SWAN. HE USUALLY DRANK TWO GLASSES OF CHAMPAGNE.

CHURCHILL AROSE AT 7:30 THIS MORNING AND WAS MUCH INTERESTED IN THE TIMETABLE OF THE DAY'S EVENTS. INFORMED THAT THE SHIP WAS ON TIME, HE RELAXED AND PREPARED HIMSELF FOR THE NEW YORK WELCOME.

JB634PES

A173WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JAN.5)

(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD UMT

BY RUSSELL BRINES

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JAN. 5-(AP)-CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY PROPOSED A QUICK START ON UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT) BY TAKING IN VOLUNTEERS BETWEEN 17 AND 19 YEARS OLD.

HE OUTLINED A PLAN FOR "PARTIAL" UMT UNDER WHICH 60,000 YOUTHS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO VOLUNTEER FOR SIX MONTHS' TRAINING AND AN ADDITIONAL 18 MONTHS' ACTIVE DUTY AS RESERVISTS.

THE PROPOSAL, HE SAID IN A STATEMENT, WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, DUE TO BEGIN HEARINGS JAN.15 ON UMT LEGISLATION.

CONGRESS LAST JUNE APPROVED THE PRINCIPLE OF UMT AND SET UP A FIVE-MAN COMMISSION TO WORK OUT DETAILS. THE COMMISSION HAS RECOMMENDED A PROGRAM THAT COULD INVOLVE 800,000 YOUTHS ANNUALLY AND COST AN ESTIMATED FOUR BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, ALTHOUGH IT WOULD START ON A SMALLER SCALE.

YOUTHS WOULD BE GIVEN SIX MONTHS OF MILITARY TRAINING, AS FAR AS POSSIBLE IN THE SERVICE OF THEIR CHOICE. THEREAFTER THEY WOULD BE LIABLE FOR DUTY WITH RESERVE UNITS. THE IDEA IS TO CREATE A LARGE POOL OF YOUNG MEN WHO COULD BE MOBILIZED QUICKLY IN EVENT OF ALL-OUT WAR.

BUT CONGRESS RESERVED TO ITSELF THE RIGHT TO SET THE PROGRAM IN MOTION. THAT CANNOT HAPPEN UNTIL IT ENACTS NEW LEGISLATION SETTING UP A CODE OF CONDUCT FOR TRAINEES AND PROVIDES FOR THEIR HEALTH AND WELFARE.

AFTER CONGRESS RECONVENES NEXT TUESDAY, SENATE AND HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES HAVE 45 DAYS IN WHICH TO RECOMMEND FURTHER LEGISLATION ON THE SUBJECT. IT PROMISES TO STIR UP ONE OF THE FIRST MAJOR DEBATES OF THE NEW SESSION.

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE TOLD A REPORTER TODAY THE NATIONAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN MAY DELAY FINAL LEGISLATION. RUSSELL, A STRONG BACKER OF UMT, SAID "LET'S NOT FOOL OURSELVES, THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN IS NOT GOING TO HELP A BIT."

AND SENATOR EDWIN C.JOHNSON (D-COLO), LONG A UMT FOE, DESCRIBED THE PROGRAM AS "ATROCIOUS" AND SAID "I INTEND TO DO EVERYTHING I CAN TO DEFEAT IT, BUT WITHOUT MUCH EXPECTATION I WILL SUCCEED."

IF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE APPROVES VINSON'S PROPOSAL, IT WILL BECOME PART OF ITS RECOMMENDATION TO THE ENTIRE HOUSE.

AS THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN CONTEMPLATED PREVIOUSLY, UMT TRAINEES WOULD BE CALLED UP THROUGH THE SELECTIVE SERVICE SERVICE SYSTEM WHICH NOW ADMINISTERS THE DRAFT.

BUT VINSON PROPOSED TO RELY FOR A TIME ON VOLUNTEERS, SAYING THAT WOULD GIVE THE NATION A CHANCE TO EVALUATE "THE ENTIRE CONCEPT OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING."

THE VINSON PROPOSAL WOULD ALLOW A TOTAL OF 60,000 YOUTHS TO VOLUNTEER FOR THE SIX MONTHS' TRAINING PERIOD, IF THEY AGREED TO SERVE AN ADDITIONAL 18 MONTHS ON ACTIVE DUTY. NOT ALL THAT NUMBER WOULD BE TAKEN AT ONCE. THEY ALSO WOULD BE OBLIGATED FOR SIX MORE YEARS IN THE RESERVES, AS NOW REQUIRED OF DRAFTEES. AS FAR AS POSSIBLE, VOLUNTEERS COULD SELECT THEIR BRANCH OF SERVICE.

VINSON SAID HE ALSO WOULD PROPOSE PAYING VOLUNTEERS $75 MONTHLY, AS LONG AS THE TRAINING PROGRAM REMAINS VOLUNTARY. THE UMT BILL PASSED LAST JUNE PROVIDES FOR $30 MONTHLY.

BY STARTING WITH A CEILING OF 60,000 TRAINEES, VINSON SAID, THE PROGRAM COULD BEGIN WITHOUT CONSTRUCTING ADDITIONAL BARRACKS AND OTHER MILITARY FACILITIES.

A188WX

JAN 6- 1952

HE EXPRESSED BELIEF ENOUGH VOLUNTEERS COULD BE FOUND "IF ALL THE ADVANTAGES ARE FULLY EXPLAINED TO THE YOUNG MEN IN THE NATION ... "

IN URGING AN EARLY START ON UMT, VINSON SAID:

"I BELIEVE THE COUNTRY HAS MADE ITS CHOICE AND THAT THE OVERWHELMING VOTE IN FAVOR OF THE XXX ACT PASSED LAST JUNE CLEARLY INDICATED THAT THE NATION WANTS UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING.

"THE OPPOSITION TO THIS PROGRAM HAS ALWAYS FOLLOWED THE SAME PAT-

TERN.
"THEY SAY: IN TIMES OF EMERGENCY IT CAN'T BE INITIATED BECAUSE IT IS BASED ON HYSTERIA; IN TIMES OF PEACE, IT CAN'T BE INITIATED BECAUSE IT IS NOT NECESSARY.
"IF WE RECOGNIZED EITHER OF THESE TWO FALSE PHILOSOPHIES, UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING WOULD NEVER BE A REALITY."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SAT.JAN. 5)
SU-VX110PES

A162WX (BJT)
(550) AMS BJT
LOYALTY
BY JOHN CHADWICK
JAN 6-1952
WASHINGTON, JAN. 5-(AP)-EXCERPTS FROM MINUTES OF A LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD MEETING LAST FEBRUARY, MADE AVAILABLE TODAY BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), DISCLOSED SHARP CRITICISM OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S HANDLING OF ITS EMPLOYE LOYALTY PROGRAM.
ONE MEMBER OF THE BOARD, GARRETT HOAG OF BOSTON, SAID THE PROGRAM IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD BEEN "COMPLETELY INEFFECTIVE". THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HE SAID, HAD THE "REMARKABLE RECORD OF NEVER HAVING FIRED ANYBODY" ON LOYALTY GROUNDS.
THE MINUTES ALSO SHOWED THAT BOARD CHAIRMAN HIRAM BINGHAM SAID HE HAD CALLED THE SITUATION TO THE ATTENTION OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON JUST A FEW DAYS EARLIER AND FELT IT WOULD BE TAKEN CARE OF.
"THE SECRETARY OF STATE WAS VERY MUCH IMPRESSED BY WHAT I SAID," BINGHAM TOLD HIS FELLOW BOARD MEMBERS. "HE RECEIVED MY REMARKS VERY KINDLY."
TODAY, BINGHAM TOLD A REPORTER HE "WOULD PREFER NOT TO MAKE ANY COMMENT" ON THE SITUATION. HE SAID HE IS UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION NOT TO TALK ABOUT OPERATION OF THE LOYALTY PROGRAM IN THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS.
THE REVIEW BOARD IS THE TOP AGENCY UNDER THE PROGRAM SET UP BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN 1947 TO WEED DISLOYAL EMPLOYES OUT OF THE GOVERNMENT. IT PASSES ON THE FINDINGS OF DEPARTMENTAL LOYALTY BOARDS.
IN MAKING PARTS OF THE MINUTES OF THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD'S MEETINGS ON FEB. 13 AND 14, 1951, AVAILABLE TO NEWSMEN, MCCARTHY SAID HE VOUCHED FOR THEIR AUTHENTICITY. HE DID NOT SAY HOW HE OBTAINED THEM.
BINGHAM, NOTING THAT MINUTES OF THE BOARD'S MEETINGS ARE CONFIDENTIAL, SAID "I CAN'T IMAGINE HOW ANYONE COULD HAVE GOT HOLD OF THEM" EXCEPT POSSIBLY FROM ONE OF THE 25 BOARD MEMBERS.
MCCARTHY HAS ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF HARBORING COMMUNISTS AND RED SYMPATHIZERS. THE DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY OF A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, AFTER A LENGTHY INVESTIGATION IN 1950, DISMISSED HIS CHARGES AS "A FRAUD AND A HOAX." MCCARTHY RETORTED THAT THE PROBE WAS A "WHITEWASH".

A163WX
THE TRANSCRIPT OF THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD MEETINGS SUPPLIED BY MCCARTHY DEALT LARGELY WITH A PROPOSED CHANGE IN THE STANDARD SET BY THE PRESIDENT'S EXECUTIVE ORDER FOR THE DISMISSAL OF FEDERAL EMPLOYES.
IT ORIGINALLY REQUIRED A FINDING THAT THERE WAS REASONABLE GROUND TO BELIEVE AN EMPLOYE DISLOYAL AT THE TIME. THE MINUTES SHOWED THE BOARD VOTED 13 TO 5 TO RECOMMEND THAT THE STANDARD BE CHANGED TO REQUIRE ONLY A "REASONABLE DOUBT" ABOUT AN EMPLOYE'S LOYALTY.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN ISSUED AN ORDER ON APRIL 28 LAST YEAR PUTTING THIS CHANGE INTO EFFECT.
BINGHAM TOLD THE BOARD IN FEBRUARY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS ANXIOUS TO HAVE THE CHANGE MADE AND THAT ACHESON "WAS VERY HEARTILY IN FAVOR OF IT."
HE ALSO SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD BY MANY PEOPLE IN THE GOVERNMENT THAT IF THE CHANGE WERE MADE TO PERMIT DISMISSALS ON THE BASIS OF "REASONABLE DOUBT" OF LOYALTY, "IT WILL ABOUT DOUBLE THE NUMBER OF CASES THAT CAN BE THROWN OUT WHICH CAN NOT BE THROWN OUT NOW."
ONLY LAST MONTH THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THE DISMISSAL OF CAREER DIPLOMAT JOHN STEWART SERVICE AFTER A RULING BY THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD UNDER THE TIGHTENED STANDARD THAT THERE WAS "A REASONABLE DOUBT" OF HIS LOYALTY.
THE ORDER REVERSED PREVIOUS CLEARANCES GIVEN SERVICE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OWN LOYALTY BOARD. THE REVIEW BOARD BASED ITS FINDING ON WHAT IT CALLED SERVICE'S "INTENTIONAL AND UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE" OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION IN 1945 TO A LEFT-WING MAGAZINE EDITOR.
SERVICE CALLED THE BOARD'S ACTION AN INJUSTICE AND HAS ASKED IT TO RECONSIDER ITS RULING.
IN THE LOYALTY BOARD'S DISCUSSION LAST FEBRUARY, AS SHOWN IN THE MINUTES MCCARTHY MADE AVAILABLE, HOAG REMARKED:
"I HAVE BEEN DISTURBED ABOUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT--THEIR REMARKABLE RECORD OF NEVER HAVING FIRED ANYBODY FOR LOYALTY, AND YET WE DO NOTHING ABOUT IT AS FAR AS THE BOARD IS CONCERNED."
HE SAISED THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE BOARD SHOULD CALL TO THE ATTENTION OF THE PRESIDENT "THE FACT THAT THE PROGRAM SIMPLY DOES NOT WORK IN THAT DEPARTMENT" AND ADDED:
"IT SEEMS TO ME WE ASSUME SOME RESPONSIBILITY WHEN WE SIT BACK FOR THREE YEARS AND KNOW THAT THE COUNTRY RESTS IN A FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY THAT WE ARE LOOKING AFTER THEIR INTERESTS HERE WHEN WE KNOWN DARN WELL THAT IT IS COMPLETELY INEFFECTIVE IN ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT DEPARTMENTS OF THE GOVERNMENT."
BINGHAM SAID HE HAD GIVEN SOME THOUGHT TO THAT AND THE PREVIOUS FRIDAY HAD GONE TO ACHESON AND TOLD HIM THAT "HIS (THE STATE DEPARTMENT) BOARD WAS OUT OF STEP WITH ALL OTHER AGENCY BOARDS."
ACHESON PROMISED TO TAKE THE MATTER UP AT ONCE, SAID BINGHAM, ADDING "I FEEL QUITE CERTAIN FROM THE ATTITUDE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE THAT THERE WAS VERY GREAT ATTENTION PAID TO WHAT I TOLD HIM."
EARLIER IN THE DISCUSSION LAWRENCE V. MELOY, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD, SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS TAKING ADVANTAGE OF A BOARD REGULATION TO FORCE EMPLOYES TO RESIGN RATHER THAN BRING DISLOYALTY DISCHARGES. JAN 6 1952
THE BOARD'S REGULATION, HE SAID, PROVIDED THAT AN AGENCY LOYALTY BOARD COULD PERMIT AN EMPLOYE TO RESIGN RATHER THAN HAVE A FINDING OF INELIGIBILITY AGAINST HIM IN CASES WHERE THERE WERE MITIGATING CIRCUMSTANCES AND NATIONAL SECURITY WAS NOT INVOLVED.
BUT MELOY SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD MISUSED THE REGULATION BY TELLING EMPLOYES THAT UNLESS THEY RESIGNED CHARGES WOULD BE BROUGHT AGAINST THEM OR A FINDING OF INELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL SERVICE WOULD BE RETURNED AGAINST THEM.
IN THIS WAY, HE SAID, THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS "CAUSED SEVEN PEOPLE TO RESIGN WHERE THEY WOULD NORMALLY HAVE GONE ON THROUGH THE HEARING." ONE EFFECT, HE SAID, IS THAT IF OFTEN ENABLES THE EMPLOYE TO GET A JOB WITH ANOTHER AGENCY.
MELOY ALSO SAID THAT "THE STATE DEPARTMENT HASN'T HAD A SINGLE RATING OF INELIGIBILITY, AND IT IS DUE TO THIS ONE THING."
CZ655PES

A60WX
(180) "VOICE"
WASHINGTON,JAN 5-(AP)-THE "VOICE OF AMERICA," WHICH SPEAKS OUT ABROAD BUT IS MUTE AT HOME, IS ABOUT TO HAVE ITS STORY BROADCAST DOMESTICALLY.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND AN ORGANIZATION OF PRIVATE BROADCASTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY A SERIES OF 13 QUARTER-HOUR PROGRAMS "EACH DRAMATIZING A DIFFERENT PHASE OF THE INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING ORGANIZATION." THE PROGRAMS WILL BE OFFERED TO DOMESTIC STATIONS.
PREPARATION OF THE SERIES WAS ARRANGED BY ASSOCIATED BROADCASTERS, INC., WHICH OWNS A NUMBER OF WEST COAST STATIONS.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHICH RUNS THE INTERNATIONAL "VOICE OF AMERICA," IS FORBIDDEN BY LAW FROM USING ANY OF THE "VOICE" FUNDS FOR DOMESTIC PURPOSES. OFFICIALS SAID THE DEPARTMENT BORE NONE OF THE EXPENSES OF THE NEW DRAMATIC SERIES FOR DOMESTIC USE, BUT MADE AVAILABLE THE MATERIAL ON WHICH THE SERIES IS BASED.
OFFICIALS SAID THE SERIES IS BEING OFFERED TO INDIVIDUAL STATION MANAGERS BY THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTERS.
STATIONS DESIRING TO USE THE PROGRAMS WILL BE PROVIDED WITH TRANSCRIPTIONS ON REQUEST TO THE ASSOCIATED BROADCASTERS,INC., THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
GG756PES

A58WX
(250)
WASHINGTON,JAN 5-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY ATOMIC WARFARE TACTICS ARE BEING USED IN ALL TRAINING PROGRAMS, INCLUDING THE FORTHCOMING WINTER EXERCISE "SNOW FALL" IN UPSTATE NEW YORK.
LESSONS LEARNED IN LAST FALL'S EXPERIMENTS ON THE NEVADA ATOMIC PROVING GROUNDS, IN WHICH A BATTALION COMBAT TEAM PARTICIPATED, ARE BEING APPLIED IN THE TRAINING PROGRAMS WHICH EXTEND FROM THE GI'S TO GENERALS, GEN.MARK CLARK, CHIEF OF FIELD FORCES, DISCLOSED IN A STATEMENT. SERVICE SCHOOLS ALSO ARE INCLUDING ATOMIC WARFARE IN THEIR COURSES.
ARMY ATOMIC WEAPONS TACTICS WILL BE USED IN EXERCISE SNOW FALL, AT CAMP DRUM,N.Y., FROM FEB. 9 THROUGH 15 AND IN THE JOINT ARMY AIR FORCE EXERCISE "LONG HORN" IN TEXAS DURING MARCH AND APRIL, THE ARMY SAID. IT ADDED:
"ATOMIC WEAPONS SIMULATION IN THESE MANEUVERS WILL BE AS REALISTIC AS POSSIBLE SHORT OF ACTUAL EMPLOYMENT. CONSIDERATION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS CAPABILITIES WILL BE A NORMAL PART OF STAFF FUNCTIONING. TROOPS COMMANDERS WILL TEST TECHNIQUES AND PROCEDURES REQUIRED TO EMPLOY ATOMIC MISSILES OFFENSIVELY, AND WILL TAKE ACTIVE MEASURES TO REDUCE VULNERABILITY TO ATOMIC ATTACK. THE OVER-ALL EFFECT OF THE THEORETICAL USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN THE MANEUVERS WILL BE CAREFULLY CHECKED AND ANALYZED."
THE ARMY DIDN'T SPECIFY WHAT KIND OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD BE SIMULATED--WHETHER AIR-DROPPED BOMBS, GUIDED MISSILES OR ATOMIC ARTILLERY. SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, ONLY THE FIRST METHOD HAS REACHED THE PRACTICAL, OPERATIONAL PHASE.
GG748PES

JAN 6- 1952

D87WX
(380) WASHINGTON, JAN. 5-(AP)-AN INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSSION EXAMINER SAID THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO INVASION OF CHICAGO AND EASTERN ILLINOIS RAILROAD COMPANY'S EXCLUSIVE SERVICE AREA WHERE A VAST ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM IS DEVELOPING.
THE EXAMINER, JEROME K.LYLE, RECOMMENDED THAT THE ICC DENY SEPARATE APPLICATIONS BY THE BURLINGTON AND THE NEW YORK CENTRAL RAILROADS TO GET INTO THE TERRITORY BY CONSTRUCTING NEW TRACKAGE.
AT STAKE ARE MANY MILLIONS OF FREIGHT REVENUE, IN PROSPECT DURING THE NEXT NEW YEARS. THE AREA, IN THE VICINITY OF JOPPA, ILL., WILL SHORTLY BECOME ONE OF THE LARGEST COAL-CONSUMING POINTS IN THE WORLD.
JOPPA IS NOW SERVED ONLY BY THE CHICAGO AND EASTERN ILLINOIS. UNDER CONSTRUCTION THERE IS A STEAM GENERATING PLANT OWNED BY ELECTRIC ENERGY INCORPORATED, WHICH HAS CONTRACTED TO SUPPLY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S NEW PLANT AT NEARBY KEVIL, KY., WITH POWER, AND ALSO TO MEET POWER REQUIREMENTS OF VARIOUS STEAM GENERATING PLANTS OF THE TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY ALONG THE TENNESSEE RIVER.
WHEN THE JOPPA PLANT REACHES FULL PRODUCTION IN 1953, IT WILL BURN ABOUT 2,500,000 TONS OF COAL ANNUALLY AND WILL SUPPLY THE KEVIL ATOMIC INSTALLATION WITH A CONTINUOUS AND UNINTERRUPTED FLOW OF 1 MILLION KILOWATTS OF POWER.
THE COAL MOVEMENT INTO JOPPA WILL THEN BE THE LARGEST SINGLE PIECE OF FREIGHT BUSINESS IN THE COUNTRY.
THE BURLINGTON PROPOSED THAT IT BE ALLOWED TO SERVE JOPPA DIRECT BY BUILDING ABOUT THREE MILES OF NEW LINE TO A CONNECTION WITH ITS MAIN TRACKAGE AT MERMET. NEW YORK CENTRAL SOUGHT AUTHORITY THROUGH ITS AFFILIATE, THE CLEVELAND, CINCINNATI, CHICAGO, AND ST.LOUIS RAILWAY, TO CONNECT ITS TRACKAGE AT KARNAK WITH JOPPA BY LAYING ABOUT 11 MILES OF NEW LINES.
THE EXAMINER, HOWEVER, SAID THE C.E.I. HAD INVESTED CLOSE TO 9 MILLION DOLLARS IN NEW EQUIPMENT TO HANDLE THE NEW JOPPA BUSINESS AND SHOULD NOT BE SUBJECTED TO COMPETITION IN AN AREA WHICH IT HAD LONG SERVED EXCLUSIVELY.

D88WX
FROM THE STANDPOINT OF SECURITY, LYLE ASSERTED THAT IF ANY CATASTROPHE OCCURRED IN THE AREA, IT COULD BE ASSUMED THAT IT WOULD AFFECT A DIVERSITY OF LINES AS EASILY AS A SINGLE LINE.
HOWEVER, HE SAID THAT THE C.E.I. SHOULD SET UP ADEQUATE INTERCHANGE FACILITIES AT CORVILLE, AND KARNAK OR OTHER POINTS, WITH THE CENTRAL AND BURLINGTON LINES SO THAT THESE ROADS MIGHT HANDLE SOME OF THE COAL FOR JOPPA AT LEAST TO THE POINT OF CONNECTION WITH C.E.I. TRACKS.
LYLE ASSERTED THAT IF THE ICC SHOULD NOT GO ALONG WITH HIS VIEWS, ANY NEW RAILROAD CONNECTION INTO JOPPA SHOULD BE A JOINT FACILITY OF BURLINGTON AND CENTRAL.
THE A E C, WHILE NOT APPEARING AT HEARINGS ON THE MATTER, ENDORSED THE PRINCIPLE OF A DIVERSITY OF RAIL LINES IN A LETTER FILED WITH THE ICC.
VX248PES

JAN 6- 1952

D94WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SAT.JAN. 5)
(125) CROP-DUSTING
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 5-(AP)-CROP-DUSTING PILOTS WERE PUT ON THE CRITICAL OCCUPATIONS LIST TODAY, INDICATING SOME GOVERNMENTAL CONCERN OVER CROP PRODUCTION.
THE LIST IS USED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN CONSIDERING DEFERMENT OF RESERVISTS AND NATIONAL GUARDSMEN. IT IS ALSO USED BY DRAFT BOARDS IN CONSIDERING DEFERMENTS.
SECRETARY OF LABOR TOBIN MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT "AERIAL AGRICULTURAL PILOTS" HAVE BEEN ADDED TO THE CRITICAL OCCUPATIONS LIST.
THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 6,400 PILOTS WERE ENGAGED IN DUSTING, SEEDING, WEEDING AND DEFOLIATING CROPS; AND IN FOREST FIRE CONTROL.
LAST YEAR'S AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION FELL BELOW THE GOVERNMENT GOAL BY ABOUT 4 PER CENT.
THE "EMPLOYMENT OF AERIAL AGRICULTURAL PILOTS IS A VERY IMPORTANT FACTOR IN ATTAINING EXPANDED FEED AND FIBER PRODUCTION GOALS," TOBIN'S STATEMENT SAID.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. E.S.T. TONIGHT SAT.JAN. 5)
VX311PES

JAN 6 - 1952

(120)
WASHINGTON, JAN. 5-(AP)-CHAIRMAN LYNDON B.JOHNSON (D-TEX) SAID TODAY THAT THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE WILL CONDUCT PUBLIC HEARINGS IN NEW YORK CITY, FRIDAY, JAN. 11, "ON EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES AND COSTS IN CONNECTION WITH THE CONSTRUCTION OF OVERSEAS BASES."
IT IS KNOWN THAT INVESTIGATORS FOR THE DEFENSE WATCHDOG GROUP HAVE UNCOVERED WHAT THEY TERM EXCESSIVE FEES CHARGED AMERICAN WORKMEN FOR THE JOBS ON THE OVERSEAS PROJECTS.
ONE SENATE SOURCE DESCRIBED THESE JOB FEES AS "A RACKET" AND SAID THE SENATE PROBERS WANT TO KNOW WHY THEY ARE NECESSARY AND HOW MUCH THEY HAVE ADDED TO DEFENSE COSTS.
MOST OF THESE OVERSEAS PROJECTS, COSTS OF WHICH RUN INTO HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, ARE LET TO PRIVATE CONTRACTORS. THEY OBTAIN SKILLED AMERICAN WORKMEN THROUGH EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES WHICH CHARGE THE WORKMEN FEES FOR THE JOBS. PAY INCLUDES TRAVEL, SUBSISTENCE AND OTHER EXPENSES.
SU1203PES

D91WX
(375) (NY RELAY)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SAT.JAN. 5)
(375) ALIEN PROPERTY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 5-(AP)-SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS) ASKED ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH TODAY FOR AN EXPLANATION OF "DELAY AFTER DELAY" BY THE ALIEN PROPERTY OFFICE IN PUTTING THE SCHERING CORP. OF BLOOMFIELD, N.J., UP FOR PUBLIC SALE.
THE SCHERING CORP., A MAJOR PRODUCER OF DRUGS, WAS AMONG THE ENEMY-OWNED PROPERTIES SEIZED BY THE ALIEN PROPERTY OFFICE DURING WORLD WAR II.
IN A LETTER TO MCGRATH, WILEY SAID THERE HAD BEEN A "MYSTIFYING AND CONTRADICTORY SERIES OF ANNOUNCEMENTS" OVER THE LAST TWO YEARS ABOUT PLANS FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO DISPOSE OF THE COMPANY.
"WHAT I WOULD LIKE TO SECURE," WILEY SAID, "IS A DESCRIPTION OF THE BACKGROUND FACTS BEHIND THIS MYSTIFYING SERIES, AS WELL AS AN INDICATION OF WHAT IS SHAPING UP IN THE FUTURE."
PREVIOUSLY WILEY HAS ANNOUNCED THAT WHEN CONGRESS MEETS NEXT WEEK HE WILL INTRODUCE A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE ALIEN PROPERTY OFFICE, WHICH IS A PART OF MCGRATH'S JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.
HE SAID THE OFFICE HAS BEEN USED "FOR DISTRIBUTION OF PLUMS AND PATRONAGE" AND AN INQUIRY IS IN ORDER TO FIND OUT "WHO HAS GOTTEN THE GRAVY."
HIS LETTER TO MCGRATH ABOUT THE SCHERING CORP. SAID HE WANTED TO KNOW WHY FEDERAL OFFICIALS HAVE FREQUENTLY ANNOUNCED THAT ALL PROBLEMS PRIOR TO OFFERING IT FOR SALE HAVE BEEN RESOLVED AND THAT A SALE WAS IMMINENT "ONLY TO HAVE THEIR STATEMENTS GLARINGLY REFUTED BY SUBSEQUENT DELAY AFTER DELAY."
WILEY NOTED THAT HAROLD I.BAYNTON, DIRECTOR OF THE ALIEN PROPERTY OFFICE, WROTE HIM LAST MONTH THAT THE COMPANY IS A SUBSTANTIAL PRODUCER OF HORMONES AND RELATED PRODUCTS AND HAS DEVELOPED PRODUCTS IN THE SULPHA AND ANTI-HISTAMINE FIELDS AND CURRENTLY IS PRODUCING CORTISONE.

D92WX
THE DISPOSITION OF THE COMPANY, WILEY SAID, IS GOING TO BE OF TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE TO THE AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY AND TO THE HEALTH OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.
HE TOLD MCGRATH HE HAD BEEN INFORMED THERE HAS BEEN A "PROTRACTED BEHIND-THE-SCENES BATTLE ON POLICIES AS REGARDS THE DISPOSITION OF THE CORPORATION, PARTICULARLY HINGING AROUND THE QUESTION OF THE DISPOSITION OF PATENTS WHICH IT OWNS AS WELL AS ITS PATENTS PENDING."
HE ASSURED MCGRATH THAT HIS LETTER WAS NOT INTENDED TO BE CRITICAL OF HIM PERSONALLY BUT THAT HE FELT "TIME IS OF THE ESSENCE IN THIS SALE SITUATION."
"TIME APPARENTLY MEANS PROFITS TO MANY PEOPLE AND COMPANIES," WILEY SAID. "TIME MEANS POWER; THIS SALE CAN NOT DRAG ON INDEFINITELY WHILE THE PUBLIC RIGHTLY GETS MORE AND MORE SUSPICIOUS AS TO HIDDEN FACTORS WHICH MAY BE AT WORK."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SAT.JAN.5)
VX303PES

A23WX (NL SPUDS & ADD)
(570) NIGHT LEAD POTATOES
BY WILLIAM O.VARN

JAN 6 - 1952

WASHINGTON, JAN.5-(AP)-PRICE CEILINGS DESIGNED TO ROLL BACK THE PRICES OF WHITE POTATOES FROM 5 TO 26 PER CENT, EFFECTIVE JAN.19, WERE IMPOSED BY THE GOVERNMENT TODAY.
DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) SAID "THE BRAKE THIS REGULATION WILL APPLY TO THE ACCELERATED RISE IN POTATO PRICES WILL SAVE THE CONSUMER MILLIONS OF DOLLARS."
BUT MEMBERS OF CONGRESS PROTESTED THAT THE CEILINGS WILL DISRUPT NORMAL MARKETING AND WILL BRING UNNECESSARY HARDSHIP TO MANY GROWERS. ONE HOUSE MEMBER FORESAW A PRICE INCREASE.
THIS WAS THE FIRST OPS REGULATION SETTING CEILINGS IN THE FRESH VEGETABLE FIELD. BUT OPS OFFICIALS SAID A SHARP WATCH IS BEING KEPT ON THE RISING PRICES OF SEVERAL OTHER VEGETABLES. THEY MENTIONED LETTUCE, CARROTS, CABBAGE, SPINACH, TOMATOES AND CELERY.
THE POTATO PRICE CUTS ORDERED TODAY WILL TAKE EFFECT JAN. 19 AT THE SHIPPER AND WHOLESALE LEVELS. BY THAT TIME, OPS SAID, AN ORDER WILL BE ISSUED LIMITING THE PERCENTAGE MARKUPS OF RETAILERS IN SETTING PRICES FOR CONSUMERS.
OPS OFFICIALS PREDICTED THE ORDER WILL BE FELT IMMEDIATELY AT THE FARM AND SHIPPING LEVEL. THE TWO-WEEK DELAY IN EFFECTIVENESS IS TO GIVE DEALERS A CHANCE TO DISPOSE OF ANY HIGH PRICED POTATOES THEY MAY

HAVE ON HAND.
POTATOES, A GOVERNMENT HEADACHE FOR YEARS, ARE ONE OF THE NATION'S BIGGEST VOLUME FOOD ITEMS.
AS RECENTLY AS THE 1950 HARVEST, THE POTATO PROBLEM WAS ONE OF SURPLUS AND GOVERNMENT PRICE SUPPORTS. ASSURED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF A FIXED RETURN, PRODUCERS PLANTED LOTS OF SPUDS.
TO KEEP PRICES UP, THE GOVERNMENT STEPPED IN AND BOUGHT TONS OF THEM, SPENDING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS. SOME WERE PEDDLED ABROAD, BUT VAST STOCKS WERE DESTROYED OR FED TO LIVESTOCK.
A DECISION WAS MADE TO REMOVE PRICE SUPPORTS FROM THE 1951 CROP. FARMERS CUT THEIR PLANTINGS, THE 1951 CROP WAS SMALL AND THUS IN A YEAR'S TIME THE SITUATION TURNED FULL CIRCLE.
POTATO PRICES HAVE MORE THAN DOUBLED IN THE PAST YEAR. SINCE SEPTEMBER THEY HAVE BEEN GOING UP STEADILY.

A24WX
LAST DEC. 15 THE AVERAGE PRICE WAS 105 PER CENT OF PARITY -- THE CALCULATED FIGURE SAID BY LAW TO BE FAIR BOTH TO FARMERS AND TO THOSE WHO BUY THEIR PRODUCTS.
GEORGE L.MEHREN, HEAD OF THE OPS FOOD AND RESTAURANT DIVISION, SAID THE AGENCY'S AIM IS TO REDUCE PRICES FROM THEIR CURRENT LEVELS TO ABOUT THAT OF PARITY. THE ECONOMIC CONTROLS LAW FORBIDS PRICE CEILINGS ON FARM PRODUCTS WHICH DO NOT ASSURE THE GROWER A RETURN EQUAL TO PARITY.
THE ONLY MAJOR POTATO-PRODUCING AREAS ESCAPING PRICE ROLLBACKS WERE MICHIGAN AND MASSACHUSETTS. OPS SAID MARKET PRICES THERE HAVE REMAINED SLIGHTLY BELOW PARITY.
OPS USED MARKET SELLING PRICES OF JAN.2 IN WORKING OUT THE DOLLARS-AND-CENTS CEILINGS. THE ROLLBACKS RANGE FROM 15 CENTS FOR 100 POUNDS IN MAINE AND CONNECTICUT TO $1.40 FOR 100 POUNDS IN IDAHO.
THE REGULATION DIVIDES THE 48 STATES INTO NINE DIVISIONS IN SETTING CEILINGS. IT PROVIDES TABLES FOR PRICE ADJUSTMENTS UP OR DOWN BECAUSE OF DIFFERENCES IN GRADES AND SIZES AND THE TYPE OF PACKAGING.
BRYCE M.JORDAN, GENERAL MANAGER OF MAINE POTATO GROWERS, INC., SAID AT PRESQUE ISLE THAT POTATO CEILINGS ARE NOT NEEDED "AND WILL SERIOUSLY DISRUPT NORMAL MARKET OPERATIONS." JORDAN HEADS THE WORLD'S LARGEST COOPERATIVE POTATO MARKET.
NO SERIOUS SHORTAGE IS IN PROSPECT, HE SAID, "AND THE INDUSTRY CAN TAKE CARE OF THE SITUATION WITHOUT ARTIFICIAL CONTROLS."
REP.-ELECT CLIFFORD G.MCINTIRE (R-ME), WHO RESIGNED AS ASSISTANT MANAGER OF THE PRESQUE ISLE CO-OP TO SUCCEED THE LATE FRANK FELLOWS (R-ME) IN THE HOUSE, SAID HE THINKS IT "WILL NOT RESULT EVENTUALLY IN ANY SAVING TO THE CONSUMER."
HE CONCEDED THAT WITHOUT GOVERNMENT ACTION PRICES MIGHT HAVE GONE HIGHER, BUT HE SAID THIS WOULD HAVE RESULTED IN A LARGER 1952 CROP WHICH IN TURN WOULD HAVE REDUCED PRICES AGAIN.
THREE IDAHO REPUBLICANS, SENATORS DWORSHAK AND WELKER AND REP.BUDGE, SAID IN A JOINT STATEMENT THAT THE ORDER DISCRIMINATED AGAINST GROWERS IN THEIR STATE BY VIRTUALLY ELIMINATING THE PREMIUM WHICH IDAHO POTATOES HAVE TRADITIONALLY BROUGHT ON THE MARKET.
"THE PRICE CEILINGS ARE ILLOGICAL," THEY ADDED, "BECAUSE THE 1951 CROP DID NOT HAVE PRICE SUPPORTS AND THEREFORE SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO MAKE PROFITS UNDER THE LAW OF SUPPLY AND DEMAND."
EG545PES

B77WX (Q)
(150) FIRST LEAD WITH POTATO CEILINGS
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, JAN 5-(AP)-IDAHO CONGRESSMEN PROTESTED THAT TODAY'S ORDER ROLLING BACK WHITE POTATO PRICES DISCRIMINATES AGAINST IDAHO.
THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION ANNOUNCED THAT EFFECTIVE JAN. 19 POTATO PRICES WILL BE CUT BACK. THE ROLLBACK IS ESTIMATED TO RANGE FROM FIVE TO 26 PER CENT, WITH THE HEAVIEST CUTS INVOLVING TOP GRADE IDAHO POTATOES.
SENATOR DWORSHAK (R-IDAHO) SAID THE IDAHO CUT IS FROM $5.25 A HUNDRED POUNDS TO $3.85, OR A ROLLBACK OF $1.40.
"THIS IS A CUT OF OVER 26 PERCENT," HE TOLD A REPORTER. "IF A ROLLBACK OF ONLY FIVE TO 10 PERCENT WERE INVOLVED, THERE WOULD BE NO PROTEST ON OUR PART. A 10 PERCENT CUT WOULD BE ONLY 53 CENTS AND WE WOULD BE HAPPY TO TAKE THAT.8 BUT THE IDAHO ROLLBACK IS NEARLY 27 PERCENT AND THIS IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BIG PROTEST FROM IDAHO."
THE IDAHO CONGRESSMEN CONTEND THE ROLLBACK DISREGARDS QUALITY STANDARDS OF THE IDAHO POTATO.
SENATORS DWORSHAK AND WELKER AND REP. BUDGE, REPUBLICANS, SAID IN A JOINT STATEMENT THE ORDER VIRTUALLY ELIMINATES CURRENT PREMIUMS COMMANDED BY IDAHO RUSSET POTATOES. THEY SAID A RESULT WILL BE THAT THESE POTATOES WILL SELL AT RETAIL AT ABOUT THE SAME PRICE AS SPUDS FROM OTHER STATES.
THE PRICES COMPLETELY DISREGARD THE FACT THAT THE 1951 IDAHO POTATO CROP WAS EXTREMELY LIGHT AND CONTAINED FEWER TOP GRADE POTATOES THAN USUAL, THEY ADDED.
"THE PRICE CEILINGS ARE ILLOGICAL," THEY SAID, "BECAUSE THE 1951 CROP DID NOT HAVE PRICE SUPPORTS, AND, THEREFORE, SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO MAKE PROFITS UNDER THE LAW OF SUPPLY AND DEMAND."
DWORSHAK TOLD A NEWSMAN THE ORDER WILL PENALIZE IDAHO POTATO GROWERS BECAUSE THEY HAVE DEVELOPED A SUPERIOR PRODUCT WHICH COMMANDED PREMIUM PRICES.
BUDGE, IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT, SAID THE ORDER COMPLETELY DISREGARDS THE LAW OF SUPPLY AND DEMAND.
"IT HAS," HE SAID," REDUCED THE IDAHO RUSSET POTATO TO THE LEVEL OF A COMMON GRADE POTATO."
THE OPS CEILING, BUDGE SAID, REFLECTS A ROLLBACK $1.40 A HUNDRED POUNDS. THIS ROLLBACK WILL COST IDAHO GROWERS ABOUT 6 MILLION DOLLARS, HE SAID, ADDING:
"IT IS EVIDENT THAT MR. (MICHAEL) DISALLE NEITHER UNDERSTANDS THE ORDER NOR THE EFFECT OF THE ORDER."
THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION SAID "CONSIDERATION WAS GIVEN TO THE UNUSUALLY LOW YIELD OF U.S. NO. 1 GRADE OF POTATOES IN IDAHO.
"IN RECOGNITION OF THIS CROP CONDITION," THE OPS ADDED, "AN UPWARD ADJUSTMENT OF THE IDAHO F.O.B. COUNTRY SHIPPING POINT CEILING PRICE HAS BEEN MADE."
THE OPS SAID THIS ADJUSTMENT WAS SIMILAR IN NATURE TO CROP DISASTER ADJUSTMENTS MADE IN THE CASE OF SOME FRUITS.
AN ADDITIONAL UPWARD ADJUSTMENT WAS MADE, THE OPS ADDED, TO COMPENSATE FOR THE ADDITIONAL COSTS INCURRED AS A RESULT OF THE CURRENT ABNORMAL GRADE YIELD IN IDAHO.
"MOREOVER," THE OPS ADDED, "IN THIS AND ALL OTHER PRODUCING AREAS, NO. 2 AND LESSER GRADES HAVE BEEN GIVEN A PRICE HIGHER THAN THE NORMAL RELATIONSHIP WITH U.S. NO. 1 POTATOES WOULD WARRANT. OPS RECOGNIZES THAT IN SHORT SUPPLY SITUATIONS THESE LOWER GRADES SELL AT A SMALLER DISCOUNT RELATIVE TO U.S. NO. 1 POTATOES."
GG110AES

WELKER, IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT, SAID SOME PRICE READJUSTMENT WHICH IS UNFAIR AND PUTS IDAHO OUT OF COMPETITION WITH OTHER STATES."

HE SAID DISALLE TOLD HIM THAT BEFORE THE ROLLBACK WAS ORDERED HE HAD DISCUSSED THE SITUATION WITH "HARRY YOST, IDAHO'S OPS CZAR."

"IF YOST HAD PROPERLY DESCRIBED THE IDAHO POTATO SITUATION TO DISALLE," WELKER SAID, "THIS DISCRIMINATORY CUT WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN MADE."

WELKER SAID HE AND THE PEOPLE OF IDAHO "DEMAND TO KNOW JUST WHAT MR.YOST TOLD MR. DISALLE."

CZ820PES

A205BX (SPUDS)
(NE OUT)

FOLO WASHINGTON POTATOES

PRESQUE ISLE, ME., JAN. 5-(AP)-POTATO PRICE CEILINGS "ARE UNNECESSARY AT THIS TIME AND WILL SERIOUSLY DISRUPT NORMAL MARKET OPERATIONS," THE GENERAL MANAGER OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST SPUD COOPERATIVE SAID TODAY.

BRYCE M. JORDAN, GENERAL MANAGER OF MAINE POTATO GROWERS, INC., MADE HIS COMMENT IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER THE GOVERNMENT ORDERED A 5 TO 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK IN THE PRICE OF WHITE POTATOES, EFFECTIVE JAN. 19.

JORDAN SAID MAINE GROWERS, WHO PRODUCE MOST OF THE NATION'S POTATO CROP, ARE "FIRMLY CONVINCED" THAT CEILINGS ARE UNNECESSARY.

NO SERIOUS SPUD SHORTAGE IS INDICATED, HE ADDED, "AND THE INDUSTRY CAN TAKE CARE OF THE SITUATION WITHOUT ARITIFICIAL CONTROLS."

XA217PES

B18WX
-95-

JAN 6 - 1952

WOOL PRICES

WASHINGTON, JAN. 5-(AP)-PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V. DI SALLE TONIGHT SIGNED AN ORDER ROLLING BACK CEILING PRICES ON RAW WOOL AN AVERAGE OF SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 20 PER CENT.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE ROLLBACKS ARE NOT DUE TO TAKE EFFECT UNTI' SOME FUTURE DATE, PROBABLY WITHIN 60 TO 90 DAYS.

OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) OFFICIALS DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS OF THE ORDER, SCHEDULED TO BE MADE PUBLIC NEXT WEDNESDAY. A COMPANION ORDER WILL CUT BACK WOOL FUTURES CEILINGS.

OPS OFFICIALS, WOOL GROWERS AND PROCESSORS AND WOOLEN TEXTILE MANUFACTURERS ALL HAVE EMPHASIZED THAT THE REDUCTION OF CEILINGS WILL HAVE NO EFFECT ON CONSUMER PRICES FOR CLOTHING AND OTHER ARTICLES MADE FROM WOOL.

B19WX

ONE OPS OFFICIAL TOLD A REPORTER THE NEW CEILINGS WILL STILL BE AROUND 40 PER CENT HIGHER THAN CURRENT WORLD PRICES.

THE NEW CEILINGS WILL BE SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 20 PER CENT BELOW THOSE SET IN AN OPS ORDER ISSUED EARLY LAST MAY. UNOFFICIALLY IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE AVERAGE RAW WOOL TOPS CEILINGS WOULD BE CUT BACK FROM $4.13 A POUND TO ABOUT $3.37. FOR AVERAGE BASIC TYPE WOOL, THE REDUCTION IN CEILING WOULD BE FROM $3.35 TO ABOUT $2.66 A POUND.

THE CEILING REDUCTION WILL APPLY TO ALL TYPES OF WOOL, ALPACA, MOHAIR AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS.

WOOL PRICES ROSE SHARPLY AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING, REFLECTING A HEAVY DEMAND. PRICES REACHED IN THE FIRST WEEK OF APRIL, 1951, WERE 210 PER CENT HIGHER THAN THOSE IN JUNE, 1950.

OPS FIRST ISSUED IN APRIL REGULATIONS DESIGNED TO CONTROL PRICES OF WOOL YARNS AND FABRICS AND WOOL FUTURES. SHORTLY AFTER THAT, WORLD PRICES BEGAN TO DROP AND LAST FALL AVERAGE TYPE WOOL ON THE AUSTRALIAN AUCTIONS WAS FLUCTUATING AROUND $2 A POUND COMPARED WITH ABOUT $4.18 IN MARCH, 1951.

CZ626PES

B40WX
(250) NY RELAY

SCRAP

WASHINGTON, JAN. 5-(AP)-THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) WARNED TODAY OF THE POSSIBILITY OF LOSING FROM FIVE TO 10 PER CENT OF THE NATION'S STEEL PRODUCTION IF MORE BAD WEATHER SETS. IT ASKED URGENTLY FOR A NEW EFFORT TO COLLECT SCRAP METAL.

THE VIRTUAL EXHAUSTION OF SCRAP SUPPLY RESERVES AT MILLS, AND THE DIFFICULTY OF MOVING SCRAP FROM DEALERS' YARDS TO THE MILLS HAVE "RESULTED IN A PRECARIOUS SITUATION AT MILLS IN CLEVELAND, CINCINNATI, AND WARREN, O., BUFFALO, N.Y., AND POSSIBLY IN THE EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA DISTRICT," THE NPA SAID.

IN A STATEMENT, THE NPA CALLED ATTENTION TO THE SHUTDOWN YESTERDAY OF FIVE MORE OPEN HEARTH FURNACES OF THE U.S. STEEL CORP.

THE WINTER WEATHER HAS HAMPERED SCRAP COLLECTION, THE NPA ASSERTED.

A LOSS OF FROM 2,000 TO 2,500 TONS DAILY OF INGOT STEEL PRODUCTION BECAUSE OF THE SHUTDOWN OF THE FIVE FURNACES WAS ESTIMATED BY NPA.

ON THURSDAY, THREE OTHER FURNACES WERE SHUT DOWN AT GARY, IND. THE GARY LOSS WAS PLACED AT ABOUT 1,600 TONS A DAY. NPA SAID IT ANTICIPATED MORE SHUTDOWNS DUE TO THE SEVERE WEATHER.

"IF WE GET ANOTHER SPELL OF BAD WEATHER WE MAY LOSE FROM 50 TO 100 FURNACES," THE NPA SAID. "IF THAT HAPPENS WE MIGHT LOSE FROM FIVE TO 10 PER CENT OF OUR STEEL PRODUCTION."

OFFICIALS SAID THAT THE AGENCY FORESEES "THE POSSIBILITY OF ABOUT A DOZEN MORE OPEN HEARTH CLOSINGS IN THE PITTSBURGH AREA SHOULD SCRAP SHIPMENTS FAIL TO MATERIALIZE QUICKLY. X X X

"IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT EVERY BUSINESS, EVERY INDUSTRY, EVERY FIRM IN AMERICA DIG OUT EVERY PIECE OF DORMANT IRON AND STEEL SCRAP AND GET IT TO THE DEALERS RIGHT NOW."

EG725PES

JAN 6 - 1952

D9CWX DT MI
(240) WHEAT

WASHINGTON, JAN. 5-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS FAR AHEAD OF SCHEDULE IN SUPPLYING ITS QUOTA OF WHEAT TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES UNDER CUT-RATE PRICES OF AN INTERNATIONAL WHEAT AGREEMENT, THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT REPORTED TODAY.

IT SAID 214,480,000 BUSHELS OF WHEAT WERE SOLD ABROAD UNDER TERMS OF THE AGREEMENT SINCE AUG. 1. THE U.S. QUOTA FOR THE YEAR IS 255,149,000 BUSHELS.

AMERICAN WHEAT IS BEING SOLD TO PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES AT PRICES AVERAGING ABOUT 75 CENTS A BUSHEL UNDER DOMESTIC PRICES. THE GOVERNMENT MAKES UP THIS DIFFERENCE IN THE FORM OF SUBSIDIES TO EXPORTERS.

THE AGREEMENT WENT INTO EFFECT IN 1949. IT IS DESIGNED TO HELP STABILIZE PRICES AND SUPPLIES OF WHEAT IN WORLD MARKETS BY MEANS OF EXPORT AND IMPORT QUOTAS AND MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM PRICES.

MARKET PRICES IN THIS COUNTRY HAVE BEEN CONSIDERABLY ABOVE MAXIMUM LEVELS OF THE AGREEMENT SINCE IT HAS BEEN IN OPERATION.

FORTY-TWO IMPORTING NATIONS AND FOUR EXPORTING COUNTRIES ARE PARTICIPATING IN THE AGREEMENT. THE EXPORTING QUARTET IS MADE UP OF THE U.S., CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND FRANCE.

SOME IMPORTING COUNTRIES ALREADY HAVE BOUGHT THEIR FULL QUOTAS OF

U.S. WHEAT. THEY MAY BUY ADDITIONAL QUANTITIES, BUT AT THE PREVAILING MARKET PRICE.

OFFICIALS SAID IT IS POSSIBLE THAT EXPORTS OF AMERICAN WHEAT THIS MARKETING YEAR MAY APPROACH 400,000,000 BUSHELS, REFLECTING BOTH HEAVY FOREIGN DEMANDS UNDER UNCERTAIN INTERNATIONAL CONDITIONS AND POOR CROPS IN SOME EXPORTING AREAS.

THE AGREEMENT HAS ONE MORE MARKETING YEAR TO RUN.

VX255PES

D95WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SAT.JAN. 5)
(350) MINERALS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 5-(AP)-THE U.S. MINERAL INDUSTRY RESPONDED TO URGENT DEMANDS OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION BY INCREASING ITS OUTPUT IN 1951 BY ALMOST 10 PER CENT OVER 1950, SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR CHAPMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY.

"ANOTHER SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE, ALTHOUGH POSSIBLY NOT AS GREAT, IS IN PROSPECT FOR 1952," CHAPMAN ADDED IN A YEAR-END STATEMENT.

A SUMMARY PREPARED BY THE BUREAU OF MINES SHOWED AN INCREASE IN THE TOTAL VALUE OF MINERAL PRODUCTION IN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES FROM ABOUT 11.8 BILLION DOLLARS IN 1950 TO AN ESTIMATED 13.3 BILLION IN 1951--AN INCREASE OF 13 PER CENT IN DOLLARS.

HOWEVER, IT WAS NOTED THAT HIGHER PRICES PREVAILED IN 1951.

THE BIGGEST INCREASE MEASURED IN DOLLARS WAS IN METALS, WITH A 1951 TOTAL OF 1.7 BILLION DOLLARS, UP MORE THAN 25 PER CENT OVER THE 1.3 BILLION FOR 1950. DOLLAR VALUE OF FUELS AND OTHER NONMETALS ROSE ABOUT 11 PER CENT EACH FOR 1951 OVER 1950.

THE PRICES OF NONFERROUS METALS INCREASED AN AVERAGE OF MORE THAN 20 PER CENT FROM 1950 TO 1951, SO DESPITE A DOLLAR INCREASE OF 27 PER CENT THE ACTUAL PHYSICAL INCREASE IN PRODUCTION OF THESE MINERALS WAS ONLY ABOUT 3 PER CENT AND FOR METAL PRODUCTION AS A WHOLE IT WAS ABOUT 9 PER CENT.

PRIC

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1.3 BILLION FOR 1950. DOLLAR VALUE OF FUELS AND OTHER NONMETALS ROSE ABOUT 11 PER CENT EACH FOR 1951 OVER 1950.

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PRICES OF OTHER MINERALS DID NOT GO UP AS MUCH AS THOSE OF NONFERROUS METALS AND THE PHYSICAL INCREASES IN PRODUCTION OF FUELS AND OTHER NONMETALLIC MINERALS WERE ABOUT 10 PER CENT EACH.

D96WX.

IN DOLLAR VALUE CLOSE TO THREE-QUARTERS OF THE U.S. MINERAL PRODUCTION CONSISTS OF FUELS, THE SUMMARY NOTED, THE BETTER PART OF THAT BEING PETROLEUM.

TO SUPPLY AN ESTIMATED RECORD DEMAND OF 2,725 MILLION BARRELS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, ALMOST 10 PER CENT MORE THAN FOR 1950, THE OIL INDUSTRY PRODUCED MORE THAN 2,250 MILLION BARRELS OF CRUDE OIL, A RECORD AND UP 14 PER CENT OVER 1950 OUTPUT.

IN ADDITION, DESPITE SHORTAGES OF MATERIALS, THE INDUSTRY SET A RECORD BY DRILLING 44,000 WELLS IN 1951 AND EXPANDED TRANSPORTATION AND REFINING FACILITIES AT A RAPID RATE.

THE BUREAU SAID THE PRICE INCREASE DURING 1951 WAS ONLY ABOUT FIVE PER CENT FOR PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS.

"LOOKING FORWARD TO 1952," CHAPMAN SAID, "IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE RATE OF INCREASE IN ALL PHASES WILL SLACKEN SOMEWHAT, WITH TOTAL DEMAND ABOUT 5 PER CENT GREATER AND CRUDE PRODUCTION UP ABOUT 3 PER CENT. EVEN THIS MODERATE INCREASE WILL REQUIRE FURTHER EXPANSION OF THE INDUSTRY'S CAPACITY, IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN A REASONABLE MARGIN OVER CURRENT DEMAND."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. E.S.T. TODAY SAT. JAN. 5)

VX321PES NM

B102WX (Q)
VAP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE (AXD)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 5-(AP)-THE ARMY QUARTERMASTER CORPS SAID TODAY IT HAS AWARDED A $192,005 (CQ) CONTRACT TO THE CAMFIELD CO., OF GRAND HAVEN, MICH., FOR CONSTRUCTION OF "SLED BOATS".

IT SAID THE CONTRACT CALLS FOR 2,750 OF THE SLEDS, WHICH HAVE A CAPACITY OF ABOUT 200 POUNDS EACH AND ARE USED TO CARRY SUPPLIES OVER SNOW AND ICE COVERED AREAS.

THE CARRIERS WILL BE MADE OF GLASS FIBRE.

VX138PES

A106 (320)
(NYC OUT)

NEW YORK, JAN.5-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAYS A FEDERAL JUDGE HAS NAMED A U.S. COMMISSIONER TO TAKE TESTIMONY RELATING TO THE 1944 DEATH IN ITALY OF MAJ.WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN AND PASS IT ON TO AN ITALIAN JUDGE.

THE TIMES SAYS COMMISSIONER MARTIN C.EPSTEIN WAS NAMED TODAY BY JUDGE ROBERT A.INCH, SENIOR JURIST OF THE FEDERAL COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT, WHICH COVERS BROOKLYN, LONG ISLAND AND STATEN ISLAND.

THE PRINCIPAL WITNESS, THE NEWSPAPER ADDS, IS EXPECTED TO BE JOSEPH R.HOLAHAN, OF BROOKLYN, A BROTHER OF THE MAJOR.

THE BROTHERS USED DIFFERENT SPELLINGS OF THEIR LAST NAME.

MAJOR HOLOHAN, A MEMBER OF THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES, DISAPPEARED IN 1944 AFTER PARACHUTING BEHIND GERMAN LINES.

HIS BODY WAS RECOVERED FROM AN ITALIAN LAKE IN 1950.

LATER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ACCUSED TWO FORMER SOLDIERS WHO ACCOMPANIED HIM ON THE PARACHUTE MISSION, ALDO ICARDI AND CARL G.LODOLCE, OF KILLING HIM WITH THE AID OF TWO ITALIANS.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID LODOLCE, WHO LIVES IN ROCHESTER, N.Y., HAD MADE A CONFESSION INVOLVING HIMSELF AND ICARDI, FORMERLY OF PITTSBURGH.

BUT LODOLCE LATER REPUDIATED THE CONFESSION AND BOTH MEN DENIED HAVING ANYTHING TO DO WITH HOLOHAN'S DEATH.

A CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING THE MAJOR'S DEATH.

AT LAST REPORT IT WAS TO RESUME HEARINGS EARLY THIS MONTH. RELIABLE REPORTS SAID AN ARMY OFFICER WHO MADE AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION OF HOLOHAN'S DEATH WOULD BE A WITNESS.

THE TIMES SAYS THAT JUDGE INCH HAD INSTRUCTED EPSTEIN TO TAKE ALL TESTIMONY HE COULD GET ABOUT MAJOR HOLOHAN, WHO FORMERLY LIVED IN BROOKLYN.

EPSTEIN WAS DIRECTED, THE TIMES SAYS, TO TURN ALL INFORMATION HE OBTAINED OVER TO DR.CARLO RAMA, INVESTIGATING JUDGE OF VERBANIA IN THE PROVINCE OF NOVARA, ITALY.

JB1117PES

A103AB JAN 6-1952
(190)
GLENS FALLS, N. Y., JAN. 5-(AP)-TWO SLEEPY YOUNGSTERS EARLY TODAY GAVE THEIR FATHER, CAPT. JOHN J. SWIFT, THE MERRY CHRISTMAS HE MISSED IN A HUNGARIAN PRISON.
THE AIR FORCE PILOT, WHO WITH THREE COMPANIONS WAS "RANSOMED" BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT LAST WEEK, ARRIVED HOME LATE LAST NIGHT WITH HIS WIFE, JANE ANN. THEY HAD BEEN IN SYRACUSE, WHERE SWIFT'S FATHER DIED THURSDAY NIGHT.
SWIFT SAW THEIR 11-WEEK-OLD SON, DAVID, FOR THE FIRST TIME. AND THEIR FIVE-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, LESLIE, WAS AWAKENED FOR THE FAMILY REUNION IN THIS UPSTATE NEW YORK COMMUNITY.
"LESLIE WAS KIND OF SLEEPY. I ALMOST HAD TO COAX HER A LITTLE TO LOOK AT ME," SWIFT SAID.
LESLIE STEPPED INTO SANTA CLAUS' SHOES AND BROUGHT GIFTS FROM THE CHRISTMAS TREE TO HER FATHER.
"I HAD TO KEEP THE TREE UP SO MY DADDY COULD SEE IT WHEN HE GOT HOME," SHE EXPLAINED.
ASKED HOW HE HAD SPENT CHRISTMAS IN PRISON, SWIFT SAID THAT HE HAD LOST TRACK OF THE DAYS AND DIDN'T REALIZE IT WAS CHRISTMAS UNTIL CHURCH BELLS RANG.
"THEN I THOUGHT ABOUT CHRISTMAS AT HOME," HE SAID.
MRS. SWIFT SAID "IT'S ALMOST A MIRACLE. IT'S HARD TO REALIZE WHAT HAS HAPPENED SINCE A WEEK AGO TONIGHT."
IT WAS THEN THAT SWIFT AND HIS MATES WERE FREED BY HUNGARY AFTER THE UNITED STATES PAID $120,000 IN "FINES." THEIR C-47 TRANSPORT PLANE LANDED IN HUNGARY NOV. 19 AFTER IT HAD FLOWN OFF COURSE ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT FROM GERMANY TO YUGOSLAVIA.
AFTER THE AIRMEN WERE RELEASED, SWIFT WAS FLOWN TO THE UNITED STATES. THE AIRMAN REACHED SYRACUSE MONDAY.
HIS FATHER, A 65-YEAR-OLD RETIRED RAILROAD ENGINEER, DIED OF CANCER THREE DAYS LATER.
WJ851AES

B68 (NYC OUT)
NEWBURGH, N.Y., JAN.5-(AP)-BRIG.GEN.GEORGE F.SMITH WAS NAMED TODAY AS VICE COMMANDER OF THE EASTERN AIR DEFENSE FORCE WITH HEADQUARTERS AT THE STEWART AIR FORCE BASE HERE.
GEN.SMITH, A 1928 GRADUATE OF WEST POINT, COMMANDED THE 4TH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING IN KOREA BEFORE BEING ASSIGNED TO THE EASTERN AIR DEFENSE FORCE LAST YEAR AS DEPUTY FOR OPERATIONS.
DURING WORLD WAR 11 HE WAS CHIEF OF THE AIR MAINTENANCE DIVISION OF THE AIR FORCE SERVICE COMMAND IN ITALY.
AFTER THE WAR HE WAS NAMED CHIEF OF THE EXPERIMENTAL AIRCRAFT PROJECTS SECTION IN THE AIR MATERIAL COMMAND AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE, DAYTON, OHIO.
PS1026PES

B32CX (Q) (TAFT CLUBS)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P. M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, JAN. 5)
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, JAN. 5 (AP)-JOHN L. COLMAR, PRESIDENT OF THE TAFT CLUBS OF AMERICA, SAID TODAY A CIVILIAN EMPLOYE OF THE ARMY IN FRANKFURT, GERMANY, HAS APPLIED FOR TAFT PROMOTION MATERIAL.
COLMAR SAID HE WOULD SEEK PERMISSION OF THE ARMY FOR ORGANIZATION OF TAFT CLUBS AMONG AMERICAN PERSONNEL IN EUROPE.
HE SAID, A PACKET OF LITERATURE, TAFT BUTTONS AND MEMBERSHIP CARDS WAS DISPATCHED TO THE FRANKFURT WRITER ALONG WITH A CAUTION NOT TO START ANY ORGANIZATION ACTIVITY UNLESS OFFICIAL SANCTION IS RECEIVED.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P. M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, JAN. 5)
AB559PCS NM

B86AX (Q) (KELLY, ADD CREEP, ADD STUDIO FROM AYE)
SAN ANTONIO, TEX., JAN. 5 (AP)-"PRAY FOR YOUR DADDY, MIKE, AND REMEMBER I LOVE YOU 'FIFTEEN'".
THIS WAS IN A HAND-PRINTED LETTER WHICH TECHNICAL SGT. JOHN P.KELLY, 26, WROTE HIS 4-YEAR-OLD SON, JOHN MICHAEL, ON CHRISTMAS EVE FROM KOREA. IT WILL SERVE AS A KEEPSAKE FOR THE YOUNGSTER AS HE GROWS UP TO REALIZE HIS DADDY WAS KILLED AS A RESULT OF THE WAR IN THE FAR EAST.
KELLY WAS FATALLY INJURED IN THE CRASH OF A C-47 AT ITAZUKE AIR BASE IN SOUTHERN JAPAN ON DEC.27. KELLY, A CREW CHIEF ON THE ILL-FATED PLANE, DIED TWO DAYS LATER FROM SECOND AND THIRD DEGREE BURNS, A BROKEN ARM AND SHOCK. HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE 182ND FIGHTER SQUADRON OF THE TEXAS AIR NATIONAL GUARD.
THE "FIFTEEN" WHICH THE SERGEANT WROTE IN HIS LETTER WAS THE FIRST NUMBER THE CHILD LEARNED TO SAY.
RECEIVED HERE BY MRS. LOUISE KELLY, THE LETTER TO MIKE READS IN FULL:
"DEAR MIKE,
"BY NOW SANTA CLAUS WILL HAVE COME AND GONE AND YOU WILL BE VERY HAPPY PLAYING WITH YOUR NEW TOYS. TODAY IS THE DAY BEFORE CHRISTMAS OVER HERE AND YOUR DADDY IS HIGH IN THE SKIES IN AN AIRPLANE. I WISH THAT YOU WERE HERE AS I HAVE SANTA CLAUS WITH ME. SEEMS AS IF HE IS GOING TO PAY A VISIT TO A LOT OF POOR LITTLE CHILDREN OVER HERE WHO DO NOT HAVE A MOTHER AND DADDY.
"YOU SEE A LOT OF BAD MEN CAME AND MADE A WAR AND A LOT OF MAMAS AND PAPAS WERE KILLED. IT IS THE BAD MEN WHO ARE KEEPING YOUR DADDY AWAY THIS CHRISTMAS.
"PRAY FOR YOUR DADDY, MIKE, AND REMEMBER I LOVE YOU FIFTEEN. IN THE NEXT LETTER THAT MAMA WRITES I WANT YOU TO DRAW AN AIRPLANE FOR ME. I LOVE YOU.
DADDY JOHN."
WEDNESDAY NIGHT MIKE DREW AN AIRPLANE PICTURE TO SEND TO HIS DADDY. WITH TEARS IN HER EYES THE MOTHER EXPLAINED THAT HIS DADDY IS NOW IN HEAVEN AND CANNOT RECEIVE MAIL.
MIKE PLACED IT AN ENVELOPE AND THEN TOOK IT TO THE MAILBOX ON THE FRONT PORCH OF THEIR HOME.
"EVEN IF THE POSTMAN WON'T PICK IT UP, MAMA, THE ANGELS WILL," MIKE SAID.
DV1024ACS JAN 6-1952

A118KX (CORRECT) (SOLDIER FROM BBB)
(WEST OUT)
(410)
FIRST LEAD
PHOENIX, ARIZ., JAN.5-(AP)-DATE AND PLACE OF BURIAL OF A NEGRO SOLDIER KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA REMAINED AS UNCERTAIN TONIGHT AS IT HAS FOR THE PAST FIVE WEEKS.
THE SOLDIER IS PFC.THOMAS C.REED, 19.
HIS BODY HAS BEEN HELD IN A PHOENIX MORTUARY FOR FIVE WEEKS WAITING CLEARANCE FOR BURIAL IN THE NEGRO VETERANS' SECTION OF THE ONLY NON ROMAN CATHOLIC CEMETERY HERE WHICH ALLOWS NEGRO BURIALS.
THE CEMETERY, GREENWOOD MEMORIAL PARK, IS A PRIVATE CORPORATION OWNED BY AROZONA LODGE NO.2, FREE AND ACCEPTED MASONS.
THE CEMETERY'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS REQUIRES THREE NOTARIZED LETTERS OF REQUEST FROM LOCAL VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS BEFORE NEGRO VETERANS MAY BE BURIED IN THE CEMETERY. SUCH A REQUIREMENT DOES NOT APPLY

TO WHITE VETERANS.

BESIDES SEPARATE SECTIONS FOR NEGRO AND WHITE VETERANS, THE CEMETERY HAS SEPARATE SECTIONS FOR OTHER NEGROES AND WHITES AS WELL AS FOR CHINESE AND JAPANESE.

AT A SPECIAL MEETING THIS AFTERNOON LUKE-GREENWAY POST OF THE AMERICAN LEGION ADOPTED A RESOLUTION ASKING THE CEMETERY'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS TO REMOVE THE RESTRICTION ON NEGRO VETERANS. SIMILAR RESOLUTIONS HAVE BEEN ADOPTED BY THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS AND DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS POSTS.

IN ALL PREVIOUS CASES THE NOTORIZED LETTERS FROM THE AMERICAN LEGION, THE DAV AND VFW HAVE BEEN PRESENTED AND BURIAL OF NEGRO VETERANS HAS PROCEEDED IN NORMAL FASHION.

THE NECESSARY LETTERS HAVE BEEN SECURED, FOR THE MOST PART, BY ORGANIZATIONS DEVOTED TO WORK FOR THE NEGROES SUCH AS THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE AND THE ARIZONA COUNCIL OF CIVIC UNITY.

GEORGE E.REED, FATHER OF PFC.REED, SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE HIS SON BURIED WITH OTHER VETERANS, BUT HE DID NOT THINK HE SHOULD HAVE TO ASK FOR CLEARANCE.

MRS.MARGARET SPEARS, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE COUNCIL OF CIVIC UNITY, SAID THE COUNCIL HAD AIDED IN GETTING THE BODIES OF OTHER NEGRO VETERANS INTO THE CEMETERY BY SECURING THE REQUIRED NOTARIZED LETTERS. SINCE THE COUNCIL HAS AS ONE OF ITS PRINCIPAL AIMS ELIMINATION OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST THE NEGROES, MRS.SPEARS SAID IT DECIDED TO GO ALONG WITH THE ELDER REED IN THIS CASE AND FIGHT FOR ELIMINATION OF THE REQUIREMENT.

"IT IS A DISCRIMINATORY DEMAND," MRS.SPEARS SAID. "WE FELT THAT IN GETTING THE LETTERS WE WERE ASSITING IN DISCRIMINATION. IN THIS CASE (THE REED CASE) WE DECIDED TO STOP GIVING AID TO SOMETHING IN WHICH WE DO NOT BELIEVE.

"WE, TOGETHER WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NAACP, MET WITH THE VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS AND ASKED THAT THEY REQUEST THE CEMETERY BOARD TO DISCONTINUE ITS PRACTICE SO FAR AS NEGRO VETERANS ARE CONCERNED. WE THEN MET WITH THE BOARD. WE WERE TOLD THE BOARD WOULD 'CONSIDER' ACTION AFTER RECEIPT OF REQUESTS FROM THE THREE VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS."

CHAIRMAN FRANKLIN GRAY HANNAH OF THE CEMETERY BOARD SAID IT WILL MEET IN "THE VERY NEAR TURE," AND THE SUBJECT WILL BE DISCUSSED FURTHER.

(NO PICKUP)

FR-EW1114PCS

JAN 6 - 1952

A152LA

LA OUT (275)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JAN. 6)

(ADVANCE)...DOWNEY, CALIF., JAN. 5-(AP)-THE ARMY'S OLDEST ACTIVE ENLISTED MAN, TECHNICAL SERGEANT DELBERT JENKINS, 71, IS HOME FROM THE WARS TODAY AFTER NEARLY NINE YEARS OF CONTINUOUS SERVICE OVERSEAS.

WITH HIM CAME HIS 71-YEAR-OLD WIFE, MANIAETTA, WHO JOINED HER HUSBAND IN JAPAN FIVE YEARS AGO AND BECAME KNOWN THERE AS THE "MOTHER OF YOKOHAMA."

ALTHOUGH STILL WEARY AFTER A STORMY CROSSING FROM TOKYO ON A TRANSPORT AND A 36-HOUR BUS RIDE FROM SEATTLE, THE JENKINSES INSISTED:

"WE'RE NOT READY TO RETIRE TO A ROCKING CHAIR YET!"

JENKINS, A VETERAN OF BOTH WORLD WARS AND THE KOREAN ACTION, IS DUE TO REPORT TO FT.ORD, CALIF., FOR REASSIGNMENT ON JAN. 22.

"I'VE STILL GOT A LOT OF MILEAGE IN ME," THE SERGEANT SAID WITH A WRY GRIN AS HE EXPRESSED ANXIETY THAT THE ARMY MAY WANT TO RETIRE HIM. "WITH THE WORLD IN SUCH A PRECARIOUS STATE, NEITHER MY WIFE NOR I WANTS TO SIT ON THE SIDELINES," HE DECLARED.

SGT.JENKINS BEGAN HIS ARMY LIFE BACK IN 1918 WHEN HE WAS 38 AND THE BREADWINNER FOR HIS WIFE AND SEVEN CHILDREN. HE WANTED TO DO HIS PART, HE TOLD MANIAETTA AT THE TIME, AND HE DID: TWO YEARS IN THE SERVICE, ONE IN FRANCE.

HE WAS 61 WHEN WORLD WAR II BROKE OUT, BUT IT DIDN'T MATTER. HE ENLISTED AGAIN AND SAW DUTY IN NEW GUINEA, THE PHILIPPINES INVASION AND WITH THE ARMY OF OCCUPATION IN JAPAN.

IT WAS THEN THAT HE WROTE HIS WIFE, SAYING HE WANTED TO REMAIN IN JAPAN BECAUSE "THERE'S A BIG JOB TO BE DONE."

ALTHOUGH THEY HAD 16 GRANDCHILDREN BY THAT TIME, MRS. JENKINS AGAIN AGREED. WHAT'S MORE, SHE DECIDED SHE COULD DO A JOB IN JAPAN, TOO.

SHE ORGANIZED DISCUSSION GROUPS FOR JAPANESE YOUNG PEOPLE. SHE FORMED THE COUNCIL OF YOKOHAMA WOMEN'S CLUBS. SHE ORGANIZED RED CROSS PROJECTS AND, IN HER SPARE TIME, WORKED AS A GRAY LADY IN ARMY HOSPITALS.

"WE FEEL," SHE SAID IN RETROSPECT, "THAT IN OUR LITTLE WAY, WE'VE BEEN DOING OUR PART IN HELPING THIS TROUBLED WORLD."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JAN. 6...MOVED JAN. 4)

PJ1034PPS NM

End JAN. 5, 1952

BEGINNING JANUARY 6, 1952

A172FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN TRUCE PARLEY

BY DON HUTH

MUNSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, JAN. 7-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY REJECTED OUTRIGHT AGAIN THE ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS OF WAR AND CIVILIANS BUT THE U.N. COMMAND IMMEDIATELY THREW ITS PLAN BACK ON THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY, ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, SAID, "THEY OBJECTED TO OUR PROPOSAL AGAIN. IT WAS THE SAME OLD RECORD BEING PLAYED OVER AGAIN. I THINK THEY ARE JUST KILLING TIME."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRISONERS RECESSED AT 1:20 P.M. (11:20 P.M., EST, SUNDAY) UNTIL 2:15 P.M.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE DISCUSSING TRUCE SUPERVISION BROKE UP ABRUPTLY AT 12:40 P.M. AFTER CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF INDICATING THAT THEY NO LONGER INTENDED TO CARRY OUT NEGOTIATIONS SERIOUSLY.

A DISPATCH FROM PANMUNJOM SAID HSIEH SHOWED A LACK OF INTEREST IN THE TALKS. HIS INTERPRETER GIGGLED AND SNICKERED FREQUENTLY, AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE MEETING WAS MOSTLY A REPETITION OF PAST ARGUMENT.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE CALLED ANOTHER SESSION FOR 11 A.M. TUESDAY. (9 P.M. EST MONDAY).

IT ADJOURNED FOR THE DAY AT 3:40 P.M.

JAN 7 - 1952

THE SUB-COMMITTEE DEBATING THE ARMISTICE SUPERVISION ISSUE ADJOURNED AFTER ONE HOUR AND 40 MINUTES. ANOTHER MEETING WAS SLATED FOR TUESDAY.

AN ALLIED PLAN FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS AND DISPLACED CIVILIANS WAS LABELED "UNTENABLE AND IMPRACTICAL" BY THE REDS EVEN THOUGH THEY SHOWED A WILLINGNESS FOR THE FIRST TIME TO LISTEN TO A DETAILED EXPLANATION OF THE PROPOSAL.

THE REDS ALSO HELD OUT FOR THE RIGHT TO RECONSTRUCT AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE.

THIS MET STRONG ALLIED OBJECTIONS AND A REMINDER THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE NOW SHIPPING A "CONSIDERABLE STRIKING FORCE" OF RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG JETS INTO KOREA IN CRATES.

"THESE MILITARY AIRCRAFT, COMBINED WITH AIRFIELDS, WOULD CONSTITUTE A GRAVE THREAT TO THE U.N. FORCES DURING AN ARMISTICE." CONTENDED MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER, CHIEF OF THE ALLIED TRUCE SUPERVISION SUBDELEGATES.

THE ALLIES FIRST INTIMATED LAST FRIDAY THAT THEY HAD LEARNED FROM PRISONERS THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE SHIPPING QUANTITIES OF CRATED PLANES INTO KOREA AND STORING THEM NEAR BOMBED OUT AIRFIELDS UNTIL AN ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED.

THE U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, SAID MORE ABOUT THE CRATED MIGS SUNDAY NIGHT.

"THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT THAT THERE IS IN KOREA AT PRESENT A POTENTIAL THREAT OF AIRCRAFT," NUCKOLS SAID. "IF WE AGREE TO REHABILITATION OF AIR FIELDS WE WOULD BE FACED WITH A FAIT ACCOMPLI (AN ACCOMPLISHED ACT.)

BECAUSE OF THESE CRATED FIGHTERS, "THE OFFER MADE BY THE COMMUNISTS TO PROHIBIT THE INTRODUCTION OF ANY COMBAT AIRCRAFT TO INSURE STABILITY OF THE ARMISTICE IS WITHOUT SUBSTANCE," HE EMPHASIZED.

THE SPOKESMAN WOULD NOT SAY HOW MANY MIGS WERE REPORTED IN KOREA, BUT DECLARED THE NUMBER WAS "CONSIDERABLY MORE THAN ANY TOKEN FORCE FOR DISPLAY PURPOSES."

NUCKOLS ALSO SAID CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG, RED NEGOTIATOR ON THE TRUCE SUPERVISION SUBCOMMITTEE DISPLAYED A MILDER ATTITUDE SUNDAY.

"BUT IT WAS NOT AN INDICATION OF ANY WEAKENING IN THEIR POSITIONS," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY WHO ADVANCED AN ALLIED PLAN FOR EXCHANGING BOTH PRISONERS AND CIVILIANS WHO VOLUNTARILY SOUGHT REPATRIATION ALMOST ONE WEEK AGO SAID THE COMMUNISTS SUNDAY "APPEARED TO BE SINCERELY INTERESTED IN THE EXPLANATIONS WE GAVE."

LIBBY NOTED THERE WAS AN "ABSENCE OF INVECTIVE" AND HOSTILITY ON THE PART OF MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO, CHIEF RED NEGOTIATOR ON THE PRISONER ISSUE.

JAN 7 - 1952

A25FX

THE CHANGE IN ATTITUDE SUNDAY GAVE RISE TO THE BELIEF IN ALLIED QUARTERS THAT THE REDS MAY HAVE RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS FROM A HIGHER LEVEL.

BUT IT DID NOT MEAN THE ARMISTICE PROBLEMS WERE ANY NEARER SOLUTION.

THE RED PROPAGANDA OUTLETS, PRINCIPALLY PEIPING RADIO, STILL TALKED TOUGH.

A RED BROADCAST QUOTED GENERAL HSIEH AS SAYING SUNDAY THE ARMISTICE TALKS "ARE NOW IN JEOPARDY BECAUSE OF AMERICAN BAD FAITH AND INSINCERITY," "PROSPECTS OF PROGRESS IN THE TALKS ARE NEGLIGIBLE IF THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE CONTINUES," WROTE ALAN WINNINGTON, COMMUNIST PROPAGANDIST.

WINNINGTON CHARGED THE AMERICAN PURPOSE WAS TO 1. AVOID A WINTER CAMPAIGN; 2. BUILDUP ALLIED FORCES; 3. GET THE KOREANS TO RELAX THEIR DEFENSE MEASURES; 4. GET BACK ALLIED POWS WHILE DETAINING HUGE NUMBERS OF KOREANS AND CHINESE; 4. START A WAR AGAIN WHEN THE ALLIES FEEL STRONG ENOUGH.

LIBBY SPENT A MAJOR PART OF THE FOUR HOUR 10 MINUTE SESSION SUNDAY WITH A DETAILED EXPLANATION OF THE ALLIED PLAN. THE NEGOTIATORS DID NOT STOP FOR LUNCH, NOR EVEN FOR SANDWICHES PREPARED FOR THEM.

WHEN THE SESSION WAS OVER, LIBBY SAID "I BELIEVE THEY UNDERSTAND WHAT IT MEANS NOW. BUT THEY STILL DO NOT LIKE IT."

RED KOREAN GENERAL LEE CALLED THE U.N. PLAN "IMPRACTICAL, UNTENABLE

AND NO SOLUTION" TO THE PRISONER EXCHANGE ISSUE.
LEE SAID THE RED DELEGATION WOULD GIVE A MORE COMPLETE EXPLANATION OF ITS STAND TODAY.
HF1116APS NM

A121FX
MATSUMOTO, JAPAN, JAN.6-(AP)-THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF JAPAN'S GOVERNING LIBERAL PARTY SAID TODAY THAT, INSTEAD OF A NEW YEAR'S GREETING, HE WISHED SOVIET PREMIER STALIN HAD GIVEN THE JAPANESE PEOPLE SOME INFORMATION ABOUT THE 350,000 WORLD WAR II PRISONERS THAT RUSSIA NEVER HAS ACCOUNTED FOR.
THE OFFICIAL, KANESHICHI MATSUDA, MADE HIS REMARKS ON A SPEAKING TOUR.
MASUDA ALSO DECLARED THAT AS LONG AS THE AMERICAN-JAPANESE SECURITY PACT LASTED, NO JAPANESE REMARMAMENT WAS PLANNED. HE SAID JAPAN'S SELF-DEFENSE POWERS SHOULD BE INCREASED THROUGH METHODS OTHER THAN FOSTERING A MILITARY FORCE, BUT DID NOT ELABORATE.
JS610PPS

A166FX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
SEOUL, KOREA, MONDAY,JAN.7-(AP)-U.S. SABRE JETS -- OUTNUMBERED TWO TO ONE -- TODAY SHOT DOWN TWO MORE RED-NOSED MIGS AND DAMAGED TWO OTHERS IN THE SECOND DAY OF FURIOUS AIR BATTLES HIGH OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.
THE SWEPT-WING AMERICAN FIGHTERS BLASTED FIVE OF THE RUSSIAN-BUILT JETS FROM THE SKIES YESTERDAY AND DAMAGED 10 IN FOUR SPECTACULAR DOGFIGHTS.
IN TODAY'S ACTION, CAPT. JOHN M. HEARD OF INDIANAPOLIS WAS CREDITED WITH DESTROYING HIS SECOND MIG IN TWO DAYS. THE OTHER MIG KILL WAS CLAIMED BY CAPT. RALPH M. ASHBY OF MESA, ARIZ.
TWENTY-TWO SABRES LED BY LT. COL. GEORGE L. JONES, VERO BEACH, FLA., TANGLED WITH MORE THAN 50 MIGS IN A 20 MINUTE BATTLE SOUTH OF UIJU.
COMMUNIST PILOTS YESTERDAY SHOWED A NEW AGGRESSIVENESS.
JAN 7 - 1952
THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF ANY AMERICAN LOSSES. UNDER A NEW POLICY, THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTS LOSSES ONLY IN A WEEKLY SUMMARY. THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE CLAIMED THREE ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN DURING THE DAY, BUT DIDN'T SAY WHERE OR HOW.
ALTOGETHER, 79 U.S. JETS WERE OPPOSED BY 196 MIGS. IN ONE OF THE BATTLES, SABRES OF THE U.S. 51ST FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING WERE OUTNUMBERED 21 TO 100, BUT CAUGHT THE REDS BEFORE THE ENEMY PLANES COULD DROP THEIR CUMBERSOME WING TANKS.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE COMMUNIQUE DESCRIBED THE RED PILOTS SUNDAY AS "VERY AGGRESSIVE."
COL. HARRISON R. THYNG, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FOURTH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI, "IT WAS DEFINITELY THE ROUGHEST BATTLE WE'VE EVER BEEN IN.
"THE REDS WERE REALLY OUT FOR BLOOD. THEY ARE GETTING BETTER EVERY DAY. THEY FIRE MORE SHELLS FROM THEIR CANNON AT OUR F-86S THAN EVER BEFORE."
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED COMMUNIST RAIL AND HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SUNDAY NIGHT WAS "UNUSUALLY LIGHT." PILOTS SAID THEY HIT 40 VEHICLES, ONE LOCOMOTIVE AND FIVE RAIL CARS.
RAIL LINES IN NORTH KOREA WERE REPORTED CUT IN 101 PLACES.
PILOTS CREDITED WITH SHOOTING DOWN THE FIVE MIGS IN TWO MORNING AND TWO AFTERNOON ENGAGEMENTS WERE:
MAJ. WILLIAM T. WHISNEED, SHREVEPORT, LA., WHO NOW HAS THREE DESTROYED AND FOUR DAMAGED; MAJ. VAN E. CHANDLER, 313 E. MARVIN ST., WAXAHATCHIE, TEX.; COL. WALKER MAHURIN, 927 WILDWOOD AVE., FORT WAYNE, IND.; CAPT. JOHN M. HEARD, 6929 WARWICK RD., INDIANAPOLIS, IND., AND FIRST LT. DONALD E. LITTLE, 425 GARRISON ROAD, BATTLE CREEK, MICH.
IT WAS THE FIRST MIG FOR EACH OF THE LAST FOUR NAMED PILOTS.
THE BATTLES BROUGHT THE FIFTH AIR FORCE CLAIMS OF TOTAL MIG CASUALTIES TO 157 DESTROYED, 31 PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 333 DAMAGED. COMPARABLE ALLIED LOSSES WERE NOT AVAILABLE.
A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID ALLIED JETS AND BOMBERS HAVE FORCED THE REDS TO USE NEW ROUTES TO SUPPLY COMMUNIST FRONT LINE FORCES.
GRADUALLY THE REDS HAVE BEEN FORCED TO AVOID PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL WHERE ROAD NETWORKS FUNNEL SOUTHWARD. INSTEAD THEY NOW SEND SUPPLIES ACROSS THE WAIST OF KOREA TO YANGDOK AND WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST, THEN RUN DOWN THE VALLEYS.
"IT'S HARDER FOR OUR PLANES TO REACH THEM," THE BRIEFING OFFICER CONCEDED.
LATE LAST MONTH THE FIFTH AND FAR EAST AIR FORCES CLAIMED THEIR "OPERATION STRANGLE" HAD PREVENTED THE REDS FROM BUILDING UP ENOUGH RESERVES TO LAUNCH AND SUSTAIN A GENERAL GROUND OFFENSIVE.

A29FX
HOWEVER, THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SUNDAY NIGHT TOLD OF A CONTINUING SMALL BUT BITTER BATTLE ON THE WESTERN FRONT WEST OF KORANGPO.
THE U.N. FORCES TRYING TO REGAIN A PRIZED OUTPOST POSITION LOST DEC. 28 WERE ATTACKED AT 5:45 A.M., BY AN ENEMY COMPANY (ABOUT 200 MEN) AT ONE POINT, AND BY AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF REDS AT ANOTHER.
AT LAST REPORTS, SIX HOURS AND 15 MINUTES LATER, MODERATE TO HEAVY FIGHTING WAS STILL UNDERWAY, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID. THE FIGHTING WAS ONLY SIX MILES FROM PANMUNJOM, WHERE ALLIED AND RED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS WERE BATTLING WITH WORDS OVER ARMISTICE TERMS.
ANOTHER 20 MINUTE ACTION ON THE WESTERN FRONT WAS REPORTED WEST OF YONCHON. AN ALLIED RAIDING PARTY WAS HIT ON ITS WAY BACK TO ITS BASE.
THE ALLIED COMMUNIQUE SAID THERE WAS ONLY LIGHT CONTACT ON THE CENTRAL FRONT SUNDAY. A LIGHT PROBE BY A HANDFUL OF REDS NORTH OF THE PUNCHBOWL ON THE EASTERN FRONT WAS THROWN BACK AFTER A 45-MINUTE CLASH.
U.S. NAVY AND MARINE PLANES AND ALLIED WARSHIPS MAINTAINED THE TIGHT BLOCKADE OF RED KOREAN SHORES AND LINES OF COMMUNICATION.
A NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID AIRMEN FROM THE CARRIER ESSEX ATTACKED VITAL EAST-WEST RAIL LINES AND CUT THEM IN 109 PLACES. PLANES FROM THE CARRIER VALLEY FORGE CONCENTRATED ON EAST COAST BRIDGE AND RAIL TARGETS.
ON THE WEST COAST, A FLEET OF 20 U.N. WARSHIPS LED BY THE BRITISH CRUISER BELFAST AND AUSTRALIAN LIGHT CARRIER SYDNEY PATROLLED THE YELLOW SEA WHILE TWO DESTROYERS KNOCKED OUT RED GUN POSITIONS WEST OF HAEJU.
LIGHT SNOW HALTED AIR OPERATIONS ON THE SYDNEY EARLY IN THE DAY.
JS608PPS

A128
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, JAN. 6-(AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND AND THE REDS EXCHANGED MORE LETTERS TO AND FROM PRISONERS TODAY.
LT. H.T. BRATCHELL OF 637 PRINCETON PL., N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C., POSTMASTER FOR PANMUNJOM, GAVE THE REDS 2,486 LETTERS FROM HOME FOLKS TO AMERICANS IN RED PRISONS AND 51 FROM COMMUNISTS IN ALLIED PRISONS.
THE REDS HANDED OVER 911 LETTERS FROM AMERICAN PRISONERS.
BRATCHELL SAID SOME OF THE LETTERS HE GAVE TO THE REDS WERE ADDRESSED TO MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM F. DEAN.
JAN 7 - 1952
JL617PPS

AP2FX
PARLEYS
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, JAN. 6-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY REJECTED AS "UNTENABLE AND IMPRACTICAL" A SIX-POINT UNITED NATIONS PLAN FOR EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR DURING A KOREAN ARMISTICE.
BUT AN OFFICIAL RELEASE FROM U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS SAID THE DISCUSSION OF THE PRISONER QUESTION TODAY WAS "LARGELY OBJECTIVE AND WITHOUT RANCOR IN CONTRAST WITH YESTERDAY'S SESSION."

IN ANOTHER MEETING, WHERE JOINT SUBCOMMITTEEMEN ARE DISCUSSING SUPERVISION OF A TRUCE, THE ALLIES SAID THE REDS' PROMISE NOT TO BRING AIRCRAFT INTO KOREA DURING AN ARMISTICE WAS "WITHOUT SUBSTANCE." THE U.N. DELEGATES REPEATED THEIR STATEMENT THAT CRATED MODERN COMBAT AIRCRAFT ALREADY ARE PRESENT IN KOREA.

THE U.N. SAID THAT UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES ANY BUILDING OR REPAIRING OF AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA WOULD PRESENT THE ALLIES WITH "AN AIR THREAT TO UNC FORCES".

THE OFFICIAL RELEASE SAID NO PROGRESS WAS MADE ON THE SUPERVISION PROBLEM--ITEM THREE ON THE TRUCE AGENDA.

BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES ARE SCHEDULED TO MEET AGAIN TOMORROW AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. SUNDAY EST).

CY251APS NM

B36KX (Q)
NY (130)

PUSAN, KOREA, JAN. 6-(AP)-AN ELECTRIC TRAIN FOR 170 CHILDREN OF THE HOLY FAMILIES ORPHANAGE IN OSAKA, JAPAN, ARRIVED HERE TODAY AND WAS SENT ON TO OSAKA.

IT CAME TO PUSAN BECAUSE IT WAS ADDRESSED TO PFC JOSEPH R. BATTAGLIA OF BUFFALO, N. Y., WHO HAD TO SIGN FOR THE SHIPMENT.

GENERAL MILLS OF MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., SENT IT AS A GIFT AFTER BATTAGLIA, A MEMBER OF THE 27TH "WOLFHOUND" REGIMENT, WROTE ASKING IF HE COULD BUY ONE OF THE SETS BEING OFFERED IN A PRIZE CONTEST.

SIGNING FOR THE FOUR BIG BOXES, WHICH WERE CARRIED FREE BY NORTHWEST AIRLINES, BATTAGLIA SAID, "I'M SORRY I'LL NOT BE PRESENT WHEN OUR CHILDREN GET THE TRAIN, BUT I'LL SPEND PLENTY OF TIME PLAYING TRAIN WITH THEM WHEN I NEXT GO TO JAPAN.

MEMBERS OF THE REGIMENT MAKE MONTHLY CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE ORPHANAGE, DONATIONS THUS FAR HAVING TOTALLED $8,000.

KK617PCS

A85FX
(300)

JAN 7 - 1952

BY MILO FARNETI.

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JAN 6-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET SAID TODAY THAT COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN SOUTHWEST KOREA ARE NOT STRONG ENOUGH TO THREATEN ANY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

"THEY (THE COMMUNISTS) DON'T HAVE MUCH TO BUILD ON HERE IN THE SOUTH," THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER TOLD REPORTERS.

VAN FLEET SAID, ANY COMMUNIST MOVEMENT DURING AN ARMISTICE WILL BE SUPPRESSED.

"THEY ARE PEOPLE WHO WOULD RATHER LEAD THAT KIND OF LIFE, LIVE IN THE HILLS RATHER THAN SURRENDER," HE SAID. "THEY WERE A LITTLE MORE THAN THE POLICE COULD HANDLE, SO THE ROK (SOUTH KOREAN) ARMY HAD TO STEP IN."

VAN FLEET FLEW HERE FROM SEOUL TODAY TO HELP PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE DEDICATE THE NEW KOREAN ARMY TRAINING CENTER.

THE CENTER, (LOCATION WITHHELD) IS ONE OF THE GENERAL'S FAVORITE PROJECTS. IT CAN HANDLE 14,000 SOLDIERS AND HAS SCHOOLS FOR TEACHING INFANTRY, ARTILLERY AND TANK WARFARE.

"WE SHALL EXPECT TO TRAIN HERE MANY THOUSANDS SO THAT YOUR ARMY WILL CONTINUE TO IMPROVE," VAN FLEET TOLD SEVERAL THOUSAND KOREAN SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS MASSED ON THE PARADE GROUND.

"WE HAVE TO GIVE KOREA WHAT IT TAKES TO DEFEND ITSELF AGAINST NORTH KOREA.

"THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY OF 1950 IS NOTHING IN COMPARISON TO WHAT WE HAVE TODAY---IN SIZE, TRAINING AND WEAPONS."

ROK TROOPS STARTED THEIR LATEST ANTI-GUERRILLA CAMPAIGN EARLY IN DECEMBER. THE GOVERNMENT SAYS IT HAS ACCOUNTED FOR ABOUT 10,000 GUERRILLAS SINCE THEN, MORE THAN HALF OF THEM KILLED AND 4,000 CAPTURED.

VAN FLEET SAID NORTH KOREANS GAVE THE GUERRILLA FORCES "SOME HARD-CORE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP." FROM TROOPS STRANDED IN THE SOUTHWEST BY THE ALLIED DRIVE IN THE FALL OF 1950. SINCE THEN, THE GUERRILLAS HAVE OPERATED FROM THE MOUNTAINS AND PECKED AWAY AT ROK TROOPS IN THE AREA.

ASKED WHETHER ANTI-RED GUERRILLAS WERE BOTHERING THE COMMUNISTS IN NORTH KOREA, VAN FLEET ANSWERED, "I DON'T KNOW."

AFTER THE DEDICATION OF THE TRAINING CENTER, VAN FLEET, RHEE, UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR, JOHN J. MUCCIO AND SEVERAL OTHER OFFICIALS VISITED A PRISONER STOCKADE HERE.

HF348PPS

AP4FX

-95-

WITH U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, JAN.6-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS FIGHTER PILOTS KNOCKED FIVE COMMUNIST MIG 15S OUT OF THE SKY TODAY IN THEIR BIGGEST BAG SINCE LAST DECEMBER 13.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE DID NOT ANNOUNCE IF ANY UNITED NATIONS PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN IN FOUR BATTLES OVER NORTH KOREA.

AN AIR FORCE BRIEFING OFFICER CALLED IT THE "BEST DAY" SINCE EARLY LAST MONTH WHEN ALLIED FIGHTERS DESTROYED 13 JETS, PROBABLY DESTROYED TWO AND DAMAGED ONE.

TWENTY-FOUR F-86 SABRE JETS TANGLED WITH 60 COMMUNIST JETS SUNDAY AFTERNOON IN THE BIGGEST AIR BATTLE. THEY REPORTED RUINING THREE RED JETS AND DAMAGING TWO MORE IN A 25-MINUTE BATTLE.

ALTOGETHER SEVENTY-NINE ALLIED FIGHTERS BATTLED 196 RED JETS IN A DAY OF STEPPED UP AIR ACTIVITY.

THE ALLIES CLAIMES TEN MIGS DAMAGED.

412APS NM

JAN 7 - 1952

A1

WITH U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, MONDAY, JAN. 7-(AP)-TWENTY-TWO SWIFT U.S. SABRE JETS FOUGHT MORE THAN 50 COMMUNIST MIGS TODAY IN A SPECTACULAR 20 MINUTE BATTLE SOUTH OF UIJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE SABRES, LED BY LT. COL. GEORGE L. JONES, VERO BEACH, FLA., WERE CREDITED WITH SHOOTING DOWN TWO RED JETS AND DAMAGING TWO IN A FURIOUS ACTION THAT SWIRLED FROM 30,000 DOWN TO 18,000 FEET.

IT WAS NOT ANNOUNCED WHETHER ALL THE ALLIED JETS RETURNED SAFELY SINCE THE AIR FORCE HAS A NEW POLICY OF NOT ANNOUNCING LOSSES UNTIL THE END OF THE WEEK.

CAPT. JOHN M. HEARD, 6929 WARWICK RD., INDIANAPOLIS, DESTROYED HIS SECOND MIG IN TWO DAYS AND BROUGHT HIS TOTAL CLAIMS TO TWO DESTROYED AND ONE DAMAGED.

CREDIT FOR THE SECOND MIG BROUGHT DOWN TODAY WENT TO CAPT. RALPH M. ASHBY, MESA, ARIZ.

"WE SPOTTED A FORMATION OF MIG'S CROSSING THE YALU RIVER INTO NORTH KOREA," SAID HEARD. "I DARTED INTO A FLIGHT OF SIX AND OPENED UP ON THE END MAN. I FIRED FOUR BURSTS FROM ABOUT 500 FEET RANGE AND AS I PULLED AWAY HE WENT INTO A TIGHT SPIN AND HEADED STRAIGHT INTO THE GROUND."

CREDITED WITH MIGS DAMAGED WERE: LT.ROBERT H.MOORE, HOUSTON, TEX., AND SECOND LT.JOHN W.HATCHITT, 1803 FARNUM STREET, DAVENPORT, IOWA, WHO PREVIOUSLY HAD DAMAGED ONE MIG.

HATCHITT AND MOORE JUMPED A FORMATION OF MIGS AND SCORED DAMAGING HITS ON TWO OF THEM, BEFORE THEY WERE FORCED TO BREAK OFF WHEN THEY WERE JUMPED FROM BEHIND BY TWO MORE MIGS.

VR1243ACS

A117FX

(225)

MASAN, KOREA, JAN 6-(AP)-THROUGH REPAIR AND SALVAGE OF ARMY EQUIPMENT--EVERYTHING FROM BARBED WIRE TO TRUCKS--THE U.S. ARMY'S MASAN ORDNANCE RECLAMATION DEPOT CLAIMS TO HAVE SAVED AT LEAST $14,000,000 (M) A MONTH.

THE DEPOT HAS BEEN IN OPERATION SINCE JUNE 28, 1951.

THE UNITED COMMANDER, MAJ. ALBERT A. SADLER OF ABERDEEN, MD., SAID THE DEPOT HAD ALREADY SAVED AMERICAN TAXPAYERS NEARLY $100,000,000 (M).

"WE HAVE BEEN SAVING AT LEAST $14,000,000 EVERY MONTH," SADLER SAID, "AND THIS IS OUR EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE ESTIMATE."

THE DEPOT IS MANNED BY SEVEN OFFICERS, 141 ENLISTED MEN AND MORE THAN 800 KOREAN WORKERS. THEY RECEIVE ALL ORDNANCE ITEMS SALVAGED IN KOREA. THOSE THAT CANNOT BE FIXED HERE ARE SENT TO JAPAN OR TO THE U.S. FOR MAJOR REPAIRS.

COMPLETELY UNSERVICEABLE ITEMS ARE TURNED OVER TO THE QUARTERMASTER CORPS FOR SCRAP.

SALVAGE INCLUDES VEHICLES OF ALL KINDS, SMALL ARMS, CARTRIDGE CASES, STEEL CONTAINERS, ARTILLERY, TIRES, BATTERIES AND EVEN BARBED WIRE. THE MATERIEL, 120 TO 150 CARLOADS DAILY, IS SHIPPED FROM FOUR COLLECTING POINTS NEAR THE FRONT LINES.

A 60-TON JOB CRANE AND SEVERAL BARGES ARE ALWAYS AT WORK LOADING TANKS, DUMP TRUCKS AND OTHER HEAVY ITEMS ONTO SHIPS IN THE HARBOR. SCORES OF SMALLER CRANES, 100 TRUCKS AND 20 RAIL CARS OPERATE IN PROCESSING OTHER SMALLER ITEMS.

THE 600 TO 700 GALLONS OF GASOLINE CONSUMED BY THE CRANES AND VEHICLES EVERY DAY ARE SALVAGED FROM DAMAGED COMBAT VEHICLES.

"WE JUST DRAIN THE GAS TANKS AND GET ENOUGH FOR OUR OWN VEHICLES," MAJOR SADLER SAID.

SINCE LAST JUNE, THE DEPOT HAS LOADED 114 SHIPS WITH ORDNANCE ITEMS OF ALL KINDS INCLUDING 4,846 JEEPS, 2,392 COMBAT VEHICLES, 167,599 REPARABLE TIRES, AND 152,732 SMALL ARMS.

JS547PPS

JAN 7 - 1952

A84FX

(120)

TOKYO, MONDAY, JAN 7-(AP)-THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY IS PLANNING A GREAT CEREMONY TO MARK THE AWARD OF THE $25,000 STALIN "PEACE" PRIZE TO PROFESSOR IKUO OYAMA.

YASOJI KAZAHAYA, A COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE DIET (PARLIAMENT), TOLD DIET REPORTERS THE CEREMONY WOULD BE HELD BY THE END OF JANUARY AT THE LATEST. HE SAID PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, REPRESENTATIVES OF VARIOUS NON-COMMUNIST POLITICAL GROUPS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS WOULD BE INVITED.

OYAMA, ONE OF THE SIX PRIZE WINNERS FOR 1951, HAS REFUSED COMMENT SINCE THE AWARD WAS ANNOUNCED IN MOSCOW DEC. 20. HE SAID HE WOULD HAVE NOTHING TO SAY UNTIL HE WAS FORMALLY NOTIFIED OF THE AWARD.

A FORMER NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, OYAMA HAS PROFESSED TO BE A SOCIALIST, NOT A COMMUNIST.

LAST FEBRUARY THE REDS REPORTED HE WAS ATTENDING THE SOVIET-SPONSORED "WORLD PEACE COUNCIL" IN BERLIN, WHEN HE ACTUALLY WAS IN A TOKYO HOSPITAL.

HE DENIED THAT HE HAD EVEN SENT A MESSAGE TO THE BERLIN MEETING.

HF341PPS

A5

AUCKLAND, N.Z., MONDAY, JAN.7-(AP)-MORE THAN 83 NATIVES PERISHED IN A CHRISTMAS DAY HURRICANE WHICH SWEPT THE NEW HEBRIDES ISLANDS, ACCORDING TO BELATED MESSAGES WHICH REACHED HERE TODAY. THERE ALSO WAS HEAVY DAMAGE TO SHIPPING AND WIDESPREAD DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY.

ONE MESSAGE SAID 49 PERSONS RECENTLY EVACUATED FROM A VOLCANO ZONE WERE BURIED IN A LANDSLIDE ON AMBRYM ISLAND AND ANOTHER 34 WERE SWEPT AWAY BY FLOODED RIVERS.

A MESSAGE FROM VILA, PORT OF EFATE (SANDWICH) ISLAND, SAID 14 SHIPS WERE KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN DAMAGED OR LOST, INCLUDING THE LARGE TRADING VESSEL PANGONA, WHICH WAS LOST WITHOUT TRACE. THE NEW HEBRIDES, ADMINISTERED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE, LIE ABOUT 1,500 MILES NORTH OF HERE.

21.17

RP1220PES

A86FX

(120)

JAN 7 - 1952

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN 6-(AP)-DEVOUT CATHOLICS JAMMED THE HUGE TAIPEH CITY HALL THIS MORNING TO HEAR FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN SAY MASS.

THE ARCHBISHOP OF NEW YORK LAST NIGHT PRAISED GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK AS "THE LEADER OF A FREE CHINA WHO HAS DONE SO MUCH FOR THE CHINESE AND WITH WHOM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN ALIGNED IN BATTLE FOR YEARS."

CARDINAL SPELLMAN SAID THAT WHILE HE WAS IN KOREA 300 CATHOLIC CHINESE SOLDIERS IN U.N. PRISON CAMPS BEGGED HIM WITH TEARS IN THEIR EYES TO SEE IF HE COULD ARRANGE THEIR TRANSFER TO FORMOSA SO THEY COULD FIGHT AGAINST THE REDS.

THE PRELATE WAS A LUNCHEON GUEST OF U.S. MINISTER KARL L. RANKIN TODAY, AND DINED THIS EVENING WITH PRESIDENT AND MADAME CHIANG.

HE LEAVES FORMOSA TOMORROW FOR MANILA, WHERE HE WILL SPEND TWO DAYU, THEN FLY TO HONG KONG.

HF350PPS

A123FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN.6-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED TODAY THAT IN THE PAST TWO MONTHS MORE THAN 10,000 COMMUNIST OFFICIALS HAVE FLED TO HONGKONG AND MACAO, MANY OF THEM WITH LARGE SUMS WHICH THEY HAD EMBEZZLED.

IT ALSO ASSERTED THAT IN DECEMBER THE REDS HAD ARRESTED 12,430 PERSONS IN FAHSIEN, KWANGTUNG PROVINCE, AND HAD EXECUTED 856 OF THEM. SOURCES OF THE REPORTS WERE NOT GIVEN.

JS613PPS

TOKYO, MONDAY, JAN 7-(AP)-THE CHINESE REDS REVIVED AN OLD CHARGE TODAY, ACCUSING THE AMERICANS OF AIR ATTACKS ON MANCHURIA.

THERE WAS NO RESPONSE FROM FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.

A PEIPING BROADCAST ALLEGED THAT ON DEC. 26 A PLANE DROPPED A FLARE ON TATUNGKOU, 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF ANTUNG, AND FOUR BOMBS ON PEICHUNGTZU, 33 MILES SOUTHWEST OF ANTUNG.

IT SAID THAT ON DEC. 31 A PLANE STRAFED AND BOMBED NEAR TATUNGKOU, 45 MILES SOUTHWEST OF ANTUNG, WAS DRIVEN OFF BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE, AND THEN DROPPED ANOTHER BOMB AT NEARBY WENCHIALOU. IT ALLEGED THAT FIVE PERSONS WERE WOUNDED AND 14 HOUSES DESTROYED AT WENCHIALOU.

ALL THE TOWNS MENTIONED ARE ON OR NEAR THE YELLOW SEA COAST JUST WEST OF THE MOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER, WHICH IS THE KOREAN-MANCHURIA BOUNDARY.

HF338PPS

B56KX Q

TOKYO, MONDAY, JAN.7-(AP)-BURROWS MATTHEWS, EDITOR OF THE BUFFALO (N.Y.) COURIER-EXPRESS AND NEWLY APPOINTED PRESS RELATIONS ADVISER TO GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, ARRIVED IN TOKYO TODAY.

MATTHEWS WILL ACT IN AN ADVISORY CAPACITY AND AS A CIVILIAN. HE WILL TAKE OVER THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF BRIG. GEN. FRANK A. ALLEN, WHO IS BEING REASSIGNED TO COMMAND OF CAMP GORDON, GA.

BOTH ALLEN AND MATTHEWS WERE ON GEN. EISENHOWER'S PUBLIC INFORMATION STAFF IN EUROPE AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

PR755PCS

A125FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN.6-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINITRY SAID TODAY 629 PERSONS IT DESCRIBED AS COMMUNIST AGENTS SURRENDERED IN FORMOSA IN THE THREE MONTHS ENDED DEC.20.

THEY GAVE UP 21 PISTOLS, 1,500 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION, THREE HAND GRENADES AND 1,048 PIECES OF SUBVERSIVE LITERATURE, THE MINISTRY SAID.

JS614PPS

A124FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN.6-(AP)-THE PRO-NATIONALIST PAPER HUA PAO SAID TODAY THAT THE REDS HAD EXECUTED WU SHAO-CHU, FORMER NATIONALIST DEPUTY-MAYOR OF SHANGHAI, ON CHARGES OF BEING A NATIONALIST AGENT. WU JOINED THE REDS WHEN THEY CAPTURED SHANGHAI IN 1949.

JS614PPS

A143KX

(WEST OUT)

HONG KONG, MONDAY, JAN. 7-(AP)-WONG TONG, PROMINENT HONG KONG MERCHANT AND A FORMER OFFICIAL IN DR. SUN YAT SEN'S CHINESE REPUBLIC GOVERNMENT, DIED SATURDAY AT 62.

BORN IN CHUNGSHAN, NEAR MACAO, WONG WENT TO THE UNITED STATES AT THE AGE OF 10. LATER HE MET THE CHINESE REVOLUTIONARY LEADER WHILE SUN WAS TAKING POLITICAL REFUGE IN THE U. S.

WONG RETURNED TO CHINA WITH SUN AS DIRECTOR OF MILITARY AFFAIRS IN 1912. IN LATER YEARS HE SERVED AS DIRECTOR OF FINANCE IN GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT.

KK907PCS

A87FX

(150)

HONG KONG, JAN 6-(AP)-THE BRITISH-OWNED SOUTH CHINA SUNDAY POST-HERALD TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "SABOTAGING" HONG KONG'S TEXTILE INDUSTRY.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THIS WAS DONE BY SUPPLYING HONG KONG'S "WORST RIVAL"--JAPAN--WITH CHEAP AMERICAN COTTON WHILE BANNING SIMILAR EXPORTS TO HONG KONG AS PART OF THE EMBARGO AGAINST RED CHINA.

THE PAPER SAID AMERICAN COTTON SUPPLIED TO JAPAN WAS GOING TO RED CHINA ANYWAY.

CALLING FOR "STRONG GOVERNMENT ACTION," THE PAPER ALLEGED THAT IN THE PAST TWO MONTHS SPECULATORS HAD DUMPED "SOME SIX MILLION YARDS OF CHEAP JAPANESE COTTON PIECE GOODS" ON THE LOCAL MARKET, FORCING 12,000 TO 15,000 HONG KONG MILL WORKERS OUT OF JOBS BECAUSE OF SHUTDOWNS.

"NO ONE IS UNDER ANY DELUSIONS AS TO THE INTENTIONS OF THE REORGANIZED JAPANESE ZAIBATSU (FAMILY CORPORATIONS) NOW OBTAINING AMERICAN CAPITAL LOANS AT AS LITTLE AS 2 1/2 PER CENT IN ORDER TO MAKE PIECE GOODS FOR RED CHINA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA," THE BRITISH PAPER SAID. "THEY INTEND TO SWAMP THE CHEAP OVERSEAS MARKET EVERYWHERE."

HF353PPS

JAN 7 - 1952

A11

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY JAN.6)

EISENHOWER BUDGET (630)

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

(ADVANCE)..SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS EUROPE, JAN.6-(AP)-GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER WARNED TODAY, AT THE END OF HIS FIRST YEAR AS SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, THAT "PEACE AND FREEDOM ARE NOT CHEAPLY BOUGHT."

IN A RECORDED TELEVISION BROADCAST FOR A UNITED STATES NETWORK (CBS), THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL DESCRIBED THE 12-NATION ATLANTIC PACT MILITARY HEADQUARTERS HE COMMANDS AS "SOLELY AN EFFORT TO FORGE A PROTECTIVE WEAPON TO INSURE A SAFE PEACE."

HE SAID A NUMBER OF ADVANCES HAD BEEN MADE IN EUROPE'S DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNISM SINCE HE FLEW TO EUROPE TO TAKE COMMAND LAST JAN. 7, AND ADDED:

"THIS COMMON EFFORT IS COSTLY, BUT PEACE AND FREEDOM ARE NOT TO BE BOUGHT CHEAPLY, AND NO SINGLE PAYMENT CAN BE REGARDED AS THE FINAL PRICE."

LISTING THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE) IN ITS FIRST YEAR OF EXISTENCE, GENERAL EISENHOWER DECLARED:

"MORALE IS DEFINITELY STURDIER AMONG THE CIVILIANS AND ARMED SERVICES. IN NUMBERS, EFFICIENCY AND IN SPIRIT, THE SOLDIERS, THE SAILORS AND THE AIRMEN OF OUR ALLIED FORCES HAVE BEEN STRENGTHENED.

"DURING THE SAME YEAR," HE ADDED, "THERE HAVE BEEN DISAPPOINTMENTS AND DISCOURAGEMENTS. NATIONAL ECONOMIES HAVE BEEN SERIOUSLY STRETCHED."

OUTLINING THE PURPOSES OF SHAPE, GENERAL EISENHOWER COMPARED IT TO SOME PREVIOUS COALITIONS, WHICH HE SAID "HAVE BEEN JOINED IN GREED OR HATRED."

"OUR UNION," HE SAID, "SEEKS NOTHING WE DO NOT NOW OWN. IT DOES NOT SEEK TO THRUST ON OTHERS OUR OWN SYSTEM OR BELIEFS."

THE BRIEF TELEVISION BROADCAST WAS RECORDED ON SOUND FILM SEVERAL WEEKS AGO IN GENERAL EISENHOWER'S OFFICE AT SHAPE, 12 MILES WEST OF PARIS.

THE TEXT OF HIS MESSAGE:

"THIS IS AN UNDERTAKING OF TWELVE SOVEREIGN NATIONS WHICH HAVE FREELY DECIDED THAT FREE MEN CAN, IN THE FACE OF DANGER, UNITE TO THE END THAT BOTH FREEDOM AND PEACE MAY BE CONVERGED. THE QUESTION THAT IS IN FRONT OF US IS WHETHER WE CAN ACHIEVE, BY INDIVIDUAL AND COLLECTIVE CO-OPERATION, ADEQUATE DEFENSE OF OUR WAY OF LIFE. WE MUST FIRST PROVE THAT WE CAN OF OUR OWN FREE WILL PRODUCE A UNITY AND STEADFASTNESS OF COURAGE TO MATCH THE FANATICISM AND ENFORCED UNITY OF COMMUNISTIC DICTATORSHIP. THAT IS OUR COMMON TASK.

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A12

"IN THE PAST, GREAT COALITIONS HAVE OFTEN BEEN JOINED IN GREED OR HATRED; OUR UNION SEEKS NOTHING THAT WE DO NOT NOW OWN. IT DOES NOT SEEK TO THRUST ON OTHERS OUR OWN SYSTEM OR BELIEFS. IT IS SOLELY AN EFFORT TO FORGE A PROTECTIVE WEAPON TO INSURE A SAFE PEACE. THIS COMMON EFFORT IS COSTLY, BUT PEACE AND FREEDOM ARE NOT TO BE BOUGHT CHEAPLY, AND NO SINGLE PAYMENT CAN BE REGARDED AS A FINAL PRICE. IN THIS COMMON EFFORT MANY ADVANCES HAVE BEEN MADE DURING THE PAST YEAR. MORALE IS DEFINITELY STURDIER AMONG THE CIVILIANS AND ARMED SERVICES. IN NUMBERS, EFFICIENCY AND IN SPIRIT, THE SOLDIERS, THE SAILORS AND THE AIRMEN OF OUR ALLIED FORCE HAVE BEEN STRENGTHENED.

"DURING THE SAME YEAR THERE HAVE BEEN DISAPPOINTMENTS AND DISCOURAGEMENTS. NATIONAL ECONOMIES HAVE BEEN SERIOUSLY STRETCHED. THE FINANCIAL PAGES OF YOUR DAILY PAPER ATTEST TO THIS FACT. EVERY REVERSE THE FREE WORLD SUFFERS, EVERY COST WHICH IS PAID, IN KOREA, IN INDOCHINA AND IN OTHER VITAL AREAS, HAS ITS ADVERSE EFFECT UPON USE. FOR IT IS ALL ONE STRUGGLE, A GLOBAL STRUGGLE.

"MANY VISITORS TO THIS HEADQUARTERS SAY: IS EACH OF OUR PEOPLES DOING ENOUGH? I CANNOT ANSWER THAT. ONLY FREE PEOPLES THEMSELVES CAN MEASURE THE VALUE TO THEM OF THEIR OWN FREEDOM. ONLY THEY CAN SAY THAT THE INTENSITY OF THEIR EFFORT EQUALS THE VALUE THAT THEY PLACE UPON THEIR OWN FREEDOM. ON THE SHOULDER OF EVERY MAN IN

THE COMMITTEE SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE TURNED DESPERATELY TOWARD
REPEATED

THIS HEADQUARTERS IS A PATCH WHICH BEARS A MESSAGE AS OLD AS THE LANGUAGE OF FREE MEN. IT IS THOUGHTFULLY CHOSEN AS THE MOTTO FOR MODERN SOLDIERS. IT SAYS: VIGILANCE IS THE PRICE OF [redacted] LIBERTY."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY, JAN.6)
JK/RP1245PES

A41
U.N. BUDGET (480)
BY A.I. GOLDBERG
PARIS, JAN 6 (AP)-WESTERN POWERS, WORKING TO STRENGTHEN THE UNITED NATIONS IN DEALING WITH FUTURE AGGRESSION, ROUNDED UP SUPPORT TONIGHT FOR THEIR VERSION OF CABINET-RANK SECURITY COUNCIL MEETINGS THAT WOULD NOT DISTURB KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.
THEY ARE ATTEMPTING TO STAVE OFF A RUSSIAN MOVE FOR SUCH A SESSION WHICH WOULD IN EFFECT TAKE MILITARY TRUCE TALKS FROM THE FIELD IN KOREA AND PUT THEM IN A U.N. POLITICAL FORUM.
THE UNITED STATES AND THE 10 OTHER SPONSORS OF THE WESTERN RESOLUTION APPEARED NEAR AGREEMENT ON THE FORM THEIR SECURITY COUNCIL PROPOSAL IS TO TAKE. SUPPORT WAS PICKED UP FROM OTHER DELEGATIONS, TOO. WESTERN SPOKESMEN SAID AN AMENDMENT WILL BE READY FOR THE U.N. ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE WHEN IT RESUMES DEBATE TOMORROW. BRITAIN, RUSSIA, AND THE U.S. ARE SCHEDULED TENTATIVELY TO WIND UP THE DEBATE. A VOTE ON THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES PROPOSALS IS LOOKED FOR BY WEDNESDAY.
THE AMENDMENT WOULD PROVIDE FOR CONVENING A HIGH-LEVEL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING FOR GOVERNMENT LEADERS WITH FOREIGN MINISTER OR SIMILAR RANK TO DISCUSS WORLD TENSIONS, WHEN AND IF THE REGULARLY-CONSTITUTED SECURITY COUNCIL DECIDES SUCH A SESSION MIGHT BE EFFECTIVE.
PRESENT SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS ARE OF AMBASSADOR OR MINISTERIAL RANK.
IMPLICIT IN THE AMENDMENT WILL BE THE REJECTION OF RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL. ADVANCED BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY LAST WEEK, IT SUGGESTED SUCH A SESSION TAKE UP THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AS A PRIME ORDER OF BUSINESS.
UNDER THE TERMS OF THE U.N. CHARTER, SO-CALLED "PERIODIC" MEETINGS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL ARE PROVIDED FROM TIME TO TIME TO ALLOW THE HIGHEST RANKING GOVERNMENT LEADERS TO DISCUSS WORLD PROBLEMS. UNDER THOSE TERMS, THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF ANY COUNTRY ON THE COUNCIL MAY SIT WITHOUT FURTHER ACCREDITATION IN SECURITY COUNCIL MEETINGS. SUCH A MEETING HAS NEVER BEEN HELD.

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A42
BUT THE WESTERN ATTITUDE IS THAT THE MACHINERY IS THERE FOR THE COUNCIL TO USE.
THE ATTRACTIVENESS OF GETTING THE BIG POWERS TOGETHER AROUND A COUNCIL TABLE APPEALED TO MANY SMALL NATIONS AND IT WAS THIS PHASE OF THE VISHINSKY PROPOSAL THAT LED TO THE NEW AMENDMENT OF THE 11-POWER COLLECTIVE MEASURES RESOLUTION.
THE WESTERN POWERS ARE CERTAIN THAT THE COMMITTEE AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL TURN DOWN VISHINSKY'S DEMAND TO ABOLISH THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES STUDY AND WILL VOTE TO CONTINUE A 14-NATION COMMITTEE FOR AT LEAST ANOTHER YEAR.
BESIDE CONTINUING THE STUDY COMMITTEE, THE RESOLUTION RECOMMENDS THAT NATIONS KEEP MILITARY UNITS EARMARKED FOR FIGHTING UNDER THE U.N. FLAG, ADAPT THEIR LAWS SO THEY CAN JOIN QUICKLY IN ANY U.N. ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SANCTION PROGRAMS, AND USE EXISTING REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS LIKE THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT SETUP FOR U.N. PURPOSES.
THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE MOVES TOMORROW TO THE TWO-PRONGED PALESTINE PROGRAM. PHILIP JESSUP, U.S. AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE, PLANS TO PRESENT A U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH-TURKISH RESOLUTION TO CONTINUE TRUCE AND CONCILIATION ARRANGEMENTS FOR ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND TO APPROVE A THREE-YEAR 250 MILLION DOLLAR RELIEF AND WORKS PROGRAM FOR ARAB REFUGEES DISPLACED FROM PALESTINE.
RB345PES

A59
(120)
PARIS, JAN 6 (AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT SAID TONIGHT SHE HAS TOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT, IN HER OPINION, THE UNITED STATES IS MAKING PROGRESS IN THE DIRECTION OF WORLD DISARMAMENT.
SPEAKING ON A FRENCH RADIO PROGRAM, SHE DESCRIBED HER VISIT TO THE PRESIDENT DURING THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S CHRISTMAS RECESS.
"THE PRESIDENT ASKED ME," SHE SAID, "IF I FELT THAT REAL PROGRESS HAS BEEN ACHIEVED AT THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT (THE ASSEMBLY'S MEETING HALL). HE WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER THERE WERE GOOD PROSPECTS FOR A DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE. HE SAID THAT HE DID NOT EXPECT MIRACLES, BUT HE WANTED TO BE SURE THAT SINCERE AND CONSTANT EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE TOWARD THAT GOAL."
SHE SAID SHE REPLIED:
"IN MY OPINION, WE ARE MAKING PROGRESS IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION; SLOW PROGRESS TO BE SURE, BUT WE ARE NOT GOING TO LET ANYTHING OR ANYONE DISCOURAGE US FROM ACHIEVING OUR AIMS."
RB451PES

AP8
TOULOUSE, FRANCE, JAN.6-(AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN PREDICTED TODAY AN ARMISTICE WOULD BE SIGNED SOON IN KOREA AND ADDED THAT ONE SHOULD BE SOUGHT IN INDOCHINA, TOO.
THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN FIGHTING THE PRO-COMMUNIST VIETMINH FORCES IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN TERRITORY FOR MORE THAN FIVE YEARS.
SPEAKING AT A MEETING OF HIS POLITICAL PARTY, THE LEFT-OF-CENTER CATHOLIC POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP), SCHUMAN SAID AN ARMISTICE IS PROBABLY ON THE EVE OF BEING CONCLUDED IN KOREA.
"I CAN TELL YOU TODAY", HE WENT ON, "WE CAN BE SURE THAT WAR IS NOT IMMINENT AND NOT INEVITABLE AND THAT WE HAVE IN OUR HANDS THE ELEMENTS WHICH SHOULD PERMIT US TO PREVENT IT."
RP1026AES

JAN 7 - 1952

A27
BY JAMES M.LONG (300)
ROME, JAN 6-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA, ITALY AND GREECE WERE ASKED TONIGHT TO ISSUE A JOINT PUBLIC PLEDGE TO RESPECT ALBANIA'S FRONTIERS AND LET THE NATION'S PATRIOTS OVERTHROW ITS COMMUNIST REGIME.
THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE ALBANIA MADE THE REQUEST TO THE THREE GOVERNMENTS AFTER, IT SAID, RECEIVING INFORMATION FROM INSIDE THE LITTLE EAST ADRIATIC COUNTRY THAT A BREAK FROM RED RULE MAY BE NEAR.
THE COMMITTEE, WHICH REPRESENTS ALBANIAN REFUGEE GROUPS, SAID FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF A "HANDS OFF" POLICY BY ALBANIA'S NEIGHBORS IS URGENTLY NEEDED TO COUNTERACT THE "BOGEYMAN PROPAGANDA" BY WHICH THE REGIME OF PREMIER ENVER HOXHA IS TRYING TO HOLD POWER.
"PAST INDIGNITIES SUFFERED BY ALL ALBANIANS THROUGH THE ACTIONS OF ZEALOTS WHO FORMERLY RULED THESE THREE NEIGHBORING STATES RANKLE IN THE ALBANIAN MIND," THE COMMITTEE SAID.
IT DECLARED THE HOXHA COMINFORM GOVERNMENT "IS FANNING THE FLAME OF HATRED TOWARD THESE NOW FRIENDLY NEIGHBORS IN AN ATTEMPT TO FIND SOME COMMON BOND WITH WHICH TO UNITE A NATION COMPLETELY DISILLUSIONED WITH MOSCOW."
"THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE ALBANIA," THE STATEMENT SAID, "THEREFORE CALLS UPON THESE THREE NEIGHBORS TO ISSUE A JOINT DECLARATION ASSURING THE ALBANIAN PEOPLE THAT THEY HAVE NO DESIGNS ON ALBANIAN TERRITORY, AND THAT THEY WILL RESPECT ALBANIAN BORDERS.
"THE COMMITTEE MAKES THIS UNUSUAL REQUEST AT THIS TIME ONLY BECAUSE ITS LEADERS ARE CONVINCED THAT THE HOXHA REGIME IS TOTTERING."
IT DECLARED THIS CONCLUSION WAS BASED ON A NEWLY-COMPLETED SURVEY FROM WITHIN ALBANIA -- ON THE SPOT INTERVIEWS BY SECRET AGENTS, SMUGGLED MAIL CORRESPONDENCE, AND INTERROGATION OF REFUGEES WHO ARE CONSTANTLY ARRIVING IN ITALY.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE TURNED DESPERATELY TOWARD REPEATED PURGES AND WHOLESALE EXECUTIONS TO HOLD THEIR GRIP IN THE ONLY "IRON CURTAIN" COUNTRY OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN.

ALBANIA IS COMPLETELY CUT OFF BY GREECE AND YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE SOVIET SATELLITE STATES OF EASTERN EUROPE.

THE COMMITTEE SAID ITS SURVEY SHOWED:

1 -- ACTUAL COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP IN ALBANIA IS 25,000 - ABOUT TWO PER CENT OF THE NATION'S 1,150,000 POPULATION.

2 -- MORE THAN 80 PER CENT OF THE SOLDIERS IN ALBANIA'S ARMY ARE ANTI-COMMUNIST AND MOST OF THEM ARE "AWAITING THE DAY" TO JOIN IN A POPULAR REVOLT AGAINST THE NATION'S MOSCOW-BOSSED RULE.

3 -- THE PARTY HAS RESORTED TO CONSTANT AND INCREASING PURGES WHICH HAVE CAUSED A 40 PER CENT TURNOVER IN PARTY RANKS IN THE PAST THREE YEARS.

4 -- IN MANY AREAS ALBANIANS ARE DYING OF STARVATION, DESPITE THE BEST HARVEST IN MANY YEARS, BECAUSE "THEIR FARM PRODUCTS HAVE BEEN REQUISITIONED BY THE TIRANA REGIME TO FULFILL THE QUOTA SHIPMENTS DEMANDED BY MOSCOW."

5 -- "WITH WINTER LESS THAN HALF GONE, THE COMMUNIST POLICE ARE FINDING IT INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO CONTROL THE HUNGRY POPULACE, EVERY WHERE PEOPLE ARE IN OPEN REVOLT." THE GOVERNMENT "IS FINDING IT INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO STEM THE TIDE, EVEN WITH WHOLESALE ARRESTS AND ALMOST DAILY EXECUTIONS."

RB357PES

A58

MADRID, SPAIN, JAN 6(AP)-"THANKS BOTH TO GOD AND THE TENACITY OF SPANIARDS THE SUN OF OUR HOPES BEGINS TO SHINE IN THE WORLD," GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO SAID TODAY IN A BRIEF ADDRESS.

HE SPOKE TO THE 14 MEMBERS OF SPAIN'S COUNCIL OF THE KINGDOM AND THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE THREE ARMED SERVICES WHO PAID HIM THE TRADITIONAL NEW YEAR'S VISIT (CQ) TODAY AT EL PRADO PALACE. THE GENERALISSIMO APPEALED FOR THE UNITY OF ALL SPANIARDS.

RB448PES

JAN 7 - 1952

A16

GERMAN BUDGET (560)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, JAN.6-(AP)-WESTERN GERMANY HAS SECRETLY COMPLETED PLANS FOR A DRAFT ARMY MODELED ON AMERICAN LINES TO JOIN THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE, WESTERN ALLIED OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE TOP-SECRET PLANS--HAMMERED OUT BEHIND CLOSED DOORS BY FORMER OFFICERS FROM HITLER'S WEHRMACHT--CALL FOR DRAFTING YOUNG GERMANS BETWEEN THE AGES OF 18 AND 21, THE OFFICIALS SAID. GERMAN MILITARY PLANNERS ESTIMATE THAT YOUTHS IN THESE AGE GROUPS NUMBER AT LEAST 1,250,000 MEN.

THE 18-YEAR-OLDS ALONE ARE EXPECTED TO TOTAL ABOUT 400,000, OR MORE THAN ENOUGH TO FORM THE PROBABLE GERMAN CONTINGENT OF 250,000 MEN IN THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY.

GERMAN LEADERS HAVE FIRMLY REJECTED A VOLUNTEER ARMY IN PLANNING GERMANY'S MILITARY COMEBACK, THE ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID. THE POWERFUL LABOR UNIONS AND KEY POLITICAL FIGURES FEEL THAT A VOLUNTEER FORCE WOULD BE MADE UP OF ADVENTURERS, THE JOBLESS AND ARISTOCRATIC FORMER OFFICERS.

SINCE FRANCE AND OTHER NATIONS IN THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY ALREADY DRAFT THEIR MILITARY MANPOWER, THE GERMANS INTEND TO ADOPT A CONSCRIPTION SYSTEM MODELED AFTER THE U.S. SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM.

THE KEY MEN IN DRAFTING THE PLANS WERE STONY-FACED THEODOR BLANK, 45, AND TWO HITLER-ERA GENERALS -- ADOLF HEUSINGER AND HANS SPEIDEL.

BLANK, WHO FOUGHT AGAINST THE ALLIES FROM START TO FINISH OF WORLD WAR II, HEADS WHAT IS OFFICIALLY CALLED THE "SERVICE OFFICE OF THE FEDERAL CHANCELLOR."

GEN.HEUSINGER, FORMER OPERATIONS CHIEF OF THE GERMAN HIGH COMMAND, AND GEN.SPEIDEL, ROMMEL'S CHIEF OF STAFF, ARE BLANK'S CHIEF MILITARY ADVISERS. THEY HAVE BEEN WORKING IN THE DEEPEST SECRECY TO KEEP THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S MILITARY PLANS FROM BECOMING A POLITICAL FOOTBALL BEFORE THE SIX WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS AGREE TO FORM A UNIFIED DEFENSE FORCE. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS PREDICTED THAT A DECISION WILL BE REACHED WHEN THE SIX PLEVEN PLAN FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET IN PARIS LATE THIS MONTH.

COMPARED WITH THE 200-ODD DIVISIONS THAT HITLER FLUNG AT HIS NEIGHBORS, THE GERMAN CONTRIBUTION TO THE EUROPEAN ARMY WILL BE SMALL -- A MAXIMUM OF 12 DIVISIONS IN THE OFFICIAL VIEW HERE.

A17

ESTIMATES ARE THAT INELIGIBILITY AMONG YOUNG GERMANS FOR MILITARY SERVICE WILL RUN UP TO 40 PER CENT OF THOSE DRAFTED, COMPARED WITH A MAXIMUM OF 20 PER CENT DURING THE LAST WAR. FOOD SHORTAGES DURING THE WAR AND EARLY POSTWAR YEARS AND THE SHOCK OF WARTIME EVENTS HAVE SPAWNED A HIGH INCIDENCE OF PHYSICAL AND MENTAL DISEASES AMONG GERMANS IN THEIR LATE TEENS AND EARLY TWENTIES.

THE GERMANS WILL FACE A CRITICAL SHORTAGE OF NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS, JUNIOR OFFICERS AND BATTALION COMMANDERS IN FORMING THEIR NEW ARMY, ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID. AN ESTIMATED 25,000 OFFICERS, INCLUDING 1,300 FORMER GENERALS FROM HITLER'S WEHRMACHT ARE AVAILABLE FOR ACTIVE DUTY. BUT MANY OF THESE ARE OVER AGE AND POLITICALLY UNRELIABLE. ALL HAVE BEEN OUT OF UNIFORM SINCE 1945.

TO AVOID THE TAINT OF NAZISM, THE HIGHER OFFICERS WHO ARE CALLED BACK PROBABLY WILL DATE BACK TO THE WEIMAR REPUBLIC BEFORE HITLER GRABBED CONTROL OF THE ARMY, ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID. BOTH GEN.HEUSINGER AND GEN.SPEIDEL -- WHO ARE SLATED FOR TOP COMMANDS -- ARE IN THIS CATEGORY. HENSINGER WAS ARRESTED AFTER THE 1944 BOMB PLOT AGAINST HITLER.

MOST OF THE YOUNGER OFFICERS LIKE LIEUTENANTS AND CAPTAINS WILL HAVE TO BE TRAINED FROM SCRATCH -- A TIME-CONSUMING PROCESS.

ALLIED OFFICIALS PREDICT THE U.S. ARMY WILL HAVE TO SUPPLY OFFICERS AND NON-COMS FOR THE EARLY TRAINING OF THE GERMANS.

RB112PES

JAN 7 - 1952

A88

BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY (280)

MOSCOW, JAN. 6-(AP)-PASTOR MARTIN NIEMOELLER OF THE GERMAN LUTHERAN CHURCH TONIGHT DELIVERED A CHRISTMAS EVE MESSAGE TO AN ENTHUSIASTIC AND FERVENT RUSSIAN CONGREGATION WHICH PACKED MOSCOW'S EVANGELICAL BAPTIST-CHRISTIAN CHURCH HERE.

THE RUSSIAN BAPTIST-CHRISTIAN CHURCH WILL OBSERVE CHRISTMAS DAY TOMORROW UNDER THE OLD GREGORIAN CALENDAR, WHICH IS 13 DAYS BEHIND THE JULIAN CALENDAR USED IN THE WEST.

JACOB ZHIDKOV, HEAD OF ALL RUSSIAN EVENGELICAL BAPTIST-CHRISTIANS, PRESIDED AT TONIGHT'S SERVICE HERALDING THE BIRTH OF THE CHRIST CHILD. HE WELCOMED NIEMOELLER, AND THE CONGREGATION OF MORE THAN 1,000 WORSHIPPERS GREETED THE VISITOR IN CHORUS.

NIEMOELLER SPOKE IN GERMAN, AND HIS MESSAGE WAS TRANSLATED INTO RUSSIAN. HE SAID HE BROUGHT THE RUSSIANS DIRECT PERSONAL GREETINGS FROM THE HEAD OF THE GERMAN BAPTISTS, PAUL SCHMITT, ON BEHALF OF ALL GERMAN BAPTISTS AND THEN GAVE HIS OWN GREETINGS FROM THE GERMAN LUTHERANS.

THE GERMAN PASTOR SPOKE OF THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE BIRTH OF CHRIST

IN BETHLEHEM. HE DECLARED THAT THE HAPPINESS OF CHRISTMAS LIES IN THE FACT THAT BEHIND THE MANGER STANDS THE CROSS, BEHIND THE CROSS THE SUNRISE OF EASTER MORNING, AND BEHIND THIS THERE STANDS GOD AS LOVING FATHER. IN THIS, HE ADDED, IS EVERYTHING THAT "BINDS US TOGETHER."

NIEMOELLER MENTIONED THE EIGHT YEARS WHICH HE SPENT IN NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND DECLARED THAT DURING THIS TRYING PERIOD HE HAD RECEIVED MUCH STRENGTH FROM A SMALL BOOK OF DAILY BIBLICAL TESTS. HIS RUSSIAN AUDIENCE WAS VISIBLY MOVED BY HIS WORDS.

BEFORE NIEMOELLER'S ADDRESS, THE RUSSIAN PASTOR STRESSED THE MESSAGE OF "PEACE ON EARTH, GOOD WILL TO MEN" AS SUNG BY THE ANGELS ON THE FIRST CHRISTMAS MORNING.

THE CHRISTMAS SPIRIT PERMEATED THE WHOLE SERVICE AND THE CHURCH ITSELF. OVER THE ALTAR WERE THE WORDS, IN LARGE LETTERS, "GOD IS LOVE." PINE BOUGHS AND CHRISTMAS TREE LIGHTS WERE THE DECORATIONS. THE SERVICE OPENED WITH "SILENT NIGHT" IN RUSSIAN.

IN AN IMPRESSIVE FAREWELL TO PASTOR NIEMOELLER, THE CONGREGATION ROSE TO SING A HYMN.

SN7PES

A60

MOSCOW, JAN 6 (AP)-IZVESTIA SAID TODAY THE MORALE OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN KOREA IS VERY BAD AND THEY "DO NOT WANT TO CONTINUE THE SENSELESS, BLOODY WAR" THERE.

CITING SUCH AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS AS THE NEW YORK TIMES AND NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, IZVESTIA REACHED THE CONCLUSION THAT NO PROPAGANDA WILL SUCCEED IN HIDING FROM AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA THE FACT THAT "THEY ARE POURING OUT THEIR BLOOD FOR THE SELFISH INTERESTS OF WALL STREET."

OFFICIAL AMERICAN CIRCLES AND REACTIONARY ORGANS OF THE PRESS, SAID THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, ARE ALARMED BY THE ANTI-WAR MOOD OF THE AMERICAN ARMIES IN KOREA AND ARE PROPOSING VARIOUS WAYS FOR RAISING THE BATTLE SPIRIT BY INTENSIFICATION OF AMERICAN PROPAGANDA.

RB455PES

JAN 7 - 1952

A6

MOSCOW, JAN.6-(AP)-THE SOVIET NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA DESCRIBED TODAY AS A FAILURE THE RECENT CONFERENCE IN PARIS OF REPRESENTATIVES OF SIX WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS WHO MET TO MAP PLANS FOR FORMATION OF A UNIFIED EUROPEAN ARMY.

IN ANY CASE, IZVESTIA SAID, THE PROJECTED EUROPEAN ARMY IS ONLY AN AMERICAN SMOKE SCREEN TO HIDE FULL-SCALE REMILITARIZATION OF GERMANY.

RP1221PES

A77 (270)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 6-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS INFORMED BRITAIN IT CANNOT BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR A NEWSPAPER OFFER OF 1,000 EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($2,880) REWARD TO ANY EGYPTIAN WHO WOULD KILL LT. GEN. SIR GEORGE ERSKINE, BRITISH COMMANDER IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE OFFER, WHICH INCLUDED ADDITIONAL PRIZES OF 100 POUNDS ($288) FOR EACH BRITISH FFICER KILLED IN THE CANAL ZONE, WAS MADE ON DEC. 31 BY AL GAMHOUR AL MISRY, AN INDEPENDENT WEEKLY.

THE BRITISH EMBASSY PROTESTED THE OFFER, CALLING IT AN "INCITEMENT TO MURDER." THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN OFFICE REPLY, DATED YESTERDAY AND RELEASED TODAY, SAID THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT CONTROL THE PRESS IN EGYPT.

MEANWHILE, THE BRITISH ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE SAYING TWO EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS WERE KILLED AND ANOTHER WOUNDED LAST NIGHT IN A CLASH WITH BRITISH TROOPS IN THE ISMAILIA AREA NEAR THE SWEETWATER CANAL. THERE WERE NO BRITISH CASUALTIES, IT SAID. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE CLASH HAD OCCURRED WHEN A PATROL OF THE LANCASHIRE FUSILIERS WAS FIRED ON AND RETURNED THE FIRE.

STIFFER DEFENSE MEASURES WERE ORDERED BY THE BRITISH TODAY AGAINST EGYPTIAN ATTACKS ON A MILITARY FILTRATION PLANT NEAR THE CITY OF SUEZ.

ERSKINE ORDERED REINFORCEMENTS TO GUARD THE PLANT FOLLOWING TWO DAYS OF BATTLES WITH SNIPERS IN THE AREA. AND ESTIMATED 23 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND SIX BRITONS WERE WOUNDED IN THE FIGHTING. THE AREA WAS REPORTED QUIET TODAY.

ERSKINE ALSO DECLARED THE LITTLE VILLAGE OF KAFR ABDU, FROM WHERE ROOFTOP GUNNERS HAVE BEEN SNIPING AT THE FILTRATION PLANT, OUT OF BOUNDS FOR ALL EGYPTIANS.

THE BRITISH COMMANDER ALSO ORDERED A TIGHT CHECK ON ALL TRAFFIC INTO SUEZ, THE PORT CITY AT THE SOUTHERN TERMINAL OF THE SUEZ CANAL. HE SAID ONLY PERSONS WHOSE WORK WAS ESSENTIAL TO PUBLIC SAFETY AND HEALTH WOULD BE PERMITTED TO PASS THROUGH THE CHECKPOINT.

SN616PES

A62

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN 6 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER M.P. KOIRALA OF NEPAL ARRIVED TODAY FOR TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU "ON TOPICS OF MUTUAL INTEREST."

KOIRALA, WHO ASSUMED POWER IN THE NEIGHBORING HIMALAYAN STATE OF NEPAL AFTER A SHAKEUP ON NOV. 16, DECLINED TO SPECIFY THE SUBJECTS UP FOR DISCUSSION. THEY ARE BELIEVED, HOWEVER, TO CENTER AROUND NEPAL'S DELICATE POSITION ON THE SOUTHERN BORDER OF COMMUNIST-HELD TIBET.

COMMUNIST CHINA, WHICH HAS NO DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION IN NEPAL, WAS REPRESENTED IN THE AIRPORT GREETING PARTY FOR LOIRALA, AS WAS THE UNITED STATES.

RB457PES

A95 (190)

JAN 8 1952

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN.6-(AP)-THE PRO-GOVERNMENT PRESS TODAY HAILED THE AGREEMENT FOR CONTINUED AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID TO IRAN AS ANOTHER VICTORY FOR PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S NEUTRALITY POLICY. THE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED YESTERDAY.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER BAKHTAR EMROOZ SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD ALTERED CONDITIONS AND REGULATIONS FOR GRANTING AMERICAN AID, IN THE FACE OF IRAN'S INSISTENCE ON POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE AND NEUTRALITY.

AN IRANIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, JABAD BUSHERI, RELEASED THE TEXTS OF MOSSADEGH'S LETTER ACCEPTING AMERICAN ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID AND U.S.AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON'S ACKNOWLEDGEMENT MAKING THE AGREEMENT FINAL. IT WAS A FACE-SAVING DEAL, WITH BOTH SIDES GIVING A LITTLE.

THE U.S.STATE DEPARTMENT AND AMBASSADOR HENDERSON USED AN "ESCAPE CLAUSE" IN THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT TO KEEP ECONOMIC AID FLOWING TO IRAN. MOSSADEGH DECLINED TO SIGN SIX MAJOR CONDITIONS FOR ASSISTANCE PROPOSED BY THE U.S. ONE OF THESE WOULD HAVE PLEDGED IRAN TO "JOIN IN PROMOTING INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING AND GOODWILL, MAINTAINING WORLD PEACE AND TO TAKE SUCH ACTION AS MAY BE MUTUALLY AGREED UPON TO ELIMINATE THE CAUSES OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION." HENDERSON THEN PERSUADED MOSSADEGH TO RESTATE IRAN'S SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, WHICH INCLUDES THE SAME GENERAL CONDITIONS.

THE FUTURE STATUS OF AMERICAN MILITARY AID TO IRAN IS STILL IN DOUBT, SINCE MOSSADEGH HAS REFUSED TO SIGN CONDITIONS COMMITTING HIM TO COOPERATION WITH THE WEST.

PS724PES

A55

BY ERIC GOTTGETREU (330)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JAN 6 (AP)-MANY JEWISH NATIONALISTS HAVE TAKEN TO WEARING YELLOW BADGES BEARING THE BIBLICAL PHRASE: "REMEMBER WHAT AMALEK DID UNTO THEE." THEY ARE PROTESTING THE GOVERNMENT'S

PLAN TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH WEST GERMANY ON THE QUESTION OF REPARATIONS FOR NAZI CRIMES AGAINST THE JEWS.

THE YELLOW COLOR OF THE BADGE HAS A SPECIFIC MEANING TO THOSE WEARING IT. IN THE EARLY THIRTIES THE NAZIS ORDERED JEWS TO WEAR IT AS A DEGRADING SYMBOL OF HUMILITATION. THE PHRASE, IN HEBREW OVER A BLACK STAR OF DAVID, IS TAKEN FROM DEUTERONOMY 25:17. AMALEK WAS A TRIBE OF BEDOUINS WITH WHOM THE JEWS FOUGHT CONTINUALLY FROM THE TIME OF THEIR EXODUS FROM EGYPT.

COUNTRY-WIDE DISTRIBUTION OF THE BADGES AND OF SIMILAR POSTERS ON HOUSE WALLS HAS BEEN ORGANIZED BY THE RIGHTIST HERUTH (FREEDOM) PARTY, HEADED BY FORMER UNDERGROUND LEADER MENACHEM BEIGIN, WHOSE OUTLAWED IRGUN ZVAI LEUMI TERRORIZED THE BRITISH BEFORE THEY GAVE UP THEIR MANDATE IN PALESTINE.

BEIGIN TOLD A MASS MEETING TODAY HIS PARTY MOST VIOLENTLY OPPOSES THE NEGOTIATION PLANS THAT PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION IS EXPECTED TO INTRODUCE IN THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) IN JERUSALEM TOMORROW.

THE NATIONALIST LEADER CALLED ON HIS FOLLOWERS TO DEGY A POLICE BAN ON PUBLIC DEMONSTRATIONS BEFORE THE PARLIAMENT BY STAGING PROTEST RALLIES.

OPPOSITION TO THE PROPOSED DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAS FLARED UP IN OTHER QUARTERS, TOO. AT ANOTHER MEETING HERE, STAGED BY THE LEFTIST SOCIALIST MAPAM PARTY, SURVIVORS OF VARIOU GHETTO BATTLES AND ANTI-NAZI PARTISAN FIGHTERS URGED THE PUBLIC TO TAI AN OATH NOT TO ALLOW THE NEGOTIATIONS.

ISAAC GRUENBAUM, FORMER ISRAELI MINISTER OF INTERIOR, PREDICTED SUCH DISCUSSIONS WOULD LEAD INEVITABLY TO OFFICIAL RECOGNITION OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT--A MOVE MANY JEWS OPPOSE.

ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S., ABBA S. EBAN, SAID AT A MEETING IN JERUSALEM THAT ISRAEL HAD SENT NOTES TO THE FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS IN GERMANY CLAIMING REPARATIONS, BUT THAT ONLY THREE POWERS HAD ANSWE AND ONLY ONE SECTION OF GERMANY HAD INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO PAY REPARATIONS. HE DID NOT SAY SO, BUT IT IS KNOWN HERE THAT NO REPLY TO ISRAEL'S NOTES CAME FROM MOSCOW AND NO INDICATION OF WILLINGNESS TO PAY HAS COME FROM SOVIET-CONTROLLED EASTERN GERMANY.

RB437PES

A56WX(TOP)(AX FW)
(250) FIRST LEAD CHURCHILL
JAN 7 - 1952
BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON,JAN 6-(AP)-BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND TOP MILITARY LEADERS OF THE UNITED STATES TODAY HELD A TWO-HOUR PENTAGON MEETING WHICH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT CALLED JUST A SOCIAL GATHERING.

A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY LOVETT FOR THE VISITING CHIEF OF GOVERNMENT AN DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY OFFICIALS WAS BRACKETED BY TWO LONG SESSIONS OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND TOP BRITISH MILITARY OFFICERS.

THEY CONFERRED FOR TWO AND A HALF HOURS BEFORE THE LUNCHEON, THEN LATER RETURNED TO THE OFFICE OF GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, U.S. JOINT CHIEFS CHAIRMAN, FOR RENEWED TALKS.

ALTHOUGH THE SUNDAY PENTAGON LUNCHEON PROVIDED OPPORTUNITY FOR MR. CHURCHILL TO COUNSEL WITH THE AMERICAN ARMED FORCES OFFICIALS, LOVETT TOLD REPORTERS THAT:

"THE LUNCHEON WAS ENTIRELY A SOCIAL AFFAIR; NO BUSINESS WAS CONDUCTED AT ALL.

"IT WAS A CHANCE FOR US TO MEET THE PRIME MINISTER, NOT ONLY IN HIS ROLE AS PRIME MINISTER BUT AS MINISTER OF DEFENSE.

"WE ALL ENJOYED IT. IT WAS GREAT FUN. A LOT OF THEM WERE OLD FRIENDS. IT WAS THE KIND OF CONVERSATION YOU HAVE WITH OLD FRIENDS."

LOVETT SAID THE PRIME MINISTER RECALLED HIS LAST CALL AT THE PENTAGON DURING A VISIT TO THE U.S. IN 1946, EVEN REMEMBERING THAT PART OF THE PRESENT DEFENSE SECRETARY'S SUITE WAS USED THEN BY GEN. GEORGE C.MARSHALL, AT THAT TIME ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

LOVETT SAID HE WOULD SEE MR.CHURCHILL AGAIN TOMORROW WHEN FORMAL MEETINGS ARE STARTED AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

WHEN MR.CHURCHILL LEFT THE PENTAGON, HE WENT TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY FOR HIS CUSTOMARY AFTERNOON NAP.

THIS EVENING A SMALL DINNER WAS ARRANGED AT THE EMBASSY WHERE THE PRIME MINISTER WILL BE HOST TO LOVETT, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, AND GENERAL BRADLEY.

SIGNIFICANCE WAS ADDED TO THE PENTAGON TALK BY MR. CHURCHILL'S COMMENT YESTERDAY THAT HE LOOKED FORWARD TO RENEWAL OF THE COMRADESHIP AND FRIENDSHIP OF WORLD WAR II DAYS AND THAT PEACE COULD BE PRESERVED WITH THE HELP OF AMERICA'S "VAST STRENGTH."

LOVETT AND THE DOZEN TOP UNIFORMED AND CIVILIAN CHIEFS OF THE PENTAGON WERE IN POSITION TO TELL MR. CHURCHILL HOW THE MILITARY PART OF THAT VAST STRENGTH IS BEING ASSEMBLED FOR PROTECTION OF THE U.S. AND THE MUTUAL DEFENSE OF THE WORLD'S FREE NATIONS.

BY WAY OF PREFACE TO HIS ROUND OF MOMENTOUS CONFERENCES HERE, MR. CHURCHILL SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL IN NEW YORK THAT HE DID NOT REGARD THE DANGER OF WAR WITH RUSSIA NOW AS GREATER THAN AT THE CRISIS OF THE BERLIN AIRLIFT. HE THOUGHT "THE PROSPECTS FOR WORLD PEACE ARE SOLID IN 1952."

IN TODAY' SMEETING WITH THE AMERICAN GROUP, INCLUDING THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, THERE WAS THE OPPORTUNITY FOR THE AMERICAN MILITARY TO OFFER ITS OWN ASSESSMENT OF THE PROSPECTS OF WAR WITH RUSSIA.

OFFICIALS HERE IN RECENT MONTHS HAVE INDICATED A BELIEF THAT THE CHANCE OF WAR IS LESS--NOW. THIS IS NOT ASCRIBED TO ANY SUDDEN SURGE OF FRIENDLINESS IN MOSCOW, BUT TO TRADITIONAL RUSSIAN REALISM.

AMONG THE THEORIES ADVANCED IS ONE THAT THE KREMLIN'S WORLD POLICY IS IN TRANSITION, THAT THE VENTURE IN KOREA HAS BEEN A SETBACK AND THAT A LOCALE FOR A NEW EFFORT, MILITARY OR DIPLOMATIC, IS BEING PICKED.

ANOTHER SUGGESTION IS THAT THE RUSSIAN WAR MACHINE, POWERFUL AS IT HAS GROWN, STILL IS NJT DEEMED READY TO COPE WITH THE SIWFTLY EXPANDING STRENGTH OF THE ALLIES.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND SERVICE CHIEFS OF THE ARMED FORCES WERE IN POSITION TO SPELL OUT IN DETAIL TO THE BRITISH VISITORS JUST WHAT MILITARY POWER THEY BELIEVE IS NEEDED FOR WAGING THE KOREAN WAR AND PROVIDING HOME PROTECTION, AND WHAT CAN BE ALLOCATED TO THE MUTUAL DEFENSE OF EUROPE.

A20WX
JAN 7 - 195

THE LUNCHEON CONFEREES SAT DOWN TOGETHER IN A CONGENIAL ATMOSPHERE, BUT SOME LONG STANDING, ALTHOUGH NOT MAJOR, DIFFERENCES HOVERED IN THE AIR.

THERE WAS, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE MATTER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN COMMAND. (THE UNITED STATES HAS PRESSED FOR APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN TO THE SUPREME COMMAND OF A NAVAL FORCE WHICH WOULD CONTAIN A MAJORITY OF AMERICAN WARSHIPS AND TRANSPORTS.)

THEN, TOO, THERE WAS THE TECHNICAL MATTER OF WHAT CALIBER OF RIFLE SHOULD BE ADOPTED AS THE STANDARD WEAPON FOR THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSEFORCES. SHOULD IT BE BRITAIN'S NEW .280 CALIBER OR THE UNITED STATES' NEW LIGHT RIFLE RETAINING THE STANDARD .30 CALIBER SIZE, BUT WITH SHORTER ALTHOUGH EQUALLY POWERFUL CARTRIDGES?

POPULAR ATTENTION ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ATLANTIC HAS GIVEN THE CALIBER QUESTION AN EXAGGERATED IMPORTANCE.

PUBLIC INTEREST AT TIMES SEEMED TO BE GREATER THAN THAT GIVEN ATOMIC WEAPONS, A SUBJECT WHICH IS DESCRIBED AS UNDER SERIOUS DISCUSSION BY THE TWO NATIONS.

BRITAIN IS DESCRIBED AS BELIEVING THE UNITED STATES SHOULD REMOVE SOME OF THE BARRIERS IMPOSED TO A FREER INTERCHANGE OF INFORMATION ABOUT

ATOMIC PROGRESS.

TO THE PENTAGON LUNCHEON, MR. LOVETT INVITED TWELVE MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH VISITING DELEGATION AND THE EMBASSY STAFF, A DOZEN OF HIS OWN DEFENSE STAFF.

THE LUNCHEON WAS HELD IN THE SECRETARY'S DINING ROOM, WHERE THE TALL FLOOR-TO-CEILING WINDOWS LOOK OUT UPON A BROAD VISTA ACROSS THE POTOMAC TO WASHINGTON.

ON THE BLUE WALLS OF THE BIG ROOM HANG PICTURES TO CATCH THE EYE OF THE FORMER FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY, THE 77-YEAR-OLD CHURCHILL. THEY ARE A COLLECTION OF SHIP PRINTS, BACK TO THE DAYS WHEN WAR VESSELS WORE SAILS, DOWN THROUGH THE MONITOR AND DRADNAUGHT DAYS OF THE AMERICAN NAVY.

COMPLYING WITH THE PRIME MINISTER'S WISHES, THERE WAS NO MILITARY CEREMONY ATTENDING HIS VISIT. HIS CAR WAS BROUGHT INTO THE BASEMENT OF THE PENTAGON AND THEN HE WENT UP BY THE ONE ELEVATOR IN THE PENTAGON. A PRIVATE "LIFT." TO LIVETT'S OFFICE.

THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND MILITARY MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH GROUP MET FOR TWO AND A HALF HOURS THIS MORNING BEFORE THE LUNCHEON.

BEFORE THEY SAT DOWN TO LUNCH, MR.CHURCHILL AND THE DEFENSE SECRETARY, TOGETHER WITH THE TOP DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY MEMBERS OF THE PARTY, POSED IN A NEARBY CONFERENCE ROOM FOR OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPHS.

AS THEY WAITED, THE PRIME MINISTER TOLD LOVETT:

"I HAVE ALWAYS THOUGHT WE SHOULD BE BLIND-FOLDED. BUT I THINK IT DOESN'T DO ANY HARM TO THE EYESIGHT, OTHERWISE I WOULD HAVE BEEN BLIND LONG AGO."

MR.CHURCHILL WAS ASKED TO GIVE HIS OLD, FAMILIAR "V" FOR THE CAMERAS. HE GRINNED AND ASKED FIRST IF LOVETT DIDN'T THINK HE OUGHT TO WAIT "UNTIL I GET AWAY FROM HERE TO DO THAT." THEN AS HE RAISED HIS HAND HE SAID TO THE SECRETARY THAT "YOU MUST LOOK APPROVING WHEN I DO THIS."

MR.CHURCHILL WORE FOR TODAY'S MEETING A SOMBER BLACK SACK COAT, GREY PIN-STRIPE TROUSERS AND A BLUE POLKA DOT TIE.

JAN 7 - 195

THE SEATING ARRANGEMENT PLACED THE PRIME MINISTER ON LOVETT'S RIGHT, WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AT THE SECRETARY'S LEFT. RANKED AT EITHER SIDE WERE SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON; SIR OLIVER FRANKS, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR; GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND FIELD MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM SLIM, CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF.

TO THE LUNCHEON MR. LOVETT ALSO INVITED:

LORD CHERWELL, PAYMASTER GENERAL; LORD ISMAY, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS; SIR ROGER MAKINS, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE; SIR LESLIE ROWAN, IN CHARGE OF THE OVERSEAS DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY; SIR NORMAN BROOK, SECRETARY TO THE CABINET; ADMIRAL SIR RODERICK W. MCGREGOR, FIRST SEA LORD; SIR WILLIAM ELLIOT, AIR CHIEF MARSHAL WHO IS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IN WASHINGTON, AND LT. GEN. SIR KENNETH GRAEME MCLEAN, CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE.

THE PENTAGON AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS INCLUDED:

W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, HEAD OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY; W.FREEMAN MATTHEWS, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE; WILLIAM C. FOSTER, DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY; ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE; NAVY SECRETARY DAN KIMBALL; AIR SECRETARY THOMAS FINLETTER; GEN.JOHN HULL, ACTING CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMY; ADML. WILLIAM FECHTELER, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS; GEN.HOYT VANDENBERG, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF; FRANK NASH, ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS; WILFRED J. MCNEIL, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND COMPTROLLER OF THE DEPARTMENT; ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES A.COOLIDGE, IN CHARGE OF LEGAL MATTERS, AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY ANNA ROSENBERG, THE DEPARTMENT'S MANPOWER DIRECTOR.

MRS. ROSENBERG WAS THE ONLY WOMAN PRESENT.

THE LUNCHEON MENU, WHICH FOLLOWED COCKTAILS, WAS THIS:

CELERY, RADISHES, OLIVES, CARROT STICKS, CRACKERS; MOCK TURTLE SOUP. LOBSTER CREOLE. BREAD MELBA. FILET MIGNON, WITH MUSHROOMS; SHOESTRING POTATOES, BUTTERED PEAS, ASPARAGUS, GARDEN SALAD WITH FRENCH DRESSING, ROLLS AND PRESERVES, ICE CREAM, CAKE, COFFEE, MINT WAFERS, SALTED NUTS, CIGARS AND CIGARETTES.

JA/BU426PES

A70WX

(190) MCCLOY

WASHINGTON,JAN 6-(AP)-JOHN J.MCCLOY, U.S. COMMISSIONER FOR GERMANY, SAID TODAY THAT WESTERN GERMANY IS WORKING ON PLANS TO MAKE A CONTRIBUTION TO MUTUAL WESTERN DEFENSES ALTHOUGH SHE IS NOT YET A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

MCCLOY'S REMARKS WERE CONTAINED IN A TELEVISION FILM MADE IN EUROPE AND BROADCAST FROM NEW YORK (NBC). THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE THE TEXT OF HIS STATEMENT AVAILABLE HERE.

MCCLOY SAID THAT DESPITE INSISTENT OPPOSITION FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, WESTERN GERMANY IS DETERMINED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM.

"THE QUESTION HERE," THE HIGH COMMISSIONER SAID, "IS NO LONGER SO MUCH WHETHER GERMANY SHOULD PARTICIPATE IN A WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM, BUT RATHER WHAT SHOULD BE THE FORM AND EXTENT OF HER PARTICIPATION."

MCCLOY DECLARED THAT REACTIONARY FORCES FROM THE EXTREME RIGHT HAVE BEEN BLOCKED BUT "SOME ARE STILL ABOUT, AND ONE DAY THEY MAY AGAIN MAKE THEIR BID FOR POWER."

"I DOUBT," HE ADDED, "THAT THEY WILL AGAIN PREVAIL--THEY CERTAINLY WILL NOT IF GERMANY BECOMES, AS I BELIEVE SHE WILL, DEFINITELY ALIGNED WITH THE DEMOCRACIES OF THE WEST. THE HABIT OF DEMOCRACY IN GERMANY MAY NOT YET BE ENGRAINED, BUT IT IS GROWING."

JK541PES

A72WX

JAN 7 - 1952

(360) ATOMIC

BY G.MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON,JAN 6-(AP)-REPORTED DELAY IN COMPLETION OF A REPORT TO CONGRESS ON PLANS FOR A VAST BUILDUP OF THE U.S. ATOMIC WEAPONS ARSENAL DREW CRITICISM TODAY FROM SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN).

MCMAHON HEADS THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, WHICH HAD INSTRUCTED THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT AND ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TO SUBMIT BY TUESDAY, WHEN CONGRESS RECONVENES, "A DEFINITE AND CONCRETE REPORT" ON THE MAXIMUM USE TO WHICH ATOMIC WEAPONS COULD BE USED TO DEFEND THIS COUNTRY. THE ORDER ENJOINED THEM TO BE "PRECISE."

ADVISED THAT THE AEC AND THE PENTAGON HAVE INDICATED THE REPORT WILL NOT BE READY UNTIL LATER IN THE MONTH, MCMAHON TOLD A REPORTER:

"I STILL EXPECT THAT REPORT BY TUESDAY, OR CERTAINLY BY THE END OF THE WEEK."

HE SAID THE RESOLUTION CALLING FOR THE REPORT WAS NOT INTENDED TO "CONVEY AN IMPRESSION THAT ANY OLD TIME WILL DO."

THE COMMITTEE HAD ORDERED THE REPORT OCT.17, FOLLOWING A SENATE SPEECH BY MCMAHON URGING A SIX-FOLD EXPANSION OF THE ATOMIC WEAPONS PROGRAM. HE TOLD CONGRESS AT THE TIME:

"I SAY THAT TO PRODUCE FEWER ATOMIC WEAPONS THAN WE ARE PHYSICALLY CAPABLE OF PRODUCING IS, IN THE PRESENT CRISIS, UNTHINKABLE."

HE SAID HE WAS THINKING IN TERMS OF AN ATOMIC WEAPONS PROGRAM COSTING SIX BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, COMPARED TO THE PRESENT ONE BILLION DOLLAR A YEAR LEVEL.

THE COMMITTEE INSTRUCTED THE PENTAGON AND THE AEC TO STATE THE AMOUNT OF MONEY NEEDED TO DO THE JOB MCMAHON HAD PROPOSED, THE NUMBER AND TYPE OF NEW ATOMIC ENERGY FACILITIES NEEDED TO PRODUCE THE WEAPONS, AND WHAT PRIORITIES WOULD BE NEEDED UPON MANPOWER AND SCARCE MATERIALS.

MCMAHON SAID HE WANTS "AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE" OF THE REPORT WHEN COMPLETED TO BE MADE PUBLIC, BUT HE SAID IT WOULD BE SCREENED CAREFULLY TO AVOID LETTING OUT VITAL SECRETS.

SENATOR MILLIKIN (R-COLO), A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, PREDICTED TO A REPORTER THAT "CONGRESS WILL BE GENEROUS TOWARD A SOUNDLY-BASED PROGRAM FOR ATOMIC EXPANSION."

SENATOR MCCLELLAN (D-ARK), IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW, SAID HE WOULD BE "PERFECTLY WILLING TO VOTE FOR FOUR OR FIVE BILLION DOLLARS FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS TO MAKE US SO STRONG THAT NO ENEMY WOULD DARE TO STRIKE AT US."

SENATOR MONRONEY (D-OKLA) SAID HE THOUGHT "THE MILITARY HAS BEEN SLOW IN COMING UP WITH A PROGRAM FOR TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS."

"IF THEY ARE AS FAR ALONG AS THEY SAY IN THEIR TESTS, THEY OUGHT TO PRODUCE THE STUFF THAT'S PROVEN. WE SHOULDN'T WAIT A YEAR AND A HALF FOR ATOMIC ARTILLERY IF IT'S WORKABLE AND CAN BE PRODUCED FASTER."

JK553PES

A34WX (BJTS AHEAD)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.MM. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY, JAN. 6)

(630) AMS BUDGET

MOBILIZATION

BY STERLING F. GREEN

JAN 7 - 1952

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JAN. 6-(AP)-MOIBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON DISCLOSED TODAY THE GOVERNMENT HAS RE-EXAMINED THE GUNS-WITH-BUTTER POLICY OF BUILDING UP THE NATION'S MILITARY MIGHT AND HAS DECIDED TO STICK WIH IT.

IN A REPORT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILSON DESCRIBED "TREMENDOUS" ARMAMENT GAINS IN 1951. HE SAID THEY WERE ACHIEVED WITH LITTLE DISRUPTION OF INDUSTRY OR JOBLESSNESS. THE "SEVEREST PINCH" ON CIVILIANS HAS BEGUN, HE SAID, AND WILL RUN INTO 1953.

CERTAIN MILITARY GOALS MAY BE RAISED AS A RESULT OF THE POLICY RE-EXAMINATION, HE REPORTED. IN GENERAL THIS WILL MEAN NOT HIGHER PRODUCTION SCHEDULES, BUT LONGER ONES.

WILSON ASKED FOR LEGISLATION TO FORTIFY BOTH PRICE AND CREDIT CONTROL AGAINST A POSSIBLE 1952 FLARE-UP OF INFLATION. AND, HE CAUTIONED, ONCE WAGE POLICY HAS BEEN SETTLED "THERE CAN BE NO YIELDING" TO FURTHER WAGE DEMANDS.

THE REPORT WAS THE QUARTERLY REVIEW OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODN), WILSON MADE OF IT A SUMMARY OF PROGRESS SINCE HE TOOK OVER ODM IN DECEMBER, 1950, SIX MONTHS AFTER THE KOREAN INVASION.

M WILSON ALSO ARRANGED TO DELIVER A SUMMARY OF HIS REPORT IN A RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCAST TONIGHT (NBC TV, 11 P.M. EST; RADIO REBROADCAST, 11:30 P.M.)

THE BROAD BUILD-UP CHARTED EARLY DURING THE KOREAN WAR, PILING THE NEW MILITARY LOAD ON TOP OF A BOOMING CIVILIAN ECONOMY OVER A PERIOD OF THREE TO FOUR YEARS, HAS BEEN "THOROUGHLY" SCRUTINIZED IN RECENT WEEKS IN THE LIGHT OF CRITICISM, WILSON SAID.

THE SHARPEST CRITIC HAS BEEN THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE ON PREPAREDNESS, HEADED BY SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX). A MONTH AGO THIS GROUP REPORTED "DANGEROUS" LAGS IN MILITARY OUTPUT. IT CONDEMNED AN ASSERTED FAILURE TO "PUT GUNS AHEAD OF BUTTER."

WILSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, AT WHICH HIS REPORT WAS ISSUED, THAT NO CIVILIAN CUTBACK COULD SPEED REARMAMENT APPRECIABLY. HE SAID THE WHOLE PROGRAM HAS BEEN CARRIED BACK TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, HEADED BY MR. TRUMAN, FOR RE-EVALUATION. THE COUNCIL, MADE UP OF THE MILITARY CHIEFS AND TOP CIVILIAN OFFICIALS, IS THE SUPREME POLICY-MAKER ON NATIONAL SECURITY.

"WE HAVE CONCLUDED, ON THE BASIS OF THIS RE-EXAMINATION, THAT THE ESSENTIAL FACTS WHICH DETERMINED THE NATURE OF THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM A YEAR AGO HAVE THE SAME FORCE TODAY," WILSON REPORTED.

"THE SOUNDNESS OF THE BASIC APPROACH WE TOOK A YEAR AGO HAS BEEN REAFFIRMED."

AS TO THE MILITARY BUDGET WHICH MR. TRUMAN WILL SEND TO CONGRESS NEXT WEEK, WILSON TOLD QUESTIONERS HE CONSISTENTLY HAS FAVORED 50 BILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY AS THE MAXIMUM LEVEL OF MILITARY SPENDING.

THE SUM ROUGHLY APPROXIMATES THE AMOUNT OF MILITARY SPENDING AUTHORITY WHICH SOME OFFICIALS SAY MR. TRUMAN WILL ASK FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

A35WX

"THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN THE PAST YEAR HAVE BEEN TREMENDOUS," WILSON SAID IN HIS REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT.

"WE HAVE COME A LONG WAY ALONG THE ROAD TOWARD A MIGHTY AMERICA---WHICH IS ALSO THE ROAD TO PEACE."

HE RECITED THESE DEVELOPMENTS:

THE ADDITION OF MORE THAN ONE MILLION MEN TO THE ARMED SERVICES; ADDITION OF 28 WINGS TO THE AIR FORCE TO MAKE A TOTAL OF 90 WINGS; A TREBLING OF MILITARY DELIVERIES AND CONSTRUCTION, TO A TOTAL OF TWO BILLION DOLLARS MONTHLY.

STEEL-MAKING CAPACITY HAS BEEN BOOSTED BY 4 PER CENT, ALUMINUM CAPACITY BY 10 PER CENT AND ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION BY 10 PER CENT. THE FOUNDATION IS LAID, HE ADDED, FOR A "MUCH GREATER EXPANSION" THIS YEAR AND NEXT.

"ON A NUMBER OF MAJOR (MILITARY) ITEMS WE HAVE ALREADY REACHED OUR PLANNED PEAK PRODUCTION RATES AND HAVE EITHER LEVELLED OFF PRODUCTION OR ACTUALLY CUT IT BACK," WILSON SAID.

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AMONG THE LATTER ARE TWO AIRCRAFT TYPES, THE SUPER-BAZOOKA, SEVERAL TYPES OF RADAR, AND "A VARITY OF MINOR AND EASIER-TO-GET ITEMS." WILSON WENT ON:

"BY THE END OF 1952 WE SHOULD HAVE REACHED THE LEVELING-OFF POINT IN ALL OF OUR MAJOR ITEMS OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT EXCEPT AIRCRAFT."

WILSON DID NOT OVERLOOK THE MAGNITUDE OF THE SOVIET POWER WHICH THE AMERICAN BUILD-UP IS DESIGNED TO COUNTER. RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES HAVE NINE MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS, HE SAID. RUSSIA ITSELF HAS MORE THAN 200 DIVISIONS FULLY MOBILIZED AND AN AIR FORCE OF 20,000 PLANES INCLUDING MANY JETS OF HIGH QUALITY.

BUT THE FACTORS WHICH ORIGINALLY LED U.S. DEFENSE CHIEFS TO ADOPT A GENERAL INDUSTRIAL BUILD-UP STARTING AT THE MINE AND THE POWER PLANT, INSTEAD OF SIMPLY DRIVING FOR HIGH RATES OF WEAPONS OUTPUT, REMAIN VALID, WILSON ARGUED. HE NAMED SOME OF THEM:

1. THE AMERICAN BUILD-UP IS DEFENSIVE, NOT OFFENSIVE. AMERICANS CANNOT CHOOSE A DATE FOR WAR AND ARM FOR THAT HOUR; THEY MUST BE READY FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD.

2. THE PROGRAM HAS GOALS WHICH ARE DEFINED AND LIMITED. THE GOVERNMENT WANTS NO MOUNTAINS OF "SHOES OR SCREW DRIVERS, OR EVEN JEEPS AND MANY TYPES OF AMMUNITION, WHEN THESE CAN BE OBTAINED RELATIVELY QUICKLY AND EASILY AT ANY TIME."

3. THE PROGRAM EMPHASIZES NEW AND HIGH-QUALITY WEAPONS. THIS MEANS FREQUENT DESIGN CHANGES, CONSTANT TESTING AND PERFECTING, AS AGAINST THE ACCUMULATION OF STOCKS OF WEAPONS WHICH SOON BECOME OBSOLETE.

ONE OBSTACLE TO SMOOTH ARMS PRODUCTION, WILSON SAID, HAS BEEN THE LACK OF "REALISTIC" PRODUCTION SCHEDULES. ONLY NOW, HE REPORTED, ARE FIRM SCHEDULES BEING PREPARED.

"ON THE LONG-LEAD-TIME ITEMS (THOSE REQUIRING MUCH ADVANCE TOOLING), THE DELIVERIES WE ARE GETTING ARE NOW FROM ORDERS PLACED BEFORE THE ATTACK ON KOREA," WILSON COMMENTED.

"NOT A SINGLE PLANE THAT WAS NOT IN PRODUCTION BEFORE KOREA, FOR EXAMPLE, HAS BEEN USED YET IN COMBAT THERE.

"THE BULK OF THE ORDERS FOR THE NEW WEAPONS REACHED INDUSTRY IN MARCH OR APRIL OF 1951, AFTER APPROPRIATIONS WERE AVAILABLE.

"WE ARE NOT SEEING TODAY--NOR WILL WE SEE UNTIL LATE 1952--THE RESULTS OF THIS ORDER PLACEMENT."

SOME 45 BILLION DOLLARS MORE OBLIGATED FOR DEFENSE IN 1951, BRINGING THE TOTAL TO 63 BILLIONS, WILSON SAID. ANOTHER 38 BILLION DOLLARS REMAINS TO BE OBLIGATED.

THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY HAS EXPANDED BY 67 PER CENT, AND ORDNANCE PLANTS BY 100 PER CENT. THIRTY-FIVE PER CENT OF METAL WORKING INDUSTRIES ARE DEVOTED TO DEFENSE.

AS FOR THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY, WILSON REPORTED THE 1952 OUTLOOK STILL IS HAZY "BUT WE CAN BE SURE THE 'PINCH' WILL CONTINUE INTO 1953." SO FAR, HE REPORTED, THERE HAVE BEEN FEW BUSINESS SHUTDOWNS, RELATIVELY FEW LAY-OFFS AND, SINCE EARLY 1951, A FAIRLY SUCCESSFUL RESTRAINT OF INFLATIONARY FORCES.

THE REEXAMINATION OF DEFENSE POLICY, HE REPORTED, ALSO LOOKED INTO COMPLAINTS OF SOME INDUSTRY LEADERS THAT THE ARMS DRIVE WAS GOING TOO FAST FOR THE GOOD OF THE WHOLE ECONOMY. THIS CRITICISM TOO HAS BEEN REJECTED, HE SAID.

DESPITE CURTAILMENTS OF CIVILIAN OUTPUT, THE ODM DIRECTOR ESTIMATED THAT IN 1952 "MOST CONSUMER DURABLE GOODS WILL STILL BE PRODUCED AT 1947-49 LEVELS."

WILSON CALLED FOR "AS STRONG A BATTERY OF WEAPONS AGAINST INFLATION AS POSSIBLE. CONGRESSIONAL ACTION IS ESSENTIAL, HE SAID, TO RESTORE "EFFECTIVE" CONTROL OVER REAL ESTATE CREDIT AND CONSUMER INSTALLMENT CREDIT--BOTH OF WHICH WERE RELAXED BY CONGRESS DURING 1951. WITHOUT SPELLING OUT DETAILS, WILSON DECLARED IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT CONGRESS "IMPROVE" THE PRICE CONTROL AUTHORITY.

THE ODM CHIEF AVOIDED ANY FLAT PREDICTION OF INFLATION. RISING DEFENSE EXPENDITURES WILL POUR MORE INCOME INTO THE POCKETS OF CONSUMERS, MAKING STABILIZATION MORE DIFFICULT, WILSON NOTED, BUT HE WENT ON:

."NO ONE CAN PREDICT HOW CONSUMERS WILL DIVIDE THEIR MONEY BETWEEN SPENDING AND SAVING IN THE COMING MONTHS, BUT THE PRESENT RATE OF SAVINGS IS UNUSUALLY HIGH AND A SUDDEN RUSH OF DOLLARS INTO THE MARKET, FROM WHATEVER CAUSE, COULD BRING ABOUT THE RENEWAL OF INFLATIONARY PRESSURES THAT WE HAVE FEARED."

THE MOBILIZER FORESAW AN INCREASING NUMBER OF "SPOT SHORTAGES" OF LABOR IN DEFENSE CENTERS, BUT VOICED THE BELIEF THAT THE MANPOWER NEEDS OF MOBILIZATION CAN BE FILLED BY VOLUNTARY MEANS.

IN HIS CONCLUSION, WILSON PREDICTED THAT THE SECOND FULL YEAR OF MOBILIZATION," IN MANY WAYS, WILL BE THE MOST DIFFICULT YEAR."

"ALL AMERICA PRAYS THAT THE BATTLEFIELDS IN KOREA WILL BE STILLED IN 1952," HE WROTE.

"BUT THE BATTLE FOR PRODUCTION WILL GO ON."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, JAN. 6)

JK506PES

JAN 7 - 1952

B72CX Q

(SPOKANE ASKT) (130)

CHICAGO, JAN. 6 (AP)-REP. JOHN T. WOOD (R-IDAHO), SPONSOR OF A RESOLUTION TO HAVE THE UNITED STATES WITHDRAW FROM THE UNITED NATIONS, TODAY SAID AMERICA "MUST GET RID OF THIS NOISOME HODGE PODGE AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT."

THE CONGRESSMAN SPOKE AT THE FIRST MEETING OF THE NATION-WIDE COMMITTEE FOR WITHDRAWAL FROM UNITED NATIONS IN CHICAGO. WOOD IS HONORARY CHAIRMAN OF THE ORGANIZATION.

HE SAID THE UNITED NATIONS IS "BLEEDING THE NATION'S TREASURY, THREATENING THE CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT THROUGH GLOBAL TREATIES AND HAS FAILED TO HALT THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM.

"THIS GREAT COMEDY OF ERRORS, THE UNITED NATIONS, HAS LOST US THE INTERNATIONAL FRIENDSHIP AND GOOD WILL OF THE OTHER NATIONS IN THE WORLD. WE HAVE CEASED TO BE REGARDED AS THE WHITE KNIGHT OF FREEDOM, AND HAVE BECOME JUST ANOTHER OF THE MONTRELS WITHIN THAT POLYGLOT AGGREGATION OF INTERNATIONAL BOONDOGG

AND HAVE BECOME JUST ANOTHER OF THE MONGRELS WITHIN THAT POLYGLOT AGGREGATION OF INTERNATIONAL BOONDOGGLERS."

WOOD'S RESOLUTION IS PENDING BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

AB1007PCS

A105WX

(100) WITH MOBILIZATION

WASHINGTON,JAN 6-(AP)-COMMUNIST ORGANS OF INFORMATION SHOWED KEEN INTEREST IN MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON'S REPORT ON ONE YEAR OF U.S. REARMAMENT.

THE FIRST NEWS AGENCY CORRESPONDENT ON HAND AT THE WHITE HOUSE YESTERDAY MORNING, WHEN ADVANCE COPIES OF THE REPORT WERE TO BE DISTRIBUTED, WAS A REPRESENTATIVE OF TASS, THE TELEGRAPH AGENCY OF THE U.S.S.R.

AT WILSON'S NEWS CONFERENCE WHICH FOLLOWED, ROB F.HALL OF THE NEW YORK DAILY WORKER, PUT THE QUESTION:

"HOW LONG CAN THE AMERICAN ECONOMY STAND A 50 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR DEFENSE PROGRAM?"

WILSON SAID IT WAS A HARD QUESTION, BUT HE WAS SURE THE ECONOMY COULD TAKE THAT SPENDING RATE "FOR AS LONG AS IT TAKES TO BUILD AMERICA'S MIGHT."

JK757PES

B47DT (Q)

JAN 7 - 1952

(110)

DETROIT, JAN 6-(AP)-SENATOR MOODY (D-MICH) DECLARED HERE TONIGHT THAT "THE PRESENT SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS GRAVE ONE."

"IT DEMANDS," HE CONTINUED, "THAT WE DO ALL IN OUR POWER TO STRENGTHEN DEMOCRATIC NATIONS AND INSTITUTIONS IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD

"BUT WE MUST PROCEED CAREFULLY. WHATEVER WE DO IN THE MIDDLE EAST MAY BE CONSIDERED OVERT HOSTILE ACTION AGAINST OUR ENEMIES. AND THE COMMUNISTS MAY TAKE COUNTER MEASURES IN AN ATTEMPT TO OFFSET OUR WORK IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

MOODY SPOKE TO A JEWISH RALLY WHICH OPENED A CAMPAIGN TOURAISE $300,000 FOR HISTADRUT, ISRAEL'S LABOR FEDERATION. OTHER SPEAKERS INCLUDED ISRAEL (CQ) RITOV, DIRECTOR OF COOPERATIVES FOR HISTADRUT, AND MAURICE SAMUEL, AUTHOR AND TRAVELER.

HP825PES

A169KX

(WEST OUT) (270)

PHOENIX, ARIZ., JAN. 6-(AP)-WHETHER A NEGRO SOLDIER KILLED IN KOREA JUNE 3 WILL BE PROVIDED A BURIAL PLOT IN THE VETERANS SECTION OF A PRIVATE CEMETERY HERE WAS ENTIRELY IN THE HANDS OF THE CEMETERY'S BOARD OF TRUSTEES TONIGHT.

AND FRANKLIN G. HANNAH, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD, SAID HE IS NOT CERTAIN WHEN THE BOARD WILL MEET TO CONSIDER THE CASE.

THE SOLDIER, PFC THOMAS C. REED, 19, DIED IN FRONTLINE FIGHTING JUNE 3. HIS BODY WAS RETURNED TO A PHOENIX MORTUARY NOV. 28 AND HAS BEEN HELD THERE SINCE AWAITING CLEARANCE ON A BURIAL SITE.

THE BOY'S FATHER, GEORGE E. REED, ASKED THAT HIS SON BE BURIED IN THE VETERAN'S SECTION OF GREENWOOD MEMORIAL PARK, OWNED BY ARIZONA LODGE NO. 2, FREE AND ACCEPTED MASONS.

THE VETERANS SECTION UNTIL RECENT MONTHS WAS LIMITED TO WHITE BURIALS. HOWEVER, UNDER A SYSTEM OF OBTAINING SPECIAL LETTERS OF REQUEST FROM THREE VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS, THE CEMETERY BOARD HAS ALLOWED FOUR NEGRO SOLDIERS TO BE BURIED THERE.

THE ELDER REED OBJECTED TO HAVING TO ASK THE VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS FOR THE LETTERS, AND THE CASE WAS TAKEN UP BY THE ARIZONA COUNCIL OF CIVIC UNITY.

UNDER THE COUNCIL'S PROMPTING LOCAL POSTS OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS AND AMERICAN LEGION HAVE PASSED

RESOLUTIONS ASKING THE CEMETERY BOARD TO ABOLISH THE SPECIAL PROCEDURE AND ALLOW BURIALS OF NEBRO VETERANS IN THE VETERANS PLOT UPON REQUEST OF NEXT OF KIN.

THE AMERICAN LEGION, THE LAST TO ACT, PASSED ITS RESOLUTION LATE YESTERDAY.

HANNAH SAID IT WOULD BE AT LEAST "A FEW DAYS" BEFORE HE WOULD SUMMON THE BOARD.

"I MAY CALL A MEETING SOME TIME THIS WEEK IF I CAN GET THE MEMBERS TOGETHER," HE SAID. "IT IS VERY DIFFICULT AS ONE WORKS FOR A RAILROAD."

HE SAID HE THOUGHT ALL SIX TRUSTEES SHOULD BE PRESENT TO CONSIDER THE REQUESTED CHANGE OF POLICY.

GREENWOOD MEMORIAL PARK HAS SEPARATE SECTIONS FOR NEGRO, WHITE, CHINESE AND JAPANESE BURIALS. ALL NEGRO SOLDIERS WERE BURIED IN THE REGULAR NEGRO SECTION OF THE CEMETERY BEFORE THE REQUEST SYSTEM WAS ESTABLISHED, HANNAH SAID.

KK1134PCS NM

JAN 7 - 1952

A102

NEW YORK, JAN.6-(AP)-A JUMBO-SIZED CHRISTMAS CARD TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN FROM 1,000 DISPLACED PERSONS IN MUNICH, GERMANY, WAS BROUGHT FROM EUROPE TODAY.

THE 20-BY-30-INCH CARD, BROUGHT BY COMMISSIONER HARRY N. ROSENFIELD OF THE U.S.DISPLACED PERSONS COMMISSION, BORE GREETINGS IN THE LANGUAGES OF 14 EUROPEAN NATIONS.

ROSENFIELD ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM ROME AFTER A MONTH'S TRIP THROUGH EUROPE SUPERVISING COMPLETION OF THE D.P.PROGRAM. THE DISPLACED PERSONS ACT EXPIRED DEC.31.

ROSENFIELD SAID HE WOULD DELIVER THE CHRISTMAS CARD TO MR.TRUMAN TOMORROW.

PS751PES

ENDING JANUARY 6, 1951

BEGINNING JANUARY 7, 1952

30.24- 117

A12FA

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS (200)

JAN 8 - 1952

BY DON HUTH

MUNSAN, KOREA, TUESDAY, JAN. 8-(AP)-THE ALLIES TODAY OFFERED A REVISED VERSION OF THEIR PROPOSAL FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS OF WAR AND DISPLACED CIVILIANS.

THE NEW PLAN WAS SIMILAR TO THE U.N. COMMAND'S SIX-POINT PROPOSAL OF LAST WEDNESDAY BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS REWORDED TO ELIMINATE TECHNICAL OBJECTIONS.

THE ALLIED PLAN CALLS FOR EXCHANGING THE RED PRISONERS THEY HOLD FOR COMMUNIST-HELD PRISONERS OF WAR, FORMER SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS AND DISPLACED OR INTERNED CIVILIANS.

ONLY THOSE WANTING REPATRIATION WOULD BE AFFECTED.

WHEN THIS EXCHANGE IS COMPLETED, THE ALLIES AGREED TO RELEASE ALL REMAINING COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR WHO DESIRE TO GO HOME.

"THIS IS, IN A SENSE, A NEW PROPOSAL," REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY TOLD THE REDS. "IT IS IDENTICAL IN ALL RESPECTS WITH THE ORIGINAL PROPOSAL TAKEN IN THE CONTEXT OF THE EXPLANATORY STATEMENTS.

"HOWEVER, THE PROPOSAL AS REPHRASED STANDS BY ITSELF."

THE U.N. STRESSED AGAIN THAT PRISONERS AND OTHERS OPPOSING REPATRIATION WOULD NOT BE EXCHANGED.

A SECOND SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION ON TRUCE SUPERVISION MADE NO PROGRESS. IT ADJOURNED FOR THE DAY AFTER ONE HOUR AND 45 MINUTES.

A POOLED DISPATCH FROM PANMUNJOM SAID THE MEETING WAS SIMILAR TO THE STRANGE SESSION HELD MONDAY, AT WHICH THE REDS WERE DESCRIBED AS ACTING "LIKE SCHOOLGIRLS WHO HAD A SECRET AND WEREN'T TELLING THEIR FRIENDS."

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS SAID THE REDS WERE "NOT AS ACTIVELY ANTAGANOSTIC" TUESDAY AS THEY WERE MONDAY.

"THEIR POSITION APPEARED TO BE THE SAME," NUCKOLS SAID, "MERELY THAT IT WAS NOT EXPRESSED WITH THE VEHEMENCE OF YESTERDAY."

DEBATE AGAIN CENTERED ON A PROPOSED ALLIED BAN ON THE BUILDING AND REPAIR OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING A TRUCE.

DURING TUESDAY'S SESSION U.S. AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER TOLD THE REDS A MILITARY AIRFIELD HELD THE SAME POTENTIAL THREAT AS AN UNLOADED GUN--BOTH COULD BE QUICKLY LOADED.

CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG AGAIN ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF ATTEMPTING TO DELAY THE NEGOTIATIONS.

IT WAS THE SAME POSITION THE TWO SIDES HELD WHEN MONDAY'S FRUITLESS SESSION ENDED.

A FEW HOURS LATER, IN PARIS, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY DECLARED THE PANMUNJOM NEGOTIATIONS HAD REACHED A DEADLOCK AND URGED A HIGH-LEVEL U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING TO TRY TO BREAK IT.

IN THUS RENEWING HIS EFFORTS TO THROW THE KOREAN AFFAIRS INTO THE U.N., VISHINSKY CONTENDED HIS PROPOSAL WOULD NOT BREAK UP THE PANMUNJOM MEETINGS, BUT WOULD MERELY SEEK TO HELP THEM OUT OF THE RUT "IN WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN FLOUNDERING FOR SIX MONTHS."

ALLIED DELEGATES AT THIS FORWARD CAMP HAD NO COMMENT ON THE CONNECTION BETWEEN VISHINSKY'S MOVE AND THE COMMUNIST TACTICS AT THE TRUCE TALKS, BUT IT APPEARED THAT THE RED DELEGATES WERE MAKING SURE THERE WOULD BE NO PROGRESS WHILE VISHINSKY MADE HIS PITCH.

JAN 8 - 1952

THE GYRATIONS OF THE REDS MONDAY NEVERTHELESS AMAZED ALLIED OFFICIALS. THEY HOPED THAT THE PATTERN OF THE COMMUNIST TACTICS WOULD COME CLEARER AT FURTHER MEETINGS SCHEDULED AT 11 A.M., TODAY (9 P.M. MONDAY, EST).

THE MEETINGS BEGAN ON TIME.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON TRUCE SUPERVISION ADJOURNED AT 12:45 P.M. UNTIL 11 A.M. TOMORROW.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRISONER EXCHANGE RECESSED AT 1:25 P.M. UNTIL 2:30 P.M.

NO PROGRESS WAS MADE AT THE SEPARATE SESSIONS MONDAY ON PRISONER-EXCHANGE AND ARMISTICE SUPERVISION.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. COMMAND DELEGATE, WENT TO TOKYO AND ISSUED A STATEMENT DECLARING:

"WITH EACH PASSING DAY THERE IS LESS AND LESS REASON TO THINK THE COMMUNISTS REALLY WANT A STABLE ARMISTICE.

"CERTAINLY, NO ONE CAN ACCUSE THEM OF BEING IN A HURRY TO DEMONSTRATE GOOD FAITH."

AIR FORCE BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, UNITED NATIONS SPOKESMAN, COMMENTED:

"THERE HAS BEEN A COMPLETE CHANGE IN THE COMMUNIST ATTITUDE. I CAN RECALL NO SITUATION THAT IS COMPARABLE TO THE SITUATION THAT WE FIND OURSELVES IN TODAY."

NUCKOLS ADDED:

"THIS (MONDAY'S PERFORMANCE) WAS THE SHARPEST CHANGE IN RETROGRESSION RATHER THAN PROGRESSION" SINCE THE TALKS BEGAN JULY 10.

A186KX

JAN 8 - 1952

NUCKOLS DESCRIBED AS "WEIRD" THE COMMUNIST ACTIONS IN THE TWO SUBCOMMITTEES. IT APPEARED FROM THE DESCRIPTION HE GAVE ALLIED NEWSMEN THAT IT WAS AN UNDERSTATEMENT.

IN THE TENT WHERE NEGOTIATORS ARE DEADLOCKED OVER RED INSISTENCE ON CONSTRUCTING AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE,---ACTIONS OF THE COMMUNISTS TOOK ON THE APPEARANCE OF FARCE.

THE RED SUB DELEGATES, CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG AND KOREAN COLONEL CHANG CHUN SAN, READ A MAGAZINE THEY PASSED BACK AND FORTH. THEY CHUCKLED, GIGGLED, SNICKERED AND GUFFAWED WITH THEIR INTERPRETERS WHILE AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER, ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, WAS SPEAKING.

THIS OCCASIONED NUCKOLS' COMPARISON ABOUT ACTING LIKE SCHOOL GIRLS.

IN THE FRUITLESS DISCUSSIONS ON EXCHANGING PRISONERS, KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO, RED SUBDELEGATE, WAS LACKADAISICAL, NUCKOLS SAID. LEE OPENED THE MORNING SESSION OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE WITH ANOTHER LENGTHY, REPETITIOUS REJECTION OF THE ALLIED SIX-POINT PROPOSAL FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS AND CIVILIANS.

"HE DIDN'T HAVE HIS HEART IN HIS WORK," NUCKOLS SAID.

REAR ADM. R. E. LIBBY, ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, AGAIN EXPLAINED THE ALLIED STAND.

THE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY WERE NOT TOO INTERESTED IN LISTENING.

WHEN LIBBY PROPOSED A RECESS UNTIL TOMORROW, LEE SHOWED A MARKED CHANGE IN HIS USUAL TACTICS, NUCKOLS SAID.

THE FANTASTIC PATTERN OF MONDAY WAS ALL THE MORE EVIDENT BECAUSE SUNDAY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SAID IT HAD NOTICED A DECIDED CHANGE FOR THE BETTER IN THE RED ATTITUDE AFTER DAYS OF ACID DEBATE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMUNISTS, IN THEIR ARGUMENTS ON THE AIRFIELD ISSUE MONDAY, FOR THE 19TH SPECIFIC TIME ACCUSED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND OF LACK OF SINCERITY, TRYING TO WRECK THE NEGOTIATIONS, AND ATTEMPTING TO CONTINUE THE WAR IN KOREA.

WHEN ASKED FOR A DEFINITE ANSWER SUNDAY, ON WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS INTEND TO REBUILD AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE, HSIEH SAID "MAYBE, MAYBE NOT."

TURNER BLASTED THIS REMARK MONDAY, SAYING:

"WE WILL NOT BE MISLED BY YOUR WORDS 'MAYBE, MAYBE NOT'.

"THE MOST EFFECTIVE SAFEGUARD IS PROHIBITION OF AIRFIELDS. THE MORE YOU OPPOSE THIS THE MORE YOUR INTENTIONS ARE UNDER SUSPICION AND THE MORE WE WILL INSIST ON ADEQUATE SAFEGUARDS."

GG143PCS NM

A50FX
PMS BJT
PARLEYS (660)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

JAN 8 - 1952

MUNSAN, KOREA, JAN.7--THE UNITED NATIONS' CHIEF TRUCE NEGOTIATOR SAID TODAY THERE ARE GROWING INDICATIONS THAT THE COMMUNISTS DO NOT WANT A STABLE ARMISTICE IN KOREA.

TODAY'S REPORT FROM PANMUNJOM WAS THE NOW FAMILIAR "NO PROGRESS."

IF THE COMMUNISTS "ARE ACTING IN GOOD FAITH AND SINCERELY WANT PEACE, THERE CAN BE NO REASON FOR THEM TO CONSTRUCT MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING THE PERIOD OF AN ARMISTICE," SAID VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY. HE FLEW TO TOKYO FOR CONFERENCES WITH GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

"IF, ON THE OTHER HAND, THE COMMUNISTS ARE ACTING IN BAD FAITH AND ARE, IN FACT, PREPARING FOR WAR, THE CONSTRUCTION OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS BECOMES, AND IS, A MATTER OF GREAT URGENCY TO THEM," JOY ADDED.

THE REDS REITERATED THEIR INSISTENCE ON THE RIGHT TO CONSTRUCT AND REPAIR AIRFIELDS DURING A BRIEF MONDAY MEETING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON TRUCE SUPERVISION.

THE SESSION ENDED ABRUPTLY AFTER CHINESE MAJ. GEN.HSIEH FANG ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF "INTENTIONALLY DELAYING THE NEGOTIATIONS" AND TRYING TO WRECK THE TRUCE TALKS BY INSISTING ON PROHIBITING CONSTRUCT OF MILITARY AIR BASES.

COMMUNIST DELEGATES AGAIN REJECTED A SIX-POINT ALLIED PLAN FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS OF WAR AND CIVILIANS.

REAR ADM. R.E.LIBBY PROMPTLY SUBMITTED THE PLAN AGAIN, AND AGAIN EXPLAINED IT IN DETAIL.

NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN. LEE SANG CHO LISTENED TO LIBBY'S EXPLANATION THEN COMMENTED:

"NO MATTER HOW ELOQUENTLY YOU DESCRIBE IT, WE CANNOT ACCEPT YOUR PROPOSAL."

BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES WILL MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. TUESDAY (0 P.M. EST MONDAY).

ADMIRAL JOY TOLD NEWSMEN IN TOKYO HIS CONFERENCES WITH RIDGWAY WOULD COVER ONLY ROUTINE MATTERS.

"THERE IS NO CHANGE IN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM TO PROMPT THIS VISIT," HE SAID.

"WITH EACH PASSING DAY THERE IS LESS AND LESS REASON TO THINK THE COMMUNISTS REALLY WANT A STABLE ARMISTICE. CERTAINLY, NO ONE CAN ACCUSE THEM OF BEING IN A HURRY TO DEMONSTRATE GOOD FAITH."

IN A STATEMENT HANDED TO NEWSMEN, JOY EMPHASIZED THAT THE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY OF ANY MILITARY COMMANDER IS THE SECURITY OF HIS FORCES, DURING AN ARMISTICE AS WELL AS IN WAR.

"THE DEBATE AT PANMUNJOM IS NOT OVER AN ACADEMIC POINT," HE DECLARED. "THE DEBATE IS OVER THE EXTREMELY PRACTICAL MATTER OF LIFE AND DEATH FOR OUR FORCES AND THOSE THEY DEFEND.

"THE ISSUE IS NOT 'INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS' OR 'INFRINGEMENT OF SOVEREIGN RIGHTS,' AS THE COMMUNISTS WOULD LIKE T HAVE US BELIEVE. THE ISSUE IS CLEARLY AND INESCAPABLY SELF-PRESERVATION. THE STUMBLING BLOCK IN THE DEBATE IS NO MORE AND NO LESS THAN A SIMPLE MATTER OF GOOD FAITH."

A51FX

AN OFFICIAL U.N.SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, SAID COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM APPEARED DISINTERESTED AND LACKADAISICAL, AS THOUGH THEY WERE WAITING FOR NEW INSTRUCTIONS.

HSIEH, COL. CHANG CHUN-TSAI AND THEIR INTERPRETERS GIGGLED, SNICKERED OR READ MAGAZINES WHILE MAJ. GEN.HOWARD M.TURNER WAS RE-STATING THE ALLIED POSITION ON AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION, NUCKOLS SAID.

ALLIED NEGOTIATORS "AGAIN INSISTED THAT THE PRESENCE OF CRATED COMBAT AIRCRAFT IN NORTH KOREA WAS EVEN GREATER REASON FOR THE PROHIBITION OF ANY BUILDUP OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE THE OFFICIAL U.N.COMMUNIQUE SAID.

NUCKOLS SAID THAT WITH CRATED FIGHTER PLANES HIDDEN IN NORTH KORE "THE OFFER MADE BY THE COMMUNISTS TO PROHIBIT THE INTRODUCTION OF AN COMBAT AIRCRAFT TO INSURE STABILITY OF AN ARMISTICE IS WITHOUT SUBSTANCE."

NUCKOLS DECLINED TO ESTIMATE HOW MANY MIG FIGHTERS THE REDS HAVE BROUGHT ACROSS THE YALU IN CRATES BUT HE SAID THE NUMBER WAS "CONSIDE ABLY MORE THAN ANY TOKEN FORCE FOR DISPLAY PURPOSES."

THE U.N.COMMUNIQUE SAID RED NEGOTIATORS AGAIN OBJECTED TO "THE VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION ASPECTS" OF THE ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS AND CIVILIANS.

"THE COMMUNISTS INDICATE THAT THEY WANT ALL OF THEIR FORMER SOLDIERS WHO ARE NOW IN U.N.COMMAND HANDS TO BE RETURNED WITHOUT REGAR FOR THE DESIRES OF THE INDIVIDUAL," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THE ALLIED EXCHANGE PLAN CALLS FOR TRADING PRISONERS OF WAR ON A MAN FOR MAN BASIS UNTIL ONE SIDE HAS NO MORE. THEN REMAINING PRISON WOULD BE TRADED FOR CIVILIANS, AND FINALLY REMAINING CIVILIANS WOULD BE EXCHANGED ON AN ALL-FOR-ALL BASIS.

HOWEVER, THE U.N.INSISTS THAT NO ONE BE REPATRIATED AGAINST HIS WILL.

BP259APS

A63FX

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, JAN7-(AP)-A BATCH OF 159 LETTERS FROM U.N.PRISONERS OF WAR WAS TURNED OVER TO UNITED NATIONS POSTAL OFFICERS TODAY BY THE COMMUNISTS.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE U.N.TURNED OVER 1,087 LETTERS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO BE DELIVERED TO MEN IN THE RED PRISON CAMPS, PLUS EIGHT LETTERS FROM U.N.-HELD COMMUNIST PRISONERS TO THEIR FAMILIES IN NORTH KOREA AND CHINA.

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BP344APS NM

A109KX (DIXIE & DIVORCE)
SECOND JOGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, KOREA, TUESDAY, JAN. 8-(AP)-ALLIED INFANTRYMEN FOUGHT WITHIN GRENADE-THROWING DISTANCE OF AN IMPORTANT OUTPOST POSITION ON THE WESTERN FRONT MONDAY BUT THE REDS FORCED THEM BACK.

A U. S. EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE UNITED NATIONS TROOPS BATTLED INTO THE 12TH STRAIGHT DAY TUESDAY FOR A SMALL HILL WEST OF KORANGPO. THE LOST IT DEC. 28.

THE STRUGGLE HAS BEEN NAMED THE BATTLE OF SASI BULGE.

THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID RED CASUALTIES HAVE BEEN HEAVY DURING THE LONG ENGAGEMENT. BUT HE ADDED THAT THE ALIED POSITION HAD WORSENED BECAUSE OF A WITHDRAWAL SUNDAY FROM AN IMPORTANT HILL PSOTION.

U. N. TROOPS LAUNCHED A STRONG ATTACK ON THE POSITION MONDAY MORNING AFTER ARTILLERY HAD POUNDED THE REDS. THE ALLIES INCHED

SLOWLY FORWARD UNDER HEAVY FIRE AND WERE WITHIN 30 YARDS OF THE POSITION WHEN THEY WITHDREW SHORTLY AFTER NOON.

ELSEWHERE ALONG THE 145-MILE GROUND FRONT THERE WAS LITTLE ACTION. NIGHT-FLYING PILOTS MONDAY NIGHT ATTACKED 360 VEHICLES, SIX LOCOMOTIVES AND AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF RAIL CARS.

ONE B-26 LIGHT BOMBER WAS ATTACKED BY AN UNIDENTIFIED RED PLANE DURING THE NIGHT, BUT THE AIR FORCE SAID IT WAS NOT DAMAGED.

B-29 SUPERFORTS FROM OKINAWA CONCENTRATED ON THE KEY COMMUNIST ROAD AND RAIL HUB OF SINANJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA. NINE OF THE BIG PLANES HIT TARGETS AROUND THE TOWN.

OTHER SUPERFORTS HIT RED FRONT LINE POSITIONS.

THE FIGHT FOR SASI BULGE WAS THE ONLY SHARP ACTION REPORTED FROM THE COLD AND GENERALLY QUIET BATTLELINES.

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THE BATTLE WAS IN RELATIVELY OPEN COUNTRY, ABOUT FOUR MILES WEST OF KORANGPO, ONLY SIX MILES NORTHEAST OF THE STALLED ARMISTICE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM. THE LONG FIGHT HAS BROUGHT HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT, AN EXCHANGE OF HAND GRENADES, ROARING ARTILLERY DUELS AND AT LEAST ONE BIG AIR STRIKE.

IN THE FIRST FOUR DAYS THE ENEMY LOST AN ESTIMATED 400 CASUALTIES. THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE HAS CLAIMED MORE THAN 800 SOUTH KOREANS OF THE FIRST REPUBLIC OF KOREA DIVISION WERE KILLED.

ELEMENTS OF AN ENEMY BATTALION---800 TO 1,000 MEN---WERE LOCKED IN THE SEE-SAW STRUGGLE MONDAY.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID SOME 200 REDS WERE REPULSED IN ONE 30-MINUTE FLIGHT AT 3:15 A. M. WHILE A SMALLER GROUP WAS BROKEN UP AT THE SAME HOUR IN A 15-MINUTE CLASH.

THEN AT 7:05 A.M., U. N. SOLDIERS JUMPED OFF. STALLED BY AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF REDS, THE ALLIES WITHDREW SLIGHTLY 25 MINUTES LATER. ARTILLERY FIRE SOFTENED UP THE POSITION, THEN THE ALLIED ADVANCE WAS RESUMED.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, EAST OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE, AN ALLIED PATROL WAS HEAVILY ENGAGED FOR FOUR HOURS BY 200 REDS. THE EIGHTH ARMY DID NOT GIVE THE OUTCOME OF THE FIGHT.

THE CENTRAL FRONT WAS QUIET, WITH ONLY LIGHT RED UNITS CONTACTED.

IN THE AIR WAR U. S. F-86 SABRE JETS, OUTNUMBERED TWO TO ONE, SHOT DOWN TWO RUSSIAN-MADE MIGS AND DAMAGED TWO OTHERS. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE DESCRIBED THE ENCOUNTER AS A "FURIOUS BATTLE" SOUT OF UIJU, RED JET BASE IN NORTHWEST MANCHURIA.

IT WAS THE SECOND DAY OF CLASHES WITH THE RED AIR FORCE AND BROUGHT THE OFFICIAL TALLY TO SEVEN MIGS DOWNED ANS 12 DAMAGED.

THE AIR FORCE DID NOT ANNOUNCE WHETHER ALL ALLIED PLANES RETURNED SAFELY. UNDER A NEW POLICY THIS WILL NOT BE DISCLOSED UNTIL THE END OF THE WEEK.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST BY PYONGYANG RADIO, CLAIMED FIVE ALLIED PLANES SHOT DOWN AND THREE DAMAGED BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT UNITS OVER EAST AND WEST KOREA BUT DID NOT SAY WHEN THE ACTION TOOK PLACE.

THE RED PEIPING RADIO MADE A SECOND CHARGE THAT U. S. PLANES INVADED MANCHURIA ON A BOMBING RAID. THE BROADCAST SAID EIGHT THUNDERJETS FLEW OVER CHIAN [redacted] LIAOTUNG PROVINCE AND DROPPED 14

BOMBS AT 2:53 P.M., SUNDAY. THREE OF THE BOMBS DID NOT EXPLODE THE RADIO SAID.

IT ADDED THAT A FEW MINUTES LATER THE SAME GROUP FLEW OVER SHIHCHUTSU IN KWANTUEN COUNTY.

THERE WAS NO WORD FROM FAR EAST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ON THE RED COMPLAINTS.

OTHER ALLIED PLANES MONDAY POUNDED RED SUPPLY AND TRANSPORTATION TARGETS. ABOUT 165 CASUALTIES WERE INFLICTED ON RED TROOPS.

THE U. S. HEAVY CRUISER ROCHESTER STOOD OFF THE EASTERN END OF THE FRONT MONDAY AND FOR NINE HOURS POUNDED RED TARGETS WITH EIGHT-INCH SHELLS. ALLIED OBSERVERS REPORTED THE CRUISER'S FIRE CLOSED 75 YARDS OF T

SHELLS. ALLIED OBSERVERS REPORTED THE CRUISER'S FIRE CLOSED 75 YARDS OF TRENCHES, SET OFF TWO LARGE EXPLOSIONS, DESTROYED 23 BUNKERS AND CAUSED MANY CASUALTIES AMONG RED TROOPS.

OTHER ALLIED WARSHIPS SHELLED WONSAN, HUNGNAM AND SONGJIN ON THE EAST COAST. BAD WEATHER CURTAILED CARRIER-BASED NAVAL AIR OPERATIONS.

KK955PCS

A62FX

PMS BUDGET

KOREAN WAR (350)

BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD

JAN 8 - 1952

SEOUL, KOREAN, JAN.7-(AP)-FLASHING U.S.JET PLANES DESTROYED SEVEN RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15 JETS AND DAMAGED 12 IN TWO DAYS OF RENEWED FURIOUS AIR FIGHTING HIGH OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

U.S.SABRES SHOT DOWN TWO MIGS AND DAMAGED TWO ON MONDAY. THE DAY BEFORE, U.S. PLANES BLASTED FIVE OF THE RED JETS TO EARTH AND SCORED HITS ON 10.

U.S.LOSSES, IF ANY, WERE NOT REPORTED. UNDER A NEW POLICY THE U.S.AIR FORCE WILL ANNOUNCE ANY LOSSES ONLY ONCE A WEEK.

ALLIED GROUND FORCES ON THE WESTERN FRONT FOUGHT FIERCELY IN SUB-FREEZING WEATHER TOWARD A PRIZE OUTPOST LOST TO THE REDS DEC.28.

UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN MADE SLIGHT GAINS AGAINST STUBBORN CHINESE RESISTANCE EARLY MONDAY AFTER HURLING BACK TWO RED THRUSTS SUNDAY. THE OUTPOST IS WEST OF KORANGPO AND ONLY ABOUT SIX MILES FROM PANMUNJOM--SITE OF THE DEADLOCKED ARMISTICE TALKS.

AT SEA, ALLIED WARSHIPS MAINTAINED THEIR TIGHT BLOCKADE OF BOTH THE EAST AND WEST KOREAN COASTS. CARRIER PLANES HAMMERED COMMUNIST COASTAL SUPPLY ROUTES AND CUT EAST-WEST RAIL ROUTES IN 109 PLACES.

LAND-BASED FIFTH AIR FORCE BOMBERS MADE 96 CUTS IN MAIN RAIL ARTERIES IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA MONDAY. THEY DESTROYED TWO LOCOMOTIVES.

SELDOM HEARD FROM SOUTH KOREAN PILOTS REPORTED THEY DESTROYED THREE SUPPLY DUMPS, THREE RAIL BRIDGES, AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN POSITION AND FOUR VEHICLES N

AND FOUR VEHICLES NORTH OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. THE PILOTS SAID ALSO THEY KILLED OR WOUNDED 20 RED TROOPS.

DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 7,028 RAILWAY CARS OR LOCOMOTIVES, 4,519 COMMUNIST MOTOR VEHICLES, 2,379 BRIDGES AND CUT RAIL LINES 4,674 TIMES.

IN MONDAY'S AIR BATTLE, 22 SABRE JETS CLASHED WITH MORE THAN 50 COMMUNIST MIGS. IT WAS THE FIFTH DOGFIGHT IN THE TWO DAYS.

CAPT. JOHN M.HEARD OF 6929 WARWICK ROAD, INDIANAPOLIS, SCORED HITS BOTH DAYS AND BROUGHT HIS TOTAL CLAIMS TO TWO MIGS DESTROYED AND ONE DAMAGED. THE OTHER MIG DOWNED MONDAY WAS CREDITED TO CAPT. RALPH M.ASHBY, 239 EAST FIRST ST., MESA, ARIZ.

"I PULLED UP ON A MIG'S TAIL AND KEPT FIRING," ASHBY SAID. "THEN THE MIG PILOT POPPED HIS CANOPY AND BAILED OUT."

HEARD SAID HE FIRED FOUR BURSTS INTO A MIG "AND AS I PULLED AWAY HE WENT INTO A TIGHT SPIN AND HEADED STRAIGHT INTO THE GROUND."

IN SOUTH KOREA, REPUBLIC SOLDIERS AND POLICE BEGAN THE THIRD PHASE OF THEIR ANTI-GUERRILLA CAMPAIGN SUNDAY. GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THE SECOND PART OF THE CAMPAIGN -- FROM DEC. 19 TO JAN. 4 -- RESULTED IN 6,200 GUERRILLA CASUALTIES.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED SOME 4,500 RED GUERRILLAS WERE KILLED SINCE THE CAMPAIGN OPENED DEC.1.

BP343APS

A81KX

SEOUL, KOREA, JAN. 7-(AP)-A LANGUAGE THAT WENT OUT OF STYLE HUNDREDS OF YEARS AGO HAD A TEMPORARY REVIVAL TONIGHT.

FATHER O'CONNOR, AN AMERICAN CATHOLIC PRIEST, AND GINO FACCIONI, A REPORTER FOR THE GIORNALE D'ITALIA OF ROME, MET FOR THE FIRST TIME.

THEY TRIED TO TALK IN ITALIAN. O'CONNOR FAILED AND SWITCHED TO ENGLISH. FACCIONI COULDN'T UNDERSTAND. THEY TRIED FRENCH. NOT QUITE GOOD ENOUGH. THEN THEY HIT, PERFECTLY, ON THAT OLD ROMAN STANDBY---LATIN.

FJ907PCS

JAN 8 - 1952

A112KX (ALSO DIXIE & DIVORCE)

(130)

PUSAN, OREA, TUESDAY, JAN. 8-(AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL, IN A LETTER TO THE SOUTH KOREAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE ARMISTICE TALKS WOULD LEAD TO A FREE AND UNIFIED KOREA.

CHURCHILL SAID IT WAS HI HOPE "THAT AS A RESULT OF THE ARMISTICE DISCUSSIONS AT PANMUNJOM, THE PRESENT SUFFERING OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE WILL BE BROUGHT TO AN END AND THAT IT MAY THEN BE POSSIBLE TO ESTABLISH THE FREE, INDEPENDENT AND UNIFIED KOREA" WHOSE FOUNDATIONS WERE LAID AT CAIRO AND POTSDAM.

"YOU MAY BE SURE THAT HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WILL FAITHFULLY PURSUE THIS END BOTH ON THE BATTLE FIELD IN KOREA AND, AS WE HOPE WILL SOON BE THE CASE, IN THE FORUM OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

CHURCHILL'S LETTER, DATED DEC. 15, WAS SENT IN REPLY TO A LETTER FROM THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY CONGRATULATING HIM ON HIS ELECTION VICTORY.

FM1037PCS

A10FX

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD JOY

TOKYO, JAN.7-(AP)-VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATOR, TODAY SAID "WITH EACH PASSING DAY THERE IS LESS AND LESS REASON TO THINK THE COMMUNISTS REALLY WANT A STABLE ARMISTICE."

JOY BERATED THE COMMUNIST TRUCE ENVOYS FOR THEIR INSISTENCE IN DEMANDING THE RIGHT TO BUILD AIR FIELDS DURING A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

THE CHIEF ALLIED TRUCE ENVOY SAID IN A STATEMENT RELEASED ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE FOR A CONFERENCE WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY:

"IF THE COMMUNISTS ARE ACTING IN GOOD FAITH AND SINCERELY WANT PEACE, THERE CAN BE NO REASON FOR THEM TO CONSTRUCT MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING THE PERIOD OF AN ARMISTICE."

COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATES AT PANMUNJOM HAVE INSISTED REPEATEDLY THAT AN ALLIED DEMAND FOR A BAN ON BUILDING AIRFIELDS WOULD BE "INTERFERENCE" IN NORTH KOREAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

"WE CANNOT CONSIDER THE SECURITY OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES AS AN 'INTERNAL AFFAIR' OF THE COMMUNISTS," JOY SAID. "IT IS PRECISELY THAT POSSIBILITY THAT WE ARE MAKING EVERY EFFORT TO AVOID.

"DURING AN ARMISTICE, NO LESS THAN DURING A WAR, THE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY OF ANY MILITARY COMMANDER IS FOR THE SECURITY OF HIS FORCES.

"THE DEBATE AT PANMUNJOM IS NOT OVER AN ACADEMIC POINT. THE DEBATE...IS OVER THE EXTREMELY PRACTICAL MATTER OF LIFE AND DEATH FOR OUR FORCES AND THOSE THEY FEFEND.

"THE ISSUE IS NOT INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS' OR 'INFRINGEMENT OF SOVEREIGN RIGHTS' AS THE COMMUNISTS WOULD LIKE TO HAVE US BELIEVE. THE ISSUE IS CLEARLY AND UNESCAPABLY SELF-PRESERVATION.

"THE STUMBLING BLOCK IN THE DEBATE IS NO MORE AND NO LESS THAN A SIMPLE MATTER OF GOOD FAITH."

JOY SAID THAT, IF THE COMMUNISTS ARE ACTING IN GOOD FAITH AND WANT PEACE "THERE CAN BE NO REASON FOR THEM TO CONSTRUCT MILITARY MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING THE PERIOD OF AN ARMISTICE.

"IF, ON THE OTHER HAND, THE COMMUNISTS ARE ACTING IN BAD FAITH, AND ARE, IN FACT, PREPARING FOR WAR, THE CONSTRUCTION OF AIRFIELDS BECOMES AND IS A MATTER OF GREAT URGENCY TO THEM," JOY ADDED.

JOY'S STATEMENT CONCLUDED:

"IT GOES WITHOUT SAYING, AND YET IT CANNOT BE SAID TOO OFTEN, THAT WE ARE NOT ASKING THE COMMUNISTS TO DO ANYTHING THAT WE OURSELVES HAVE NOT BEEN MORE THAN WILLING TO DO FROM THE BEGINNING.

"WITH EACH PASSING DAY THERE IS LESS AND LESS REASON TO THINK THE COMMUNISTS REALLY WANT A STABLE ARMISTICE. CERTAINLY, NO ONE CAN ACCUSE THEM OF BEING IN A HURRY TO DEMONSTRATE GOOD FAITH."

JOY TOLD XXX 2ND GRAF A7.

JS-BP1233APS NM

JAN 8 - 1952

B14KX (Q) (TEXT)

TEXT (270)

TOKYO, JAN. 7-(AP)-TEXT OF A STATEMENT ISSUED TODAY BY VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR DELEGATE OF THE U.N. COMMAND ARMISTICE DELEGATION, ON HIS ARRIVAL IN TOKYO FROM MUNSAN, KOREA:

WE CANNOT CONSIDER THE SECURITY OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES AS AN "INTERNAL AFFAIR" OF THE COMMUNISTS. IT IS PRECISELY THAT POSSIBILITY THAT WE ARE MAKING EVERY EFFORT TO AVOID.

DURING AN ARMISTICE, NO LESS THAN DURING A WAR, THE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY OF ANY MILITARY COMMANDER IS FOR THE SECURITY OF HIS FORCES.

THE DEBATE AT PANMUNJOM IS NOT OVER AN ACADEMIC POINT. THE DEBATE AT PANMUNJOM IS OVER THE EXTREMELY PRACTICAL MATTER OF LIFE AND DEATH FOR OUR FORCES AND THOSE THEY DEFEND. THE ISSUE IS NOT "INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS" OR "INFRINGEMENT OF SOVEREIGN RIGHTS," AS THE COMMUNISTS WOULD LIKE TO HAVE US BELIEVE. THE ISSUE IS CLEARLY AND INESCAPABLY SELF-PRESERVATION. THE STUMBLING BLOCK IN THE DEBATE IS NO MORE AND NO LESS THAN A SIMPLE MATTER OF GOOD FAITH.

IF THE COMMUNISTS ARE ACTING IN GOOD FAITH AND SINCERELY WANT

PEACE, THERE CAN BE NO REASON FOR THEM TO CONSTRUCT MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING THE PERIOD OF THE ARMISTICE. IF, ON THE OTHER HAND, THE COMMUNISTS ARE ACTING IN BAD FAITH, AND ARE, IN FACT, PREPARING FOR WAR, THE CONSTRUCTION OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS BECOMES, AND IS, A MATTER OF GREAT URGENCY TO THEM.

IT GOES WITHOUT SAYING, AND YET IT CANNOT BE SAID TOO OFTEN, THAT WE ARE NOT ASKING THE COMMUNISTS TO DO ANYTHING THAT WE OURSELVES HAVE NOT BEEN MORE THAN WILLING TO DO FROM THE BEGINNING.

WITH EACH PASSING DAY THERE IS LESS AND LESS REASON TO THINK THE COMMUNISTS REALLY WANT A STABLE ARMISTICE. CERTAINLY, NO ONE CAN ACCUSE THEM OF BEING IN A HURRY TO DEMONSTRATE GOOD FAITH.

(END TEXT).

GM319ACS

JAN 8 - 1952

AFFA (WX)

TOKYO, JAN.7-(AP)-VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED TRUCE ENVOY, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A ROUTINE VISIT WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

JOY TOLD NEWSMEN, "I AM MAKING A MERELY ROUTINE VISIT TO TALK WITH GENERAL RIDGWAY AND THERE IS NOTHING UNUSUAL ABOUT IT. "THERE IS NO CHANGE IN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM TO PROMPT THIS VISIT."

JS1150PPS NM

A125FX

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JAN.8-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TODAY SAID JAPAN "CANNOT KEEP COMPANY WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES."

PRESUMABLY YOSHIDA'S STATEMENT MEANT THAT JAPAN HAD NO INTENTION OF OPENING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID, HOWEVER, THAT JAPAN WOULD WELCOME FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH ANY NATION--INCLUDING NATIONALIST CHINA.

"WE CANNOT KEEP COMPANY WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES," THE PRIME MINISTER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "BECAUSE THEY BRING ABOUT CONFUSION OF JAPAN'S INTERNAL SECURITY WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY."

THE 72-YEAR-OLD JAPANESE LEADER DECLINED DIRECT COMMENT ON SOVIET PREMIER STALIN'S NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE TO THE JAPANESE PEOPLE.

"HOWEVER," YOSHIDA SAID, "I SHOULD LIKE TO ASK THE SOVIET UNION TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO RETURN THE JAPANESE STILL DETAINED IN SOVIET TERRITORY. IT IS ACTS THAT ARE IMPORTANT, NOT WORDS."

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT CLAIMS THAT MORE THAN 300,000 JAPANESE WHO WERE IN SOVIET-CONTROLLED TERRITORY AFTER WORLD WAR II HAVE NOT BEEN ACCOUNTED FOR.

YOSHIDA SAID THE NATION'S FIRST NEED WAS TO "INCREASE NATIONAL POWER" AND BUILD UP A "NEW JAPAN."

CK/GV942PPS NM

B49KX (Q)

TOKYO, JAN 7 (AP)-CANADIAN DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON LEFT FOR HOME TODAY AFTER A NINE-DAY TOUR OF CANADIAN MILITARY FORCES IN ASIA.

CLAXTON'S PLANE IS DUE IN OTTAWA THURSDAY MORNING SHORTLY BEFORE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL ARRIVES IN THE CANADIAN CAPITAL.

THE CANADIAN DEFENSE MINISTER WILL STOP AT WAKE ISLAND, HONOLULU AND SAN FRANCISCO.

GG753ACS NM

B96KX (Q)

CX

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JAN.8-(AP)-REP. PETER F. MACK, JR., (D-ILL) LEFT HANEDA AIRPORT TODAY IN HIS SINGLE-ENGINED BEECHCRAFT BONANZA ON THE TRANS-PACIFIC LAP OF HIS GLOBE-CIRCLING FLIGHT.

THE CONGRESSMAN TOOK OFF AT 11:43 A.M. (9:43 P.M., EST, MONDAY).

HE PLANS TO STOP AT IWO JIMA, WAKE, MIDWAY, AND HICKAM FIELD, HAWAII.

MACK'S DEPARTURE WAS DELAYED FOR A WEEK WHILE HE AWAITED ARRIVAL OF A NEW AUTOMATIC DIRECTION FINDER.

VR1218ACS

B25KX (Q)

TOKYO, JAN.7-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED THREE AWARDS OF THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS FOR GALLANTRY IN ACTION IN KOREA.

TWO OF THE CROSSES WENT TO MEN KILLED IN THE ACTIONS FOR WHICH THEY WERE HONORED:

LT. RICHARD T. SMOCK, SPEARFISH, S.D., COMMANDING OFFICER OF COMPANY I, 31ST REGIMENT, SEVENTH DIVISION.

PFC JOSEPH E. FARRELL, 6440 GIRARD AVE., PHILADELPHIA, COMPANY M, 17TH REGIMENT, SEVENTH DIVISION.

OTHERS RECEIVING THE AWARD INCLUDED:

SGT. FLOYD C. PELFREY, SON OF J.W. PELFREY, 1515 HOODS CREEK RD., ALBANY, KY., COMPANY B, FIFTH REGIMENT, 24TH DIVISION.

THE ARMY GAVE THESE DETAILS:

SMOCK, REALIZING AN ENEMY BREAKTHROUGH THREATENED NEAR COLLYON ON JUNE 6, 1951, DIRECTED DISORGANIZED TROOPS, THEN NEUTRALIZED A HOSTILE MACHINEGUN EMPLACEMENT WITH A GRENADE. WHEN COMMANDS WERE MISINTERPRETED BY UN TROOPS OF OTHER NATIONALITIES, HE ILLUSTRATED THEM BY PERSONAL EXAMPLE. STANDING EXPOSED, HE KILLED AND WOUNDED SEVEN ONRUSHING ENEMY, INSPIRING HIS TROOPS TO DEFEND THEIR POSITIONS, AND CONTINUED TO DIRECT AND ENCOURAGE THEM UNTIL HE WAS KILLED.

FARRELL DURING A SURPRISE ENEMY ATTACK NEAR CHUPA ON SEPT.3, 1951, TOOK AN EXPOSED POSITION TO CONTACT FRIENDLY FORCES BY RADIO, STAYING AT HIS POST UNTIL HE WAS WOUNDED AND THE RADIO DESTROYED. HE VOLUNTARILY REMAINED AS REAR GUARD WHILE FRIENDLY TROOPS WITHDREW AND INFLICTED MANY CASUALTIES AMONG THE ENEMY BEFORE HE WAS KILLED.

PELFREY, WHEN HIS PLATOON LEADER WAS KILLED NEAR PANGDANGDONG, OCT.13, 1951, TOOK CHARGE AND LED THE MEN FORWARD THROUGH HEAVY FIRE. WHEN THEY WERE HALTED HE SINGLE-HANDEDLY DESTROYED AN ENEMY POSITION WITH GRENADES. SUBSEQUENTLY, HE ASSAULTED TWO OTHER EMPLACEMENTS SO AGGRESSIVELY THAT THEY WERE NEUTRALIZED. INSPIRED BY HIS FEARLESS ACTIONS, THE MEN OVERRAN THE ENEMY POSITION AND SECURED THEIR OBJECTIVE.

VR437ACS NM

JAN 8 - 1952

A190KX (BJT)

MAMS BUDGET

EXTORTION RACKET (750)

(EDITORS NOTE: AP CORRESPONDENTS AT FIVE STRATEGIC POINTS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA TEAMED TO PRODUCE THE FOLLOWING SURVEY, FIRST OF ITS KIND, INTO THE RED CHINESE OVERSEAS EXTORTION RACKET.

BY FRED HAMPSON

HONG KONG, JAN 7-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST EXTORTION RACKET, LEVELED AT MILLIONS OF CHINESE LIVING OVERSEAS, IS STILL YIELDING A GOLDEN HARVEST OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, DESPITE WORLD-WIDE EXPOSURE OF THE PRACTICE.

CHINESE MERCHANTS AND TRADESMEN SCATTERED IN POPULOUS COMMUNITIES

THROUGHOUT SOUTHEAST ASIA PROBABLY ARE THE CHIEF FINANCIAL VICTIMS, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS SURVEY INDICATED TODAY.

THE REDS FORCE CHINESE LIVING AT HOME TO WRITE RELATIVES ABROAD FOR MONEY UNDER THREAT OF DISPOSSESSION OF THEIR PROPERTY AND EVEN DEATH FOR THE WRITER IF THE PAYMENTS AREN'T MADE.

OVERSEAS CHINESE CALL THIS "EXTORTION." THE REDS CALL IT "PATRIOTIC CONTRIBUTIONS" TO THE MOTHERLAND.

MOST OF THE MONEY EXTRACTED FROM ABROAD GOES THROUGH HONG KONG ON ITS WAY TO RED CHINA'S COFFERS--HUNGRY FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE. THERE ARE NO LIMITATIONS ON REMITTANCES INTO CHINA FROM THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY. MANY COUNTRIES PROHIBIT SENDING MONEY DIRECTLY TO CHINA, BUT THERE IS NO SUCH BAN ON FUNDS SENT TO HONG KONG.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENTS HAVE QUESTIONED CHINESE THROUGHOUT SOUTHEAST ASIA. MOST OF THEM SAID THAT IN SPITE OF WIDE PUBLICITY, THE RACKET IT WAS STILL GOING ON.

HOWEVER, MANY HAVE STOPPED SENDING MONEY, BECAUSE THEY FOUND THAT ONE REMITTANCE MERELY BROUGHT A REQUEST FOR ANOTHER AND SELDOM SAVED THE FOLKS AT HOME FROM RED VENGEANCE.

HERE ARE THE REPORTS:

INDOCHINA: AP CORRESPONDENT LARRY ALLEN SAID THAT 600,000 CHINESE IN SAIGON AND CHOLON, MANY OF WHOM ARE WEALTHY RICE DEALERS, HAVE PAID DEMANDS FROM 1,000 TO 1,000,000 PIASTRES. THE OFFICIAL VALUE OF THE PIASTRE IS 20 TO 1 U.S. DOLLAR, THUS THE DEMANDS RANGE FROM $50 TO $50,000 EACH. THE TOTAL CAN ONLY BE GUESSED.

MANY LETTERS BEAR LOCAL POSTMARKS, INDICATING THEY ARE SENT THROUGH COMMUNIST AGENTS IN INDOCHINA. THE RECIPIENT GETS EIGHT DAYS TO PAY. SOME WHO DIDN'T MEET THE DEADLINE WERE INFORMED LATER THAT A RELATIVE IN CHINA WAS IN JAIL OR HAD DISAPPEARED.

THE VIETNAM GOVERNMENT HAS A 3,000-PIASTRE ($150) LIMIT, ON FOREIGN TRANSFERS, BUT THERE ARE WAYS OF GETTING ADDITIONAL FUNDS TO HONG KONG. FROM HONG KONG IT IS EASY. THE MANAGER OF THE BANK OF CHINA IN CHOLON PROVINCE, IN ONE CASE, WAS ORDERED TO PAY 100,000 PIASTRES (5,000). THREE MEN CAME TO COLLECT. TWO WERE ARRESTED BUT THE OTHER ESCAPED.

RED AGENTS IN INDOCHINA HAVE CAUSED THE RACKET TO BOOMERANG, SOMEWHAT. TERRIFIED CHINESE HAVE FORMED THEIR OWN "PROTECTIVE ORGANIZATIONS", AGAINST EXTORTION. BUT MILLIONS ARE STILL PAID.

INDONESIA: IN THIS NEWLY INDEPENDENT COUNTRY, WHICH RECOGNIZES RED CHINA, AP CORRESPONDENT BOB KROON LEARNED THAT REQUESTS FOR FUNDS WERE USUALLY TRANSMITTED THROUGH "CONTACTS IN HONG KONG." THEY RANGE FROM 3,000 TO 10,000 HONG KONG DOLLARS (ABOUT $500 TO $1,500). INDONESIA HAS STIFF EXCHANGE BARRIERS, SO THE MONEY HAS TO MOVE THROUGH NON-OFFICIAL CHANNELS.

A191KX JAN 8 - 1952

KROON SAID INDONESIA CHINESE USUALLY ARE ASKED FOR "TAX MONEY." A RELATIVE IN CHINA'S FUKIEN PROVINCE, FOR EXAMPLE, WRITES HIS KINSMAN IN JAKARTA FOR MONEY TO PAY "20 YEARS BACK TAXES." SOME HAVE APPEALED TO THE RED CHINESE EMBASSY, BUT MOST VICTIMS FEEL THAT THIS ONLY INCREASES THE DANGER.

INDONESIA'S ATTORNEY GENERAL, DR. SOEPRAPTO SAID HE "WOULD NOT DENY" EXISTENCE OF THE RACKET, BUT SAID THE TRAFFIC WAS BEING CHECKED.

MALAYA:--IN SINGAPORE AP CORRESPONDENT JACK MACBETH LEARNED THAT THE TEOCHEW CHINESE COMMUNITY, WHICH INCLUDES MANY OWNERS OF LAND IN CHINA, RECEIVED DEMANDS TOTALING 58,000,000 HONG KONG DOLLARS ($8,923,000), DURING 1951. THERE IS NO TELLING HOW MUCH WAS PAID, BUT IT WAS BELIEVED SUBSTANTIAL DESPITE A REMITTANCE LIMIT OF 45 STRAITS DOLLARS PER MONTH PER CHINESE. AGAIN THE TRANSFER WAS THROUGH HONG KONG.

MACBETH SAID MANY CHINESE WERE IGNORING THE DEMANDS NOW, REALIZING THAT PAYMENTS BRING NO IMMUNITY TO RELATIVES. MACBETH UNEARTHED AN EXAMPLE OF A FINE LEVIED AGAINST AN ANCESTOR OF A SINGAPORE CHINESE. ALTHOUGH THE ANCESTOR HAD BEEN DEAD FOR 200 YEARS THE REDS SAID THE FINE HAD NEVER BEEN PAID. WITH INTEREST FOR TWO CENTURIES, THE DEMAND TOTALLED SEVERAL THOUSAND DOLLARS.

THAILAND: CORRESPONDENT ALEXANDER MACDONALD IN BANGKOK SAID THAILAND CHINESE WERE REDUCING THE GOLDEN STREAM TO CHINA. A CHINESE MERCHANT PAID 2,000,000 BAHT ($100,000) TO KEEP HIS MOTHER FROM BEING DISPOSSESSED FROM THE FAMILY LAND IN FUKIEN PROVINCE. HE LEARNED LATER SHE WAS DISPOSSESSED ANYWAY. AS SUCH STORIES GOT AROUND, THAI CHINESE DROPPED THEIR REMITTANCES HOME BELOW NORMAL LEVELS.

IN HONG KONG, MOST OF THE CHINESE VICTIMS ARE CLOSE-MOUTHED. THEY FEAR THAT ANY COMPLAINT WOULD BRING RETALIATION ON RELATIVES ON THE RED MAINLAND. HONG KONG IS FULL OF RED INFORMERS.

THE HONG KONG CHINESE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE PLANNED TO SEND A MISSION INTO CHINA TO INVESTIGATE THE RACKET. THE REDS PURPORTEDLY WELCOMED THE IDEA BUT WHEN THE TIME CAME NOBODY WANTED TO SERVE. THE PROJECT DIED.

THE RED PEIPING RADIO IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY BOLDLY REMINDED THAT AFTER FEB. 1 THE RED REGIME WOULD CONFISCATE FOREIGN CURRENCY ENCLOSED IN INCOMING OR OUTGOING LETTERS. THE CUSTOMS ADMINISTRATION OF THE RED GOVERNMENT RULED DEC. 29 THAT THE USE OF PRINTED MATTER OR LETTERS TO SEND MERCHANDISE, GOLD AND SILVER WAS PROHIBITED. THIS WAS EXPECTED TO HAVE THE EFFECT OF CHANNELING REMITTANCES DIRECTLY TO THE GOVERNMENT.

GG2-2PCS NM

B91KX (Q JAN 8 - 1952

(110)

HONG KONG, TUESDAY, JAN. 8-(AP)-THE BRITISH FREIGHTER TAIKINSHAN ARRIVED FROM FORMOSA MONDAY AFTER SIX AND ONE HALF MONTHS DETENTION BY NATIONALIST CHINESE AUTHORITIES AS AN ALLGED BLOCKADE RUNNER.

CAPT. R. WHERRY AND THE CHIEF ENGINEER, BOTH BRITISH, WERE ON BOARD, AS WERE 70 OF THE ORIGINAL 71 CREW MEMBERS. THE SHIP'S ACTING CHIEF OFFICER, CHU WENG-CHING, WAS STILL IN FORMOSA. IT WAS NOT KKNOWN WHETHER HE HAD BEENDETAINED BY THE NATIONALISTS OR HAD REMAINED BEHIND VOLUNTARILY.

A NATIONALIST GUNBOAT INTERCEPTED THE FREIGHTER LAST JUNE 25 OF THE FUKIEN COAST AND TOOK THE SHIP TO TAKAO. THE NATIONALISTS CONFISCATED 1,800 TONS OF THE SHIP'S 2,000-TON CARGO.

FJ1141PCS

B89KX Q

(Q)

(100)

MANILA, TUESDAY, JAN.8-(AP)-AUSTRALIAN ARMY MINISTER JOSIAH FRANCIS LEFT BY PLANE FOR HOME TODAY AFTER DECLARING HIS COUNTRY WAS WILLING TO JOIN AN ANTI-COMMUNIST PACIFIC PACT.

FRANCIS WAS ACCOMPANIED BY ARMY SECRETARY FRANK SINCLAIR. THEY ARE RETURNING FROM A TRIP TO TOKYO AND KOREA.

"AS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS," FRANCIS SAID, "AUSTRALIA IS DOING ITS BEST TO HELP BUILD THE DEMOCRATIC DEFENSES IN THE PACIFIC AS WELL AS TO STRENGTHEN DEMOCRACY IN THE AREA, BECAUSE IN STRENGTH LIES PEACE."

FRANCIS AND SINCLAIR PAID AN INFORMAL VISIT TO PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO MONDAY NIGHT.

HH1137PCS

B90KX (Q)

(100

MANILA, TUESDAY, JAN. 8-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN, ARCHBISHOP OF NEW YORK, THIS MORNING WAS A BREAKFAST GUEST OF PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO AT MALACANAN PALACE.

EARLIER THE VISITING PRELATE SAID MASS AT MALACANAN PARK CHAPEL FOR THE PRESIDENT'S FAMILY, CABINET MEMBERS AND ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL WHO HAD FOUGHT IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE CARDINAL ARRIVED FROM FORMOSA LAST NIGHT. HE WILL LEAVE FOR THE UNITED STATES WEDNESDAY.

CARDINAL SPELLMAN, WHO SPENT CHRISTMAS ON THE KOREAN WAR FRONT, SAID MORALE OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES THERE IS "EXCELLENT."

FJ114OPCS

A42

NIGHT LEAD RESERVE SLUMP (380)

BY EDWARD CURTIS

LONDON, JAN.7-(AP)-BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TONIGHT A LOSS OF NEARLY A BILLION DOLLARS IN THE STERLING AREA'S VITAL GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES IN THE LAST QUARTER OF 1951. IT SPELLED EVEN GREATER SACRIFICES TO COME FOR THIS AUSTERITY-RIDDEN COUNTRY.

IT WAS THE BIGGEST FINANCIAL SETBACK THIS HARD-PRESSED COUNTRY HAS SUFFERED SINCE A SIMILAR LOSS WAS REPORTED IN THE THIRD QUARTER OF 1947.

THE ACTUAL LOSS FOR THE PERIOD WAS 934 MILLION DOLLARS, BRINGING THE WORKING CAPITAL OF HARD CURRENCY FOR THE ENTIRE STERLING AREA TO THE PERILOUSLY LOW LEVEL OF $2,355,000,000 (B)

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL CONFERRED IN WASHINGTON WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ON VITAL QUESTIONS SURROUNDING BRITAIN'S WOBBLING ECONOMY, AS WELL AS ON REARMAMENT AND OTHER WORLD ISSUES FACING THE TWO NATIONS.

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CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER RICHARD AUSTEN BUTLER MOVED SWIFTLY TODAY TO CUT THE VAST DRAIN ON THE RESERVES. TALKS BEGIN TOMORROW WITH FINANCIAL EXPERTS OF THE STERLING AREA NATIONS--WHICH INCLUDE ALL THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATIONS EXCEPT CANADA, THE BRITISH COLONIES AND PROTECTORATES, BURMA, IRAQ, ICELAND AND THE NEW NORTH AFRICAN STATE OF LIBYA.

IN ADDITIN, A CONFERENCE OF COMMONWEALTH FOREIGN MINISTERS STARTS TO WORK ON THE PROBLEM NEXT WEEK.

THE GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVE IS DOWN TO ABOUT WHERE IT WAS IN MID 1950.

BUTLER INDICATED THAT BRITONS, ALREADY SHORT OF SUCH CONSUMER GOODS AS MOTOR CARS AND REFRIGERATORS, WILL HAVE EVEN GREATER SHORTAGES.

HE ALREADY HAS LOPPED OFF ALMOST A BILLION DOLLARS IN IMPORTS OF MUCH OF BRITAIN'S FOOD FROM THE CONTINENT. BUT THE EFFECT OF THESE MEASURES, TAKEN LAST NOVEMBER, STILL ARE TO BE FELT IN THE BALANCE SHEET.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, BUTLER ASSERTED:

"I TOLD PARLIAMENT TWO MONTHS AGO, WHEN I ANNOUNCED A SERIES OF EMERGENCY MEASURES REPRESENTING THE FIRST INSTALLMENT OF OUR CRISIS POLICY, THAT IF ANY FURTHER ACTION WERE REQUIRED OVER THE WHOLE FIELD TO MAINTAIN THE STRENGTH OF STERLING WE SHOULD NOT HESITATE TO TAKE IT. X X X

"WE HAVE SET OUR HANDS TO THE TASK OF RECONSTRUCTING THE ECONOMIC STRENGTH OF THE COUNTRY AND SETTING IT ON A FIRM FOUNDATION. COME WHAT MAY, WE SHALL PERFORM THE TASK."

IN ANNOUNCING THE HUGE LOSS IN RESERVES, THE TREASURY LISTED THESE REASONS FOR THE DROP:

1. PAYMENT OF 176 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA AS INTEREST AND PRINCIPAL ON POSTWAR LOANS.
2. SMALLER DOLLAR EARNINGS FROM STERLING AREA EXPORTS.
3. THE CONTINUED HIGH LEVEL OF STERLING AREA PURCHASES OF DOLLAR IMPORTS.
4. A TRADE DEFICIT WITH WESTERN EUROPE OF 98 MILLION DOLLARS.

BRITAIN'S SALES OF MOTOR CARS AND TEXTILE ABROAD HAVE FALLEN OFF. SO, TOO, HAVE THE ONCE BIG DOLLAR EARNINGS OF MALAYA, WHICH IS SELLING BUT LITTLE TIN AND RUBBER TO THE UNITED STATES JUST NOW.

EF744PES

A168

95

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY JAN. 7)

(150) (ADVANCE) LONDON, JAN. 7-(AP)-HARDUP BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TODAY THE STERLING AREA'S VITAL GOLD AND DOLLARS RESERVES HAD SLUMPED 934 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE LAST QUARTER OF 1951.

BRITAIN THUS ENTERED THE NEW YEAR WITH GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES OF $2,335,000,000 (B), THE LOWEST SINCE THE MIDDLE OF 1950.

INCLUDED IN THE LAST THREE-MONTH OUTPOURING OF GOLD AND DOLLARS WAS 176 MILLION DOLLARS PAID AS INTEREST AND PRINCIPAL TO CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES ON POSTWAR LOANS.

OTHER FACTORS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BIG LOSS, THE BRITISH TREASURY SAID, INCLUDED:

1. REDUCTION IN THE DOLLAR EARNINGS THROUGH EXPORTS BY THE STERLING AREA.
2. A "CONTINUED HIGH LEVEL" OF BUYING BY THE STERLING AREA OF DOLLAR IMPORTS.
3. A DEFICIT IN BRITAIN'S TRADE WITH OTHER STERLING COUNTRIES AND WITH WESTERN EUROPE.

BRITAIN HAD TO SPEND 78 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOLD TO SETTLE ITS DEFICIT WITH THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION IN THIS QUARTER.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M. EST TODAY MONDAY JAN. 7).

WD111PES

JAN 8 - 1952

A52

LONDON, TUESDAY, JAN.8-(AP)-BRITAIN'S GROWING ARMY OF ATOMIC WORKERS--AND ANYONE ELSE DOING SECRET GOVERNMENT WORK--FACED TIGHTER SECURITY SCREENING TODAY.

THE TREASURY, WHICH SUPERVISES THE CIVIL SERVICE, ANNOUNCED THAT "SPECIAL INQUIRIES" WILL BE MADE ABOUT ANYONE APPLYING FOR A JOB RATEED "TOP SECRET."

EMPLOYES WHO ALREADY HAVE PASSED SECURITY TESTS MUST ANSWER STILL MORE SEARCHING QUESTIONS.

"FURTHER PARTICULARS WILL BE SOUGHT FROM THEM AND FROM OTHER PERSONS SO THAT THE MINISTER CONCERNED MAY JUDGE WHETHER THEY ARE FIT TO BE ENTRUSTED WITH SUCH INFORMATION," THE TREASURY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

EF839PES

A14 (540)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

PARIS, JAN. 7-(AP)-RUSSIA'S ANDREI VISHINSKY TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS HAD BEEN "FLOUNDERING" FOR SIX MONTHS AND WERE "DEADLOCKED."

SOME DELEGATIONS GLOOMILY OBSERVED THAT VISHINSKY'S FIRST FLAT DECLARATION TO THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT THE TALKS WERE DEADLOCKED OBVIOUSLY MEANT THEY WOULD REMAIN THAT WAY UNTIL THE SOVIET UNION CHANGES ITS MIND.

THERE WAS GROWING FEELING IN SOME QUARTERS HERE THAT IF THE KOREAN

NEGOTIATIONS DID NOT ACHIEVE POSITIVE RESULTS IN A SHORT TIME, SAY TWO OR THREE WEEKS, THE U.N. COMMAND MIGHT HAVE TO RESUME ACTIVE MILITARY OPERATIONS.

VISHINSKY URGED THAT A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TRY TO LIFT THE TALKS OUT OF THE STALEMATE AND HELP THE NEGOTIATORS ALONG.

U.S. DELEGATE BENJAMIN COHEN AND BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD REJECTED THE IDEA. COHEN SAID VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL WAS AN ATTEMPT TO "CONFUSE, IMPAIR AND DELAY" NEGOTIATIONS IN THE FIELD, AND "U.N. SOLDIERS ARE NOT DYING IN KOREA TO RETURN THE FATE OF THAT COUNTRY TO THE SOVIET VETO" (IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL).

LLOYD SAID TRANSFER OF THE KOREAN TALKS TO THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD MEAN "DELAY AND COMPLICATION."

SHOULD THE U.N. COMMAND RENEW ACTIVE MILITARY OPERATIONS TO COUNTER AN OBVIOUS COMMUNIST BUILD-UP IN NORTH KOREA, THEY MIGHT TAKE THE FORM OF SHARP ACTIONS DESIGNED TO STRAIGHTEN THE LINE, SOME SOURCES HERE SPECULATED.

THE ACTUAL RESULT, HOWEVER, WOULD BE THAT THE U.N. AGAIN WOULD BE FIGHTING ON A SCALE CALCULATED TO KILL CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS. IN SHORT, THE HOPE FOR AN ARMISTICE WOULD SEEM TO BE AT AN END FOR THE TIME BEING AT LEAST. THESE QUARTERS EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THAT STAGE HAS NOT YET ARRIVED.

VISHINSKY SPOKE FOR TWO HOURS AND 11 MINUTES, RANGING AS USUAL OVER A WIDE VARIETY OF TALKS. ALL TOLD, HE HAS SPOKEN FOUR HOURS AND 29 MINUTES ON THE TOPIC NOW BEFORE THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE--THE 11-NATION COLLECTIVE MEASURES SCHEME TO ENABLE THE U.N. TO CALL REGIONAL FORCES, SUCH AS GEN. EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT ARMIES, TO THE RESCUE IN CASE OF AN AGGRESSION.

VISHINSKY HAS INJECTED INTO THE DEBATE ON THIS MEASURE HIS PROPOSAL FOR A TOP-DRAWER MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO BE ATTENDED BY CHIEFS OF STATE OR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO TRY TO FIND MEANS OF EASING WORLD TENSION. HE PROPOSED THAT THE KOREAN WAR BE THE FIRST SUBJECT TACKLED.

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A15

AFTER A HUDDLE, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND BRAZIL ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY WERE PROPOSING TO AMEND VISHINSKY'S RESOLUTION AND HOLD A COUNCIL MEETING "WHENEVER SUCH MEETING WOULD USEFULLY SERVE TO REMOVE SUCH TENSION AND ESTABLISH SUCH FRIENDLY RELATIONS IN FURTHERANCE OF THE PRINCIPLES AND PURPOSES OF THE (U.N.) CHARTER." THE AMENDED RESOLUTION WOULD LEAVE OUT MENTION OF KOREA.

VISHINSKY ALREADY HAD REFERRED TO PRESS REPORTS THAT THIS AMENDMENT WOULD BE PROPOSED; HE ATTACKED IT AS "COWARDLY."

HIS IDEA FOR A SPECIAL COUNCIL MEETING ALREADY HAS ATTRACTED SOME FOLLOWING FROM THE SMALLER NATIONS.

THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE AND BRAZIL WENT AHEAD WITH THE AMENDMENT APPARENTLY AFTER FAILING TO GET AN AGREEMENT FROM ALL 11 SPONSORS OF THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES RESOLUTION.

"THE SINISTER SPOT OF WAR IS IN KOREA AND THAT IS WHERE WE WOULD LIKE TO LIQUIDATE IT," VISHINSKY DECLARED. HE SAID THE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM "HAVE GOTTEN THEMSELVES INTO A DEADLOCK. LET THE SECURITY COUNCIL SIT DOWN AND TALK.....LET'S HELP THEM.....IF THE TALKS DO NOT COME TO ANYTHING WE CAN END THEM. BUT LET US TRY."

LLOYD SAID VISHINSKY WAS JUST TRYING TO FIND A NEW PLATFORM FOR VITUPERATION AND ABUSE OF THE WEST.

COHEN SAID VISHINSKY WAS TRYING TO PREVENT ANY PROGRESS TOWARD A SOLUTION EXCEPT IN ACCORDANCE WITH SOVIET WILL. HE SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE VISHINSKY'S "INFLAMMATORY SPEECH WAS CALCULATED TO HELP BRING THOSE NEGOTIATORS TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION. WE DO NOT BELIEVE A SETTLEMENT OF THE MILITARY ISSUES INVOLVED IN THE ARMISTICE WOULD BE FACILITATED BY OPENING UP FOR DEBATE POLITICAL ISSUES INVOLVED IN A PEACE SETTLEMENT."

KA529PES

A147

BULLETIN

SECOND LEAD U.N.

PARIS, JAN 7-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY SAID TODAY THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM HAVE REACHED A DEADLOCK. HE URGED A HIGH LEVEL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING TO HELP BREAK IT.

VISHINSKY TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE "WE WANT THESE NEGOTIATIONS TO BE CONCLUDED SUCCESSFULLY AND QUICKLY" AND SAID "LET'S HAVE A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING, CONSISTING OF HIGH-LEVEL PERSONS, GET TOGETHER AND TRY TO HELP THEM."

HE SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSAL WOULD NOT BREAK UP THE TALKS AT THE FRONT BUT WOULD MERELY CONSIDER WAYS OF HELPING GET THEM OUT OF THE RUT "IN WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN FLOUNDERING FOR SIX MONTHS."

SUCH A COUNCIL MEETING, ATTENDED BY FOREIGN MINISTERS OR CHIEFS OF STATE, HE SAID, WOULD NOT DELAY THE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM AND WOULD NOT HAVE THE EFFECT OF SHIFTING THE NEGOTIATIONS FROM KOREA TO PARIS.

THE THREE WESTERN POWERS AND BRAZIL RESPONDED WITH AN AMENDMENT TO VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD KNOCK OUT ANY REFERENCE TO KOREA AS A FIRST ITEM ON SUCH A HIGH LEVEL MEETING. THE AMENDMENT STIPULATED ALSO THAT SUCH A MEETING SHOULD BE CALLED ONLY WHEN IT WOULD USEFULLY SERVE TO REMOVE TENSIONS "AND ESTABLISH FRIENDLY RELATIONS."

THIS WAS IN LINE WITH THE UNITED STATES ARGUMENT THAT NO SPECIAL MEETING SHOULD BE CALLED AT THIS TIME.

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BOTH BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD AND U.S. DELEGATE BENJAMIN COHEN HAD CHARGED THAT ADOPTION OF THE SOVIET PLAN WOULD DELAY OR DISRUPT THE TALKS AND, MOREOVER, WOULD PROBABLY INCREASE RATHER THAN DECREASE INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

THEY SAID RUSSIA WOULD USE SUCH A SPECIAL MEETING AS A PROPAGANDA FORUM FOR ATTACKS ON THE WEST.

VISHINSKY ANSWERED: "OUR SHARP WORDS HURT YOU? WELL, GENTLEMEN, YOU USE SOME SHARP WORDS TOO."

REFERRING TO LAST MONTH'S SECRET DISARMAMENT TALKS, IN THIS CONNECTION, VISHINSKY SAID:

"I DIDN'T FEEL I WAS BEING BEAT UP."

LLOYD HAD SAID VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL MUST BE "DEPLORED AND OPPOSED."

COHEN TOLD THE COMMITTEE IMMEDIATELY AFTER VISHINSKY SPOKE:

"THE ATTEMPT TO RE-TRANSFER THE CRITICAL PROBLEMS OF KOREA AND COLLECTIVE SECURITY TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS NOT AN EFFORT TO FIND A SOLUTION. ON THE CONTRARY, IT IS AN ATTEMPT TO PREVENT ANY PROGRESS OR ANY SOLUTION EXCEPT IN ACCORDANCE WITH SOVIET WILL. THE SOVIET PROPOSAL IS PURELY DIVERSIONARY.

"NO COUNTRY IS MORE EAGER THAN MY OWN TO SEE A SPEEDY CONCLUSION TO AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA. OUR SOLDIERS ARE FIGHTING AND DYING THERE. XXX WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THE TRANSFER OF THE NEGOTIATIONS FROM KORA TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, A FORUM IN WHICH THE SOVIET UNION HAS A VETO, WILL EXPEDITE THE NEGOTIATIONS."

THE RUSSIAN PLAN, BESIDES CALLING FOR A TOP LEVEL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING WHOSE FIRST BUSINESS WOULD BE KOREA, ALSO ASKS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO DISBAND ITS COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE.

THIS 14-NATION GROUP HAS BEEN DRAWING UP A PLAN WHEREBY THE VETO-FREE GENERAL ASSEMBLY COULD COMBAT AGGRESSION WHENEVER THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS HAMSTRUNG BY A SOVIET VETO. A VOTE IS EXPECTED IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE TOMORROW OR WEDNESDAY.

BUT A SPLIT HAS DEVELOPED BETWEEN THE U.S. AND OTHER PROSPECTIVE SPONSORS OF A RIVAL PLAN FOR A SPECIAL COUNCIL MEETING ON WORLD TENSIONS WITH MEMBER NATIONS BEING REPRESENTED BY FOREIGN MINISTERS. THE U.S. WANTS THE WESTERN COUNTER-THRUST TO STATE SPECIFICALLY THAT THE MEETING WOULD NOT BE CALLED UNTIL THE COUNCIL CHOSE THE TIME, BUT OTHER COUNTRIES EXPRESSED BELIEF SUCH A LIMITATION WOULD GIVE THE SOVIET UNION GROUND TO ACCUSE THE WEST OF STALLING.

MOSCOW'S PRESS TODAY MADE MUCH OF THE REPORT OF A SPLIT IN THE WEST. PRAVDA SAID "AMERICAN DELEGATES IN PARIS ARE NOW IN A HELLISHLY DIFFICULT SITUATION" BECAUSE OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL, ADDING THAT "THE AMERICAN MECHANICAL MAJORITY" WAS MELTING AWAY IN THE U.N.

PRAVDA'S PARIS CORRESPONDENT SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSAL TO REFER KOREA TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL "ELECTRIFIED PUBLIC OPINION IN FRANCE AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES" AND WON WIDE SUPPORT FOR AT LEAST SOME SECTIONS OF IT.

THE SOVIET PLAN, SUBMITTED LAST WEEK BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY, HAS GAINED SUPPORT AMONG STATES WHICH EXPRESS HOPE SUCH A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING WOULD EASE WORLD TENSION. NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN TRYING TO DRAW UP A COUNTER-PROPOSAL TO WIN BACK THE SUPPORT OF THOSE TURNING TOWARD THE SOVIET PLAN.

LLOYD TOLD THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE ADOPTION OF THE SOVIET PLAN MIGHT BREAK UP THE TRUCE TALKS NOW UNDER WAY IN KOREA. HE SAID THAT FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO GO ALONG WITH THE SOVIET PROPOSAL NOW WOULD BE "UNREALISTIC" BECAUSE VISHINSKY'S SPEECHES HAD SHOWN THE SOVIET DELEGATE IS NOT INTERESTED IN REDUCING WORLD TENSIONS, BUT RATHER IN INFLAMING TENSIONS.

A SPECIAL PRIVATE MEETING OF COUNTRIES CONCERNED IN THE DIVERGENT NON-COMMUNIST VIEWS OF THE SOVIET AND AMERICAN PROPOSALS WAS ARRANGED TODAY TO SEEK A COMMON GROUND. THE MEETING BROKE UP WITHOUT AGREEMENT AND ANOTHER SESSION WAS SET FOR TOMORROW.

AN INFLUENTIAL LATIN X X X SIXTH GRAPH PVS (A65).

P1144AES

JAN 8 - 1952

A65

(350)

(EDITORS: A LEAD ON THE U.N. STORY MAY BE AVAILABLE ABOUT 11 A.M.EST)

---DASH---

U.N.

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, JAN. 7-(AP)-A SPLIT DEVELOPED TODAY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER PROSPECTIVE SPONSORS ON TERMS OF A COUNTER PROPOSAL TO LAST WEEK'S RUSSIAN RESOLUTION FOR A HIGH-LEVEL MEETING OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

A SPECIAL PRIVATE MEETING OF COUNTRIES CONCERNED WAS CALLED (AT 8:30 A.M. EST) TO IRON OUT DIFFERENCES.

UNDER THE SOVIET PLAN SUBMITTED TO THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE LAST WEEK, THE PROPOSED COUNCIL MEETING WOULD BE ATTENDED BY FOREIGN MINISTERS OR CHIEFS OF STATE AND WOULD TAKE UP THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AS ITS FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS.

THE UNITED STATES WANTS THE WESTERN COUNTER-THRUST TO STATE SPECIFICALLY THAT THE MEETING WOULD NOT BE CALLED UNTIL THE COUNCIL THINKS SUCH A HIGH-LEVEL MEETING WOULD HAVE GOOD CHANCE OF SUCCESS.

SOME OTHER COUNTRIES THINK SUCH A LIMITATION WOULD GIVE RUSSIA THE CHANCE TO ACCUSE THE WEST OF STALLING. TODAY'S MEETING WAS DEVOTED TO FINDING A FORMULA FOR THE NEW PROPOSAL.

AN INFLUENTIAL LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATION WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE UNITED STATES SUCH A LIMITATION IS UNNECESSARY SINCE ALREADY THE COUNCIL ALONE HAS POWER TO CALL MEETINGS.

HIS COUNTRY'S VIEW WAS SAID TO BE THAT, WITH ITS PRO-WESTERN MAJORITY, THE COUNCIL WOULD NOT SUMMON A SPECIAL SESSION UNTIL THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE THINK THE TIME IS RIPE.

ACCORDING TO THIS VIEW, IT THUS IS UNNECESSARY TO INCLUDE A LIMITATION.

THERE WAS A HINT THAT CANADA ALSO SUPPORTS THIS VIEW IN A SPEECH TO THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY BY CANADIAN DELEGATE STUART S. GARSON. HE SAID:

"MY DELEGATION HAVE, OF COURSE, NO OBJECTION TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL DECIDING AT ANY TIME TO HOLD PERIODIC MEETINGS TO DISCUSS ANYTHING IT LIKES BUT THAT IS FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL, NOT FOR US, TO DECIDE."

CANADA IS ONE OF 11 SPONSORS OF THE ORIGINAL ANTI-AGGRESSION RESOLUTION NOW BEING DEBATED BY THE COMMITTEE AND THEREFORE ONE OF THE COUNTRIES EXPECTED TO SPONSOR THE NEW PLAN, WHICH WOULD PROBABLY TAKE THE FORM OF AN AMENDMENT TO THAT DRAFT.

THE WESTERN POWERS WERE ALSO TRYING TO LINE UP SUPPORT OF ASIAN AND ARAB COUNTRIES FOR THEIR VERSION OF THE CALL FOR A SPECIAL COUNCIL MEETING.

THE ORIGINAL RESOLUTION NOTES A REPORT BY THE U.N. COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE ON STEPS WHICH THE VETO-FREE ASSEMBLY MIGHT TAKE TO COMBAT AGGRESSION WHENEVER IT BREAKS OUT.

ONE OF THESE STEPS WOULD BE TO CALL ON FORCES OF SUCH REGIONAL GROUPS AS THE NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION).

THE 11 SPONSORING COUNTRIES ARE AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, BRITAIN, CANADA, FRANCE, THE PHILIPPINES, TURKEY, UNITED STATES, VENEZUELA AND
YUGOSLAVIA.

AS THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE ASSEMBLY MEANWHILE STARTED DEBATE TODAY ON REPORTS OF THE PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION, THE BIG THREE WESTXX APNXND FR

STARTED DEBATE TODAY ON REPORTS OF THE PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION, THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS AND TURKEY SUBMITTED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR FURTHER MIDDLE EAST PEACE EFFORTS BY THE COMMISSION. THE COMMISSION IN ITS REPORT HAD SUGGESTED THAT IT BE ALLOWED TO DIE IN VIEW OF ITS LONG FAILURE TO BRING THE ARAB NATIONS AND ISRAEL TOGETHER.

KM658AES

JAN 8 - 1952

B5 Q

-17-

NIGHT LEAD BIG THREE (260)

PARIS, JAN 7 (AP)-A BIG THREE CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS DEFENSE PLANS FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA WILL BE HELD IN WASHINGTON JAN. 11, IT WAS LEARNED HERE TODAY.

IN ADVANCE OF THE MEETING TOP MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH CABINET CALLED IN GEN. ALPHONSE JUIN, LEADER OF THE FRENCH DELEGATION TO THE CONFERENCE, TO OUTLINE THE FRENCH POSITION.

THE SELECTION OF JUIN TO HEAD THE DELEGATION EVIDENTLY WAS DICTATED BY THE ILLNESS OF GEN. JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, FRENCH COMMANDER OF THE FORCES FIGHTING THE COMMUNISTS THERE.

THE CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON WILL TAKE UP THE WORK STARTED BY A CONFERENCE LAST MAY IN SINGAPORE IN WHICH FRENCH, BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS DISCUSSED WAYS AND MEANS OF DEFENDING THAT AREA IN EVENT RED CHINESE TROOPS MOVED SOUTHWARD INTO INDOCHINA, BURMA OR THAILAND.

THE SINGAPORE CONFERENCE CAME TO NO FORMAL CONCLUSION ABOUT A NUMBER

OF SUBJECTS DISCUSSED BY SURVEYED IN SOME DETAIL THE WHOLE RANGE OF DEFENSE PROBLEMS. INCLUDED AMONG THESE WERE PROPOSALS, SUPPORTED MOSTLY BY THE FRENCH, FOR DETAILED EXCHANGE OF INTELLIGENCE, AND FOR A POSSIBLE POOLING OF MILITARY STRENGTH IN THAT AREA IN EVENT THE CHINESE MOVED.

GEN. DE LATTRE REPRESENTED FRANCE AT SINGAPORE, AND MALCOLM MACDONALD, HIGH COMMMISSIONER FOR MALAYA, REPRESENTED THE BRITISH.

WHILE GEN. JUIN, A MILITARY MAN, IS HEADING THE FRENCH DELEGATION, IT WAS CONSIDERED LIKELY THAT MANY POLITICAL PROBLEMS WOULD HAVE TO BE MET BEFORE MILITARY DECISIONS COULD BE MADE. A MAJOR POLITICAL QUESTION IS WHETHER THE UNITED STAT WOULD TAKE ACTIVE PART, WITH TROOPS, SHIPS OR PLANES, IN DEFEND SOUTHEAST ASIA AGAINST A CHINESE ATTACK.

RB422PES

B36 (SEG) (210)

WITH PARIS U.N.

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, JAN.7-(AP)-THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS AND TURKEY SUBMITTED A RESOLUTION TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY CALLING FOR FURTHER PEACE EFFORTS BY THE PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION.

THE RESOLUTION WAS CIRCULATED AS THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE ASSEMBLY STARTED DEBATE ON REPORTS OF THE CONCILIATION COMMISSION AND THE DIRECTOR OF THE PALESTINE REFUGEE RELIEF PROGRAM.

THE CONCILIATION COMMISSION'S REPORT SUGGESTS THAT IT BE ALLOWED TO DIE IN VIEW OF ITS LONG FAILURE TO BRING THE ARAB NATIONS AND ISRAEL TOGETHER.

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THE COMMISSION, MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND TURKEY, HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET THE ARABS AND JEWS TO AGREE ON A PEACE TREATY TO REPLACE THE PRESENT ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

DESPITE NUMEROUS MEETINGS OVER A THREE-YEAR PERIOD, THE COMMISSION HAS BEEN UNABLE TO GET THE PARTIES TO SIT DOWN AT THE SAME TABLE OR ACCEPT ITS MEDIATION PROPOSALS AS A BASIS FOR DISCUSSION. THE COMMISSION THEREFORE SUGGESTED ITS WORK BE TRANSFERRED TO SOME OTHER U.N. GROUP WORKING ON THE PALESTINE SITUATION.

TODAY'S DRAFT RESOLUTION NOTED THAT THE "GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED HAVE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR REACHING A SETTLEMENT" AND URGED THEM TO SEEK EARLY AGREEMENT "IN A SPIRIT OF JUSTICE AND REALISM AND ON A BASIS OF MUTUAL CONCESSIONS." IT URGED THE GOVERNMENTS TO MAKE FULL USE OF U.N. FACILITIES.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO PROVIDES FOR REMOVAL OF THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE CONCILIATION COMMISSION TO NEW YORK. A U.N. REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COMMISSION WOULD BE MAINTAINED AT THE GROUP'S FORMER HEADQUARTERS IN JERUSALEM.

DR.PHILIP JESSUP OF THE UNITED STATES, SPEAKING AS ONE OF THE SPONSORS OF THE RESOLUTION, SAID:

"IN OUR OPINION, IT WOULD BE UNJUSTIFIABLE AND UNWISE TO CONCLUDE X X X THAT AVENUES TO A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM ARE BLOCKED.

"THE UNITED NATIONS CANNOT AFFORD TO GIVE UP IN THESE EFFORTS TO ENCOURAGE THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT AND NORMAL RELATIONS WHICH WE KNOW THE PARTIES THEMSELVES NEED AND DESIRE."

THE COURSE PROPOSED BY THE JOINT RESOLUTION IS A "MODEST ONE," JESSUP SAID, BUT PERHAPS THE MOST HELPFUL APPROACH AT THIS SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY. HE SUGGESTED THAT "A DEBATE CONFINED TO THESE ASPECTS OF THE WHOLE PROBLEM WILL PROVE IN THE LONG RUN TO HAVE BEST SERVED THE INTERESTS OF ALL CONCERNED."

ILHEN SAVUT OF TURKEY SAID HIS DELEGATION FELT THAT THE MAIN OBJECTIVE OF THE U.N. IS TO TRY TO RESTORE STABLE CONDITIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID THE JOINT RESOLUTION WAS INTENDED TO HELP ACHIEVE THIS.

CHARLES HELOU, FOREIGN MINISTER OF LEBANON, SAID ISRAELI AND PRO-ISRAELI PROPAGANDA HAD CLOUDED THE ISSUE AND THAT THE "TRUTH IS THAT ABSOLUTELY NOTHING HAS BEEN DONE IN FOUR YEARS TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM BY ISRAEL."

HE SAID THE ARAB STATES WOULD SUBMIT THEIR OWN RESOLUTION ON THE SUBJECT LATER.

HELOU CLAIMED THE ARABS HAD BEEN CALLED ON TO "RECOGNIZE A STATE WHOSE BOUNDARIES WE DON'T KNOW" AND THAT NOTHING HAS BEEN DONE ABOUT SETTING UP INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF JERUSALEM INCLUDING THE TOMB OF CHRIST AND THE HOLY MOSQUE.

G93[illegible]ES

B42 (Q)

(200)

PARIS, JAN. 7-(AP)-THE FRENCH MILITARY DELEGATION GOING TO WASHINGTON FOR A THREE-POWER CONFERENCE WAS CALLED TO A TOP LEVEL CABINET CONFERENCE TODAY FOR INSTRUCTIONS--EVIDENTLY BEARING HEAVILY ON THE INDOCHINA QUESTION.

PREMIER RENE PLEVEN PRESIDED AT THE MEETING, WHICH WAS ATTENDED BY DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGES BIDAULT, MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO HENRI QUEUILLE, MINISTER FOR INDOCHINA JEAN LE TOURNEAU, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE SCHUMAN, AND GEN. ALPHONSE JUIN.

JUIN WILL HEAD THE DELEGATION TO WASHINGTON FOR A CONFERENCE DEALING MAINLY WITH DEFENSE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA. RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FORMATION OF A SOUTHEAST ASIA DEFENSE FORCE WERE MADE BY A CONFERENCE AT SINGAPORE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO. WHILE FRANCE HAS BEEN WORKING HARD FOR SUCH A FORCE, THE AMERICAN RECEPTION HAS BEEN COOL.

REPORTS CURRENT HERE INDICATE THAT FRANCE IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY DISTURBED ABOUT HER POSITION IN INDOCHINA. THE FIVE-YEAR BATTLE WITH THE COMMUNIST REBELS HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY AT A STALEMATE FOR A YEAR OR MORE. RECENTLY THERE HAVE BEEN WORRYING REPORTS OF A BUILDUP OF CHINESE FORCES NORTH OF INDOCHINA.

FRANCE'S PROBLEM WAS INCREASED BY THE ILLNESS OF GEN. JEAN DE LATTRE DE GASSIGNY, HER FAR EASTERN COMMANDER, WHO UNDERWENT AN OPERATION LAST WEEK IN PARIS.

AFTER TODAY'S MEETING IT WAS ANNOUNCED GEN. RAOUL SALAN, WHO HAS BEEN PRINCIPAL ASSISTANT TO THE FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER IN INDOCHINA FOR SEVERAL YEARS, WOULD TAKE OVER TEMPORARILY DE LATTRE'S DUTIES AS HIGH COMMISSIONER.

KS812AES

JAN 8 - 1952

A84

PARIS, JAN.7-(AP)-THE TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT ITALY BE PERMITTED TO TAKE PART IN SUBSIDIARY BODIES OF THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL. THE ASSEMBLY MUST DECIDE ON THE RECOMMENDATION.

ITALY, AS A TRUSTEE POWER, IS ALREADY ASSOCIATED WITH THE COUNCIL ITSELF BUT DOES NOT TAKE PART IN THE WORK OF SUBSIDIARY GROUPS. THOUGH NOT A U.N. MEMBER, SHE HAS BEEN WORKING CLOSELY WITH IT AS ADMINISTERING AUTHORITY FOR THE TRUST TERRITORY OF SOMALILAND, FORMERLY ITALIAN SOMALILAND.

THE ROLL CALL ON TODAY'S COMMITTEE PROPOSAL WAS 25 IN FAVOR, 14 AGAINST, AND 11 ABSTENTIONS. THE OPPOSITION INCLUDED THE SOVIET BLOC, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE.

EF1016PES

A88
(100)
PARIS, JAN.7-(AP)-POLAND TODAY URGED UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS TO ADOPT A BROAD PROGRAM OF LAND REFORM THAT WOULD INCLUDE "DEVELOPING VARIOUS FORMS OF COOPERATIVES FOR THE PRODUCTION AND DISPOSAL OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS."
POLICE DELEGATE JULIUS KATZ-SUCHY INTRODUCED THE PROPOSAL AS A RESOLUTION IN THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. WHILE THE MEASURE DOES NOT SPECIFICALLY MENTION COLLECTIVIZED FARMS OR GOVERNMENT CONTROLS ALONG SOVIET LINES, IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT ADOPTION OF THE POLISH PROPOSAL WOULD BE EQUIVALENT TO URGING A LONG STEP IN THAT DIRECTION.
THE UNITED STATES, BRAZIL, THAILAND, ISRAEL, AND EGYPT SPONSORED ANOTHER RESOLUTION ON LAND REFORM URGING U.N. MEMBERS TO IMPROVE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS IN TERRITORY WHICH THEY CONTROL.
EF1024PES

A84
(180)
SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, EUROPE, JAN.7-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER SAYS THE MORALE OF WESTERN EUROPE'S CIVILIANS AND ARMED SERVICES "IS DEFINITELY STURDIER" THAN WHEN HE BECAME SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER ONE YEAR AGO.
BUT THE YEAR HAS BROUGHT "DISAPPOINTMENTS AND DISCOURAGEMENTS," TOO, HE SAID IN AN ANNIVERSARY TELEVISION BROADCAST YESTERDAY, RECORDED EARLIER AT HIS HEADQUARTERS HERE NEAR PARIS.
SINCE HE FLEW TO EUROPE TO TAKE COMMAND LAST JAN. 7, EISENHOWER SAID, "IN NUMBERS, EFFICIENCY AND IN SPIRIT, THE SOLDIERS, THE SAILORS AND AIRMEN OF OUR ALLIED FORCES HAVE BEEN STRENGTHENED."
AT THE SAME TIME, "NATIONAL ECONOMIES HAVE BEEN SERIOUSLY STRETCHED," HE ADDED.
"THIS COMMON EFFORT IS COSTLY, BUT PEACE AND FREEDOM ARE NOT TO BE BOUGHT CHEAPLY," HE WARNED, "AND NO SINGLE PAYMENT CAN BE REGARDED AS THE FINAL PRICE."
EISENHOWER SAID THE UNION OF FORCES UNDER HIS COMMAND "SEEKS TNOTHING WE DO NOT NOW OWN. IT DOES NOT SEEK TO THRUST ON OTHERS OUR OWN SYSTEM OR BELIEFS."
HE DESCRIBED WEST EUROPEAN DEFENSE EFFORTS AS "AN UNDERTAKING OF 12 SOVEREIGN NATIONS WHICH HAVE FREELY DECIDED THAT FREE MEN CAN, IN THE FACE OF DANGER, UNITE TO THE END THAT BOTH FREEDOM AND PEACE MAY BE CONVERGED."
LINKING THE DEFENSE EFFORTS OS SHAPE WITH THOSE ELSEWHERE, HE SAID: "EVERY REVERSE THE FREE WORLD SUFFERS, EVERY COST WHICH IS PAID, IN KOREA, IN INDOCHINA AND IN OTHER VITAL AREAS, HAS ITS ADVERSE EFFECT UPON US. FOR IT IS ALL ONE STRUGGLE, A GLOBAL STRUGGLE."
SF822AES

JAN 8 - 1952

B35 (SEG) (200)
ROME, JAN.7-(AP)-ALBANIA, THE ONLY SOVIET SATELLITE LOCATED OUTSIDE THE "IRON CURTAIN," IS RIPENING FOR A REVOLT AGAINST HER COMMUNIST REGIME, HER NON-COMINFORM NEIGHBORS WERE TOLD LAST NIGHT.
THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE ALBANIA APPEALED TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE AND ITALY TO FORMALLY ANNOUNCE THEY WOULD KEEP A "HANDS OFF" POLICY WHEN THE HOUR COMES FOR AN UPRISING AGAINST THE RED REGIME.
THIS ANNOUNCEMENT, SAID THE COMMITTEE IS NEEDED URGENTLY TO COUNTERACT MOSCOW-DICTATED "BOGEYMAN" PROPAGANDA WITH WHICH ALBANIA'S GOVERNMENT "IS FANNING THE FLAMES OF HATRED TOWARD THESE NOW FRIENDLY NEIGHBORS IN AN ATTEMPT TO FIND SOME COMMON BOND WITH WHICH TO UNITE A NATION COMPLETELY DISILLUSIONED WITH MOWCOW." THE COMMITTEE REPRESENTS ALBANIAN REFUGEE ORGANIZATIONS HERE.
THE COMMITTEE SAID IN EFFECT THAT THE ALBANIANS COULD TOPPLE THEIR COMMUNIST RULERS WITHOUT ANY HELP FROM OUTSIDE.
IT EXPLAINED THAT ITS SECRET AGENTS INSIDE THE LITTLE EASTERN ADRIATIC COMMUNIST COUNTRY REPORT ONLY TWO PER CENT OF THE PEOPLE ARE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS AND THAT 80 PER CENT OF THE ARMY ARE ANTI-COMMUNIST, "MOST OF THEM AWAITING THE DAY" TO JOIN A PATRIOTS' REVOLT.
ALBANIANS, SAID THE COMMITTEE, ARE STARVING IN MANY SECTIONS BECAUSE THEIR RICH HARVESTS HAVE BEEN SHIPPED TO RUSSIA. THE REPORT SAID THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER ENVER HOXHA HAS TURNED TO PURGES, WHOLESALE ARRESTS AND DAILY EXECUTIONS IN AN ATTEMPT TO HOLD POWER.
HA721AES

JAN 8 - 1952

A57
(300)
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 7--(AP)--WESTERN OFFICIALS TODAY SAID THE GERMANS HAVE AGREED TO CONTINUE PAYING PART OF THE BILL FOR WESTERN TROOPS IN GERMANY, EVEN AFTER A PEACE SETTLEMENT IS SIGNED WITH THE ALLIES.
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE PROBABLY WILL PROMISE IN RETURN TO REDUCE THIS GERMAN FINANCIAL OUTLAY WHEN GERMAN TROOPS ACTUALLY TAKE THE FIELD AS PART OF THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY, THE OFFICIALS ADDED. THAT IS EXPECTED TO BE AT LEAST A YEAR.
ALLIED OFFICIALS DISCLOSED YESTERDAY THAT WEST GERMAN MILITARY LEADERS HAVE COMPLETED SECRET PLANS FOR A DRAFT ARMY, CONSCRIPTED ON AMERICAN LINES, FOR THEIR CONTRIBUTION TO THE EUROPEAN FORCE. THE PLANS CALL FOR A MAXIMUM FORCE OF 12 DIVISIONS.
ALONG WITH THE FUTURE REDUCTION IN GERMAN FUNDS FOR THE ALLIED TROOPS, THE THREE OCCUPATION POWERS ALSO ARE EXPECTED THEN TO FREE THE GERMANS OF LEVIES FOR THE SUPPORT OF THE BIG THREE'S DIPLOMATIC ESTABLISHMENTS -- EMBASSIES AND CONSULATES -- IN THE COUNTRY.
AGREEMENT BY THE GERMANS TO SHARE THE COST OF WESTERN TROOPS ON THEIR SOIL AFTER THEY WIN NEAR-SOVEREIGNTY CLEAR AWAY ONE OF THE MAJOR HURDLES TO A "PEACE CONTRACT" WITH THE ALLIES.
STILL UNSETTLED IS THE QUESTION OF HOW MUCH THE GERMANS WILL PAY TOWARD WESTERN DEFENSE, AND HOW THEIR CONTRIBUTION WILL BE DIVIDED BETWEEN ALLIED TROOPS AND THE EUROPEAN ARMY.
THIS QUESTION WILL BE DISCUSSED TOMORROW WHEN THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS RESUME TALKS HERE WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ON THE PEACE SETTLEMENT.
THIS SETTLEMENT WILL GUARANTEE THE RIGHTS OF ALLIED TROOPS IN GERMANY, BRING THE WEST GERMANS INTO THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM AND GRANT THEM ALMOST COMPLETE CONTROL OVER THEIR AFFAIRS.
THIS YEAR THE GERMANS ARE PAYING JUST OVER $1 1/2 BILLION IN OCCUPATION COSTS -- PART OF THE EXPENSES OF THE ALLIED GARRISONS AND OCCUPATION ESTABLISHMENTS. OF THIS THE BRITISH GET $480 MILLION, AND FRENCH $352 MILLION AND THE AMERICANS THE REST.
THE GERMANS AT THE START OF NEGOTIATIONS CONTENDED THEY SHOULD CONTRIBUTE ONLY TO THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE FUND WHICH WILL PAY FOR THE EUROPEAN ARMY.
623AES

D45 (160)

BONN, JAN 17-(AP)-GERMANY'S INDUSTRIAL RUHR WILL BE ABLE TO JUMP STEEL PRODUCTION BY 30 PER CENT TO 19,000,000 OR 20,000,000 TONS TWELVE MONTHS AFTER THE SCHUMAN PLAN STARTS, MICHAEL HARRIS, AMERICAN CHIEF OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY IN GERMANY, SAID TODAY.

WHEN GERMANY JOINS THE SCHUMAN COAL - STEEL POOLING PLAN THE EXISTING ALLIED-IMPOSED CEILING ON STEEL CAPACITY AND PRODUCTION WILL BE REMOVED.

HARRIS DISCLOSED IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE RUHR POWERHOUSE ALREADY IS TURNING OUT STEEL--THE SINEW OF THE WESTERN DEFENSE PROGRAM--AT THE RATE OF 15,000,000 TONS A YEAR.

FOUR MILLION TONS OF RUHR STEEL A YEAR ARE FLOWING TO WESTERN DEFENSE PLANTS, HE SAID.

THE PRESENT RATE OF PRODUCTION MAKES WESTERN GERMANY THE SECOND LARGEST STEEL PRODUCER IN WESTERN EUROPE. UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION REPORTS SHOW THAT BRITAIN PRODUCED 15,900,000 TONS IN 1951 AND FRANCE 9,800,000 TONS.

THE PLANNED INCREASE IN THE CAPACITY OF THE BIG RUHR MILLS WILL MAKE GERMANY THE LARGEST STEEL PRODUCER IN WESTERN EUROPE.

DY1248PES

B44 (Q)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN. 7-(AP)-WEST GERMAN INDUSTRY BUSTLED ON TODAY, DESPITE A COMMUNIST CALL FOR ANTI-SCHUMAN PLAN STRIKES.

THE SHUMAN PLAN TO POOL WEST EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL COMES UP FOR DECISIVE DEBATE IN THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY. THE COMMUNIST STRIKE CALL WAS A LAST-DITCH EFFORT TO FRUSTRATE IT.

BUT FROM THE HUMMING AUTOMOBILE FACTORIES OF LOWER SAXONY TO THE FIERY BLAST FURNACES OF THE RUHR, THE MEN STAYED ON THE JOB.

WEST GERMAN TRADE UNION LEADERS SNORTED AT COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO PULL THE WORKERS OUT.

COMMUNIST CHIEF MAX REIMANN HAD TRIED TO LINE UP THE SOCIALISTS--WHO ARE OPPOSED TO THE SCHUMAN PLAN IN ITS PRESENT FORM--WITH HIS PARTY.

IN AN OPEN LETTER PUBLISHED SUNDAY IN THE COMMUNIST PRESS HE URGED THEM TO JOIN THE REDS IN A REPUBLIC WIDE PROTEST WALKOUT.

THE SOCIALISTS GAVE HIM THE COLD SHOULDER.

KS820AES

B67 (Q)

JAN 8 - 1952

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY (200)

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JAN 7-(AP)-A GERMAN COURT DECIDED TODAY THAT BY 1956 PEOPLE WILL NO LONGER RESENT THE NAME "VON RIBBENTROP."

IN SO RULING, IT ORDERED THE HENKELL CHAMPAGNE COMPANY TO EMPLOY RUDOLF VON RIBBENTROP, 31-YEAR-OLD SON OF HITLER'S LATE FOREIGN MINISTER, JOACHIM VON RIBBENTROP, WHO WAS HANGED AS A WAR CRIMINAL IN 1946.

BUT, THE DECISION SAID, THE HENKELL FIRM HAS UNTIL 1956 TO PUT RUDOLF TO WORK. BY THAT TIME, IT ASSERTED, ANY PREVAILING ANIMOSITY TOWARD THE NAME WILL HAVE DISAPPEARED. THE COURT DID NOT SAY HOW IT ARRIVED AT 1956 AS THE YEAR ANY STIGMA JOACHIM VON RIBBENTROP'S TRIAL AND DEATH MAY PUT ON HIS FAMILY WOULD HAVE DISAPPEARED.

SUIT WAS BROUGHT BY ANNALIESE HENKELL VON RIBBENTROP TO FORCE HER FAMILY'S FAMED CHAMPAGNE COMPANY TO KEEP TO A PROMISE SHE SAID THEY HAD MADE TO EMPLOY HER SON.

THE HENKELL COMPANY, FOR WHOM JOACHIM WORKED AS A REPRESENTATIVE, CONTENDED THAT HIRING ANOTHER VON RIBBENTROP WOULD SERIOUSLY DAMAGE ITS BUSINESS.

IT EVEN OFFERED MRS. VON RIBBENTROP 500,000 DEUTSCHE MARKS (ABOUT $100,000) IF SHE'D DROP THE SUIT. SHE REFUSED TO COMPROMISE.

IN MAKING ITS RULING TODAY THE COURT ALSO ORDERED THAT THE HENKELL PEOPLE TURN OUT RUDOLF AS A FULL-FLEDGED MANAGER IN THE FIRM WITH "EQUAL RIGHTS WITH OTHER MANAGERS."

OTTO HENKELL, PRESIDENT OF THE FIRM, COMMENTED THAT EVEN THOUGH THE VERDICT WAS NOT FAVORABLE, "THE COURT OBVIOUSLY RECOGNIZED THE DANGER OF DAMAGE IN THE USE OF THE VON RIBBENTROP NAME."

KM1107AES

A79

GARMISCH-PARTENKIRCHEN, GERMANY, JAN.7-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY WAS STARTLED TO FIND THIS GERMAN POLICE WARNING STICKER ON HIS CAR HERE LAST WEEKEND:

"TO A COW, TRAFFIC'S ONLY A LARK,
"BUT YOU MUST LEARN HOW TOPROPERLY PARK."

SF802AES

B9 Q

-17-

NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN (240)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN 7 (AP)-AUSTRIA'S COMMUNISTS AND SOCIALISTS PROTESTED AND DEMONSTRATED TODAY AGAINST A FEDERAL COURT DECISION RESTORING THE VAST ESTATES OF THEIR OLD ENEMY, PRINCE ERNST RUEDIGER VON STARHEMBERG.

STREETCAR TRAFFIC GROUND TO A HALT, AND MOST WORK STOPPED AS PROTEST MEETINGS WERE HELD IN HUNDREDS OF FACTORIES.

THE SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS ACTED INDEPENDENTLY, BUT THOUSANDS OF WORKERS BANDED TOGETHER TO MARCH ON PARLIAMENT IN PROTEST AGAINST THE RULING TO RETURN 82 PROPERTIES TO THE ONE-TIME ANTI-LEFTIST LEADER WHO HELPED SQUASH AUSTRIA'S SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT IN 1934.

SOCIALIST PARTY WORKERS PASSED A RESOLUTION DEMANDING THAT PARLIAMENT TAKE OVER THE PROPERTIES FOR THE AUSTRIAN REPUBLIC, INSTEAD OF RETURNING THEM TO THE CO-LEADER OF THE HEIMWEHR (NATIONAL GUARD).

SEVERAL THOUSAND REDS FROM RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED FACTORIES IN VIENNA'S SOVIET-OCCUPIED AREAS THREW BENCHES ACROSS STREETCAR LINES NEAR THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING, FORCING SOCIALIST MOTORMEN TO HALT THEIR CARS.

FOR NEARLY 20 YEARS AUSTRIAN LEFTISTS HAVE NURTURED A HATRED FOR VON STARHEMBERG, WHOSE ARMED GUARD HELPED SLAY 193 WORKERS ON FEB. 12, 1934.

THE PRINCE--NOW IN REFUGE IN ARGENTINA--SERVED AS VICE-CHANCELLOR IN THE CABINET OF AUSTRIA'S DICTATOR, ENGELBERT DOLFUSS, WHO WAS MURDERED BY THE NAZIS.

(REPORTS FROM BUENOS AIRES TODAY SAID VON STARHEMBERG DISAPPEARED SEVERAL DAYS AGO FROM THE ESTATE IN CORDOBA PROVINCE OF ARGENTINA WHERE HE HAS LIVED SINCE LATE IN 1939. HIS WHEREABOUTS CANNOT BE LEARNED. THE ESTATE ONCE BELONGED TO FRITZ MANDL, AUSTRIAN MUNITIONS MAGNATE AND FIRST HUSBAND OF FILM ACTRESS HEDY LAMARR.)

VON STARHEMBERG'S HEIMWEHR ALSO RAN AFOUL OF THE NAZIS, AND AS A RESULT HIS PROPERTIES WERE SEIZED BY THE GERMANS.

SINCE THIS TECHNICALLY PLACES THE PRINCE IN THE SAME CATEGORY OF "NAZI PERSECUTEES" AS THE JEWS WHO WERE DISPOSSESSED BY HITLER, THE COURT RESTORED HIS PROPERTY.

THE LEFTIST PROTESTS WERE DIRECTED MAINLY AGAINST THE CONSERVATIVE PEOPLE'S PARTY, WHICH HAS A MAJORITY IN PARLIAMENT. LEFT-WINGERS LOOK ON IT AS AN OFF-SHOOT OF THE DOLFUSS-VON STARHEMBERG REGIME.

RB445PES

B48 (Q)
BY RICHARD O'REGAN (350)
VIENNA, AUSTRAIA, JAN 7-(AP)-COMMUNISTS AND SOCIALISTS MARCHED ON THE AUSTRIAN PARLIAMENT, BLOCKED STREETCAR TRAFFIC AND STOPPED WORK BRIEFLY TODAY IN A BITTER REVIVAL OF 17-YEAR-OLD HATREDS BETWEEN LEFTISTS AND RIGHTISTS.

THEY WERE PROTESTING A DECISION OF AN AUSTRIAN FEDERAL COURT RESTORING THE CONFISCATED PROPERTIES OF PRINCE ERNST RUEDIGER VON STARHEMBERG, ANTI-LEFTIST WHO HELPED CRUSH AUSTRIA'S SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT JUST BEFORE HITLER TOOK OVER.

THE SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS -- WHO HAVE NO LOVE FOR EACH OTHER--ACTED INDEPENDENTLY IN THEIR PROTEST ACTION. BUT THE MASS OF AUSTRIAN WORKERS WERE UNITED IN THEIR REACTION AGAINST THE COURT'S DECISION TO RETURN 82 PROPERTIES OF THE CO-LEADER OF THE 1934 "HEIMWEHR" (NATIONAL GUARD).

IN HUNDREDS OF FACTORIES PROTEST MEETINGS WERE HELD THIS MORNING. THE SOCIALIST PARTY WORKERS PASSED A RESOLUTION DEMANDING THAT PARLIAMENT TAKE OVER STARHEMBERG'S PROPERTIES FOR THE AUSTRIAN REPUBLIC.

VIENNA'S SOCIALIST-DOMINATED STREETCAR WORKERS STALLED THE CAPITAL'S TRANSPORTATION FOR 15 MINUTES.

SEVERAL THOUSAND COMMUNISTS FROM RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED FACTORIES IN VIENNA'S SOVIET-OCCUPIED AREAS MARCHED TO THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING. THEY THREW BENCHES ACROSS STREETCAR LINES NEAR THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING, FORCING SOCIALIST STREETCAR OPERATORS TO BRING THEIR VEHICLES TO A HALT.

PRINCE STARHEMBERG, NOW IN REFUGE IN ARGENTINA, IS ONE OF THE MEN MOST HATED BY AUSTRIAN LEFTISTS. A VICE-CHANCELLOR IN THE CABINET OF ENGELBERT DOLLFUSS, AUSTRIA'S LITTLE DICTATOR WHO WAS MURDERED BY THE NAZIS, THE PRINCE'S OWN ARMED GUARD HELPED SLAY APPROXIMATELY 193 WORKERS ON FEB. 12, 1934.

THE PRINCE'S HEIMWEHR ALSO OPPOSED HITLER'S NAZIS. AS A CONSEQUENCE HIS PROPERTIES WERE CONFISCATED BY THE GERMANS. UNDER AUSTRIAN LAW, THE COURT WAS CORRECT IN RESTORING THE PROPERTY OF THE PRINCE, AS HE IS THE SAME CATEGORY OF "NAZIS PERSECUTEES" AS THE JEWS WHO WERE DISPOSSESSED BY HITLER.

THE SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST PROTESTS WERE DIRECTED NOT SO MUCH AT THE SUPREME COURT, WHICH PASSED DOWN THE DECISION, AS AGAINST THE CONSERVATIVE PEOPLES PARTY.

THE PEOPLES PARTY HAS A MAJORITY IN PARLIAMENT AND ALTHOUGH IT RUNS THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT IN COALITION WITH THE SOCIALISTS, THE PEOPLES PARTY IS LOOKED UPON BY LEFT-WINGERS AS TODAY'S OFFSHOOT OF THE DOLLFUSS-STARHEMBERG REGIME.
KS848AES

A66
(180)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN.7-(AP)-A WOMAN DENTIST WHO IS A NATURALIZED AMERICAN CITIZEN AND A VENEZUELAN-BORN BRITISH BUSINESSMAN WERE ORDERED EXPELLED FROM YUGOSLAVIA TODAY AFTER BEING HELD IN JAIL FOR TWO DAYS FOR IMPROPER BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS.

THE TWO ARE MRS.RACHEL MARK OF (METROPOLITAN AVE.) NEW YORK CITY, AND DAVID MOZES SIBENBERG OF CARACAS, VENEZUELA. THEY DENIED THE CHARGES BEFORE A BELGRADE COURT.

SIBENBERG SAID HE IS A SOUTH AMERICAN EXPORT-IMPORT MERCHANT AND THAT HE AND MRS.MARK CAME TO YUGOSLAVIA AS TOURISTS, ARRIVING IN BELGRADE ON DEC.29. SIBENBERG STATED HE WAS OFFERED JEWELRY FOR SALE HERE AND WAS INSPECTING IT IN A PRIVATE APARTMENT WHEN POLICE ARRESTED HIM AND MRS.MARK.

THE COURT'S DECISION, HANDED TO SIBENBERG AND MRS.MARK IN THE SERBIAN LANGUAGE, ACCUSED THE TWO OF HAVING GIVEN A YUGOSLAV OFFICIAL IN GERMANY $3,000 TO BRING THEM TO YUGOSLAVIA TO MAKE PURCHASES AGAINST REGULATIONS. BOTH SIBENBERG AND MRS.MARK DENIED THE CHARGE.

THE DECISION SAID THE PAIR WERE ARRESTED WHILE TRYING TO BUY A GOLD CIGARETTE CASE FOR 700,000 DINARS (ABOUT $2,300). WHEN IT WAS TRANSLATED, BOTH DEFENDANTS SAID:
"THAT IS A LIE." x592.14

SIBENBERG AND MRS.MARK SAID THE JAIL IN WHICH THEY WERE HELD WAS UNCOMFORTABLE BUT THAT THEY WERE NOT BADLY TREATED. THEY PLANNED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY TONIGHT BY TRAIN.
JM931PES

A27
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN.7-(AP)-THIRTEEN AMERICAN THUNDERBOLT FIGHTER PLANES HAVE BEEN UNLOADED AT THE YUGOSLAV PORT OF POLA IN THE LAST THREE DAYS, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY. THE PLANES WERE THE FIRST INSTALLMENT OF MILITARY SUPPLIES FROM THE U.S. FOR PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT.

SIMILAR AIRCRAFT ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE SOON.

YUGOSLAV PILOTS NOW ARE BEING TRAINED IN THE U.S. TO FLY THUNDERBOLTS, ONE OF THE BEST AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES OF THE LAST WAR. AS FAR AS IS KNOWN, THERE IS NO PRESENT INTENTION OF SUPPLYING THE YUGOSLAVS WITH JETS.
JB620PES

A83
NIGHT LEAD TRIAL (100)
WARSAW, POLAND, JAN.7-(AP)-FIVE POLES PLEADED GUILTY TO CHARGES OF BEING "SPIES SENT INTO POLAND BY THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE" AND WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH TONIGHT BY A WARSAW REGIONAL MILITARY COURT.

THE TRIAL LASTED ONLY ONE DAY. IN HIS FINAL SPEECH, THE PRESOCUTOR ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY HERE OF "BEING A LEADING CENTER OF ACTIVITIES AGAINST POLAND SINCE THE VERY FIRST DAY OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE PEOPLE'S POLAND AND THE UNITED STATES."

(THE TRIAL WAS ONE OF A SERIES IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES WHICH FOLLOW A PATTERN SET BY THE SOVIET UNION IN ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF FINANCING SABOTAGE, SPYING AND DIVERSIONS IN COMMUNIST NATIONS UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT.)
EF1014PES

JAN 8 - 1952

A154
WARSAW, POLAND, JAN 7-(AP)-FIVE POLES WENT ON TRIAL BEFORE A MILITARY COURT TODAY, ACCUSED OF BEING "SPIES SENT INTO POLAND BY THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE."

(THIS IS ANOTHER IN A LONG SERIES OF SIMILAR TRIALS THROUGHOUT COMMUNIST-RULED EAST EUROPE, AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF CONSTANT SOVIET PROPAGANDA INTENDED TO SHOW THAT THE UNITED STATES, THROUGH ITS MUTUAL SECURITY LAW, IS FINANCING SABOTAGE, SPYING AND DIVERSIONS IN THE COMMUNIST NATIONS.)

THE FIVE DEFENDANTS ARE TADEUSZ GLUCHOWSKI, WACLAW KORWEL, EUGENIUSZ FALKUS, EDWARD DLUGOSZ AND RYSZARD KOZUBSKI.
P1228PES

JAN 8 - 1952

A90 (180)
BY EDDY GILMORE
MOSCOW, JAN.7-(AP)-GERMAN PROTESTANT PASTOR MARTIN NIEMOELLER SAID TONIGHT HE HAD TALKED WITH A SOVIET OFFICIAL "ON GERMAN PROBLEMS."

THE VISITING GERMAN PRELATE ALSO SAID HE HAD VISITED A GROUP OF GERMAN SPECIALISTS WHO ARE WORKING UNDER CONTRACT SOME MILES NORTH OF MOSCOW. HE SAID THEY TOLD HIM THEIR CONTRACTS SOON WILL END AND THAT THEY WILL RETURN TO GERMANY WITH THEIR FAMILIES.

NIEMOELLER DECLINED TO DIVULGE THE NAME OF THE SOVIET OFFICIAL WITH WHOM HE TALKED, SAYING:

"I DON'T THINK IT WOULD SERVE ANY USEFUL PURPOSE TO TELL IT."

HE ADDED THAT IF THE SOVIETS WHO MADE POSSIBLE HIS VISIT CHOOSE TO ANNOUNCE DETAILS OF THE MEETING WITH THE OFFICIAL, IT WOULD BE THEIR BUSINESS.

ASKED IF HE WERE SATISFIED WITH HIS INTERVIEW WITH THE RUSSIAN, NIEMOELLER ANSWERED:

"AS WELL AS ONE IS EVER REALLY SATISFIED, BUT I SHOULD SAY I AM NOT UNSATISFIED."

THE PASTOR WAS PARTICULARLY PLEASED WITH HIS TALK WITH THE GERMANS. HE SAID HE HAD VISITED SIX FAMILIES AND CONCLUDED THERE ARE ABOUT 80 GERMANS IN THE AREA, HALF OF THEM CHILDREN. THEY ARE LIVING COMFORTABLY, HE ADDED.

OFFICIALS OF THE SOVIET ORGANIZATION FOR CHURCH AFFAIRS HELD A RECEPTION FOR NIEMOELLER TONIGHT.

THE GERMAN PASTOR CAME HERE AT THE INVITATION OF PATRIARCH ALEXEI OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH. HE WILL LEAVE MOSCOW BY PLANE TOMORROW MORNING TO RETURN TO WEST GERMANY, STOPPING AT WARSAW AND BERLIN.

EF1029PES

S123 (170)

JAN 8-1952

FOLO MOSCOW

BERLIN, JAN.7-(AP)-BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, HEAD OF THE PROTESTANT CHURCH IN GERMANY, GAVE HIS BLESSING TODAY TO PASTOR MARTIN NIEMOELLER'S WEEK-LONG VISIT TO MOSCOW.

THE BISHOP, IN A LETTER TO WEST GERMANY, LASHED OUT AT CRITICS WHO READ POLITICS INTO THE TRIP, AND ASSERTED:

"WE ARE HAPPY THAT SOMEBODY WHO HAS A SEAT IN THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL CAN SPEAK TO THE MOSCOW PATRIARCH IN PERSON."

NIEMOELLER, DUE BACK TOMORROW IN EAST BERLIN, WAS NOT DEPUTIZED BY THE CHURCH TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF PRISONERS OF WAR WHILE IN MOSCOW, DIBELIUS SAID. BUT HE ADDED:

"ANYONE MF US WHO HAS OCCASION TO MEET INFLUENTIAL RUSSIAN PERSONALITIES WILL NEVER PASS BY THE QUESTION OF THE PRISONERS. I MYSELF HAVE REPEAEDLY RAISED MY VOICE. IT IS SELF-EVIDENT THAT DR.NIEMOELLER DOES THE SAME WHEREVER OCCASION OFFERS."

THE BISHOP'S LETTER WAS SENT TO DR.HELMIT THIELICKE, RECTOR OF TUEBINGEN UNIVERSITY IN THE FRENCH ZONE. THIELICKE HAS CRITICIZED THE PASTOR'S TRIP AS "POLITICAL."

JA324PES JAN 8-1952

A156

FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN 7-(AP)-A STRIKE BY 3,500 EGYPTIAN EMPLOYES HIT THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY TODAY. BUT SOME OF THE WORKERS REPORTED BACK TO WORK ON THE AFTERNOON SHIFT, THUS DIMINISHING THE THREAT OF A STOPPAGE OF SHIPPING THROUGH THE GREAT WATERWAY.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE MEN WALKED OFF THE JOB AT PORT SAID, ISMAILIA AND SUEZ IN PROTEST AGAINST NON-RECOGNITION BY THE COMPANY OF CERTAIN UNION REPRESENTATIVES.

AT PORT SAID A COMPANY REPRESENTATIVE REPORTED THAT THE WORKERS WENT BACK ON THE JOB THIS AFTERNOON AND THAT COMPANY AND UNION REPRESENTATIVES WERE MEETING IN ATTEMPT TO NEGOTIATE THE DIFFERENCES.

THE COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID HE BELIEVED "POLITICAL REASONS" ALSO MOTIVATED THE STRIKE.

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE GRAVE SITUATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA CAUSED BY EGYPT'S INSISTENCE THAT BRITISH TROOPS GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY AND BRITAIN'S DETERMINATION TO REMAIN. EGYPT HAS REPUDIATED THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY WHICH GIVES BRITAIN THE RIGHT TO STATION TROOPS IN THE STRATEGIC CANAL ZONE.

THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY IS LARGELY FRENCH-OWNED. x1/4 THIS WAS THE FIRST WALKOUT OF WORKERS SINCE THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE ERUPTED IN THE CANAL ZONE IN MID-OCTOBER. MANY LIVES HAVE ALREADY BEEN LOST THERE IN BLOODY CLASHES BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND EGYPTIANS.

DISPATCHES FROM PORT SAID--THE NORTH END OF THE CANAL--SAID 1,500 WORKERS QUIT THERE JUST AS 30 RUSSIAN FISHING VESSELS WERE SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE FROM ODESSA EN ROUTE TO VLADIVOSTOK. A BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THERE WAS ANY CONNECTION BETWEEN THE STRIKE AND THE ARRIVAL OF THE RED FLEET.

THE WORKERS HAD THREATENED TO STRIKE MORE THAN TWO MONTHS AGO UNLESS THE COMPANY RECOGNIZED EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE WATERWAY. THIS THREAT WAS AVOIDED AFTER WORKERS' REPRESENTATIVES MET WITH COMPANY OFFICIALS.

THE WORKERS MAINTAIN AND OPERATE THE 104 MILE WATERWAY. THEY KEEP THE CANAL AND APPROACHES DREDGED TO PROPER DEPTHS, OPERATE HARBOR LIGHTS AND OBSERVATION TOWERS, RUN SMALL BOATS AND LINE UP CONVOYS.

SINCE LAST OCTOBER THE BRITISH NAVY HAS BEEN AIDING MOVEMENTS OF SHIPPING THROUGH THE CANAL. IN ORDER TO AVOID PARALYSIS OF THE WORLD'S MOST-USED OCEAN SHORTCUT, THE BRITISH WOULD HAVE TO TAKE OVER JOBS ABANDONED BY THE STRIKERS.

THERE WERE SOME INDICATIONS THE BRITISH MIGHT DO THIS IF THE STRIKE IS NOT QUICKLY BROUGHT TO AN END.

A BRITISH NAVAL OFFICER AT PORT SAID SAID THE STRIKE MEANS OPERATIONS AT THE NORTH END OF THE CANAL WILL BE PARALYZED "UNLESS SOMEBODY TAKES OVER. UNLESS SOMETHING HAPPENS QUICKLY THERE WILL BE A TERRIFIC BOTTLENECK WITHIN THE NEXT 24 HOURS, TYING UP MILLIONS OF TONS OF SHIPPING."

THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY SAID LAST WEEK THE NAVY HAS HANDLED 2,600 SHIPS OF 23 NATIONS SINCE MID-OCTOBER, AND HAS SUPPLIED MEN FOR SOME PORT ACTIVITIES TO FILL JOBS LEFT VACANT WHEN SOME EGYPTIANS QUIT.

REPORTS FROM LONDON SAID BRITISH IS CONSIDERING ASKING THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER HEAVY USERS OF THE CANAL FOR NAVAL AID IN ORDER TO KEEP OPEN THE WATERWAY, NOW USED BY ABOUT 1,000 SHIPS A MONTH. MIDDLE EAST OIL MAKES UP A LARGE SHARE OF THE CARGO TONNAGE.

P945AES

A58
PRECEDE CAIRO DAY (180)
PORT SAID, EGYPT, JAN.7-(AP)-THE BRITISH NAVY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT IT WOULD TRY TO CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL DESPITE A STRIKE OF 3,500 EGYPTIAN EMPLOYES OF THE CANAL COMPANY.

THE STRIKE APPARENTLY WAS CALLED BECAUSE THE COMPANY REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE CERTAIN UNION REPRESENTATIVES.

CAPT.L.F.DURNFORD SLATER, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE BRITISH CRUISER GAMBIA, TOLD NEWSMEN, "REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME OF THE STRIKE, OUR AIM REMAINS THE SAME: TO MAINTAIN SHIPPING THROUGH THE CANAL."

SLATER OBSERVED THAT 33 RUSSIAN FISHING VESSELS ARE ARRIVING AND ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEMPT PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, "WE DON'T THINK WE WILL MAKE A VERY GREAT EFFORT TO PASS THEM THROUGH."

THE FIRST TWO OF THE RUSSIAN VESSELS, REPORTEDLY EN ROUTE FROM ODESSA TO VLADIVOSTOK, ARRIVED HERE SHORTLY AFTER SUNDOWN. SMALL CROWDS GATHERED AT THE DOCKS, APPARENTLY TO CHEER THEIR ARRIVAL, BUT NIGHT FELL BEFORE THEY COULD MAKE THEIR GREETING.

LATER, SEVERAL HUNDRED EGYPTIAN PARADED THROUGH PORT SAID'S STREETS IN A DEMONSTRATION TOUCHED OFF BY THE RUSSIANS' ARRIVAL.

SOME CHEERED RUSSIA, OTHERS SHOUTED "DOWN WITH ENGLAND."

THE DEMONSTRATION WAS DISPERSED BY ORDERS OF ABDEL HADI EL GHAZALI BEY, EGYPTIAN GOVERNOR OF SUEZ.

JM901PES

JAN 8 - 1952

B47 (Q)
(150)
NEW DELHI, JAN. 7-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES SAID TODAY HE HOPES THE 50 MILLION DOLLAR AMERICAN GRANT TO INDIA TO BOLSTER INDIAN ECONOMIC AND AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT WILL BE ONLY THE FIR T OF AMERICAN ASSISTANCE MEASURES HERE. +69.28

BOWLES RECEIVED REPORTERS IN CONNECTION WITH HIS PLANNED DEPARTURE FRIDAY FOR WASHINGTON CONSULTATIONS.

THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE WAS UNABLE TO SPEAK SPECIFICALLY ABOUT FUTURE AMERICAN ASSISTANCE BECAUSE SUCH MEASURES WOULD DEPEND UPON CONGRESSIONAL AACTION IN THE UNITED STATES.

BOWLES REPEATED THAT THE U.S. GRANT WAS MADE WITHOUT POLITICAL STRINGS OR PROMISES OF ANY KIND. IT WAS GIVEN, HE SAID, "IN THE INTEREST OF HELPING INDIA DEMONSTRATE THAT DEMOCRACY IS WORKABLE."

THE GRANT IS BEING MADE UNDER AN AGREEMENT SIGNED BY BOWLES AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IN NEW DELHI. IT PROVIDES FOR POOLING U.S. DOLLARS WITH AN EQUIVALENT AMOUNT OF INDIAN RUPEES TO FORM A 110-MILLION DOLLAR INDIAN-AMERICAN TECHNICAL COOPERATION FUND, CONCENTRATING ON PROJECTS WHICH WOULD RAISE FARM PRODUCTION AND EASE INDIAN DEPENDENCE ON IMPORTED FOODS.

KS841AES

B50 (Q)
NEW DELHI, JAN. 7-(AP)-SEIICHI KATSUMATA, JAPANESE SOCIALIST LEADER AND A MEMBER OF THE DIET, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A WEEK-LONG SERIES OF CONFERENCES WITH INDIAN SOCIALISTS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

HE SAID HE WAS TRYING TO ARRANGE TO TALK WITH PREMIER NEHRU.

KATSUMATA IS PROMINENT IN JAPAN'S NEW SOCIALIST PARTY WHICH SECEEDED FROM THE SOCIALIST DEMOCRATIC PARTY AFTER CHARGING THE PARENT ORGANIZATION WITH PRO-AMERICANISM IN A DISPUTE OVER THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

KS858AES

B3 Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (450)
BY LARRY ALLEN
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JAN. 7 (AP)-FRENCH PLANES CONTINUED THEIR THOUSAND-POUND BOMB ATTACKS TODAY AGAINST VITAL SUPPLY LINKS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH AND OMINOUSLY THREATENING RED CHINA TO THE NORTH.

FOR MORE THAN TWO WEEKS THE BOMBERS, ATTACKING MOSTLY AT NIGHT, HAVE STRUCK AT BIG VIETMINH TRUCK CONVOYS BRINGING IN GUNS, AMMUNITION AND OTHER WAR SUPPLIES FROM CHINA.

THEY HAVE TORN GREAT HOLES IN COLONIAL ROUTE NO. 3, TRADITIONAL INVASION ROUTE FROM THE NORTH, WHICH LINKS THE RED-HELD AREAS AROUND THAI NGUYEN, BAC KAN AND CAOBANG.

OTHER ASSAULTS HAVE RAINED BOMBS ON THE GUERRILLA STRONGHOLD OF LANGSON, NORTHEAST OF HANOI AND 10 MILES FROM THE BORDER BETWEEN INDOCHINA AND CHINA'S KWANGSI PROVINCE.

THERE ARE GROWING FEARS AMONG THE FRENCH THAT THE CHINESE REDS EVENTUALLY MAY ENTER THE INDOCHINA WAR, WHICH HAS BEEN STALEMATED FOR A YEAR OR MORE. FRRNCH SOURCES HERE SAID THERE HAVE BEEN IMPORTANT MOVEMENTS OF CHINESE TROOPS NOT FAR FROM THE FRONTIER. IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT RED CHINA'S GEN. TENG HUA, FORMER MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST ARMISTICE NEGOTIATING TEAM IN KOREA, HAS ARRIVED AT NANNING, GENERAL HEADQUARTERS FOR SOUTHERN CHINA.

DESPITE THESE THREATENING MOVES, HOWEVER, THE FRENCH SAY THERE IS NOTHING TO INDICATE THAT CHINESE ARE READY YET TO INVADE THIS COUNTRY. THE GENERAL FEELING IS THAT THEY WOULD NOT ENTER THE CONFLICT UNTIL THERE IS A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

THE WEST'S FEARS OF A CHINESE ATTACK ON INDOCHINA AND OTHER SOUTHEAST ASIA NEIGHBORS WERE INTENSIFIED LAST WEEK WHEN SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY, SPEAKING AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN PARIS, ACCUSED AMERICANS OF TRANSPORTING NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS TO LAUNCH NEW MILITARY ACTION AGAINST CHINA'S SOUTHERN FLANK. THE UNITED STATES QUICKLY DENIED THE CHARGES, BUT SAW IN THEM A THREAT THAT CHINA MIGHT SET OFF A WAR AGAINST ALLEGED "AMERICAN AGGRESSION."

A BIG THREE CONFERENCE TO MAP PLANS FOR THE DEFENSE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA IS TO TAKE PLACE IN WASHINGTON JAN. 11, IT WAS REPORTED FROM PARIS MONDAY. THE FRENCH DELEGATION TO THAT CONFERENCE, HEADED BY GEN. ALPHONSE JUIN, MET WITH THE FRENCH CABINET TO OUTLINE THE FRENCH POSITION.

THE FRENCH HOPE BY THEIR BOMBING ATTACKS TO DESTROY VIETMINH CHANCES OF DRIVING DOWN FROM NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF HANOI, AND TO CUT OFF THE ROUTE SUPPLYING VIETMINH DIVISIONS DEPLOYED ALONG THE BLACK RIVER, 40 MILES TO THE SOUTH OF THAT PROVINCIAL CAPITAL.

JAN 8 - 1952

B4 Q
THE FRENCH STRONG BELT IS A TRIANGULAR PERIMETER ABOUT 500 MILES LONG AROUND HANOI AND TH RICH RICE-GROWING AND MANUFACTURING DISTRICTS OF THE RED RIVER DELTA. WITH THE VIETMINH ON ALL SIDES OF THIS PERIMETER, THE MAIN FRENCH SUPPLY LINE--AND EVACUATION ROUTE IF IT EVER CAME TO THAT--IS EASTWARD THROUGH THE PORT OF HAIPHONG.

TOP-RANKING FRENCH INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS HERE SAID THEY COULD STOP A POSSIBLE CHINESE INVASION--BUT WOULD NEED HELP.

FRANCE'S TROUBLES HERE WERE INCREASED BY THE ILLNESS OF HER COMMANDER IN INDOCHINA, GEN. JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, WHO LAST WEEK

UNDERWENT AN OPERATION IN PARIS. IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT GEN. RAOUL SALAN, WHO HAS BEEN CHIEF ASSISTANT TO THE FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER IN INDOCHICA, WILL TAKE OVER TEMPORARILY THE TOP POST HERE.

RB418PES

A89

(200)

BY LARRY ALLEN

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JAN.7-(AP)-SQUADRONS OF FRENCH PLANES CONTINUED TODAY TO SHOWER THOUSAND-POUND BOMBS UPON COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH CONVOYS MOVING GUNS, AMMUNITION AND OTHER WAR SUPPLIES INTO NORTH INDOCHINA FROM COMMUNIST CHINA.

AERIAL ASSAULTS CENTERED ALONG VITAL COLONIAL ROUTE NO. 3, LINKING THAI NGUYEN, BAC KAN AND CAOBANG--ALL NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF HANOI--WITH KWANGSI PROVINCE IN SOUTHERN CHINA.

BOMBERS ALSO PLASTERED LANGSON, NORTHEAST OF HANOI AND 10 MILES FROM THE INDOCHINESE FRONTIER ON THE HIGHWAY CONNECTING WITH NANNING, IN KWANGSI PROVINCE. THIS IS THE CENTER OF THE STEADY BUILDUP OF CHINESE LAND AND AIR FORCES.

THE FRENCH HOPE BY SMASHING VIETMINH COMMUNICATIONS TO DESTROY THEIR CHANCES OF LAUNCHING AN OFFENSIVE FROM NORTH AND NORTHEAST HANOI AND ALSO TO CUT OFF SUPPLIES FROM VIETMINH DIVISIONS DEPLOYED ALONG THE BLACK RIVER 40 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI.

FRENCH BOMBINGS HAVE BEEN UNDER WAY MORE THAN TWO WEEKS. MOST OF THE ASSAULTS WERE MADE AT NIGHT, AS THE VIETMINH TRIED TO MOVE SUPPLIES SOUTH FROM THE CHINESE BORDER IN HUNDREDS OF TRUCKS DESCRIBED AS AMERICAN MADE GMC (GENERAL MOTORS) AND RUSSIAN MADE MOLTOVA.

THE BOMBINGS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE TURN WIDE GAPS ALONG ROUTE THREE, WHICH THE VIETMINH ARE TRYING DESPERATELY TO REPAIR BY MOBILIZING THOUSANDS OF COOLIES.

SF847AES

JAN 8 - 1952

A80

FIRST LEAD MOB (100)

BY TED R.LURIE

JERUSALEM, J,.7-(AP)-POLICE FOUGHT FOR TWO HOURS TODAY WITH A MOB OF 2,000 YOUTHS WHO STORMED THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) BUILDING TO PROTEST A PROPOSAL FOR OPENING DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH GERMANY ON REPARATIONS.

MORE THAN 200 PERSONS, INCLUDING 92 POLICE, WERE INJURED, MOSTLY B FLYING MISSILES. TEN POLICEMEN AND FIVE CIVILIANS WERE HOSPITALIZED. SEVENTY SUSPECTED RIOTERS WERE ARRESTED.

POLICE SAID THE RIOTERS APPARENTLY WERE MEMBERS OF THE HERUT PARTY SUCCESSOR TO THE OLD UNDERGROUND IRGUN ZVAI LEUMI WHICH OPERATED BEFORE ISRAEL BECAME INDEPENDENT.

TO QUELL THE RIOT AND DISPERSE THE MOB, POLICE USED CLUBS AND TEAR GAS AND FIRED SHOTS INTO THE AIR. THEY WERE ABLE TO KEEP THE YOUTHS OUT OF THE KNESSET BUILDING BUT COULD NOT PREVENT THE RIOTERS FROM SURROUNDING IT.

WHEN THE NOISE FROM OUTSIDE DROWNED OUT SEVERAL DEBATE SPEAKERS, BEN-GURION SHOUTED AT HIS OPPONENETS:

"WHAT ABOUT YOUR HOOLIGANS OUTSIDE?"

MENACHEM BEIGIN, ONE OF THE FOREMOST LEADERS OF THE "NO TALKS WITH GERMANS" MOVEMENT, SHOUTED BACK:

"YOU ARE A HOOLIGAN YOURSELF!"

THE SPEAKER OF THE KNESSET DEMANDED THAT BEIGIN WITHDRAW HIS INSULT, BUT BEIGIN DECLARED:

"IF I WILL NOT SPEAK, NOBODY WILL SPEAK. ONLY BY FORCE YOU WILL STOP ME."

THE KNESSET SESSION CLOSED AT THIS POINT IN AN UPROAR.

THE SESSION RESUMED AFTER A TWO-HOUR RECESS AND BEIGIN WITHDREW HIS REMARK TERMING BEN-GURION A "HOOLIGAN." HE THEN RESUMED HIS SPEECH, CONCLUDING WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE WAVIED HIS PARLIAMENTARY IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION, INDICATING THAT HE EXPECTS TO BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ORGANIZATION OR INCITING OF THE DEMONSTRATION.

DURING THE DEBATE, BEN-GURION RECALLED TO THE KNESSET OFFICIAL STATEMENTS ASKING THE RESTITUTION BY GERMANY OF THE EQUIVALENT OF ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS, PARTLY IN GOODS, FROM WESTERN GERMANY. ANOTHER HALF-BILLION WOULD BE DEMANDED OF EASTERN GERMANY, HE SAID.

HE ASSERTED THAT A NOTE OF MARCH 12 TO THE BIG FOUR POWERS ON RESTITUTION WAS ANSWERED BY ALL BUT RUSSIA. HE ADDED THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IN BONN HAD DECLARED ITS READINESS TO START DISCUSSIONS.

HE DECLARED HIS GOVERNMENT FEELS IT HAS A DUTY TO ACT TOGETHER WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF JEWISH PEOPLE THE WORLD OVER TO MAKE ALL APPROPRIATE EFFORTS TO INSURE RETURN OF GOODS TAKEN FROM THE JEWS BY THE NAZIS. HE TOLD PARLIAMENT THERE IS NO REASON WHY THE MURDERERS OF THE JEWISH PEOPLE SHOULD ALSO BE THEIR HEIRS.

KA427PES

JAN 8 - 1952

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JERUSALEM, JAN.7-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) AGREE TO DISCUSSIONS WITH THE GERMANS ON REPARATIONS TO THE JEWS FOR "OUTRAGES COMMITTED BY THE NAZIS AGAINST THE JEWISH PEOPLE--OUTRAGES WHICH WILL NEVER BE FORGOTTEN."

A FEW MINUTES BEFORE BEN-GURION SPOKE A FORMER JEWISH UNDERGROUND LEADER, MENACHEM BEIGIN, THREATENED A "HOLY WAR" AGAINST ALL THOSE WHO ARE READY TO TALK TO THE GERMANS ON REPARATIONS. HE WAS HEAD OF THE TERRORIST IRGUN ZVAI LEUMI IN THE DAYS OF THE BRITISH PALESTINE MANDATE.

BEIGIN ADDRESSED A CROWD OF 2,000 IN JERUSALEM'S ZION SQUARE. THEY WERE MOSTLY YOUNG PEOPLE.

THERE IS SHARP OPPOSITION IN PARLIAMENT TO BEN-GURION'S PROPOSAL. FEELING ON THE SUBJECT IS RUNNING HIGH AND POLICE THREW BARBED WIRE COILS AND A GUARD AROUND THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING TO FRUSTRATE ANY DEMONSTRATIONS THAT MIGHT BE PLANNED. THERE WAS NO ATTEMPT TO BREAK THROUGH THE GUARD.

THE PREMIER RECALLED TO PARLIAMENT OFFICIAL STATEMENTS ASKING

RESTITUTION AMOUNTING TO ONE BILLION DOLLARS, PARTLY IN GOODS, FROM WESTERN GERMANY AND A HALF BILLION DOLLARS FROM EASTERN GERMANY.

HE SAID A NOTE OF MARCH 12 TO THE BIG FOUR POWERS ON RESTITUTION ANSWERED BY ALL BUT RUSSIA. HE ADDED THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT BONN HAD DECLARED ITS READINESS TO START DISCUSSIONS.

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(JACQUES TORCZYNER, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA, TOLD THE 31ST ANNUAL CONVENTION OF CANADIAN ZIONISTS IN TORONTO YESTERDAY THAT ACCEPTANCE OF REPARATIONS IS ON THE PAR OF TAKING BLOOD MONEY. "WE SHOULDN'T EVEN SIT DOWN AT THE SAME TABLE WITH MURDERERS OF SIX MILLION JEWS," HE SAID. BUT DR.NAHUM GOLDMANN, CHAIRMAN OF THE JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE, DECLARED THAT 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS COULD SOLVE ISRAEL'S ACUTE HOUSING AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.)

JA410PES

JAN 8 - 1952

A50WX

(250) SECOND NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JAN 7-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TODAY REVIEWED THE WEST'S GRAND STRATEGY FOR COUNTERING INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IN A SECOND FORMAL WHITE HOUSE MEETING.

A "TOP SECRET" LABEL WAS CLAMPED ON THE SPECIFIC PROBLEMS DISCUSSED DURING THE 90-MINUTE AFTERNOON SESSION. AIDES REPORTED NO DECISIONS WERE REACHED. BUT THERE WAS GOOD REASON TO BELIEVE THE TWO LEADERS AND THEIR MILITARY AIDES TALKED OVER:

1. A COMPROMISE PLAN FOR SETTLING BRITISH-AMERICAN ARGUMENTS OVER APPOINTMENT OF A UNITED STATES ADMIRAL TO HEAD THE ATLANTIC PACT NAVAL FORCES. THE U.S. WAS REPORTED ABOUT READY TO GIVE IN ON THIS ISSUE.

2. BRITAIN'S CAMPAIGN TO GET THE U.S.AND OTHER WESTERN ARMIES TO USE THE NEW BRITISH .280 RIFLE AS STANDARD EQUIPMENT. BRITAIN REPORTEDLY WAS WILLING TO GIVE UP ITS EFFORTS IN THIS FIELD.

3. BRITAIN'S DESIRE FOR AN EXCHANGE OF TOP SECRET ATOMIC INFORMATION WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE AFTERNOON MEETING, THE SECOND FORMAL WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND CHURCHILL, CONCENTRATED MAINLY ON URGENT WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE ISSUES.

TERSE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID ONLY THAT "SEVERAL MILITARY MATTERS PRESENTED AND RECEIVED CONSIDERATION," AND THAT TALKS WILL RESUME RROW AT 11 A.M. EST.

DESPITE THE NEWS BLACKOUT, THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT CHURCHILL AT IE AFTERNOON SESSION BROUGHT UP BRITAIN'S REPORTED DESIRE FOR ASSURNCES THAT THE BRITISH WOULD BE FULLY CONSULTED BEFORE AMERICAN BOMBERS ERATING FROM ENGLISH BASES TOOK OFF ON ANY ATOMIC BOMBING RAIDS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN ADVANCE OF CHURCHILL'S ARRIVAL SAID MR.TRUAN WAS PREPARED TO GIVE SUCH ASSURANCES TO CHURCHILL IF HE SOUGHT HEM. THEY EXPRESSED SURPRISE, HOWEVER, THAT ANY SUCH ASSURANCES WOULD E REQUIRED SINCE, THEY SAID, IT WAS ALWAYS "PERFECTLY UNDERSTOOD" HAT BRITAIN WOULD BE FULLY CONSULTED IN ALL SUCH EMERGENCIES.

BEFORE THE LATE AFTERNOON SESSION STARTED, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON CONFERRED WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN FOR 50 MINUTES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO DISCUSS GERMAN AND WESTERN EUROPEAN PROBLEMS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROVIDED NO DETAILS ON THIS UNSCHEDULED MEETING. HENRY G.BYROADE, CHIEF OF THE DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OF GERMAN-AUSTRIAN AFFAIRS, WAS PRESENT ALONG WITH GEORGE PERKINS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR WESTERN EUROPE.

THE SECOND TRUMAN-CHURCHILL MEETING FOLLOWED A MORNING SESSION AT WHICH THE TWO ENGLISH-SPEAKING LEADERS TACKLED THE CRITICAL RAW MATERIALS SHORTAGE.

THEY ALSO WERE REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED TENTATIVELY THEN ON A NEED FOR STREAMLINING THE EXECUTIVE MACHINERY WHICH GUIDES THE 12-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

CHURCHILL, SPORTING HIS GOLD-TOPPED CANE, AND THE PRESIDENT, DRESSED N A GRAY DOUBLE-BREASTED SUIT, TALKED FOR ONE HOUR AND 40 MINUTES IN HEIR INITIAL FORMAL MEETING IN THE WHITE HOUSE CABINET ROOM.

A DOZEN OF THEIR HIGHEST RANKING MILITARY AND CIVILIAN ADVISERS JOINED IN THE MORNING SESSION, A DETAILED REVIEW OF THE WEST'S FAR-FLUNG REARMAMENT PROBLEMS.

AIDES SAID AFTERWARD THIS FIRST FORMAL MEETING WAS MARKED BY "COMPLETE CORDIALITY AND UNDERSTANDING" BUT THAT THE TALK WAS FRANK AND DIRECT.

A SECOND TALK WAS SET FOR THIS AFTERNOON (5 P.M. EST) WITH PROSPECTS THAT SPECIFIC MILITARY PROBLEMS WOULD BE DISCUSSED, INCLUDING POSSIBLY ATOMIC ENERGY AND BRITAIN'S CAMPAIGN TO GET ITS NEW RIFLE ADOPTED AS STANDARD EQUIPMENT BY WESTERN ARMIES.

THE LATE HOUR PRESUMABLY WAS SET TO GIVE CHURCHILL TIME FOR HIS CUSTOMARY AFTERNOON NAP.

IN AN EFFORT TO SPUR THE WEST'S REARMAMENT DRIVE, THE PRESIDENT AND THE 77-YEAR OLD CHURCHILL NAMED A HIGH RANKING COMMITTEE OF SPECIALISTS TO SEEK WAYS OF INCREASING RAW MATERIALS SUPPLIES NEEDED BY BRITISH AND

AMERICAN INDUSTRY.

CHARLES E. WILSON, AMERICAN MOBILIZATION CHIEF, WAS SELECTED TO HEAD THE AMERICAN GROUP. LORD CHERWELL, BRITAIN'S PAYMASTER GENERAL, WAS APPOINTED TO HEAD THE BRITISH SIDE.

THE WHITE HOUSE, IN ITS OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID NOTHING ABOUT THE SPECIFIC RAW MATERIALS TO BE DISCUSSED. BUT INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID AFTERWARD THAT HIGH ON THE LIST WERE:

1. STEEL--BRITAIN HAS BEEN URGENTLY SEEKING FROM 800,000 TO 1,500,000 TONS FROM OUTSIDE SOURCES, MAINLY THE U.S., IN 1952 TO KEEP ITS CIVILIAN AND MILITARY OUTPUT ROLLING.

2. TIN--THE U.S. HAS VIRTUALLY EXHAUSTED ITS AVAILABLE TIN SUPPLY BECAUSE OF ITS REFUSAL TO PAY MORE THAN A $1.12 A POUND. BRITISH MALAYAN TIN IS AVAILABLE--BUT AT A HIGHER PRICE.

A6WX

3. COPPER--BOTH AMERICAN AND BRITISH INDUSTRY URGENTLY NEED MORE COPPER. COPPER CURRENTLY IS BEING ALLOCATED BY THE 28-NATION INTERNATIONAL RAW MATERIALS CONFERENCE TO WHICH BRITAIN AND THE U.S. BELONG.

4. ALUMINUM--AMERICAN PLANE PRODUCTION AT PRESENT IS BEING HAMPERED BY AN ALUMINUM SHORTAGE. BRITAIN GAVE UP PART OF ITS CANADIAN-MANUFACTURED SUPPLIES TO THE UNITED STATES IN NOVEMBER BUT WITH THE UNDERSTANDING IT WOULD BE REPAID.

5. SULPHUR--BRITAIN STILL IS SUFFERING FROM AN ACUTE SHORTAGE EVEN THOUGH INTERNATIONAL ALLOCATION HAS EASED THE SCRAMBLE.

THE WILSON-CHERWELL TEAM IS TO REPORT BACK TO THE PRESIDENT AND CHURCHILL TOMORROW. PRECISELY WHAT THEY CAN DO IN THIS ONE-SHOT STUDY IS UNCERTAIN. BUT BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID IF THE NATURE OF THEIR PROBLEM IS UNDERSTOOD BETTER AS A RESULT, THE EFFORT WILL BE A SUCCESS IN THEIR MINDS.

INFORMANTS WHO BRIEFED REPORTERS AT THE MORNING SESSION STRESSED THAT MR. TRUMAN AND CHURCHILL IN DISCUSSING ATLANTIC PACT MATTERS REALIZED THAT ANY CHANGES IN PACT MACHINERY WOULD REQUIRE APPROVAL BY ALL 12 NORTH ATLANTIC COUNTRIES.

THIS TOPIC CAME UP FOR DISCUSSION DESPITE THIS, THEY SAID, TO MAKE CERTAIN BOTH GOVERNMENTS ARE THINKING ALONG PARALLEL LINES -- THAT FUTURE ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL MEETINGS SHOULD BE MADE MORE FLEXIBLE AND MORE INFORMAL.

DC439PES

A122WX

JAN 8 - 1952

(330) WASHINGTON, JAN. 7-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN ENTERTAINED BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TONIGHT WITH AN IMPROMPTU PIANO SOLO AS A CLIMAX TO A FORMAL DINNER AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY.

THE PRESIDENT PLAYED FOR ABOUT FIVE MINUTES ON THE EMBASSY GRAND PIANO IN THE HUGE RECEPTION ADJOINING THE DINING ROOM.

CHURCHILL, A BIG CIGAR IN HIS HAND, LISTENED ATTENTIVELY AS THE PRESIDENT PLAYED CHOPIN MELODIES.

A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN WHO TOLD REPORTERS ABOUT THIS AFTERWARD SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE PRESIDENT PLAYED BY POPULAR REQUEST OR WALKED CASUALLY OVER TO THE PIANO AND STARTED PICKING AT THE KEYBOARD.

DURING THE FORMAL BLACK-TIE DINNER, CHURCHILL AROSE TO TOAST MR. TRUMAN WITH CHAMPAGNE, PRAISING THE "FRATERNAL ASSOCIATION OF ENGLISH-SPEAKING PEOPLE."

THE BRITISH LEADER DURING THE TOAST RECALLED HIS FRIENDSHIP FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN 1945 WHEN MR.TRUMAN TOOK OFFICE AND SAID THAT THIS AFFECTION GREW AT FULTON, MO., WHERE CHURCHILL SPOKE AND HAS INCREASED SINCE.

MR.TRUMAN SMILINGLY RESPONDED WITH A TOAST OF HIS OWN IN WHICH HE PAID TRIBUTE TO CHURCHILL AS "THE GREAT MAN OF THE AGE."

A TOTAL OF 12 TOP-RANK BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS JOINED MR. TRUMAN AND CHURCHILL AT THE DINNER AT WHICH THE PRIME MINISTER ACTED AS HOST. MR.TRUMAN STAYED AT THE EMBASSY THREE HOURS AND 20 MINUTES FOR THE AFFAIR, RETURNING TO THE BLAIR HOUSE AT 11:15 P.M.

MR.TRUMAN AND MR.CHURCHILL AFTER DINNER INFORMALLY TALKED ABOUT WORLD PROBLEMS BUT, ACCORDING TO A BRITISH INFORMANT, DID SO CASUALLY WITH NO PREPARED AGENDA IN MIND.

THOSE ATTENDING THE DINNER BESIDES TRUMAN AND CHURCHILL WERE GENERAL LORD ISMAY, BRITAIN'S SECRETARY OF STATE FOR COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS; SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, TREASURY SECRETARY SNYDER, W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, DIRECTOR FOR MUTUAL SECURITY; BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, DEFENSE MOBILIZATION CHIEF CHARLES E.WILSON, BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR OLIVER FRANKS, SIR NORMAN BROOK, PERMANENT BRITISH CABINET SECRETARY, WALTER GIFFORD, AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN; GENERAL WALTER BEDELL SMITH, DIRECTOR OF AMERICAN CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE, LORD CHERWELL, BRITISH PAYMASTER GENERAL AND SIR ROGER MAKINS, BRITISH DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

VX1227AES NM

JAN 8 - 1952

B32WX (EGQ)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MON. JAN. 7)

(300)(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 7-(AP)-REP.O.K. ARMSTRONG (R-MO) SAID TODAY HE WILL ASK CONGRESS, WHEN IT RETURNS TOMORROW, TO MAKE "A SWEEPING INVESTIGATION" OF HUNGARY'S RECENT ARREST OF FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN.

HE EXPECTS TO FOLLOW THIS, HE SAID, WITH RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR SEVERING ALL RELATIONS WITH HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. A LATER RESOLUTION, HE SAID, WILL DIRECT U.S. REPRESENTATIVES IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO CALL FOR AN INVESTIGATION BY THE UN ASSEMBLY.

THE FOUR FLIERS, FORCED DOWN INSIDE HUNGARY BY SOVIET FIGHTER PLANES NOV. 19, WERE RELEASED RECENTLY AFTER THE UNITED STATES PAID FINES TOTALING $120,000.

"EXACTING OF THE $120,000 RANSOM BY THE HUNGARIAN STOOGES OF THE KREMLIN REACHED THE DEPTHS OF INTERNATIONAL BANDITRY," ARMSTRONG SAID IN A STATEMENT, "AND IF CONGRESS DOES NOT HAVE THE COURAGE TO SMOKE OUT AND EXPOSE ALL THE FACTS CONNECTED WITH THIS OUTRAGE, THEN WE'D BETTER QUIT AND GO HOME."

ARMSTRONG SAID HIS RESOLUTION TOMORROW WILL CALL FOR AN INVESTIGATION BY THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES OF SENATE AND HOUSE. HE SAID IT WILL ASK THE AIRMEN TO TELL THEIR STORIES AND WILL "GIVE THE STATE DEPARTMENT A CHANCE TO DEFEND ITS ACTIONS IF IT CAN."

ARMSTRONG CRITICIZED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PAYMENT OF THE FINES AS "A DISGRACE TO THE NATION." A PRESIDENT LIKE ANDREW JACKSON OR THEODORE ROOSEVELT, HE SAID, WOULD HAVE DIRECTED HUNGARY TO FREE THE AMERICANS "OR HAVE ALL RELATIONS X X X BROKEN OFF."

"AS IT IS," HE ADDED, "WE ARE NOW OPEN TO BLACKMAIL BY EVERY LITTLE SATELLITE EGGED ON BY THE SOVIETS TO HUMILIATE US."

ARMSTRONG'S SENTIMENTS ECHOED THOSE VOICED LAST WEEK BY SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. RUSSELL SAID THE U.S. SHOULD HAVE LET THE MEN SERVE THREE MONTH JAIL TERMS, IN LIEU OF THE FINES, AND THEN GIVEN THE $120,000 TO THEM.

ARMSTRONG SAID HE FAVORED ENDING RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA BECAUSE OF ITS REFUSAL TO FREE WILLIAM OATIS, FORMER ASSOCIATED PRESS MAN IN PRAGUE. OATIS IS SERVING A 10-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AFTER BEING CONVICTED OF "SPYING".

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MON.JAN.7)

VX643AES

A95WX

(250) MINDSZENTY

WASHINGTON,JAN 7-(AP)-REP.HAYS (D-OHIO) SAID TODAY HE WILL SEEK "A FULL INVESTIGATION" OF REPORTS THAT DR.EMIL WEIL, HUNGARIAN MINISTER TO THE UNITED STATES, DIRECTED THE DRUGGING OF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY.

MINDSZENTY IS IN A HUNGARIAN PRISON. HE WAS CONVICTED ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE WEST. COLUMNIST DREW PEARSON HAS WRITTEN THAT THE DRUGGING OCCURRED DURING THE CHURCHMAN'S TRIAL. THERE WERE REPORTS AT THE TIME OF THE TRIAL THAT MINDSZENTY WAS DRUGGED TO MAKE HIM CONFESS.

AT THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION HERE, A SPOKESMAN SAID THE MINISTER WOUL HAVE NO COMMENT.

HAYS SAID HE IS ASKING THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO SEE WHAT CAN BE DON ABOUT DEMANDING WEIL'S RECALL TO HUNGARY.

"THIS INTERNATIONAL GANGSTER SHOULD BE THROWN OUT OF THE COUNTRY," HAYS SAID IN A STATEMENT, "AND I INTEND TO DO EVERYTHING IN MY POWER TO HAVE HIM SHIPPED BACK WHERE HE CAME FROM.

"AT A TIME WHEN THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN FORCED TO RANSOM FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN FROM HUNGARY, THERE IS NO REASON WHY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT SHOULD CONDONE THE CONTINUED RESIDENCE IN WASHINGTON OF A DIPLOMAT WITH THIS INEXCUSABLE BACK-GROUND."

IN USING THE TERM RANSOM, HAYS OBVIOUSLY ALLUDED TO THE PAYMENT OF $120,000 TO THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT LAST MONTH TO WIN FREEDOM FOR FOUR AIRMEN, FORCED DOWN IN HUNGARY WHEN THEIR UNARMED PLANE STRAYED OFF COURSE. HUNGARY CHARGED THEM WITH VIOLATING ITS BORDERS TO DIS-CHARGE SPIES.

"WE PUT GANGSTERS IN JAIL IN THIS COUNTRY," SAID HAYS. "HUNGARY RAISES THEM TO THE STATUS OF MINISTER AND SENDS THEM TO WASHINGTON."

JK1043PES

A70WX

JAN 8 - 1952

(530) DEFENSE PRODUCTION

BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON,JAN 7-(AP)-AN ADMINISTRATION DECISION TO KEEP UP THE FL OF MOST CIVILIAN GOODS WHILE GRADUALLY EXPANDING DEFENSE PRODUCTION DREW PRAISE FROM TWO KEY SENATORS TODAY.

MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON OUTLINED THE "GUNS-WITH-BUTTER" APPROACH IN HIS QUARTERLY REPORT ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION.

WILSON HAS BEEN UNDER HEAVY FIRE FROM BOTH SIDES RECENTLY.

THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE PROTESTED THAT DEFENSE PRODUC-TION WAS FAR SHORT OF ITS GOALS AND CALLED FOR TIGHTENING THE BELT ON CIVILIAN OUTPUT.

ON THE OTHER SIDE, THE AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY AND OTHER CIVILIAN PRO-DUCERS HAVE MADE VIGOROUS PROTESTS AGAINST SHARP CUTS IN THEIR SUP-PLIES OF MATERIALS BEING DIVERTED TO THE DEFENSE EFFORT.

WILSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD REEXAMINED IT ENTIRE MOBILIZATION POLICY IN LIGHT OF ALL CRITICISM AND DECIDED AGAIN ON THE GRADUAL TYPE OF BUILDUP.

HE SAID THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, HEADED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, HAD BACKED THE DECISION.

SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO), CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, COMMENTED:

"THE POLICY OF SEEKING TO ORGANIZE THE WORLD FOR PEACE, WHILE BUILDING THE ASSEMBLY LINE FOR USE IF WAR SHOULD BE THRUST ON US, IS WISE."

SENATOR EDWIN C.JOHNSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMERCE COMMITTEE, SAID, "I LIKE WILSON'S APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM OF MOBILIZATION BUT I HOPE HE WILL CUT HIS 50 BILLION DOLLAR SPENDING ESTIMATE BY ABOUT 10 BILLIONS A YEAR."

WILSON SAID HE CONSISTENTLY HAS FAVORED A TOP MILITARY OUTLAY OF ABOUT 50 BILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY. HE SAID HE HOPED THE NEW GOVERNMEN BUDGET WOULD BE HELD TO THIS.

THE MOBILIZATION CHIEF SAID THE NATION NOW IS ENTERING A PERIOD OF "SEVEREST PINCH" IN ALLOCATION OF CRITICAL MATERIALS AND THE PINCH CERTAINLY WILL CONTINUE INTO 1953.

EVEN SO, WILSON SAID DEFENSE LEADERS REAFFIRMED PLANS NOT TO ISSUE "DEATH SENTENCES" FOR LESS ESSENTIAL INDUSTRIES BY CUTTING OFF ALL THEIR COPPER, ALUMINUM OR OTHER DRITICAL MATERIALS.

FOR THE YEAR JUST ENDED, WILSON CLAIMED "TREMENDOUS" GAINS. HIS REPORT LISTED:

1. ADDITION OF MORE THAN ONE MILLION PERSONS TO THE ARMED FORCES AND EXPANSION OF THE AIR FORCES TO 95 WINGS.

2. TREBLING THE RATE OF MILITARY CONSTRUCTION AND DELIVERIES TO A TOTAL OF TWO BILLION DOLLARS MONTHLY. THE REPORT SAID SOME MAJOR MILITARY ITEMS HAD ATTAINED PLANNED OUTPUT AND WERE BEING LEVELED OFF OR CUT BACK.

3. EXPANSION OF BASIC ALUMINUM AND ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION CAPACITY BY 10 PER CENT AND THAT OF STEEL BY FOUR PER CENT. OBLIGA-TION OF 45 BILLION DOLLARS FOR PROCUREMENT AND BUILDING, FOR A CUMULA-TIVE TOTAL OF 63 BILLION.

4. LAYING FOUNDATIONS FOR A "MUCH GREATER EXPANSION" OF BOTH MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT IN THE NEXT TWO YEARS.

A71WX

"ALL OF THIS HAS BEEN DONE WITH RELATIVELY LITTLE DISLOCATION OF THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY," WILSON REPORTED.

WILSON SAID DEFENSE OFFICIALS NEEDED "STRONGER POWERS" FOR PRICE AND CREDIT CONTROLS AND WARNED AGAINST WEAKENING THE "BATTERY OF WEAPONS AGAINST INFLATION" IN A PERIOD WHEN DEFENSE SPENDING WOULD CONTINUE TO RISE.

THE EXISTING CONTROLS LAW EXPIRES JUNE 30 AND THE NEW SESSION OF CONGRESS IS EXPECTED TO EXTEND IT.

CONCEDING THERE HAD BEEN SOME LAGS IN ARMS PRODUCTION, WILSON'S REPORT BLAMED THESE ON FAULTY EARLIER GOALS THAT WERE MERELY "PLANNING PROJECTIONS". DEFINITE SCHEDULES ARE NOW BEING PROPOSED, HE SAID.

WILSON SAID SOME MILITARY PRODUCTION GOALS WILL BE RAISED, INCLUD-ING AIRCRAFT. THESE INCREASES WILL NOT ALTER THE BASIC POLICY, HE SAID, BUT RATHER EXTEND THE PERIOD FOR PRODUCTION.

AS TO PROTESTS FROM INDUSTRY THAT THE DEFENSE BUILDUP HAD BEEN TOO FAST RATHER THAN TOO SLOW, WILSON SAID "THE SOUNDNESS OF THE BASIC APPROACH WE TOOK A YEAR AGO HAS BEEN REAFFIRMED."

HE SAID MAIN REASONS FOR A THREE OR FOUR YEAR DEFENSE EXPANSION RATHER THAN A MORE RAPID BUILDUP ARE THESE:

1. THE UNITED STATES ISN'T CHOOSING A TIME TO STRIKE BUT RATHER MUST ADOPT A COURSE BEST SUITED TO DEFENSE OVER THE INDEFINITE FUTURE PERIOD.

2. THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT WANT HUGE STOCKS OF SHOES AND SCREW DRIVERS, NOR WAREHOUSES FULL OF OBSOLETE WEAPONS.

3. EMPHASIS IS ON NEW, HIGH QUALITY WEAPONS OF MOST ADVANCED DESIGN AND THIS MEANS INEVITABLE DELAY IN TESTING, ADJUSTING AND IMPROVING.

SENATOR O'MAHONEY TOLD A REPORTER HE AGREED THAT "WE'VE GOT TO BE CARZLKOT TO BUY MORE MATERIAL THAN WE CAN USE."

SHARPEST CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM HAS COME FROM CHAIRMAN LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE.

AFTER JOHNSON'S CRITICAL REPORT, SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC), CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL DEFENSE PRODUCTION COMMITTEE, PUBLICLY COMMENDED WILSON'S POLICIES.

B15WX

(300) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY JAN 7)

WU

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JAN 7-(AP)-K.C.WU, NATIONALIST GOVERNOR OF FORMOSA, SAYS HE THINKS THE COMMUNISTS MAY "START SOME MAJOR THING" BETWEEN JUNE AND NOVEMBER, WHEN THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN IS IN FULL SWING.

HE SAID THEY MIGHT STRIKE IN MANY PLACES--"THE FAR EAST, THE NEAR EAST, THE MIDDLE EAST, EVEN YUGOSLAVIA--ANY OR ALL OF THOSE PLACES."

IN A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW WITH THE NEWS MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT PUBLISHED TODAY, WU EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL BE ABLE TO INVADE FORMOSA, LAST BASTION OF CHIANG KAI SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

"WE KNOW WE ARE BUILDING UP XXX OUR OWN STRENGTH, AND WE FEEL WE CAN HOLD THE ISLAND," HE SAID.

AS FOR THE CONVERSE, A NATIONALIST INVASION OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND, HE SAID "IT MAY NOT BE FEASIBLE FOR US TO LAUNCH SUCH A THING ALONE." ASKED IF ANY SUCH INVASION WOULD HAVE TO BE A JOINT EFFORT WITH THE U.S., WU ADDED:

"I BELIEVE THAT IS THE CASE. I BELIEVE THAT SOONER OR LATER YOU WILL FIND THAT WILL BE THE COURSE OF HISTORY."

WU, A PRINCETON UNIVERSITY GRADUATE WHO FORMERLY WAS MAYOR OF SHANGHAI, SAID HE BELIEVES THE RUSSIANS MAY BE USING A VELVET GLOVE TECHNIQUE ON CHINA, BUT THAT THEY ARE SUCCESSFULLY INFILTRATING ALL PHASES OF CHINESE LIFE.

SOONER OR LATER, HE ADDED, PREMIER STALIN "WILL SHOW HE IS THE MASTER; I DON'T FEEL THE IDEA OF A CHINESE TITO IS POSSIBLE AT ALL."

HE SAID THERE IS GREAT RESENTMENT AMONG THE CHINESE OVER WHAT HE TERMED EXTENSIVE RUSSIAN INFILTRATION OF THE CHINESE AIR FORCE AND ARMORED CORPS, "BUT THE RESENTMENT IS SILENT."

WU SAID "THE FACT THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE TO LIQUIDATE SO MANY SHOWS" THAT THE CHINESE ARE NOT RECONCILED TO RED RULE. HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS CANNOT ACHIEVE THEIR ENDS IN CHINA ANY TIME SOON, BUT THAT:

"THEY MAY BE ABLE TO DO IT IN FIVE YEARS TO A DECADE. IF WE ALLOW THEM TO DO IT IN FIVE YEARS TO A DECADE, THEN CHINA WILL NOT ONLY BE LOST TO US BUT TO THE WHOLE WORLD."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY JAN 7)

JK544PES

JAN 8 - 1952

B37WX (110)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,JAN 7-(AP)-REP.TEAGUE (D-TEX) HAS CONFERRED IN TOKYO WITH GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY AND LEFT FOR THE KOREAN FIGHTING FRONT, HIS WIFE LEARNED TODAY.

WRITING FROM JAPAN JAN. 2, TEAGUE SAID THAT HE HAD BEEN ISSUED SPECIAL CLOTHING FOR VISITING the Korean battle areas ~~AREAS IN KOREA WHERE THE MERCURY WAS REPORTED HOVERING AROUND 20 DEGREES BELOW ZERO~~.

A SIX-TIMES-WOUNDED WORLD WAR TWO INFANTRY COLONEL, TEAGUE WAS AUTHORIZED BY THE PENTAGON TO INSPECT CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT OF U.S. FIGHTING FORCES IN KOREA SO HE COULD REPORT TO HIS COLLEAGUES IN CONGRESS ON THE SITUATION.

TEAGUE WAS WELL ACQUAINTED WITH GENERAL RIDGWAY HERE IN WASHINGTON. WHILE IN TOKYO THE REPRESENTATIVE ALSO VISITED WITH HIS SISTER, MAJOR MADGE TEAGUE, A WAC.

RZ728PES

B99WX Q

(130) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,JAN.7-(AP)-SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE NEGOTIATORS HAVE BEEN DOING TOO MUCH COMPROMISING.

"WE HAVE BEEN SACRIFICING PRINCIPLES IN ORDER TO REACH AN AGREEMENT," HE TOLD NEWSMEN.

BY PRINCIPLES, HE EXPLAINED, HE MEANT THE POLICY OF CONTAINING COMMUNISM.

WHETHER THE UN SHOULD BREAK OFF THE TRUCE TALKS, HE SAID, DEPENDS ON ITS AIMS IN KOREA.

IF THE AIM IS NOT TO CLEAN THE COMMUNISTS OUT OF KOREA BUT TO CONTINUE A WARFARE OF LIMITED OBJECTIVES, "WE ARE NOT LOSING ANYTHING BY STAYING IN THE NEGOTIATIONS," FERGUSON SAID.

BUT, HE ASSERTED, IF THE UN HAS DECIDED TO CARRY THE FIGHT BEYOND THE YALU RIVER IN EVENT THE TALKS PROVE FRUITLESS, THEN "WE SHOULDN'T WASTE ANY MORE TIME IN NEGOTIATIONS."

JA225PES

B62WX (ALSO FAIR TRADE)

(200)

WASHINGTON,JAN 7-(AP)-HENRY FOWLER TOMORROW WILL BECOME ADMINISTRATOR OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY. HE IS A WASHINGTON ATTORNEY AND A FORMER OFFICIAL OF THE WAR PRODUCTION BOARD.

FOWLER WILL SUCCEED MANLY FLEISCHMANN, WHO HAS BEEN HEAD OF BOTH THE NPA, WHICH IS THE PRIORITY CONTROL AGENCY, AND THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION, WHICH MAKES PRODUCTION POLICY. FLEISCHMANN WILL KEEP THE DPA POSITION.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER WILL SWEAR FOWLER INTO THE NEW POST AT A CEREMONY IN THE SECRETARY'S OFFICE TOMORROW MORNING (10 A.M.,EST).

A NATIVE OF ROANOKE,VA., AND A GRADUATE OF THE YALE LAW SCHOOL, FOWLER SERVED IN VARIOUS FEDERAL AGENCIES FOR A DOZEN YEARS BEFORE ORGANIZING HIS OWN LAW FIRM HERE IN 1946. HE HAD BEEN THE WAR PRODUCTION BOARD'S ASSISTANT GENERAL COUNSEL.

ANOTHER MAJOR CHANGE IN NPA'S COMMAND TOOK PLACE TODAY WHEN HERBERT JOHNSON OF PITTSBURGH, ASSISTANT VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE JONES AND LAUGHLIN STEEL CORPORATION, BECAME DIRECTOR OF THE NPA IRON AND STEEL DIVISION.

JOHNSON HAS BEEN DEPUTY SINCE SEPTEMBER TO WALLACE D.QUAIL, WHO IS RETURNING TO HIS POSITION WITH ARMCO STEEL CORPORATION, MIDDLETOWN, OHIO. THE DIRECTORSHIP IS ROTATED AMONG STEEL COMPANY EXECUTIVES.

THE NEW IRON AND STEEL DIRECTOR IS A NATIVE OF JANESVILLE,WIS., HE IS A GRADUATE OF LUTHER COLLEGE, DECORAH,IOWA, AND THE HARVARD UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL.

GG155PES

NEITHER JOHNSON NOR MAYBANK WAS REACHED FOR COMMENT ON THE NEW WILSON REPORT.

VX649AES

A97WX

WASHINGTON,JAN 7-(AP)-GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES "THAT WE CAN DEFEAT THE AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS OF COMMUNISM WITHOUT A GENERAL WAR."

"THIS WILL BE POSSIBLE," HE SAID, "IF WE CONTINUE IN A PRUDENT DEVELOPMENT OF OUR MILITARY STRENGTH--STRENGTH WELL WITHIN OUR NATIONAL CAPACITY."

VANDENBERG SPOKE AT GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY AT THE OPENING OF A COURSE IN AIR FORCE MANPOWER MANAGEMENT, THE FIRST OF ITS KIND OFFERED TO A GROUP OF AIR FORCE COMMANDERS.

JK1048PES

JAN 8 1952

A93WX
(150) UN-AMERICAN
WASHINGTON,JAN 7-(AP)-THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL REOPEN ON WEDNESDAY ITS INVESTIGATION INTO COMMUNIST SPYING IN THE FAR EAST.

CHAIRMAN WOOD (D-GA) SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD CONDUCT HEARINGS STARTING THEN TO HEAR MORE TESTIMONY ON SEVERAL AMERICANS ALLEGED BY MAJ.GEN.CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY TO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

GENERAL WILLOUGHBY, INTELLIGENCE CHIEF TO GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, TESTIFIED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE LAST AUGUST. HE GAVE TESTIMONY BASED ON SHANGHAI POLICE DOSSIERS WHICH DISCLOSED A WIDESPREAD COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY IN THE FAR EAST DURING THE YEARS FROM 1929 ON.

IN ITS FORTHCOMING HEARINGS, WOOD SAID, THE COMMITTEE WILL GO FURTHER INTO THE ACTIVITIES OF AMERICANS WHOSE NAMES APPEARED IN SHANGHAI POLICE FILES, AND WILL ATTEMPT TO "EXPOSE SOME OF THE METHODS BY WHICH THE COMMUNIST PARTY FUNCTIONED IN PROMOTING THE OBJECTIVES OF ITS INTERNATIONAL CONSPIRACY."

SOME SEVEN OR EIGHT WITNESSES WILL BE HEARD. THE COMMITTEE DID NOT NAME THEM.

JK1037PES

A193WX (CONNALY & BJT)
CONNALLY-FOREIGN (200)
WASHINGTON, JAN. 7-(AP)-SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) CALLED TODAY FOR A CONTINUED BUILD-UP IN THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD BUT "RADICAL" CUTS IN U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD PREFER NOT TO GIVE ANY MORE ECONOMIC AID TO EUROPE, ALTHOUGH HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW IF THAT WOULD BE POSSIBLE.

CONNALLY SAID HE BELIEVES "OUR WORLD POSITION IS NOTICEABLY BETTER THAN IT WAS A YEAR AGO."

THE BUILD-UP IN WESTERN EUROPE UNDER GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER "HAS NOW REACHED THE POINT WHERE IT WOULD MAKE NECESSARY A SUBSTANTIAL REDEPLOYMENT OF RUSSIAN TROOPS BEFORE AN ATTACK AGAINST THE WEST COULD BE LAUNCHED," HE SAID, ADDING:

"THE TIME REQUIRED FOR SUCH REDEPLOYMENT WOULD CERTAINLY DECREASE THE POSSIBILITY OF A SURPRISE ATTACK AND WOULD CORRESPONDINGLY REDUCE THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ALL-OUT WAR."

AS FOR THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA, CONNALLY SAID HE WAS "GROWING IMPATIENT WITH THE COMMUNISTS' UNWILLINGNESS TO MAKE CONCESSIONS" BUT ADDED "I AM STILL HOPEFUL THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE SUCCESSFUL.

AT HIS PRE-SESSION NEWS CONFERENCE CONNALLY SAID ALSO THAT IF HE HAD HIS WAY HE WOULD BREAK OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH HUNGARY IN RETALIATION FOR HER SEIZURE OF FOUR U.S. FLIERS WHO WERE FORCED DOWN ON A FLIGHT FROM GERMANY TO YUGOSLAVIA.

DC317PES

JAN 8 - 1952

A26WX
--95--
SERVICE
WASHINGTON, JAN 7-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD TODAY NOTIFIED JOHN S. SERVICE, OUSTED STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, THAT IT WILL NOT RECONSIDER ITS FINDING THAT THERE IS "REASONABLE DOUBT" AS TO HIS LOYALTY.

THE NOTIFICATION WENT TO C.E.RHETTS, SERVICE'S ATTORNEY, WHO ANNOUNCED THAT HE WAS MOVING TO TAKE THE CASE OUT OF THE HANDS OF THE REVIEW BOARD THROUGH DIRECT APPEALS TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION AND ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH.

THE ATTORNEY SAID SERVICE HAD SUFFERED "IRREPARABLE INJURY" IN THE DISPOSITION OF HIS CASE. HE DEMANDED THAT ONE OR MORE "IMPARTIAL" INDIVIDUALS, NOT CONNECTED WITH THE BOARD, BE APPOINTED TO HOLD HEARINGS AND REVIEW SERVICE'S RECORD.

RHETTS SAID HIS COMMUNICATION FROM THE BOARD WAS A BRIEF DENIAL OF THE MOTION TO SET ASIDE THE FINDING, WHICH REVERSED A STATE DEPARTMENT LOYALTY BOARD REPORT THAT CLEARED SERVICE. HE SAID THE REVIEW BOARD GAVE NO REASONS FOR THE TURN-DOWN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISMISSED SERVICE, A LONG-TIME CAREER DIPLOMAT, FROM THE FOREIGN SERVICE LAST DEC. 14 AFTER THE REVIEW BOARD MADE ITS FINDING.

ACTUALLY, SERVICE'S ATTORNEY HAD ALREADY STARTED HIS ATTEMPT TO GET THE CASE OUT OF THE REVIEW BOARD'S HANDS BEFORE THE DENIAL OF RECONSIDERATION.

HIS LETTERS TO THE WHITE HOUSE, CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION AND ATTORNEY GENERAL, SENT OUT EARLIER IN THE DAY, CALLED ATTENTION TO THE ACTION OF SENATOR MC CARTHY (R-WIS) IN GIVING REPORTERS TWO DAYS AGO EXCERPTS FROM A LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD MEETING OF LAST FEBRUARY WHEN STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY WAS DISCUSSED.

MC CARTHY HAS FREQUENTLY ASSERTED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HARBORS COMMUNISTS AND RED SYMPATHIZERS.

THE MATERIAL WHICH HE PERMITTED REPORTERS TO SEE QUOTED ONE BOARD MEMBER AS SAYING THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS A "REMARKABLE RECORD OF NEVER HAVING FIRED ANYBODY FOR LOYALTY reasons."

BOARD CHAIRMAN HIRAM BINGHAM WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE HAD GONE TO SECRETARY ACHESON TO SAY THAT HIS DEPARTMENT BOARD "WAS OUT OF STEP WITH ALL OTHER AGENCY BOARDS."

"IF ACCURATELY REPORTED," RHETT SAID IN HIS LETTER, "THIS REVELATION OBVIOUSLY BRINGS INTO GRAVE DOUBT THE FAIRNESS OF THE ENTIRE MACHINERY OF THE REVIEW BOARD.

"THESE NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS FURTHER REFLECT THAT THE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD CONCEIVE IT TO BE THEIR FUNCTION TO DEVISE WAYS AND MEANS OF ACHIEVING LARGE NUMBERS OF DISMISSALS OF EMPLOYES ON LOYALTY GROUNDS RATHER THAN TO CONSIDER AND JUDGE INDIVIDUAL CASES SOLELY UPON THE EVIDENCE IN A JUDICIAL SPIRIT.

"IT IS OBVIOUS THAT NO INDIVIDUAL'S LOYALTY TO HIS COUNTRY SHOULD BE JUDGED BY OFFICIALS WHO IN ANY DEGREE ARE OR MAY BE AFFECTED IN THEIR JUDGMENTS BY THE NECESSITY OF ACHIEVING A STATISTICAL QUOTA OF DISMISSALS OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES ON LOYALTY GROUNDS."

RZ717PES

JAN 8 1952

B45 (120)
NEW YORK, JAN. 7-(AP)-MAJ. JAMES JABARA, AMERICA'S FIRST JET FIGHTER ACE, LEFT FOR A GOOD WILL TOUR OF THE MIDDLE EAST TODAY.

WITH THE 28-YEAR-OLD FLYER WAS HIS FATHER, JOHN JABARA OF WICHITA, KAS., WHO WILL MAKE HIS FIRST VISIT TO HIS NATIVE LEBANON IN 46 YEARS.

THE GOOD WILL TRIP IS SPONSORED BY SYRIAN AND LEBANESE ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, A NUMBER OF WHOSE OFFICIALS ACCOMPANIED THE JABARAS ON THE FLIGHT TO LONDON EN ROUTE TO BEIRUT.

MAJ. JABARA BECAME A JET FIGHTER ACE LAST MAY 20 WHEN HE SHOT DOWN

HIS FIFTH AND SIXTH ENEMY PLANES OVER KOREA.
HE IS NOW ON LEAVE FROM HIS DUTIES AT SCOTT AIR FORCE BASE, ILL.
REGARDING THE ENEMY BUILD-UP OF AIR POWER IN KOREA, MAJ. JABARA SAID, "OUR BOYS CAN TAKE CARE OF THEMSELVES IF THE ODDS ARE NOT OVER FIVE TO ONE."
JE820PES

A54 (290)
NEW YORK, JAN.7-(AP)-GEN.CURTIS E. LE MAY, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, SAID TONIGHT THE U.S. AIR FORCE MUST START PRODUCING "SOMETHING EVEN BETTER" THAN THE F-86 JET INTERCEPTOR PLANE IN ORDER TO DEFEAT THE RUSSIAN MIG-15 IN KOREA.
LE MAY, IN A PREPARED ADDRESS, TOLD A CONVENTION OF THE NATIONAL RETAIL DRY GOODS ASSOCIATION THAT "ALREADY THE RUSSIANS HAVE BUILT A PLANE--THE MIG-15--WHICH COMPARES FAVORABLY WITH OUR BEST INTERCEPTOR, THE F-86.
PERFORMANCE OF THE RUSSIAN MIG-15 IN KOREA, HE SAID, SHOWS THAT "ALMOST OVERNIGHT THE COMMUNISTS IN THE KOREA AREA HAVE BECOME ONE OF THE MAJOR AIR POWERS OF THE WORLD."
SAYING THAT NO ONE "THIS SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN" COULD SAY WHY THE ENEMY HAS NOT USED HIS AVAILABLE AIR POWER "TO MAKE GREATER ATTACKS ON OUR BASES" IN KOREA, LE MAY ADDED:
"CERTAINLY THE TREMENDOUS ACHIEVEMENTS IN AIR POWER OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD, AS INDICATED BY DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA AND BY OTHERMSOURCES, PROVE ONE SIMPLE FACT.
"NOT EVEN THE MOST POWERFUL INDUSTRIAL NATION ON EARTH--WHICH WE THINK WE ARE TODAY--NOR THE PEOPLE WITH THE HIGHEST TECHNICAL GIFTS--WHICH WE THINK WE HAVE--CAN EXPECT TO MAINTAIN WITHOUT CONTINUED

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STRENUOUS EXERTIONS OUR HARD-EARNED ADVANTAGES AGAINST THE POWERFUL DRIVE OF A SUPPOSEDLY BACKWARD NATION DETERMINED TO OVERCOME THESE HANDICAPS, REGARDLESS OF COST AND SACRIFICE."
LE MAY SAID HE SAW NO ALTERNATIVE TO A STRONG MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT AND STRONG AIR FORCE "EVEN AT THE COST OF CONSIDERABLE INCONVENIENCE AND EXPENSE TO OURSELVES." X X X
HE DECLARED THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAS DOUBLED ITS PERSONNEL STRENGTH AND THE NUMBER OF ITS COMBAT WINGS SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR.
PLANS ALREADY APPROVED BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, HE SAID, WOULD BUILD THE THREE COMBAT COMMANDS OF THE AIR FORCE--AIR DEFENSE, STRATEGIC AIR AND TACTICAL AIR--"WELL BEYOND THEIR PRESENT LEVEL."
JM847PES

A127 (170)
NYC OUT
NEW YORK, JAN.7-(AP)-ACTOR PHILIP LOEB SAID TODAY, AND A PRODUCER CONFIRMED, THAT HE HAS BEEN TAKEN OUT OF THE TELEVISION SHOW "THE GOLDBERGS" BECAUSE HE IS LISTED IN "RED CHANNELS."
LOEB HAD BEEN "PAPA GOLDBERG" IN THE SHOW DURING A PREVIOUS RUN OVER THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM NETWORK.
THE PROGRAM IS TO BE RESUMED IN FEBRUARY OVER THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY NETWORK, BUT LOEB HAS BEEN DROPPED FROM THE CAST.
LOEB SAID TODAY THE ACTION RESULTED FROM THE LISTING OF HIS NAME IN "RED CHANNELS," A PRIVATE PUBLICATION LISTING ALLEGED CONNECTIONS OF SHOW PERSONS WITH COMMUNISTS AND COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.
MRS.GERTRUDE BERG, WHO PRODUCES THE SHOW AND PLAYS "MAMA GOLDBERG," SAID THE DROPPING OF LOEB FROM THE CAST WAS "INEVITABLE AND UNFORTUNATE."
SHE SAID SHE COULD NOT FIND A SPONSOR WHO WOULD PAY FOR THE SHOW WITH LOEB IN THE CAST. ADDING "I CERTAINLY HAVE TRIED."

LOEB SAID HE HAD NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST OR COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER AND WOULD FIGHT HIS "BLACKLISTING."
HE SAID HE WOULD APPEAL TO THE TELEVISION AUTHORITY, A UNION OF TELEVISION ARTISTS, AND TO ACTORS EQUITY ASSOCIATION FOR "A FAIR AND IMPARTIAL HEARING TO CLEAR MY NAME OF ANY CHARGES."
EF1251AES

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ENDING JANUARY 7, 1952

BEGINNING JANUARY 8TH, 1952

30.24- 139

A3FX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN TRUCE PARLEYS

JAN 9 - 1952

BY DON HUTH

MUNSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 9-(AP)-THE ALLIES CHARGED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST "STALLING" IN THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS REFLECTS THE WILL OF "ONLY A SMALL CLIQUE OF POWER-MAD MASTERS IN THE KREMLIN."

THE ACCUSATION WAS BEAMED TO KOREA OVER THE VOICE OF THE U.N. COMMAND RADIO.

THE ARMISTICE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM GOT NOWWHERE AGAIN TODAY.

THE REDS OFFERED AND THE ALLIES QUICKLY REJECTED A COUNTERPROPOSAL FOR POLICING THE TRUCE BECAUSE IT FAILED TO INCLUDE ANY BAN ON REBUILDING MILITARY AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA.

AN ALLIED DELEGATE SAID THAT IT WAS SIMILAR IN OTHER RESPECTS TO TH ALLIED PROPOSAL OF DEC. 29.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THE COMMUNIST INTRODUCTION OF THEIR COUNTERPROPOSAL WAS "BELLICOSE" AND "BRISTLING WITH INFLAMMATORY CHARGES AND PHRASES."

IN AN ADJOINING TENT, THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON EXCHANGING PRISONERS MET FOR 3 1/2 HOURS BUT MADE NO PROGRESS.

BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES AGREED TO MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. THURSDAY (9 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY).

MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER, ALLIED DELEGATE ON THE TRUCE SUPERVISIO SUBCOMMITTEE, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS, "THERE IS NO MAJOR DISAGREEMENT STILL EXISTING EXCEPT THAT OF AIRFIELDS. AND THAT HAS BEEN A MAJOR DISAGREEMENT THROUGHOUT."

"I HAVE TOLD YOU BEFORE HOW WE FEEL ABOUT AIRFIELDS," HE SAID. "WE HAVE NOT CHANGED OUR VIEW ON THAT IN ANY WAY, SHAPE OR FORM."

THE ALLIES HAD PROPOSED REBUILDING OF A LIMITED NUMBER OF AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA FOR CIVILIAN USE ONLY.

THE ALLIED BROADCAST STATEMENT NOTED THE AIRFIELD STALEMATE.

"THE REDS HAVE BEEN WARNED THAT THEY MUST CHOOSE BETWEEN AIRFIELDS OR RESTRICTIONS ON ALL MILITARY BUILDUP, WHICH IS THE CHOICE BETWEEN WAR AND PEACE," SAID THE ALLIED STATEMENT---RELEASED IN TOKYO BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS.

"AND YET, THIS PAST WEEK AT PANMUNJOM, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE GIVEN THE WORLD ANOTHER LESSON IN HOW TO STALL A CONFERENCE . . . (THEY) USED EVERY TRICK IN THE BOOKS TO HEDGE AND EVADE . . . THEY READ MAGAZINES, THEY GIGGLED . . ."

"THE TRUTH OF THE MATTER," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED, "IS THAT THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES AT PANMUNJOM, LIKE COMMUNIST LEADERS EVERYWHERE, DO NOT AND NEVER WILL REPRESENT THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE."

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE ALLIED STATEMENT SAID, THE U. N. COMMAND DELEGATES SPEAK FOR THE PEOPLE OF ALL FREE NATIONS. IT "IS SINCERE IN ITS REPRESENTATION OF THE FREE WORLD'S DESIRE FOR PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP WITH THE PEOPLE OF KOREA AND CHINA."

THE TALKS RESUMED AT 11 A. M. TODAY (9 P.M. EST, TUESDAY,) AT PANMUNJOM.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON TRUCE SUPERVISION RECESSED AT 12:05 P.M. UNTIL 1:30 P.M.

THE U.N. COMMAND PRESENTED TUESDAY A RE-PHRASED VERSION OF ITS SIX-POINT EXCHANGE AND REPATRIATION PLAN, BUT THE REDS SAID IT WAS NO MORE ACCEPTABLE THAN THE ONE SUBMITTED BY THE U.N. ON JAN. 2. AN ALLIED COMMUNIQUE SAID THE REDS OBJECTED PARTICULARLY TO VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION.

IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE DISCUSSING TRUCE SUPERVISION, THE DELEGATES ARGUED FRUITLESSLY FOR THE 10TH STRAIGHT DAY ON COMMUNIST INSISTENCE ON REBUILDING AIRFIELDS IN KOREA.

MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER DECLARED THE REDS WOULD HOLD A GUN AT THE HEADS OF THE U.N. COMMAND FORCES IF THEY BUILT UP MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING A TRUCE.

"YOUR IDEA IS TO POINT THIS GUN...TELLING US NOT TO WORRY SINCE IT IS NOT LOADED," TURNER SAID. "BUT WE KNOW THAT ALL TOO MANY PEOPLE HAVE BEEN KILLED BY SO-CALLED UNLOADED GUNS. AND WE KNOW THAT IN THE CASE OF AIRFIELDS THE GUN CAN BE LOADED QUICKLY."

COMMUNIST CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF USING THIS ARGUMENT AS AN "INTENTIONAL PRETEXT TO DELAY AND DISRUPT THE NEGOTIATIONS."

THE PEIPING RADIO FOLLOWED TODAY WITH DIRE THREATS AGAINST THE ALLIES IF THE ARMISTICE TALKS ARE BROKEN OFF.

QUOTING THE PEOPLE'S DAILY, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PAPER, THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST SAID:

"CHINESE AND KOREAN PEOPLES FORCES AND THE CHINESE AND KOREAN PEOPLES HAVE LONG PREPARED THEMSELVES SO THAT IN THE EVENT OF THE UNITED STATES BREAKING OFF DISCUSSIONS, WE WILL SMASH THEIR ATTACK TO SMITHEREENS AND TEACH THE FORGETFUL ENEMY A LESSON THEY ARE NOT LIKELY TO FORGET."

THE REVISED ALLIED EXCHANGE PROPOSAL USED NEW PHRASEOLOGY IN AN EFFORT TO MAKE IT MORE PALATABLE TO THE REDS. BUT IT DID NOT ANSWER THE BASIC COMMUNIST OBJECTION--VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION.

THE ALLIES STILL DEMAND THAT ALL PRISONERS AND DISPLACED CIVILIANS NOT WANTING TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST AREAS BE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO TURN DOWN REPATRIATION.

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A201KX

THE REDS WERE WORRIED THAT MANY OF THEIR CAPTURED TROOPS MAY WANT TO STAY IN SOUTH KOREA OR POSSIBLY JOIN CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA.

THE REDS HAVE ADMITTED HOLDING 11,559 ALLIED PRISONERS. THE U.N. HAS SAID IT HAS ABOUT 116,000 BONA FIDE COMMUNIST PRISONERS.

IN RE-PHRASING ITS EXCHANGE PROPOSAL THE ALLIES:

1. STRUCK OUT MENTION OF ONE-FOR-ONE EXCHANGE BUT PROVIDED SAFE-GUARDS FOR AN EVEN SWAP OF PRISONERS UNTIL "REASONABLY SURE" ALL ALLIED PRISONERS WERE SENT BACK TO U.N. LINES.

2. STRUCK OUT USE OF THE TERM "PAROLE" BUT DID NOT CHANGE THE U.N. ATTITUDE TOWARD RELEASED PRISONERS. THEY ARE NOT TO TAKE UP ARMS AGAIN.

3. STRUCK OUT ALL MENTION OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AND DESIGNATED THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE DIVIDING BOUNDARY IN DETERMINING REPATRIATION OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS.

"THERE WAS NO CHANGE IN SUBSTANCE IN OUR REPHRASED PROPOSAL," SAID REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY, HANDLING TRUCE SUPERVISION. "IT SPELLED OUT IN DETAIL OUR EFFORTS TO REMOVE COMMUNIST OBJECTIONS ON TECHNICAL GROUNDS."

GG220PCS

A48FX
PMS BUDGET
PARLEYS (500)
BY OLEN CLEMENTS
MUNSAN,KOREA,JAN.8-(AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND TODAY REPHRASED ITS PROPOSAL FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS OF WAR AND THE REDS PROMPTLY TURNED IT DOWN.
REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY, ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATOR, SAID THE U.N. PLAN WAS REWORDED TO "ELIMINATE ANY GROUND FOR TECHNICAL OPPOSITION" BY THE COMMUNISTS.
THE REDS STILL OBJECTED.
A SECOND TRUCE SUBCOMMITTEE ARGUED NEARLY TWO HOURS OVER WHETHER THE REDS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO REBUILD AIR FIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE. NEITHER SIDE CHANGED ITS VIEW.
BOTH COMMITTEES SCHEDULED NEW SESSIONS FOR 11 A.M. WEDNESDAY (9 P.M. TUESDAY EST) AT PANMUNJOM.
WHILE THE COMMITTEES WRANGLED, VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, CONFERRED IN TOKYO WITH GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER. JOY SAID IT WASH"MERELY A REOUTINE VISIT."
IN PRESENTING THE REVISED PLAN FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS OF WAR, REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY SAID "THIS IS IN NO SENSE A NEW PROPOSAL" BUT IT HAD BEEN REPHRASED TO COVER OBJECTIONS RAISED BY THE REDS.
CHANGES INCLUDED:
1. A SPECIFIC PROVISION THAT THE U.N. COMMAND WO'LD RELEASE ALL PRISONERS FOR VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION AFTER THE REDS RETURNED ALL PRISONERS, FORMER SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS, AND DISPLACED OR INTERNED CIVILIANS WHO WANT TO GO HOME.

3. RED COMMANDERS WOULD "SOLEMNLY AGREE" THAT ALL PRISONERS RELEASED BY THE U.S. WHO WERE NOT DIRECTLY EXCHANGED FOR RED PRISONERS WOULD NOT FIGHT AGAIN IN THE KOREAN WAR, UNDER THE ORIGINAL PLAN PRISONERS IN THIS CLASS, WHEN RELEASED BY THE U.N. WOULD PROMISE THEY WOULD NOT AGAIN FIGHT AGAINST THE U.N. COMMAND IN KOREA.

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2. REPHRASED THEIR DEMAND THAT THE REDS RECLASSIFY AS WAR PRISONERS FORMER SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS NOW IN THE RED ARMY. THE ALLIES STILL INSISTED THAT SUCH SOUTH KOREANS BE ALLOWED TO RETURN HOME IF THEY REQUEST IT.

THE PLAN STILL CONTAINED THESE BASIC POINTS TO WHICH THE REDS HAVE OBJECTED:
1. THE PRISONER EXCHANGE WOULD START ON A MAN FOR MAN BASIS, FOLLOWED BY AN EXCHANGE OF ONE CAPTURED RED SOLDIER FOR ONE CIVILIAN.
2. REPATRIATION OF BOTH SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS
3. SUPERVISION OF THE EXCHANGE BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS.

A49FX
A U.N. COMMAND COMMUNIQUE SAID DAY-LONG DISCUSSION FOUND "THE COMMUNISTS AGAIN OBJECTING PARTICULARLY TO THE VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION PROVISION."
LIBBY SAID THE "ATMOSPHERE IN THE TENT WAS UNUSUALLY AMICABLE" AS DELEGATES DISCUSSED RED OBJECTIONS.
"NOBODY CALLED ANYBODY ANY BAD NAMES," LIBBY SAID. "BUT I CAN REPORT NO PROGRESS."
DEBATE BY THE SECOND SUBCOMMITTEE IN AN ADJOINING TRUCE TENT WENT OVER FAMILIAR GROUND.
AIR FORCE MAJ.GEN.HOWARD M.TURNER SAID IF THE REDS WERE ALLOWED TO REPAIR THEIR BOMBED OUT AIR FIELDS IT WOULD BE LIKE A GUN POINTED AT THE U.N. COMMUNISTS WANT TO FIX UP THE FIELDS BUT BAN IMPORTATION OF PLANES DURING A TRUCE.
"A MILITARY AIR FIELD IS ITSELF NOT AN OFFENSIVE MILITARY CAPABILITY IN EXACTLY THE SAME DEGREE AS AN UNLOADED GUN IS NOT AN OFFENSIVE MILITARY CAPABILITY," TURNER SAID. "BUT JUST AS A GUN CAN BE QUICKLY RENDERED OFFENSIVE BY LOADING IT, SO CAN AN AIR FIELD BE RENDERED OFFENSIVE BY LOADING IT WITH AIRCRAFT.
"YOUR IDEA IS TO POINT THIS GUN AT THE HEAD OF THE U.N. COMMAND, TELLING US NOT TO WORRY SINCE IT IS NOT LOADED. BUT WE KNOW THAT ALL TOO MANY PEOPLE HAVE BEEN KILLED BY SO-CALLED UNLOADED GUNS."
CHINESE MAJ.GEN.HSIEH FANG SAID TURNER WAS "CREATING INTENTIONALLY EXCUSES FOR DISRUPTING AND DELAYING THE NEGOTIATIONS."
CC303APS

JAN 9 - 1952

A202KX
AMS BUDGET
VAN FLEET (290)
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
SEOUL, JAN 8-(AP)-SEVERAL HIGH RANKING OFFICERS BELIEVE GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET SHOULD TAKE CHARGE OF THE ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER HIMSELF PROBABLY HASN'T EVEN BEEN CONSULTED ON SUCH A MOVE. BUT OFFICERS AT HIS HEADQUARTERS SAY THEY THINK THEIR BOSS COULD SPEED UP THE DRAGGING TALKS.
THERE IS NO CRITICISM OF THE WAY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, HEAD OF THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE DELEGATION, IS HANDLING NEGOTIATIONS.
BUT CERTAIN QUARTERS HERE FEEL THAT THE PRESENCE OF VAN FLEET MIGHT IMPRESS THE REDS.
ONE SCHOOL OF THOUGHT BELIEVES THAT THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL TO PLACE THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SHOULD BE COUNTERED BY A STARTLING PLAN FROM THE ALLIED SIDE.
THOSE OF THIS OPINION SAY THE U.N. SHOULD PROPOSE THAT VAN FLEET MEET WITH KIM IL SUNG, HEAD OF THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME, AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, CHINESE COMMUNIST FIELD COMMANDER IN KOREA.
THEIR ARGUMENT IS THAT THIS WOULD RAISE THE DIGNITY OF THE TALKS, WHICH FOR THE PAST FEW DAYS HAS BEEN SLIDING BACKWARDS.
RED DELEGATES AT MONDAY'S SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING READ MAGAZINES AND GIGGLED WHILE REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY WAS TALKING ABOUT THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR.
A LOT OF THE TALK CAN BE ATTRIBUTED TO LOYALTY TO THE BOSS. BUT IT ALSO IS TRUE THAT THE MEN WHO ARE FIGHTING THE WAR IN KOREA ARE PERHAPS EVEN WEARIER OF THE CONFERENCE BICKERING THAN FOLKS BACK HOME.
"VAN FLEET WOULDN'T BICKER," ONE OFFICER SAID. "HE'D LAY IT ON THE LINE."
IT IS DOUBTFUL, HOWEVER, THAT VAN FLEET WOULD HAVE ANY MORE LATITUDE THAN JOY HAS HAD. ANY MAJOR DECISIONS HAVE TO BE CLEARED THROUGH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME U.N. COMMANDER, AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
THE OFFICERS BELIEVE THE MAIN ADVANTAGE OF SUCH A PLAN WOULD BE A NEW APPROACH THAT WOULD RAISE THE TALKS TO A HIGHER ECHELON.
THIS IS THE FEELING HERE. THERE IS NO WAY OF KNOWING WHETHER THE IDEA WILL SPREAD TO THE SUPREME COMMAND IN TOKYO.
GG226PCS NM

A146FX
(250)
BY BILL SHINN
PUSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 9-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE DECLARED TODAY THE PANMUNJOM ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WILL "GET NOWHERE."

THE 76-YEAR OLD RHEE ALSO SAID HE IS SURE PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL NEVER ADVOCATE ANY ARMISTICE WHICH WOULD RESULT IN AN APPEASEMENT OF COMMUNISTS.

RHEE EXPRESSED HIS CONCERN OVER ANY POSSIBLE APPEASEMENT AT HIS FIRST PRESS CONFERENCE IN SIX MONTHS. HE TOLD NEWSMEN "IF IT IS NECESSARY I MAY GO TO WASHINGTON."

THE SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT ALSO EXPRESSED ANXIETY OVER THE REARMAMENT OF JAPAN. HE SAID THE PEOPLE OF ASIA ARE "NERVOUS" ABOUT ANY SUCH MOVE.

"CAN ANYONE GUARANTEE THAT JAPAN WILL EVER GIVE UP ITS MISSION TO CONQUER ITS NEIGHBORS?" RHEE ASKED THE NEWSMEN. "FOR THE LAST 400 YEARS, EXPERIENCE WITH THE JAPANESE HAS PROVED THAT WHENEVER JAPAN CAN, SHE MAY TRY AGAIN."

CONCERNING THE POSSIBILITY OF A TRIP TO WASHINGTON, RHEE SAID HE WOULD LIKE VERY MUCH TO GO TO THE U.S. CAPITAL AND THAT HE SOMETIMES FELT "HOMESICK FOR WASHINGTON," WHERE HE LIVED BEFORE RETURNING TO KOREA IN 1945.

RHEE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT JAPANESE MILITARISTS HAVE BEEN CRUSHED COMPLETELY BUT SAID HE DID NOT QUITE SEE A COMPLETE DEMOCRATIZATION IN JAPAN.

ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD RUN AGAIN FOR PRESIDENT IN THE SOUTH KOREAN ELECTION SIX MONTHS HENCE, RHEE REPLIED THAT "I HAVE NOT MADE UP MY MIND DEFINITELY."

"HOWEVER," HE ADDED, "MY PERSONAL FEELING IS STRONG NOT TO RUN AGAIN."

THE AGED POLITICIAN SAID IT WOULD BE "FAIR TO GIVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO SOME YOUNG AND ABLE LEADERS."

ASKED WHAT STEPS WOULD BE TAKEN IF THE COMMUNIST PARTY GOT A STRONG-HOLD IN SOUTH KOREA, RHEE SNAPPED:

"YOU THINK WE ARE IN JAPAN? WE HAVE OUTLAWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND WE ARE FIGHTING COMMUNISTS."

CV/JL1013PPS

JAN 9 - 1952

A126 (240)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M
A126KX
(WEST OUT) (360)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 9-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THAT THE COMMUNIST ARMISTICE DELEGATES "REPRESENT ONLY A SMALL CLIQUE OF POWER-MAD MASTERS IN THE KREMLIN."

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER'S HEADQUARTERS ADDED, IN A RELEASE LABELED AN INFORMATION BULLETIN:

"THE TRUTH OF THE MATTER IS THAT THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES AT PANMUNJOM, LIKE COMMUNIST LEADERS EVERYWHERE, DO NOT AND NEVER WILL REPRESENT THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE."

THE STATEMENT, BROADCAST TO KOREA, ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF STALLING AND "NOT CARING WHETHER OR NOT ANYTHING FURTHER IS ACCOMPLISHED" AT PANMUNJOM.

IT SAID "THE REDS HAVE BEEN WARNED THAT THEY MUST CHOOSE BETWEEN AIRFIELDS OR RESTRICTIONS ON ALL MILITARY BUILDINGUP, WHICH IS THE CHOICE BETWEEN WAR AND PEACE . . .

"AND YET, THIS PAST WEEK AT PANMUNJOM, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE GIVEN THE WORLD ANOTHER LESSON IN HOW TO STALL A CONFERENCE. THE REDS, WHO HAVE YET TO GIVE EVIDENCE THAT THEY WANT A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA AT ALL, USED EVERY TRICK IN THE BOOKS TO HEDGE AND EVADE DIRECT U. N. C. (UNITED NATIONS COMMAND) QUESTIONS. . . .

"THEY READ MAGAZINES. THEY GIGGLED . . ."

THE INFORMATION BULLETIN CONTINUED:

"IN REALITY IT WAS A CHARGE BEING HURLED AT THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES BY THE VOICE OF THEIR OWN CONSCIENCES. . . . THE DELEGATES AT PANMUNJOM CAN BY NO STRETCH OF THE IMAGINATION BE CONSIDERING THE WELL-BEING OF THE PEOPLE."

THE STATEMENT ADDED:

"THEY MUST SOON MAKE THEIR CHOICE. DELIBERATE STALLING WILL ACCOMPLISH NOTHING. THE REDS MUST TAKE A STEP TOWARD PEACE OR FACE THE FACT THAT THEY NEVER WANTED A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA IN THE FIRST PLACE."

THE INFORMATION BULLETIN SAID "THE COMMUNISTS KNOW ONLY TOO WELL THAT THE VOICE OF THE U. N. C. AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE IS THE VOICE OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE AND THE PEOPLE OF ALL FREE NATIONS. THE COMMUNIST ALWAYS ATTEMPT TO DISCREDIT WHAT THEY FEAR. BUT THEY KNOW SOONER OR LATER IT WILL BE THE VOICE OF THE PEOPLE THAT WILL CAUSE THE DOWNFALL OF COMMUNIST TYRANNY."

"COMMUNISTS LEADERS SPEAK FOR THE KREMLIN ONLY," THE STATEMENT SAID, "AND THE NEEDS OF THE PEOPLE ARE NEVER CONSIDERED. . .

"THE REDS KNOW THAT THE WAR THEY HAVE BROUGHT TO THE WORLD HAS CAUSED NOTHING BUT SUFFERING. THEY KNOW THE WORLD DOES NOT WANT THE WAR TO CONTINUE. THEY KNOW THAT THE U.N.C. IS SINCERE IN ITS REPRESENTATION OF THE FREE WORLD'S DESIRE FOR PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP WITH THE PEOPLE OF KOREA AND CHINA. AND THEY KNOW THAT WHEN THEY PROLONG THE NEGOTIATIONS AND GIVE INDICATIONS OF RENEWING THE WAR, THEY SPEAK FOR THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY ALONE."

FJ1044PCS

A101BX

JAN 9 - 1952

A101KX (BX)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (160)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 9-(AP)-THE HEAVIEST GROUND ACTION IN NEARLY SIX WEEKS FLARED ALONG THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT TUESDAY WHEN THE CHINESE REDS HURLED AN ESTIMATED 4,000 TROOPS INTO BATTLE.

A U. S. EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID AT LEAST FOUR CHINESE BATTALIONS WERE FIGHTING THE SOUTH KOREAN FIRST DIVISION IN THE BITTER BATTLE OF SASI BULGE, WEST OF KORANGPO.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE ALLIED UNIT ENGAGED IN THE 13-DAY-OLD BATTLE HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED.

THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID ELEMENTS OF TWO CHINESE REGIMENTS KNOCKED THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES OFF TWO KNOBS IN THE HEAVIEST ACTION SINCE THE PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE WAS SET AT PANMUNJOM NOV. 27.

THE CHINESE REDS THREW THEIR REINFORCEMENTS INTO THE FIGHT ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER THE SOUTH KOREANS GROUND OUT A SMALL ADVANCE AGAINST A LONE RED BATTALION.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID THE REDS LOST AN ESTIMATED 1,000 MEN TUESDAY IN THE FIERCE FIGHTING.

RED CASUALTIES FOR THE 13-DAY FIGHT WERE SET AT 3,928. ALLIED CASUALTIES WERE DESCRIBED AS MUCH LIGHTER, BUT NO FIGURES WERE GIVEN.

THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE "PUTTING UP AN AGGRESSIVE FIGHT. X X X ONCE THEY EVEN CALLED IN ARTILLERY ON THEIR OWN POSITION TO FIGHT OF THE CHINESE."

HE SAID THE BIGGEST PREVIOUS ACTION BEFORE TUESDAY'S FIGHTING

WAS LATE IN NOVEMBER WHEN A RED REGIMENT ATTACKED NORTHWEST OF THE PUNCHBOWL ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

THE REDS THREW IN NEARLY 2,000 ROUNDS OF MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE TUESDAY IN RECOVERING THE TWO KNOBS. THEY HAVE FIRED ABOUT 7.000 ROUNDS SINCE THE FIGHT BEGAN.

SINCE DEC. 28, WHEN U.S. EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS YIELDED A SMALL BALD HILL--A STRATEGIC OUTPOST--THEY HAVE BEEN FIGHTING SAVAGELY TO REGAIN IT. THE HILL HAS BEEN NAMED "PAIK'S (PRONOUNCED PIKE'S) PEAK" HONORING A FORMER SOUTH KOREAN DIVISION COMMANDER, GEN. PAIK SUN YUP. IT IS ONLY SIX MILES NORTHEAST OF THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE SITE AT PANMUNJOM.

IN THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY OF RENEWED AIR FIGHTING, 17 F-86 SABRE JETS OF THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE TUESDAY MET ABOUT 100 MIGS AT 30,000 FEET OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

IN THE ENSUING 20-MINUTE BATTLE ONE MIG WAS DAMAGED, U.S. PILOTS CLAIMED. THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF ALLIED LOSSES, IF ANY. THE AIR FORCE IS NOW WITHHOLDING CASUALTY REPORTS UNTIL THE END OF EACH WEEK.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE CLAIMED WITHOUT CONFIRMATION THAT FOUR ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN AND THREE DAMAGED BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE ON TUESDAY BUT DID NOT SAY WHERE.

OTHER ALLIED PLANES POUNDED RED SUPPLY LINES, ARTILLERY POSITIONS AND TANKS BEHIND COMMUNIST LINES.

GROUND FIGHTING ON THE WESTERN FRONT WAS THE ONLY MAJOR ACTION ALONG THE FRIGID 145-MILE BATTLE LINE.

ON MONDAY ALLIED INFANTRY WADED THROUGH FIRE TO WITHIN 30 YARDS OF PAIK'S PEAK BEFORE BEING FORCED BACK. ANOTHER ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED EARLY TUESDAY, AND THE ALLIES CAPTURED AN IMPORTANT POINT IN 15 MINUTES OF FIGHTING. A SECOND IMPORTANT OBJECTIVE WAS REACHED AFTER A 10-MINUTE SCRAP.

THEN THE REDS THREW IN NEW FORCES. TWO RED BATTALIONS SUPPORTED BY A PAIR OF TANKS OR SELF-PROPELLED GUNS RECAPTURED THE FIRST POSITION IN ONE HOUR AND 20 MINUTES. A THIRD ENEMY BATTALION FOUGHT AN HOUR AND A HALF AND REGAINED THE SECOND POSITION.

NAVY PLANES FROM THE CARRIERS ESSEX AND VALLEY FORGE RETURNED TO ACTION TUESDAY AFTER HEAVY SNOW FLURRIES MONDAY KEPT THEM PINNED TO THEIR FLIGHT DECKS. THE NAVY ANNOUNCED THE FIGHTERS AND ATTACK BOMBERS CUT RED RAILS IN 106 PLACES AND KILLED 161 RED TROOPS.

SURFACE BLOCKADE AND BOMBARDMENT FORCES ON THE NORTHEAST COAST HELPED THE NAVY AIR ARM WITH A HEAVY SHELLING OF RED TROOP POSITIONS NEAR KOSONG.

FJ728PCS

JAN 9 - 1952

A85FX

FIRST LEAD WAR (140)

BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD

SEOUL,KOREA,JAN.8-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN WON THEN LOST TWO IMPORTANT OBJECTIVES TODAY IN THE BATTLE OF SASI BULGE, A BITTER FIGHT TO RECAPTURE GROUND TAKEN BY THE REDS DEC. 28.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE, REPORTING THIS, DID NOT IDENTIFY THE WESTERN FRONT OBJECTIVES.

U.N. ELEMENTS TOOK ONE AFTER A 15-MINUTE FIGHT WITH AN ENEMY COMPAN AND THE OTHER AFTER A 10-MINUTE ENGAGEMENT WITH A RED FORCE OF UNDETER MINED SIZE.

HOWEVER, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, TWO COMMUNIST BATTALIONS SUPPORTED BY TWO TANKS OR SELF-PROPELLED GUNS RECAPTURED THE FIRST OBJECTIVE IN A ONE-HOUR AND 20-MINUTE CLASH AND A SINGLE RED BATTALION RETOOK THE SECOND IN A ONE-HOUR AND 30-MINUTE FRAY.

U.N. TROOPS JUST MISSED RECAPTURING THE GROUND, A SMALL, BALD HILL WEST OF KORANGPO, MONDAY. THEY FOUGHT THROUGH HEAVY RED FIRE TO WITHIN 30 YARDS OF THE POSITION BEFORE THEY WERE THROWN BACK.

THE BATTLE--THE ONLY MAJOR ACTION ALONG THE GROUND FRONT--HAS FEATURED TANKS AND SELF-PROPELLED GUNS, HEAVY ARTILLERY EXCHANGES, BITTER HAND TO HAND FIGHTING AND AT LEAST ONE ALLIED AIR STRIKE.

A RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15 WAS DAMAGED TUESDAY AFTERNOON IN A 20-MINUTE FIGHT BETWEEN 17 U.S. F-86 SABRES AND ABOUT 100 ENEMY JETS OVER NORTH-WEST KOREA. CREDIT FOR THE DAMAGE WENT TO LT. ANTHONY J. KULENGOSKY, JR., ROUTE 1, CATAWISSA, PA. IT BROUGHT THE THREE-DAY TOTAL OF MIG CASUALTIES TO SEVEN KNOCKED DOWN AND 13 DAMAGED. ALLIED LOSSES, IF ANY HAVE NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

U.N. THUNDERJETS AND SHOOTING STAR JETS DROPPED 16 TONS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES IN PULVERIZING AN IMPORTANT RAIL TUNNEL BETWEEN PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, AND SUNCHON, 30 MILES NORTHEAST.

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THE SASI BULGE FIGHT CENTERS FOUR MILES WEST OF KORANGPO AND ONLY SIX MILES NORTHEAST OF PANMUNJOM. THE ALLIES ARE TRYING TO STRAIGHTEN OUT A DENT IN THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY'S FORWARD LINE.

MONDAY THE U.N. TROOPS REPULSED TWO COMMUNIST ATTACKS, THEN LAUNCHED AN OFFENSIVE. THREE HOURS LATER THEY MET HEAVY COMMUNIST FIRE. THEY INCHED FORWARD FOR TWO AND ONE-HALF HOURS MORE BEFORE WITHDRAWING.

AT ONE POINT THEY WERE WITHIN 30 DEATH-FILLED YARDS OF THE HEIGHT.

AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID RED CASUALTIES HAD BEEN HEAVY IN THE 12-DAY SEE-SAW STRUGGLE. PRESUMABLY THE ALLIES ARE ALSO PAYING IN LIVES.

TO THE SOUTHEAST OF THE OUTPOST POSITION, ALLIED UNITS HURLED BACK TWO RED ATTACKS MONDAY NIGHT. ONE FIGHT LASTED 25 MINUTES, THE OTHER 50.

ALSO IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA, ATTACKING ALLIED TROOPS HIT AN ENEMY COMPANY AND BATTLED FOR TWO HOURS BEFORE BOTH SIDES BROKE OFF THE ENGAGEMENT.

WEATHER ALONG THE KOREAN FRONT MONDAY WAS CLEAR AND COLD---FIVE TO 15 DEGREES ABOVE ZERO.

APART FROM THE SASI BULGE BATTLE, THE FRONT WAS RELATIVELY QUIET.

A63FX

AN ALLIED RAIDING PATROL KILLED AN ESTIMATED 10 REDS IN A HILL ENGAGEMENT WEST OF CHORWON ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, EAST OF THE MUNDUNG VALLEY NEAR HEARTBREAK RIDGE, A U.N. PATROL FOUGHT A COMMUNIST PATROL FOR FOUR HOURS. IT REPORTED 26 REDS KILLED AND 34 WOUNDED.

IN THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST RED GUERRILLAS IN THE SOUTHERN PROVINCES, REPUBLIC OF KOREA FORCES REPORTED 39 ENGAGEMENTS WITH 204 REDS KILLED AND 115 CAPTURED.

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED 228 SORTIES FLOWN BY NOON TUESDAY. UNDER THE PROTECTIVE COVER OF F-86 SABRE JETS, ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS POUNDED THE MAIN RAIL LINES LEADING INTO PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

OTHER SABRE JETS PATROLLED MIG ALLEY IN NORTHWEST KOREA FOR 30 MINUTES. THEY TANGLED BRIEFLY WITH A FORMATION OF COMMUNIST PLANES, BUT THE AIR FORCE SAID NO HITS WERE SCORED BY EITHER SIDE.

MONDAY NIGHT LIGHT BOMBERS ATTACKED NORTH KOREAN ROAD AND RAIL LINES. PILOTS REPORTED ONE LOCOMOTIVE DESTROYED AND THREE DAMAGED, EIGHT RAIL CARS DESTROYED AND FIVE DAMAGED AND AT LEAST 25 VEHICLES DESTROYED.

B-29 SUPERFORTS ATTACKED A COMMUNIST ROAD AND RAIL HUB AT SINANJU AND DROPPED 500-POUND AIR-BURSTING BOMBS ON COMMUNIST TROOP AREAS.

OFF THE EAST COAST, THE U.S. HEAVY CRUISER ROCHESTER MONDAY POUNDED RED TARGETS FOR NINE HOURS. ALLIED OBSERVERS SAID THE ROCHESTER'S

EIGHT INCH SHELLS SET OFF TWO LARGE EXPLOSIONS, DESTROYED 23 BUNKERS, CLOSED 75 YARDS OF TRENCHES AND TOOK A HEAVY TOLL OF RED TROOPS.
OTHER ALLIED WARSHIPS POUNDED WONSAN, HUNGNAM AND SONGJIN.
LE4APS.

B52KX Q 270
NIGHT LEAD RED POWS
BY O. H. P. KING
KOJE ISLAND, KOREA, JAN. 8 (AP)-EXTRA PRECAUTIONS ARE BEING TAKEN AGAINST POSSIBLE ESCAPE ATTEMPTS BY COMMUNIST PRISONERS AT THIS BIG UNITED NATIONS PRISONER OF WAR CAMP OFF KOREA'S SOUTH COAST.
SOME SOURCES PREDICT THAT LARGE NUMBERS OF THE PRISONERS MAY TRY TO GET AWAY RATHER THAN BE SENT TO NORTH KOREA OR RED CHINA UNDER ANY PRISONER EXCHANGE ARRANGED THROUGH ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.
CAMP OFFICIALS DECLINED TO COMMENT PUBLICLY, BUT UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SAY THE DETERMINATION OF SOME PRISONERS NOT TO BE SENT BACK HAS BECOME MORE PRONOUNCED RECENTLY.
FEW HAVE TRIED TO ESCAPE. TWO BROKE OUT LAST MONTH, ONE OFFICIAL SAID. HE ADDED THAT THE FIGURE FOR SEVERAL MONTHS PREVIOUS WAS NO LONGER.
COL. MAURICE J. FITZGERALD, ALEXANDRIA, VA., COMMANDER OF THE MILITARY POLICE GROUP OF U. N. CAMP NO.1, SAID:
"MAYBE IT IS TRUE THAT MANY DO NOT WANT TO GO, BUT HOW CAN WE BE SURE. I'M IN FAVOR OF KEEPING AS MUCH INFORMATION FROM THE POWS ABOUT PROGRESS OF THE PANMUNJOM TALKS AS POSSIBLE TO AVOID TOO MUCH EXCITEMENT UNTIL SOMETHING IS SETTLED.
"I HAVE RECEIVED PETITIONS, SUPPOSEDLY SIGNED IN BLOOD, ASKING THAT THE SIGNERS NOT BE SENT BACK, BUT IT IS NOT FOR ME TO DECIDE."
HIS EXECUTIVE OFFICER, LT. COL. JOHN F. MORAN OF (51 EAST 33RD ST.) BAYONNE, N.J., SAID A FEW "HARD-CORE COMMUNISTS" WERE ALWAYS FOMENTING TROUBLE "BUT THERE NEVER HAVE BEEN ANY LARGE-SCALE BREAK PLOTS."
THE FORMER "MAYOR OF PANMUNJOM" RECENTLY WAS ADDED TO THE GUARD STAFF HERE. HE IS LT. COL.NORMAN B. EDWARDS, DIAMOND, W.VA., WHO WAS ON THE U.N. TRUCE DELEGATION STAFF UNTIL THE MIDDLE OF DECEMBER.
"IF THERE IS AN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS," EDWARDS SAID, "WE INTEND TO CARRY IT OUT PEACEFULLY AND WITHOUT DISTURBANCES."
HE ESTIMATED THERE WERE 170,000 PERSONS, INCLUDING CIVILIAN INTERNEES, IN THIS CAMP.
P813PCS JAN 9 - 1952

A22FX
PMS BJT
MISSIONARIES-RED POWS (400)
BY O.H.P. KING
KOJE ISLAND, KOREA, JAN. 8-(AP)-CHRISTIAN MISSIONARIES OF ALL FAITHS ARE WORKING AMONG THE 170,000 PRISONERS OF WAR AND CIVILIAN INTERNEES ON THIS ISLAND OFF THE SOUTH KOREAN COAST. THEY REPORT SOME CONVERTS.
UP TO 7,000 ATTEND SUNDAY RELIGIOUS SERVICES AT 20 DIFFERENT LOCATIONS ON THE ISLAND. AS MANY AS 1,000 ATTEND WEEK DAY BIBLE CLASSES, BUT ONE MISSIONARY SAID 500 WAS ABOUT AVERAGE.
THE REV. BRUCE A. CUMMINGS, WHO SPENT 11 YEARS IN KOREA BEFORE WORLD WAR II, ESTIMATED THAT "NOT MORE THAN ONE PER CENT WERE CHRISTIANS TO BEGIN WITH AND NOW (THE TOTAL) IS ABOUT FIVE PER CENT."
ANGLICAN BISHOP CECIL COOPER, MISSING AND BELIEVED A PRISONER OF THE REDS, ESTIMATED IN SEOUL BEFORE THE WAR THAT ABOUT FIVE PER CENT OF ALL KOREANS WERE CHRISTIANS.
CUMMINGS, A NATIVE OF BALTIMORE, SAID CONVERTS MUST SHOW REASONABLE EVIDENCE OF PERSONAL CONVICTION FOR SIX MONTHS. THEN THEY ARE GIVEN AN EXAMINATION AND BECOME CATECHUMENS (PROBATIONERS.) AFTER ANOTHER SIX MONTHS THEY ARE ELIGIBLE FOR BAPTISM.
"THEY COULD PUT MANY OF OUR OWN CHURCH PEOPLE AT HOME TO SHAME WITH THEIR KNOWLEDGE AND PRACTICE OF CHRISTIAN PRINCIPLES," CUMMINGS SAID.
"IT WOULD BE FOOLISH TO SUGGEST THAT EVERY PERSON WHO PROFESSES CHRISTIANITY HAS BECOME A NEW PERSON COMPLETELY," HE ADDED. "HE STILL IS HUMAN AND HABITS OF CENTURIES ARE NOT CHANGED QUICKLY."
THE MISSIONARY EMPHASIZED THAT THERE IS NO CONFLICT BETWEEN CATHOLICS AND PROTESTANTS.
"THE FIELD IS SO LARGE AND THERE ARE SO MANY PEOPLE THERE IS NO NEED FOR TREADING ON EACH OTHERS TOES," HE SAID.
ATTENDANCE AT RELIGIOUS SERVICES IS PURELY VOLUNTARY. AND THE REV. EARLE J. WOODBERRY, WHO HAS SPENT VIRTUALLY HIS ENTIRE LIFE IN THE ORIENT, SAID THE MISSIONARIES DON'T BOTHER THOSE WHO DO NOT COME TO THE MEETINGS.
"WE ARE BUSY ENOUGH WORKING WITH THOSE WHO WANT OUR HELP," HE ADDED.
THE REV. HAROLD VOELKEL OF BERKELEY, CALIF., A VETERAN OF 23 YEARS' SERVICE IN KOREA, RETURNED WITH U.N. FORCES WHICH LANDED AT INCHON IN SEPTEMBER, 1950. HE IMMEDIATELY BEGAN WORKING AMONG PRISONERS OF WAR.
HE IS ENTHUSIASTIC OVER PROGRESS.

A23FX
"THERE ARE 1,200 PRISONERS OF WAR ENROLLED IN THE BIBLE INSTITUTE AND MORE THAN 1,000 OTHERS STUDY THE BIBLE CORRESPONDENCE COURSE," HE SAID.
CATHOLIC CHAPLAINS WERE GREATLY PLEASED OVER THE RECENT VISIT OF FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN.
FATHER JAMES PARDY AND FATHER PETTIPRIN, MARYKNOLL PRIESTS WHO WORK AMONG THE KOREANS, AND FATHER O'SULLIVAN, A FRANCISCAN WHO WORKS WITH THE CHINESE, WERE HAPPY TO HEAR THE CARDINALD REGARDED HIS VISIT TO KOJE AS A HIGHLIGHT OF HIS KOREAN TOUR.
JAN 9 - 1952 HW1250APS NM

A51FX
WITH U.S.EIGHTH ARMY,KOREA,JAN.8-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS TEAMS ARE WAGING A SANITATION CAMPAIGN IN SOUTH KOREA TO CUT DOWN A LICE-BORNE TYPHUS THREAT BEFORE IT CAN DEVELOP.
THE DANGER PERIOD IS IN FEBRUARY, MARCH AND APRIL.
ABOUT 1,000,000 (M) SOUTH KOREANS IN CONGESTED AREAS HAVE ALREADY BEEN DUSTED WITH DDT POWDER.
CC306APS

B49KX Q 180
BY BILL SHINN
PUSAN, KOREA, JAN. 8 (AP)-ETHIOPIANS SOLDIERS IN KOREA TODAY CELEBRATED THEIR OWN CHRISTMAS AND DINED ON AMERICAN TURKEY.
THE CELEBRATION WAS HELD BY REPLACEMENTS OF THE ETHIOPIAN BATTALION. MOST OF THEM ARE GREEK ORTHODOX, WHO CELEBRATE CHRISTMAS 13 DAYS AFTER DEC. 25.
CAPT. MARCKOR YONNES OF ADDIS ABABA, IN CHARGE OF TRAINING THE NEW ARRIVALS, SAID AMERICANS NOT ONLY FURNISHED THE DINNER BUT THE CHRISTMAS DECORATIONS.
TURKEY, CANDIES AND "ANYTHING YOU CAN THINK OF," WERE DISHED OUT, SAID COL. PAUL C. BYRNE OF PASADENA, CALIF., COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE UNITED NATIONS RECEPTION CENTER.
"THE ETHIOPIAN SOLDIER IS ONE OF THE BEST SOLDIERS I HAVE EVER SEEN," BYRNE SAID.
LT. GETACHEE FELATE OF ADDIS ABABA, ADJUTANT GENERAL OF THE ETHIOPIAN CONTINGENT IN KOREA, WHO CAME TO PUSAN TO INSTRUCT THE NEW ARRIVALS FROM HIS COUNTRY HOW TO USE MODERN WEAPONS, SAID:
"WE HAVE SO FAR LOST 43 KILLED IN ACTION AND 153 WOUNDED."
MAJOR THADDESE W. AGHEGNEHON OF ADDIS ABABA, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE ETHIOPIAN TROOPS IN KOREA, TOLD NEWSMEN THE NEWLY ARRIVED REPLACEMENTS WILL GO TO THE FRONT "SHORTLY."
P801PCS

JAN 9 - 1952

A66KX
JET COMBAT (420)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JAN.9-(AP)-AMERICAN SABRE JET PILOTS IN COMBAT WITH THE RED AIR FORCE HAVE WRITTEN "MERELY THE OPENING CHAPTER OF A NEW BOOK OF RULES" ON AN ENTIRELY NEW TYPE OF AIR WARFARE, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID TODAY.
IN A RELEASE, FEAF TOLD WHY FIGHTING DIFFERED SO GREATLY FROM THE PRE-JET DOGFIGHTS OF WORLD WAR II, AND WHY CASUALTIES WERE LOWER IN JET-TO-JET COMBAT. THESE WERE SOME OF THE ANSWERS:
1. HIGH SPEED: SOMETIMES JETS CONVERGE AT COMBINED SPEEDS OF MORE THAN 1,200 MILES AN HOUR FOR HEAD-ON PASSES. WHEN AN AMERICAN F-86 SABRE AND A RUSSIAN-MAE MIG, EACH CAPABLE OF BETTER THAN 600 MILES AN HOUR, APPROACH EACH OTHER AT TOP SPEED, THE OPPOSING PLANES ARE WITHIN TARGET RANGE FOR ONLY FRACTIONS OF SECONDS.
2. ALTITUDE: JET COMBAT IS FROM 30,000 TO 50,000 FEET, THE BEGINNING OF DUST-FREE AIR. PLANES AT THOSE ALTITUDES ARE NOT HELD AS FIRMLY BY THIN AIR. THIS MAKES FOR A GREATER TURNING RADIUS WHICH ADDS TO THE DIFFICULTIES OF PILOTS MANEUVERING INTO FIRING POSITION.
IN SUCH SITUATIONS MANY JET PILOTS FIND THEMSELVES SUDDENLY FLYING AROUND IN AN EMPTY SKY.
SCATTERING CUTS DOWN THE ENEMY'S NUMERICAL ADVANTAGE WHICH FREQUENTLY IS AS MUCH AS FIVE TO ONE. OFTEN, MANY OF THE SWEPT-WING MIGS MAY NOT EVEN GET INTO FIRING POSITION.
3. RUGGEDNESS OF THE JET ENGINE: IT CAN WITHSTAND MORE DAMAGE THAN THE CONVENTIONAL PISTON ENGINE. A SINGLE BULLET HOLE THAT KNOCKS OUT ONE CYLINDER OF A PROPELLER-DRIVEN PLANE CAN BE FATAL. A JET TURBINE PIERCED BY A LONE BULLET WILL NOT BE MATERIALLY AFFECTED.
SUMMING UP, THE AIR FORCE SAID "SPEED AND ALTITUDE PLUS MORE RUGGED EQUIPMENT IN THE HANDS OF SKILLED PILOTS, OPERATING UNDER CONDITIONS PECULIAR TO SUB-SONIC FLIGHT, ADD UP TO AN ENTIRELY NEW TYPE OF AIR WARFARE THAT HAS SUPPLIED MERELY THE OPENING CHAPTER OF A NEW BOOK OF RULES."
COMPARING PILOTS, THE AIR FORCE NOTED THAT THE REDS HAVE "EVIDENTLY BEEN USING KOREA AS AN AIR BATTLE TRAINING GROUNDS."

A67KX
SOMETIMES THE AMERICAN FLYERS RUN INTO THE RED "SCRUB TEAM." THEN AGAIN THEY CLASH WITH "MEMBERS OF ONE EXISTING EXPERIENCED SQUADRON OF RED-NOSED MIGS WHO ARE VERY AGGRESSIVE AND FLY THEIR JETS EXTREMELY WELL."
COMPARING THE SABRE AND THE MIG, FEAF SAID THE AMERICAN PLANE IS EQUIPED WITH A BETTER GUNSIGHT BUT THE CANNON MOUNTED BY THE MIG OFFERS THE REDS "A SLIGHT ADVANTAGE IN STRIKING POWER."
WHILE FEAF CONCEDED THAT CANNON SHELLS "CAN DO MORE DAMAGE," IT POINTED OUT THAT FAR MORE MACHINEGUN BULLETS COULD BE FIRED IN THE SAME SPACE OF TIME. THE MACHINEGUNS CLIP OFF 600 ROUNDS PER MINUTE.
FINALLY THERE IS WHAT GENERAL MACARTHUR TERMED THE MANCHURIAN "SANCTUARY"---THE RED AIR BASES ACROSS KOREA'S BORDERS WHERE ALLIED PLANES ARE FORBIDDEN TO FLY.
ONE SABRE JET WING COMMANDER, COL. HARRISON R. THYNG OF BARNSTEAD, N. H., OF THE FOURTH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING, PUT IT THIS WAY: "IF WE COULD UTILIZE OUR AIRCRAFT TO THEIR MAXIMUM CAPABILITY, IT MIGHT WELL BE A DIFFERENT STORY."
THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES ADDS: "WE ARE FORCED TO CARRY THE AIR BATTLE TO A RELUCTANT ENEMY WHO CAN FLY TO SAFETY AT A MOMENT'S NOTICE."
PR/FJ725PCS

JAN 9 - 1952

B63KX Q
(130)
PUSAN,KOREA,JAN.8-(AP)-THE REV.GEORGE A.FITCH, SECRETARY OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION, WAS DECORATED TODAY BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE WITH THE NATIONAL MEDAL OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.
FITCH, WHOSE HOME IS IN LEONIA, N.J., CAME TO KOREA FIRST IN 1947, AND RETURNED AGAIN IN 1950.
RHEE CITED FITCH FOR HELPING FOUND 22 YMCAS IN KOREA, AS WELL AS FOR HIS WORK AS CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S FUND IN KOREA AND CHAIRMAN OF THE SAVE-THE-CHILDREN FEDERATION.
FITCH WAS BORN IN SOOCHOW, CHINA IN 1888. HE WAS DECORATED THREE TIMES BY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.
HE LEAVES SATURDAY FOR THE U.S. VIA FORMOSA, HONG KONG, INDIA AND SIAM.
CC803ACS

B53KX Q
WITH THE U.S. THID DIVISION,KOREA, JAN 8 (AP)-A SOUTH AFRICAN FIGHTER PILOT DROPPED IN FOR TEA THE HARD WAY--BY PARACHUTE.
LT.J.NEWTON OF PRETORIA FLOATED DOWN SAFELY AFTER HE BAILED OUT OF HIS FLAMING PLANE. THE PLANE, HIT BY COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE, CRASHED INTO A MOUNTAINSIDE.
FIVE MINUTES AFTER HE LANDED HE WAS SIPPING TEA IN THE MESS TENT OF THE THIRD DIVISION'S 15TH INFANTRY REGIMENT. HE WAS SHAKEN UP, BUT INJURED.
GG726ACS

A52FX
OYAMA (350)
BY WILLIAM JORDEN
TOKYO,JAN.8-(AP)-THE JAPANESE WINNER OF THE STALIN PEACE PRIZE CALLS THE U.S.-SPONSORED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY "PREPARATION FOR FUTURE WAR."
IKUO OYAMA, 71 YEAR OLD VETERAN PACIFIST AND MEMBER OF JAPAN'S PARLIAMENT, SAYS JAPAN IS WRONG TO THINK ABOUT RE-ARMING OR ABOUT GRANTING PERMISSION TO THE U.S. TO MAINTAIN MILITARY BASES HERE.
HE WANTS NO CHANGE IN JAPAN'S AMERICAN-SPONSORED NO-WAR CONSTITUTION.
HE WANTS TO GO TO MOSCOW TO RECEIVE THE AWARD.
IF HE GETS PERMISSION, OYAMA WILL BE THE FIRST JAPANESE FROM THE HOME ISLANDS TO TRAVEL TO THE SOVIET UNION SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE ALLIED OCCUPATION AND JAPAN'S FOREIGN OFFICE HAVE BEEN TURNING DOWN ALL REQUESTS FOR TRAVEL PERMITS TO RUSSIA SINCE THE END OF THE WAR. A FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCE SAID THE MATTER OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE WAS "THE BIG PROBLEM."

BUT OYAMA SAID HE WILL APPLY FOR A PERMIT.

OAYAM WAS ONE OF SIX WINNERS CHOSEN BY THE STALIN PRIZE COMMITTEE. EACH IS TO RECEIVE A GOLD MEDAL, A CITATION AND 100,000 RUBLES ($25,000).

OYAMA SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE CONSIDERED THE AWARD "NON-POLITICAL."

"I WOULD HAVE BEEN JUST AS HAPPY TO ACCEPT IT IF IT HAD COME FROM THE OTHER SIDE--FROM THE AMERICAN SIDE."

THE RETIRED POLITICAL SCIENCE PROFESSOR, WHO LIVED IN THE U.S. DURING WORLD WAR II, SAID HE REGARDED THE PRIZE AS LESS A TRIBUTE TO HIMSELF THAN TO "THOSE JAPANESE WHO FOUGHT AND ARE FIGHTING MILITARISM."

THE THIN, RETIRING LITTLE EX-PROF KNOWS DETAILS OF THAT FIGHT AT FIRST HAND. HE WAS JAILED OFTEN AND THREATENED FREQUENTLY WITH ASSASSINATION FOR HIS DETERMINED STAND AGAINST WAR. HE FLED TO THE U.S. IN 1932 BECAUSE OF A DEATH THREAT.

THEN CAME THE MOST PEACEFUL YEARS OF HIS STORMY CAREER. HE LIVED IN EVANSTON, ILL., DID RESEARCH AND TAUGHT AT NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY. IN WORLD WAR II, OYAMA'S WIFE, AN ARTIST, WORKED IN A WAR PLANT BUT OYAMA REFUSED TO DO ANYTHING THAT WOULD HELP EITHER SIDE.

A53FX

HE WENT BACK TO JAPAN IN 1947 AND RESUMED TEACHING AT WASEDA UNIVERSITY IN TOKYO.

AND HE INSISTS:

"THE PRESENT PEACE TREATY IS A PREPARATION FOR FUTURE WAR. A PEACE TREATY SHOULD BE AGREED ON BY ALL THE FORMER ENEMY POWERS" (INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA).

YAMA SAYS HE IS A SOCIALIST AND NOT A COMMUNIST. BUT HE ADDS HE WORKS CLOSELY WITH THE REDS WHEN THEIR POLICY AGREES

OYAMA SAYS HE IS A SOCIALIST AND NOT A COMMUNIST. BUT HE ADDS HE WORKS CLOSELY WITH THE REDS WHEN THEIR POLICY AGREES WITH HIS. HE WAS ELECTED TO THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS (SENATE) IN 1949 WITH COMMUNIST PARTY SUPPORT.

CC314APS

JAN 3 - 1952

A55FX

TOKYO, JAN. 8-(AP)-THE JAPANESE PRESS WALKED OUT ON PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TODAY--EN MASSE.

YESTERDAY THE NEWSMEN HANDED YOSHIDA A 14-POINT QUESTIONNAIRE--ON FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC ISSUES.

TODAY ABOUT 100 OF THEM APPEARED AT YOSHIDA'S PRESS CONFERENCE HOPING FOR A BETTER-THAN-USUAL STORY.

YOSHIDA KEPT THEM WAITING AN HOUR. THEN HE IGNORED THE QUESTIONNA AND CUT THE CONFERENCE TO 10 MINUTES. AT THE END HE SAID "THIS IS THE NEW YEAR; LET'S HAVE A DRINK."

THE MIFFED NEWSMEN STALKED OUT.

CC318APS NM

B76KX (Q) (SELDON)
(130)
RM (ASKT)

TOKYO, JAN. 9-(AP)-MARINE MAJ. GEN. JOHN T. SELDEN ARRIVED IN TOKYO FROM THE UNITED STATES TODAY EN ROUTE TO KOREA TO TAKE COMMAND OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL, SELDEN MET WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AT THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER'S HEADQUARTERS. LATER HE CONFERRED WITH VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, FAR EAST NAVAL COMMANDER AND SENIOR ALLIED ARMISTICE DELEGATE.

SELDEN'S LAST DUTY WAS COMMANDER OF A MARINE CORPS TRAINING ACTIVITY IN CALIFORNIA.

THE 58-YEAR-OLD GENERAL WILL RELIEVE MAJ. GEN. GERALD C. THOMAS, WHO HAS COMMANDED THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION SINCE MAY, 1951.

SELDEN BEGAN HIS MARINE CORPS CAREER IN 1915 WHEN HE NLISTED AS A PRIVATE. HE SAW ACTION IN BOTH WORLD WARS AND WAS CITED THREE TIMES IN WORLD WAR TWO FOR MERITORIOUS SERVICE AND PROFESSIONAL LEADERSHIP WHILE SERVING WITH THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION.

FJ1017PCS B

B62KX Q

JAN 9 - 1952

TOKYO, JAN. 8-(AP)-REP. PETER F. MACK, JR., (D-ILL) LANDED HIS SINGLE-ENGINED BEECHCRAFT BONANZA PLANE ON IWO JIMA TODAY AT 5:45 P.M. (3:45 A.M. EST) AFTER A FLIGHT FROM TOKYO.

HE HOPPED THE MORE THAN 700 MILES IN SIX HOURS AND TWO MINUTES.

MACK PLANNED TO TAKE OFF TOMORROW OR THURSDAY FOR WAKE ISLAND, MIDWAY, AND HICKAM FIELD. HE SAID HE HOPED TO BE IN THE U.S. BY JAN. 13

THE CONGRESSMAN IS ON A ROUND-THE-WORLD FLIGHT.

GG801ACS

B64KX Q
(190)

HONG KONG, JAN. 8-(AP)-CATHOLIC SOURCES SAID TODAY THEY WERE WORRIED ABOUT THREE CANADIAN NUNS WHO WERE ORDERED DEPORTED FROM COMMUNIST CHINA DEC. 2 BUT HAVE NOT ARRIVED IN HONG KONG.

NORMALLY RED DEPORTATIONS ARE CARRIED OUT PROMPTLY.

THE THREE WERE IDENTIFIED AS ISMELDA LAPIERRE OF PENTROUGE, QUEBEC; ELIZABETH LEMIRE OF LA BOIE DU FEVRE, QUEBE: AND JERMAINE TANGUAY, A CANADIAN WHO CALLS NACHWAY, N.H., HER HOME.

THEY WERE TRIED WITH TWO OTHER NUNS OF THE SACRED HEART ORPHANAGE AT CANTON ON CHARGES OF MURDERING 2,116 ORPHANS. THE OTHER TWO WERE SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON. THEY ARE SISTER SUPERIOR ANTOINETTE COUVRETTE, 28, JOLIETTE, QUEBEC, AND JERMAINE GRAVEL, 43, THREE RIVERS, QUEBEC.

ALL FIVE WERE REPORTED "STONED" AS THEY WERE LED BACK TO JAIL AFTER THEIR DEC. 2 TRIAL. STONING, IN CHINESE PARLANCE, USUALLY MEANS THROWIN MUD AND PEBBLES, WITH LOSS OF FACE AS THE OBJECTIVE.

SOME REPORTS SAID ALL FIVE STILL ARE IN JAIL.

VARYING REPORTS SAY ONE OF THE NUNS WAS HURT IN THE STONING, ALL BECAME ILL, AND THE REDS ARE "DOCTORING AND FEEDING THEM" BEFORE DEPORTATION.

GG809ACS

A147FX

PRECEDE MANILA

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 9-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN OF NEW YORK SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE TODAY THAT THE PERSECUTION OF MISSIONARIES IN RED CHINA "CRIES ALOUD AND EQUALS THE STORIES OF THE PERSECUTIONS AND MARTYDOMS OF THE EARLY DAYS OF THE CHURCH."

THE PRELATE ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE FROM MANILA.

HE WAS MET BY ARCHBISHOP ANTONY RIBERI, PAPAL NUNCIO, WHO WAS EXPELLED FROM RED CHINA LAST SEPTEMBER, MONTHS AFTER HE WAS ARRESTED BY THE REDS.

THE CARDINAL TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE AIRPORT THAT CONDITIONS IN THE FAR EAST ARE "IMMEASURABLY WORSE" THAN DURING HIS LAST VISIT IN 1948.

CV1014PPSNM

A65FX

(160)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN 8 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY THAT NINE FORMER COMMUNIST LEADERS ON FORMOSA SURRENDERED AND DENOUNCED CHINA'S RED REGIME.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE SSTATEMENT WAS ISSUED BY NINE MEN WHO CONSTITUTED THE FORMOSA COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS COMMITTEE UNTIL THEY SURRENDERED RECENTLY UNDER A NATIONALIST AMNESTY PLEDGE.

"PEIPING IS SELLING THE WHOLE OF CHINA TO THE KREMLIN," THE STATEMENT SAID, "AND IS CONDUCTING A BARBAROUS PROGRAM OF VIOLENCE AND DEATH ON THE MAINLAND."

THE STATEMENT CALLED THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT "INHUMAN, UNDEMOCRATIC, ANTI-REVOLUTIONARY, TYRANNIC."

THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE NINE REDS WERE AMONG 629 WHO SURRENDERED.

AA GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID ARRESTS AND SURRENDERS HAVE BROKEN THE BACK OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ON THIS NATIONALIST ISLAND. IT ISSUED A SIMILAR STATEMENT TWO YEARS AGO.

LF403APS NM...

A64FX

MANILA, JAN 8 (AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN WAS HONOR GUEST TODAY AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO AT MALACANAN PALACE.

CHURCH DIGNITARIES, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS ATTENDED.

THE ARCHBISHOP OF NEW YORK, WHO MADE A CHRISTMAS VISIT TO THE KOREAN WAR FRONT, WILL LEAVE BY PLANE WEDNESDAY FOR HONG KONG ON HIS WAY TO ROME AND THE UNITED STATES.

LF4APS.

A39

JAN 9 - 1952

BINBROOK, ENGLAND, JAN.8-(AP)-THE ROYAL AIR FORCE DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAS FORMED THE FIRST OPERATIONAL SQUADRON OF BRITAIN'S NEW HIGH SPEED CANBERRA JET BOMBERS.

AN R.A.F. SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED IT AS THE FIRST BOMB SQUADRON WEST OF THE IRON CURTAIN TO BE EQUIPPED WITH ALL-JET AIRCRAFT.

HE SAID A SECOND SQUADRON IS NOW CHANGING OVER TO THE SLEEK CANBERRA WHICH WILL GO INTO ACTION UNARMED, DEPENDING ON SPEED AND CLIMBING POWER TO ESCAPE INTERCEPTION.

PERFORMANCE DETAILS ARE STILL SECRET, BUT THE CANBERRA IS KNOWN TO BE IN THE 600-MILE-AN-HOUR CLASS.

X45-46

HA625PES

A1

AMS BUDGET (440)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

PARIS, JAN. 8-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE OVERRODE RUSSIAN OBJECTIONS TONIGHT AND APPROVED A COLLECTIVE SECURITY SCHEME TO PERMIT THE U.N. TO USE REGIONAL ARMIES, SUCH AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT FORCES.

THE VOTE WAS 51 IN FAVOR AND THE SOVIET BLOC OF FIVE AGAINST. ARGENTINA, INDIA AND INDONESIA ABSTAINED.

THE COMMITTEE THEN ADJOURNED UNTIL 3 P.M. (9 A.M. EST) TOMORROW, JUST AS IT WAS ABOUT TO VOTE ON A SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A HIGH-LEVEL MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONSIDER A KOREAN ARMISTICE AS ITS FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS.

DR. CHARLES MALIK OF LEBANON, PROPOSED THE ADJOURNMENT. HE SAID A RECEPTION WAS IN PROGRESS AND THE DELEGATES HAD BEEN INVITED. THE VOTE WAS 21 FOR ADJOURNMENT, 16 AGAINST AND 17 ABSTAINING. THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN ABSTAINED. AFTER THE VOTE, MANY OF THE DELEGATES RUSHED TO THE RECEPTION, GIVEN BY THE SAUDI ARABIAN ENVOY IN HONOR OF THE 26TH ANNIVVERSARY OF THE CORONATION OF KING IBN SAUD.

THIS MEANT THE DELEGATES WOULD NOT TAKE A DEFINITE TEST VOTE ON THE KOREAN ISSUE AT LEAST UNTIL TOMORROW AFTERNOON. THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN HAVE BEEN DOING THEIR BEST TO KILL THE SOVIET PROPOSAL ON THE GROUND IT WAS INTENDED TO DELAY THE ARMISTICE TALKS IN KOREA.

THE KOREAN AFFAIR HAS OVERSHADOWED THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES ITEM IN THE COMMITTEE.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY WANTS THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONVENE IMMEDIATELY ON A HIGH REPRESENTATIVE BASIS--WITH FOREIGN MINISTERS OR CHIEFS OF STATE IN THE SEATS--IN WHAT IS TECHNICALLY CALLED A PERIODIC MEETING.

THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND BRAZIL HAVE PUT UP A COUNTER PROPOSAL THAT SUCH MEETINGS OF THE COUNCIL BE HELD WHEN THE COUNCIL DEEMS THE TIME IS RIPE FOR TALKS TO EASE INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

THERE NEVER WAS ANY DOUBT ABOUT THE FEELINGS OF THE COMMITTEE ON THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES PROPOSAL ONCE THE VOTE STARTED AFTER PROLONGED WRANGLING AND SPEECHES.

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THE FIRST VOTE WAS ON A VISHINSKY PROPOSAL TO ABOLISH THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE WHICH WROTE THE RESOLUTION. THAT WAS SIX IN FAVOR, 41 OPPOSED AND 12 ABSTAINING. THEN THE COMMITTEE WENT INTO A VOTE BY PARAGRAPHS, WITH THE FINAL OVERWHELMING MAJORITY.

THE VOTE CREATING THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE IN THE 1950 ASSEMBLY AS A KEY PART OF THE "UNITING FOR PEACE PLAN" WAS 52 TO 5. THIS MEANS THE WEST SLIPPED BY ONLY ONE VOTE ON TONIGHT'S BALLOT. WESTERN DELEGATES REGARDED THIS AS A REMARKABLE ACHIEVEMENT, IN VIEW OF THE CROSS CURRENTS IN THIS ASSEMBLY.

THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES RESOLUTION IS EXPECTED TO BE APPROVED FINALLY BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LATER THIS MONTH. IN ITS FINAL FORM TONIGHT, THE RESOLUTION:

1. PERMITS THE UNITED NATIONS TO SOUND AN URGENT CALL FOR HELP FROM REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, SUCH AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT FORCES, IN THE CASE OF AGGRESSION.

2. URGES EACH MEMBER COUNTRY TO TAKE WHAT FURTHER ACTION IS NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN ARMED FORCES FOR USE BY THE U.N. ON CALL. THIS SECTION WAS AMENDED BY GUATEMALA TO PROVIDE THAT COUNTRIES SHOULD OFFER THEIR FORCES IN ACCORD WITH THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESSES AND IN ACCORD WITH THEIR CAPACITIES.

3. INVITES COUNTRIES NOT IN THE U.N. TO CONSIDER ECONOMIC AND OTHER WAYS IN WHICH THEY COULD ASSIST IN RESISTING AGGRESSION.

4. DIRECTS THE 14-MEMBER COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE TO CONTINUE FOR ANOTHER YEAR ITS STUDIES ON HOW BEST TO MAINTAIN AND STRENGTHEN INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.

VISHINSKY ARGUED THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES SCHEME WAS ILLEGAL, CON-

TRARY TO THE U.N. CHARTER AND AN ATTEMPT TO BY-PASS THAT CHARTER.
BENJAMIN COHEN OF THE UNITED STATES, SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN AND JEAN CHAUVEL OF FRANCE REPLIED THAT IT WAS PERFECTLY WITHIN THE CHARTER AND WAS NOT MEANT TO BE USED UNTIL AND UNLESS THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS STYMIED. THEY SAID RUSSIA'S VETOES IN THE COUNCIL MADE SUCH ACTION NECESSARY.
AFTER THE BALLOT, COHEN SAID THE ACTION "MARKS A GREAT ADVANCE FOR THE CAUSE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY."
HA612PES

A170
-95-
SECOND LEAD U.N.
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
PARIS, JAN 8-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE APPROVED 51 TO 5 TONIGHT A PROGRAM AUTHORIZING THE U.N. TO CALL ON REGIONAL FORCES OF SUCH GROUPS AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, IF NECESSARY, TO COMBAT AGGRESSION.
THE SOVIET BLOC VOTED AGAINST IT. INDIA, INDONESIA AND ARGENTINA ABSTAINED.
THE COMMITTEE THEN ADJOURNED WITHOUT VOTING ON A RUSSIAN RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD HAVE HAD THE EFFECT OF BRINGING THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS BEFORE A SPECIAL HIGH-LEVEL MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
THE 60-NATION COMMITTEE HAD VOTED EARLIER TO REJECT A SOVIET DEMAND THAT THE U.N. COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE BE ABOLISHED. IT IS WORKING ON A VETO-FREE ANTI-AGGRESSION SYSTEM. THE VOTE ON THAT WAS 5 TO 52, WITH TWO ABSTENTIONS. THE COMMITTEE THEN TOOK UP THE WESTERN-BACKED PROGRAM ITSELF. THIS WAS DRAWN UP BY THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE IN LINE WITH THE AMERICAN PLAN FOR COMBATTING AGGRESSION, ADOPTED LAST YEAR.
VOTING BEGAN AFTER AN ACRIMONIOUS DEBATE IN WHICH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ACCUSED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY OF THROWING A MONKEY WRENCH INTO THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS BY SUBMITTING HIS PROPOSAL.

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VISHINSKY SHOT RIGHT BACK THAT IT WAS THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WHICH WANTED TO BREAK UP THE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM BECAUSE IT "AWAITS WITH TERROR THE PSYCHOLOGICAL LET DOWN (IN ITS REARMAMENT PROGRAM) WHICH WOULD FOLLOW A CEASE-FIRE."
BRITAIN'S SELWYN LLOYD TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT VISHINSKY'S SUGGESTION THAT A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING ATTENDED BY FOREIGN MINISTERS TAKE UP THE PROBLEM WAS INTENDED TO "DELAY AND HINDER" THE TALKS AT THE FRONT.
JEAN CHAUVEL OF FRANCE SAID THAT THE TRUCE TALKS "WEREN'T GOING SO BADLY UNTIL THE INITIATIVE WAS TAKEN BY THE SOVIET DELEGATE HERE."
VISHINSKY COUNTERCLAIMED THAT THE ONLY WAY THOSE TALKS COULD BE "EXPEDITED TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION" WAS BY A "HIGH LEVEL MEETING OF THE MOST RESPONSIBLE PERSONS IN THE WORLD--EXCEPT CHIEFS OF STATE OF COURSE."
THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER INSISTED THAT "UNLESS THE FIRES ARE STIFLED IN KOREA, A NEW WORLD WAR MAY BREAK OUT," AND MADE IT CLEAR THAT RUSSIA THOUGHT THE FIELD NEGOTIATORS UNABLE TO ACT AS SUCCESSFUL FIREMEN.
HE ASSERTED THAT RUSSIA WOULD REPEAT, AT THE PROPOSED HIGH LEVEL COUNCIL MEETING, HER ALREADY-REJECTED DEMANDS THAT THE KOREAN WAR BE ENDED BY "THE WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS AND THE UNITS OF THEIR ALLIES WHICH ARE THERE."

CHAUVEL WAS ATTACKING A SOVIET RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A HIGH LEVEL MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO INTERVENE IN THE ARMISTICE DISCUSSIONS. THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL ALSO WOULD DISSOLVE THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE WHICH HAS RECOMMENDED A REGIONAL SECURITY PLAN BACKED BY THE WEST.
VISHINSKY AT ONCE ANGRILY REPLIED THAT SINCE THE TALKS AT THE FRONT HAVE BEEN GOING ON WITHOUT RESULTS FOR SIX MONTHS, THEY "MUST BE EXPEDITED TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION.
VISHINSKY CONTENDED THIS COULD BE DONE ONLY BY A "HIGH LEVEL MEETING OF THE MOST RESPONSIBLE PERSONS IN THE WORLD--EXCEPT THE CHIEFS OF STATE, OF COURSE."
THIS WAS INTERPRETED AS A CLEAR CUT DEMAND FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE 11 SECURITY COUNCIL COUNTRIES TO TAKE OVER THE TALKS.
VISHINSKY'S IDEAS WERE EXPECTED TO BE DEFEATED TODAY OR EARLY TOMORROW IN A VOTE ON THE WESTERN-BACKED PLAN FOR AUTHORIZING THE REGIONAL SECURITY FORCES TO COMBAT AGGRESSION.
MOST OF THE 60 NATIONS WERE EXPECTED TO VOTE FOR IT. THE SOVIET UNION AND HER ALLIES BITTERLY OPPOSE IT.
THE PROPOSALS, SPONSORED BY 11 OF THE 15 MEMBERS OF THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE, RECOMMEND ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SANCTIONS AGAINST AGGRESSORS AND WOULD AUTHORIZE THE USE OF SUCH REGIONAL FORCES AS THOSE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AGAINST AGGRESSION ANYWHERE.
A KEY PROVISION WOULD GIVE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY POWER TO ACT WHEN SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION IS HALTED BY A VETO. THE WESTERN POWERS COMMAND A MAJORITY IN THE ASSEMBLY AND COULD TAKE WHATEVER ACTION THEY WISHED OVER SOVIET OBJECTIONS. RUSSIA, CHINA, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE VETO POWERS IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

AS THE DEBATE CAME TO A CLIMAX TODAY, VISHINSKY SAID HE WOULD CONTINUE TO PRESS THE SOVIET DEMAND FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE UP THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS UNLESS THE WEST COULD "PROVE TO US THAT NO ASSISTANCE IS IN ORDER" TO SPEED AN AGREEMENT.
OFFICIAL REPORTS TO SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SAID TODAY COMMUNIST CHINESE GEN. HSIEH FANG HAD TOLD THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS THEY ARE NO LONGER NEGOTIATING SERIOUSLY.
THE REPORTS ALSO SAID U.N. DELEGATE REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY TOLD REPORTERS IN KOREA THE COMMUNISTS "ARE JUST KILLING TIME."
VISHINSKY TOLD THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY THE NEGOTIATIONS WERE DEADLOCKED. REPORTS FROM THE FRONT WERE WIDELY REGARDED HERE AS INDICATING THAT WAS CORRECT, EITHER BY COINCIDENCE OR ON ORDERS FROM THE KREMLIN.
CHAUVEL TOLD VISHINSKY IF HE HAD ANY POSITIVE CONTRIBUTION TO MAKE TOWARDS THE PROGRESS OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS HE COULD SUGGEST IT TO THE COMMITTEE AND NOT WAIT FOR A SPECIAL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING.
THE EXCHANGE BETWEEN CHAUVEL AND VISHINSKY TOOK PLACE DURING PARAGRAPH BY PARAGRAPH DEBATE ON THE ANTI-AGGRESSION PROPOSALS OF THE

COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE.

THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN, AND BRAZIL ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THEY WERE OFFERING AN AMENDMENT TO THE SOVIET RESOLUTION ASKING A HIGH-LEVEL COUNCIL MEETING. IT WOULD, IN EFFECT, EMASCULATE THE RUSSIAN PLAN.

THE AMENDMENT WOULD DELETE THE REFERENCE TO KOREA AS THE FIRST ITEM OF BUSINESS ON THE PROPOSED MEETING, AND PROVIDE THAT THE MEETING WOULD BE HELD ONLY WHEN IT WOULD "USEFULLY SERVE TO REMOVE SUCH TENSION AND ESTABLISH SUCH FRIENDLY RELATIONS IN FURTHERANCE OF THE PRINCIPLES AND PURPOSES OF THE (U.N.) CHARTER."

ONE OF VISHINSKY'S PRINCIPAL POINTS HAD BEEN THAT THE SPECIAL MEETING, AFTER STARTING WITH KOREA, WOULD TEND TO REDUCE WORLD TENSIONS.

THE U.N. CHARTER PROVIDES FOR SUCH SPECIAL MEETINGS BY LEADING OFFICIALS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL COUNTRIES, BUT NONE EVER HAS BEEN HELD.

THE WESTERN POWERS BELIEVE SUCH A MEETING NOW WOULD ONLY DELAY THE KOREAN TALKS AND THAT IT IS TOO EARLY FOR A TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE.

VISHINSKY TOLD REPORTERS THIS WESTERN STAND ADDS UP TO A WESTERN REFUSAL TO NEGOTIATE ABOUT LESSENING WORLD TENSIONS.

KM850AES

A75

(180)

PARIS, JAN. 8-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL "STRONGLY OPPOSE" ANY MOVE TO HOLD THE NEXT SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY ANYWHERE EXCEPT NEW YORK.

A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS STATEMENT WAS PROMPTED BY WIDESPREAD REPORTS SOME COUNTRIES WILL TRY TO BRING NEXT FALL'S SESSION BACK TO PARIS.

HE SAID THERE ALSO ARE REPORTS THAT SOME COUNTRIES WANT TO POSTPONE THE ASSEMBLY MEETING UNTIL AFTER THE AMERICAN ELECTIONS EARLY IN NOVEMBER.

THE UNITED STATES, THE SPOKESMAN CONTINUED, FEELS THIS IS UNNECESSARY BUT WILL NOT ACTIVELY OPPOSE A LATE NOVEMBER DATE FOR OPENING THE NEXT ASSEMBLY IF THE MAJORITY OF MEMBER COUNTRIES WANT IT.

THE U.S. PREVIOUSLY HAS REFRAINED FROM OPPOSING PLANS TO MOVE THE ASSEMBLY, LARGELY FROM A DESIRE TO AVOID OFFENDING THE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES WHICH SPONSORED THE MOVES TO PARIS IN 1948 AND 1951, AND TO AVOID GIVING THE IMPRESSION OF INSISTING ON BEING HOST NATION.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT FOR "BUDGETARY AND OTHER REASONS" THE U.S. NOW FELT THAT THE NEXT ASSEMBLY SHOULD BE HELD AT THE NEW $65 MILLION HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

IT WAS ALSO LEARNED THAT WALLACE HARRISON, CHIEF ARCHITECT OF THE NEW BUILDINGS, ASSURED THE HEADQUARTERS COMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT THE PROJECT WOULD BE FINISHED IN TIME FOR A FALL ASSEMBLY.

KM747AES

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A61

(130)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EASTERNDARD STANDARD TIME TODAY, TUESDAY, JAN.8)

PARIS, WEDNESDAY, JAN.9-(AP)-ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, SAID TODAY HE HAS PROPOSED TO THE UNITED STATES ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS THAT IT JOIN A DIRECT ALLIANCE WITH EGYPT OR WITH THE ARAB STATES, AND THE OFFER STILL STANDS.

THE ARAB SPOKESMAN, SPEAKING IN A RADIO-TELEVISION INTERVIEW BY THE UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS, SUGGESTED THAT HIS PROPOSALS TO THE UNITED STATES HAD UNTIL NOW BEEN SECRET. HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER WASHINGTON REPLIED.

AZZAM PASHA SAID HIS PROPOSAL, AND THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND, OFFERED TO THE ARABS BY BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND TURKEY, WERE NOT THE SAME.

HE DECLARED THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND IS A BRITISH ATTEMPT TO SEEK A SOLUTION OF OLD BRITISH PROBLEMS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE 9 P.M. EST, TUESDAY, JAN.8)

SS757PES

S46

U.N.-PALESTINE (280)

PARIS, JAN.8-(AP)-EGYPTIAN DELEGATE ABDEL MONEM MOSTAFA BEY TOLD TH UNITED NATIONS TODAY THAT IF ISRAEL FAILS TO PAY COMPENSATION TO ARAB REFUGEES THE U.N. WILL HAVE TO FOOT THE BILL.

HE ACCUSED THE U.N. CONCILIATION FOR PALESTINE OF BIAS IN FAVOR OF ISRAEL.

MOSTAFA BEY SPOKE BEFORE THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE CHARGED ISRAEL WITH FAILURE TO CARRY OUT THE TER OF U.N. RESOLUTIONS, AND SAID THAT THE "QUESTION OF REFUGEES IS THE HINGE ON WHICH THE WHOLE PALESTINE SITUATION REVOLVES."

"ONE MILLION REFUGEES ARE ROAMING THE DESERT DEPRIVED OF ALL HUMAN RIGHTS," MOSTAFA BEY SAID, "WHILE THEY CAN SEE A FEW HUNDRED YARDS AWAY THEIR FORMER HOMES OCCUPIED BY IMMIGRANTS FROM THE FOUR CORNERS OF THE EARTH."

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HE ASSERTED THE ARAB STATES COULD NEVER COMPROMISE ON THE REFUGEE ISSUE AND WOULD INSIST ON CARRYING OUT A 1948 U.N. RESOLUTION CALLING FOR RETURN OF THEREFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES OR, IF THEY DID NOT WISH T RETURN, COMPENSATION FOR THEIR LOSSES.

HE SAID "ISRAEL HAS THE DUTY TO MAKE PAYMENT" TO THE REFUGEES AND THAT IT WOULD BE UP TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO MEET THE CLAIMS "IF THE MAIN DEBTOR PROVES BANKRUPT."

MOSTAFA BEY SAID THAT THE CONCILIATION COMMISSION HAD BOWED TO AN ISRAELI STAND RESTRICTING THE RIGHTS OF THE REFUGEES. HE SAID THE COMMISSION HAD "TAKEN REFUGE BEHIND WHAT IT CALLS THE REALITY OF THE

SITUATION" IN TAKING THIS POSITION, BUT THAT THE ARAB STATES COULD N ACCEPT EITHER THE CONCLUSION OR THE EXPLANATION.

THE EGYPTIAN SPEAKER SAID THE ARAB STATES PLANNED TO OFFER SEVERAL AMENDMENTS TO A RESOLUTION INTRODUCED YESTERDAY BY TURKEY, FRANCE, GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES. THE FOUR-POWER RESOLUTION CALLS FOR CONTINUATION OF THE CONCILIATION COMMISSION AND CONTINUED EFFORTS BY THE STATES INVOLVED TO SEEK AGREEMENT.

JJ940AES

BS Q
-17-
(260) JAN 9 - 1952

BONN, GERMANY, JAN 8 (AP)-WEST GERMAN SOCIALISTS TODAY SOUGHT TO DELAY GERMAN RATIFICATION OF THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL POOL PLAN BECAUSE OF THE FALL OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

SOCIALIST DEPUTIES WERE TRYING TO DRUM UP SUPPORT FOR A MOVE TO DELAY THE THIRD AND FINAL READING OF THE RATIFICATION LAW IN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) UNTIL AFTER A NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN OFFICE.

THE FOUR BILLION DOLLAR PLAN TO POOL THE STEEL AND COAL RESOURCES OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG GOES BEFORE THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT TOMORROW.

THE SOCIALISTS ARGUED THAT WEST GERMANY WOULD BE FOOLISH TO COMMIT ITSELF TO THE PLAN UNTIL IT WAS KNOWN WHAT KIND OF FRENCH GOVERNMENT WOULD BE ITS PARTNER.

THE POWERFUL SOCIALIST PARTY, WHICH HAS OPPOSED THE PLAN FROM THE BEGINNING, FACES THE PROSPECT OF BEING OUTVOTED. EVIDENTLY HOPING FOR SOME DEVELOPMENT THAT WILL SWING THE BALANCE THEIR WAY, THE SOCIALISTS WERE PREPARING A SERIES OF DELAYING MOTIONS DESIGNED TO PUT OFF THE FINAL VOTE.

ONCE THE VOTE IN FAVOR OF THE PLAN HAS BEEN TAKEN, WEST GERMANY WILL BE COMMITTED TO A REVOLUTIONARY MERGER OF RESOURCES WITH OTHER NATIONS WHICH WILL OPEN THE WAY FOR EVEN CLOSER INTEGRATION WITH THE WESTERN COMMUNITY IN OTHER WAYS, SUCH AS JOINING THE PROJECTED EUROPEAN ARMY.

ALL EUROPE IS WATCHING WEST GERMANY'S PERFORMANCE ON THE FIRST REAL TEST OF ITS GOVERNMENT'S AVOWED INTENTION TO THROW IN ITS LOT WITH THE WEST.

THE FRENCH, ORIGINATORS OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN, ARE HOLDING UP FINAL RATIFICATION UNTIL THEY SEE WHEAT THE WEST GERMANS DO.

RB458PES

B20 Q
VX, KX (130)

PARIS, JAN 8-(AP)-GEN.ALPHONSE JUIN AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH MILITARY DELEGATION TO WASHINGTON TALKS ON DEFENSE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA LEFT FOR NEW YORK AT 9 P.M. TONIGHT (E P.M., EST). THEY ARE ON A REGULAR AIR FRANCE FLIGHT DUE IN NEW YORK AT 7:10 A.M. TOMORROW, NEW YORK TIME.

JUIN HAD A LAST MINUTE CONFERENCE WITH GEORGES BIDAULT, ACTING DEFENSE MINISTER IN THE OUTGOING GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER RENE PLEVEN.

JUIN IS COMMANDER OF LAND FORCES, CENTRAL EUROPE, UNDER GEN. EISENHOWER.

THE WORK AT WASHINGTON WAS STARTED BY A CONFERENCE LAST MAY IN SINGAPORE, WHERE FRENCH, BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS DISCUSSED WAYS OF DEFENDING SOUTHEAST ASIA IF RED CHINESE TROOPS MOVE INTO INDOCHINA, BURMA OR SIAM.

JUIN IS HEADING THE FRENCH DELEGATION BECAUSE GEN. JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, THE FRENCH COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN INDOCHINA, IS CONFINED TO BED AFTER A RECENT OPERATION.

SN620PES

A40 JAN 9 - 1952

BONN, GERMANY, JAN.8-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES TODAY RESUMED NEGOTIATIONS WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ON A "PEACE CONTRACT" FOR WESTERN GERMANY.

THE PACT, WHICH WOULD ABOLISH THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION AND GIVE THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC NEAR-INDEPENDENCE, COMES INTO EFFECT WHEN WEST GERMANY JOINS THE EUROPEAN ARMY.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID TODAY'S DISCUSSION "CONTRIBUTED TO THE SOLUTION OF CERTAIN OUTSTANDING ISSUES."

HA626PES

A136
UN-ADJOURNMENT

PARIS, JAN. 8-(AP)-A SUGGESTION FOR SPEEDING UP THE MACHINERY OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN AN EFFORT TO ADJOURN ON SCHEDULE CAME TODAY FROM ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO.

PADILLA NERVO SENT A LETTER TO COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN REMINDING THEM THAT THE TARGET DATE FOR ADJOURNMENT WAS JAN. 26. HE SAID THAT STARTING NEXT WEEK THEY SHOULD BEGIN NIGHT SESSIONS IN AN EFFORT TO MEET THIS DEADLINE.

THE PRESIDENT TOLD DELEGATIONS ORALLY THAT HE WOULD CALL FOR BOTH MORNING AND AFTERNOON SESSIONS ON SATURDAY ALSO INSTEAD OF TAKING HALF THE DAY OFF AS DELEGATES HAVE BEEN DOING.

TU1133AES

B59 Q

PARIS, JAN.8-(AP)-LUIS PADILLA NERVO, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, TODAY NAMED A SEVEN-NATION COMMITTEE TO SEEK CONTRIBUTIONS TO FINANCE RELIEF OPERATIONS IN KOREA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE COMMITTEE WILL BEGIN WORK AT ONCE SEEKING PLEDGES FROM BOTH MEMBERS AND NON-MEMBERS OF THE U.N.

MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ARE CANADA, FRANCE, LEBANON, PAKISTAN, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND URUGUAY.

MD854AES

A122

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS, EUROPE, JAN. 8-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, TODAY WAS HOST AT LUNCH TO TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

TU1052AES

A172 (120)
VIENNA, JAN 8-(AP)-SOVIET OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES IN AUSTRIA RECENTLY DISMISSED HUNDREDS OF AUSTRIAN COMMUNISTS EMPLOYED BY THEM AND REPLACED THEM WITH SOVIET CITIZENS, THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE SAID HERE TODAY. THE USIS ADDED:
IN THE SOVIET HEADQUARTERS OF BADEN NEAR VIENNA MORE THAN 400 AUSTRIAN EMPLOYES HAVE BEEN DISMISSED. THEY WERE REPLACED BY RUSSIAN WOMEN AND GIRLS, WHO HAD COME TO AUSTRIA ONLY A FEW WEEKS AGO.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S LABOR OFFICE IN VIENNA IS BESIEGED BY PERSONS APPLYING FOR NEW JOBS. THEY HAVE BEEN CONSOLED WITH THE PROMISE THAT THEY WILL GET JOBS IN OTHER SOVIET CONTROLLED ENTERPRISES.
OSCAR HELMER, AUSTRIAN MINISTER FOR THE INTERIOR, SAID RECENTLY THAT PRIVATE AUSTRIAN FIRMS IN THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ZONE WERE PRESSED BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES TO ENGAGE COMMUNIST WORKERS DISMISSED BY THE SOVIETS.
P136PES

A171 (170)
BY LYNN HEINZERLING
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN 8-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES SIGNED AN ECONOMIC AGREEMENT TODAY WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT. THE PACT IS DESIGNED TO PROMOTE YUGOSLAVIA'S ECONOMIC STABILITY AND "STRENGTHEN MUTUAL SECURITY AND INDIVIDUAL DEFENSES AGAINST AGGRESSION." x3°
THE AGREEMENT--SIGNED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE V.ALLEN AND YUGOSLA' FOREIGN MINISTER EDVARD KARDELJ--IS SIMILAR TO THOSE NEGOTIATED WITH OTHER COUNTRIES RECEIVING AMERICAN AID. IT IS THE ONLY SUCH AGREEMENT THE U.S. HAS SIGNED WITH A COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.
THE AMOUNT OF MONEY AND ASSISTANCE TO BE FURNISHED YUGOSLAVIA IS NOT YET KNOWN. IT PROBABLY WILL NOT BE KNOWN UNTIL CONGRESS SPLITS UP ITS MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION (MSA) APPROPRIATION.
THE AID INVOLVED HERE IS DISTINCT FROM THAT BEING FURNISHED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO COVER YUGOSLAVIA'S FOREIGN TRADE DEFICIT.
ONLY LAST WEEK THREE WESTERN COUNTRIES ANNOUNCED AN INTERIM GRANT OF 25 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THIS PURPOSE. YUGOSLAVIA'S DEFICIT FOR 1952 HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY ESTIMATED AT 190 MILLION DOLLARS.
THE AGREEMENT SIGNED TODAY SETS OUT CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH MSA AID WILL BE FURNISHED. AMONG THESE CONDITIONS ARE THE EFFICIENT, PRACTIC USE OF ALL AVAILABLE RESOURCES BY YUGOSLAVIA, DEVELOPMENT OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION ON A SOUND BASIS, ASSURANCE OF A STABLE CURRENCY AND INTERNAL FINANCIAL STABILITY.
P133PES

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A76
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN.8-(AP)-U.S.AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN TODAY PRESENTED A GAVEL FASHIONED OUT OF TIMBER FROM THE WHITE HOUSE TO DR. JOSIP HRNCEVIC, PRESIDENT OF THE YUGOSLAV SUPREME COURT.
THE GAVEL--A REPLICA OF ONE USED IN THE U.S. SUPREME COURT FOR THE PAST 100 YEARS--WAS PRESENTED ON BEHALF OF ASSOCIATE JUSTICE WILLIAM DOUGLAS. DOUGLAS VISITED YUGOSLAVIA LAST YEAR AND WAS A GUEST OF THE YUGOSLAV SUPREME COURT.
HA85OPES

A74
(140)
WARSAW, POLAND, JAN. 8--(AP)--A MILITARY COURT SENTENCED FIVE POLES TO DEATH LAST NIGHT AFTER THEY PLEADED GUILTY TO CHARGES OF BEING "SPIES SENT INTO POLAND BY THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE."
THEIR TRIAL LASTED ONE DAY. SUMMING UP, THE PROSECUTOR ACCUSED THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE OF LEADING ACTIVITIES AGAINST POLAND "SINCE THE VERY FIRST DAY OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE PEOPLE'S POLAND AND THE UNITED STATES."
THE CONDEMNED MEN ARE TADEUSZ GLUCHOWSKI, WACLAW KORWEL, EUGENIUSZ FALKUS, EDWARD DLUGOZ AND RYSZARD KOZUBSKI. THEY ARE ACCUSED OF WORKING WITH AMERICAN SPIES IN GERMANY AND WITH THE "WHITE RUSSIAN AMERICAN SPY CENTER KNOWN AS THE COMMITTEE TO AID ESCAPEES."
(THE TRIAL FOLLOWED THE PATTERN OF OTHERS HELD IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES ON SIMILAR CHARGES. THESE HAVE BEEN INTENSIFIED SINCE PASSAGE OF THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT BROUGHT RUSSIAN CHARGES THAT THE U.S. IS FINANCING SABOTAGE AND ESPIONAGE IN THE COMMUNIST NATIONS.)
KM743AES

A190 (850)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MALENKOV
BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY
MOSCOW, JAN. 8-(AP)-DEPUTY PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV CAME IN FOR SIGNAL PRAISE ON HIS 50TH BIRTHDAY TODAY IN A WAY THAT SEEMED TO HAVE DESIGN AND SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE.
ALL LEADING SOVIET NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED ON THEIR FRONT PAGES HUGE PORTRAITS OF THE UNSMILING MALENKOV, ALONG WITH LAUDATORY GREETINGS FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND COUNCIL OF MINISTERS CALLING HIM A "CO-ADVISOR OF COMRADE STALIN." IT WAS ANNOUNCED HE HAS BEEN AWARDED THE ORDER OF LENIN, THE HIGHEST SOVIET DECORATION.
(THE UNUSUAL TRIBUTE, SURPASSING THAT GIVEN OTHER SOVIET LEADERS ON THEIR DECADE BIRTHDAYS EXCEPT IN THE CASE OF PREMIER STALIN HIMSELF ON HIS 70TH ANNIVERSARY, MAY MEAN THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER INSIDE THE POLITBURO HAS BEEN SETTLED AND THAT MALENKOV HAS BEEN CHOSEN AS STALIN'S SUCCESSOR.)
IT IS THE ACCEPTED SOVIET CUSTOM TO PAY SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE 50TH, 60TH AND 70TH BIRTHDAYS OF LEADERS. BUT THE ENTHUSIASTICALLY-WORDED GREETING FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND MINISTERS, ACCOMPANIED BY THE BIG PICTURES AND THE AWARD, SEEMED TO GO BEYOND THE USUAL TRIBUTES.

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THE DISPLAYS STRESSED HIS IMPORTANCE IN BOTH THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT, MADE IT PLAIN THAT HE IS ONE OF THOSE CLOSEST TO STALIN, AND TAKES A DIRECT PART IN THE FORMATION OF HIGHEST GOVERNMENT AND PARTY POLICIES.
A PARTY MEMBER FROM HIS EARLIEST YOUTH, MALENKOV FORMERLY WAS STALIN'S PERSONAL SECRETARY. BESIDES BEING ONE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S DEPUTY PREMIERS, HE IS A MEMBER OF THE TOP POLICY MAKING BODY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE POLITBURO. HE IS ONE OF THE SECRETARIES OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, AND AS DEPUTY PREMIER UNDERTAKES MAJOR PARTY AND GOVERNMENT TASKS DIRECTLY FROM STALIN.
THE OFFICIAL GREETING SAID "THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AND COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE U.S.S.R. WARMLY GREET YOU, TRUE PUPIL OF LENIN AND CO-ADVISOR OF COMRADE STALIN, OUTSTANDING LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE SOVIET STATE, ON THE DAY OF YOUR 50TH BIRTHDAY.
"YOU HAVE DEVOTED ALL YOUR CONSCIOUS LIFE TO THE GREAT CAUSE OF THE PARTY OF LENIN AND STALIN IN THE STRUGGLE FOR THE VICTORY OF COMMUNISM. AS A TRUE SON OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE, YOU, BY YOUR ACTIVITY, POINT OUT AN INSPIRING EXAMPLE OF SERVICE TO THE PEOPLE, FULFILLING WITH HONOR THE TASKS WHICH THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS ASSIGNED YOU.

A191
"BY FULFILLING THE MOST RESPONSIBLE ASSIGNMENTS IN ALL POSTS

OF PARTY AND STATE ACTIVITY WITH ENERGY AND HEROISM, YOU FORGED VICTORY FOR OUR HOMELAND IN THE GREAT WAR OF THE FATHERLAND AGAINST THE ENEMIES OF HUMANITY.

"WE WISH YOU, OUR FRIEND AND COMRADE, DEAR GEORGI MAXIMILIANOVICH, MANY YEARS OF HEALTH AND FURTHER FRUITFUL WORK FOR THE BENEFIT OF OUR GREAT SOCIALIST HOMELAND AND FOR THE BENEFIT OF COMMUNISM."

-DASH-

IF GEORGI MAXIMILIANOVICH MALENKOV, A DOUR AND RUTHLESS POLITICAL BOSS, HAS INDEED EMERGED AT THE TOP OF THE HEAP IN THE POLITBURO, THE DEVELOPMENT COULD BE OF GREAT SIGNIFICANCE TO THE WEST.

THE COMPARATIVELY YOUTHFUL MALENKOV WAS IN POLAND WITH THE LATE ANDREI ZHDANOV WHEN THE COMINFORM WAS SET UP IN 1947. AT THIS MEETING HE STRESSED THE IDEA OF CO-OPERATION WITH THE WEST AND THE POSSIBILITY OF THE CO-EXISTENCE OF BOTH CAPITALISM AND COMMUNISM IN THE WORLD, AN OLD THEME OF STALIN'S WHICH IS STRESSED FROM TIME TO TIME.

FROM THIS HAS ARISEN THE SURMISE THAT MALENKOV ENTERTAINED A SLIGHTLY LESS PUGNACIOUS AND UNCOMPROMISING ATTITUDE THAN DID V.M.MOLOTOV, THE GRIM FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER WHO ALSO IS A DEPUTY PREMIER.

MOLOTOV, WHO UNTIL RECENTLY HAS CONSIDERED THE MOST LIKELY SUCCESSOR TO THE 72-YEAR-OLD STALIN, APPARENTLY HAS BEEN SLIPPING. THE LAST OFFICIAL PICTURES OF THE POLITBURO IN WHICH HE WAS INCLUDED SHOWED HIM AS RANKING ABOUT FIFTH IN THE HIERARCHY. THE PICTURES AT THE 34TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION IN NOVEMBER SHOWED MALENKOV AS THE MOST PROMINENT FIGURE PRESENT, FLANKED ON THE RIGHT BY LAVRENTY P.BERIA, BOSS OF THE SECRET POLICE AND POSSIBLY MALENKOV'S FIRM SUPPORTER.

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MOLOTOV WAS NOT EVEN PRESENT AT THE CELEBRATION, AN UNUSUAL ABSENCE, AND HAS NOT BEEN MENTIONED EITHER IN PRAVDA OR IZVESTIA FOR SEVERAL MONTHS. HIS 60TH BIRTHDAY WAS OBSERVED IN MARCH, 1950, WITH THE AWARD OF THE ORDER OF LENIN, BUT WITH A SOMEWHAT PERFUNCTORY GREETING FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WHICH STRESSED ONLY HIS FOREIGN POLICY ACHIEVEMENTS. THE 50TH BIRTHDAY GREETINGS TO BERIA IN 1949 WERE MORE ENTHUSIASTIC.

ZHDANOV, AT ONE TIME VIEWED AS A CONTENDER FOR THE POWER, DIED IN SEPTEMBER, 1948. MALENKOV APPARENTLY HAS INHERITED HISH INFLKENCE. HE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR ERASING NIKOLAI VOZNESENSKY FROM THE POLITBURO AND OTHER ZHDANOV FOLLOWERS FROM THE POLITICAL SCENE.

EARLIER, POSSIBLY AS A RESULT OF HIS ATTACKS ON PARTY BUREAUCRATS IN 1941, MOLOTOV'S WIFE WAS RETIRED FROM HER JOBS AS COMMISSAR OF THE FISHERIES INDUSTRY AND THE COSMETICS INDUSTRY, AND MIKHAIL KAGANOVICH, BROTHER OF THE POWERAL LAZAR, WAS EASED OUT OF THE COMMISSARIAT.

BORN IN THE URALS IN 1902, PRESUMABLY OF WELL-TO-DO PARENTAGE, MALENKOV ENROLLED IN THE RED ARMY WHEN HE WAS 17, AND SOON WAS A POLITICAL COMMISSAR IN THE ARMY. BY THE TIME HE WAS 23 HE HAD ATTRACTED STALIN'S ATTENTION AND BECAME HIS PERSONAL SECRETARY.

HE ROSE SWIFTLY FROM ONE JOB TO ANOTHER AND BECAME A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AT 37.

WHEN THE GERMANS INVADED RUSSIA IN 1941, HE BECAME ONE OF THE FIVE MEMBERS OF THE ALL-POWERFUL INNER WAR CABINET, ALONG WITH STALIN, MOLOTOV, BERIA AND MARSHAL KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV. HE TOOK OVER THE JOB OF DIRECTING PRODUCTION OF AIRCRAFT, BOOSTING IT TO 40,000 PLANES A YEAR. WHEN THE GERMANS FINALLY WERE BEATEN INTO RETREAT, HE WAS GIVEN ANOTHER HUGE TASK, HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR RECONSTRUCTION OF LIBERATED TERRITORIES.

CH255PES

A66 (320)

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

MOSCOW, JAN. 8-(AP)-GEORGI M. MALENKOV, DEPUTY PREMIER OF THE SOVIET UNION, BECAME 50 YEARS OLD TODAY--AND THE GOVERNMENT, COMMUNIST PARTY, AND PRESS MARKED HIS ANNIVERSARY WITH A WARMTH THAT SET HIM ASIDE AS SOMETHING SPECIAL IN THE RUSSIAN HIERARCHY.

NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED BIG PICTURES OF HIM ON THEIR FRONT PAGES. THE GOVERNMENT AWARDED HIM THE ORDER OF LENIN, THE SOVIET UNION'S HIGHEST DECORATION. THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE GOVERNMENT'S COUNCIL OF MINISTERS SENT GREETINGS PRAISING HIM AS A "TRUE PUPIL OF LENIN" AND LIFELONG FIGHTER FOR COMMUNISM.

(MALENKOV IS A PROTEGE OF PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN. HE BOSSES THE PARTY MACHINERY, WHICH STALIN ALSO CONTROLLED IN HIS RISE TO POWER. HE APPEARED ON STALIN'S RIGHT AT THE 1951 MAY DAY CELEBRATIONS, ADDING TO SPECULATION AMONG WESTERN EXPERTS ON RUSSIAN POLITICS THAT THE AGING STALIN WAS HANDING OVER SOME OF THE ACTIVE CONTROL OF THE SOVIET UNION TO MALENKOV AND LAVRENTY P. BERIA, WHO CONTROLS THE POLICE.)

JAN 8 1952

MALENKOV IS ONE OF THE TOP FIGURES IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. HE FULFILLS MAJOR ASSIGNMENTS FOR THE PARTY AND THE GOVERNMENT DIRECTLY UNDER STALIN.

BESIDES BEING A DEPUTY PREMIER, HE IS ONE OF THE SECRETARIES OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY AND IS A MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO, TOP POLICY-MAKING ORGAN OF THE SOVIET UNION.

(VYACHESLAV MOLOTOV, LONG REGARDED AS NUMBER TWO MAN TO STALIN, HAS BEEN SLIPPING NOTICEABLY IN THE LAST TWO OR THREE YEARS. MOLOTOV IS CREDITED BY DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS WITH DRAWING UP THE SOVIET POLICY OF CONSTANT BELLIGERENT PRESSURE ON THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD. MALENKOV, LIKE STALIN, IS AN ADVOCATE OF CAUTION.)

THE RUSSIANS NORMALLY CELEBRATE THEIR LEADERS' DECADE BIRTHDAYS, PARTICULARLY THE FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY, WITH CONSIDERABLE SHOW. BUT THE WARMLY WORDED GREETINGS AND THE FRONT PAGE PICTURES FOR MALENKOV WERE SOMETHING SPECIAL.

THE NEWSPAPER DISPLAYS STRESSED MALENKOV'S IMPORTANCE IN BOTH THE PARTY AND THE GOVERNMENT.

THE MESSAGE FROM THE MINISTERS AND THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE SAID THEY "WARMLY GREET YOU, TRUE PUPIL OF LENIN AND CO-ADVISER OF COMRADE STALIN, OUTSTANDING LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SOVIET STATE X X X."

THE MESSAGE WISHED MALENKOV "MANY YEARS OF HEALTH AND FURTHER FRUITFUL WORK."

THIS IS THE TEXT OF THE GREETING:

"THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS WARMLY GREET YOU, TRUE PUPIL OF LENIN AND CO-ADVISER OF COMRADE STALIN, OUTSTANDING LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE SOVIET STATE ON THE DAY OF YOUR 50TH BIRTHDAY.

"YOU HAVE DEVOTED ALL YOUR CONSCIOUS LIFE TO THE GREAT CAUSE OF THE PARTY OF LENIN AND STALIN AND THE STRUGGLE FOR THE VICTORY OF COMMUNISM.

"AS A TRUE SON OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE, YOU, BY YOUR ACTIVITY, POINT

OUT AN INSPIRING EXAMPLE OF SERVICE TO THE PEOPLE, FULFILLING WITH HONOR THE TASKS WHICH THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS ASSIGNED YOU.

"BY FULFILLING THE MOST RESPONSIBLE ASSIGNMENTS IN ALL POSTS OF PARTY AND STATE ACTIVITY WITH ENERGY AND HEROISM, YOU FORGED VICTORY FOR OUR HOMELAND IN THE GREAT WAR OF THE FATHERLAND AGAINST THE ENEMIES OF HUMANITY.

"WE WISH YOU, OUR FRIEND AND COMRADE, DEAR GEORGI MAXMILIANOVITCH, MANY YEARS OF HEALTH AND FURTHER FRUITFUL WORK FOR THE BENEFIT OF OUR GREAT SOCIALIST HOMELAND AND FOR THE BENEFIT OF COMMUNISM."

RP949AES

A100

UNDATED MALENKOV (500)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN AFFAIRS ANALYST

MOSCOW'S PRESS LEFT LITTLE DOUBT TODAY THAT THE SUCCESSOR TO JOSEPH STALIN HAS BEEN CHOSEN AND THAT HE IS THE GLOWERING SOURPUSS OF THE POLITBURO, GEORGI MAXMILIANOVITCH MALENKOV.

EXTRAVAGANT PRAISE WAS HEAPED ON HIM ON HIS 50TH BIRTHDAY. IT IS COMPARABLE ONLY TO THE PRAISE ACCORDED STALIN HIMSELF. THE GREETING TO HIM FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS HAILS HIM AS "CO-ADVISER OF STALIN"--THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE PRAISE IN THE USSR. IT ALSO CREDITS HIM WITH HAVING "FORGED VICTORY FOR OUR HOMELAND IN THE GREAT WAR OF THE FATHERLAND AGAINST THE ENEMIES OF HUMANITY."

THIS IS A DEVELOPMENT OF EXTREME IMPORTANCE FOR THE WESTERN WORLD, WITH BROAD IMPLICATIONS FOR THE FUTURE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

IF THERE HAS BEEN A STRUGGLE FOR POWER IN THE POLITBURO -- AND MANY IN THE WEST BELIEVE SUCH A STRUGGLE HAS BEEN TAKING PLACE -- VYACHESLAV M. MOLOTOV SEEMINGLY HAS LOST TO THE BRILLIANT, RUTHLESS YOUNGSTER BROUGHT UP IN THE ISOLATION OF SOVIET COMMUNISM AS STALIN'S PROTEGE.

THERE HAVE BEEN PERSISTENT HINTS THAT STALIN WAS RELINQUISHING HIS ACTIVE DIRECTION OF SOVIET AFFAIRS. HE HAS JUST TURNED 72, AND IS REPORTED IN FAILING HEALTH.

NOVEMBER DISPATCHES FROM MOSCOW, DESCRIBING THE 34TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION, GAVE THE IMPRESSION MALENKOV WAS THE REIGNING POWER IN THE USSR WITH SUPPORT FROM LAVRENTY PAVLOVITCH BERIA, DIRECTOR OF THE ALL-PRESENT, ALL-POWERFUL SECRET POLICE.

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MOLOTOV WAS NOT PRESENT, A STRIKING DEVELOPMENT IN ITSELF, SINCE THAT CEREMONY IS THE YEAR'' MOST IMPORTANT IN MOSCOW. 'S

SINCE THAT CEREMONY IS THE YEAR'S MOST IMPORTANT IN MOSCOW. STALIN WAS NOT THERE, EITHER, BUT STALIN USUALLY HAS GONE SOUTH IN RECENT WINTERS.

THE PICTURES OF THAT CELEBRATION -- LIKE OTHER PICTURES BEFORE THEM -- WERE REVEALING. DISPATCHES FROM MOSCOW RANKED MOLOTOV FIRST AFTER STALIN AMONG POLITBURO MEMBERS -- IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LONG-ESTABLISHED CUSTOM OF THE SOVIET PRESS. BUT THE PHOTOGRAPHS TOLD A DIFFERENT STORY. THESE INDICATED MOLOTOV WAS SLIPPING BADLY. THE LAST PICTURE OF HIM SHOWED HIM RANKING ABOUT FIFTH. FOR SEVERAL MONTHS THIS READER HAS SEEN NO MENTION OF MOLOTOV IN EITHER PRAVDA OR IZVESTIA.

A101

AT THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION CEREMONY, PUGNACIOUS, PUDGY MALENKOV TOWERED OVER THE OTHERS IN THE MANNER OF A DICTATOR. THE PICTURES SHOWED HIM CLEARLY AS THE MOST PROMINENT FIGURE PRESENT -- FLANKED ON THE RIGHT BY HIS TWIN IN POWER, BERIA.

AND NOW TODAY. HERE IS HOW THE PARTY GREETED THE DICTATOR-PRESUMPTIVE:

"THE PARTY AND COUNCIL OF MINISTERS WARMLY GREET YOU, TRUE PUPIL OF LENIN AND CO-ADVISER TO STALIN, OUTSTANDING LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE SOVIET STATE, ON THE DAY OF YOUR 50TH BIRTHDAY.

"YOU HAVE DEVOTED ALL YOUR CONSCIOUS LIFE TO THE GREAT CAUSE OF THE PARTY OF LENIN AND STALIN AND THE STRUGGLE FOR THE VICTORY OF COMMUNISM."

AND SO ON. ONLY STALIN HAS RECEIVED MORE PRAISE.

THE SOVIET UNION PAYS SPECIAL ATTENTION TO DECADE BIRTHDAYS -- 50TH, 60TH, 70TH -- OF ITS LEADERS. MOLOTOV WAS 60 IN MARCH, 1950. HIS TREATMENT BY THE PRESS WAS FAR LESS THAN MIGHT HAVE BEEN EXPECTED FOR ONE OFTEN CONSIDERED THE CROWN PRINCE OF COMMUNISM. EVEN THE 50TH BIRTHDAY OF BERIA, IN MARCH, 1949, RECEIVED MORE ATTENTION. MOLOTOV RECEIVED THE ORDER OF LENIN, BUT THE MESSAGE FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WAS A TAME ONE, STICKING TO HIS "FOREIGN POLICY" ACHIEVEMENTS.

MALENKOV, THE NON-DRINKING, NON-SMOKING SPHINX OF THE POLITBURO, A CALCULATING CLIMBER THROUGHOUT ALL HIS POLITICAL CAREER, IS LITTLE KNOWN TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE, BUT THE CHANCES ARE NOW THAT A CAMPAIGN WILL BE STARTED TO GIVE THEM A PICTURE OF HIM AS A GREAT SOVIET HERO.

MALENKOV WAS BORN AT ORENBURG IN THE URALS IN 1902. HIS FAMILY BACKGROUND IS LOST IN THE MISTS OF PARTY HISTORY, PROBABLY SO THAT IT COULD BE RE-MADE AT WILL. THE INDICATION IS THAT HE CAME FROM A COMFORTABLE BOURGEOIS BACKGROUND. HE WAS A SCHOOLBOY WHEN THE REVOLUTION BROKE OUT, BUT AT 17, IN 1919, HE JOINED THE RED ARMY, AND A YEAR LATER, THE PARTY. BY 1925, AT THE AGE OF 23, HE CAME TO THE NOTICE OF STALIN, GETTING A JOB WITH STALIN'S NOD IN THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. FROM THEN ON HIS SUCCESS WAS ASSURED. HE BECAME A CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBER AT 37, AND A FULL POLITBURO MEMBER AT 44.

KM&B930AES

A168

MOSCOW, JAN.8-(AP)-HUGH CUMMING, JR., U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, CLLED UPON SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER F.T.GUSEV TODAY. AN AMERICAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE MEETING WAS ARRANGED AT CUMMING'S REQUEST BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHAT SUBJECT WAS DISCUSSED.

SF115PES

A139

JAN 9 - 1952

(110)

MOSCOW, JAN. 8-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS PUBLISHED PROMINENTLY TODAY AN APPEAL FOR A LONG-TERM TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE APPEAL WAS IN THE FORM OF A RESOLUTION BY THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE ANGLO-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP SOCIETY. THE NEWSPAPER TRUD, TRADE UNION ORGAN, QUOTED THE RESOLUTION AS SAYING "SUCH AN AGREEMENT WOULD GUARANTEE TO BRITAIN PERMANENT SUPPLIES OF WHEAT, TIMBER, RAW MATERIALS AND OTHER MATERIALS WITHOUT LOSS OF DOLLARS, AND WOULD AT THE SAME TIME GUARANTEE FOR A LONG TIME A MARKET FOR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS OF BRITAIN."

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THIS IS ANOTHER INDICATION OF THE GROWING SOVIET ECONOMIC OFFENSIVE WHICH WILL REACH ITS FULL FORCE IN APRIL WITH THE MOSCOW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC CONFERENCE. ONE OF ITS AIMS APPEARS TO BE TO WOO WESTERN NATIONS AWAY FROM THE UNITED STATES.

TU1139AES

B4 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD ISRAELI (150)

JERUSALEM, JAN.8-(AP)-HELMETED POLICE RINGED ISRAEL'S BATTERED PARLIAMENT BUILDING TODAY TO PREVENT A RECURRENCE OF VIOLENCE FROM

LEFTIST GROUPS OPPOSING ANY NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL'S GOVERNMENT AND GERMANY.

AUTHORITIES SAID NEARLY 400 PERSONS WERE INJURED LAST NIGHT IN RIOTS PROTESTING A PROPOSAL THAT THE GOVERNMENT OPEN DIRECT TALKS WITH GERMAN OFFICIALS OVER CLAIMS TO ABOUT 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS AND MONEY AS THE COST OF ABSORBING 500,000 JEWISH REFUGEES REMOVED FROM HITLERIZED COUNTRIES TO ISRAEL.

POLICE WERE INSTRUCTED TO PERMIT DEMONSTRATORS, LED BY THE LEFTIST MAPAM PARTY AND THE COMMUNISTS, TO HOLD A RALLY TODAY, PROVIDED THE DEMONSTRATORS DID NOT ENTER THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) AREA, NOW BLOCKED OFF BY BARBED WIRE BARRICADES.

SOME 2,000 ISRAELI YOUTHS TRIED TO STORM THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING WHILE THE KNESSET WAS IN SESSION LAST NIGHT. POLICE, USING TEAR GAS AND CLUBS, FOUGHT THEM OFF FOR TWO HOURS.

POLICE SAID ABOUT 400 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED.

ISRAEL'S CLAIMS SO FAR HAVE BEEN PRESSED ONLY THROUGH THE BIG FOUR OCCUPING POWERS IN GERMANY. THE OPPOSITION PROPOSES THAT THIS ARRANGEMENT BE MAINTAINED AND THAT ISRAELI OFFICIALS DO NOT SIT AT THE SAME TABLE WITH THE GERMANS.

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TOLD THE NATION IN A BROADCAST TONIGHT THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD USE ALL MEANS AT ITS DISPOSAL TO COMBAT THE TERROR THREATENED BY MENACHEM BEIGIN'S HERUT PARTY, FORMED FROM FORMER ANTI-BRITISH IRGUN ZVAI LEUMI GUERRILLAS. HERUT VIOLENTLY OPPOSES DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE GERMANS. IT WAS THIS PARTY THAT INCITED LAST NIGHT'S RIOTING.

BEN-GURION SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS THE STRENGTH TO MEET THAT THREAT AND WILL NOT HESITATE TO USE IT.

THE PREMIER ADDED THAT IT WAS CLEAR THAT HE HIMSELF WAS AT THE TOP OF BEIGIN'S LIST FOR ASSASSINATION, BUT URGED HIS LISTENERS "BE NOT AFRAID," FOR THE NATION IS STRONG ENOUGH TO GUARD ITS INDEPENDENCE.

SN711PES

A76 JAN 9 - 1952

FIRST LEAD ISRAEL

JERUSALEM, JAN. 8-(AP)-POLICE SAID NEARLY 400 PERSONS WERE INJURED YESTERDAY IN ANTI-GOVERNMENT RIOTS SPARKED BY BITTER ANGER OVER A PROPOSAL FOR ISRAEL'S JEWISH GOVERNMENT TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH GERMANY.

ALMOST 400 OF THE RIOTERS WERE ARRESTED, MOST OF THEM AS THEY TRIED TO LEAVE JERUSALEM LAST NIGHT, THE POLICE SAID.

POLICE SET UP BARBED WIRE BARRICADES, FIRED IN THE AIR, AND USED TEAR GAS AND CLUBS IN A TWO-HOUR BATTLE YESTERDAY TO KEEP 2,000 ISRAELI YOUTHS FROM STORMING THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) BUILDING DURING THE KNESSET SESSION.

THE POLICE ANNOUNCED 140 OF THE DEFENDING OFFICERS AND 250 CIVILIANS WERE INJURED. MANY WERE HOSPITALIZED.

THIS AFTERNOON POLICE WERE LINED UP THREE DEEP AROUND THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING TO GUARD AGAINST ANY NEW OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE. THEY CARRIED GAS MASKS AND WOODEN CLUBS.

THE RIOTERS WERE PROTESTING A PROPOSAL TO OPEN DIRECT TALKS WITH GERMANY OVER CLAIMS OF ABOUT 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS IN MONEY AND GOODS FOR REPARATIONS TO DISPOSSESSED JEWS. THE CLAIMS SO FAR HAVE BEEN PRESSED ONLY THROUGH THE BIG FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS IN GERMANY.

POLICE SAID THE RIOTERS WERE FOLLOWERS OF MENACHEM BEIGIN, LEADER OF THE HERUT PARTY. HERUT SUCCEEDED THE ANTI-BRITISH UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION, IRGUN ZVAI LEUMI, WHICH CARRIED ON A BOMBING WAR AGAINS BRITISH ADMINISTRATORS BEFORE ISRAEL BECAME INDEPENDENT.

BEIGIN'S PARTY HAD ORGANIZED A MASS MEETING IN KNESSET SQUARE.

THE RIOT FORCED A TWO HOUR SUSPENSION OF PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE, WHICH LAPSED INTO UPROAR.

RIOTERS USED TEAR GAS WHICH A BREEZE CARRIED INTO THE FACE OF POLICE. STONES BROKE MANY OF THE WINDOWS IN THE KNESSET BUILDING. ONE STONE INJURED HARAN RUBIN, A MEMBER OF THE KNESSET. TEAR GAS WAFTED THROUGH THE BROKEN WINDOWS, BUT MOST OF THE DEPUTIES STAYED IN THEIR SEATS WITH TEARS STREAMING.

WHEN BEIGIN, A MEMBER OF THE KNESSET, STARTED TO SPEAK, PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION CRIED:

"WHAT ABOUT YOUR HOOLIGANS OUTSIDE?"

BEIGIN SHOUTED, "YOU'RE A HOOLIGAN YOURSELF."

HE DEFIED THE SPEAKER'S INSTRUCTIONS TO WITHDRAW THE REMARK, SAYING HE COULD BE STOPPED "ONLY BY FORCE."

THE KNESSET RECESSED FOR TWO HOURS. WHEN IT RESUMED, BEIGIN WITHDREW HIS REMARK.

IN A SPEECH HE SAID HE WOULD WAIVE PARLIAMENTARY IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION, INDICATING HE EXPECTED TO BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR ORGANIZING THE DEMONSTRATION.

WW409AES JAN 9 - 1952

A54 (200)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.8-(AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES WERE REPORTED READY TONIGHT TO BEGIN AN AIRLIFT OF TECHNICIANS FROM MALTA IF A STRIKE BY EGYPTIAN EMPLOYES OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY AT PORT SAID CONTINUES.

A SPORADIC WALKOUT BY ABOUT 2,300 WORKERS AT PORT SAID, AT THE MEDITERRANEAN END OF THE CANAL, CONTINUED FOR THE SECOND DAY. A SIMILAR STRIKE AT SUEZ AND ISMAILIA WAS CALLED OFF AFTER THREE HOURS YESTERDAY.

THE PORT SAID STRIKERS WERE STAYING OFF THE JOB FROM 8 A.M. TO NOON, AND FROM 2 P.M. TO 4 P.M., DURING THE WORKING HOURS OF A FRENCH ENGINEER WHOSE DISCHARGE THEY DEMANDED. THE ENGINEER WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE INSULTED AN EGYPTIAN WORKER.

A CANAL COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID ALL NORTH-SOUTH TRAFFIC IN THE CANAL WAS HALTED YESTERDAY, BUT SOME SHIPS MOVED SOUTH TODAY. NORTHBOUND TRAFFIC WAS LEFF AFFECTED, BUT WAS SLOWED DOWN.

THIRTY-THREE SMALL SOVIET FISHING BOATS, BOUND FROM ODESSA IN THE BLACK SEA TO VLADIVOSTOK IN THE FAR EAST, WERE TEMPORARILY DELAYED AT PORT SAID.

THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL BALAGH REPORTED THAT KING IBN SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA HAD SENT MESSAGES TO KING FAROUK AND PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA IN CONNECTION "WITH A RECENT DEMAND TO KING IBN SAUD TO BRING HIS INFLUENCE TO BEAR ON AMERICA" IN EGYPTIAN-BRITISH DISPUTES.

ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, WAS SAID TO HAVE PROPOSED TO THE ARABIAN KING THAT HE OFFER HIS GOOD OFFICES.

THE ARABIAN MINISTER DELIVERED MESSAGES TO KING FAROUK AND PREMIER NAHAS PASHA TODAY.

HA739PES

A97

PORT SAID, EGYPT, JAN. 8-(AP)-EGYPTIAN WORKERS FOR THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY TODAY STAYED AWAY FROM THEIR JOBS AT PORT SAID FOR THE SECOND DAY.

N THE WALKOUT COULD TIE UP AT LEAST SOUTHBOUND SHIPPING THROUGH THE CANAL UNLESS BRITISH NAVY, WHICH HAS BEEN RUNNING SOME CANAL OPERATIONS, TAKES OVER THE JOBS OF THE STRIKING WORKERS. THE NAVY ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT IT WOULD DO ITS BEST TO KEEPING SHIPPING MOVING THROUGH THE CANAL.

GROUPS OF STRIKERS GATHERED AROUND THE DOCK AREAS, WHERE SOME POLICE WERE STATIONED.

THEY SAW 33 RUSSIAN FISHING VESSELS TIED UP AT VARIOUS DOCKS. THE RUSSIANS WERE REPORTED BOUND FOR VLADIVOSTOK FROM ODESSA.

A RELIABLE INFORMANT SAID THE CREWS MAY BE PERMITTED TO COME ASHORE WHILE THEIR BOATS AWAIT TRANSIT THROUGH THE CANAL.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INFORMATION HERE WHETHER WORKERS ELSEWHERE ALONG THE CANAL STILL WERE ON STRIKE OR WHAT THE BRITISH WOULD DO TI MAINTAIN SHIPPING.

KM903A

A149

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, WEDNESDAY, JAN.9-(AP)-VIETMINH TERRORISTS THREW SEVERAL BOMBS ON TWO CROWDED PARKING PLACES IN THE HEART OF SAIGON TODAY, KILLING TWO VIETNAMESE AND ONE FRENCHMAN.

ABOUT 10 OTHERS WERE INJURED. TWO JEEPS WERE BLOWN TO PIECES AND NINE CARS BURNED. SOME OF THE CARS BELONGED TO THE AMERICAN LEGATION.

HA122AES

B25 Q

--17--

BY PHILIP CLARKE (200)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 8-(AP)-THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED GHROUGH A SPOKESMAN TODAY THAAT IT WOULD ACCEPT AMERICAN MILITARY AID--PROVIDED NO STRINGS ARE ATTACHED.

"IRAN HAS ACCEPTED AND WILL ACCEPT NO CONDITIONS" FOR CONTINUED AMERICAN AID FOR ITS ARMED FORCES, MINISTER OF ROADS JAVAD BUSHERI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

UNDER THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT, NATIONS RECEIVING MILITARY AID MUST AGREE BY MIDNIGHT TONIGHT (WASHINGTON TIME) TO SIX CONDITIONS COMMITTING THEM TO COOPERATION WITH THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES.

"IRAN HAS REQUESTED THE AMERICAN AID," BUSHERI SAID. "IT'S UP TO THE AMERICANS TO ASSIST US IN WHATEVER MANNER THEY WISH. THEY CAN FORMULATE THEIR AID HOWEVER THEY DESIRE."

BUSHERI SAID NO AGREEMENT HAD BEEN SIGNED FOR EITHER AMERICAN ECONOMIC OR MILITARY AID, ADDING, "THERE IS NO NEED FOR AN AGREEMENT."

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WROTE U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON A LETTER RESTATING IRAN'S ALLEGIANCE TO THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER PRINCIPLES IN RETURN FOR CONTINUED AMERICAN ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID, CONSISTING MAINLY OF 24 MILLION DOLLARS GRANTED UNDER THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM.

BUT THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT REQUIRES FIRMER PRO-WESTERN COMMITMENTS FOR MILITARY AID.

SN708PES

JAN 9 - 1952

TEHRAN, Iran, Jan. 8-(AP)- Premier Mohammed Mossadegh charged in a letter to [redacted] parliament that armed plotters planned to [redacted] assassinate him on his last appearance in the majlis, the lower hous[redacted] it [redacted]

In reply, Majlis President Reza Hekmat told Mossadegh he had [redacted] investigated and had found armed persons never had been admitted to the Majlis. Hekmat promised that no incidents would [redacted] disturb the security of the house.

Mossadegh's letter said that [redacted] "only by chance their plot against my life was not carried out and I left the session saf[redacted]

The premier has not gone to the Majlis since the riotous session of Dec. [redacted]ll when fighting broke out between the oppositi[redacted] and government backers.

Hekmat last Sunday asked Mossadegh or a cabinet member to take part in Majlis debate on an opposition bill to create a parliament supervisory commission for the national elections now in progress.

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In his reply, Mossadegh asked what security measures had been taken to prevent an armed plot against him. He said he would attend the debate to explainto the majlis and the nation that [redacted] the oppodition measure [redacted] represents "interference by the legislative body in the affairs of the executive body of the country." Hekmat gave Mossadegh his assurances of safety in reply to that letter.

Opposition deputies who have been camping in the Majlis the [redacted] past month

30.24- 163

30.24- 155

under the right of sanctuary for members announcing they had been threa

with violence drafted the bill for election supervision. They charge

the elections are being rigg ed by the government.

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B15 (Q)
KX (300)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN 8 (AP)-JAPANESE SOCIALIST LEADER SEIICHI KATSUMATA PREDICTED TODAY THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA IN TOKYO, WOULD FALL "BY SEPTEMBER OR NOVEMBER AT THE VERY LATEST ON THE CRUCIAL ISSUE OF JAPANESE REARMAMENT."

JAPAN'S SECURITY TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES PROVIDES THAT JAPAN WILL "INCREASINGLY ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR ITS OWN DEFENSE." KATSUMATA SAID IN AN INTERVIEW DURING HIS VISIT TO INDIA'S CAPITAL THAT HE EXPECTED RATIFICATION BY THE U.S. CONGRESS BY APRIL, WHEN YOSHIDA WOULD HAVE TO START REARMING JAPAN.

"THIS TASK WILL BECOME SO IMPOSSIBLE FOR HIM HE CANNOT LAST BEYOND NOVEMBER," KATSUMATA SAID. "OUR CONSTITUTION IS A CONSTITUTION OF PEACE. MY PEOPLE ARE TOTALLY OPPOSED TO REARMAMENT; WE CANNOT AFFORD AN ARMAMENT BUDGET."

KATSUMATA, WHO HEADS THE POLICY BOARD AND FOREIGN POLICY COMMITTEE OF HIS PARTY, SAID HE FAVORS A POLICY TOWARD COMMUNIST CHINA OF: 1-ECONOMIC COOPERATION, 2-GRADUALLY IMPROVED FRIENDSHIP, 3-ULTIMATE RECOGNITION.

THE LIFE OF THE PRESENT JAPANESE DIET IS TO END NEXT JANUARY. KATSUMATA SAID THAT IN THE NATIONAL ELECTIONS, "WHICH NORMALLY MUST BE HELD SOMETIME AT THE END OF THIS YEAR," HE FELT SURE THAT YOSHIDA'S LIBERTY PARTY WOULD DWINDLE FROM ITS PRESENT MAJORITY STRENGTH OF 278 TO LESS THAN 200.

HE PREDICTED THE NEXT GOVERNMENT WOULD BE A COALITION OF THE LIBERTY AND DEMOCRATIC PARTIES, WITH THE SOCIALISTS IN OPPOSITION. "WE SOCIALISTS WILL FORM THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN AFTER THE 1957 ELECTIONS," HE SAID WITH A CONFIDENT SMILE.

HE PREDICTED ALSO THAT THE COMMUNISTS IN THE DIET WOULD DROP FROM THE PRESENT 23 TO BETWEEN FIVE AND TEN, ADDING, "THEY DON'T COUNT MUCH AMONG OUR PEOPLE."

KATSUMATA CALCULATED THAT THE SOCIALIST STRENGTH WOULD BE INCREASED TO 130 SEATS INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT 46, HIS LEFTWINGERS GETTING 80 INSTEAD OF THEIR PRESENT 16.

"OUR (LEFTWING) SOCIALIST STRENGTH WILL BE EVEN GREATER IF TWO THINGS HAPPEN--POSTPONEMENT OF THE ELECTIONS TO THE BUDGET PERIOD IN FEBRUARY AND THE RIGHT WING SOCIALISTS JOINING THE PROSPECTIVE COALITION IN 1953."

KATSUMATA SAID HE HAD BEEN EXCHANGING VIEWS WITH SOCIALISTS IN SOME ASIAN COUNTRIES. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE HERE JAN.12 FOR BOMBAY, AND THEN WILL VISIT KARACHI AND RANGOON BEFORE RETURNING TO TOKYO.

A FEW ASIAN SOCIALIST LEADERS PLAN TO MEET IN JAKARTA, INDONESIA, IN FEBRUARY OR MARCH TO MAKE PLANS FOR AN ASIAN SOCIALIST CONFERENCE LATER ON.

JA849PES

A59WX
-95-

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THIRD NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-CHURCHILL

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JAN.8-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL ENDED THEIR FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE TONIGHT WITH A REPORTED PLEDGE TO GIVE SOLID SUPPORT TO PLANS FOR AN ALL-EUROPEAN ARMY AS A BULWARK AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS SAID THE PRESIDENT AND MR.CHURCHILL BOTH EXPRESSED THE FERVENT DESIRE TO SEE THE SIX-NATION ARMY PLAN SUCCEED IN THE QUICKEST POSSIBLE TIME.

THIS REAFFIRMATION OF JOINT POLICY CAME AS A CLIMAX TO A 90-MINUTE MEETING AT THE WHITE HOUSE--THE SEVENTH SINCE THE CONFERENCE BEGAN SATURDAY.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE OF ABOUT 1,200 WORDS ANNOUNCING THE RESULTS OF THE MEETING IS DUE TO BE ISSUED SOME TIME TOMORROW AFTERNOON, PROBABLY AFTER THE 77-YEAR-OLD CHURCHILL HAS LEFT BY TRAIN FOR NEW YORK EN ROUTE TO CANADA.

AT THE FINAL SESSION IN THE WHITE HOUSE CABINET ROOM, OFFICIALS SAID MR.CHURCHILL REITTERATED BRITAIN'S SUPPORT FOR THE ALL-EUROPEAN ARMY IDEA FIRST PROPOSED BY FRANCE. THIS WOULD COMBINE PART OF THE ARMIES OF FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, GERMANY AND LUXEMBOURG.

BRITAIN APPARENTLY WILL NOT JOIN IN THE ARMY BUT WILL GIVE MAXIMUM COOPERATION, IT WAS SAID, TO MAKE THE PLAN A SUCCESS. AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THERE NEVER WAS ANY PLAN FOR BRITISH PARTICIPATION, BUT ONLY COOPERATION, AND THAT THIS SATISFIES THE UNITED STATES AT PRESENT.

OFFICIALS IN ADVANCE OF THE COMMUNIQUE HAILED THE TRUMAN-CHURCHILL MEETING AS A "GENUINE SUCCESS."

NO STARTLING DECISIONS ARE EXPECTED TO BE DISCLOSED IN THE COMMUNIQUE TOMORROW. BUT OFFICIALS SAID THE GET-TOGETHER HAS HELPED EACH COUNTRY UNDERSTAND THE OTHER'S VIEWPOINT BETTER AND TO REINFORCE A DETERMINATION TO WELD JOINT POLICIES AGAINST AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE FAR EAST.

A JOINT BRITISH-AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING ON HOW TO SHARE SCARCE RAW MATERIALS IS EXPECTED TO BE PART OF THE COMMUNIQUE. A HIGH LEVEL COMMITTEE WHICH WORKED ON THIS PROBLEM FOR TWO DAYS REPORTED TO THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER ON THEIR DISCUSSIONS AND, OFFICIALS SAID, "A CONCRETE UNDERSTANDING" WAS DEVELOPED.

WHEN CHURCHILL LEFT THE WHITE HOUSE TONIGHT AFTER THE FINAL TALK, HE WAS PERSUADED TO SPEAK INTO WAITING MICROPHONES AND SAID:

"ALL VERY GOOD WISHES FOR THE GOOD FORTUNE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE PROGRESS OF THE GREAT MISSION THEY ARE DISCHARGING, NOT FOR THE WELFARE OF THEMSELVES OR ANY OTHER NATION, BUT FOR ALL MANKIND."

HE EVIDENTLY REFERRED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, TO AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID TO MANY NATIONS, AND TO UNITED STATES PROGRAMS FOR BOLSTERING M

HE EVIDENTLY REFERRED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, TO AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID TO MANY NATIONS, AND TO UNITED STATES PROGRAMS FOR BOLSTERING MILITARY DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNISM.

IN THEIR TALKS TODAY, THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER WERE REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED TO PUSH FORWARD WITH KOREAN TRUCE TALKS, WHILE KEEPING ALERT FOR A "KOREA-TYPE" INVASION OF FRENCH INDO-CHINA.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS FAMILIAR WITH TODAY'S MORNING MEETING SAID THE 77-YEAR-OLD CHURCHILL AND THE 67-YEAR OLD PRESIDENT RANGED OVER HOT SPOTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, SOUTHEAST ASIA, AND THE FAR EAST.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN WERE INSTRUCTED TO SIT DOWN TOGETHER AFTER CHURCHILL LEAVES TOMORROW FOR NEW YORK TO SEE WHAT CAN BE DONE TO RECONCILE EXISTING DIFFERENCES.

WHEN THE DOUGHTY CHURCHILL DEPARTS BY TRAIN (AT 2 P.M., EST) HE WILL HAVE MET WITH MR. TRUMAN FOR MORE THAN 17 HOURS, INCLUDING FOUR FORMAL WHITE HOUSE SESSIONS, A CRUISE ON THE PRESIDENTIAL YACHT AND A BLAIR HOUSE LUNCHEON AND AN EMBASSY DINNER.

IN NEW YORK, CHURCHILL WILL BE A GUEST OF BERNARD M. BARUCH, ADVISOR TO MANY PRESIDENTS. FRIDAY HE WILL LEAVE THERE FOR A FIVE-DAY VISIT WITH CANADIAN OFFICIALS AT OTTAWA. HE RETURNS TO WASHINGTON AFTERWARD FOR AN ADDRESS TO A JOINT SESSION TO CONGRESS JAN. 17.

RESPONSIBLE INFORMANTS GAVE THIS SUMMARY OF PROBLEMS DISCUSSED BY TRUMAN AND CHURCHILL DURING TODAY'S WHITE HOUSE MEETING:

1--SOUTH EAST ASIA--THIS WHOLE PICTURE WAS REVIEWED CAREFULLY WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON THE DANGER OF A KOREA-TYPE WAR AGAINST FRENCH INDO-CHINA WHERE FRENCH AND INDO CHINA TROOPS HAVE BEEN BATTLING COMMUNISTS FOR SIX YEARS.

SPECIFIC DECISIONS AS TO MEASURES TO BE TAKEN IN SUCH AN EMERGENCY WERE PUT OFF UNTIL AFTER AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH CHIEFS OF STAFF MEET FRIDAY TO DISCUSS THEDARKENING PICTURE. INTELLIGENCE REPORTS INDICATE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE BUILDING UP INCREASING STRENGTH ALONG THE INDO-CHINA BORDER.

2--MIDDLE EAST--BOTH AGREED THE MAXIMUM MUST BE DONE TO HARMONIZE DIFFERING AMERICAN ATTITUDES TOWARD IRAN AND EGYPT. THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN PRESSING BRITAIN TO COMPROMISE MORE WITH NATIONALIST DEMANDS IN THESE COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY IN EGYPT. BOTH LEADERS WERE SAID TO REALIZE THE NECESSITY FOR POSITIVE ACTION TO INSURE SUCCESS OF THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND AS A SAFEGUARD AGAINST POSSIBLE RUSSIAN AGGRESSION IN THIS AREA.

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A211WX

3--KOREA--GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, BRIEFED CHURCHILL AND TRUMAN ON THE MILITARY PICTURE. THIS DISCUSSION SHOWED FULL AGREEMENT ON THE DESIRABILITY OF CONTINUING TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS, EVEN THOUGH CHINESE AND COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS APPEAR TO BE STALLING.

4--THE FAR EAST--A NEW EFFORT IS TO BE MADE TO ALIGN AMERICAN-BRITISH POLICY TOWARD COMMUNIST CHINA. NO SUDDEN OR DRAMATIC CHANGE IN EITHER GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE IS EXPECTED. THIS MEANS THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO BAR DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA WHILE BRITAIN CONTINUES RECOGNITION, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING.

DC407PES

A184WX FAY

(300) CHURCHILL-MILITARY

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON, JAN.8-(AP)-DUSCUSSIONS BETWEEN BRITISH AND U.S. MILITARY CHIEFS HAVE TOUCHED ON THE THORNY PROBLEM OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS TODAY THAT THE MILITARY LEADERS TOOK UP THE QUESTION OF WHERE BRITAIN WILL TEST HER ATOMIC WEAPONS, A MATTER PRESUMABLY RELATED DIRECTLY TO THE BROADER PROPOSAL BY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL FOR A CLOSER WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH THE U.S. ON ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN GENERAL.

THE MILITARY LEADERS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE CONFERRING AS PART OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN TALKS BEING CARRIED ON AT THE TOP LEVEL BY CHURCHILL AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE TWO HEADS OF STATE DISCUSSED MILITARY PROBLEMS TODAY WITH GENERAL OMAR N.BRADLEY, HEAD OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

THE SERIES OF CONVERSATIONS INTENDED FOR THE BROAD PURPOSES OF MAKING EACH SIDE MINUTELY FAMILIAR WITH THE VIEWS AND PROBLEM OF THE OTHER -- RATHER THAN TO REACH IMMEDIATE DECISIONS ON SPECIFIC POINTS--HAS BEEN CONDUCTED GENERALLY IN THIS MANNER:

. SPADE WORK IS DONE BY THE MILITARY CHIEFS OF THE TWO NATIONS BEFORE EACH MEETING OF THE PRIME MINISTER, THE PRESIDENT AND THE DIPLOMATIC HEADS. THE CHIEFS OF EACH SIDE EXPLAIN IN DETAIL THEIR VIEWS ON A VARIETY OF SUBJECTS, BOTH BROAD AND SPECIFIC.

2. THE MILITARY CHIEFS THEN GIVE TO THE TOP CONFEREES THE POINTS DEVELOPED IN TALKS AMONG THEMSELVES.

IN ADDITION TO THRASHING OUT ATOMIC ISSUES, THE MILITARY CHIEFS ARE SAID TO HAVE DISCUSSED THE ATLANTIC COMMAND AND EUROPEAN DEFENSES AS WELL AS ARMS STANDARDIZATION.

THE CALIBER OF RIFLE WHICH EVENTUALLY MIGHT BE ADOPTED FOR ALL THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ARMIES HAS BEEN THE FOCAL POINT OF THE ARMS STANDARDIZATION SUBJECT.

BRITAIN HAS DEVELOPED A .280 CALIBER LIGHT RIFLE; THE UNITED STATES A NEW LIGHT TYPE OF THE STANDARD .30 CALIBER SHOULDER ARMS.

WHILE THE RESPECTIVE MERITS OF THE TWO TYPES HAVE BECOME A TECHNICAL ISSUE BETWEEN EXPERTS OF BRITAIN AND THE U.S. THE DEBATE ACTUALLY IS ACADEMIC. BOTH AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE MADE PLAIN THAT NEITHER NATIONS IS READY TO GO INTO PRODUCTION. THE U.S. HAS PRODUCED ONLY ABOUT 100 EXPERIMENTAL RIFLES, BRITAIN ABOUT A SCORE.

VH218PES

B54WX (ASIAN KFC) Q

(420) INDOCHINA

JAN 9 - 1952

BY C.YATES MC DANIEL

WASHINGTON, JAN. 8-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES MAY BE ASKED THIS WEEK TO DECLARE ITS INTENTIONS TOWARD INDOCHINA SHOULD COMMUNIST CHINA MOVE TO TURN THAT VITAL ASIAN AREA INTO A SECOND KOREA.

THE QUESTION COULD BE VOICED THIS FRIDAY WHEN FRENCH DELEGATES OPEN A TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE HERE WITH BRITISH AND AMERICAN MILITARY CHIEFS.

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONLY THAT THE CONFERENCE WILL CONTINUE TALKS ON SOUTHEAST ASIA WHICH WERE STARTED AMONG THE THREE POWERS IN SINGAPORE LAST MAY.

THE CONFERENCE WILL OPEN AMID PERSISTENT REPORTS AND MOUNTING EVIDENCE THAT THE PROTRACTED STRUGGLE IN INDOCHINA MAY SHORTLY TAKE A MORE SERIOUS TURN.

AT THE WORST, THESE REPORTS FROM FRENCH AND CHINESE NATIONALIST SOURCES HOLD THAT COMMUNIST CHINA IS PREPARING A MAJOR INVASION OF THE FORMER FRENCH COLONIAL DOMAIN ON ITS SOUTHERN BORDERS.

THE LATEST AND NEAREST OF A SERIES OF INVASION DATES SET BY THESE SOURCES IS JAN. 15--ONE WEEK FROM TODAY.

AVAILABLE EVIDENCE POINTS TO MOUNTING ACTIVITY BY THE COMMUNIST-LED INDO-CHINESE LEGIONS UNDER MOSCOW-NURTURED HO CHIH-MIN. THEY HAVE BEEN TRAINED AND PARTIALLY EQUIPPED BY THE REDS.

30.24-- 157

U.S. POLICY TOWARD INDOCHINA HAS BEEN EXPRESSED SIMPLY AS ARMS WITHOUT MEN.

FRANCE, AS A GOVERNMENT SPEAKING FORMALLY TO WASHINGTON, HAS NOT ASKED NOR RECEIVED A REPLY TO THE ULTIMATE QUESTION: WHAT WILL THE U.S. DO IF RED CHINA SENDS ITS DIVISIONS INTO INDOCHINA?

PROBABLY THE CLOSEST ANY RESPONSIBLE FRENCHMAN HAS COME TO PUTTING THIS QUESTION WAS WHEN THE FRENCH CHIEF IN INDOCHINA, GEN.DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, VISITED WASHINGTON LAST SEPTEMBER.

THE DYNAMIC SOLDIER ASSURED HIS AMERICAN HOSTS THAT WITH MORE U.S. ARMS, HIS FRENCH AND LOYAL INDOCHINESE TROOPS COULD EVENTUALLY DEFEAT THE REBELS, IF THE CHINESE REDS REMAINED ON THEIR SIDE OF THE BORDER.

U.S. LEADERS REPLIED WITH ASSURANCES, SINCE HONORED, FOR SPEEDIER DELIVERY OF MORE ARMS.

DE LATTRE WAS HERE LONG ENOUGH TO LEARN THAT NEITHER THE U.S. GOVERNMENT NOR ITS MILITARY CHIEFS WOULD READILY AGREE TO SEND AMERICAN TROOPS INTO ANOTHER ASIAN CAMPAIGN WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO ANOTHER STALEMATE. THE INDOCHINA CHIEF AND FRANCE'S REGULAR MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES HERE ALSO KNOW THAT THE U.S. COULD NOT SEND MUCH OF A FIGHTING FORCE TO INDOCHINA AS LONG AS A MAJOR PORTION OF THE COUNTRY'S TRAINED COMBAT UNITS ARE TIED DOWN IN KOREA.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDRE VISHINSKY'S RECENT VEILED THREATS CONCERNING ASIA ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE ADDED TO FRANCE'S GROWING CONCERN OVER INDOCHINA. VISHINSKY TOLD THE U.N. THAT 1952 WOULD SEE A MAJOR EFFORT BY WHAT HE CALLED THE "FREE PEOPLE OF ASIA AGAINST THE WESTERN COLONIALISTS."

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS MADE NO SECRET OF THE IMPORTANCE IT ATTACHES TO THIS WEEK'S TALKS IN WASHINGTON. THE FRENCH MISSION WILL BE LED BY GEN.ALPHONSE JUIN, NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE GROUND FORCE COMMANDER IN CENTRAL WESTERN EUROPE UNDER GEN.EISENHOWER.

GG835AES

A116WX (130)

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MARINES

WASHINGTON,JAN 8-(AP)-THE MARINE CORPS TODAY GOT A THIRD DIVISION WHEN ITS THIRD BRIGADE WAS GIVEN A DIVISIONAL DESIGNATION.

A HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT FORMATION OF THE DIVISION WAS DECIDED UPON SEVERAL MONTHS AGO AND DOES NOT CONSTITUTE AN INCREASE OF MARINE FORCES AT THIS TIME. THE THIRD DIVISION ORGANIZATION WILL PROVIDE A FRAMEWORK FOR BUILDING TO FULL STRENGTH IF FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS WARRANT, THE CORPS SAID.

THE ACTING DIVISION COMMANDER WILL BE BRIG.GENERAL MERRILL B.TWINING, NOW COMMANDER OF PACIFIC FLEET MARINE FORCE TROOPS AT CAMP PENDLETON, CALIF. THE ASSISTANT COMMANDER WILL BE BRIG.GEN.LEWIS B.PULLER, WHO WAS BROUGHT BACK FROM KOREA LAST YEAR TO ORGANIZE THE 3RD BRIGADE AT CAMP PENDLETON.

THE IMMEDIATE MANPOWER GOAL OF THE MARINES IS ABOUT 237,000. THE PRESENT STRENGTH RUNS A LITTLE OVER 200,000 MEN.

THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION HAS BEEN FIGHTING IN KOREA SINCE THE EARLY DAYS OF THE CAMPAIGN. THE SECOND DIVISION IS BASED AT CAMP LEJEUNE, N.C.

RZ1102PES

A93WX

(170)

JAPANESE PEACE TREATY

WASHINGTON,JAN 8-(AP)-SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE SENATE WILL WANT SOME ASSURANCE JAPAN WILL NOT RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA BEFORE IT RATIFIES THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

HOWEVER, TWO VETERAN DEMOCRATS, SENATORS CONNALLY (TEX) AND GEORGE (GA), CAME OUT FOR RATIFICATION.

CONNALLY, WHO HEADS THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HEARINGS ON THE TREATY WOULD BE ONE OF THE FIRST ITEMS OF BUSINESS BEFORE THE GROUP.

FERGUSON, JUST BACK FROM JAPAN AND KOREA, TOLD REPORTERS HE FELT THE QUESTION OF JAPANESE RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA WOULD BE THE STUMBLING BLOCK TO RATIFICATION--IF ONE DEVELOPS.

SEVERAL SENATORS SAID LAST YEAR THEY HAD ASSURANCES FROM AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, PRINCIPAL ARCHITECT OF THE TREATY, THAT JAPAN WOULD NOT EXTEND SUCH RECOGNITION.

FERGUSON SAID, HOWEVER, THESE CAME FROM THE PRESENT PRIME MINISTER AND WERE NOT BINDING ON ANY FUTURE GOVERNMENTS.

FERGUSON PREDICTED HEAVY ECONOMIC PRESSURE IN JAPAN TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA ONCE THE TREATY HAS BEEN RATIFIED. IT PROBABLY WILL BE A KEY ISSUE IN THE NEXT JAPANESE ELECTIONS, HE SAID. HISTORICALLY, CHINA HAS PROVIDED THE BEST MARKETS FOR JAPANESE INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT.

GG856AES

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A85WX

(410) NIGHT LEAD ARMED SERVICES

WASHINGTON,JAN 8-(AP)-THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TOMORROW WILL BEGIN STUDYING A BLUEPRINT FOR UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT), CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) ANNOUNCED TODAY.

VINSON SAID HE HAD SUBMITTED TO THE COMMITTEE A CIVILIAN COMMISSION'S PLAN FOR UMT WHICH COULD INVOLVE 800,000 YOUTHS AND MIGHT COST FOUR BILLION DOLLARS ITS FIRST YEAR.

THE COMMITTEE WILL HEAR EXPLANATIONS OF THE COMMISSION REPORT IN CLOSED SESSIONS THE REMAINDER OF THIS WEEK, VINSON SAID. IT WILL BEGIN OPEN HEARINGS JAN.15, AT WHICH HE PROMISED OPPONENTS OF UMT AN "AMPLE OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD."

A POLICY SUBCOMMITTEE, MEETING TODAY, AGREED ON THIS IMMEDIATE PRIORITY FOR CONSIDERING MAJOR MILITARY PROBLEMS, VINSON REPORTED:

1. A BILL FOR AN EMBRASIVE 10 PER CENT "COST OF LIVING" RAISE FOR ACTIVE AND RETIRED MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE FULL HOUSE JAN.21 UNDER A SUSPENSION OF RULES. A SIMILAR MEASURE IS EXPECTED TO BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SOON.

2. A MEASURE EXPANDING THE MARINE CORPS TO FOUR DIVISIONS AND FOUR COMBAT AIR WINGS WILL BE HEARD BY THE HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE SOMETIME AFTER JAN.15. THIS COMMITTEE WILL DETERMINE ITS PRIORITY FOR FULL HOUSE CONSIDERATION.

3. THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, AFTER CONCLUDING UMT HEARINGS BY LATE FEBRUARY, WILL CONSIDER A BILL TO ESTABLISH A SELF-SUPPORTING BENEFIT PLAN FOR INCREASED PAYMENTS TO SURVIVORS OF MILITARY MEN.

4. THE COMMITTEE THEN WILL CONSIDER AN EXPECTED PUBLIC WORKS PROGRAM FOR MILITARY CONSTRUCTION AND A MEASURE TO ESTABLISH AN AIR FORCE ACADEMY, IN THAT ORDER. VINSON SAID THE SIZE OF THE PUBLIC WORKS BILL WAS NOT YET KNOWN.

HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE HOUSE WILL ADOPT A UMT BILL THIS SESSION AND ADDED: "I CERTAINLY HOPE IT WILL."

BUT SOME OTHER CONGRESSMEN AND SENATORS HAVE SAID THAT CONGRESS MIGHT BE RELUCTANT TO START THE PROGRAM ROLLING IN AN ELECTION YEAR.

CONGRESS APPROVED THE PRINCIPLE OF UMT LAST JUNE AND ESTABLISHED A FIVE-MAN COMMISSION TO PREPARE A PROGRAM.

UNDER THE COMMISSION'S PLAN, YOUTHS BETWEEN 18 AND 26 WOULD BE LIABLE FOR SIX MONTHS' MILITARY TRAINING. THEY WOULD BE CALLED UP THROUGH SELECTIVE SERVICE BUT WOULD BE PERMITTED TO DESIGNATE THEIR CHOICE OF SERVICES, AS FAR AS POSSIBLE.

BEFORE UMT CAN BEGIN, CONGRESS MUST APPROVE THIS OR SOME OTHER BLUEPRINT AND MUST PASS SUCH ADDITIONAL LEGISLATION AS MEASURES INSURING THE HEALTH AND WELFARE OF TRAINEES.

VINSON HAS ANNOUNCED HE WILL PRESENT THE COMMITTEE WITH A PLAN TO START "PARTIAL" UMT QUICKLY BY TAKING IN 60,000 VOLUNTEERS BETWEEN 17 AND 19 YEARS OLD. THEY WOULD GET SIX MONTHS' TRAINING, WOULD BE SUBJECT TO ANOTHER 18 MONTHS' ACTIVE DUTY AND BE LIABLE FOR CALL DURING THE NEXT SIX YEARS.

THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE HAVE A DEADLINE OF 45 LEGISLATIVE DAYS TO REPORT ON THE COMMISSION'S PLAN. VINSON SAID HIS COMMITTEE WOULD HOLD EXTRA SESSIONS, IF NECESSARY, TO COMPLETE ITS WORK BY THAT TIME.

IKXXXDES

A73WX

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(360) ARMS AID

WASHINGTON, JAN 8-(AP)-MIDNIGHT TONIGHT IS A DEADLINE SET BY THE NEW $8,200,000,000 MUTUAL SECURITY ACT FOR NATIONS TO QUALIFY FOR U.S. AID. MORE THAN 50 ARE EXPECTED TO QUALIFY.

THE LEGISLATION LAID DOWN A LIST OF GENERAL PROVISIONS WHICH HAD TO BE COMPLIED WITH WITHIN 90 DAYS FROM THE DATE OF THE MEASURE'S APPROVAL BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST OCTOBER 10.

IRAN AND BURMA WERE REPORTED TO BE HOLDOUTS, BUT OFFICIALS EXPECTED FORMAL AGREEMENTS FROM VIRTUALLY ALL OF THE OTHER COUNTRIES AMONG 55 ELIGIBLE TO SEEK EITHER MILITARY OR ECONOMIC AID, OR BOTH. LAST MINUTE NEGOTIATIONS WERE BEING CARRIED ON WITH SEVERAL CAPITALS SO THAT THE FINAL SCORE MIGHT BE DELAYED SEVERAL DAYS.

ANOTHER DEADLINE COMES JAN. 24. THERE MUST BE COMPLIANCE BY THEN WITH THE SEPARATE BATTLE ACT REQUIRING COUNTRIES AIDED BY THE UNITED STATES TO JOIN IN THE WESTERN EMBARGO ON SHIPMENTS OF ARMS AND ATOMIC AND OTHER STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET BLOC.

IRAN'S RELUCTANCE TO COMPLY WITH THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM TERMS PLACED IN JEOPARDY CONTINUATION OF THE LIMITED AMERICAN MILITARY AID WHICH HAS BEEN SUPPLIED TO THE IRANIAN ARMED FORCES SINCE 1950. HOWEVER, PREMIER MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE MET THE FIRST DEADLINE FOR ECONOMIC AID TOTALING $23,450,000.

THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT PROVIDES THAT MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE SHALL BE DENIED UNLESS A RECIPIENT NATION AGREES TO JOIN IN PROMOTING WORLD PEACE, TAKES MUTUALLY AGREED ACTION TO ELIMINATE CAUSES OF TENSION, FULFILLS MILITARY OBLIGATIONS IT HAS ASSUMED, DEVELOPS ITS OWN STRENGTH AND INSURES EFFECTIVE UTILIZATION OF THE AMERICAN ASSISTANCE.

IN ADDITION THERE ARE OTHER PROVISIONS SCATTERED IN THE LEGISLATION. THEY COMPLICATE THE COMPLETION OF AGREEMENTS WITH SOME COUNTRIES.

THESE INCLUDE A CLAUSE PREVENTING THE LEGAL ATTACHMENT OF AMERICAN AID FUNDS AND MATERIALS AND PROVISION FOR ULTIMATE RETURN OF AMERICAN MATERIALS FOR SALVAGE, SCRAP OR OTHER PURPOSES.

THE SEPARATE BATTLE ACT HAS AN ESCAPE CLAUSE PERMITTING THE PRESIDENT TO EXEMPT NATIONS FROM SOME OF ITS PROVISIONS. THE LEGISLATION PROVIDES FOR AN EMBARGO ON PETROLEUM SHIPMENTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC, BUT UNDER THE ESCAPE CLAUSE THE PRESIDENT COULD AUTHORIZE CONTINUANCE OF AID WHERE A COUNTRY IN "UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES" CONTINUED TO SUPPLY SOME STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THE COMMUNISTS. NONE OF THESE COULD INCLUDE ARMS, AMMUNITION, WEAPONS OR ATOMIC ENERGY MATERIALS.

BUS41PES

A45WX

(475) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., E.S.T., TONIGHT, TUESDAY, JAN 8)

PRICES (ROUNDUP)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN 8-(AP)-AN INCREASE OF A PENNY A BOTTLE ON SOME RETAILS SALES OF SOFT DRINKS WAS AUTHORIZED BY THE GOVERNMENT TODAY.

LOWER CEILING PRICES WERE ORDERED ON SOAPS, CLEANSERS, TALLOW, RAW WOOL AND WOOL FUTURES, BUT THESE WILL HAVE NO EFFECT ON SELLING PRICES.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION SAID SOFT-DRINK DEALERS WHOSE COSTS HAVE GONE UP WILL BE PERMITTED TO RAISE THEIR PRICES A PENNY A BOTTLE ON SINGLE BOTTLE SALES. MANUFACTURERS WILL BE ALLOWED TO REDUCE BOTTLE SIZES INSTEAD OF HIKING PRICES, IF THEY CHOOSE.

OPS OFFICIALS SAID THE ORDER ON SOAPS, TALLOW AND WOOL WOULD NOT BE REFLECTED IN LOWER PRICES BECAUSE THOSE PRODUCTS ARE ALREADY SELLING BELOW PRESENT CEILING PRICES.

OFFICIALS SAID THE CEILING CUTS ON BAR AND PACKAGED SOAPS, CLEANSERS AND DETERGENTS WILL AMOUNT TO ABOUT 10 OR 12 PER CENT--BRINGING THEM NEAR CURRENT SELLING PRICES.

HERE IS WHAT THE OPS DID:

1. REDUCED THE CEILINGS ON AVERAGE TYPES OF PACKAGED SOAP POWDERS AND DETERGENTS FROM 33 CENTS TO 29-TO-30 CENTS A PACKAGE.

2. LOWERED CEILINGS ON BAR SOAP 10 TO 12 PER CENT, OR ROUGHLY A PENNY A BAR.

3. SLASHED CEILINGS ON TALLOW, A MAJOR INGREDIENT OF SOAP, FROM 14.75 CENTS PER POUND

2. LOWERED CEILINGS ON BAR SOAP 10 TO 12 PER CENT, OR ROUGHLY A PENNY A BAR.

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3. SLASHED CEILINGS ON TALLOW, A MAJOR INGREDIENT OF SOAP, FROM 14.75 CENTS PER POUND TO 10.50 CENTS. THIS COMPARES WITH THE CURRENT SELLING PRICE OF 7 1/2 TO 8 CENTS A POUND.

4 CUT CEILINGS ON ALL TYPES OF RAW WOOL AN AVERAGE OF SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 21 PER CENT; AND TRIMMED ALPACA AND MOHAIR CEILINGS AN AVERAGE OF AROUND 20 PER CENT.

5. REDUCED WOOL FUTURES CEILINGS AND MADE THEM IDENTICAL WITH THE DOLLAR-AND-CENTS LIMIT ON RAW WOOL PER POUND.

6. ISSUED A TAILORED REGULATION ASSURING WHOLESALE PAPER MERCHANTS THE SAME PERCENTAGE MARGINS OVER COSTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES THEY HAD IN EFFECT THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1951. THE ORDER AFFECTS PRICING METHODS OF 2,700 WHOLESALE FINE AND WRAPPING PAPER MERCHANTS WHOSE BUSINESS IN 1950 AMOUNTED TO $1,320,000,000 (B).

7'. AUTHORIZED RETAILERS OF SOFT DRINKS TO RAISE PRICES ONE CENT ON SINGLE BOTTLE SALES IF THEIR COSTS HAVE GONE UP AS MUCH AS A HALF CENT. ON MULTIPLE SALES, THEY MAY RAISE PRICES A HALF-CENT A BOTTLE, ROUNDING OUT ANY FRACTION TO THE NEXT HIGHEST FULL CENT. THIS MEANS THEY CAN RAISE PRICES IF THEIR COSTS HAVE GONE UP BY 12 TO 16 CENTS A CASE OF 24 BOTTLES.

8. PERMITTED MANUFACTURERS TO REDUCE THE SIZES OF SOFT DRINK BOTTLES INSTEAD OF RAISING PRICES UP TO A MAXIMUM OF 16 CENTS A CASE AS AUTHORIZED UNDER A PREVIOUS ORDER.

A46WX

OPS OFFICIALS SAID THE EFFECT OF THE SOAP AND CLEANSER ORDER IS TO FREEZE PRICES AT ABOUT CURRENT SELLING LEVELS. THE ORDERS APPLY TO MANUFACTURERS, WHOLESALERS AND RETAILERS. OPS SAID THE NEW TALLOW CEILINGS WOULD PREVENT ANOTHER SPIRALLING OF PRICES OF SOAPS AND THEIR RAW MATERIAL COSTS, SUCH AS FOLLOWED THE KOREAN W

CEILINGS WOULD PREVENT ANOTHER SPIRALLING OF PRICES OF SOAPS AND THEIR RAW MATERIAL COSTS, SUCH AS FOLLOWED THE KOREAN WAR OUTBREAK.

OPS SAID THE NEW RAW WOOL CEILINGS WILL STILL BE ABOUT 40 PER CENT

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ABOVE THE CURRENT WORLD SELLING PRICE. THEY POINTED OUT THAT WOOL PRICES HAVE DECLINED SHARPLY IN THE LAST NINE MONTHS TO AROUND $2 PER POUND AFTER RISING TO CLOSE TO $4 IN THE NINE MONTHS AFTER THE KOREAN OUTBREAK.

OFFICIALS SAID THE NEW CEILINGS WOULD HELP ASSURE THERE WILL BE NO INCREASE IN PRICES OF WOOL YARNS, FABRICS, CLOTHING AND ARTICLES MADE OF WOOL ABOVE PRESENT LEVELS. THEY PICTURED THE WOOL CEILING ACTION AS HELPING TO STABILIZE THE MARKET.

JK701PES

A33WX

-95-

WASHINGTON, JAN.8-(AP)-BRIG.GEN.DAVID J.CRAWFORD, REMOVED AS COMMANDER OF THE DETROIT TANK ARSENAL, HAS BEEN REDUCED TO HIS PERMANENT RANK OF COLONEL AND ASSIGNED TO A POST IN TURKEY, THE ARMY REPORTED TO A HOUSE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE TODAY.

GENERAL CRAWFORD WAS REPRIMANDED AND REMOVED AS COMMANDER OF THE DETROIT ARSENAL WHEN A HOUSE EXECUTIVE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE DISCLOSED HE HAD ACCEPTED FAVORS FROM FIRMS DOING BUSINESS WITH THE ORDNANCE CENTER IN DETROIT.

CHAIRMAN HARDY (D-VA) DISCLOSED THE ARMY ACTION IN MAKING PUBLIC THE SUBSTANCE OF A LETTER FROM SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE.

PACE INFORMED THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT CRAWFORD HAD BEEN BROKEN IN RANK AND ASSIGNED TO THE JOINT MILITARY MISSION IN ANKARA, TURKEY, WITH THE RANK OF COLONEL. CRAWFORD LEFT FOR HIS NEW STATION TODAY.

HARDY SAID THE ARMY ACTION IN "BUSTING" CRAWFORD TO HIS PERMANENT RANK OF COLONEL "WAS BASED PRIMARILY ON MATTERS PREVIOUSLY BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE ARMY BY THE COMMITTEE."

"THESE MATTERS," HARDY SAID IN A STATEMENT, "WERE BY NO MEANS CONFINED TO THE ACCEPTANCE OF PERSONAL GRATUITIES FROM PEOPLE DOING BUSINESS WITH THE GOVERNMENT, BUT EXTENDED TO MATTERS INVOLVING THE GENERAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE TANK AUTOMOTIVE CENTER."

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A34WX

GENERAL--NOW COLONEL--CRAWFORD WAS REPRIMANDED AND RELIEVED OF HIS DETROIT ARSENAL COMMAND FOLLOWING COMMITTEE HEARINGS IN DETROIT LAST JULY.

IN ADDITION TO ACCEPTING FAVORS, CRAWFORD WAS ACCUSED OF DIVERTING PROPERTY TO HIS OWN USE. THE ARMY FOUND THAT THE OFFICER HAD NOT ADHERED TO THE STANDARDS OF CONDUCT REQUIRED OF AN OFFICER.

HARDY SAID THE FINAL ACTION OF THE ARMY IN "BUSTING" CRAWFORD HAD BEEN TAKEN WITHOUT RECOMMENDATION FROM THE COMMITTEE.

THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SAID HE WAS "HIGHLY COMPLIMENTARY OF (PACE) FOR THE FORCEFUL MANNER IN WHICH HE HANDLED THIS SITUATION," AND APPROVED WHAT HE TERMED THE "COOPERATION AND FORTHRIGHTNESS" OF PACE'S RELATIONS WITH THE COMMITTEE.

MOREOVER, HARDY SAID PACE HAS KEPT THE COMMITTEE ADVISED OF STEPS WHICH HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO MEET CRITICISMS OF "INEFFICIENCIES AND IRREGULARITIES" IN OPERATION OF THE DETROIT ARSENAL.

BU843PES

A198WX

(325) AMS BUDGET

SPENDING

BY CHARLES F.BARRETT

WASHINGTON,JAN.8-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S NEW BUDGET WILL SEND A SKY-SCRAPING SPENDING PROGRAM OF ABOUT 85 BILLION DOLLARS TO A SKEPTICAL CONGRESS, HIGH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

THEY CONCEDED THE SPENDING FIGURE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1 MAY BE A LITTLE MORE THAN CONGRESS HAD EXPECTED, AND MAY STIR STRENUOUS PROTESTS FROM LAW MAKERS IN THIS ELECTION SEASON.

THE ADMINISTRATION, HOWEVER, WAS SAID TO BE PLANNING TO TAKE SOME STEAM OUT OF THE CRITICISM BY REDUCED REQUESTS FOR NEW APPROPRIATIONS.

THUS MUCH OF THE SPENDING PROGRAM WOULD BE FINANCED FROM A HUGE UNSPENT BACKLOG OF FUNDS ALREADY AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS.

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN YEARS, NEW APPROPRIATION REQUESTS ARE EXPECTED TO BE LESS THAN ACTUAL SPENDING.

OFFICIALS SAID MILITARY CASH OUTLAYS IN THE NEW BUDGET ARE EXPECTED TO TOTAL ROUGHLY $59,000,000,000, OR ABOUT 69 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL. OTHER NATIONAL SECURITY PROGRAMS SUCH AS ATOMIC ENERGY AND FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID ARE EXPECTED TO PUSH THE PORTION OF THE BUDGET EARMARKED FOR DEFENSE TO 76 PER CENT.

THE ADMINISTRATION IS COUNTING ON THIS AS ANOTHER FACTOR IN CURBING CRITICISM.

THE OFFICIALS WHO GAVE THIS PICTURE, ASKING THAT THEIR NAMES NOT BE USED, ARE THOROUGHLY INFORMED ON THE BUDGET.

THEY SAID THE SPENDING PROGRAM IS "PRETTY WELL BUTTONED UP" BUT SLIGHT CHANGES COULD BE MADE BEFORE THE JANUARY 21 TARGET DATE FOR SUBMISSION OF THE ANNUAL BUDGET MESSAGE.

MR.TRUMAN OFFICIALLY HAD PLANNED TO SEND UP THE BUDGET NEXT MONDAY, BUT THERE HAS BEEN A DELAY WHILE HE LABORED FURTHER ON THE BULKY DOCUMENT.

THE 85 BILLION DOLLAR FIGURE WOULD COMPARE WITH EXPECTED OUTLAYS OF ABOUT 70 BILLION THIS FISCAL YEAR, ENDING JUNE 30, AND $44,633,000,000 FOR THE PAST FISCAL YEAR.

IT WOULD BE FAR HIGHER THAN ANY PROGRAM EVER CONTEMPLATED EXCEPT FOR THE TWO PEAK YEARS OF WORLD WAR II SPENDING WHEN THE GOVERNMENT POURED OUT MORE THAN 95 BILLION A YEAR.

LT306PES

B17WX

95

NIGHT LEAD AUTOS

BY STERLING F.GREEN

NATIONAL JAN 9 - 1952

WASHINGTON,JAN 8-(AP)-THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION AUTHORITY, UNDER PRESSURE TO RELIEVE RISING UNEMPLOYMENT IN DETROIT, TODAY BOOSTED SECOND-QUARTER AUTOMOTIVE OUTPUT TO 900,000 CARS AND 240,000 TRUCKS.

THIS COMPARES WITH PREVIOUS PLANS TO LIMIT THE INDUSTRY TO 800,000 CARS AND 200,000 TRUCKS.

THE NEW FIGURES WERE TO HAVE BEEN DIVULGED TO CONGRESS TOMORROW, BUT SENATOR MOODY (D-MICH) BROKE THE NEWS TONIGHT WITH THE COMMENT THAT THE LIMITATION STILL IS "TOO HARSH."

ACTUALLY, IT WAS LEARNED ELSEWHERE, NPA WILL PERMIT PASSENGER CAR OUTPUT IN THE APRIL-THROUGH-JUNE QUARTER OF 1952 TO GO HIGHER--PROBABLY TO ABOUT 950 THOUSAND CARS--IF THE INDUSTRY CAN SUBSTITUTE STEEL FOR COPPER IN SOME AUTO PARTS.

THE ORIGINAL ALLOCATION, WHICH WAS TENTATIVE, WOULD HAVE CUT PRODUCTION TO HALF THE PRE-KOREA RATE.

AFTER LEADERS OF THE INDUSTRY AND THE CIO UNITED AUTOMOBILE WORKERS CARRIED A PROTEST DIRECTLY TO MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON, FORCASTING ACUTE JOBLESSNESS IN THE INDUSTRY'S CAPITAL, PRODUCTION OFFICIALS GOT OUT THEIR PENCILS TO REFIGURE THE STEEL, COPPER, AND ALUMINUM ALLOCATIONS.

MOODY SAID TONIGHT HE HAS PROTESTED THE NEW AND LIBERALIZED FIGURE WHICH RESULTED, AND HAS REQUESTED ANOTHER BOOST IN THE QUOTAS.

WILSON AND DEFENSE RODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN WILL TESTIFY TOMORROW BEFORE THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT. FLEISCHMANN IS DUE TO DISCLOSE THE APRIL 1 ALLOCATION OF MATERIAL AMONG THE DEFENSE SUPPORTING AND CIVILIAN SEGMENTS OF THE ECONOMY.

HOUSING CONSTRUCTION IS DUE FOR CURTAILMENT, REPORTERS WERE TOLD BY HENRY H.FOWLER, CHIEF OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY. FOWLER BECAME NPA ADMINISTRATOR THIS MORNING, SUCCEEDING FLEISCHMANN WHO PREVIOUSLY HEADED BOTH NPA AND DPA.

FOWLER DID NOT DISCLOSE THE EXTENT OF CONTEMPLATED CURTAILMENT OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS, BUT INDICATED IT MIGHT CARVE 100,000 OR MORE HOMES FROM THE GOVERNMENTS' PREVIOUS HOUSING TARGET--800,000 TO 850,000 NEW DWELLINGS ANNUALLY.

FOWLER CONFIRMED A WARNING SOUNDED SUNDAY BY WILSON IN THE LATTERS' QUARTERLY REPORT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN. THE SHORTAGE OF PLUMBING, HEATING AND BUILDING MATERIALS, WILSON SAID, MAY BRING ABOUT A SITUATION IN 1952 IN WHICH BUILDERS FIND THEMSELVES UNABLE TO FINISH HOMES THEY HAVE STARTED.

FOWLER SAID NPA AND HOUSING OFFICIALS ARE EXPLORING DEVICES BY WHICH BUILDERS CAN BE RESTRAINED FROM STARTING MORE HOUSES THAN THERE IS MATERIAL TO FINISH.

SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC) [illegible]AIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE DEFENSE PRODUCTION "WATCHDOG" COMM[illegible] PREDICTED TONIGHT THAT "A LOT OF PEOPLE WILL BE DISAPPOINTED" W[illegible]E ALLOCATIONS OF CONTROLLED MATERIALS TO BE ANNOUNCED TOMORROW.

MAYBANK TOLD A REPOR[illegible] EXPECTS THE ALLOCATIONS WILL REFLECT PROGRESS IN TOOLING UP [illegible]FENSE PRODUCTION, AND "THE MILITARY WILL RECEIVE A MUCH LARGER [illegible]HARE OF THE MATERIALS."

HE DECLINED TO GIVE ANY FIGURES, BUT TOLD A REPORTER HE EXPECTS THAT "VERY LITTLE" STRUCTURAL STEEL WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR NEW CONSTRUCTION IN THE SECOND QUARTER OF THE YEAR.

HE SAID THERE MIGHT BE "A SMALL INCREASE" IN STEEL ALLOCATIONS FOR A HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION AND "SOME INCREASE" IN THE ALLOCATIONS FOR SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION.

"A LOT OF WORTHWHILE PROJECTS WILL GET VERY LITTLE," HE ADDED.

ES&RZ10PES

JAN 9 - 1952

A22KX

(150)

PHOENIX, ARIZ., JAN. 8-(AP)-A PHOENIX CEMETERY ANNOUNCED A CHANGE IN ITS POLICY TODAY TO ALLOW BURIAL OF A NEGRO SOLDIER WHO WAS KILLED IN ACTION AT KOREA ON JUNE 3.

THE BODY OF PFC. THOMAS C. REED, 19, WAS RETURNED TO A PHOENIX MORTUARY ON NOV. 28 AND HAD BEEN HELD THERE AWAITING CLEARANCE ON A BURIAL SITE IN GREENWOOD MEMORIAL PARK, OWNED BY ARIZONA LODGE NO. 2, FREE AND ACCEPTED MASONS.

PRIVATE REED'S FATHER ASKED THAT HIS SON BE BURIED IN THE VETERAN'S SECTION OF THE CEMETERY. UNTIL RECENT MONTHS THE SECTION WAS LIMITED TO WHITE BURIALS. HOWEVER, UNDER A SYSTEM OF CONSIDERING SPECIAL LETTERS OF REQUEST FROM THREE VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS, THE CEMETERY BOARD ALLOWED FOUR NEGRO SOLDIERS TO BE BURIED THERE.

THE ELDER REED OBJECTED TO HAVING TO ASK THE VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS FOR THE LETTERS AND THE CASE WAS TAKEN UP BY THE ARIZONA COUNCIL OF CIVIC UNITY.

THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF GREENWOOD MET LAST NIGHT AND ANNOUNCED A NEW VETERAN'S BURIAL POLICY TODAY. IT WILL REQUIRE IN THE FUTURE ONLY PROOF OF MILITARY STATUS OF ALL VETERANS BURIED IN THE CEMETERY.

FUNERAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR PRIVATE REED WERE BEING COMPLETED TODAY.

FJ445PCS NM

A135BX

"NE OUT"

BURLINGTON, VT., JAN 8-(AP)-THE BURLINGTON FREE PRESS SAYS AMBASSADOR WARREN AUSTIN, PERMANENT UNITED STATES DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WILL BE APPOINTED TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TO BE CREATED LATER THIS MONTH BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE AMBASSADOR WILL STILL RETAIN HIS PRESENT POSITION IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

SM1214AES NM

B46KX Q

M(200)

(LX)

SEATTLE, JAN. 8-(AP)-A MILITARY POLICEMAN FROM KOREA SAID TODAY THAT DYED-IN-THE-WOOL COMMUNISTS HAVE USED TERROR TACTICS, INCLUDING DEATH, TO KEEP FELLOW PRISONERS "IN LINE" IN PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS.

SGT. GEORGE LAWSON OF LOUISVILLE, KY., (STREET ADDRESS UNAVB) TOLD OF IT ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE WITH 1,453 OTHER ARMY VETERANS FROM THE FAR EAST ON THE NAVY TRANSPORT PVT. SADAO MUNEMORI.

LAWSON EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE GENUINE NORTH KOREAN ARMY PRISONERS "ARE ALL AVOWED COMMIES AND YOU'LL NEVER CHANGE 'EM." HE SAID IT WAS DIFFERENT IN THE CASE OF SOUTH KOREANS WHO HAD BEEN PRESSED INTO THE COMMUNIST ARMY AND THEN HAD BEEN TAKEN PRISONER.

HE SAID THAT DURING HIS 10 MONTHS' SERVICE AS AN M. P. AT ONE PRISONER CAMP ON AN ISLAND OFF THE KOREAN MAINLAND THERE WERE ABOUT 10 KILLINGS INSIDE THE CAMP.

"MOST WERE FATAL BEATINGS," HE SAID. "ONE WAS PUT UNDER BLANKETS AND STOPPED TO DEATH."

ANOTHER M. P. WHO CAME HOME ON THE TRANSPORT WAS YOUNG, SLIGHTLY-BUILT CPL. BILL MEADOWS OF PAINTSVILLE (THEALKA) KY.

HE SERVED FOR A MONTH IN THE RETREATING FRONT LINE OF 1950. HE SAID ALL SEVEN OF HIS RIFLE COMPANY BUDDIES WERE KILLED, BUT HE THOUGHT SOME OF HIS LATER DUTIES AS AN M. P. BEHIND THE ADVANCED LINE WERE THE TOUGHEST OF HIS 17 MONTHS IN KOREA.

FJ755PCS

JAN 9 - 1952

B87

NIGHT LEAD GOLDBERGS (140)

NEW YORK, JAN. 8-(AP)-THE TELEVISION AUTHORITY, AFL ORGANIZATION OF TV ARTISTS, SAID TODAY IT WOULD LOOK INTO THE DISMISSAL OF PHILIP LOEB FROM THE "THE GOLDBERGS" PROGRAM.

NATIONAL EXECUTIVE SECRETARY GEORGE HELLER SAID LOEB'S CASE WOULD BE INVESTIGATED IN CONFORMANCE WITH A UNION RESOLUTION DEALING WITH "BLACKLISTING" IN TV CASTING.

LOEB, ONCE "PAPA GOLDBERG" ON THE TELEVISION SHOW, SAID YESTERDAY HE WAS DROPPED BECAUSE HE WAS NAMED IN "RED CHANNELS," A PRIVATE PUBLICATION LISTING ALLEGED CONNECTIONS OF SHOW PEOPLE WITH COMMUNIST GROUPS. HE DENIED EVER BEING A COMMUNIST OR A COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER.

MRS. GERTRUDE BERG, SHOW PRODUCER WHO PLAYS "MAMA GOLDBERG," SAID SHE HAD BEEN UNABLE TO FIND A SPONSOR FOR THE PROGRAM WITH LOEB IN THE CAST.

HELLER SAID A COMMITTEE WOULD INTERVIEW LOEB IN A FEW DAYS. THE AUTHORITY RESOLUTION, HE SAID, OUTLINED PLANS NOT TO DEFEND COMMUNISTS BUT TO SEEK A FAIR HEARING FOR MEMBERS WHO HAVE DENIED COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES.

SS1144PES

A75
WITH CHURCHILL (180)
BY RONALD AUTRY
NEW YORK, JAN.8-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL MIGHT GET A TASTE OF SOUTHERN COOKING WHEN HE VISITS BERNARD BARUCH TOMORROW--SAY A LITTLE PORK AND HOMINY.
A NEWSMAN ASKED BARUCH TODAY IF HE, A SOUTHERNER, PLANNED TO GIVE ENGLAND'S PRIME MINISTER ANY TURNIP GREENS.
"NO," SAID BARUCH, "BUT I COULD GIVE HIM SOME RICE AND PEAS WITH A LITTLE PIECE OF PORK IN THEM."
OR, HE MUSED, "I WAS BROUGHT UP ON PORK AND HOMINY. I MIGHT GIVE HIM SOME OF THAT--IF HE'D TAKE IT."
WHAT DO THE TWO ELDER STATESMEN TALK ABOUT WHEN THEY GET TOGETHER FOR AN INFORMAL SESSION?
"NOTHING IN PARTICULAR," SAID BARUCH.
IT WILL BE, HE SAID, JUST A CASE OF TWO OLD FRIENDS GETTING TOGETHER WHEN CHURCHILL ARRIVES FOR A TWO-DAY STAY.
SINCE THEY MET 35 YEARS AGO IN AN OFFICIAL CAPACITY--CHURCHILL AS MINISTER OF MUNITIONS, BARUCH AS CHAIRMAN OF THE WAR INDUSTRY BOARD--THEY OFTEN HAVE VISITED EACH OTHER.
"I HAVE NOTHING SPECIAL PLANNED," BARUCH SAID. "I DON'T HAVE ANYTHING ON MY MIND. I DON'T KNOW IF HE HAS OR NOT. I'M JUST A PRIVATE CITIZEN, YOU KNOW."
HE SAID HE EXPECTED THE 77-YEAR-OLD CHURCHILL TO CONFINE HIMSELF LARGELY TO RESTING. THE PRIME MINISTER WILL BE STOPPING OVER ON A TRIP FROM WASHINGTON TO CANADA.
HA848PES

JAN 9 - 1952

End. JAN. 8, 1952

30.24- 161

STARTING JAN. 9, 1952

30.24- 163

A137FX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN TRUCE PARLEY (180)

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

MUNSAN, KOREA, THURSDAY, JAN. 10-(AP)-THE ALLIES TODAY REJECTED FOR THE SECOND TIME A COMMUNIST PROPOSAL FOR SUPERVISING A TRUCE BECAUSE IT FAILED TO BAN THE REBUILDING OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA.

MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER TOLD THE REDS:

"YOUR PROPOSAL OF JAN. 9 IS UNACCEPTABLE TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND BECAUSE OF YOUR FAILURE TO INCLUDE RESTRICTIONS ON REHABILITATION OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE."

AS THE TALKS DRAGGED INTO THE SEVENTH MONTH, BOTH SIDES REHASHED TIME-WORN ARGUMENTS.

CHINESE RED MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG INSISTED SUCH A BAN WOULD INTERFERE WITH THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF NORTH KOREA.

TURNER REPLIED IT WAS NECESSARY FOR THE SECURITY OF ALLIED FORCES.

AFTER ONE HOUR AND 20 MINUTES OF SUCH DEBATE, THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON TRUCE SUPERVISION ADJOURNED UNTIL 11 A.M. TOMORROW (9 P.M., EST, THURSDAY).

TURNER TOLD CORRESPONDENTS LATER THE DISCUSSIONS "BROUGHT CLEARLY INTO FOCUS THAT OUR DIFFERENCES CONCENTRATE ON AIRFIELDS."

IN AN ADJOINING TENT, ANOTHER SUBCOMMITTEE DISCUSSED THE KNOTTY ISSUE OF PRISONER EXCHANGE FOR MORE THAN THREE HOURS AND THEN ADJOURNED UNTIL TOMORROW.

THE ALLIES WANT VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS AND WAR-DISPLACED KOREANS. THE REDS WANT AN ALL-FOR-ALL EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR.

VIRTUALLY NO HEADWAY HAS BEEN MADE IN DAYS. JAN 9 1952

(WHETHER THE DEFEAT OF A RUSSIAN ATTEMPT TO FORCE THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS INTO A SPECIAL HIGH-LEVEL MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AT PARIS WOULD SPEED UP THE TALKS IN PANMUNJOM REMAINED TO BE SEEN. THE SOVIET PROPOSAL WAS VOTED DOWN 40 TO 6 BY THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE.)

THE COMMUNISTS WEDNESDAY SUBMITTED WHAT THEY CALLED THEIR "FINAL, UNBREAKABLE" OFFER TO SETTLE THE ARMISTICE SUPERVISION QUESTION.

FOR THE FIRST TIME THEY ACCEPTED ALLIED PROVISIONS FOR THE REPLENISHMENT OF SUPPLIES AND ROTATION OF TROOPS DURING AN ARMISTICE. BUT THEY OMITTED ALTOGETHER THE U.N. PROPOSAL FOR RESTRICTING THE BUILDING AND REPAIR OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS.

THE ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, MAJ.GEN. HOWARD M.TURNER, TURNED DOWN THE COMMUNIST PLAN BUT PROMISED TO RE-STUDY IT DURING THE NIGHT.

THE U.N. BRIEFING OFFICER, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, SAID THERE APPEARED TO BE NOTHING NEW IN THE COMMUNIST "FINAL UNBREAKABLE" OFFER.

NUCKOLS SAID THE RED PROPOSAL "LEAVES US WITH THE SAME MAJOR DIFFERENCE--AIRFIELD REHABILITATION. IT WAS INTRODUCED EARLY IN THE TALKS AND STILL EXISTS."

TURNER TOLD CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG THAT THE ALLIES "ENTERTAIN NO HOPE OF GAINING THROUGH NEGOTIATION WHAT WE ARE UNABLE TO GAIN THROUGH HOSTILITIES."

HE SAID IF THE REDS TRIED TO CONSTRUCT AIRFIELDS BEFORE AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED THEY WOULD FIND THE "AIR FRAUGHT WITH DANGER."

A COMMUNIST PROPAGANDIST, ALAN WINNINGTON OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER SOUGHT TO JUSTIFY AS PURELY A DEFENSE MEASURE THE AIRFIELDS THE REDS INSIST ON BUILDING.

"MILITARILY, THE AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA COULD ONLY BE FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES," HE WROTE IN A DISPATCH QUOTED BY PEIPING RADIO. "NO ARMY EVER PLACES STRATEGIC OFFENSIVE PLANES SO CLOSE TO THE FRONT."

A187KX

NUCKOLS SAID THAT IN PRESENTING THE RED PROPOSAL ON TRUCE SUPERVISION HSIEH WAS "BELLICOSE" AND HIS REMARKS WERE "BRISTLING WITH INFLAMMATORY CHARGES AND PHRASES."

OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE TENT WINNINGTON TOLD ALLIED NEWSMEN: "THE TALKS EITHER CAN SUCCEED OR FAIL DEPENDING ON THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TO THIS PROPOSAL." HE ADDED THE COMMUNISTS FEEL THAT WHATEVER THEY DO ABOUT THEIR OWN AIRFIELDS IS AN INTERNAL MATTER AND OF NO CONCERN TO THE U.N.

NO PROGRESS WAS MADE WEDNESDAY ON PRISONER EXCHANGE TALKS. THE COMMUNISTS DO NOT WANT CERTAIN CLASSES OF PRISONERS PAROLED AND DO NOT WANT THE PRISONERS TO CHOOSE FOR THEMSELVES WHETHER THEY WILL GO BACK TO THE RED ZONE WHEN AN ARMISTICE IS DECLARED.

JW1058 B138PCS NM

A49FX

APMS BUDGET

PARLEYS (750)

JAN 9 1952

BY DON HUTH

MUNSAN,KOREA,JAN.9-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY SUBMITTED A NEW COUNTERPROPOSAL AGREEING TO ALL ALLIED TERMS FOR SUPERVISING A KOREAN ARMISTICE EXCEPT A BAN ON REBUILDING RED AIRFIELDS. THE U.N. COMMAND PROMPTLY REJECTED THE COMPROMISE.

THE FUTURE OF RED AIRFIELDS IS THE BASIC POINT OF DISPUTE.

"THERE IS NO MAJOR DISAGREEMENT STILL EXISTING EXCEPT THAT OF AIRFIELDS," SAID MAJ.GEN.HOWARD M.TURNER, U.N. NEGOTIATOR. "THAT HAS BEEN THE MAJOR DISAGREEMENT THROUGHOUT."

THE COMMUNIST COUNTERPROPOSAL FORMALLY ACCEPTED ALLIED DEMANDS FOR TROOP ROTATION, REPLENISHMENT OF SUPPLIES, AND SUPERVISION OF THE TRUCE BY NEUTRALS.

CHINESE MAJ.GEN.HSIEH FANG CALLED THESE "GREAT CONCESSIONS."

TURNER RETORTED: "YOU HAVE NOT MADE ONE SIGNELE FFORT TO SOLVE THE MAJOR DIFFERENCE C

TURNER RETORTED: "YOU HAVE NOT MADE ONE SINGLE EFFORT TO SOLVE THE MAJOR DIFFERENCE CONFRONTING US."

NO PROGRESS WAS MADE IN A SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING ON EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS. BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES MEET AT 11 A.M. THURSDAY (9 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY) AT PANMUNJOM.

EACH SIDE MADE STRONGLY WORDED ATTACKS ON THE OTHER.

THE REDS MADE THEIRS IN PRESENTING THEIR TRUCE SUPERVISION COUNTER-PROPOSAL. A U.N. COMMAND COMMUNIQUE CALLED IT AN "INFLAMMATORY STATEMENT" ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES "AMONG OTHER THINGS OF IMPERIALISM AND WORLD DOMINATION."

THE U.N. COMMAND MADE ITS ATTACK IN A BROADCAST FROM TOKYO TO KOREA. IT CHARGED COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATES "REPRESENT ONLY A SMALL CLIQUE OF POWER-MAD MASTERS IN THE KREMLIN."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE RED DELEGATES "LIKE COMMUNIST LEADERS EVERYWHERE, DO NOT AND NEVER WILL REPRESENT THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE. X X X THE VOICE OF THE U.N. COMMAND AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE IS THE VOICE OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE AND THE PEOPLE OF ALL FREE NATIONS."

VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, EXPRESSED HOPE COMMUNIST DELEGATES WOULD GIVE "A WORKING DEMONSTRATION OF GOOD FAITH" EVENTUALLY "IN SPITE OF THEIR INTRANSIGENCE TO DATE."

IN A LETTER TO ROBERT EUNSON, ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU CHIEF IN TOKYO, WHERE THE ADMIRAL IS CONFERRING WITH GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY,

THE TWO SUBCOMMITTEES MET AT THAT HOUR.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA WAS DEFINOTELY PESSIMISTIC. HE SAID TALKS WOULD "GET NOWHERE."

JOY SAID HE WAS NEITHER PESSIMISTIC NOR OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE FUTURE OF NEGOTIATIONS.

IT LOOKED AS THOUGH BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES HAD RUN INTO DEAD-END STREETS.

TURNER SAID THE COMMUNIST TRUCE SUPERVISION "COUNTERPROPOSAL WAS UNACCEPTABLE AS IT DID NOT CONTAIN THE RESTRICTIONS ON AIRFIELDS" NECESSARY TO GUARANTEE AGAINST A KOREA-BASED RED AIR FORCE. RED PLANES NOW MUST FLY FROM NEIGHBORING MANCHURIA.

ALAN WINNINGTON, REPORTER FOR THE LONDON DAILY WORKER, SAID RED DELEGATES TOLD HIM THEIR COUNTERPROPOSAL IS "AS FAR AS THEY WILL GO" ON THE SUPERVISION ISSUE.

"THE TALKS CAN EITHER SUCCEED OR FAIL DEPENDING ON THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TO THIS PROPOSAL," THE COMMUNIST NEWSMAN SAID AT PANMUNJOM.

HSIEH INSISTED WHAT THE REDS DO ABOUT THEIR BOMBED OUT AIRFIELDS DURING A TRUCE IS AN INTERNAL MATTER AND NO CONCERN OF THE U.N. HE SAID THE U.N. DESIRE TO RESTRICT MILITARY AIRFIELDS WAS AN "ATTEMPT TO WRECK NEGOTIATIONS."

"YOU ARE UNABLE EVEN NOW DURING HOSTILITIES TO INTERFERE IN OUR INTERNAL AFFAIRS WITH YOUR WANTON BOMBING," HSIEH SAID. "YOU NOW ATTEMPT TO GAIN THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS WHAT YOU COULD NOT GAIN BY MILITARY FORCE."

TURNER REPLIED THE COMMUNISTS ARE "UNABLE TO BUILD OR RECONSTRUCT AIRFIELDS NOW, OR AS LONG AS HOSTILITIES CONTINUE."

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, U.N. SPOKESMAN, SAID THE RED COUNTER-PROPOSAL "RETAINED ALMOST ALL OF THE PHRASEOLOGY OF THE U.N. PROPOSAL BUT OMITTED THE MAIN PROVISION--PROHIBITION OF INCREASE OF MILITARY AIR CAPABILITIES BY EITHER SIDE." HE SAID HE DID NOT REGARD COMMUNIST AGREEMENT ON OTHER POINTS AS MUCH OF A CONCESSION.

IN THE PRISONER SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION, REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY SAID HE LISTENED FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF TO "GENERALITIES AND IRRELEVANCIES AND TO GENERAL DRIVEL" FROM NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SANG CHO.

"AFTER THAT," LIBBY REPORTED, "I SAID THAT AS SOON AS THEY WERE READY TO TALK BUSINESS, I WOULD BE READY."

A U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID "IN SPITE OF A DETAILED EXPLANATION BY THE U.N.C. OF THE WORKING OF ITS PROPOSAL FOR EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR IN WHICH EVERY PRISONER WOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO ELECT OR REJECT REPATRIATION, THE COMMUNISTS CONTINUED TO CONTEND THAT SUCH PROCEDURE WOULD RESULT IN MANY MEN BEING DETAINED BY THE U.N.C.

"IN EFFECT, THE COMMUNISTS DEMAND FORCED REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS HELD BY THE U.N.C. WITHOUT REGARD FOR THE DESIRES OF THE INDIVIDUALS."

CC311APS JAN 9 1952

B107KX (Q)

(120)

KOJE ISLAND, KOREA, THURSDAY, JAN. 7-(DELAYED)-(AP)-LT. COL. NORMAN B. EDWARDS, "MAYOR OF PANMUNJOM" FROM AUG. 11 TO DEC. 11, IS HERE TO ASSIST IN THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR ---IF THE TRUCE TALKS SUCCEED.

EDWARDS, OF DIAMOND, W. VA., WAS IN CHARGE OF ALLIED MILITARY POLICE AT THE TRUCE CONFERENCE SITE UNTIL DEC. 11. HE WAS NAMED COMMANDER OF THE 27TH REGIMENT---THE FAMOUS WOLFHOUNDS---JAN. 1 AND THEN SENT HERE.

KOJE ISLAND IS THE LOCATION FOR CAMPS HOLDING THOUSANDS OF COMMUNIST PRISONERS.

EDWARDS SAYS HE HOPES TO BE ABLE TO GO BACK TO SCHOOL. HE CAME OVERSEAS IN OCT. 1950, AND THUS LOST OUT ON A COURSE AT THE ARMY WAR COLLEGE. HE SAID HE EXPECTS TO ATTEND NEXT SUMMER.

HIS WIFE IS RESIDING IN THEIR NEW HOME AT 439 W. COLUMBIA AVE., POMONA, CALIF.

FJ1128PCS

A53FX

JOY-REDS (260)

BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO,JAN.9-(AP)-VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY STILL HOPES "THE COMMUNISTS EVENTUALLY WILL COME FORWARD WITH A WORKING DEMONSTRATION OF GOOD FAITH" AT THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.

IN A LETTER TO THIS CORRESPONDENT TODAY, THE CHIEF UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE EXPLAINED MORE FULLY HIS MONDAY STATEMENT TO THE PRESS WHICH GENERALLY WAS INTERPRETED AS "PESSIMISTIC."

IN THE LETTER JOY SAID HE COULD NOT BE "EITHER PESSIMISTIC OR OPTIMISTIC."

HE HAS BEEN IN TOKYO TWO DAYS CONFERRING WITH GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

JOY, THE ONLY ORIGINAL MEMBER OF THE TRUCE NEGOTIATION STILL TAKING PART IN THE TALKS, SAID MONDAY NIGHT:

"WITH EACH PASSING DAY THERE IS LESS AND LESS REASON TO THINK THE COMMUNISTS WANT A STABLE ARMISTICE. CERTAINLY NO ONE CAN ACCUSE THEM OF BEING IN A HURRY TO DEMONSTRATE GOOD FAITH."

"I HAVE NO NEW IDEA TO INTRODUCE AT THIS TIME ON THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS. HOWEVER, I WOULD LIKE TO ADD ONE FOOTNOTE TO MY STATEMENT TO THE PRESS ON JANUARY 7. THAT STATEMENT WAS INTERPRETED GENERALLY AS AN EXPRESSION OF PESSIMISM ON MY PART.

"I WOULD LIKE TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT AS SENIOR DELEGATE TO THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE, I DO NOT FEEL THAT I CAN AFFORD TO BE EITHER PESSIMISTIC OR OPTIMISTIC. MY USEFULNESS TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WOULD BE IMPAIRED TO THE EXTENT THAT I BECAME THE VICTIM OF EITHER EMOTION. HOWEVER, NOTHING STANDS IN THE WAY OF MY CONTINUING TO HOPE THAT, IN SPITE OF THEIR INTRANSIGENCE TO DATE, THE COMMUNISTS WILL EVENTUALLY COME FORWARD WITH A WORKING DEMONSTRATION OF GOOD FAITH."

JAN 9 1952

CC330APS NM

A13KA (WAR)

(300)

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, KOREA, THURSDAY, JAN. 10-(AP)-HEAVY FIGHTING HALTED ON ONE WESTERN FRONT BATTLEFIELD WEDNESDAY BUT FLARED NEARBY. SMALLER CLASHES ERUPTED ON THE EASTERN KOREAN FRONT NEAR HEARTBREAK RIDGE.

RED MIG JET PLANES STAYED AT HOME. ALLIED FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS LOOSED A DOUBLE-BARRELED ATTACK AGAINST FRONT LINE ENEMY ARTILLERY POSITIONS AND RAIL LINKS FAR TO THE REAR.

THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 13 DAYS MADE NO MENTION OF THE BLOODY SASI BULGE BATTLE ONLY SIX MILES NORTHEAST OF THE TRUCE CONFERENCE SITE AT PANMUNJOM.

SOUTH KOREAN FIRST DIVISION TROOPS KILLED AN ESTIMATED 1,000 CHINESE AT SASI TUESDAY IN A FUTILE ATTEMPT TO REGAIN AN OUTPOST LOST ON DEC. 28.

THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY COMMUNIQUE ACKNOWLEDGED HEAVY FIGHTING AND ASSERTED SOUTH KOREAN FORCES HAD SUFFERED HEAVY LOSSES.

ABOUT 12 MILES NORTHEAST OF SASI, AN ALLIED RAIDING PATROL FOUGHT THROUGH THE NIGHT NORTHWEST OF YONCHON IN AN ASSAULT ON AN ENEMY HILL.

THE COMMUNISTS BROUGHT UP REINFORCEMENTS AND JUST BEFORE DAWN THE RAIDING PARTY WITHDREW.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT ALLIED FORCES WEST OF THE MUNDUNG VALLEY NEAR HEARTBREAK RIDGE WERE KNOCKED OFF AN ADVANCED POSITION BY A SMALL

RED PRE-DAWN ATTACK. EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS COUNTER-ATTACKED AND RE-OCCUPIED THE POSITION AGAINST LIGHT RESISTANCE.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED ITS PLANES KNOCKED OUT 34 RED ARTILLERY PIECES AND FOUR ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS DURING FRONT LINE SWEEPS WEDNESDAY.

IN THE UNENDING WAR AGAINST RED COMMUNICATIONS, THUNDERJETS DESTROYED 14 BOXCARS, DAMAGED 45 MORE AND CUT RAIL LINES IN 13 PLACES.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON ANNOUNCED THAT U. S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 104,084, AN INCREASE OF 345 SINCE LAST WEEK. BASED ON NOTIFICATION TO FAMILIES, THE NEW TOTAL INCLUDED 17,834 BATTLE DEATHS AND 11,007 CURRENTLY LISTED AS MISSING.

TASK FORCE 77 CARRIED THE BRUNT OF ALLIED ATTACKS ON RED TARGETS IN NORTHEAST KOREA WEDNESDAY. PLANES FROM THE CARRIERS ESSEX AND VALLEY FORGE KILLED AN ESTIMATED 200 COMMUNIST TROOPS AND DESTROYED BRIDGES, SUPPLY DEPOTS AND RAILROAD CARS IN DAY-LONG STRIKES.

WARSHIPS LED BY THE HEAVY CRUISER ROCHESTER BOMBARDED EAST COAST POSITIONS FROM KANSONG TO WONSAN AND HUNGNAM.

FJ615PCS

A51FX

KOREAN WAR (380)

BY MILO FARNETI

SEOUL,KOREA,JAN.9-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS KILLED AN ESTIMATED 1,000 CHINESE NEAR THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS SITS TUESDAY IN THE WAR'S HEAVIEST FIGHTING IN SIX WEEKS, THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED TODAY.

BUT THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD TO GIVE UP TWO SMALL HILLS WEST OF KORANGPO WHEN THE REDS HURLED ABOUT 4,000 TROOPS INTO THE BATTLE OF SASI BULGE.

THE VICIOUS BATTLE HAS RAGED SINCE DEC. 28. THE ALLIED TROOPS WERE IDENTIFIED WEDNESDAY AS INFANTRYMEN OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) FIRST DIVISION.

AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID SINCE THE FIGHT FOR THE OUTPOST BEGAN, 3,076 COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN KILLED, 852 WOUNDED AND TEN CAPTURED. HE SAID ALLIED LOSSES WERE "MUCH LIGHTER," BUT GAVE NO FIGURES.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE MADE NO MENTION OF FIGHTING IN THE SECTOR WEDNESDAY.

BUT A NEW SCRAP BROKE OUT DURING THE EARLY MORNING DARKNESS NEAR HEARTBREAK RIDGE ON THE EASTERN FRONT. AN ATTACKING RED PLATOON PUSHED A UNITED NATIONS UNIT OUT OF AN ADVANCE POSITION, BUT THE ALLIES RECAPTURED IT IN A COUNTERATTACK.

A RAIDING U.N. PATROL GOT MIXED UP IN A SHARP TWO AND A HALF HOUR FIGHT NORTHWEST OF YONCHON. THIS IS NORTH OF THE SASI BULGE ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

FRONT.

FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER BOMBER PILOTS SAID THEY HIT 34 COMMUNIST FIELD GUNS WEDNESDAY IN BOMBING, STRAFING AND FIRE-BOMBING ATTACKS IMMEDIATELY BEHIND RED FRONT LINES.

U.S. THUNDERJETS MADE 13 CUTS IN RAIL LINES IN THE SUNCHON-CHONGJU AREA OF NORTHWESTERN KOREA.

F-86 SABRE JETS MADE SEVERAL SWEEPS OVER MIG ALLEY BUT SIGHTED NO RED JET FIGHTERS.

FIGHTER BOMBERS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 10 LOCOMOTIVES AND ABOUT 150 RAIL CARS DURING THE NIGHT, FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID.

NIGHT FLYING PILOTS REPORTED A DECREASE IN RED TRUCK TRAFFIC. ABOUT 320 WERE ATTACKED, AND 25 WERE REPORTED DESTROYED.

EIGHT B-29 SUPERFORTS BATTERED THE RAIL YARDS AT KUNI, KEY LINK IN THE SUPPLY ROUTE LEADING FROM MANCHURIA TO THE FRONT.

ALLIED NAVAL FORCES ON THE NORTHEAST COAST POUNDED RED TROOP POSITIONS NEAR KOSONG. CARRIER-BASED PLANES FROM THE ESSEX AND VALLEY FORGE CUT RAIL LINES IN 106 PLACES. PILOTS SAID THEY KILLED 161 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS.

CC317APS

JAN 9 1952

A47KX

(WEST OUT)

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JAN. 9-(AP)-THE 100,000TH SOLDIER TO PASS THROUGH THE 110TH REPLACEMENT BATTALION DEPOT ON HIS WAY HOME GOT HIS WISH--NO FUSS, NO BOTHER, "JUST LET ME GET STARTED HOME."

SGT. WARREN D. SECHRIST OF MARSHALL ROAD, PITTSBURGH, PA., WAS GREETED BY LT. COL. EARL L. DENTON OF TEMPE, ARIZ., COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE DEPOT.

THE COLONEL TOLD THE SERGEANT HE WAS A SPECIAL CASE.

SECHRIST SAID, "PLEASE DON'T MAKE A FUSS OVER ME," SO THERE WERE NO FLASHBULBS NOR FANFARE AS THE SERGEANT PREPARED TO HEAD FOR THE UNITED STATES AFTER 15 MONTHS IN KOREA.

VR446ACS NM

A90KX

(120)

WITH U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, JAN. 9-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TONIGHT DISCLOSED IT HAD BEEN WAGING A RELENTLESS ATTACK ON COMMUNIST ARTILLERY WHICH RESULTED IN A SHARP DROP IN ALLIED FRONTLINE CASUALTIES.

THE CAMPAIGN TO KNOCK OUT ENEMY GUNS OUTSIDE THE REACH OF ALLIED ARTILLERY BEGAN IN EARNEST 34 DAYS AGO. THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT IN ONE SECTOR ALONE, ALLIED CASUALTIES FROM ENEMY ARTILLERY FIRE WERE CUT 60 PER CENT.

MAJOR WILLIAM S. WALTMAN, GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., FIFTH AIR FORCE BRIEFING OFFICER, SAID IN THAT PERIOD 334 COMMUNIST ARTILLERY PIECES HAD BEEN DESTROYED OR DAMAGED---WITH 76 PER CENT OF THEM DESTROYED.

THE ARTILLERY-BUSTING CAMPAIGN IS ONE REASON FOR THE GROWING LIST OF ALLIED WARPLANES SHOT DOWN BY COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE. ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE HAS BEEN INTENSE.

FJ855PCS

B29KX (Q)

WITH U.S. SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION, KOREA, JAN. 9-(AP)-SGT. RICHARD ANDERSON'S PATROL WENT LOOKING FOR REDS AND FOUND A BUNCH OF STINKERS.

ANDERSON, 3260A N. ACHILLES ST., MILWAUKEE, WAS LEADING HIS PATROL THROUGH RED-HELD TERRITORY WHEN HE DETECTED A STRONG GARLIC ODOR.

HIT THE DIRT, HE ORDERED. A MOMENT LATER A PARTY OF REDS OPENED FIRE. THE GROUND-HUGGING DOUGHBOYS ESCAPED UNHURT.

VR429ACS

JAN 9 1952

B30KX (Q)

(150)

WITH U.S. SEVENTH DIVISION,KOREA,JAN.9-(AP)-THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED THE AWARD OF ETHIOPIAN COMBAT MEDALS TO 48 MEMBERS OF ETHIOPIA'S KAGNEW BATTALION.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE MEDALS HAVE BEEN PRESENTED IN KOREA. IN THE PAST, SOLDIERS RECEIVED AWARDS UPON THEIR RETURN TO ETHIOPIA.

UPON THE REQUEST OF EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE, HOWEVER, COL.KEBEDE GEBERE, COMMANDER OF THE ETHIOPIAN EXPEDITIONARY FORCES IN KOREA, MADE THE LATEST PRESENTATIONS IN A SPECIAL CEREMONY AT THE KAGNEW BATTALION COMMAND POST.

AT THE SAME CEREMONY, U.S. BRONZE STAR MEDALS WERE PINNED ON FOUR ETHIOPIAN SOLDIERS BY MAJ.GEN.L.L.LEMNITTIY COMMANDER

AT THE SAME CEREMONY, U.S. BRONZE STAR MEDALS WERE PINNED ON FOUR ETHIOPIAN SOLDIERS BY MAJ.GEN.L.L.LEMNITZER, COMMANDER OF THE SEVENTH DIVISION. THE FOUR DISTINGUISHED THEMSELVES IN COMBAT LAST SUMMER.

THE ETHIOPIAN AWARDS WERE THE ETHIOPIAN ORDER OF SAINT GEORGE.

COMPARABLE TO THE AMERICAN SILVER STAR BUT GIVEN IN THREE CLASSES, AND THE ORDER OF HAILE SELASSIE, COMPARABLE TO THE BRONZE STAR BUT ALSO GIVEN IN THREE CLASSES. THE CLASSES ARE INDICATED BY THE ADDITION OF PALMS.

VR433ACS

B28KX Q

WITH SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION, KOREA, JAN. 9-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET PRESENTED THE U.S. SILVER STAR MEDAL YESTERDAY TO BRIG. GEN. PAIK NAM KWON, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION.

THE AWARD WAS FOR VALOR IN AN ACTION WHICH PAVED THE WAY FOR THE CAPTURE OF THE VITAL EAST COAST PORT CITY OF WONSAN IN OCTOBER, 1950.

VAN FLEET MADE A SPECIAL FLYING VISIT TO THIS HEADQUARTERS TO MAKE THE PRESENTATION.

VR428ACS

A92KX

BY SPENCER MOOSA (180)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN 9-(AP)-AN AMERICAN SHIP TODAY BEGAN UNLOADING ARTILLERY AND OTHER MILITARY SUPPLIES AT A FORMOSAN PORT.

THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE SAID THE SUPPLIES INCLUDED 105-MILLIMETER ARTILLERY, PORTABLE CRANES, PORTABLE POWER UNITS, AMMUNITION, FIRE-FIGHTING EQUIPMENT AND SPARE PARTS FOR MILITARY VEHICLES AND TANKS.

THE CARGO WAS CONSIGNED TO THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY ASSISTANCE GROUP HERE. BUT THE SUPPLIES WERE STAMPED WITH A RED, WHITE AND BLUE AMERICAN SHIELD EMBLAZONED WITH THESE WORDS: "FOR MUTUAL DEFENSE. FROM THE U.S.A."

THE MILITARY MISSION, HEADED BY MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM C. CHASE, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO TRAIN AND EQUIP THE CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES ON FORMOSA.

CHASE WAS AMONG AMERICAN AND NATIONALIST OFFICERS WHO WATCHED THE UNLOADING. WHILE THE INFORMATION SERVICE DID NOT SAY SO, IT WAS LEARNED THE CARGO WAS UNLOADED AT THE PORT OF KEELUNG, NEAR TAIPEH.

THE INFORMATION SERVICE SAID MILITARY CARGO HAD BEEN UNLOADED BEFORE "AND WILL TAKE PLACE MANY TIMES AGAIN."

IT IS BELIEVED, HOWEVER, THAT THIS IS THE FIRST TIME ARTILLERY HAS BEEN INCLUDED SINCE THE NEW MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM BEGAN.

FJ903PCS

JAN 9 1952

A88KX

(120)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN. 9-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY REDS ON THE CHINA MAINLAND ARE PLANNING MASSACRES FOR 1952 "WHICH MIGHT OVERSHADOW THE LARGE SCALE SLAYINGS OF LAST YEAR."

THE NATIONALISTS ASSERT THAT MORE THAN 15,000,000 CHINESE HAVE BEEN SLAIN SINCE THE REDS OVERRAN THE MAINLAND IN 1949.

THE STATEMENT SAID:

1---THE REDS PLAN TO "REFORM" PERSONS OF BOTH SEXES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 30 AND 49. THOSE WHO DO NOT "REFORM" WILL BE PUT TO DEATH.

2---THE REDS PLAN TO EMPLOY PERSONS OF BOTH SEXES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 50 AND 60 AS SLAVE LABORERS. IF THEY PROVE INCAPABLE THEY WILL BE EXECUTED.

PERSONS OVER 70 WILL BE LEFT ALONE AS "QUITE USELESS."

THE MINISTRY DIDN'T SAY WHAT WAS PLANNED FOR PEOPLE BETWEEN 60 AND 70.

FJ851PCS

A71FX

SPELLMAN-FREED PRIESTS (220)

HONG KONG,JAN.9-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN, CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF NEW YORK, MET EIGHT AMERICAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS AND ONE NUN AS THEY WALKED OUT OF RED CHINA IN A CHILL DRIZZLE TODAY.

THE MEETING WAS UNEXPECTED. THE CARDINAL HAD GONE TO THE HONG KONG FOR A LOOK AT RED CHINA. WHILE HE WAS THERE THE GRIMY AND WEARY GROUP CROSSED THE BOUNDARY. BORDER

AMONG THEM WAS FATHER ANTHONY KAROVECIUS OF CHICAGO. HE WAS LIMPING. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN TRUSSED UP FOR HOURS SEVERAL DAYS AGO DURING A FINAL QUESTIONING BY THE COMMUNISTS.

OTHERS IN THE GROUP WERE BARBARA MARIE RUBBER, A NUN FROM MILWAUKEE; AND FATHERS WILLIAM MULCAHY OF FRAMINGHAM, MASS.; WILLIAM J.MORRISSEY OF NEW YORK; PATRICK J.DONNELLY OF LANDSDOWNE, PA.; FREDERICK J.BECKA OF CLEVELAND, O.; STEPHEN B.EDMONDS OF CAMBRIDGE, MASS.; JAMES V. BUTTINO OF CORTLAND, N.Y., AND JOHN MIHELKO OF CLEVELAND.

IT WAS THE LARGEST GROUP OF AMERICAN CATHOLICS TO REACH HONG KONG IN ONE DAY SINCE THE REDS BEGAN DEPORTING THEM FROM CHINA. THEY CAME FROM VARIOUS MISSIONS IN THE WUCHOW DIOCESE OF THE MARYKNOLL ORDER.

CARDINAL SPELLMAN PERSONALLY FILED MESSAGES FROM EACH TO RELATIVES IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE CARDINAL LEAVES HONG KONG TOMORROW ON HIS WAY HOME FROM AN ORIENTAL TRIP. HE WILL RETURN TO NEW YORK VIA INDIA AND ROME.

CC451APS

B58KX Q

INDOCHINA (180)

HONG KONG,JAN.9-(AP)-THE HONG KONG NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO SAID TODAY 70,000 CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS ARE CONCENTRATED 30 MILES FROM THE INDOCHINA BORDER.

IT SAID HEADS OF RUSSIAN AND CHINESE MILITARY MISSIONS TO VIETMINH AREAS OF INDOCHINA ARE IN LUNGCHOW, CENTER OF A RED TROOP CONCENTRATION ON THE RAIL LINE 30 MILES FROM THE BORDER.

WAH KIU YAT PO SAID MORE THAN 100,000 CHINESE TROOPS HAVE BEEN SHIFTED SOUTH FROM MANCHURIA AND "A STEADY STREAM OF HEAVY WEAPONS" IS ROLLING TOWARD THE INDOCHINA BORDER.

THE PAPER, WHICH DID NOT GIVE ANY SOURCE FOR ITS REPORT, SAID TROOPS FROM MANCHURIA WERE BEING STATIONED IN KWANGSI PROVINCE, WHICH BORDERS INDOCHINA; AND HUNAN AND KWEICHOW PROVINCES, NORTH OF KWANGSI.

THE PAPER SAID RED AIR POWER IN SOUTH CHINA IS GROWING, TOO.

"A NUMBER OF RUSSIAN, GERMAN, JAPANESE AND CZECH PILOTS, TECHNICIANS AND GROUND CREWS AS WELL AS SOME RUSSIAN-TRAINED CHINESE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE MEN" HAVE BEEN SHIFTED FROM MANCHURIA, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

ANOTHER DISPATCH SAID A BIG AIRFIELD WAS BEING CONSTRUCTED NEAR THE INDOCHINA BORDER ON RECOMMENDATION OF A "SOUTHEAST ASIA MILITARY INSPECTION GROUP." IT SAID THE GROUP CONSISTED OF INDOCHINESE, RUSSIANS AND CHINESE.

VR657ACS NM

JAN 9 1952

B47KX (Q)

CX

NIGHT LEAD MACK

HONOLULU, JAN. 9-(AP)-REP. MACK (D-ILL), WHO IS CIRCLING THE GLOBE IN A TINY BEECHCRAFT BONANZA PLANE, LANDED AT WAKE TODAY AND DECIDED TO LAY OVER FOR 24 HOURS.

THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION SAID IT WAS INFORMED HE PLANNED TO REST BEFORE TACKLING THE 1,200-MILE FLIGHT TO MIDWAY.

MACK FLEW THE 1,645 MILES FROM IWO JIMA TO WAKE IN 11 HOURS AND 30 MINUTES. HE HOPES TO REACH THE UNITED STATES BY JAN. 13.

FJ702PCS NM

B49KX Q

HONOLULU, JAN.9-(AP)-GLOBE-CIRCLING REP.PETER F.MACK, JR., (D-ILL) LANDED HIS SINGLE-ENGINE BEECHCRAFT BONANZA PLANE ON WAKE ISLAND TODAY AFTER A HOP OF 1,645 MILES FROM IWO JIMA IN 11 HOURS AND 30 MINUTES.

THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION BUREAU SAID MACK PLANNED TO TAKE OFF TOMORROW FOR MIDWAY AND HAWAII ON HIS SOLO ROUND-THE-WORLD GOOD WILL FLIGHT. HE BEGAN THE TRIP OCT. 7 IN SPRINGFIELD, ILL. HE HOPED TO RETURN TO THE U.S. BY JAN.13.

NN559ACS NM

A188

AMS BUDGET (560)

JAN 9 1952

30.24- 167

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

PARIS, JAN 9-(AP)-THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY KILLED RUSSIA'S ATTEMPT TO PLACE THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THEN POSTPONED CONSIDERATION OF THE WHOLE KOREAN ISSUE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED AT PANMUNJOM.

THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION COULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF TAKING THE KOREAN ISSUE OUT OF THIS SIXTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY UNLESS AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED BEFORE MID-FEBRUARY, WHEN THE DELEGATES HOPE TO ADJOURN.

THE VOTE AGAINST RUSSIA'S DEMAND THAT THE KOREAN NEGOTIATIONS BE REFERRED TO A HIGH LEVEL MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL -- WHERE THE RUSSIANS HAVE USED THE VETO OFTEN--WAS 40 TO SIX. BURMA JOINED THE SOVIET BLOC IN THIS VOTE. THERE WERE 11 ABSTENTIONS.

THE COMMITTEE THEN RECOMMENDED THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAVE A TOP-DRAWER SESSION WHENEVER THE COUNCIL BELIEVED SUCH A MEETING WOULD REMOVE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AND HELP FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN COUNTRIES. THE VOTE FOR THIS WAS 50 IN FAVOR AND NONE OPPOSED. EIGHT COUNTRIES--ARGENTINA, YUGOSLAVIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, GUATEMALA, CHILE, NATIONALIST CHINA AND GREECE--ABSTAINED.

AXTER AN ACRIMONIOUS DEBATE, THE COMMITTEE NEXT VOTED 47 TO 6 FO

AFTER AN ACRIMONIOUS DEBATE, THE COMMITTEE NEXT VOTED 47 TO 6 FOR AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO POSTPONE THE KOREAN ITEM ON THE BUSINESS SHEET UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED. THE SOVIET BLOC AND CHILE VOTED AGAINST POSTPONEMENT. THREE COUNTRIES ABSTAINED.

THE FINAL VOTE ON A RESOLUTION RECOMMENDING A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OR CHIEFS OF STATE WHENEVER THE COUNCIL FEELS THE TIME IS RIPE PRODUCED THE RARE SPECTACLE OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY VOTING BESIDE BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD AND U.S. DELEGATE BENJAMIN COHEN IN THE MAJORITY.

VISHINSKY LATER EXPLAINED HE DID SO BECAUSE THE FINAL DRAFT CARRIED HIS PARAGRAPH SAYING THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS THE PRIMARY TASK OF MAINTAINING PEACE. COHEN TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE COUNCIL DOES HAVE THE DUTY OF MAINTAINING PEACE, BUT NOT THE EXCLUSIVE AUTHORITY. HIS POINT WAS THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ALSO HAS RIGHTS IN REGARD TO MAINTENANCE OF PEACE.

THE UNUSUAL UNANIMITY OF THE THREE GREAT POWERS QUICKLY FELL APART, HOWEVER, WHEN U.S. DELEGATE ERNEST A. GROSS, WHO REPLACED COHEN, OPENED CONSIDERATION OF THE WHOLE KOREAN ISSUE, THE NEXT ITEM ON THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE'S WORK SHEET, AND PROPOSED IT BE POSTPONED UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED IN KOREA. GROSS SAID DISCUSSION OF THE KOREAN CASE IN THE COMMITTEE WOULD NOT BE GOOD FOR THE ARMISTICE TALKS IN KOREA.

A189

VISHINSKY IMMEDIATELY LASHED BACK THAT THE AMERICANS AND THEIR ALLIES ARE NOT WILLING TO DISCUSS THE INDEPENDENCE OF KOREA, WHICH WAS THE OFFICIAL LISTING OF THE ITEM. AS HE GREW WARMER, HE DEMANDED AN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR ON AN "ALL FOR ALL" BASIS--THAT IS SWAPPING THE 160,000 PRISONERS HELD BY THE U.N. FOR 11,000 BRITISH AND AMERICAN PRISONERS HE SAID WERE IN KOREAN HANDS. THOSE WERE THE FIGURES GIVEN BY VISHINSKY IN THE DEBATE.

"I THINK GENERAL RIDGWAY (U.N. COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST) HAS GONE TOO FAR," VISHINSKY SAID. "BUT HE IS NOT A MASTER OF INTERNATIONAL WAR. HIS JOB IS TO BREAK INTERNATIONAL LAW. HE TAKES ORDERS--ORDERS TO KILL AND HE KILLS, MAIM AND HE MAIMS, BURN AND HE BURNS."

VISHINSKY DEMANDED AGAIN AND AGAIN THAT THE COMMITTEE GO AHEAD NOW WITH THE KOREAN ITEM, CONSIDERING A LONG REPORT OF THE U.N. KOREAN COMMISSION WHICH TOUCHES ON THE WAR AND ON THE RELIEF AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA.

GROSS SNAPPED BACK THAT VISHINSKY'S SPEECHES HAD REVEALED THE DIFFICULTIES THE COMMITTEE WOULD FACE OR THE SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD FACE IF IT HAD TAKEN UP KOREA AGAIN. HE SAID THE QUESTION OF PRISONERS OF WAR WAS DIRECTLY RELATED TO THE NEGOTIATIONS AND ADVISED VISHINSKY TO "PUT FIRST THINGS FIRST."

"FOR A REPRESENTATIVE OF A GOVERNMENT WHICH HAS SINCE JUNE, 1950 (WHEN THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN) POURED GASOLINE ON THE FLAMES, IT SEEMS TO ME THE FIREMAN'S HAT AND THE RINGING OF THE ALARM BELL COME WITH POOR GRACE," GROSS SAID.

VISHINSKY COUNTERED THAT THE UNITED STATES KINDLED THE FIRE.

MT250PES

A 124

SECOND LEAD U.N.

JAN 9 1952

PARIS, Jan. 9---(AP)---THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE SPURNED A RUSSIAN DEMAND TODAY FOR A HIGH-LEVEL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING TO TAKE UP IMMEDIATELY KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS. BUT IT AGREED TO SUCH A MEETING TO CONSIDER THE GENERAL QUESTION OF WORLD TENSIONS "WHEN USEFUL."

THE COMMITTEE'S VOTE ON REFUSING TO BRING KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS INTO A SPECIAL SECURITY COUNCIL SESSIONS WAS 40 TO 6, WITH 11 ABSTENTIONS.

THE WEST OPPOSED TRUCE TALKS NOW ANYWHERE BUT ON THE MILITARY LEVEL IN THE FIELD OF KOREA.

THE COMMITTEE THEN WENT ON TO ITS NEXT ITEM, DEALING WITH THE QUESTION OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF KOREA. U.S. DELDGATE ERNEST GROSS ARGUED FOR POSTPONEMTN OF THE ITEM WHILE THE MILITARY TALKS WERE GOING ON AT PANMUNJOM.

THE INDEPENDENCE QUESTION DEALS WITH THE WHOLE POLITICAL, REHABILITATION AND WELFARE QUESTION OF KOREA.

BY A VOTE OF 47 TO 6 WITH THREE ABSTENTIONS THE COMMITTEE VOTED TO POSTPONE THE ITEM INDEFINITELY.

GROSS ASKED FOR THE DEFERMENT "WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT IF, AS WE HOPE, THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS ARE SUCCESSFULLY CONCLUDED--OR, IF OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA SHOULD REQUIRE THE MATTER TO BE RECONSIDERED--THE COMMITTEE WOULD TAKE UP THE MANY IMPORTANT QUESTIONS REGARDING KOREA WHICH WOULD THEN FALL WITHIN ITS PROVINCE."

GROSS SAID THE COMMITTEE FACES "AN EXTRAORDINARY SITUATION" WITH RUSSIA'S INSISTENCE NOW THAT THE KOREA TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE REACHED A DEADLOCK. RUSSIA ISN'T IN THE NEGOTIATIONS, HE STRESSED, AND HAS ALWAYS INSISTED THE U.N. SHOULD NEVER HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE MATTER.

"I SPEAK FOR A GOVERNMENT WHICH IS DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN THE NEGOTIATIONS, UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE U.N.," GROSS SAID. "I CAN STATE TO THE COMMITTEE THAT MY GOVERNMENT IS NOT AWARE THAT THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BROKEN DOWN."

RUSSIA'S ANDREI VISHINSKY QUICKLY OPPOSED POSTPONEMENT.

THE 60-NATION COMMITTEE HAD EARLIER AGREED TO HOLD A SPECIAL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING--WITH DELEGATES OF FOREIGN MINISTER OR SIMILAR RANK--TO DISCUSS WORLD TENSIONS WHEN IT WAS THOUGHT USEFUL.

IT KNOCKED OUT THE SOVIET BLOC DEMAND THAT THE MEETING BE CALLED "WITHOUT DELAY." 40

BRAZIL, FRANCE, BRITAIN, AND THE U.S. OFFERED AN AMENDMENT PROPOSING THE HIGH-LEVEL MEETING ONLY WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL ITSELF DECIDED THAT SUCH A MEETING WOULD HAVE SOME EFFECT. THE VOTE ON THE AMENDMENT WAS 43 TO 5 WITH 8 ABSTENTIONS.

THE ACTION TO INSURE THAT THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE KEPT ON A PURELY MILITARY LEVEL WAS ALSO TAKEN ON THE FOUR-POWER AMENDMENT.

IT STRUCK OUT THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL THAT THE SPECIAL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING WOULD "EXAMINE AT A PERIODIC MEETING IN THE FIRST PLACE THE MEASURES WHICH THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHOULD TAKE TO HELP TO BRING TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION THE NEGOTIATIONS BEING HELD IN KOREA FOR THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES."

THE ENTIRE RESOLUTION, AS AMENDED BY THE FOUR POWERS AND BY THE ARAB COUNTRIES WAS CARRIED 50 TO 0 WITH EIGHT ABSTENTIONS.

THE FOUR-POWER AMENDMENT SAID SPECIFICALLY THAT A HIGH LEVEL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING WOULD BE HELD "WHENEVER SUCH A MEETING WOULD USEFULLY SERVE TO REMOVE SUCH TENSION AND ESTABLISH SUCH FRIENDLY RELATIONS IN FURTHERANCE OF THE PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER."

THE VOTING TODAY WAS A HOLDOVER FROM YESTERDAY'S ACTION BY THE COMMITTEE WHICH SWAMPED SOVIET BLOC OPPOSITION TO COLLECTIVE SECURITY MEASURES.

RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY ARGUED THAT THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES SETUP SOUGHT TO BYPASS THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND GIVE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY POWERS IT DOES NOT HAVE UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER.

VISHINSKKY TOSSED IN THE HIGH-LEVEL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING PROPOSAL AS AN ATTEMPT TO HALT ADOPTION OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY. HE SAID HIS PLAN COULD STOP THE KOREN WAR.

BUT ONLY BURMA VOTED WITH THE SOVIET BLOC, RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, WHITE RUSSIA AND THE UKRAINE, ON THE QUESTION OF BRINGING THE KOREAN QUESTION INTO THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

(NO PICKUP)

RB1022AES

A63
(270)
(EDITORS: A NEW LEAD ON THE U.N. STORY IS EXPECTED IN MID-MORNING, FOLLOWING OPENING OF THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE MEETING AT 9 A.M. EST)

JAN 9 1952

---DASH---

U. N.
BY JOHN RODERICK

PARIS, JAN. 9--(AP)--THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE WAS EXPECTED TO LET SOVIET RUSSIA KNOW THIS AFTERNOON THAT IT WANTS NO POLITICAL TAMPERING WITH THE CURRENT KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY TOOK A BOLD NEW STEP TO UNTIE THE HANDS OF THE U.N. WHEN IT IS HAMSTRUNG BY A VETO IN THE FACE OF AGGRESSION.

EXPECTED TODAY WAS A VOTE ON A SOVIET RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE, HIGH-LEVEL MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO EXPLORE THE CAUSES OF WORLD TENSION. THE RUSSIANS PROPOSED THE KOREAN TALKS AS THE FIRST ITEM OF BUSINESS.

THE WESTERN POWERS BELIEVE THAT ANY INTERVENTION BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN THE PRESENT MILITARY PHASE OF THE TALKS WOULD BE DISASTROUS TO CHANCES OF ENDING THE FIGHTING.

TO BLOCK THE SOVIETS, THE WEST TACKED ON AN AMENDMENT TO THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION. THE AMENDMENT WIPES OUT ALL REFERENCE TO KOREA AND PUTS OFF THE COUNCIL MEETING INDEFINITELY. STRONG SUPPORT FOR THE WESTERN VIEW SEEMED TO FORECAST ITS APPROVAL.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY, WHO CONDUCTED A VIGOROUS AND HEATED CAMPAIGN FOR HIS RESOLUTION, SAID A MEETING OF A BLUE-RIBBON SECURITY COUNCIL -- MADE UP OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE 11 NATIONS ON THE BODY -- IS NEEDED BECAUSE THE KOREAN TALKS HAVE BOGGED DOWN.

ALSO UP FOR A VOTE TODAY WAS AN ARAB AMENDMENT WHICH WOULD ACCEPT THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR THE HIGH-LEVEL CONFERENCE BUT DELETE RUSSIA'S STIPULATION THAT THE U. N. COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE BE ABOLISHED.

THIS 14-MAN COMMITTEE DREW UP THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED YESTERDAY. THE PLAN, STILL TO BE RATIFIED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. PERMITS ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SANCTIONS AGAINST AGGRESSORS, GIVES THE VETO-FREE ASSEMBLY POWER TO ACT WHENEVER THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS PARALYZED BY VETO, AND AUTHORISES U.N. USE OF SUCH REGIONAL MILITARY FORCES AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

KM714AES

B78 (Q)
U.N.-KOREAN (340)

PARIS, JAN.9-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS CIRCULATED TODAY AT THE REQUEST OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY TWO MESSAGES OF PROTEST ALLEGEDLY FROM NINE AMERICAN, BRIISH AND TURKISH PRISONERS OF WAR AGAINST "THE AGGRESSIVE WAR IN KOREA WHICH IS BEING WAGED BY THE UNITED STATES."

VISHINSKY, IN A LETTER TO THE U.N. DATED DEC.25, 1951, TRANSMITTED THE LATEST COMMUNICATION FROM THE NINE PRISONERS OF WAR. THEY SAID THEIR ORIGINAL PROTEST TO THE U.N. WAS NOT ACKNOWLEDGED BY THE U.N. AND THEY INSISTED ON AN ACKNOWLEDGMENT. THIS LATEST PROTEST REPEATED DEMANDS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA. THE NINE MEN SAID THEY REPRESENTED PEACE ORGANIZATIONS OF THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ACTED AS DEBATE NEARED IN THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE ON THE KOREAN ISSUE. VISHINSKY IS EXPECTED TO REFER TO THESE PROTESTS IN HIS SPEECHES.

THE FIRST PROTEST WAS DATED JULY 6, 1951, AND WAS TRANSMITTED BY THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME TO THE U.N. IT CONSISTED OF APPEALS FOR AN END TO THE WAR, AN ATTACK ON THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION ON CHARGES OF STARTING AN AGGRESSIVE WAR IN KOREA AND AN ATTACK ON THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

THE U.N. DEALS ONLY WITH GOVERNMENTS AND DOES NOT ACKNOWLEDGE COMMUNICATIONS FROM INDIVIDUALS OR GROUPS OF INDIVIDUALS. SUCH COMMUNICATIONS ARE NEVER CIRCULATED BY THE U.N. UNLESS THEY ARE SPONSORED BY A DELEGATION. VISHINSKY FINALLY OBTAINED CIRCULATION OF THE JULY PROTEST BY SPONSORING IT ON BEHALF OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE NINE MEN SIGNED THEMSELVES AS THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PEACE ORGANIZATIONS OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH PRISONERS OF WAR. THE NAMES INCLUDED PRESIDENT, AMBROSE H.NUGENT, CAPTAIN, 52ND FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION; SECRETARY, LEROY CARTER, JR., CORPORAL, HEADQUARTERS BATTERY B 503RD FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, 2ND INFANTRY DIVISION; MEMBERS: HAROLD L.KASCHKO, CAPTAIN, BATTERY C., 28TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, 2ND INFANTRY DIVISION; JOHN R.PORTER, MASTER-SERGEANT, COMPANY C, 24TH REGIMENT, 25TH INFANTRY DIVISION; JEFF D.ERWIN, 2ND LIEUTENANT, 38TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, 2ND INFANTRY DIVISION; ROBERT H.CHYERS, PRIV53, HEADQUARTERS COMPANY, 63RD FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION.

JM1015AES

JAN 9 1952

A156

BARCELONA, SPAIN, JAN 9 (AP)-THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET, MOST POWERFUL GROUP OF WARSHIPS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, SAILED INTO SPANISH PORTS TODAY IN A NEW EXPRESSION OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SPAIN.

THIRTY-FIVE VESSELS, LED BY VICE ADM. MATHIAS B. GARDNER'S FLAGSHIP CRUISER DES MOINES, ENTERED PORTS OF BARCELONA, VALENCIA AND SIX OTHER MEDITERRANEAN CITIES, AND BOOMED 21-GUN SALUTES.

THE VISIT FOLLOWED A STATEMENT IN MADRID BY PAUL PORTER, EUROPEAN DIRECTOR OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY (MSA) THAT AMERICAN FINANCIAL AID WOULD SOON START FLOWING INTO SPAIN.

THE BIG AIRCRAFT CARRIER FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT WAS THE CENTER OF ATTRACTION IN VALENCIA.

THOUSANDS OF CHEERING SPANIARDS GREETED THE VISITORS.

FIRST ABOARD THE DES MOINES WERE REAR ADMIRALS JOSE AND PASCUAL CERVERA. CHIEF OF THE SPANISH FLEET AND COMMANDER OF THE BARCELONA

CONCEIVED THE IDEA OF PERIODIC INTERNATIONAL SPORTS EVENTS BETWEEN NAVAL DISTRICTS RESPECTIVELY. THEY ARE THE SON AND NEPHEW OF THE COMMANDER OF THE SPANISH FLEET WHO WAS TAKEN PRISONER BY THE AMERICANS IN THE 1898 BATTLE OF SANTIAGO BAY, CUBA.
RB1255PES

B86
KX
BARCELONA, SPAIN, JAN. 9-(AP)-ROBERT DULEY, 24, OF KANSAS CITY, MO., A SAILOR ON THE U.S. CRUISER DES MOINES, WENT ON HIS HONEYMOON WHEN THE SHIP VISITED HERE TODAY WITH THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET.
WHEN THE DES MOINES CAME IN, DULEY'S BRIDE OF TWO-WEEKS, JACQUELINE CASTILLE, A FRENCH GIRL, WAS WAITING ON THE DOCK. THEY WERE MARRIED IN VILLEFRANCHE AND JACQUELINE HAD JOURNEYED TO BARCELONA ON THE CHANCE THAT DULEY MIGHT GET LEAVE HERE. HE DID -- FOR 24 HOURS.
(EDS: DULEY'S ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE).
SN1042PES

Madrid, Jan. 9-(ap)-Generalissimo Francisco Franco cut short a huntin trip to return to madrid today for an hour-long conference with u.s. sen. owen brewster (r-me)' No information concerning the meeting was made public.

U.s. ambassador stanton griffis drove the senator to pardo palace for the meeting, and then to the airport, where brewster took a plane for paris. Griffis did not attend the franco-brewster meeting.

JAN 9 1952

wr 307p 01800

B7 (330)
Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 9-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER CALLED ON THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT TODAY TO POOL THE RUHR'S STEEL AND COAL WITH THAT OF FIVE OTHER NATIONS AS THE LAST HOPE FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC SURVIVAL.
OPENING A THREE-DAY DEBATE ON RATIFICATION OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN, HE TOLD THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE):
"IF THIS STEP TO CREATE THE COAL AND STEEL POOL IS NOT TAKEN, THERE WILL BE NO HOPE LEFT FOR EUROPE, NO HOPE FOR A LASTING ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL RECOVERY."
THE PLAN WOULD CREATE A SINGLE MARKET OF 155 MILLION EUROPEANS FOR THE COAL AND STEEL OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.
WEST GERMANY, PRODUCING 15 MILLION TONS OF STEEL A YEAR, WOULD BE THE BIGGEST PARTNER.
EXTRA POLICE GUARDED THE PARLIEMTN BUILDING BECAUSE OF RUMORS THE COMMUNISTS PLANNED A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE FRENCH-SPONSORED PLAN.
INSIDE THE HOUSE, COMMUNIST LEADER MAX REIMANN DECLARED THE DEBATE WAS OUT OF ORDER BECAUSE IT WAS A STEP TOWARD A WESTERN AGGRESSIVE WAR. HIS WORDS WERE ECHOED IN EAST BERLIN BY COMMUNIST PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL, WHO APPEALED TO THE BONN LEGISLATORS TO VOTE AGAINST THE PLAN AS "PREPARATION FOR WAR."
ADENAUER SAID THERE WOULD BE NO SECOND CHANCE -- FAILURE THIS TIME WOULD KILL THE PLAN, RETARD EUROPEAN UNITY AND MAKE THE UNITED STATES TURN AWAY IN DISAPPOINTMENT.
THE 76-YEAR OLD CHANCELLOR REMINDED THE HOUSE THAT RUHR INDUSTRY WOULD BE FREED OF PRESENT OCCUPATION RESTRICTIONS AS SOON AS THE SCHUMAN PLAN BEGAN FUNCTIONING.
THE LOWER HOUSES OF FRANCE AND THE NETHERLANDS HAVE ALREADY RATIFIED THE PLAN AND THE FRENCH UPPER CHAMBER IS AWAITING THE RESULT OFF THE GERMAN DEBATE BEFORE TAKING FINAL ACTION.
THE PLAN HAS YET TO REACH THE FLOORS OF THE ITALIAN, BELGIAN AND LUXEMBOURG PARLIAMENTS.
B436PES

JAN 9 1952

B64 Q (220)
BONN, GERMANY, JAN.9-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY CALLED ON THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT TO VOTE "YES" TO THE SCHUMAN PLAN OR ABANDON ALL HOPE FOR A UNITED AND ECONOMICALLY STRONG EUROPE.
HE OPENED A THREE-DAY GERMAN DEBATE ON RATIFICATION OF THE PLAN WHICH WOULD CREATE A SINGLE MARKET OF 155,000,000 EUROPEANS FOR THE COAL AND STEEL OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG.
THE RATIFICATION BILL IS RECEIVING ITS SECOND AND THIRD READINGS AND THE FINAL VOTE IS TO BE TAKEN ON FRIDAY.
AS THE DEBATE STARTED, THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING WAS GUARDED BY REINFORCED POLICE TO PREVENT ANY COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE DEBATE.
ADENAUER, SPEAKING FOR HIS THREE-PARTY COALITION GOVERNMENT, TOLD THE PACKED BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE): "ON YOUR YES DEPENDS WHETHER EUROPEAN UNITY CAN BECOME A REALITY."
HE ADDED: "YOU ARE CALLED UPON TO MAKE A DECISION WHICH IN TRUTH IS FOR OR AGAINST EUROPE. I BEG YOU TO MAKE A DECISION WORTHY OF THE GREATNESS OF THE HOUR."
ADENAUER REMINDED THE HOUSE THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES HAD PROMISED TO DISSOLVE THEIR CONTROL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE RUHR AS SOON AS THE SCHUMAN PLAN AUTHORITY BEGAN FUNCTIONING. THIS WOULD MEAN THE DISAPPEARANCE OF THE SIX-NATION RUHR CONTROL AUTHORITY, THE ALLIED COAL AND STEEL BOARDS, THE ALLIES RIGHT TO INTERFERE WITH THE INDUSTRIES ON SECURITY GROUNDS AND THE ALLIED LIMITS ON GERMAN STEEL PRODUCTION.
ACCEPTANCE OR REJECTION OF THE PLAN WAS THE TEST WHETHER EUROPE COULD SETTLE ITS QUARRELS, ADENAUER SAID.
MD855AES

B5 Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD ELECTION

BERLIN, JAN. 9-(AP)-THE EAST GERMAN PARLIAMENT (VOLKSKAMMER) UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED TONIGHT A LAW IT PROPOSES TO PROVIDE NATIONAL ELECTIONS IN THE DIVIDED NATION.

THE COMMUNIST-INSPIRED LAW GRANTS VOTING PRIVILEGES AT 18, INSTEAD OF WEST GERMANY'S PRESENT 21-YEAR LIMIT, AND GIVES PRO-SOVIET "MASS ORGANIZATIONS" SUCH AS TRADE UNIONS, YOUTH GROUPS AND THE WOMEN'S LEAGUE THE RIGHT TO NOMINATE CANDIDATES AS THOUGH THEY WERE POLITICAL PARTIES.

PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL URGED PASSAGE OF THE LAW AND SUGGESTED A COMMISSION OF FIVE EAST GERMANS AND AS MANY WEST GERMANS INVESTIGATE METHODS OF ORGANIZING "ALL-GERMAN" PREPARATIONS FOR A UNIFIED ELECTION. HE REJECTED THE UNITED NATIONS' PLAN FOR A NEUTRAL COMMISSION TO MAKE SUCH A STUDY IN GERMANY.

A COPY OF THE LAW WILL BE DELIVERED BY MESSENGER TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AT BONN, WHICH HAS PREPARED ITS OWN VERSION OF HOW NATIONAL ELECTIONS SHOOULD BE CONDUCTED.

GH421PES

A91

BERLIN, JAN. 9-(AP)-EAST GERMANY FORMALLY REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE LEGAL STATUS TODAY OF A UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION NAMED TO INVESTIGATE CONDITIONS FOR NATIONAL ELECTIONS IN THE DIVIDED COUNTRY.

PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL TOLD THE EAST GERMAN PARLIAMENT THE U.N. ACTION FOR "INTERFERENCE WITH GERMAN ELECTIONS CONTRADICTS ALL VALID PROVISIONS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, ESPECIALLY THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT RECOGNIZED BY THE FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS AND THE PRINCIPLES AND CHARTER OF THE U.N. ITSELF."

THE PRIME MINISTER'S STATEMENT SERVED NOTICE THAT THE COMMISSION PROBABLY WOULD NOT BE ADMITTED TO THE SOVIET ZONE. THIS HAD BEEN EXPECTED SINCE RUSSIA OPPOSED THE WESTERN PROPOSAL IN THE ASSEMBLY TO CREATE THE COMMISSION.

WD859AES

JAN 9 1952

A100 140

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 9-(AP)-NATIONAL CONTINGENTS CAN BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE PROJECTED SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY IN CASE OF GRAVE EMERGENCY IN THEIR HOME COUNTRIES, IT WAS OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED HERE TODAY.

WEST GERMANY'S DEFENSE PLANNER, THEODOR BLANK, IN A REPORT TO THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY ON THE PROGRESS OF THE PLEVEN PLAN NEGOTIATIONS, SAID THAT A SPECIFIC PERIOD OF NOTICE MUST BE GIVEN BEFORE THE TROOPS ARE WITHDRAWN TO BE UNDER THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT.

HE DID NOT DEFINE THE PERIOD NOR DID HE SAY WHO WOULD JUDGE WHETHER A NATIONAL EMERGENCY WAS GRAVE ENOUGH TO JUSTIFY THIS STEP.

BLANK SAID THAT NEWSPAPER REPORTS SETTING WEST GERMANY'S CONTRIBUTION AT 12 DIVISIONS -- SIX ARMOURED AND SIX MOTORIZED INFANTRY -- WERE PREMATURE. HE SAID THE EXACT COMPOSITION OF THE GERMAN FORCE COULD NOT BE DECIDED UNTIL IT WAS KNOWN WHAT MATERIAL WAS AVAILABLE TO ARM AND EQUIP IT.

WD938AES

A94 120

VIENNA, JAN. 9-(AP)-THE ACUTE SHORTAGE OF FOOD IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS RAPIDLY DEVELOPING INTO A CRISIS, THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED "WIENER KURIER" REPORTED TODAY.

QUOTING RELIABLE SOURCES, THE PAPER SAID THAT A NUMBER OF RATION CARDS FOR MEAT AND FLOUR HAD BEEN CANCELLED LAST MONDAY, AFFECTING ALL GROUPS OF THE POPULATION INCLUDING CHILDREN.

MEASURES TO THIS EXTENT WERE EXPECTED FOLLOWING PRESIDENT KELEMENT GOTTWALD'S NEW YEAR ADDRESS, IN WHICH HE DESCRIBED THE OUTLOOK FOR 1952 AS "NOT TOO FAVORABLE."

THE SOVIETS REPORTEDLY ARE WITHHOLDING FOOD DELIVERIES TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS REPRISAL FOR DECLINING EXPORTS OF CZECH INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS TO THE SOVIET UNION, THE PAPER SAID.

WD909AES

A47 (250)

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIANS

JAN 9 1952

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN.9-(AP)-A GROUP OF RUSSIAN SOLDIERS DANCED AT AN AMERICAN-SPONSORED SPORTS EVENT HERE TONIGHT.

GIS CHEERED THEM LUSTILY.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR 11 THAT TROOPS FROM THE EAST AND WEST HAVE MINGLED HERE ON SUCH A FRIENDLY FOOTING

THE APPEARANCE OF THE RUSSIANS AT THE "INTERNATIONAL SPORTS NIGHT" IN AN AMERICAN ARMY RECREATION HALL IN VIENNA WAS UNEXPECTED. THEY WERE INVITED THREE WEEKS AGO, BUT THEY DIDN'T ACCEPT UNTIL TODAY.

FRENCH AND BRITISH OCCUPATION TROOPS ALSO TOOK PART.

THE SOVIET ACCEPTANCE WAS BELIEVED TO BE PART OF A NEW CAMPAIGN OF COOPERATION AND FRIENDSHIP THE RUSSIANS BEGAN RECENTLY IN VIENNA.

BUT, WHILE WESTERN DIPLOMATS PONDERED THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE RUSSIAN ACTION FROM 500 TO 600 SOLDIERS OF THE WESTERN ARMIES GAVE ITS POLITICAL ASPECTS HARDLY A THOUGHT.

INSTEAD THEY GAVE MORE SPONTANEOUS APPLAUSE TO A 10-MAN AND THREE-GIRL RUSSIAN ARMY FOLK DANCE GROUP THAN THEY GAVE ANY OF THEIR OWN ATHLETES.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM T.FITTS, JR., U.S.MILITARY COMMANDER IN VIENNA, SAID "MAYBE WE CAN HAVE MORE SUCH EVENINGS."

THE RUSSIAN DANCE TEAM WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MORE THAN 40 OFFICERS OF THE SOVIET GARRISON IN VIENNA, HEADED BY MAJ.GEN.A.A.BOREYKO. THE RUSSIANS ALSO BROUGHT A 10-MAN FOLK DANCE ORCHESTRA AND A 40-MAN MILITARY BAND.

THE RUSSIAN BANDSMEN PERKED UP NOTICEABLY WHEN THE U.S. 49TH ARMY BAND PLAYED THE "ST.LOUIS BLUES."

BUT THE RUSSIAN OFFICERS AND THE BANDSMEN REFRAINED FROM APPLAUDING ANY OF THE WESTERN SPORT COMPETITIONS. U.S.OFFICERS ASSUMED THE SOVIET COMMAND HAD ORDERED ITS MEN NOT TO SHOW PREFERENCES TO ONE OR THE OTHER OF THE WESTERN GROUPS.

THE AMERICANS AND THE FRENCH STAGED A VOLLEY BALL MATCH, THE BRITISH PLAYED THE AMERICANS AT BASKETBALL AND THE FRENCH PUT ON A JUDO DISPLAY.

PS744PES

B61 Q

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN.9-(AP)-IN AN UNPRECEDENTED DISPLAY OF INTERNATIONAL FRIENDSHIP, THE RUSSIANS IN VIENNA AGREED TODAY TO SEND A SOLDIER BAND AND FOLK-DANCING TEAM TO AN AMERICAN-SPONSORED SPORTS EVENT.

IN A LAST MINUTE ACCEPTANCE, THE RUSSIANS SENT A REPRESENTATIVE TO AMERICAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE TO SAY THEY WOULD SEND A BAND AND 67-MAN FOLK DANCING GROUP TO TONIGHT'S EVENT.

IT WAS BELIEVED TO BE THE FIRST TIME IN THE SIX-YEAR HISTORY OF FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION IN VIENNA THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD AGREED TO SEND THEIR TROOPS TO A GI AFFAIR.

BUT IT APPEARED TO REFLECT A NOTICEABLE EFFORT ON THE PART OF THE RUSSIANS IN THE AUSTRIAN CAPITAL TO BE FRIENDLY AND PLEASANT TOWARD THE WEST. THIS EFFORT HAS GROWN DURING THE PAST THREE MONTHS TO A POINT WHERE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS INSPECTING THE PAPERS OF AMERICANS EN ROUTE TO VIENNA ARE ALMOST EXCESSIVELY POLITE.

HAND IN HAND WITH A CHANGE IN THE SOVIET HIGH COMMAND IN AUSTRIA, THE FRIENDLINESS HAS BEEN ALSO NOTICED AT MEETINGS OF THE FOUR-POWER ALLIED CONTROL COUNCIL. SOVIET NEWSMEN HAVE BEEN UNUSUALLY FRIENDLY IN VIENNA'S INTERNATIONAL PRESS CLUB.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM T.FITTS, JR., U.S. MILITARY COMMANDER IN VIENNA.

CONCEIVED THE IDEA OF PERIODIC INTERNATIONAL SPORTS EVENTS BETWEEN SOLDIERS OF EACH POWER.

THE PROGRAM CALLS FOR A VOLLEY BALL CONTEST BETWEEN FRENCH AND AMERICAN TROOPS, A BASKETBALL GAME BETWEEN THE U.S. AND BRITAIN, AN EXHIBITION OF TUMBLING AND JUDO BY THE FRENCH, AND A BRITISH-AMERICAN TABLE TENNIS CONTEST.

ONE AMERICAN OFFICER SAID HE THOUGHT THE RUSSIANS AGREED TO SEND A BAND AND FOLK DANCING TEAM "BECAUSE THEY WANT FIRST TO SIZE UP THE ATHLETIC STRENGTH OF THE WESTERN TEAMS BEFORE SENDING THEIR OWN."

MD830AES

A18

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JAN.9-(AP)-HUNGARY PROTESTED IN A NOTE TODAY THAT THE REMOVAL OF THE SIGNBOARD FROM ITS LEGATION IN WASHINGTON WAS "A CRIME COMMITTED AGAINST THE SECURITY AND NORMAL ACTIVITY" OF THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION.

THE NOTE, RELEASED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, SAID THE REMOVAL OF THE SIGN BY "UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS" ON THE NIGHT OF JAN. 5 WAS "THE CONSEQUENCE OF A CAMPAIGN OF SLANDER AND INCITEMENT" CARRIED ON WITH THE KNOWLEDGE AND PARTICIPATION OF U.S. GOVERNMENT CIRCLES.

"THE LEGATION DEMANDS THAT THE AUTHORITIES OF THE U.S. INVESTIGATE THIS CRIME IMMEDIATELY AND THAT THE CULPRITS BE PUNISHED," THE NOTE SAID.

MJ523PES

A113 (120)

JAN 9 1952

WITH WASHN RUSSIAN (A108)

MOSCOW, JAN.9-(AP)-RUSSIA APPEARED ALMOST CERTAIN TODAY TO REJECT THE LATEST NOTE FROM THE UNITED STATES ASKING RUSSIA TO "ASSOCIATE ITSELF" WITH A UNITED NATIONS COMMITTEE ON PRISONERS OF WAR.

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER F.T.VUSEV GAVE STRONG INDICATION WHEN THE NOTE WAS HANDED TO HIM THAT HE DID NOT THINK MUCH OF IT, IT WAS LEARNED.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS DECLARED ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS THAT IT HAS RETURNED ALL GERMAN AND JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR EXCEPT THOSE WHO ARE ILL, THOSE CONVICTED OF WAR CRIMES AND THOSE WHO ARE UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR SUSPECTED WAR CRIMES.

IT IS THOUGHT UNLIKELY HERE THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL ALTER ITS ATTITUDE.

THE ANSWER TO THE AMERICAN NOTE IS EXPECTED TO BE THAT RUSSIA ALREADY HAS MADE CLEAR HER POSITION ON PRISONERS OF WAR.

PS1113PES

A93 140

MOSCOW, JAN. 9-(AP)-A SOVIET PUBLICATION CHARGED TODAY THAT "AMERICAN MILITARISTS" ARE USING BURMA TO REORGANIZE CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES.

THE PUBLICATION, BYELOROSSIYA (WHITE RUSSIA) SAID: "FOREIGN PRESS REPORTS SAY THAT IN THE UNINHABITED MOUNTAINOUS DISTRICTS OF NORTH BURMA UP TO 10,000 KUOMINTANG SOLDIERS ARE STATIONED UNDER THE COMMAND OF 40 AMERICAN OFFICERS.

"ACCORDING TO AN AGREEMENT WITH THE KUOMINTANG CLIQUE, AMERICAN MILITARISTS ARE PREPARING FOR THE TRANSFER OF 70,000 KUOMINTANGITIES TO NORTH BURMA FOR PROVOCATIONAL ACTIVITY ON THE CHINESE FRONTIER."

SOME DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS HERE SAID THIS COULD BE A GRAVE CHARGE TO WHICH THE CHINESE WOULD REACT SERIOUSLY.

(DIPLOMATS IN PARIS HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERN AT THE RECENT REMARK BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY IN A UNITED NATIONS SPEECH. VISHINSKY REFERRED TO THE SOUTHEAST ASIA COUNTRIES, INCLUDING BURMA, AND TO WHAT MIGHT HAPPEN "WHEN EVENTS BEGIN TO TAKE THEIR COURSE" IN THAT AREA.)

WD905AES

B53 (SEG) (130)

-17-

MOSCOW, JAN.9-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS SAID TODAY THAT AIR ATTACKS ON THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG DURING 1951 KILLED 15,000 PERSONS.

PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, AND OTHER MOSCOW PAPERS PUBLISHED AN INTERVIEW BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS WITH PYONGYANG'S MAYOR, PAK CHON SIK.

THE MAYOR, TASS SAID, TOLD THIS STORY:

A TOTAL OF 5,000 U.S. AIR FORCE PLANES MADE 2,000 FLIGHTS OVER PYONGYANG LAST YEAR AND DROPPED 42,000 BOMBS--ABOUT 3,000 BOMBS PER SQUARE MILE OF THE CITY.

THE CENTRAL SECTIONS OF THE CITY PRESENT A "HORRIBLE PICTURE OF RUIN."

TEN ORPHANAGES WERE DESTROYED AND THE CHILDREN IN THEM WERE KILLED. IN ALL SOME 7,000 PERSONS WERE WOUNDED.

THE WORST RAIDS WERE LAST JULY 30 AND AUG.14. SINCE SEPTEMBER AMERICAN PLANES HAVE BEEN BOMBING PYONGYANG NIGHTLY, BUT APPARENTLY WITHOUT PLAN OR PATTERN.

DURING THE FIRST SEVEN DAYS OF JANUARY, U.S. PLANES DROPPED 500 BOMBS ON THE CITY AND KILLED 70 PERSONS.

WW718AES

B8 Q (250)

-17-

JAN 9 1952

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.9-(AP)-EGYPTIAN GUERRILLAS ATTACKED THREE BRITISH MILITARY CONVOYS FROM AMBUSH TODAY, KILLING TWO MEN.

A DETACHMENT OF 140 BRITISH INFANTRYMEN SUBSEQUENTLY RAIDED A STRATEGIC POSITION ON THE SOUTH BANK OF THE SWEET WATER CANAL, AN ARTIFICIAL WATERWAY FROM CAIRO THAT SUPPLIES THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE WITH DRINKING WATER.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID EMPTY AMMUNITION CASES AND SOME SIGNAL CABLES WERE FOUND IN THE AREA AND FIVE EGYPTIANS WERE ARRESTED AS SUSPECTS.

BOTH ATTACKS DEVELOPED ON THE ROAD BETWEEN THE BIG BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE BASE AT ABU SUEIR AND A SUPPLY BASE AT TEL-EL-KEBIR, 25 MILES WEST OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE CENTER OF ISMAILIA.

ONE OF THE DEAD BRITONS WAS AN OFFICER AND THE OTHER AN ENLISTED MAN. THIS BROUGHT TO 25 THE NUMBER OF BRITONS KILLED IN SPORADIC CLASHES SINCE EGYPT DENOUNCED HER 1936 TREATY OF ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN IN AN EFFORT TO CLEAR THE CANAL ZONE OF BRITISH FORCES. THE EGYPTIANS LIST MORE THAN 110 EGYPTIANS KILLED.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CANAL COMPANY SAID NAVIGATION CONDITIONS WERE GOOD TODAY, DESPITE A ONE-HOUR STRIKE IN THE PORT SAID AREA. ABOUT 2,500 WORKERS THERE ARE DEMANDING DISMISSAL OF A FRENCH ENGINEER THEY ACCUSE OF INSULTING AN EGYPTIAN.

SOME SOURCES IN PORT SAID DECLARED THE WORKERS PLANNED TO INCREASE THE TOKEN WALKOUT TO TWO HOURS THURSDAY, THREE HOURS FRIDAY AND SO ON UNLESS THE COMPANY SUSPENDS THE ENGINEER AND ORDERS AN APOLOGY TO THE EGYPTIAN. COMPANY OFFICIALS IN CAIRO, HOWEVER, SAID THE PORT SAID WORKERS HAD AGREED, AT THE INSISTENCE OF BOTH THE COMPANY AND THE GOVERNMENT, TO LIMIT THE TOKEN PROTEST TO THE HOURS OF 9 A.M. TO 10 A.M. DAILY, WHEN IT WOULD CAUSE LITTLE INTERFERENCE WITH TRAFFIC.

B442PES

A83
EGYPTIAN (250)
CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 9-(AP)-TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS, ONE OF THEM AN OFFICER, WERE KILLED TODAY IN A FIGHT BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIAN GUERILLAS SIX MILES WEST OF A BIG ROYAL AIR FORCE BASE NEAR THE SUEZ CANAL.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE SEVERAL OTHER CASUALTIES AMONG THE BRITISH FORCES.

GUERRILLAS OPENED HEAVY FIRE ON A BRITISH MILITARY CONVOY SHORTLY AFTER DAYLIGHT TWO MILES WEST OF THE RAF BASE. TWO HOURS LATER THE BRITISH THIRD INFANTRY BRIGADE ENGAGED EGYPTIAN FIGHTERS FOUR MILES FATHER WEST. THE BRIGADE APPARENTLY HAD COME TO DEFEND THE AMBUSHED CONVOY.

BOTH INCIDENTS OCCURRED ALONG THE MAIN ROAD CONNECTING THE ISMAILIA GARRISON WITH A BIG SUPPLY BASE AT TEL-EL-KEBIR, 25 MILES WEST OF ISMAILIA.

THE SUEZ CANAL, WHICH BRITISH FORCES ARE GUARDING, WAS WORKING ALMOST NORMALLY TODAY DESPITE A ONE HOUR STRIKE OF 2,500 CANAL COMPANY WORKERS THIS MORNING AT PORT SAID, NORTHERN TERMINUS OF THE 100-MILE CANAL.

LABOR TROUBLES BEGAN MONDAY. TODAY'S WORK STOPPAGE WAS CONFINED TO PORT SAID, SAID A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CANAL COMPANY, WHO REPORTED NORMAL SHIFTS CAME TO WORK AT ISMAILIA, IN THE CENTRAL SECTION OF THE CANAL, AND SUEZ, AT ITS SOUTHERN END.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN PORT SAID WERE REPORTED READY TO AIRLIFT TECHNICIANS FROM MALTA TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN.

A COMPANY SPOKESMAN, ASKED ABOUT REPORTS IT MIGHT SHUT DOWN OPERATIONS SAID: "THE COMPANY WILL CONTINUE ITS WORK AS LONG AS HER WORKERS DO NOT MAKE IT PRACTICALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO DO SO."

LEADERS FOR EGYPTIAN WORKERS EMPLOYED BY THE COMPANY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ORDERED THE MEN TO CONTINUE A "PROGRESSIVE" STRIKE AT PORT SAID UNTIL THE UNION'S DEMANDS ARE MET. THEY ARE DEMANDING THAT A FRENCH CHIEF ENGINEER BE SUSPENDED. THEY CONTEND HE INSULTED AN EGYPTIAN WORKER.

THE WORKERS' "PROGRESSIVE" STRIKE CALLS FOR A ONE-HOUR WALKOUT TODAY, WITH ONE HOUR ADDED ON EACH SUBSEQUENT DAY.

THE STRIKE SO FAR HAS NOT MATERIALLY AFFECTED PASSAGE OF SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL. WAITING TO GO THROUXH AT DAWN TOMORROW ARE 32 RUSSIAN FISHING TRAWLERS AND THEIR PARENT SHIP ENROUTE TO VLADIVOSTOK, SOVIET PACIFIC PORT.

THE MASTERS OF THE RUSSIAN SHIPS CAME ASHORE LAST NIGHT BUT THEIR CREWS REMAINED ON THE SHIPS. EGYPTIAN POLICE GAVE PERMISSION FOR ALL THE RUSSIAN CREWMEN TO COME ASHORE BUT THE RUSSIAN COMMODORE DID NOT PERMIT THE MEN TO LAND.

THE TWO BRITISH DEATHS NEAR ISMAILIA TODAY BROUGHT THE BRITISH DEATH TOLL TO 25 SINCE THE TROUBLE BEGAN HERE IN MID-OCTOBER.

THE EGYPTIANS HAVE REPORTED MORE THAN 110 EGYPTIAN DEAD.
WD954AES

A38 (310)
JAN 9 1952
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
BY PHIL CLARKE
TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN.9-(AP)-IRAN FORMALLY ACCUSED BRITAIN IN A DIPLOMATIC NOTE TODAY OF INTERFERENCE IN ITS AFFAIRS AND THREATENED TO TAKE "SERIOUS DECISIONS" TO END THE SITUATION. x30

THE CHARGE MAY BE PART OF THE GROUNDWORK FOR A COUNTER-ATTACK PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IS PREPARING FOR USE TOMORROW AGAINST HIS ENEMIES IN THE MAJLIS, OR LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT.

HE IS EXPECTED TO MAKE HIS FIRST APPEARANCE IN THE MAJLIS SINCE DEC.11, WHEN A RIOT BROKE OUT IN THE CHAMBER BETWEEN MOSSADEGH'S FRIENDS AND THE OPPOSITION. HE IS TO REPLY TO AN OPPOSITION PROPOSAL TO CREATE A PARLIAMENTARY SUPERVISORY COMMISSION FOR THE NATIONAL ELECTIONS NOW IN PROGRESS. THE OPPOSITION CHARGES THE ELECTIONS ARE BEING RIGGED BY THE GOVERNMENT. THE GOVERNMENT PRESS ALREADY HAS CHARGED THAT THE OPPOSITION MOVE WAS INSPIRED BY THE BRITISH.

IN A LETTER TO THE SPEAKER LAST NIGHT, MOSSADEGH DECLARED THAT "ONLY BY CHANCE" DID HE ESCAPE A PLOT AGAINST HIS LIFE AT THE DEC.11 SESSION AND DEMANDED EXTRA SECURITY PRECAUTIONS IF HE APPEARS IN THE MAJLIS AGAIN. THE SPEAKER PROMISED THE PRECAUTIONS WOULD BE TAKEN.

MOSSADEGH AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS FREQUENTLY HAVE CHARGED IN PARLIAMENT AND IN THE PRESS THAT THE BRITISH WERE TRYING TO RUN IRAN'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS, ESPECIALLY WHEN THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WAS OPERATING HERE. UNTIL TODAY, HOWEVER, THE CHARGE NEVER HAD BEEN MADE IN A FORMAL DIPLOMATIC NOTE TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

THE NOTE, HANDED TO BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD BY FOREIGN MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI, SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS INFORMED THAT "THE ACTIVITIES AND OPEN INTERFERENCE OF BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN IRAN RECENTLY HAVE BEEN INCREASED, AND THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT NO LONGER CAN TOLERATE THIS UNPLEASANT BEHAVIOR, WHICH IS CONTRARY TO THE PRINCIPLES OF FRIENDSHIP AND CURRENT INTERNATIONAL REGULATIONS."

"IRAN WILL BE COMPELLED TO TAKE SERIOUS DECISIONS TO END THIS UNPLEASANT SITUATION IF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN IRAN DO NOT CHANGE THEIR BEHAVIOR," IT SAID.

THE ALLEGED ACTS OF INTERFERENCE WERE NOT DETAILED, AND THERE WAS NO HINT AS TO WHAT STEPS IRAN MIGHT TAKE. THE NOTE WAS DRAFTED AFTER A CABINET MEETING AT MOSSADEGH'S BEDSIDE.
PS657PES

B63 Q
TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN.9-(AP)-THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT IN A NOTE CHARGED BRITAIN TODAY WITH "OPEN INTERFERENCE" IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF IRAN.

ALTHOUGH THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HAS MADE SIMILR ACCUSATIONS AGAINST THE BRITISH IN THEIR BITTER OIL DISPUTE, THIS IS THE FIRST FORMAL IRANIAN GOVERNMENT NOTE TO BRITAIN VHARGING INTERFERENCE.

MOSSADEGH IS SCHEDULED TO MAKE A VIGOROUS ATTACK AGAINST HIS OPPOSITION IN PARLIAMENT TOMORROW. OBSERVERS SAID TODAY'S NOTE WOULD LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR RENEWED CHARGES BY MOSSADEGH THAT THE OPPOSITION IS INSPIRED AND HELPED BY THE BRITISH.
MD850AES

A116
FIRST LEAD INDOCHINESE (REGIONALS) 230
JAN 9 1952
BY LARRY ALLEN
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JAN.9-(AP)-COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TERRORISTS STAGED ONE OF THEIR BIGGEST ATTACKS IN THE HEART OF SAIGON TODAY. THEY EXPLODED BOMBS IN AUTOMOBILES PARKED ON THE MAIN SQUARE THAT KILLED FOUR PERSONS AND WOUNDED 36 OTHERS.

THE TIME-SET EXPLOSIVES WENT OFF SHORTLY BEFORE NOON IN FRONT OF THE HOTEL CONTINENTAL PALACE AS HUNDREDS OF FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE SAT AT THE SIDEWALK CAFES SIPPING APERITIFS (APPETIZERS).

POLICE SEIZED TWO VIETNAMESE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN PLANTING THE BOMBS ENCASED IN 80-MILLIMETER SHELL CONTAINERS IN THE REAR TRUNK COMPARTMENTS OF TWO AUTOMOBILES.

AN INVESTIGATION DISCLOSED THAT THE BOMBS WERE TIMED TO EXPLODE EXACTLY AT THE HOUR WHEN HUNDREDS OF PEOPLE FREQUENT THE HOTELS AND CAFES ALONG THE RUE CATINAT, THE "BROADWAY" OF SAIGON, AND THE BOULEVARD CHARNER.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, ANOTHER BOMB EXPLODED IN THE REAR OF AN AUTOMOBILE AT THE HOTEL DE VILLE, HEADQUARTERS OF THE MAYOR AND MUNICIPAL OFFICIALS, BUT NO ONE WAS KILLED OR WOUNDED.

FIFTEEN AUTOMOBILES WERE PARTLY DESTROYED BY FIRE AFTER THE BOMBS WENT OFF. ONE DAMAGED WAS A JEEP BELONGING TO THE U.S. ARMY ATTACHE'S OFFICE. ANOTHER WAS AN AUTOMOBILE OWNED BY BRITISH

MINISTER HUBERT GRAVES, WHOSE DAUGHTER HAD LEFT THE CAR A FEW MINUTES BEFORE.

ONE FRENCHMAN AND ONE FRENCHWOMAN, RESIDENTS OF SAIGON, WERE KILLED. THE REMAINDER WERE VIETNAMESE. SEVERAL OF THE 36 WOUNDED WERE FRENCH RESIDENTS OF SAIGON BUT THEIR NUMBER WAS NOT DEFINITELY DETERMINED. SIX OF THE WOUNDED WERE IN A SERIOUS CONDITION.

POLICE FIRED UPON A TAXICAB WHICH SPED FROM THE BLASTS IN THE SQUARE WHICH IS KNOWN AS PLACE DU THEATRE. THEY BELIEVED THE CAB MIGHT HAVE CONTAINED WATCHERS WHO PLANTED THE BOMBS. THE DRIVER WAS LATER SEIZED BUT HE EXPLAINED HE HAD FLED IN FEAR BECAUSE OF THE EXPLOSIONS AND DISCLAIMED ANY CONNECTION WITH THE INCIDENT.

THE BLASTS SHATTERED WINDOWS IN THE HOTEL CONTINENTAL PALACE AND SURROUNDING BUILDINGS HOUSING AMERICAN ARMED SERVICES ATTACHES, THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE AND THE MUTUAL SECURITY OFFICES.

THE EXPLOSIONS SENT HUNDREDS RUSHING FROM THE SIDEWALK CAFES INTO THE BUILDINGS AS POLICE AIDED BY PASSING FRENCH SOLDIERS CORDONED OFF THE AREA.

FIRE BRIGADES TACKLED THE BURNING AUTOMOBILES WHILE MILITARY AMBULANCES PICKED UP THE DEAD AND WOUNDED FROM THE STREET. COLUMNS OF SMOKE WAFTED OVER THE SQUARE.

VIETMINH TERRORISTS HAVE LONG BEEN INFILTRATING INTO SAIGON AND POLICE HAVE BEEN TIGHTENING UP SECURITY IN THIS VIETNAMESE CAPITAL, OFTEN CALLED THE "PARIS OF THE EAST."

POLICE WERE SEEN LAST NIGHT STOPPING "CYCLOS" WHICH CARRY PASSENGERS IN A CHAIRLIKE ATTACHMENT TO BICYCLES. THEY SEARCHED OPERATORS AND PASSENGERS AND UNDER THE SEATCOVERS APPARENTLY LOOKING FOR GRENADES AND OTHER EXPLOSIVES.

AT THE FRONT IN NORTH INDOCHINA, FURIOUS ATTACKS BY THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH FORCED THE FRENCH TO SEND PARACHUTE REINFORCEMENTS TO THE KEY FORTRESS OF HOABINH, 40 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI. THE VIETMINH DROVE FORWARD ON A 12-MILE FRONT.
HOABINH WAS REOCCUPIED BY THE FRENCH LAST NOVEMBER, CUTTING A MAIN COMMUNICATION LINK BETWEEN THE REDS IN THE NORTH AND THE SOUTH.
WW714AES

A127
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JAN 9-(AP)-THE AMERICAN CARGOSHIP EXPLORER ARRIVED HERE TODAY WITH ANOTHER BATCH OF AMERICAN MILITARY AID FOR THE FRENCH FORCES FIGHTING THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH. THE CARGO INCLUDED 64 TANKS AND MOTORIZED VEHICLES, ORDNANCE AND SPARE PARTS.
G1111AES

JAN 9 1952

B33 (Q)
KX (APW) (200)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN.9-(AP)-SEIICHI KATSUMATA, A LEFT WING JAPANESE SOCIALIST LEADER, SAID HERE TONIGHT SOVIET PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S RECENT NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE TO THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WAS "NOTHING MORE THAN ONE OF THOSE KREMLIN STUNTS."

IN A NEWS CONFERENCE, KATSUMATA SAID HE AND HIS PARTY WERE "TOTALLY OPPOSED" TO SOVIET TERMS FOR A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY.

STALIN'S NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE, SOLICITED BY A JAPANESE NEWS AGENCY EDITOR WHO SOUGHT GREETINGS FROM CHIEFS OF STATE, WISHED THE JAPANESE PEOPLE LOWER TAXES, GREATER EMPLOYMENT AND THE LIKE, BUT SAID THESE THINGS COULD NOT COME ABOUT WHILE AMERICAN OCCUPATION FORCES WERE THERE. HE URGED THE JAPANESE TO GET RID OF THE U.S. FORCES.

KATSUMATA SAID THE MAJORITY OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WOULD SUPPORT THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY IF A REFERENDUM WERE HELD, BUT ADDED THIS WAS BECAUSE OF IGNORANCE OF THE TREATY CLAUSES. HE SAID HIS PARTY, OBJECTING TO "ANY KIND OF MILITARY ALLIANCE BECAUSE IT IS AN INVITATION TO AGGRESSION," WOULD WORK FOR FORMATION OF AN ASIAN SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL WHICH MIGHT HELP WORLD PEACE BY KEEPING A BALANCE BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND WESTERN BLOCS. HE IS DISCUSSING THIS WITH INDIAN SOCIALISTS WITH AN EYE TO CALLING AN ASIAN SOCIALIST CONFERENCE, HE SAID.
SL644PES NM

B60 Q (230)
BEIRUT, LEBANON, JAN.9-(AP)-HUNDREDS OF RELATIVES AND FAMILY FRIENDS FLOODED INTO BEIRUT AIRPORT TO GIVE A TUMULTUOUS WELCOME TODAY TO MAJ.JAMES JABARA, AMERICA'S FIRST JET ACE, ON HIS ARRIVAL IN HIS FATHER'S NATIVE LAND.

IT IS THE U.S. AIRMAN'S FIRST VISIT TO THE COUNTRY HIS FATHER LEFT 40 YEARS AGO. THE ELDER JABARA, NOW A RESIDENT OF WICHITA, KANS., ACCOMPANIED HIS SON.

THE MAJOR CALMLY PUFFED A CIGAR BETWEEN KISSES ON BOTH CHEEKS BY AN ENDLESS STREAM OF COUSINS, UNCLES AND AUNTS WHO CONVERGED ON BEIRUT FROM ALL PARTS OF LEBANON AND SYRIA.

THE KOREAN WAR HERO, WHOSE WIFE AND CHILDREN LIVE IN MCKINNEY, TEX., SAID HE WAS OVERWHELMED BY THE WARMTH OF THE WELCOME. ON HAND ALSO TO GREET HIM WERE U.S. MINISTER HAROLD MINOR AND OTHER LEGATION OFFICIALS.

FROM THE AIRPORT, THE PARTY WENT TO THE PALACE OF LEBANESE PRESIDENT BISHARAH EL KHOURY. JABARA WAS TO SPEND THE REST OF THE DAY MAKING CALLS ON OFFICIALS AND MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY.

AFTER A FEW DAYS IN LEBANON, HE WILL GO TO VILLAGE OF MARJ AYOUN, HIS FATHER'S BIRTHPLACE, WHERE ANOTHER HERO'S WELCOME AWAITS HIM.

HIS TRIP ULTIMATELY WILL TAKE HIM TO DAMASCUS AND OTHER POINTS IN SYRIA.

THE TRIP IS SPONSORED BY THE LEBANESE-SYRIAN FEDERATION OF THE UNITED STATES. ALSO IN THE PARTY ARE MONSOUR ZENATY, PRESIDENT OF THE FEDERATION; ANTHONY R.ABRAHAM, MICHAEL STEPHEN, AND MARSHALL ARRIEH, ALL OFFICIALS OF THE FEDERATION. GEORGE BARAKAT OF THE AMERICAN MIDDLE EAST RELIEF ORGANIZATION ALSO WAS WITH THE PARTY.
MD825AES

B3 (130) Q
-17-
NIGHT ~~LEAD ISRAELI~~
JERUSALEM, JAN. 9-(AP)-ISRAEL'S GOVERNMENT GOT AUTHORIZATION FROM THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) TODAY TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH DIVIDED GERMANY ON REPARATIONS. THE VOTE WAS 61-50, WITH FIVE ABSTENTIONS.

JAN 9 1952

THE VOTE CAME AFTER FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT ASKED APPROVAL FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH GERMAN OFFICIALS OVER CLAIMS TO ABOUT 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS AND MONEY AS THE COST OF ABSORBING 500,000 JEWISH REFUGEES MOVED FROM HITLERIZED COUNTRIES TO ISRAEL.

PREVIOUS DEALINGS HAVE BEEN THROUGH THE BIG FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS.

THE MOTION WAS PROPOSED AND SOLIDLY BACKED BY PREMIER DAVID GEN-GURION'S MAPAI, THE LARGEST SINGLE PARTY IN THE KNESSET. THE OPPOSITION CAME MAINLY FROM THE LEFTIST MAPAM PARTY AND THE COMMUNISTS.

RESENTMENT AGAINST THE MEASURE SPARKED A VIOLENT DEMONSTRATION MONDAY, WHEN 2,000 ISRAELI YOUTHS TRYING TO STORM THE KNESSET CLASHED WITH POLICE. AUTHORITIES SAID MORE THAN 400 PERSONS WERE INJURED.
GH415PES

B100 (Q)
(130)
JERUSALEM, JAN.9-(AP)-THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT TODAY EMPOWERED THE GOVERNMENT TO ENTER DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY ON REPARATIONS. THE VOTE WAS 61 TO 50 WITH FIVE MEMBERS ABSTAINING.
THERE WAS NO REPETITION OF MONDAY'S VIOLENCE IN WHICH LEFTIST GROUPS ATTEMPTED TO STORM PARLIAMENT, PROTESTING THE MEASURE. AUTHORITIES SAID 400 PERSONS WERE INJURED IN THE RIOTS.
THE VOTE FOLLOWED A SPEECH BY FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT WHO ASKED APPROVAL FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO OPEN DIRECT TALKS WITH GERMAN OFFICIALS OVER CLAIMS TO ABOUT 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS AND MONEY TO DISPOSSED JEWS.
EARLIER, A COMMUNIST DEPUTY, MRS.ESTHER VILENSKA, CAUSED ANOTHER UPROAR IN THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) WHEN SHE CALLED PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION A "LIAR" BECAUSE HE SAID THE RIGHTWING IRGUN ZVAI LEUMI AND THE COMMUNISTS COOPERATED IN MONDAY'S ATTEMPT TO STORM PARLIAMENT.
THE SPEAKER RULED THE WORD "LIAR" BE STRUCK FROM THE RECORDS.
JM&B1226PES

B88
KX FOR FX
CALI, COLOMBIA, JAN. 9-(AP)-COL. GUSTAVO QUINTERO SANTOFIMIO HAS BEEN APPOINTED TO COMMAND THE COVOMBIAN BATTALION WITH U.N. FORCES IN KOREA.
QUINTERO, NOW IN COMMAND OF THE PICHINCHA BATTALION, STATIONED IN CALI, WILL LEAVE SOON FOR KOREA WITH A FRESH CONTINGENT OF TROOPS TO REPLACE MEN NOW IN HE FIELD. #

B100 (Q) JAN 9 1952
DT WX
OTTAWA, JAN.9-(AP)-A SUBSTANTIAL CUT-BACK IN CONTROLS ON CONSUMER GOODS, RANGING ALL THE WAY FROM AUTOMOBILES TO HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, WILL BE ANNOUNCED BY THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT TOMORROW.
AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID TONIGHT THAT THE ANNOUNCEMENT IS TO BE MADE TOMORROW MORNING FOLLOWING APPROVAL BY THE CABINET.
DETAILS WERE NOT AVAILABLE, BUT THE ANNOUNCEMENT IS EXPECTED TO RELAX THE CONSUMER CREDIT CONTROLS ON AUTOMOBILES AND ON MOST ELECTRICAL HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES AND SOME OTHER GOODS.
THE RELAXATION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, FOLLOWS CLOSE CONSIDERATION IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS OF CANADA'S CONTROL MEASURES AND THE INFLATIONARY TENDENCIES WHICH BROUGHT CONTROLS INTO EFFECT ALMOST A YEAR AGO.
POINTING OUT THAT THE LAST COST OF LIVING INDEX DROPPED 1/10TH OF A POINT TO 191.1--THE FIRST BREAK IN 23 MONTHS--THE SOURCE SAID THE GOVERNMENT NOW FEELS THAT THE INFLATIONARY TENDENCIES HAVE BEEN BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL FOR THE TIME BEING, AT LEAST, AND THERE CAN NOW BE SOME RELAXATION IN THE CONSUMER-CREDIT RESTRICCTION, ONE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S MAIN ANTI-INFLATION WEAPONS.
N1156PES

G67 Q
OTTAWA, JAN. 9-(AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC POWERS, SEEKING TO CREATE AN EXPANDED AND COMBINED ARMY IN EUROPE, HAVE TURNED DOWN THOUSANDS OF POLISH SOLDIERS IN EXILE WHO ARE EAGER TO JOIN, LT.-GEN. MIHAL TOKARZEWSKI SAID TODAY.
THE GENERAL, FORMER LEADER OF A POLISH UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT AGAINST THE NAZIS, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE WEST SHOULD REMEMBER THIS, FOR IT MAY MEAN A GREAT DEAL TO THE 70 DIVISIONS OF POLISH TROOPS, NOW SUBJUGATED TO RUSSIA'S RULE IN POLAND.
IF THE WEST HAD SHOWN WILLINGNESS TO INCLUDE A POLISH OPERATIONAL CORPS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ARMIES WHEN IT WAS OFFERED TO THEM LAST SPRING. IT WOULD HAVE BEEN A RAY OF HOPE FOR POLISH TROOPS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, HE SAID. IF WAR CAME, THEY WOULD KNOW THAT IF THEY DESERTED, THERE WOULD BE A PLACE FOR THEM IN WESTERN ARMIES, HE ADDED.
THE 58-YEAR-OLD GENERAL ARRIVED HERE FROM LONDON TO ADDRESS THE CANADIAN CLUB TOMORROW. HIS WIFE AND MARRIED DAUGHTER LIVE IN MONTREAL.
SN925PES

A194WX JAN 9 1952
(1,000) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN GENERAL
BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON,JAN 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY PROCLAIMED 1952 A "CRUCIAL YEAR" IN THE STRUGGLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD TO RE-ARM AGAINST THE THREAT OF WORLD WAR III.
WARNING THAT SOVIET RUSSIA IS EXPANDING HER ARMED MIGHT, ATOMICALLY AND OTHERWISE, THE PRESIDENT DECLARED SOLEMNLY THAT THE THREAT OF ANOTHER GLOBAL CONFLICT IS STILL "VERY REAL."
AND HE APPEALED TO CONGRESS TO AVOID "POLITICAL FIGHTS" THAT MIGHT HARM THE NATION IN THIS PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEAR.
WITH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL OF GREAT BRITAIN LISTENING INTENTLY IN THE GALLERY--AND A HUGE UNSEEN AUDIENCE FOLLOWING HIS WORDS BY COAST-TO-COAST RADIO AND TELEVISION--MR.TRUMAN TOLD A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS:
"THE WORLD STILL WALKS IN THE SHADOW OF ANOTHER WORLD WAR...THE UNITED STATES AND THE WHOLE FREE WORLD ARE PASSING THROUGH A PERIOD OF GRAVE DANGER... WE ARE MOVING THROUGH A PERILOUS TIME... FACED WITH A TERRIBLE THREAT OF AGGRESSION."
SUCH WAS THE GRIM TENOR THAT RAN THROUGH MUCH OF THE PRESIDENT'S ANNUAL "STATE OF THE UNION" MESSAGE IN WHICH HE STAUNCHLY DEFENDED HIS LEADERSHIP AND SCOFFED AT HIS CRITICS AS "TIMID AND FEARFUL MEN WHO WRING THEIR HANDS AND CRY OUT THAT WE HAVE LOST THE WAY."
ECHOING THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S DICTUM THAT "THE ONLY THING WE HAVE TO FEAR IS FEAR ITSELF," MR.TRUMAN SAID IN COMMENTING ON THE COLD WAR WITH RUSSIA:
"THE ONLY THING THAT CAN DEFEAT US IS OUR OWN STATE OF MIND. WE CAN LOSE IF WE FALTER.
"WE MUST REJECT THE COUNSELS OF DEFEAT AND DESPAIR."
IN GENERAL, MR.TRUMAN PLEDGED THIS COUNTRY TO HELP BUILD UP THE FREE WORLD'S DEFENSES AGAINST THE THREAT OF AGGRESSION AND TO SEEK PEACE BY FOLLOWING THE "HARD ROAD" BETWEEN WAR AND APPEASEMENT.
"PEACE IS OUR GOAL--NOT PEACE AT ANY PRICE, BUT A PEACE BASED ON FREEDOM AND JUSTICE," HE SAID.
IN BROAD OUTLINE, THE PRESIDENT SKETCHED THE LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM HE WOULD LIKE CONGRESS TO ADOPT IN THE MONTHS AHEAD--LARGELY A RENEWED BUT SOMEWHAT SOFT-PEDALLED PLEA FOR THE DOMESTIC POLICIES HE CALLS HIS "FAIR DEAL:" CIVIL RIGHTS, FEDERAL AID TO EDUCATION, IMPROVED SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS, STRONGER FARM PRICE SUPPORTS, AND NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE.
MR.TRUMAN THREW OUT A HINT OF POSSIBLY HIGHER TAXES, SAYING HE WOULD TALK ABOUT THAT SUBJECT IN A LATER MESSAGE. HE SAID HE WILL SOON ASK FOR AN INCREASE IN THE NATION'S ARMED FORCES, NOTABLY IN AIR POWER. AND HE CALLED FOR STRONGER ECONOMIC CONTROLS AND ENACTMENT OF "A STRONG ANTI-INFLATION LAW."

A195WX
"OUR STABILIZATION LAW WAS SHOT FULL OF HOLES AT THE LAST SESSION," MR. TRUMAN SAID IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO CONGRESSIONAL AMENDMENTS WHICH HAVE PERMITTED SOME PRICES TO RISE AS PRODUCTION COSTS GO UP.
ALWMAKERS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE AISLE, DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS, GAVE MR. TRUMAN A STANDING ONE-MINUTE OVATION AS HE ENTERED THE CROWDED HOUSE CHAMBER EXACTLY ON THE DOT OF 12:30 P.M., E.S.T.

30.24- 1757

PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN ROSE TO JOIN IN THE OVATION, AS DID SENATOR ROBERT A. TAFT (R-OHIO), A CANDIDATE FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.

THE APPLAUSE CONTINUED AS THE PRESIDENT, SMILING AND SHAKING HANDS TO THE RIGHT AND LEFT, MOUNTED THE ROSTRUM JUST BELOW THE SPEAKER'S DAIS AND TOOK HIS STANCE BEFORE A BATTERY OF RADIO MICROPHONES. THEN, FOR 17 SOLID MINUTES, THE LEGISLATORS SAT IN SILENCE, WITHOUT A MURMUR, AS MR. TRUMAN SKETCHED A PICTURE OF CONDITIONS IN EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA.

THE FIRST ROUND OF APPLAUSE DURING HIS 40-MINUTE SPEECH CAME WHEN THE PRESIDENT SPOKE FORCEFULLY OF KEEPING UP THE FIGHTIN KOREA "UNTIL WE GET THE KIND OF ARMISTICE THAT WILL PUT AN END TO THE AGGRESSION AND PROTECT THE SAFETY OF OUR ARMED FORCES" THERE.

TO THE DISAPPOINTMENT OF MANY, WHO HAD HOPED TO FIND SOME BETWEEN-THE-LINES CLUE, MR. TRUMAN GAVE NO HINT WHETHER HE WILL RUN FOR RE-ELECTION. HIS ONLY COMMENT ALONG THAT LINE CAME WHEN HE SAID:

"THIS WILL BE A PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEAR -- THE KIND OF YEAR IN WHICH POLITICS PLAYS A LARGER PART IN OUR LIVES THAN USUAL. THAT IS PERFECTLY PROPER. BUT WE HAVE A GREAT RESPONSIBILITY TO CONDUCT OUR POLITICAL FIGHTS IN A MANNER THAT DOES NOT HARM THE NATIONAL INTEREST.

"WE CAN FIND PLENTY OF THINGS TO DIFFER ABOUT," HE CONTINUED, "WITHOUT DESTROYING OUR FREE INSTITUTIONS AND WITHOUT ABANDONING OUR BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY.

"WHEN EVERYTHING IS SAID AND DONE, ALL OF US -- REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS ALIKE -- ALL OF US ARE AMERICANS; AND WE ARE ALL GOING TO SINK OR SWIM TOGETHER."

REACTION AMONG THE LAWMAKERS TO THE PRESIDENT'S 5,200-WORD ADDRESS WAS ABOUT AS EXPECTED: DEMOCRATS COMMENDED IT; REPUBLICANS GIBED.

REP. ARENDS OF ILLINOIS, THE GOP WHIP IN THE HOUSE, COMMENTED: "IT LOOKS LIKE THE TOW LINE HAS PARTED AND THE SHIP OF STATE IS FOUNDERING. WE MUST CALL A REPUBLICAN RESCUE TUG."

HOUSE MAJORITY LEADER MCCORMACK (D-MASS) TERMED IT "THE MESSAGE OF A GREAT LEADER."

SENATOR MCFARLAND OF ARIZONA, DEMOCRATIC LEADER, CALLED IT "VERY CONSTRUCTIVE."

JAN 9 1952

A196WX

WHILE THE PRESIDENT WAS STILL READING HIS MESSAGE, SIX LEADING HOUSE REPUBLICANS, LED BY MINORITY LEADER MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS, SENT A STATEMENT TO THE PRESS GALLERY ATTACKING THE SPEECH AS "A COMPENDIUM OF CAMPAIGN-YEAR FICTIONS AND PROMISES."

MARTIN AND THE OTHERS HAD RECEIVED ADVANCE COPIES OF THE PRESIDENT'S TEXT AND BASED THEIR CRITICISM ON THAT. THEY DID NOT LEAVE THE CHAMBEI WHILE MR. TRUMAN WAS SPEAKING.

THE GROUP INCLUDED REPS. ARENDS, HOPE OF KANSAS, LEONARD W. HALL OF NEW YORK, HALLECK OF INDIANA, AND BROWN OF OHIO.

THE SIX GOP CRITICS SAID MR. TRUMAN'S MESSAGE WAS "NOTABLE FOR TWO THINGS:"

"1. THE ONLY SOLUTION THE ADMINISTRATION HAS TO OFFER TO MEET THE WORLDWIDE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY IS ARMS AND MORE ARMS;

"2. THE ONLY SOLUTION THIS ADMINISTRATION HAS FOR ALL OTHER PROBLEMS IS SPENDING AND MORE SPENDING."

DEPARTING FROM HIS PREPARED TEXT, MR. TRUMAN BORROWED A PHRASE FAMILIAR TO EUROPEAN NATIONS WITH STRONG COMMUNIST PARTIES, IN DECLARING THAT THE FREE WORLD MUST CONQUER "STOMACH COMMUNISM" TO WIN AGAINST THE SOVIETS.

THIS WAS AN ALLUSION TO THE REPUTED APPEAL OF COMMUNISM TO HUNGRY OR STARVING PEOPLE.

IN HIS AD LIBBED PASSAGE, MR. TRUMAN SAID:

"LESS THAN ONE-THIRD OF THE EXPENDITURES FOR THE COST OF WORLD WAR I WOULD HAVE CREATED DEVELOPMENTS NECESSARY TO FEED THE WHOLE WORLD SO WE WOULD NOT HAVE STOMACH COMMUNISM.

"THAT IS WHAT WE HAVE TO FIGHT, AND UNLESS WE FIGHT THAT BATTLE AND WIN IT, WE CANNOT WIN THE COLD WAR OR A HOT ONE, EITHER."

WITH REPUBLICANS AND SOME DEMOCRATS DEMANDING CUTS IN SPENDING, MR. TRUMAN TOLD THE LAWMAKERS THAT BOTH ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID FOR EUROPE MUST BE CONTINUED.

"IN THE LONG RUN," HE SAID, "WE WANT TO SEE EUROPE FREED FROM ANY DEPENDENCE ON OUR AID."

BUT HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT UNTIL THAT DAY ARRIVES, THIS COUNTRY MUST HELP TO PROVIDE THE "SINEW AND MUSCLE" TO EQUIP EUROPE'S DEFENSE FORCES, AND "WE MUST SEND WEAPONS IN LARGE NUMBERS TO OUR EUROPEAN ALLIES."

"I HAVE DIRECTED THAT WEAPONS FOR EUROPE BE GIVEN A VERY HIGH PRIORITY," HE SAID. "ECONOMIC AID IS NECESSARY, TOO, TO SUPPLY THE MARGIN OF DIFFERENCE BETWEEN SUCCESS AND FAILURE IN MAKING EUROPE A STRONG PARTNER IN OUR JOINT DEFENSE."

SOME MEMBERS IN BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS HAVE SERVED NOTICE THAT THEY WILL FIGHT TO CUT DOWN SHARPLY ON ECONOMIC AID TO EUROPE BECAUSE OF THE HEAVY BURDEN OF TAXES IN THIS COUNTRY.

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WITHOUT MENTIONING GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER BY NAME, MR. TRUMAN PAID INDIRECT TRIBUTE TO THE GENERAL'S ROLE AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE BY DECLARING THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE SETUP "HAS BECOME A REALITY...A REAL FIGHTING FORCE."

HE SAID IT IS NOT YET AS STRONG AS IT NEEDS TO BE "BUT IT IS ALREADY A REAL OBSTACLE TO ANY ATTEMPT BY HOSTILE FORCES TO SWEEP ACROSS EUROPE TO THE ATLANTIC."

EISENHOWER HAS SIGNALLED HIS WILLINGNESS TO RUN AS THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE.

ON THE SUBJECT OF CORRUPTION IN GOVERNMENT, MR. TRUMAN SAID HE WANTED TO SPEAK PLAINLY ABOUT THAT, AND HE DECLARED:

"OUR KIND OF GOVERNMENT ABOVE ALL OTHERS CANNOT TOLERATE DISHONESTY AMONG ITS PUBLIC SERVANTS. SOME DISHONEST PEOPLE WORM THEMSELVES INTO ALMOST EVERY HUMAN ORGANIZATION. IT IS ALL THE MORE SHOCKING, HOWEVER, WHEN THEY MAKE THEIR WAY INTO A GOVERNMENT SUCH AS OURS, WHICH IS BASED ON THE PRINCIPLE OF JUSTICE FOR ALL.

"SUCH UNWORTHY PUBLIC SERVANTS MUST BE WEEDED OUT. I INTEND TO SEE TO IT THAT FEDERAL EMPLOYES WHO HAVE BEEN GUILTY OF MISCONDUCT ARE PUNISHED FOR IT."

THE PRESIDENT SAVED HIS FINAL PUNCHLINES FOR A SERIES OF JABS AT THOSE WHO HAVE ATTACKED HIS LEADERSHIP.

HE SAID THESE "TIMID AND FEARFUL MEN" CRY OUT THAT "WE DON'T KNOW WHAT WE ARE DOING -- THAT WE ARE BOUND TO FAIL."

"SOME SAY WE SHOULD GIVE UP THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE, AND OTHERS SAY WE SHOULD HAVE A WAR AND GET IT OVER WITH," MR. TRUMAN SAID IN BITING TONES.

"IN ALL WE DO, WE SHOULD REMEMBER WHO WE ARE AND WHAT WE STAND FOR. WE ARE AMERICANS!"

THEN, HARKING BACK TO "THAT DARKEST OF ALL WINTERS IN AMERICAN HISTORY", THE PRESIDENT RECALLED THE WORDS OF GEORGE WASHINGTON AT VALLEY FORGE: "WE MUST NOT, IN SO GREAT A CONTEST, EXPECT TO MEET WITH NOTHING BUT SUNSHINE."

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AND THE PRESIDENT CONCLUDED:

"WE MUST HAVE THAT SAME FAITH AND VISION. LET US PROVE, AGAIN THAT WE ARE NOT MERELY SUNSHINE PATRIOTS AND SUMMER SOLDIERS."

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TRUMAN COLOR

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BY ARTHUR EDSON

WASHINGTON,JAN 9-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL, ONE OF THE WORLD'S GREATEST ORATORS, SHOWED TODAY THAT HE ALSO IS A GOOD LISTENER.

THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAD A FRONT ROW SEAT IN THE GALLERY FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPEECH ON THE STATE OF THE UNION--AND ATTRACTED AS MUCH ATTENTION AS THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF.

CHURCHILL HELD A TEXT OF THE SPEECH AND FOLLOWED THE PRESIDENT WORD FOR WORD.

WHEN IT WAS OVER, A NEWSMAN ASKED CHURCHILL WHAT HE THOUGHT OF THE SPEECH. HE REFUSED TO COMMENT, BUT HE SHOOK HANDS WITH AN UNIDENTIFIED WOMAN AND SAID:

"IT WAS A MASTERLY STATEMENT."

REPUBLICANS, OF COURSE, WOULD NEVER AGREE TO THIS. BUT BOTH PARTIES COULD AGREE THAT IT WASN'T THE TYPE OF SPEECH TO BRING WILD CHEERS FROM EITHER SIDE.

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE SLOWLY, SOLEMNLY FOR 17 MINUTES, RECOUNTING OUR BLESSINGS AND OUR WOES, BEFORE HE WAS INTERRUPTED BY APPLAUSE. THAT WAS WHEN HE REFERRED TO HIS HOPE THAT THE FIGHT WILL GO ON IN KOREA UNTIL THE U.S. GETS THE ARMISTICE IT WANTS.

NOR DID HE TAKE OFF ON MANY OF THOSE EXTEMPORANEOUS REMARKS THAT ARE THE BANE OF A REPORTER'S LIFE. HE OFTEN THINKS OF SOMETHING THAT FITS IN WITH HIS PREPARED SPEECH AND THEN RATTLES IT OFF LICKETY-SPLIT, SO RAPIDLY IT IS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO WRITE DOWN EXACTLY WHAT HE SAID.

THIS ALMOST ALWAYS IS THE SORT OF THING THAT BRINGS APPLAUSE.

HE MADE ONLY ONE SUCH MAJOR DEPARTURE FROM HIS PREPARED SPEECH TODAY. THAY'S WHEN HE REFERRED TO "STOMACH COMMUNISM," MEANING INDUCED BY HUNGER.

THIS WAS DELIVERED WITH THE ZEST OF A TRUMAN CAMPAIGN SPEECH, AND BROUGHT APPLAUSE.

TWELVE TIMES DURING HIS 40-MINUTE TALK APPLAUSE WAS HEARD. SOME OF THIS, HOWEVER, WAS RESTRICTED TO THE DEMOCRATS.

REPUBLICANS HAD THEIR PRIVATE HANDCLAPPING SESSION, TOO.

THAT CAME WHEN SENATOR TAFT OF OHIO CAME DOWN THE AISLE. THE REPUBLICANS STIRRED UP ENOUGH NOISE THAT TAFT MADE A MOTION AS IF TO SILENCE THEM.

CHURCHILL SAT BETWEEN MRS.TRUMAN AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN. THEY WERE ALL STANDING AS THE SENATORS CAME IN, AND WHEN THE APPLAUSE STARTED FOR TAFT, CHURCHILL TURNED TO MRS.TRUMAN, APPARENTLY TO ASK WHAT THE CHEERING WAS ABOUT.

MRS.TRUMAN ANSWERED. CHURCHILL NODDED.

TAFT TOOK NOTES THROUGHOUT THE TRUMAN SPEECH, LIKE A DEBATER GETTING READY FOR A REBUTTAL. HE WROTE FURIOUSLY WHEN THE PRESIDENT REFERRED SOMEWHAT SCORNFULLY TO THE TAFT-HARTLEY LABOR LAW.

AT THE CONCLUSION TAFT JOINED IN THE APPLAUSE, BUT SO LACKADAISICALLY IT WAS OBVIOUS HE WASN'T CALLING FOR AN ENCORE.

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Text of Truman's State of the Union Message

Following is the text of President Truman's State of the Union Message that he delivered to the joint session of the Congress of the United States in Washington yesterday, as recorded by THE NEW YORK TIMES:

Mr. President, Mr. Speaker, members of the Congress:

I have the honor to report to the Congress on the state of the union.

At the outset, I should like to speak of the necessity for putting first things first as we work together this year for the good of our country.

The United States and the whole free world are passing through a period of grave danger. Every action you take here in Congress, and every action that I take as President, must be measured against the test of whether it helps to meet that danger.

This will be a Presidential election year—the year in which politics plays a large part in our lives—a larger part than usual. That's perfectly proper. But we have a great responsibility to conduct our political fights in a manner that does not harm the national interest.

We can find plenty of things to differ about without destroying our free institutions and without abandoning our bipartisan foreign policy for peace.

When everything is said and done, all of us—Republicans and Democrats alike—all of us are Americans; and we are all going to sink or swim together.

Cites Threat of Aggression

We are moving through a perilous time. Faced with a terrible threat of aggression, our nation has embarked upon a great effort to help establish the kind of world in which peace shall be secure. Peace is our goal—not peace at any price, but a peace based on freedom and justice. We are now in the midst of our effort to reach that goal. On the whole, we've been doing very well.

Last year, 1951, was a year in which we met and threw back aggression, added greatly to our military strength and improved the chances for peace and freedom in many parts of the world.

This year, 1952, is a critical year in the defense effort of the whole free world. If we falter, we can lose all the gains we have made. If we drive ahead, with courage and vigor and determination, we can by the end of 1952, be in a position of much greater security. The way will be dangerous for the years ahead, but if we put forth our best efforts this year—and next year—we can be "over the hump" in our effort to build strong defenses.

When we look at the record of the past year, 1951, we find important things on both the credit and the debit side of the ledger. We have made great advances. At the same time, we have run into new problems which must be overcome.

Now let us look at the credit side first.

Points to Action in Asia

Peace depends upon the free nations sticking together, and making a combined effort to check aggression and prevent war. In this respect, 1951 was a year of great achievement.

In Korea, the forces of the United Nations turned back the Chinese Communist invasion—and did it without widening the area of conflict. The action of the United Nations in Korea has been a powerful deterrent to a third world war. However, the situation in Korea remains very hazardous. The outcome of the armistice negotiations still remains uncertain.

In Indo-China and Malaya, our aid has helped our allies to hold back the Communist advance, although there are signs of further trouble in that area.

In 1951, we strengthened the chances of peace in the Pacific region by the treaties with Japan and the defense arrangements with Australia, New Zealand, and the Philippines.

In Europe, combined defense has become a reality. The free nations have created a real fighting force. This force is not yet as strong as it needs to be; but it is already a real obstacle to any attempt by hostile forces to sweep across Europe to the Atlantic.

In 1951, we also moved to strengthen the security of Europe by the agreement to bring Greece and Turkey into the North Atlantic Treaty.

The United Nations, the world's greatest hope for peace, has come through a year of trial stronger and more useful than ever. The free nations have stood together in blocking Communist attempts to tear up the Charter.

Recalls Vishinsky's Reply

At the present session of the United Nations in Paris, we, together with the British and the French, offered a plan to reduce and control all armaments under a foolproof inspection system. This is a concrete, practical proposal for disarmament.

But what happened? Vishinsky laughed at it. Listen to what he said: "I could hardly sleep at all last night—I could not sleep because I kept laughing." The world will be a long time forgetting the spectacle of that fellow laughing at disarmament.

Disarmament is not a joke. Vishinsky's laughter met with shock and anger from the people all over the world. And, as a result, Mr. Stalin's representative received orders to stop laughing and start talking.

If the Soviet leaders were to accept this proposal, it would lighten the burden of armaments, and permit the resources of the earth to be devoted to the good of mankind. But until the Soviet Union accepts a sound disarmament proposal, and joins in peaceful settlements, we have no choice except to build up our defenses.

During this past year, we have added more than a million men and women to our armed forces. The total is now nearly three and one-half million. We have made rapid progress in the field of atomic weapons. We have turned out $16,000,000,000 worth of military supplies and equipment, three times as much as the year before.

Economic conditions in the country are good. There 61,000,000 people on the job; wages, farm incomes, and business profits are at high levels. Total production of goods and services in our country has increased 8 per cent over last year—about twice the normal rate of growth.

Perhaps the most amazing thing about our economic progress is the way we are increasing our basic capacity to produce. For example, we are now in the second year of a three-year program which will double our output of aluminum, increase our electric power supply by 40 per cent, and increase our steel-making capacity by 15 per cent. We can then produce 120,000,000 tons of steel a year, as much as all the rest of the world put together.

This expansion will mean more jobs and higher standards of living for all of us in the years ahead. At the present time, it means greater strength for us and for the rest of the free world in the fight for peace.

Now, I must turn to the debit side of the ledger for the past year.

The outstanding fact to note on the debit side of the ledger is that the Soviet Union in 1951 continued to expand its military production and increase its already excessive military power.

It is true that the Soviets have run into increasing difficulties. Their hostile policies have awakened stern resistance among free men throughout the world. And behind the Iron Curtain the Soviet rule of force has created growing political and economic stresses in the satellite nations.

Nevertheless, the grim fact remains that the Soviet Union is increasing its armed might. It is still producing more war planes than the free nations. It has set off two more atomic explosions. The world still walks in the shadow of another world war.

And here at home, our defense preparations are far from complete.

Calls Civil Defense Weak

During 1951, we did not make adequate progress in building up civil defense against atomic attack. This is a major weakness in our plans for peace, since inadequate civilian defense is open invitation to a surprise attack. Failure to provide adequate civilian defense has the same effect as adding to the enemy's supply of atomic bombs.

In the field of defense production, we have run into difficulties and delays in designing and producing the latest types of airplanes and tanks. Some machine tools and metals are still in extremely short supply.

In other free countries, the defense build-up has created severe economic problems. It has increased inflation in Europe and has endangered the continued recovery of our allies.

In the Middle East, political tensions and the oil controversy in Iran are keeping the region in a turmoil. In the Far East, the dark threat of Communist imperialism still hangs over many nations.

This, very briefly, is the good side and the bad side of the picture.

Taking the good and bad together, we have made real progress this last year along the road to peace. We have increased the power and unity of the free world. And while we were doing this, we have avoided world war on the one hand, and appeasement on the other. This is a hard road to follow, but the events of the last year show that it is the right road to peace.

We cannot expect to complete the job overnight. The free nations may have to maintain for years the larger military forces needed to deter aggression. We must build steadily, over a period of years, toward political solidarity and economic progress among the free nations in all parts of the world.

Warns Against Faltering

Our task will not be easy; but if we go at it with a will, we can look forward to steady progress.

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On our side are all the great resources of freedom—the ideals of religion and democracy, the aspiration of people for a better life, and the industrial and technical power of a free civilization.

These advantages outweigh anything the slave world can produce. The only thing that can defeat us is our own state of mind. We can lose if we falter.

The middle period of a great national effort like this is a very difficult time. The way seems long and hard. The goal seems far distant. Some people get discouraged. That's only natural.

But if there are any among us who think we ought to ease up in the fight for peace, I want to remind them of three things—just three things.

First: the threat of world war is still very real. We had one Pearl Harbor—let's not get caught off guard again. If you don't think the threat of Communist armies is real, talk to some of our men back from Korea.

Second: if the United States had to try to stand alone against a Soviet-dominated world, it would [illegible] life we know and the ideals we hold dear. Our allies are essential to us, just as we are essential to them. The more shoulders there are to bear the burden the lighter that burden will be.

Third: the things we believe in most deeply are under relentless attack. We have the great responsibility of saving the basic moral and spiritual values of our civilization. We have started out well—with a program for peace that is unparalleled in history. If we believe in ourselves and the faith we profess, we will stick to the job until it is victoriously finished.

This is a time for courage, not for grumbling and mumbling.

Sets Forth Aims for Korea

Now, let us take a look at the things we have to do.

The thing that is uppermost in the minds of all of us is the situation in Korea. We must—and we will—keep up the fight there until we get the kind of armistice that will put an end to the aggression and protect the safety of our forces and the security of the Republic of Korea.

Beyond that, we shall continue to work for a settlement in Korea that upholds the principles of the United Nations. We went into Korea because we knew that Communist aggression had to be met firmly if freedom was to be preserved in the world. We went into the fight to save the Republic of Korea, a free country, established under the United Nations. These are our aims. We will not give up until we attain them.

Meanwhile, we must continue to strengthen the forces of freedom throughout the world.

I hope the Senate will take early and favorable action on the Japanese Peace Treaty, on our security pacts with the Pacific countries, and on the agreement to bring Greece and Turkey into the North Atlantic Treaty.

We are also negotiating an agreement with the German Federal Republic under which it can play an honorable and equal part among nations and take its place in the defense of Western Europe.

But treaties and plans are only the skeleton of our defense structure. The sinew and muscle of defense are the forces and equipment which must be provided.

In Europe, we must go on helping our friends and allies to build up their military forces. This means we must send weapons in large volume to our European allies. I have directed that weapons for Europe be given a very high priority. Economic aid is necessary, too, to supply the margin of difference between success and failure in making Europe a strong partner to our joint defense.

In the long run, we want to see Europe freed from any dependence on our aid. Our European allies want that just as bad as we do. The steps that are now being taken to build European unity should help bring that about. Six European countries are pooling their coal and steel production under the Schuman Plan. Work is going forward on the merger of European national forces on the Continent into a single army. These great projects should become realities in 1952.

We should do all we can to help and encourage the move toward a strong and united Europe.

In Asia, the new Communist empire is a daily threat to millions of people. The peoples of Asia want to be free to follow their own way of life. They want to preserve their culture and their traditions against communism, just as much as we want to preserve ours. They are laboring under terrific handicaps—poverty, ill health, feudal systems of land ownership, and the threat of internal subversion or external attack. We can and we must increase our help to them.

This means military aid, especially to those places like Indo-China which might be hardest hit by some new Communist attack.

It also means economic aid, both technical know-how and capital investment.

This last year, we made available millions of bushels of wheat to relieve famine in India. But far more important, in the long run, is the work Americans are doing in India to help the Indian farmers themselves raise more grain. With the help of our technicians, Indian farmers, using simple, inexpensive means, have been able since 1948 to double the crops in one area in India. One farmer there raised sixty-three bushels of wheat to the acre, where thirteen bushels had been the average before.

Would Fight 'Stomach Communism'

This is Point Four—our Point Four program at work. It is working—not only in India—but in Iran, in Paraguay and Liberia—in thirty-three countries around the globe. Our technical missionaries are out there. We need more of them. We need more funds to speed their efforts, because there is nothing of greater importance in our foreign policy. There is nothing that shows more clearly what we stand for, and what we want to achieve.

My friends of the Congress, less than one-third of the expenditure of the cost of World War II would have created the developments necessary to feed the whole world so we would not have to stomach communism. That's what we've got to fight. And unless we fight that battle and win it we can't win the cold war nor a hot one either.

We have recently lost a great public servant who was leading this effort to bring opportunity and hope to the people of half the world. Dr. Henry Bennett and his associates died in line of duty on a Point Four mission. It's up to us to carry on the great work for which they gave their lives.

During the coming year, we must not forget the suffering of the people who live behind the Iron Curtain. In those areas, minorities are being oppressed, human rights violated, religions persecuted. We should continue to expose those wrongs. We should continue and expand the activities of the Voice of America, which brings our message of hope and truth to those peoples and other peoples throughout the world.

Turns to Domestic Program

I have just had an opportunity to discuss many of these world problems with Prime Minister Churchill. We have had a most satisfactory series of meetings. We thoroughly reviewed the situation in Europe, in the Middle East, and in the Far East. We both look forawrd to steady progress otward peace through the cooperative action and teamwork of the free nations.

Now, turning from our foreign policies, let us consider the jobs we have here at home as a part of our program for peace.

The first of these jobs is to move ahead full steam on the defense program.

Our objective is to have a well-equipped, active defense force large enough—in concert with the forces of our allies—to deter aggression and to inflict punishing losses on the enemy immediately if we should be attacked. This active force must be backed by adequate reserves, and by the plants and tools to turn out the tremendous quantities of new weapons that would be needed if war came. We are not building an active force adequate to carry on a full-scale war, but we are putting ourselves in a position to mobilize very rapidly if we have to.

This year I shall recommend some increases in the size of the active force we are building, with particular emphasis on air power. This means we shall have to continue large-scale production of planes and other equipment for a longer period of time than we had originally planned.

Planes and tanks and other weapons—what the military call "hard goods"—are now beginning to come off the production lines in volume. Deliveries of hard goods now amount to about $1,500,000,000 worth a month. A year from now, we expect that rate to be doubled.

We shall have to hold to a high rate of military output for about a year after that. In 1954, we hope to have enough equipment so that we can reduce the pro[illegible] of most military items substantially. The next two years should therefore be the peak period of defense production.

Defense needs will take a lot of steel, aluminum, copper, nickel, and other scarce materials. This means smaller production of some civilian goods. The cutbacks will be nothing like those during World War II, when most civilian production was completely stopped. But there will be considerably less of some goods than we have been used to these past two or three years.

Emphasizes Need for Curbs

A very critical part of our defense job this year is to keep down inflation.

We can control inflation if we make up our minds to do it.

On the Executive side of the Government, we intend to hold the line on prices just as tightly as the law allows. We will permit only those wage increases which are clearly justified under sound stabilization policies; and we will see to it that industries absort cost increases out of earnings wherever feasible, before they are authorized to raise prices. We will do that, at any rate, except where the recent amendments to the law specifically require us to give further price increases.

Congress has a tremendous responsibility in this matter. Our stabilization law was shot full of holes at the last session. This year, it will be one of the main tasks before the Congress to repair the damage and enact a strong anti-inflation law.

As a part of our program to keep our country strong, we are determined to preserve the financial strength of the Government. This means high taxes over the next few years. We must see to it that these taxes are shared among the people as fairly as possible. I expect to discuss these matters in the Economic Report and the Budget Message which will soon be presented to the Congress.

Our tax laws must be fair. And we must make absolutely certain they are administered fairly, without fear or favor of any kind for anybody. To this end, steps have already been taken to remedy weaknesses which have been disclosed in the administration of the tax laws. In addition, I hope the Congress will approve my reorganization plan for the Bureau of Internal Revenue. We must do everything necessary in order to make just as certain as is humanly possible that every taxpayer receives equal treatment under the law.

To carry the burden of defense, we must have a strong, productive and expanding economy here at home. We cannot neglect those things that have made us the great and powerful nation we are today.

Calls for Fair Deal for All

Our strength depends upon the health, the moral, the freedom of our people. We can take on the burden of leadership in the fight for world peace because, for nearly twenty years, the Government and the people have been working together for the general welfare. We have given more and more of our citizens a fair chance at decent, useful, productive lives. That's the reason we are as strong as we are today.

This Government of ours—the Congress and the Executive both—must keep on working to bring about a fair deal for all the American people. Some people will say that we haven't the time or the money this year for measures for the welfare of the people. But if we want to win the fight for peace, this is a part of the job we cannot ignore.

We will have to give up some things; we will have to go forward on others at a slower pace. But, so far as I am concerned, I do not think we can give up the things that are vital to our national strength.

I believe most people in this country will agree with me on that.

I think most farmers understand that soil conservation and rural electrification and agricultural research are not frills or luxuries, but real necessities in order to boost our farm production.

I think most workers understand that decent housing and good working conditions are not luxuries, but necessities if the working men and women of this country are to continue to outproduce the rest of the world.

I think our business men know that scientific research and transportation services and more steel mills and power projects are not luxuries, but necessities to keep our business and our industry in the forefront of industrial progress.

I think that everybody knows that social insurance and better schools and health services are not frills, but necessities in helping all Americans to be useful and productive citizens, who can contribute their full share in the national effort to protect and advance our way of life.

Declares Progress Essential

We cannot do all we want to in times like these—we have to choose the things that will contribute most to defense—but we must continue to make progress if we are to be a strong nation in the years ahead.

Let me give you some examples.

We are going right ahead with the urgently needed work to develop our natural resources, to conserve our soil and to prevent floods. We are going to produce essential power and build lines that have to transmit it to our farms and factories. We are going to encourage exploration for new mineral deposits.

We are going to keep on building essential highways and taking the other steps that will assure the nation an adequate transportation system—on land, on the sea, and in the air.

We must move right ahead this year to see that defense workers and soldiers' families get decent housing at rents they can afford to pay.

We must begin our long-deferred program of Federal aid to education—to help the states meet the present crisis in the operation of our schools. And we must help with the construction of schools in areas where they are critically needed because of the defense effort.

We urgently need to train more doctors and other health personnel, through aid to medical education. We also urgently need to expand the basic public health services in our home communities—especially in defense areas. The Congress should go ahead with these two measures immediately.

I have set up an impartial commission to make a thorough study of the nation's health needs. One of the things this commission is looking into is how to bring the cost of modern medical care within the reach of all the people. I have repeatedly recommended national health insurance as the best way to do this. So far as I know, it is still the best way. If there are any better answers, I hope this commission will find them. But of one thing I am sure: something must be done and done soon.

This year we ought to make a number of urgently needed improvements in our Social Security Law. For one thing, benefits under Old Age and Survivors Insurance should be raised $5 a month above the present average of $42. For another thing, the states should be given special aid to help them increase public assistance payments. By doing these things now, we can ease the pressure of living costs for people who depend on those fixed payments.

We should also make some cost-of-living adjustments for those receiving veterans' compensation for death and disability incurred in the service of our country. In addition, now is the time to start a sensible program of readjustment benefits for our veterans who have seen service since the fighting broke out in Korea.

Another thing the Congress should do at this session is to strengthen our system of farm price supports to meet the defense emergency. The "sliding scale" in the price support law should not be allowed to penalize farmers for increasing production to meet defense needs. We should also find a new and less costly method for supporting perishable commodities than the law now provides.

We need to act promptly to improve our labor law. The Taft-Hartley Act has many serious and far-reaching defects. Experience has demonstrated this so clearly that even the sponsors of the act now admit that it needs to be changed. A fair law—fair to both management and labor—is indispensable to sound labor relations and to full, uninterrupted production. I intend to keep on working for a fair law until we get one.

As we build our strength and defend the freedom in the world, we, ourselves must extend the benefits of freedom more widely among all our own people. We need to take action toward the wider enjoyment of civil rights. Freedom is the birthright of every American.

The Executive Branch has been making real progress toward full equality of treatment and opportunity—in the armed forces, in the civil service, and in private firms working for the Government. Further advances require action by Congress, and I hope that means will be provided to give the members of the Senate and the House a chance to vote on them.

I am glad to hear that home rule for the District of Columbia will be the first item of business before the Senate. I hope that it, as well as statehood for Hawaii and Alaska, will be adopted promptly.

All these measures I have been talking about—measures to advance the well-being of our people—demonstrate to the world the forward movement of our free society.

This demonstration of the way free men govern themselves has a more powerful influence on the people of the world—on both sides of the Iron Curtain—than all the trick slogans and pie-in-the-sky promises of the Communists.

But our shortcomings, as well as our progress, are watched from abroad. And there is one shortcoming I want to speak about plainly.

Our kind of Government above all others cannot tolerate dishonesty among public servants.

Some dishonest people worm themselves into almost every human organization. It is all the more shocking, however, when they make their way into a gov-

ernment such as ours, which is based on the principle of justice for all. Such unworthy public servants must be weeded out.

In intend to see to it that Federal employes who have been guilty of misconduct are punished for it. I also intend to see to it that the honest and hard-working great majority of our Federal employes are protected against partisan slander and malicious attack.

I have already made some recommendations to the Congress to help accomplish these purposes. I intend to submit further recommendations to this end. I will welcome the wholehearted cooperation of the Congress in this effort.

I also think that the Congress can do a great deal to strengthen the confidence in our institutions by applying rigorous standards of moral integrity to its own operations and by finding an effective way to control campaign expenditures—and by protecting the rights of individuals in Congressional investigations.

To meet the crisis which now hangs over the world, we need many different kinds of strength —military, economic, poiltical and moral. And of all these, I am convinced that moral strength is the most vital.

When you come right down to it, it is the courage and the character of our nation—and of each one of us as individuals—that will really decide how well we meet this challenge.

We are engaged in a great undertaking at home and abroad—the greatest, in fact, that any nation has ever been privileged to embark upon. We are working night and day to bring peace to the world and to spread the democratic ideals of justice and self-government to all people. Our accomplishments are already remarkable. We ought to be full of pride in what we are doing—and full of confidence and hope in the outcome. No nation ever had greater resources, or greater energy, or nobler traditions to inspire it.

And yet, day in and day out, we see a long procession of timid and fearful men who wring their hands and cry out that we have lost the way—that we don't know what we are doing—that we are bound to fail. Some say that we should give up the struggle for peace, and others say we should have a war and get it over with. That's a terrible statement, though I have heard it made. They want us to forget the great objective of preventing another world war—the objective for which our soldiers have been fighting in the hills of Korea.

If we are to be worthy of all that has been done for us by our soldiers in the field, we must be true to the ideals for which they are fighting. We must reject the counsels of defeat and despair. We must have the determination to complete the great work for which our men have laid down their lives.

In all we do, we should remember who we are and what we stand for. We are Americans. Our forefathers had far greater obstacles than we have, and much poorer chances of success. They did not lose heart, or turn aside from their goals. In the darkest of all winters in American history, at Valley Forge, George Washington said:

"We must not, in so great a contest, expect to meet with nothing but sunshine."

With that spirit, they won their fight for freedom.

We must have that same faith and vision. In the great contest in which we are engaged today, we cannot expect to have fair weather all the way. But it is a contest just as important for this country and for all men, as the desperate struggle that George Washington fought through to victory.

Let us prove, again, that we are not not merely sunshine patriots and summer soldiers. Let us go forward, trusting in the God of Peace, to win the goals we seek.

JAN 9 1952

A11WX

(650) NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-FARM

BY OVID A. MARTIN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY URGED A STRONGER FARM PRICE SUPPORT SYSTEM, BUT WITHOUT DIRECTLY MENTIONING THE BRANNAN FARM PLAN OR ANY OF ITS CONTROVERSIAL FEATURES.

IN HIS MESSAGE ON THE STATE OF THE UNION, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE TOLD CONGRESS IT SHOULD STRENGTHEN FARM PRICE AID PROGRAMS TO MEET THE DEFENSE EMERGENCY.

MR. TRUMAN DID NOT SPECIFY HOW HE THOUGHT THE PROGRAM SHOULD BE CHANGED.

PRICE SUPPORT OPERATIONS, WHICH REACHED A RECORD PEAK IN 1949, HAVE DROPPED OFF SHARPLY THIS YEAR BECAUSE FARM PRICES HAVE INCREASED RATHER SHARPLY.

THE ONLY THING THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT HAD ANY RELATION TO THE BRANNAN PLAN--FIRST OFFERED IN 1949 BUT NEVER ACCEPTED BY CONGRESS--WAS A STATEMENT THAT "WE SHOULD ALSO FIND A NEW AND LESS COSTLY METHOD FOR SUPPORTING PERISHABLE COMMODITIES THAN THE LAW NOW PROVIDES."

THE BRANNAN PLAN WOULD PROVIDE A NEW METHOD--THE USE OF GOVERNMENT SUBSIDIES TO ASSURE FARMERS A FAVORABLE RETURN WHEN THE MARKET PRICE OF THEIR PERISHABLES DROPS BELOW A PRE-DETERMINED "FAIR LEVEL." THE PLAN ALSO WOULD PROVIDE HIGHER SUPPORT RATES FOR MANY PRODUCTS THAN SET BY THE PRESENT LAW.

AS THE LAW STANDS NOW, THE ONLY WAY THE GOVERNMENT CAN SUPPORT PERISHABLES IS TO BUY AND REMOVE FROM THE MARKET A PART OF THE SUPPLY. THIS USUALLY IS FOLLOWED BY A PRICE INCREASE. BRANNAN HAS OBJECTED THAT THIS METHOD IS COSTLY AND LEADS TO WASTE OF FOODS WHICH SHOULD GO TO CONSUMERS.

MR. TRUMAN HAS ON SEVERAL PREVIOUS OCCASIONS ENDORSED THE SUBSIDY METHOD OF SUPPORT. IT, HOWEVER, HAS RUN INTO BITTER OPPOSITION FROM SOME FARM GROUPS, AS WELL AS SOME REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSMEN ON THE GROUND THAT IT WOULD COST THE TREASURY SEVERAL BILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY.

IN TODAY'S MESSAGE, THE PRESIDENT DID NOT MENTION THE SUBSIDY OR ANY OTHER POSSIBLE NEW METHOD.

WHAT MR. TRUMAN HAD IN MIND IN CALLING FOR STRONGER PRICE SUPPORTS WILL HAVE TO AWAIT FURTHER STATEMENT EITHER FROM THE WHITE HOUSE OR SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BRANAN.

IN THIS CONNECTION, THERE IS SOME AGITATION IN CONGRESS FOR A HIGHER LEVEL OF SUPPORTS THAN NOW ALLOWED BY LAW, EXCEPT IN CASE OF EXTREME EMERGENCY.

THE PRESENT LAW SETS A MAXIMUM OF 90 PER CENT OF PARITY FOR SUPPORTS. PARITY IS A STANDARD FOR MEASURING FARM PRICES, DECLARED BY LAW TO BE EQUALLY FAIR TO FARMERS AND THOSE WHO BUY THEIR PRODUCTS.

JAN 9 1952

A12WX

SOME FARM LEADERS ALSO HAVE URGED THAT THE GOVERNMENT ENACT LEGISLATION SIMILAR TO THE SO-CALLED "STEAGALL PROVISION" OF THE LAST WAR. UNDER THAT PROVISION, THE GOVERNMENT WAS REQUIRED TO MAINTAIN SUPPORTS FOR MOST FARM PRODUCTS AT 90 PERCENT OF PARITY FOR AT LEAST TWO YEARS AFTER END OF THE WAR. THIS WAS DESIGNED TO PROTECT FARMERS FROM A PRICE COLLAPSE IN EVENT OF A SUDDEN END OF THE WAR AFTER THEY HAD PRODUCED HUGE CROPS.

FARMERS AGAIN ARE BEING CALLED UPON TO PRODUCE A RECORD VOLUME OF CROPS AND LIVESTOCK FOR THE DEFENSE EMERGENCY.

IN THIS CONNECTION, SECRETARY BRANNAN HAS SAID THE PRICE SUPPORT SYSTEM IS WEAK BECAUSE IT DOES NOT PROVIDE, IN HIS OPINION, AN EFFECTIVE METHOD OF SUPPORTING SUCH PERISHABLES AS LIVESTOCK, DAIRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS, FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.

MR.TRUMAN SAID A SLIDING SCALE IN THE PRESENT FARM LAW SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO PENALIZE FARMERS FOR INCREASING PRODUCTION TO MEET

DEFENSE NEEDS. THE SLIDING SCALE SETS MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM LEVELS FOR THE SUPPORT OF COMMODITIES. MOST COMMODITIES ARE BEING SUPPORTED AT MAXIMUM RATES SET BY LAW.

SENATOR AIKEN (R-VT) CALLED THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST FOR A REVISED PRICE SUPPORT PROGRAM "PURELY A CAMPAIGN STATEMENT."

THE RANKING GOP MEMBER OF THE SENATE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE, AIKEN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE HAS ADEQUATE AUTHORITY NOW FOR PRICE SUPPORTS TO SPUR FARM PRODUCTION. "THAT PRESIDENT APPARENTLY DOESN'T UNDERSTAND THE LAW," AIKEN SAID.

MR.TRUMAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT SOIL CONSERVATION FARM RESEARCH AND RURAL ELECTRIFICATION PROGRAMS ARE NOT "FRILLS BUT REAL NECESSITIES" TO BOOST FARM PRODUCTION. SOME FARM GROUPS, INCLUDING THE NATIONAL GRANGE AND THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION, ARE URGING THAT SOIL CONSERVATION PAYMENTS, NOW RUNNING ABOUT $265,000,000 A YEAR, BE REDUCED SHARPLY FOR THE SAKE OF GOVERNMENT ECONOMY.

DC/VH505PES

B113WX (Q)
(240) BY HARRISON HUMPHRIES
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

JAN 9 1952

WASHINGTON,JAN.9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN RENEWED TODAY HIS APPEAL TO CONGRESS FOR STATEHOOD FOR HAWAII AND ALASKA.

HE SAID HE HOPES THE TWO STATEHOOD BILLS, AS WELL AS HOME RULE FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, "WILL BE ADOPTED PROMPTLY."

THESE AND OTHER POINTS IN HIS PROGRAM, HE SAID IN HIS STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGES, ARE "MEASURES TO ADVANCE THE WELL-BEING OF OUR PEOPLE--DEMONSTRATE TO THE WORLD THE FORWARD MOVEMENT OF OUR FREE SOCIETY."

"THIS DEMONSTRATION OF THE WAY FREE MEN GOVERN THEMSELVES HAS A MORE POWERFUL INFLUENCE ON THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD--ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN--THAN ALL THE TRICK SLOGANS AND PIE-IN-THE-SKY PROMISES OF THE COMMUNISTS."

THE PRESIDENT HAS ADVOCATED STATEHOOD FOR ALASKA AND HAWAII SINCE HE TOOK OFFICE IN 1945. LAST YEAR, FOR THE FIRST TIME, HIS ANNUAL STATE-OF-THE-UNION MESSAGE MADE NO SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO THE PENDING STATEHOOD BILLS, BUT HE QUICKLY REAFFIRMED HIS SUPPORT OF THE MEASURES AT A LATER NEWS CONFERENCE.

THE STATEHOOD BILLS ARE SCHEDULED FOR EARLY CONSIDERATION BY THE SENATE THIS YEAR, THE ALASKA BILL FIRST AND POSSIBLY WITHIN THE NEXT 10 DAYS.

SENATE ACTION HAS BEEN A STUMBLING BLOCK IN THE PAST. THE HAWAII BILL HAS PASSED THE HOUSE TWICE AND THE ALASKA BILL ONCE IN PREVIOUS CONGRESSES. THE HOUSE TOOK NO ACTION ON THEM LAST YEAR, AWAITING SENATE CONSIDERATION.

DELEGATE FARRINGTON (R-HAWAII) EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD AGAIN ASKED CONGRESS FOR ADOPTION OF THE STATEHOOD BILLS.

HE SAID HE IS ADDRESSING LETTERS TO ALL THE SENATORS ASKING SUPPORT OF THE LEGISLATION.

THE LEAST OPPONENTS CAN DO, HE SAID, IS TO PERMIT THE HAWAII BILL TO COME TO A VOTE.

LT143PES

A98WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY JANUARY 9)
TRUMAN-MORALS (270)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY HE WILL NOT TOLERATE DISHONESTY IN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES AND WILL SEE TO IT THAT THE GUILTY ARE PUNISHED.

MR. TRUMAN TOLD CONGRESS IN HIS STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE THAT DISHONESTY AMONG U.S. "PUBLIC SERVANTS" IS A "SHORTCOMING" WHICH IS BEING "WATCHED FROM ABROAD."

"OUR KIND OF GOVERNMENT ABOVE ALL OTHERS," HE SAID, "CANNOT TOLERATE DISHONESTY AMONG ITS PUBLIC SERVANTS."

THE PRESIDENT SAID THIS NATION NEEDS MILITARY, ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MORAL STRENGTH "TO MEET THE CRISIS WHICH NOW HANGS OVER THE WORLD," AND EMPHASIZED "OF ALL THESE, I AM CONVINCED THAT MORAL STRENGTH IS THE MOST VITAL."

"SOME DISHONEST PEOPLE WORM THEMSELVES INTO EVERY HUMAN ORGANIZATION," MR. TRUMAN SAID, BUT "IT IS ALL THE MORE SHOCKING X X X WHEN THEY MAKE THEIR WAY INTO A GOVERNMENT SUCH AS OURS. X X X

"SUCH UNWORTHY PUBLIC SERVANTS MUST BE WEEDED OUT. I INTEND TO SEE TO IT THAT FEDERAL EMPLOYES WHO HAVE BEEN GUILTY OF MISCONDUCT ARE PUNISHED FOR IT."

HE ALSO SAID HE INTENDS "TO SEE TO IT THAT THE HONEST AND HARD-WORKING MAJORITY OF OUR FEDERAL EMPLOYES ARE PROTECTED AGAINST PARTISAN SLANDER AND MALICIOUS ATTACK."

MR. TRUMAN TOLD THE CONGRESS THAT HE HAS ALREADY MADE SOME RECOMMENDATIONS AIMED AT WEEDING OUT DISHONEST GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES AND ASKED THE LAWMAKERS FOR "COOPERATION IN THIS EFFORT."

AMONG THE THINGS HE SUGGESTED THAT CONGRESS DO IS TO APPLY "RIGOROUS STANDARDS OF MORAL NTERITY

STANDARDS OF MORAL INTER

STANDARDS OF MORAL INTEGRITY IN ITS OWN OPERATIONS."

HE ASKED CONGRESS ALSO FOR HELP IN "FINDING AN EFFECTIVE WAY TO CONTROL CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES" AND IN "PROTECTING THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS IN CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M., EST TODAY WEDNESDAY, JAN. 9)

DC930AES

A80WX (HST)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY JAN. 9)
(550) TRUMAN HIGHLIGHTS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 9-(AP)-HERE ARE THE HIGHLIGHTS OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE TO CONGRESS:

ON WAR AND PEACE

"PEACE IS OUR GOAL--NOT PEACE AT ANY PRICE, BUT A PEACE BASED ON FREEDOM AND JUSTICE. X X X THIS YEAR, 1952, IS A CRUCIAL YEAR. X X X IF WE FALTER, WE CAN LOSE ALL THE GAINS X X X

"PEACE DEPENDS UPON THE FREE NATIONS' STICKING TOGETHER X X X IN THIS RESPECT, 1951 WAS A YEAR OF GREAT ACHIEVEMENT X X X

"NEVERTHELESS, THE GRIM FACT REMAINS THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS INCREASING ITS ARMED MIGHT. X X X THE WORLD STILL WALKS IN THE SHADOW OF ANOTHER WORLD WAR X X X

"THIS IS A TIME FOR COURAGE, NOT FOR GRUMBLING AND MUMBLING."

--DASH--

ON WORLD DEFENSE

JAN 9 1952

"WE MUST CONTINUE TO STRENGTHEN THE FORCES OF FREEDOM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

"IN ASIA X X X WE CAN AND MUST INCREASE OUR HELP X X X ESPECIALLY TO THOSE PLACES LIKE INDOCHINA WHICH MIGHT BE HARDEST HIT X X X

"THERE IS NOTHING OF GREATER IMPORTANCE IN ALL OUR FOREIGN POLICY (THAN THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM--TECHNICAL AID)."

--DASH--

ON KOREA

"X X X THE SITUATION X X X REMAINS VERY HAZARDOUS. X X X WE MUST--AND WE WILL--KEEP UP THE FIGHT THERE UNTIL WE GET THE KIND OF ARMISTICE THAT WILL PUT AN END TO THE AGGRESSION AND PROTECT THE SAFETY OF OUR FORCES AND THE SECURITY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA X X X

"NOW IS THE TIME TO START A SENSIBLE PROGRAM OF READJUSTMENT BENE-

FITS FOR OUR VETERANS WHO HAVE SEEN SERVICE SINCE THE FIGHTING BROKE OUT IN KOREA."

--DASH--

ON HIS TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL

"WE HAVE HAD A MOST SATISFACTORY SERIES OF MEETINGS. X X X WE BOTH LOOK FORWARD TO STEADY PROGRESS TOWARD PEACE THROUGH THE COOPERATIVE ACTION AND TEAMWORK OF THE FREE NATIONS."

--DASH--

ON DEFENSE-MOBILIZATION

"THIS YEAR I SHALL RECOMMEND SOME INCREASES IN THE SIZE OF THE ACTIVE (MILITARY) FORCE WE ARE BUILDING, WITH PARTICULAR EMPHASIS ON AIR POWER. X X X IN 1954, WE HOPE TO HAVE ENOUGH EQUIPMENT SO THAT WE CAN REDUCE THE PRODUCTION OF MOST MILITARY ITEMS SUBSTANTIALLY X X X

"DEFENSE NEEDS WILL TAKE A LOT OF X X X SCARCE MATERIALS. THIS MEANS SMALLER PRODUCTION OF SOME CIVILIAN GOODS.

"ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN THE COUNTRY ARE GOOD."

JAN 9 1952

--DASH--

ON INFLATION

"ON THE EXECUTIVE SIDE OF THE GOVERNMENT, WE INTEND TO HOLD THE LINE ON PRICES JUST AS TIGHTLY AS THE LAW ALLOWS.

A81WX

"IT WILL BE ONE OF THE MAIN TASKS BEFORE THE CONGRESS X X X TO ENACT A STRONG ANTI-INFLATION LAW."

--DASH--

ON POLITICS

"THIS WILL BE A PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEAR X X X BUT WE HAVE A GREAT RESPONSIBILITY TO CONDUCT OUR POLITICAL FIGHTS IN A MANNER THAT DOES NOT HARM THE NATIONAL INTEREST. X X X ALL OF US ARE AMERICANS AND WE ARE ALL GOING TO SINK OR SWIM TOGETHER."

--DASH--

ON TAXES

"WE ARE DETERMINED TO PRESERVE THE FINANCIAL STRENGTH OF OUR GOVERNMENT. THIS MEANS HIGH TAXES OVER THE NEXT FEW YEARS. WE MUST SEE TO IT THAT THESE TAXES ARE SHARED AMONG THE PEOPLE AS FAIRLY AS POSSIBLE."

--DASH--

ON WRONGDOING IN GOVERNMENT

"I INTEND TO SEE TO IT THAT FEDERAL EMPLOYEES WHO HAVE BEEN GUILTY OF MISCONDUCT ARE PUNISHED X X X (AND ALSO) THAT THE HONEST AND HARD-WORKING MAJORITY X X X ARE PROTECTED AGAINST PARTISAN SLANDER AND MALICIOUS ATTACK X X X

"CONGRESS CAN DO A GREAT DEAL TO STRENGTHEN CONFIDENCE IN OUR INSTITUTIONS BY APPLYING RIGOROUS STANDARDS OF MORAL INTEGRITY IN ITS OWN OPERATIONS X X X "

--DASH--

ON THE DOMESTIC PROGRAM

"WE WILL HAVE TO GIVE UP SOME THINGS, WE WILL HAVE TO GO FORWARD ON OTHERS AT A SLOWER PACE. X X X WE ARE GOING RIGHT AHEAD WITH URGENTLY NEEDED WORK X X X

"I HAVE SET UP AN IMPARTIAL COMMISSION TO MAKE A THOROUGH STUDY OF THE NATION'S HEALTH NEEDS. X X X SOMETHING MUST BE DONE--AND BE DONE SOON.

"BENEFITS UNDER OLD AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE SHOULD BE RAISED $5 A MONTH ABOVE THE PRESENT AVERAGE OF $42 X X X THE STATES SHOULD BE GIVEN SPECIAL AID TO HELP THEM INCREASE PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS X X X

"ANOTHER THING CONGRESS SHOULD DO AT THIS SESSION IS TO STRENGTHEN OUR SYSTEM OF FARM PRICE SUPPORTS X X X WE NEED TO ACT PROMPTLY TO IMPROVE OUR LABOR LAW."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY,JAN. 9)

GG819AES

A9WX

AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-MILITARY

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JAN. 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN HELD OUT HOPE TODAY THAT BY 1954 THE NATION CAN EASE UP ON ARMAMENT PRODUCTION.

HOWEVER HE CAUTIONED CONGRESS IN HIS ANNUAL STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE THAT 19TW WILL BE A "CRUCIL YEAR IN THE DEFENSE EFFORT OF THE WHOLE FREE WORLD." HE RECOMMENDED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, "SOME INCREASES" IN THE SIZE OF THE ARMED FORCES WITH PARTICULAR EMPHASIS ON AIRPOWER.

THE PRESIDENT SAID RUSSIA IS INCREASING ITS ARMED MIGHT, "STILL PRODUCING MORE WARPLANES THAN THE FREE NATIONS."

WHILE HE DECLARED DOLLAR VOLUME OF MILITARY GOODS PRODUCED HAS TRIPLED IN THE LAST YEAR, THE PRESIDENT AT ANOTHER POINT SAID DELAYS HAD BEEN ENCOUNTERED IN PRODUCING NEW PLANES AND TANKS, AND THAT MACHINE TOOLS AND METALS ARE IN SHORT SUPPLY.

MR. TRUMAN, WHO HAS BEEN HOLDING A SERIES OF MEETINGS WITH PRIME MINISTERCHURCHILL, TOLD CONGRESS THAT:

"IN EUROPE, WE MUST GO ON HELPING OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES TO BUILD UP THEIR MILITARY FORCES. THIS MEANS WE MUST SEND WEAPONS IN LARGE VOLUME TO OUR EUROPEAN ALLIES. I HAVE DIRECTED THAT WEAPONS FOR EUROPE BE GIVEN A VERY HIGH PRIORITY."

MR. TRUMAN SAID THAT REAL PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE ON MACHINERY FOR PRESERVING PEACE, BUT:

"THE FREE NATIONS MAY HAVE TO MAINTAIN FOR YEARS THE LARGER MILITARY FORCES NEEDED TO DETER AGGRESSION X X X.

"THE THREAT OF WORLD WAR IS STILL VERY REAL. WE HAD ONE PEARL HARBOR -- LET'S NOT GET CAUGHT OFF GUARD AGAIN."

IN TELLING CONGRESS HE RECOMMENDS AN INCREASE IN THE ARMED FORCES SIZE, HE SPECIFIED NO FIGURES OR TIME TABLE.

AN EXPANSION IN THE AIR FORCE FROM A PRESENT STRENGTH OF ABOUT 90 WINGS TO A NEW SIZE OF 143 WINGS HAS BEEN RECOMMENDED BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. THE AIR FORCE SAYS IT SHOULD ATTAIN THAT STRENGTH IN 1954, THE TARGET DATE MENTIONED BY MR. TRUMAN AS THE TIME WHEN HE HOPES ENOUGH MILITARY MATERIAL WILL BE ON HAND TO ALLOW PRODUCTION TO BE REDUCED "SUBSTANTIALLY."

IT SEEMED PROBABLE THAT, FROM THE MONEY STANDPOINT, THE ARMED FORCES WOULD HAVE LITTLE DIFFICULTY EITHER IN EXPANDING MANPOWER SLIGHTLY OR IN SPEEDING UP PRODUCTION DU

RING THE PEAK YEA

IN SPEEDING UP PRODUCTION DURING THE PEAK YEARS AHEAD. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS ABOUT 90 BILLION DOLLARS CASH ON HAND FROM PREVIOUS APPROPRIATIONS.

THE NEW 1953 FISCAL YEAR MILITARY APPROPRIATION REQUEST, WHICH MR. TRUMAN WILL SEND TO CONGRESS LATER, IS EXPECTED TO BE SLIGHTLY UNDER 52 BILLION.

OUT OF THAT TOTAL, THE AIR FORCE MAY GET ABOUT 20 BILLION, THE ARMY ABOUT 15 BILLION AND THE NAVY, WITH A SMALLER EXPANSION REQUIREMENT, SOMEWHAT LESS.

JAN 9 1952

A10WX

THE PRESIDENT SAID WEAPONS ARE COMING OFF PRODUCTION LINES NOW AT A RATE OF ABOUT 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS PER MONTH AND THE RATE IS EXPECTED TO DOUBLE A YEAR FROM NOW.

FOR A YEAR AFTER THAT THE HIGH RATE OF OUTPUT MUST BE MAINTAINED.

HE POINTED OUT THAT THIS HIGH PRODUCTION RATE WILL REQUIRE A LOT OF STEEL, ALUMINUM, COPPER, NICKEL AND OTHER SCARCE MATERIALS, WITH CORRESPONDING SMALLER PRODUCTION FOR CIVILIAN ECONOMY. BUT HE ADDED THAT "THE CUTBACKS WILL BE NOTHING LIKE THOSE DURING WORLD WAR II, WHEN MUCH CIVILIAN PRODUCTION WAS COMPLETELY STOPPED."

THE PRESIDENT SAID A MILLION-MAN INCREASE DURING THE LAST YEAR HAS BROUGHT STRENGTH OF THE ARMED FORCES TO NEARLY 3,500,000. THERE

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HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT A FURTHER EXPANSION MIGHT LIFT THAT TOTAL TO ABOUT 3,800,000, MAINLY IN AIR FORCE PERSONNEL BUT WITH ADDITION OF TWO OR THREE MORE DIVISIONS TO THE REGULAR ARMY.
DC452PES

JAN 9 1952

A24WX
(500) NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN REACTION
WASHINGTON,JAN 9-(AP)-TRUMAN DEMOCRATS CALLED THE STATE-OF-THE-UNION MESSAGE CONSTRUCTIVE AND SOUND TODAY WHILE THE PRESIDENT'S FOES LABELLED IT A STALE REHASH.
THE HIGHEST PRAISE CAME FROM ADMINISTRATION LEADERS:
VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY: "I THOUGHT IT WAS A SUPERB MESSAGE."
SENATOR MAJORITY LEADER MCFARLAND (D-ARIZ): "I THOUGHT IT WAS A VERY CONSTRUCTIVE MESSAGE."

SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEXAS): "IT WAS A SANE, SOUND REPORT ON WORLD AND DOMESTIC CONDITIONS. IT WASN'T THE KIND OF SPEECH WHICH ELICITED A GREAT DEAL OF APPLAUSE HERE, BUT IT WILL MAKE US THINK AND CAUSE US TO TRY AND DO THE JOB THAT SHOULD BE DONE FOR AMERICA AND THE SAFETY OF THE WORLD."
SENATOR KERR (D-OKLA): "HE BRUSHED ASIDE THE FOG OF POLITICS AND CONFUSION OF PARTISAN STRIFE AND BROUGHT US FACE TO FACE WITH CERTAIN HARD BUT WONDERFUL REALITIES."
SENATOR LEHMAN (D-LIB-NY): "THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE WAS VERY CONSTRUCTIVE AND THOROUGH. IT WAS SUITED TO THE TIMES."
FROM THE OPPOSITION CAME:
SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND): "THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH COULD BE CHARACTERIZED AS FOLLOWS: SPEND MORE, WASTE MORE, SOCIALIZE MORE, GIVE MORE AWAY, CONTROL MORE, TALK MORE, AND BLAME THE OTHER FELLOW FOR ALL THE ILLS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE WORLD."
SENATOR BUTLER (R-NEB): "THE SPEECH WAS MAINLY A REHASH OF ALL HIS FAIR DEAL PROGRAM, INCLUDING SOCIALIZED MEDICINE AND SO FORTH."
SENATOR DIRKSEN (R-ILL): "IT SOUNDED LIKE A BLUE-PRINT FOR EXHAUSTION."
SENATOR MILLIKIN (R-COLO): "IT WAS A REHASH OF ACCEPTABLE SENTIMENTS, OF REPUDIATED PROPOSALS AND A REPETITION OF TIRED WORDS."
REP.HALLECK (R-IND): "XXX THE SAME BROKEN RECORD TRUMAN HAS PLAYED YEAR AFTER YEAR. IT IS GETTING FUZZIER EVERY TIME."
SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH), NEWLY ELECTED GOP FLOOR LEADER IN THE SENATE, COMMENTED THAT MR.TRUMAN'S MESSAGE SHOWS THE ADMINISTRATION "HAS NO MORE RABBITS TO PULL OUT OF THE HAT."
OTHER COMMENT:
SENATOR STENNIS (D-MISS): "THERE SHOULD HAVE BEEN A MORE VIGOROUS FRONTAL ATTACK ON RASCALITY IN GOVERNMENT. XXX I WAS DISAPPOINTED THAT HE DID NOT OFFER STRONGER HOPE AND A MORE DEFINITE PLAN FOR BALANCING THE FEDERAL BUDGET AND REDUCING EXPENDITURES."

A25WX
SENATOR HOEY (D-NC): "I AM IN FULL ACCORD WITH THE PRESIDENT ON THE NECESSITY OF GETTING OUR COUNTRY STRONG AND KEEPING IT STRONG FOR NATIONAL DEFENSE AND SOUND ECONOMY. HOWEVER, I DO NOT APPROVE OF HIS PROPOSALS FOR AIDING MEDICAL EDUCATION AND HEALTH INSURANCE AND FOR CIVIL RIGHTS. NOW IS THE TIME TO REDUCE FEDERAL SPENDING--NOT TO INCREASE IT BY STARTING NEW PROGRAMS."
REP.SHORT (R-MO): "IT WAS A MODERATE, RESTRAINED SPEECH. MOST OF US ARE FOR BETTER HEALTH AND FOR PEACE."
SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEXAS): "I DO NOT AGREE WITH ALL THE RECOMMENDATIONS SUBMITTED BY THE PRESIDENT, BUT I STRONGLY AGREE WITH THE STATEMENTS REGARDING THE CLEANING OUT OF THOSE GUILTY OF WRONGDOING XXX I AM OF THE OPINION ECONOMIC AID TO EUROPE MUST BE REDUCED XXX"
SENATOR KEM (R-MO): "THE MOST CHARITABLE THING I CAN SAY ABOUT IT IS THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS LESS THAN FRANK WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. FAR FROM 'DOING VERY WELL,' AS THE PRESIDENT SAYS, THE STATE OF THE UNION IS A SORRY ONE."
JK559PES

A178WX
WITH TRUMAN
WASHINGTON, JAN.9-(AP)-"STOMACH COMMUNISM," AN EXPRESSION USED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN HIS STATE OF THE UNION ADDRESS TODAY, IS FAMILIAR PHRASEOLOGY TO EUROPEAN NATIONS WITH STRONG RED PARTIES.
MR.TRUMAN SAID THE WORLD IS SUFFERING FROM "STOMACH COMMUNISM," AN EXPRESSION HEARD FREQUENTLY IN FRANCE AND ITALY AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES SINCE AFTER THE WAR, WHEN HUGE NUMBERS OF PEOPLE LIVING -- OR STARVING -- IN THE RUINS OF WAR TURNED TO COMMUNISM.
THE CONVICTION THAT HUNGER, RATHER THAN POLITICAL IDEALS, WAS THE GREAT FORCE BEHIND THE POSTWAR GROWTH OF COMMUNISM IN WESTERN EUROPE WAS A MAJOR FACTOR IN PUTTING ACROSS THE MARSHALL PLAN FOR ECONOMIC AID IN EUROPE.
VH2PES

A167WX
CHURCHILL-TRUMAN
WASHINGTON, JAN.9-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL OF BRITAIN DECLINED TO GIVE NEWSMEN ANY COMMENT TODAY ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE. BUT AS HE LEFT THE CAPITOL, HE SHOOK HANDS WITH AN UNIDENTIFIED WOMAN AND WAS OVERHEARD TO TELL HER: "IT WAS A MASTERLY STATEMENT."
VH129PES

JAN 9 1952

A3WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (850)
NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JAN. 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, BRIDGED THEIR SPLIT OVER CHINA POLICY TODAY IN PROCLAIMING A SOLID ANGLO-AMERICAN FRONT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST THREAT IN ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST AS WELL AS EUROPE.
IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED SHORTLY AFTER CHURCHILL LEFT FOR NEW YORK AND OTTAWA, THEY ALSO FORMALLY ANNOUNCED THAT AMERICAN USE OF ATOMIC BOMBER BASES IN ENGLAND IS SUBJECT TO JOINT DECISION WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IN TIME OF EMERGENCY. CHURCHILL HAD SOUGHT THIS ASSURANCE FROM TRUMAN IN WRITING.
IN ADDITION, THEY THREW THEIR FULL SUPPORT AND PRESTIGE BEHIND EFFORTS OF SIX WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS TO FORM A EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE, WITH GERMANY "AS A FULL AND EQUAL PARTNER."

THE TWO LEADERS STRESSED THE AGREEMENTS THEY REACHED, BUT FAILED TO SOLVE AT LEAST TWO DIFFERENCES:
1. WHETHER THEY SHOULD ADOPT AN AMERICAN OR BRITISH RIFLE AS THEIR STANDARD EQUIPMENT.
2. WHETHER AN AMERICAN OR BRITISH ADMIRAL SHOULD BE GIVEN JOINT COMMAND OF ATLANTIC PACT FORCES.
THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO MADE PLAIN THERE HAD BEEN NO AGREEMENT ON THE SPECIFIC ISSUE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA, WHICH BRITAIN RECOGNIZES AND THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT.
BUT THE COMMUNIQUE EMPHASIZED THE VIEW THAT THIS DIFFERENCE IS OVERSHADOWED BY THE TWO LEADERS' AGREEMENT THAT THERE IS AN "OVERRIDING NEED TO COUNTER THE COMMUNIST THREAT" IN THE FAR EAST.

THE 1,000 WORD COMMUNIQUE, COVERING THESE AND HALF A DOZEN OTHER POINTS OF DECISION OR PROGRESS, TOPPED OFF FOUR DAYS OF CONFERENCES WHICH TOOK UP NEARLY ALL OF THE BRITISH LEADER'S TIME ON HIS VISIT HERE. THE TWO GOVERNMENT CHIEFS MET AT CHURCHILL'S SUGGESTION FOR THE GENERAL PURPOSE OF OBTAINING A BETTER UNDERSTANDING ON COMMON PROBLEMS OF COLD WAR STRATEGY AND RELATED ISSUES AROUND THE GLOBE.

THE COMMUNIQUE SUGGESTED THIS PURPOSE HAD BEEN FULFILLED ASSERTING THE TALKS WERE CONDUCTED "IN MUTUAL FRIENDSHIP, RESPECT AND CONFIDENCE" AND PRODUCED "A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE THOUGHTS AND AIMS OF EACH OF THE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED."

THE COMMUNIQUE MADE THESE SPECIFIC POINTS:

(1) NEITHER THE PRESIDENT NOR THE PRIME MINISTER BELIEVES THAT WAR "IS INEVITABLE" AND BOTH ARE WILLING "AT ANY TIME TO EXPLORE ALL REASONABLE MEANS OF RESOLVING THE ISSUES WHICH NOW THREATEN THE PEACE OF THE WORLD." THIS WAS THE CLOSEST THEY CAME TO ANY COMMENT ON CHURCHILL'S PREVIOUSLY EXPRESSED INTEREST IN A MEETING WITH GENERALISSIMO STALIN, TRUMAN AND THE PREMIER OF FRANCE.

(2) THE TWO WILL CONTINUE "CLOSE CONSULTATION" ON DEVELOPMENTS WHICH MAY INCREASE THE DANGER TO PEACE, AND THEY SHARE THE HOPE THAT WAR "WITH ALL ITS MODERN WEAPONS SHALL NOT AGAIN BE VISITED ON MANKIND." THE REFERENCE TO MODERN WEAPONS WAS THE ONLY HINT IN THE COMMUNIQUE OF THE CONSIDERATION THEY REPORTEDLY HAD GIVEN TO ATOMIC ARMS.

(3) WITH RESPECT TO THE PROBLEM OF BASES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, FROM WHICH AMERICAN BOMBERS COULD TAKE OFF AGAINST AN ENEMY IN EUROPE, THE TWO REAFFIRMED "THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THE USE OF THESE BASES IN AN EMERGENCY WOULD BE A MATTER FOR JOINT DECISION BY HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT AND THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IN THE LIGHT OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES PREVAILING AT THE TIME."

JAN 9 1952

A4WX

(4) THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS WILL GIVE "ALL ASSISTANCE IN THEIR POWER" TO BRING INTO BEING A EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY WHIC "IS THE BEST MEANS OF BRINGING A DEMOCRATIC GERMANY AS A FULL AND EQU PARTNER INTO A PURELY DEFENSIVE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN SECURITY." NATIONS TRYING TO FORM THE NEW ORGANIZATION ARE FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

(5) ON THE MIDDLE EAST WITH ITS CRITICAL IRANIAN AND EGYPTIAN PROBLEMS THE TWO MEN "FOUND A COMPLETE IDENTITY OF AIMS" AND DIRECTED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND FOREIGN SECRETARY EDEN "TO WORK OUT TOGETHER AGREED POLICIES" FOR DEALING WITH THIS SITUATION.

THEY INDORSED THE PROJECT FOR A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND, SAYING IT OFFERS THE BEST PROSPECT FOR SETTLING THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TENSION, AND BACKED WORLD BANK EFFORTS TO GET A SOLUTION OF THE IRANIAN OIL PROBLEM.

(6) ON THE FAR EAST, THE COMMUNIQUE ASSERTED "A BROAD HARMONY OF VIEWS HAS EMERGED FROM THESE DISCUSSIONS; FOR WE RECOGNIZE THAT THE OVERRIDING NEED TO COUNTER THE COMMUNIST THREAT IN THAT AREA TRANSCEN SUCH DIVERGENCES AS THERE ARE IN OUR POLICIES TOWARD CHINA." BRITAIN RECOGNIZES COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE U.S. RECOGNIZES THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA.

THEY ALSO DECLARED FULL SUPPORT FOR THE U.N. FIGHT IN KOREA "UNTIL PEACE AND SECURITY ARE RESTORED THERE" AND THEY INDORSED A MEETING OF AMERICAN, FRENCH AND BRITISH MILITARY CHIEFS OPENING THIS WEEK ON SECURITY MEASURES FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA.

(7) GOOD PROGRESS WAS REPORTED AND EARLY AGREEMENT WAS FORECAST ON MEASURES TO PROVIDE BRITAIN MORE AMERICAN STEEL AND THE UNITED STATES WITH ADDITIONAL SUPPLIES OF ALUMINUM, TIN AND OTHER DEFENSE PRODUCTIO MATERIALS FROM BRITISH SOURCES.

(8) THE ISSUES OF RIFLE STANDARDIZATION AND CREATION OF AN ATLANTI COMMAND WERE LEFT OPEN FOR FURTHER CONSIDERATION. HOWEVER, THE COMMUNIQUE STATED THAT NEW RIFLES RECENTLY PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WILL BE MANUFACTURED ONLY EXPERIMENTALLY "WHILE A COMMON EFFORT IS MADE TO DEVISE A RIFLE AND AMMUNITION SUITABLE FOR FURTHER STANDARDIZATION."

AJWX

ON GENERAL POLICY THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER ASSERTED THE DETERMINATION OF BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES TO PROMOTE THE UNITY OF STRENGTH AND PURPOSE OF "THE FREE COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD" IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AND ADDED:

"THE STRONG TIES WHICH UNITED OUR TWO COUNTRIES ARE MASSIVE CONTRIBUTION TO THE BUILDING OF THE STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD."

THE COMMUNIQUE CONTAINED NO SURPRISES -- NO ANNOUNCEMENTS OR DECISIONS WHICH HAD NOT IN A GENERAL WAY AT LEAST BEEN ANTICIPATED BY OFFICIALS HERE FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE TALKS.

APPARENTLY IT LEFT UNREPORTED MANY OF THE POINTS WHICH HAD BEEN DISCUSSED DURING CONFERENCES WHICH STARTED SATURDAY AND RAN THROUGH TUESDAY. THIS TOO HAD BEEN EXPECTED SINCE SOME OF THE DISCUSSIONS DEALT WITH MILITARY AFFAIRS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED SECRET FROM THE BEGINNING.

CHURCHILL WAS KNOWN TO HAVE WANTED SOME UNDERSTANDING WITH THE UNITED STATES FOR A GREATER EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC INFORMATION AMONG THE TWO BIG POWERS AND CANADA. IF HE MADE ANY PROGRESS WITH THE PRESIDEN ON THIS POINT THE COMMUNIQUE GAVE NO HINT OF IT.

DC433PES

The Text of the Truman-Churchill Announcement

JAN 9 1952

WASHINGTON, Jan. 9 (AP)— Following is the text of the communiqué issued today by President Truman and Prime Minister Churchill on their talks:

The President and the Prime Minister held four meetings at the White House on Jan. 7 and 8, 1952. The Prime Minister was accompanied by the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Anthony Eden, by the Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations, Lord Ismay, and by the Paymaster-General, Lord Cherwell. The President's advisers included the Secretaries of State, Treasury, Defense, Mr. Charles E. Wilson, and Mr. W. Averell Harriman.

The visit of Mr. Churchill and his colleagues also afforded opportunities for a number of informal meetings.

At the end of the talks the President and the Prime Minister issued the following announcement:

During the last two days we have been able to talk over, on an intimate and personal basis, the problems of this critical time. Our discussions have been conducted in mutual friendship, respect and confidence. Each of our Governments has thereby gained a better understanding of the thoughts and aims of the other.

The free countries of the world are resolved to unite their strength and purpose to insure peace and security. We affirm the determination of our Governments and peoples to further this resolve, in accordance with the purposes and principles of the United Nations Charter. The strong ties which unite our two countries are a massive contribution to the building of the strength of the free world.

Under arrangements made for the common defense, the United States has the use of certain bases in the United Kingdom. We reaffirm the understanding that the use of these bases in an emergency would be a matter for joint decision by His Majesty's Government and the United States Government in the light of the circumstances prevailing at the time.

War Not Inevitable

We share the hope and the determination that war, with all its modern weapons, shall not again be visited on mankind. We will remain in close consultation on the developments which might increase danger to the maintenance of world peace.

We do not believe that war is inevitable. This is the basis of our policies. We are willing at any time to explore all reasonable means of resolving the issues which now threaten the peace of the world.

The United States Government is in full accord with the views expressed in the joint statement issued in Paris on Dec. 18, 1951, at the conclusion of the Anglo-French discussions. Our two Governments will continue to give their full support to the efforts now being made to establish a European defense community, and will lend all assistance in their power in bringing it to fruition.

We believe that this is the best means of bringing a democratic Germany as a full and equal partner into a purely defensive organization for European security. The defense of the free world will be strengthened and solidified by the creation of a European defense community as an element in a constantly developing Atlantic community.

Our Governments are resolved to promote the stability, peaceful development and prosperity of the countries of the Middle East. We have found a complete identity of aims between us in this part of the world, and the two Secretaries of State will continue to work out together agreed policies to give effect to this aim. We think it essential for the furtherance of our common purposes that an Allied Middle East Command should be s up as soon as possible.

As regards Egypt, we are confident that the four-power approach offers the best prospect of relieving the present tension.

We both hope that the initiative taken by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development will lead to a solution of the Iranian oil problem acceptable to all the interests concerned.

Broad Harmony of View

We have discussed the many grave problems affecting our two countries in the Far East. A broad harmony of view has emerged from these discussions; for we recognize that the overriding need to counter the Communist threat in that area transcends such divergencies as there are in our policies toward China.

We will continue to give full support for United Nations measures against aggression in Korea until peace and security are restored there. We are glad that the Chiefs of Staff of the United States, the United Kingdom and France will be meeting in the next few days to consider specific measures to strengthen the security of Southeast Asia.

We have considered how our two countries could best help one another in the supply of scarce materials important to their defense programs and their economic stability. The need of the United Kingdom for additional supplies of steel from the United States, and the need of the United States for supplies of other materials, including aluminum and tin, were examined. Good progress was made. The discussions will be continued and we hope that agreement may be announced shortly.

We have reviewed the question of standardization of rifles and ammunition in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. Neither country thinks it wise at this critical time to take the momentous step of changing its rifle. In the interest of economy, both in time and money, we have agreed that the United States and the United Kingdom will continue to rely upon rifles and ammunition now in stock and currently being produced. In the interest, however, of eventual standardization, we have also agreed that both countries will produce their new rifles and ammunition only on an experimental scale while a common effort is made to devise a rifle and ammunition suitable for future standardization.

The question of the Atlantic command is still under discussion.

Throughout our talks we have been impressed by the need to strengthen the North Atlantic Treaty Organization by every means within our power and in full accord with our fellow members. We are resolved to build an Atlantic community, not only for immediate defense, but for enduring progress.

A120WX (110)
NATO-GHQ
WASHINGTON,JAN 9-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE REPORTED TONIGHT TO BE IN AGREEMENT THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION SHOULD ESTABLISH A PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS BUT IN THE TRUMAN-CHURCHILL TALKS THEY DISAGREED OVER THE SITE.
THE BRITISH SUGGESTED THAT THE NATO SHOULD HAVE ITS CENTER OF OPERATIONS IN LONDON, PRESENT HEADQUARTERS FOR THE DEPUTIES GROUP OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL.
THE UNITED STATES FAVORED PARIS, IN ORDER TO HAVE THE CENTER OF ACTIVITY ON THE CONTINENT AND NEAR THE NATO ARMY COMMAND HEADQUARTERS.
THE PROBLEM WILL EVENTUALLY BE SOLVED BY THE 12-NATIONAL NATO COUNCIL, POSSIBLY AT ITS LISBON MEETING NEXT MONTH.
RZ1141PES

CA69WX
(100) CHURCHILL-CIGAR
WASHINGTON,JAN 9-(AP)-CAPITOL POLICE PVT.LEE A.HOLLY IS THE PROUD OWNER OF A CHURCHILLIAN CIGAR TODAY WHICH HE THINKS MAY TURN INTO A VALUABLE SOUVENIR.
IN FACT, HOLLY TOLD A REPORTER HE HAS ALREADY BEEN OFFERED $30 FOR THE CIGAR. HE SAID HE DOESN'T KNOW WHO WANTS IT--THAT THE OFFER WAS MADE THROUGH ANOTHER CAPITOL POLICEMAN.
HOLLY WAS ON DUTY TODAY WHEN PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL ARRIVED TO HEAR THE PRESIDENT DELIVER HIS STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE.
PHOTOGRAPHERS CROWDED AROUND FOR A PICTURE OF CHURCHILL. FOR SOME REASON HE DID NOT WANT HIS PICTURE TAKEN WITH THE CIGAR, SO HE LAID IT ON SOME STEPS BEHIND A COLUMN.
WHEN HE WENT OFF, HE FORGOT ABOUT IT. HOLLY HAS IT.
JK905PES

A11WX
JAN 9 1952
(700) PMS BJT
CHURCHILL
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JAN. 9-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL LEAVES WASHINGTON TODAY FOR A VISIT TO NEW YORK AND OTTAWA, APPARENTLY CONVINCED THAT HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAVE LAID A NEW BASIS FOR TIGHTENED BRITISH-AMERICAN COOPERATION AROUND THE WORLD.
IN A FINAL WHITE HOUSE SESSION, ENDING LAST NIGHT, CHURCHILL AND MR.TRUMAN AGREED TO GIVE ALL-OUT SUPPORT TO FORMATION OF A UNIFIED EUROPEAN DEFENSE ARMY, INCLUDING GERMAN, FRENCH, ITALIAN AND LOW COUNTRY TROOPS. MR.TRUMAN HAD WANTED SUCH A COMMITMENT FROM THE BRITISH LEADER IN THE HOPE OF SPEEDING UP THE ARMY PROJECT IN EUROPE.
A 1,200-WORD COMMUNIQUE SUMMING UP RESULTS OF THE FOUR DAYS OF TALKS, BUT OMITTING INFORMATION ON SECRET MILITARY DISCUSSIONS, IS EXPECTED TO BE ISSUED THIS AFTERNOON (ABOUT 3 P.M. EST) FOLLOWING CHURCHILL'S 2 P.M. DEPARTURE BY TRAIN.
THE COMMUNIQUE, INFORMANTS REPORTED, WILL ANNOUNCE SEVERAL SPECIFIC POINTS, INCLUDING AN AGREEMENT ON RAW MATERIALS SUPPLIES. THIS IS EXPECTED TO ASSURE BRITAIN OF MORE AMERICAN STEEL AND THE UNITED STATES OF BRITISH TIN. OTHER MATERIALS MAY ALSO BE COVERED.
THE PRIME MINISTER IS LEAVING BEHIND FOR FURTHER CONSIDERATION A NUMBER OF ISSUES WHICH MAY BE MONTHS IN SOLUTION PLUS SOME POLITICAL PROBLEMS---PRESUMABLY CENTERING ON THE MIDDLE EAST--FOR DISCUSSION BETWEEN FOREIGN SECRETARY EDEN AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.
CHURCHILL IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE EXPRESSED TO THE PRESIDENT A DESIRE FOR GREATER EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC INFORMATION AMONG THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND CANADA AND FOR ARRANGEMENTS TO TEST BRITAIN'S ATOMIC WEAPONS HERE. THIS INFORMATION EXCHANGE WOULD REQUIRE ACTION BY CONGRESS TO RELAX PRESENT RIGID ATOMIC SECRET RESTRICTIONS.
THE TWO LEADERS HAD NO MEETING SCHEDULED TODAY. INSTEAD IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT CHURCHILL WOULD ATTEND THE JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS TO HEAR MR.TRUMAN'S STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE AT 12:30 P.M., EST.
WINDING UP THE TALKS LAST NIGHT CHURCHILL THANKED MR.TRUMAN FOR DEVOTING SO MUCH OF HIS TIME TO THE DISCUSSIONS IN DAYS WHEN HE ALSO WAS GETTING READY FOR THE CONGRESSIONAL OPENING. THE TWO MEN SPENT A TOTAL OF ABOUT 15 HOURS TOGETHER ON SEVEN OCCASIONS, INCLUDING SOCIAL GATHERINGS.

A12WX.
FOLLOWING LAST NIGHT'S SESSION, CHURCHILL TOLD NEWSMEN THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WERE CARRYING OUT THEIR MISSION IN WORLD AFFAIRS "NOT FOR THEMSELVES OR ANY NATION BUT FOR ALL MANKIND."
A BRITISH SPOKESMAN DECLARED THE OBJECT OF THE TALKS HAD BEEN ACHIEVED IN A "VERY GOOD ATMOSPHERE." THIS WAS KNOWN TO BE ALSO THE AMERICAN VIEW BUT INFORMANTS COMMENTED THAT THE DISCUSSIONS HAD PRODUCED NO EARTHSHAKING DECISIONS. THEY SAID THE TALKS INCREASED GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN THE CONFEREES AND BROUGHT A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE POLICIES BEING FOLLOWED BY THE OTHER'S GOVERNMENT.
ONE AGREEMENT REACHED YESTERDAY WAS THAT BOTH NATIONS SHOULD MAKE THE MAXIMUM EFFORT TO COORDINATE THEIR POLICIES AND MINIMIZE THEIR DIFFERENCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE ORIENT. IN THE MIDDLE EAST BRITAIN'S TROUBLES WITH IRAN AND EGYPT ARE CONSIDERED BY THE U.S. A SOURCE OF POTENTIAL NEW CRISES. IN THE FAR EAST THE TWO POWERS ARE SPLIT OVER RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA.
ONE ISSUE, WHICH SEVERAL WEEKS AGO HAD BEEN EXPECTED BY OFFICIALS HERE TO BRING A SHARP DIFFERENCE OF OPINION, FAILED TO DEVELOP TO THAT EXTENT. THIS WAS THE QUESTION OF A BIG FOUR MEETING WHICH WOULD BRING SOVIET GENERALISSIMO STALIN AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN FACE TO FACE. CHURCHILL HAS ADVOCATED THIS IN THE PAST AND MR.TRUMAN HAS OPPOSED IT. INFORMANTS SAID THAT IN THE DISCUSSIONS CHURCHILL REFERRED TO THIS PROJECT ONLY IN A GENERAL WAY AND MADE THE POINT THAT HE THINKS THE WESTERN POWERS SHOULD BE ON THE ALERT FOR ANY OPPORTUNITY TO ENGAGE IN SINCERE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF WORLD TENSIONS.
THE LONG DISPUTED MATTER OF ASSIGNING AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL AS ATLANTIC COMMANDER UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION WAS REPORTEDLY RECONCILED IN DISCUSSIONS BY THE TWO GOVERNMENT CHIEFS AND THEIR MILITARY ADVISERS.
ONE REPORT WAS THAT THEY AGREED THE UNITED STATES SHOULD EXERCISE THE ATLANTIC COMMAND. IN TURN, IT WAS SAID, THE U.S. AGREED TO BACK BRITAIN'S BID FOR LEADERSHIP IN THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND.
YESTERDAY THEY HEARD A REPORT ON THE KOREAN SITUATION BY GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND AGREED TO CONTINUE PRESSING FORWARD THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.
CHURCHILL WILL VISIT WITH HIS OLD FRIEND, BERNARD BARUCH, IN NEW YORK UNTIL NEXT FRIDAY. THEN HE WILL GO TO OTTAWA FOR TALKS WITH CANADIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS AND FOR A BROADCAST SPEECH NEXT MONDAY EVENING. HE WILL RETURN TO WASHINGTON TUESDAY AFTERNOON BY PLANE, AND PROBABLY SEE PRESIDENT TRUMAN AGAIN ON WEDNESDAY. HE WILL MAKE A SPEECH TO A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS ON JAN. 17 AND LEAVE FOR LONDON ON JAN. 19 OR 20.
VX322AES

A45 (240)
JAN 9 1952
FIRST LEAD CHURCHILL
NEW YORK, JAN.9-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL ARRIVED FROM WASHINGTON TONIGHT FOR A TWO-DAY REST AT THE HOME OF AN OLD FRIEND, FINANCIER BERNARD BARUCH.
NO CEREMONIES WILL INTERRUPT THIS PORTION OF CHURCHILL'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. HE ARRIVED LAST SATURDAY AND WILL GO ON TO CANADA

THIS WEEKEND, RETURNING TO WASHINGTON LATER.
CHURCHILL NAPPED DURING MOST OF THE FOUR-HOUR TRIP FROM WASHINGTON IN A PRIVATE PULLMAN CAR.
BUT HE WAS AWAKE AND PUFFING ON A CIGAR WHEN THE TRAIN PULLED INTO PENNSYLVANIA STATION AT 6:05 P.M. (EST) BARUCH WAS WAITING TO MEET HIM.
CHURCHILL WENT ALMOST UNNOTICED IN THE BUSY RAIL TERMINAL. BUT ABOUT 50 PERSONS CHEERED HIM AS HE ARRIVED AT BARUCH'S EAST 66TH STREET HOME BEHIND A POLICE ESCORT.
THE AMERICAN STARS AND STRIPES AND THE BRITISH UNION JACK FLUTTERED ON ONE ESCORTING POLICEMAN'S MOTORCYCLE.
DURING HIS LAST VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY IN 1949, CHURCHILL ALSO WAS A GUEST OF BARUCH. THEY ARE LONG TIME FRIENDS WHOSE LIVES HAVE SPANNED ALMOST THE IDENTICAL PERIOD IN HISTORY. BARUCH IS 81 AND CHURCHILL 77.
LIKE CHURCHILL, BARUCH HAS BEEN ON INTIMATE TERMS WITH AMERICAN PRESIDENTS SINCE THE WORLD WAR 1 ERA OF WOODROW WILSON.
CHURCHILL SMILED AND SAID "O.K." TO PHOTOGRAPHERS WHO ASKED HIM TO POSE. THEN HE RAISED HIS TWO FINGERS IN HIS FAMILIAR V FOR VICTORY SALUTE AND WENT INTO BARUCH'S HOME.
"WELL DONE," THE PRIME MINISTER CALLED OUT TO PHOTOGRAPHERS AS HE DISAPPEARED.
(NO PICKUP)
PS731PES

JAN 9 1952

B16WX Q
(390) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JAN.9)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN.9-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES SAID TONIGHT THAT RUSSIA NOW HAS STARTED TO WOO THE JAPANESE AFTER FINDING OUT THAT "JAPAN CANNOT BE FRIGHTENED."
PREMIER STALIN'S NEW YEAR'S DAY MESSAGE MARKED A CHANGE IN SOVIET TACTICS FROM "CONTEMPT" AND "TERRORISM," DULLES SAID. HE PREDICTED THAT THE JAPANESE WILL "NOT ACCEPT RUSSIAN WORDS AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR RUSSIAN DEEDS."
STALIN, IN HIS MESSAGE, TOLD THE JAPANESE HE WAS CONFIDENT THEY WOULD FREE THEMSELVES FROM "FOREIGN OCCUPATION." HE SAID THEY COULD NEVER REGAIN THEIR FREEDOM IF AMERICAN FORCES REMAIN IN JAPAN AS PROVIDED FOR IN THE PENDING NEW SECURITY TREATY BETWEEN THE U.S. AND JAPAN.
DULLES, A PRINCIPAL ARCHITECT OF THIS COMPACT AND THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, SAID THAT STALIN'S WORDS WERE THE HIGHEST TESTIMONIAL YET PAID TO THE SUCCESS OF AMERICAN POLICY.
"UNTIL THEN, SOVIET LEADERS HAD TREATED THE JAPANESE WITH CONTEMPT," DULLES TOLD THE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN COLLEGES IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO ITS ANNUAL DINNER.
"WHEN I WAS IN TOKYO LAST APRIL 1 DISCUSSED THE TACTICS OF TERRORISM WHICH THE SOVIET COMMUNISTS WERE THEN EMPLOYING AND I SAID THAT IF WE PERSISTED HONORABLY AND COURAGEOUSLY IN OUR SEARCH FOR PEACE SUCH 'TACTICS OF BOLSHEVIK COMMUNISM CANNOT PREVAIL,'" HE CONTINUED. "THIS IS NOW PROVED BY THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS, SEEING THAT JAPAN CANNOT BE FRIGHTENED, NOW REVERSE THEIR TACTICS AND TALK TO JAPAN AS A NATION TO BE WOOED.
"THE JAPANESE NATURALLY AND PROPERLY WANT TO RESTORE PEACEFUL RELATIONS WITH ALL OF THEIR FORMER ENEMIES; BUT THEY WILL, I PREDICT, NOT ACCEPT RUSSIAN WORDS AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR RUSSIAN DEEDS. THE JAPANESE, AS THEY RETURN TO INDEPENDENT STATUS, WILL FACE MANY PROBLEMS THAT ARE NEW AND UNFAMILIAR TO THEM.
"BUT SOME OF THE OLD PROBLEMS WILL STILL BE THERE AND ONE OF THESE, UNHAPPILY, IS THE PROBLEM OF RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM. THE JAPANESE, PERHAPS BETTER THAN ANY OTHER PEOPLE IN THE WORLD, KNOW THAT DANGER AND THE NEED TO BE EVER ALERT."
DULLES SAID THAT THE GOAL OF AMERICAN POLICY WAS TO ENABLE JAPAN TO EMERGE SOON AS AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN WORLD DEFENSIVE STRATEGY AGAINST MILITANT COMMUNISM.

THAT MOSCOW WILL SEND A REPRESENTA

B17WX Q
HE SAID HE HOPED THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF U.S.-JAPANESE RELATIONS WOULD SHOW THAT THE EAST AND WEST CAN COOPERATE IN EQUAL FELLOWSHIP AND THE EAST NEED NOT FEAR ARROGANCE OR DOMINATION.
FREE NATIONS, DULLES ADDED, ARE NOT YET FULLY FOLLOWING THE ADVICE OF GEORGE WASHINGTON THAT IN EVERY SOCIETY EACH MEMBER MUST GIVE UP A SHARE OF LIBERTY TO PRESERVE THE REST.
HE SAID THAT THE KIND OF UNITY WHICH MUST BE DEVELOPED TO FACE THE MONOLITHIC UNITY OF SOVIET COMMUNISM MUST BE DEVELOPED THROUGH THE VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS WHICH ARE PROVIDED FOR IN THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JAN.9)
ES539PES

A26WX
(280) NIGHT LEAD AIR BASES
WASHINGTON, JAN 9-(AP)-SENATOR ROBERTSON (D-VA) SAID TODAY WESTERN DEFENSE PLANS CALL FOR "A TREMENDOUS" FIVE-YEAR PROGRAM OF AIR BASE CONSTRUCTION IN EUROPE AND NORTH AFRICA.
HE TOLD A REPORTER HE INTENDS TO FIGHT FOR GUARANTEES THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES WILL BEAR "A FAR GREATER SHARE OF THE BURDEN" THAN HE BELIEVES IS INTENDED NOW. HE SAID THEY SHOULD PROVIDE MORE OF THE SCARCE MATERIALS FOR THE PROJECTS, CONTENDING THEY LOOK TO THE UNITED STATES TO PROVIDE AN UNFAIRLY LARGE SHARE.
ROBERTSON IS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE WHICH LAST FALL MADE AN INTENSIVE STUDY OF AIR DEFENSE PLANS.
HE SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW WHETHER THE PROGRAM EVER BEFORE HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED PUBLICLY AS A FIVE-YEAR PLAN, BUT HE SAID "IT IS SO VAST I DON'T SEE HOW IT COULD BE COMPLETED IN LESS TIME."
HE TOLD THE SENATE-HOUSE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE AT A PUBLIC HEARING EARLIER IN THE DAY THE PROGRAM CALLS FOR BASES "SOME OF THEM BETTER THAN ANY IN THIS COUNTRY, WITH RUNWAYS 10,000 FEET LONG."
"MOST OF THEM WILL BE IN FRANCE," HE TOLD THAT GROUP, INTERRUPTING TESTIMONY BY DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON.
WILSON ASSURED ROBERTSON THAT COUNTRIES IN WHICH NEW BASES ARE LOCATED "WILL BE EXPECTED" TO CONTRIBUTE A PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF SCARCE CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS.
ROBERTSON HAD SPOKEN OF THE PROGRAM AS REPRESENTING "A NEW DEMAND" FOR STEEL. ELABORATING LATER TO A REPORTER, HE SAID SOME FUNDS ALREADY HAVE BEEN APPROPRIATED FOR IT AND ARE BEING SPENT. HE SAID THE BIG CONSTRUCTION PROJECT AT CASABLANCA IS PART OF IT.
HE DECLINED TO GIVE MORE DETAILS, WHICH HE SAID "ARE TOO CLOSELY RELATED TO OUR SECURITY."
ROBERTSON SAID COUNTRIES IN WHICH THE BASES ARE LOCATED ULTIMATELY WILL TAKE THEM OVER. "WE'LL HAVE THEIR USE FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE," HE SAID, "BUT IF WE PULL OUT OUR PLANES, THE BASES WILL REVERT TO THEM."
"THAT CERTAINLY WILL HAPPEN IF WE GET INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT, THE GOAL FOR WHICH WE ALL MUST WORK," HE SAID.
JK/BU603PES

JAN 9 1952

A32WX(190)
WASHINGTON, JAN 9-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY ASKED THE SUPREME COURT TO UPHOLD JAIL SENTENCES FOR CONTEMPT IMPOSED ON LAWYERS WHO DEFENDED 11 TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED IN NEW YORK LAST YEAR OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
THE CONTEMPT CONVICTIONS AND SENTENCES RANGING FROM ONE TO SIX MONTHS WERE IMPOSED ON THE LAWYERS BY U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE HAROLD R.MEDINA IN NEW YORK AFTER THE TRIAL.
SOLICITOR GENERAL PHILIP B.PERLMAN TOLD THE SUPREME COURT THAT THE LAWYERS "SUBJECTED JUDGE MEDINA TO EVERY VARIETY OF CONTEMPTUOUS CONDUCT" IN AN ATTEMPT TO DISRUPT THE TRIAL OF THE 11 COMMUNISTS.
PERLMAN SAID THE LAWYERS' ACTIVITY WAS "THE MOST DISGRACEFUL ATTEMPT

TO INTERFERE WITH THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE THAT HAS OCCURED IN THE HISTORY OF THIS COUNTRY."

PAUL L.ROSS, NEW YORK COUNSEL FOR THE LAWYERS, ARGUED THAT JUDGE MEDINA LOST HIS POWER TO PUNISH FOR CONTEMPT COMMITTED IN HIS PRESENCE BY WAITING UNTIL THE END OF THE TRIAL.

THE CONTEMPT SENTENCES IMPOSED WERE: HARRY SACHER, RICHARD GLADSTEIN AND EUGENE DENNIS, SIX MONTHS EACH; ABRAHAM J.ISSERMAN, AND GEORGE W. CROCKETT, JR., FOUR MONTHS EACH; LOUIS F.MCCABE, 30 DAYS.

DENNIS WAS ONE OF THE 11 TOP RED LEADERS CONVICTED. HE ACTED AS HIS OWN ATTORNEY DURING THE TRIAL.

RZ628PES

JAN 9 1952

A108WX

(320) NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 9-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA SUBMIT TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE THEIR LONG DISPUTE OVER 670 AMERICAN SHIPS LOANED TO RUSSIA IN WORLD WAR II.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY THAT THE NEW MOVE IN THE EFFORT TO GET A SETTLEMENT OF RUSSIA'S 11 BILLION DOLLAR LEND-LEASE ACCOUNT WAS MADE IN A NOTE HANDED MONDAY TO SOVIET AMBASSADOR ALEXANDER S.PANYUSHKIN.

MOSCOW HAS REFUSED TO RETURN THE SHIPS, WHICH WERE PART OF THE AMERICAN AID SUPPLIED BEFORE V-J DAY, AND ALSO HAS REJECTED AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO SUBMIT THE DISPUTE TO INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION.

ACHESON SAID GETTING BACK THE VESSELS WAS "ESSENTIAL" TO CONCLUSION OF A SATISFACTORY OVERALL SETTLEMENT. HE PROPOSED THAT BOTH GOVERNMENTS AGREE IN ADVANCE TO ACCEPT THE COURTS DECISION ON THIS QUESTION:

"DOES THE FAILURE OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO RETURN LEND-LEASE VESSELS TO THE UNITED STATES, AS REQUESTED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES, CONSTITUTE A DEFAULT BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN ITS OBLIGATION UNDER ARTICLE V OF THE MASTER LEND-LEASE AGREEMENT OF JUNE 11, 1942, TO RETURN LEND-LEASE ARTICLES WHEN SO REQUESTED?"

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED AT THE SAME TIME THAT IN A SECOND NOTE, DELIVERED YESTERDAY IN MOSCOW, ACHESON CALLED ON RUSSIA TO JOIN IN A UNITED NATIONS MOVE TO FREE "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS" OF WAR PRISONERS STILL HELD IN SOVIET CAPTIVITY.

THE OCCASION FOR THIS NEW PROD ON A TENDER ISSUE WAS THE FORTHCOMING MEETING OF A UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON PRISONERS OF WAR, OPENING JAN. 21 AT GENEVA. ACHESON SAID THE U.S. WOULD SEND A REPRESENTATIVE AND VOICED THE "EARNEST HOPE" THAT MOSCOW WOULD DO LIKEWISE AND SUPPLY INFORMATION THUS FAR WITHHELD.

OFFICIALS HAD SCANT EXPECTATION THAT RUSSIA WOULD COMPLY. RUSSIA REFUSED TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE RESOLUTION CREATING THE COMMISSION A YEAR AGO. MOSCOW HAS DECLARED THAT ALL WARTIME PRISONERS EXCEPT THE SICK AND CRIMINALS HAVE BEEN RELEASED. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FIGURES POSSIBLY 1 1/2 MILLION HAVE NEVER BEEN ACCOUNTED FOR. JAPAN SAYS ABOUT 370,000 JAPANESE ARE STILL MISSING.

THE LEND-LEASE DISPUTE WITH RUSSIA HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR MORE THAN FIVE YEARS. RUSSIA HAS RETURNED 39 SHIPS, BUT HAS HELD BACK THE OTHERS AND OFFERED A TOTAL 300 MILLION DOLLARS AS AN OVERALL FINANCIAL SETTLEMENT. THE U.S. HAS INSISTED UPON RETURN OF THE VESSELS PLUS 800 MILLION DOLLARS.

VX1053AES

A140WX (POWS)

(280) RUSSIAN-POWS

WASHINGTON,JAN.9-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS CALLED ON RUSSIA TO JOIN IN A UNITED NATIONS MOVE TO FREE "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS" OF WORLD WAR II PRISONERS REMAINING IN SOVIET CAPTIVITY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC A NOTE EXPRESSING "EARNEST HOPE" THAT MOSCOW WILL SEND A REPRESENTATIVE TO A U.N.INVESTIGATION OF THE SITUATION WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN JAN.21 AT GENEVA.

THE U.N.GENERAL ASSEMBLY ORDERED THE INVESTIGATION A YEAR AGO AND SET UP A COMMISSION ON PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE U.S.NOTE WAS DELIVERED YESTERDAY AT MOSCOW BY HUGH CUMMING, AMERICAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, TO SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER FEDOR T.GUSEV. IT GAVE NOTICE THAT THE U.S.INTENDS TO SEND A REPRESENTATIVE.

"THE HUMAN TRAGEDY INVOLVED IN THE CONTINUED DETENTION OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF GERMAN AND JAPANESE NATIONALS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY, DURING THE COURSE OF THE WAR, WHO HAVE BEEN NEITHER REPATRIATED NOR ACCOUNTED FOR HARDLY NEEDS ELABORATION," MOSCOW WAS TOLD.

"IT IS THEREFORE THE EARNEST HOPE OF THE U.S.GOVERNMENT--A HOPE WHICH WE KNOW IS FERVENTLY SHARED BY THE FAMILIES OF THESE UNFORTUNATE INDIVIDUALS--THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL JOIN OTHER INTERESTED NATIONS IN AFFORDING THE COMMISSION EVERY ASSISTANCE IN ITS EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT THE RETURN OF ALL THOSE STILL ALIVE AND TO ACCOUNT FOR THOSE WHO HAVE DIED."

OFFICIALS PRIVATELY LOOK FOR RUSSIA TO REJECT THE PLEA AND TO RENEW THE SOVIET CONTENTION THAT ALL THE PRISONERS HAVE LONG SINCE BEEN RETURNED EXCEPT FOR THOSE WHO DIED IN CAPTIVITY OR REMAIN IN HOSPITALS OR ARE UNDER SENTENCE AS WAR CRIMINALS. RUSSIA OPPOSED THE U.N.RESOLUTION OF DEC.14, 1950 TO MAKE THE INVESTIGATION AND THUS FAR HAS REFUSED TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH IT.

THE RESOLUTION WAS SPONSORED BY THE U.S., BRITAIN, AND AUSTRALIA.

LT12M

JAN 9 1952

B111WX (Q)

(400) ASNE

WASHINGTON, JAN.9-(AP)-THE WASHINGTON COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS SAID TODAY A METHOD SHOULD BE SET UP TO FIND OUT IF FOREIGN NEWSMEN ADMITTED TO THE PRESS GALLERIES OF CONGRESS ARE REALLY NEWSPAPERMEN.

"OTHERWISE," SAID THE COMMITTEE IN A REPORT MAILED TO WASHINGTON NEWSMEN, "FOREIGN REPRESENTATIVES COULD MASQUERADE AS 'BONA FIDE' NEWSPAPERMEN AND PERFORM FUNCTIONS CONSIDERED CLOSE TO ESPIONAGE."

THE COMMITTEE AND THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENTS--WHO RULE ON WHO HAS A RIGHT TO SIT IN THE PRESS GALLERIES--HAVE BEEN AT ODDS OVER THE ADMISSION OF STAFF MEMBERS OF TASS, THE RUSSIAN TELEGRAPH AGENCY, TO THE PRESS GALLERIES. THE STANDING COMMITTEE HAS SAID THAT MEMBERSHIP OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN THE GALLERIES IS CONSISTENT WITH THE AMERICAN CONCEPT OF A FREE PRESS.

THE REPORT MAILED TO WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENTS BY THE LOCAL ASNE COMMITTEE WAS DATED NOV. 2, 1951 AND ADDRESSED TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE ASNE.

IT SAID IN PART:

"THE CHIEF OF THE TASS AGENCY IS REPORTED TO BE AN AIRPLANE ENGINEER. THE QUESTION OF WHETHER HE IS OR IS NOT A "BONA FIDE" CORRESPONDENT IS ONE FOR THE STANDING COMMITTEE TO DETERMINE. IT IS REPORTED THAT MOST OF THE COPY TASS SENDS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO SOVIET RUSSIA IS NOT PUBLISHED IN ANY NEWSPAPERS THERE, BUT IS INTENDED FOR AND IS USED PRIMARILY BY VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS AND BUREAUS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. THE FBI IS CURRENTLY CONDUCTING A CHECK OF TASS FILES AND MESSAGES, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAW REQUIRING AGENTS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS TO SUBMIT THEIR RECORDS FOR INSPECTION. X X X

"X X X AMERICAN PUBLIC OFFICIALS ARE SOMETIMES INVOLUNTARILY RESTRAINED AND LIMITED IN WHAT THEY CAN SAY TO TRUSTWORTHY AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS BECAUSE OF THE PRESENCE OF TASS REPRESENTATIVES IN THEIR NEWS CONFERENCES. THE FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION TO THE AMERICAN PRESS IS THUS AT TIMES IMPEDED. X X X

"THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENTS, AIDED BY THE NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED IN THE PRESS GALLERIES, SHOULD BE URGED BY THE ASNE TO SET

UP SOME MACHINERY OF THEIR OWN TO DETERMINE WHETHER OR NOT A FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT IS 'BONA FIDE.'

"OTHERWISE, FOREIGN REPRESENTATIVES COULD MASQUERADE AS 'BONA FIDE' NEWSPAPERMEN AND PERFORM FUNCTIONS CONSIDERED CLOSE TO ESPIONAGE. FOR OUR STANDING COMMITTEES TO WASH THEIR HANDS OF ALL RESPONSIBILITY FOR DETERMINING WHO IS OR WHO IS NOT A 'BONA FIDE' CORRESPONDENT IS NOT TO PERFORM A TASK OF VITAL IMPORTANCE.

ES1248AES

B49WX

(280)-(NY RELAY)

WASHINGTON, JAN 9-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT WILL PRESENT MEDALS OF HONOR AT A PENTAGON CEREMONY ON JANUARY 16 TO THE FAMILIES OF 10 SOLDIERS WHO LOST THEIR LIVES IN KOREA.

THE ARMY HAS ANNOUNCED THE AWARD OF THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY HONOR TO 39 OFFICERS AND MEN, INCLUDING THOSE THAT WILL BE BESTOWED NEXT WEEK. TEN MARINES HAVE WON THE MEDAL OF HONOR AND THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE HAVE EACH AWARDED ONE.

THE SOLDIERS TO BE HONORED NEXT WEDNESDAY AND THE MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES WHO WILL RECEIVE THE AWARDS ON THEIR BEHALF ARE:

PFC.EMORY L.BENNETT, SON OF STERLING G.BENNETT, SR., 1224 KING STREET, COCOA, FLA.

SGT.FIRST CLASS NELSON V.BRITTIN, SON OF MRS. ANNA BRITTIN, 545 WEST GRAISBURY AVE., AUDUBON, N.J.

SGT.FIRST CLASS JUNIOR D.EDWARDS, SON OF WALTER C.EDWARDS, 1002 WEST DETROIT STREET, INDIANOLA, IOWA.

CPL.CLAIR GOODBLOOD, SON OF MRS. EMILY S.GOODBLOOD, RFD 1, BOX 62, BURNHAM, MAINE.

PFC.JACK G.HANSON, SON OF CHARLES F.HANSON, PO BOX 259, ESCATAMPA, MISS.

1ST LT.LEE R.HARTELL, HUSBAND OF MRS. MARGARET E.HARTELL, 105 GARFIELD AVE., DANBURY, CONN.

2ND LT.DARWIN K.KYLE, HUSBAND OF MRS. BETTY A.KYLE, 5635 MACCORKLE AVE., SOUTH CHARLESTON, W.VA.

SGT.CHARLES R.LONG, HUSBAND OF MRS. EVELYN H.LONG556 GLENWOOD ST., KANSAS CITY, MO.

SGT.FIRST CLASS DONALD R.MOYER, SON OF FRANK D.MOYER, 3245 MAPLE ST., KEEGO HARBOR, MICH.

SGT.FIRST CLASS WILLIAM S. SITMAN, HUSBAND OF MRS. SARAH E.SITMAN, 315 SOUTH SECOND ST., BELLWOOD, PA.

BU813PES

JAN 9 1952

A122WX

(100)

WASHINGTON,JAN 9-(AP)-FRANCE'S PREMIER SOLDIER, GENERAL ALPHONSE JUIN, CAME HERE TODAY TO CONFER WITH U.S. AND BRITISH MILITARY CHIEFS ABOUT THE PRESENT COMMUNIST THREAT AND FUTURE DANGER IN INDO-CHINA.

HE WAS GIVEN A FORMAL WELCOME AT THE NATIONAL AIRPORT WHEN HIS PLANE ARRIVED FROM PARIS AFTER A BRIEF STOP IN NEW YORK CITY. HE COMES WITH SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TO PUT FORWARD HIS NATION'S POSITION AND TO SEEK THE BRITISH-AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD INDO-CHINA SHOULD THAT ASIAN AREA BECOME A SECOND KOREA.

RZ1143PESNM

A63WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

BY B.L.LIVINGSTONE

WASHINGTON,JAN 9-(AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL JOHN CARTER VINCENT TESTIFIED TODAY HE DRAFTED INSTRUCTIONS FOR U.S. PROTECTION OF AN AMERICAN-PUBLISHED PAPER IN CHINA IN THE FACE OF PROTESTS THAT IT "FOMENTED DISCORD" AND WAS SUSPECTED OF COMMUNIST BACKING.

VINCENT TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN HEARINGS ON THE ACTIVITIES OF MAX AND GRACE GRANICH, PUBLISHERS OF "VOICE OF CHINA" IN SHANGHAI DURING THE EARLY YEARS OF THE SINO-JAPANESE WAR IN 1936-37.

VINCENT, NOW STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVE IN TANGIERS,MOROCCO, IS SLATED TO APPEAR SOON BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

UNTIL A YEAR AGO, VINCENT WAS U.S. MINISTER TO SWITZERLAND. BEFORE THAT HE HELD IMPORTANT DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR POSITIONS IN CHINA AND MANCHURIA, AND FILLED A FAR EASTERN DESK IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

VINCENT TESTIFIED HE DID NOT CONSIDER THE PAPER A COMMUNIST MOUTHPIECE, AND SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT INSTRUCTIONS WERE BASED SOLELY ON LEGAL GROUNDS TO PROTECT THE PROPERTY RIGHTS OF GRANICH UNDER THE CHINA EXTRA-TERRITORIAL TREATY.

PRECEDING VINCENT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE WAS CLARENCE E.GAUSS, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO CHINA, NOW A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK. AT THE TIME OF THE GRANICH PUBLISHING VENTURE HE WAS CONSUL GENERAL IN SHANGHAI.

GAUSS TESTIFIED THAT AS CONSUL GENERAL HE CONSIDERED THE "VOICE OF CHINA" TO BE "DETRIMENTAL TO PEACE AND ORDER" AND DESIGNED TO "FOMENT AGITATION AMONG CHINESE STUDENTS."

GAUSS TESTIFIED CHINESE COURT FINDINGS HELD THAT GRANICH CAME TO SHANGHAI AS A "REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COMMUNIST THIRD INTERNATIONAL," ALTHOUGH HE SAID BOTH GRANICH AND HIS WIFE DENIED TO U.S. AUTHORITIES THEY WERE COMMUNISTS.

GAUSS SAID HE CANCELLED THE CONSULAR REGISTRATION OF THE GRANICH "EASTERN PUBLISHING CO." AND DECLINED TO GIVE GRANICH "ANY RECOGNITION, COUNTENANCE OR SUPPORT" IN HIS COMPLAINTS AGAINST CHINESE EFFORTS TO BAN HIS PAPER.

THEN IN MAY, 1937, ABOUT 15 MONTHS AFTER HIS FIRST REPORTS TO WASHINGTON ON GRANICH, GAUSS SAID HE RECEIVED A DISPATCH DEMANDING TO KNOW ON WHAT GROUNDS HE REFUSED TO INTERCEDE IN BEHALF OF GRANICH.

GAUSS TESTIFIED HE REPLIED THAT THE PAPER WAS SUSPECTED OF DISSEMINATING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA, AND REPRESENTED A "GROSS ABUSE OF AMERICAN EXTRA-TERRITORITALITY" IN CHINA.

IT WAS ABOUT THIS TIME THAT A SHANGHAI POLICE OFFICER FILED A REPORT BASED ON AN INTERVIEW WITH SHANGHAI CONSUL J.B.PILCHER, RELATING TO THE GRANICH OPERATIONS. THIS REPORT WAS TURNED OVER TO THE COMMITTEE AS PART OF THE SHANGHAI POLICE FILES OBTAINED BY MAJ. GEN.CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY, FORMER INTELLIGENCE OFFICER FOR GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

JAN 9 1952

A64WX

THE POLICE REPORT RELATED THAT PILCHER SAID THE CONSULATE GENERAL HAD BEEN "REPRIMANDED" BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR ITS STAND ON GRANICH AFFAIRS. IT SAID THIS "WAS BROUGHT ABOUT, IT WOULD APPEAR, BY PROTESTS MADE TO WASHINGTON BY HIGHLY PLACED COMMUNIST CIRCLES IN THE UNITED STATES."

PILCHER, NOW CONSUL GENERAL IN TOKYO, WROTE THE COMMITTEE IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS THAT "IT WOULD SEEM THERE WAS A ROUTINE INSTRUCTION" ISSUED REGARDING GRANICH AT THE TIME. HE SAID CONSULAR AUTHORITIES WERE ADVISED TO "EXERCISE CAUTION."

VINCENT TESTIFIED HE DRAFTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISPATCHES ON THE CASE, AND THE INSTRUCTIONS TO GAUSS TO PROTEST ANY FURTHER CONFISCATION OF ISSUES.

ASKED TO COMMENT ON THE SHANGHAI POLICE REPORT THAT GRANICH WAS AFFORDED PROTECTION AFTER PROTESTS BY "HIGHLY PLACED" COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID HE HAD NOT HEARD OF ANY SUCH COMPLAINTS.

JK843PES

A119WX (200)

CRAWFORD

WASHINGTON,JAN 9-(AP)-A GENERAL WHO WAS REDUCED TO COLONEL AND SENT OFF TO TURKEY WILL MAKE $88.25 MORE ON HIS NEW POST THAN HE DID COMMANDING THE DETROIT, MICH.,/TANK ARSENAL, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT

SAID TONIGHT.

THE FORMER GENERAL--NOW "BUSTED" TO HIS PERMANENT RANK AND EN ROUTE TO THE MIDDLE EAST--IS DAVID J.CRAWFORD.

HE WAS REPRIMANDED AND REMOVED FROM HIS DETROIT COMMAND WHEN A HOUSE EXECUTIVE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE DISCLOSED HE HAD ACCEPTED FAVORS FROM FIRMS DOING BUSINESS WITH THE ORDNANCE CENTER THERE.

CHAIRMAN HARDY (D-VA) SAID YESTERDAY THE ARMY TOLD HIM THAT CRAWFORD LEFT YESTERDAY FOR AN OVERSEAS POST WITH THE JOINT MILITARY MISSION IN ANKARA.

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THEY PAY SITUATION AROSE BECAUSE OF A LIVING ALLOWANCE GRANTED OFFICERS ON FOREIGN DUTY STATIONS.

IN DETROIT, AS A BRIGADIER GENERAL, WITH 26 YEARS SERVICE, AND WITH DEPENDENTS LIVING WITH HIM, HE DREW $798 A MONTH BASE PAY, RENTAL ALLOWANCE OF $150, AND A SUBSISTENCE ALLOWANCE OF $42, A TOTAL OF $990.

IN ANKARA, AS A COLONEL WITH 26 YEARS SERVICE, WITH NO DEPENDENTS WITH HIM, HE WILL DRAW $669.75 BASE PAY PLUS NORMAL RENTAL ALLOWANCE OF $120 (LESS THAN IN DETROIT BECAUSE NO DEPENDENTS ARE WITH HIM), PLUS NORMAL SUBSISTENCE ALLOWANCE OF $42, PLUS AN EXTRA OVERSEAS RENTAL AND SUBSISTENCE ALLOWANCE OF $246.50, A TOTAL OF $1,078.25.

RZ1139PES

A71WX

(280) HOLOHAN INQUIRY

WASHINGTON,JAN 9-(AP)-AN ARMY INVESTIGATOR TODAY BEGAN GIVING A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF HIS INQUIRY INTO THE MYSTERIOUS DEATH OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT SLAIN BEHIND ENEMY LINES DURING WORLD WAR II.

MAJ.HENRY L.MANFREDI, OF THE ARMY'S CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION DIVISION, TESTIFIED DURING A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION OF A SPECIAL HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE COMPOSED OF REPS.KILDAY (D-TEXAS) AND COLE (R-NY).

KILDAY TOLD NEWSMEN THAT MANFREDI, WHO WAS IN CHARGE OF THE CID'S OFFICE AT TRIESTE, IN 1943, MADE A COMPLETE ON-THE-SPOT INQUIRY INTO THE 1944 SLAYING OF MAJ.WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN IN ITALY.

THE ARMY INVESTIGATOR BROUGHT TO THE COMMITTEE A FOOT-HIGH STACK OF REPORTS AND EXHIBITS COVERING HIS INVESTIGATION.

MANFREDI IS SCHEDULED TO CONTINUE HIS TESTIMONY TOMORROW.

HIS ACCOUNT SO FAR, REPORTERS WERE TOLD, SUPPORTS REPORTS MADE PUBLIC EARLIER THAT TWO FORMER U.S. SOLDIERS WHO ACCOMPANIED HOLOHAN ON HIS MISSION KILLED HIM.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS ACCUSED LT.ALDO ICARDI AND SGT.CARL G. LO DOLCE OF SLAYING HOLOHAN DURING AN ARGUMENT OVER THE QUESTION OF GIVING ARMS TO COMMUNISTS WHO WERE FIGHTING IN THE ITALIAN UNDERGROUND.

BOTH ICARDI AND LO DOLCE HAVE DENIED HAVING ANY PART IN THE DEATH OF HOLOHAN. LO DOLCE LIVES AT ROCHESTER,N.Y. BOTH WERE HONORABLY DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMY.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THE MEN WERE NOT PROSECUTED BECAUSE U.S. CIVIL OR MILITARY COURTS LACK LEGAL JURISDICTION OVER THE CRIME SINCE IT WAS COMMITTED ON FOREIGN SOIL.

THE COMMITTEE WANTS TO LEARN WHY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DID NOT DISCLOSE THE INCIDENT BEFORE IT WAS PUBLICIZED THROUGH A MAGAZINE ARTICLE.

JK914PES

A1WX (CONTROLS)

(475) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY WILLARD H. MOBLEY

WASHINGTON, JAN. 9-(AP)-CONGRESS GOT THE GRIM NEWS TODAY THAT THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM HAS REACHED THE POINT OF DIRECT CHOICE BETWEEN GUNS AND BUTTER AND THE PREFERENCE IS GOING TO GUNS.

THAT WAS THE SUBSTANCE OF TESTIMONY BY MANLY FLEISCHMANN, DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR, BEFORE THE SENATE-HOUSE PREPAREDNESS COMMITTEE

EXCEPT IN REFERENCE TO ONE SCARCE METAL, NICKEL, HE DID NOT PHRASE IT JUST THAT WAY. BUT HE MADE THE POINT EMPHATICALLY IN AN OUTLINE OF THE CUTS PLANNED IN OUTPUT OF MAJOR CIVILIAN ITEMS FOR THE QUARTER YEAR BEGINNING APRIL 1:

MAJOR HOUSEHOLD GOODS -- SUCH THINGS AS TELEVISION SETS, RADIOS, REFRIGERATORS AND IRONERS -- TO 45 PER CENT OF THE PRE-KOREA LEVEL, DOWN 10 PER CENT FROM PRESENT PRODUCTION RATES.

NEW HOUSES -- CUT FROM THE PRESENT ANNUAL RATE OF 850,000 TO 660,000.

AUTOMOBILES -- AT LEAST 7 PER CENT BELOW THE CURRENT RATE.

THE PRODUCTION CHIEF SAID "MILITARY REQUIREMENTS HAVE BEEN MET" IN THE ALLOCATION OF SCARCE MATERIALS AND "THE QUESTION OF GUNS AGAINST BUTTER HAS NOT BEEN SQUARELY PRESENTED UP TO NOW."

BUT HE SAID THE ISSUE "IS BEING PRESENTED NOW" IN THE CASE OF NICKEL, WITH THE MILITARY AND "ESSENTIAL" INDUSTRIES GETTING MORE THAN 96 PER CENT OF AVAILABLE SUPPLIES.

AND IN THE DETROIT AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING AREA, HE SAID, THE CHOICE HAS BECOME "A QUESTION OF AUTOMOBILES AGAINST AMMUNITION."

HE EXPRESSED DEEP CONCERN OVER UNEMPLOYMENT THERE AND SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS DOING ALL IT CAN, BUT:

"WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT MOBILIZATION GOALS CAN BE ACHIEVED IF ALLOCATIONS ARE BASED IN LARGE MEASURE ON EMPLOYMENT FACTORS."

THE "WATCHDOG" COMMITTEE, HEADED BY SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC), CALLED FLEISCHMANN AND MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E. WILSON IN A MOVE TO MAKE SURE THAT CIVILIAN INDUSTRY IS GETTING ALL THE STEEL AND OTHER SCARCE MATERIALS THAT CAN BE SPARED.

THE CONGRESSMEN WANTED A RUNDOWN, TOO, ON THE OUTLOOK FOR THE "PERIOD OF SEVEREST PINCH" ON THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY. WILSON HAS SAID THAT PERIOD ALREADY HAS BEGUN AND WILL RUN INTO 1953.

JAN 9 1952

A2WX

THE ALLOTMENT OF MATERIALS FOR AUTOMOBILES WAS A BIG FACTOR IN SETTING THE COMMITTEE TO WORK. THE MOTOR MAKERS PROTESTED THAT THEY WERE BEING CUT TOO DEEP AND UNIONS COMPLAINED OF UNEMPLOYMENT. THERE WERE CALLS FOR MORE AUTO METALS OR MORE DEFENSE ORDERS FOR THE FACTORIES.

FOR THE SECOND QUARTER THIS YEAR DPA ORIGINALLY ALLOTTED THE INDUSTRY ONLY ENOUGH COPPER -- THE BOTTLENECK METAL OF THE BUSINESS -- TO MAKE 800,000 CARS.

IN RESPONSE TO THE PROTESTS, MOBILIZATION OFFICIALS AGREED 10 DAYS AGO TO REVIEW THEIR FIGURES.

FLEISCHMANN SAID THE MATERIALS ALLOWANCES FOR THE JANUARY-FEBRUARY-MARCH QUARTER WERE FIGURED FOR 930,000 CARS BUT THE MANUFACTURERS WERE GRANTED PERMISSION TO STRETCH THE METAL TO 1 MILLION UNITS IF THEY CAN.

FOR THE FOLLOWING THREE MONTHS PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED TO SPREAD THE AVAILABLE METALS OVER 930,000 CARS IF THE MANUFACTURERS CAN DO IT.

"SHOULD THE INDUSTRY BE ABLE TO ATTAIN THE PERMITTED UNIT LEVEL FOR BOTH THE FIRST AND SECOND QUARTERS, THEN THE REDUCTION BETWEEN QUARTERS WILL AMOUNT TO 7 PER CENT," FLEISCHMANN SAID.

DC415PES

A23WX

(300) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JAN 9)

G.I. DIVIDEND

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JAN 9-(AP)-A DIVIDEND OF 200 MILLION DOLLARS WILL BE PAID THIS YEAR--STARTING IN MARCH--TO ABOUT FIVE MILLION HOLDERS OF NATIONAL SERVICE LIFE INSURANCE, THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THIS WILL BE THE FIRST REGULAR DIVIDEND ON SUCH INSURANCE HELD BY VETERANS AND SERVICEMEN, VA SAID. PREVIOUSLY THE VA HAS PAID TWO SPECIAL DIVIDENDS ON NSLI, ONE IN 1948 AND THE SECOND LAST YEAR.

THE 1948 DIVIDEND TOTALLED $2,800,000,000 (B) AND WENT TO NEARLY 16 MILLION PERSONS. THE DIVIDEND LAST YEAR WAS ESTIMATED AT 685 MILLION AND WAS PAID TO ABOUT SIX MILLION POLICY HOLDERS.

THE PAYMENT TO THE VAST MAJORITY OF POLICY HOLDERS WILL BE $60, VA OFFICIALS SAID.

WITH THE FIRST PAYMENTS STARTING IN MARCH, THE VA PLANS TO FOLLOW THROUGH AS SOON AFTER THE ANNIVERSARY DATES OF THE INDIVIDUAL POLICIES AS POSSIBLE. IT SAID THE WAIT FOR THE DIVIDEND WILL NOT BE AS LONG AS IT WAS FOR THE PREVIOUS DIVIDENDS.

GENERALLY SPEAKING, THE VA SAID, THE DIVIDEND TO INDIVIDUALS WILL BE THE SAME AS THE 1951 PAYMENT. THIS AMOUNTED, IN MOST INSTANCES, TO 50 CENTS FOR EACH $1,000 OF INSURANCE FOR EACH MONTH THE INSURANCE WAS IN FORCE.

TO BE ELIGIBLE, THE POLICY HOLDER MUST HAVE PAID PREMIUMS ON THE POLICY FOR ANY THREE OR MORE MONTHS BETWEEN THE 1951 AND 1952 ANNIVERSARY DATES OF THE POLICY.

THE VA IS SENDING OUT SPECIAL FORMS TO POLICY HOLDERS WHICH MAY BE USED TO REQUEST THE DIVIDEND IN CASH. THE VA WILL ACCEPT ANY TYPE OF WRITTEN REQUEST FOR CASH, BUT EMPHASIZED THE REQUESTS SHOULD INCLUDE FULL NAME AND ADDRESS AND THE INSURANCE NUMBERS.

IT ALSO POINTED OUT THAT VETERANS WHO HAVE CONVERTED THEIR INSURANCE TO PERMANENT PLANS--SUCH AS ORDINARY LIFE OR ENDOWMENT POLICIES--MAY ASK THE VA IN WRITING TO PUT THE DIVIDEND ON DEPOSIT. THE DEPOSIT WILL BEAR 3 PER CENT INTEREST AND WILL BE ADDED TO THE CASH VALUE OF THE POLICY SHOULD IT LATER LAPSE.

THE POLICY HOLDER MAY ALSO ASK THE VA IN WRITING TO APPLY THE DIVIDEND AS ADVANCE PAYMENT ON PREMIUMS FALLING DUE AFTER THE 1952 ANNIVERSARY DATE OF THE POLICY.

IN REQUESTING THESE OPTIONS THE POLICY HOLDER SHOULD WRITE TO THE VA OFFICE TO WHICH THEY ARE PAYING PREMIUMS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JAN 9)

JK546PES

A126WX

BULLETIN

CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON,JAN.9-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S.BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 104,084 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 345 SINCE LAST WEEK.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	15,879	71	15,950
WOUNDED	75,080	294	75,374
MISSING	12,780	(DEC)20	12,760
TOTAL	103,739	345	104,084
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	17,754	80	17,834
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	11,027	(DEC)20	11,007

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(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,696 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 188 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,391 RETURNED, 174 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 188 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	85,101	319	85,420
NAVY	1,193	0	1,193
AIR FORCE	955	2	957
MARINE CORPS	16,490	24	16,514

LT1116AES

A49AX

Z

(280)

ATLANTA, JAN. 9-(AP)-A 22-YEAR-OLD BRIDE, WHOSE FIRST HUSBAND "CAME BACK TO LIFE" WITH THE RECENT PUBLICATION OF KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR ROLLS, TODAY SOUGHT ANNULMENT OF HER SECOND MARRIAGE.

SHE FILED A PETITION WITH FULTON COUNTY (ATLANTA) SUPERIOR COURT IN THE NAME OF MRS. AGNES DIXON, ASKING THAT HER MARRIAGE TO WILLIAM S. SASSER LAST SEPTEMBER BE DECLARED NULL AND VOID.

JUDGE E.E. ANDREWS SIGNED AN ORDER, DIRECTING HER AND SASSER TO APPEAR IN COURT FOR A HEARING JANUARY 28. SASSER HAS SIGNED AN AFFIDAVIT AGREEING TO ABIDE BY THE COURT'S DECLARATORY JUDGMENT.

THE PETITION SET FORTH THAT SHE IS THE LEGAL WIFE OF WALTER B. DIXON WHOM SHE MARRIED APRIL 5, 1950. IN JUNE, 1951, SHE WAS NOTIFIED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT THAT DIXON WAS KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA IN MAY, 1951.

HIS $10,000 MILITARY SERVICE INSURANCE POLICY WAS PAID IN A LUMP SUM BY THE GOVERNMENT.

BELIEVING HERSELF TO BE A WIDOW, THE PETITION RECOUNTS, SHE MARRIED SASSER ABOUT THREE MONTHS AFTER BEING NOTIFIED OF DIXON'S DEATH.

ON JANUARY 2 THE COMMUNISTS' PRISONER OF WAR ROLLS LISTED DIXON AS ALIVE IN A COMMUNIST PRISON CAMP. SHE FOUND HIS NAME IN READING THE ROLLS AND OBSERVED THAT HIS ARMY SERIAL NUMBER WAS THE SAME AS ON THE ONE IN THE PUBLISHED LIST.

SHORTLY AFTERWARDS SHE AND SASSER LEFT HERE FOR LAGRANGE, N.C., TO VISIT HIS PARENTS. SHE SAID SHE WAS "VERY HAPPY" WITH HIM.

RECENTLY THEY RETURNED TO ATLANTA. SASSER, A SOLDIER, IS STATIONED AT FORT MCPHERSON IN THE OUTSKIRTS OF ATLANTA. SHE IS EMPLOYED THERE AS A CIVILIAN CLERK.

THE ARMY OFFICIALLY LISTED DIXON'S NEXT OF KIN AS HIS SISTER, MRS. LOREAN G. STOREY OF SIKESTON, MO. (304 MOORE STREET). THE OFFICIAL RECORDS SHOW THAT DIXON NEVER REPORTED TO THE ARMY THAT HE HAD A WIFE.

HE AND THE PRETTY BROWN-EYED BLONDE, THE FORMER AGNES LASETER, WERE MARRIED AT CONLEY, GA., FIVE DAYS BEFORE HE WENT OVERSEAS.

HER FATHER, J. S. LASETER OF CULLMAN, ALA., SAID DIXON'S $10,000 INSURANCE WAS PAID TO DIXON'S SISTER, MRS. STOREY, BUT HE UNDERSTOOD SHE PASSED IT ON TO HIS WIFE.

WW/RY752PES

JAN 9 1952

A123ST (BX PG BA FW)

ST IN

ST.LOUIS, JAN.9-(AP)-THE WIFE OF ONE OF THE AMERICAN WAR PRISONERS LISTED AS A SIGNER OF AN ALLEGED PROTEST AGAINST THE UNITED STATES' "AGGRESSIVE WAR IN KOREA" PLACES LITTLE FAITH IN THE AUTHENTICITY OF THE PROTEST.

MRS. OLGA NUGENT, GERMAN WAR-BRIDE OF CAPT. AMBROSE H.NUGENT, SAID IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW TONIGHT THAT THE PROTEST CIRCULATED BY THE UNITED NATIONS ON THE INSISTENCE OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY IS "DEFINITELY PROPAGANDA."

NUGENT, WHOSE HOME IS AT MERRILL, WIS., WAS LISTED AS PRESIDENT OF AN AMERICAN AND BRITISH PRISONER GROUP WHICH SUPPOSEDLY DRAFTED THE PROTEST.

MRS. NUGENT, NOW LIVING WITH FRIENDS IN SUBURBAN UNIVERSITY CITY, SAID SHE WAS SURE HER HUSBAND "HAD NO CHOICE IN THE MATTER--IF HE DID WRITE THE PROTEST."

EB1047PCS NM

B108ST Q

ST OUT

APW

ST.LOUIS,JAN.9-(AP)-HOMESICK BRITISH WAR BRIDES HERE WENT TO WORK TODAY ORGANIZING AN AIRPLANE TRIP HOME THIS YEAR.

MRS.JOSEPH AMTMANN, SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP, SAYS 20 SEATS

HAVE BEEN RESERVED ON AN AIRPLANE THE GROUP HOPES TO CHARTER. FORTY SEATS STILL ARE OPEN, SHE SAYS.

"MOST OF US HAVE BEEN HERE FOR SIX OR SEVEN YEARS," SHE SAID, "AND MOST OF US HAVE CHILDREN WHO HAVE NEVER SEEN THEIR GRAND-PARENTS."

THE CHILDREN, SHE ADDED, MAY BE TAKEN ALONG. NO DATE FOR THE TRIP HAS BEEN SET YET.

LF1219PCS NM

B104KX (Q) (SPOT AHEAD)
(240)

YAKIMA,WASH., JAN. 9-(AP)-A CHINESE RESTAURANT COOK, SEPARATED BY THOUSANDS OF MILES FROM TWO OF HIS CHILDREN IN THE ORIENT, TOLD TODAY OF HIS EFFORTS TO COMPEL THE SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TO AID HIM.

NG (CQ) SEID POY'S WIFE AND THEIR YOUNGEST CHILD, MARY ENG, WHO WILL BE TWO NEXT MONTH, ARRIVED HERE FROM THE FAR EAST TWO MONTHS AGO. BUT POY WAS UNABLE TO OBTAIN PERMITS WHICH WOULD ALLOW NG BAT GUM, 20, AND NG CHUT PAN, 19, TO ENTER THIS COUNTRY, HE SAID.

AFTER CONSULTING ATTORNEYS, HE FILED A SUIT IN DISTRICT COURT NAMING THE HIGHEST OFFICIAL IN THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, DEAN ACHESON, AND SEEKING TO COMPEL THE SECRETARY TO AID HIM IN OBTAINING ENTRY PERMITS.

"I WAS TURNED DOWN IN HONGKONG BECAUSE I COULDN'T REMEMBER THE ANSWERS TO ALL THE DETAILED QUESTIONS," POY TOLD NEWSMEN.

"MAYBE THE SECRETARY OF STATE MADE A MISTAKE."

POY SAID HE WAS A UNITED STATES CITIZEN WHEN HE MADE A TRIP TO CHINA AND MARRIED WONG SHEE IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE IN 1926. LATER THE MOTHER LIVED WITH THEIR CHILDREN 300 MILES INLAND FROM HONGKONG, HE SAID.

TWO YEARS AGO, WHEN TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS BEGAN TO TIGHTEN, HE CONTACTED THE AMERICAN CONSULATE GENERAL AT HONG KONG TO OBTAIN PERMISSION FOR HIS FAMILY TO JOIN HIM IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE SMALLEST CHILD WAS PERMITTED TO COME WITH THE MOTHER, HE SAID, BUT PERMITS WERE DENIED THE OLDER CHILDREN.

CHINESE COMMUNISTS ALLOWED HIS WIFE AND YOUNGEST CHILD TO LEAVE THE AREA WITHOUT INTERFERENCE, HE ADDED.

FJ1116PCS

JAN 9 1952

B97KX
(APW)

LOS ANGELES, JAN. 9-(AP)-THE BRITISH FREIGHTER DAY BEAM LEFT TODAY WITH THE FINAL SHIPMENT OF 166,900 TONS OF STEEL PIPE FOR A 500-MILE PIPELINE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE DAY BEAM IS BOUND FOR BASRA IN SOUTHEAST IRAQ ON THE PERSIAN GULF TO DELIVER THE 30-INCH PIPE. IT WILL BECOME PART OF THE VITAL OIL LIFELINE FROM KIRKUK IN NORTHEASTERN IRAQ ACROSS SYRIA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN PORT OF TRIPOLI IN LEBANON. THE KIRKUK FIELDS WERE CLOSED DOWN DURING THE WAR IN ISRAEL, BUT THE DELIVERY OF THE PIPE WILL INSURE NORMAL PRODUCTION FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1948.

UTAH'S GENEVA STEEL CO. ROLLED THE STEEL PLATE AND THE CONSOLIDATED STEEL CORP. OF NEARBY MAYWOOD, CALIF., FABRICATED IT.

FJ1030PCS

B108KX (Q)

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 9-(AP)-A 19-GUN SALUTE AND FULL MILITARY HONORS TODAY WAS ACCORDED CANADA'S DEFENSE MINISTER ON HIS ARRIVAL IN A CANADIAN AIR FORCE TRANSPORT FROM AN INSPECTION TOUR OF THE KOREAN WAR FRONT.

THE DEFENSE MINISTER, BROOKE CLAXTON, ACCOMPANIED BY A 19-YEAR-OLD KOREAN YOUTH. PAK JONG-YONG, LANDED AT THE COAST GUARD AIR STRIP IN SOUTH SAN FRANCISCO. THE YOUTH HAS BEEN INTERPRETER FOR CANADIAN FORCES IN KOREA AND IS BEING SENT TO COLLEGE IN CANADA, AT THE EXPENSE OF TWO CANADIAN NEWSPAPERS.

CLAXTON AND HIS PARTY TOOK OFF TONIGHT ON A NON-STOP FLIGHT TO OTTAWA.

FJ1130PCS

B46KX (Q)
NY RELAY

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 9-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY IDENTIFIED PFC. THOMAS HENRY NICHOLSON, JR., OF 146 W. BELVEDERE RD., NORFOLK, VA., ON A PRISONER OF WAR PROPAGANDA BROADCAST.

THE RED BROADCAST ALSO MENTIONED PFC. RICHARD GRENIER, RING ST., HOWLAND, ME.

A MESSAGE PURPORTING TO BE WIRE-RECORDED BY NICHOLSON QUOTED HIM AS SAYING PRISONFOOD CONDITIONS WERE "FINE AND DANDY" SINCE HIS CAPTURE NOV. 6, 1951.

FJ701PCS

B32
KX (APW)
(270)

NEW YORK, JAN.9-(AP)-NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE SAID TODAY A SOVIET PEACE OFFENSIVE AGAINST JAPAN MIGHT "HAVE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES."

IT SAID STALIN WAS CLUMSY TO IMPOSE HIS NEW YEAR'S DAY MESSAGE OF SYMPATHY UPON THE HOLIDAY MAKERS IN JAPAN BUT OTHER THINGS MIGHT BE DONE AS RUSSIA TRIES "TO TURN JAPAN AGAINST THE WEST."

HARRY F.KERN, NEWSWEEK'S INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS EDITOR SUGGESTED ONE MIGHT BE THE OFFER OF SEPARATE PEACE TREATY DRAWN "TO EMBARASS THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT BY INCLUDING SUCH PROVISIONS AS THE RETURN OF OKINAWA, RESERVED UNDER THE AMERICAN PEACE TREATY, AS A U.S. BASE."

ANOTHER MIGHT BE TO CAPITALIZE ON THE JAPANESE TENDENCY "TO ACCEPT COMMUNIST PROMISES AT FACE VALUE." KERN SAID "THE JAPANESE PEOPLE ARE EXTREMELY NAIVE POLITICALLY."

KERN SAID HE HAS A COPY OF A SECRET ORDER ISSUED BY THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY CALLING FOR THE PARTY'S TRANSFORMATION" INTO A MILITARY GUERRILLA-TYPE OF UNDERGROUND." HE SAID THE ORDER CLAIMS "ENEMY FORCES ALREADY ARE IN ACTION IN OUR HOMELAND" AND THAT "THE YOSHIDA GOVERNMENT IS A PUPPET OF THE ENEMY FORCES." THE DOCUMENT IS SAID TO CALL FOR SABOTAGE.

WHILE THEY ARE GOOD, MEMBERS OF JAPAN'S NATIONAL RURAL POLICE ARE NOT GETTING "ENOUGH COOPERATION FROM THE MUNICIPAL FORCES TO ENABLE THEM TO KEEP THE COMMUNISTS UNDER SAFE SURVEILLANCE," KERN SAID. AN ATTEMPT IS BEING MADE TO CORRECT THIS BY UNIFYING ALL POLICE FORCES, HE SAID.

KERN DECLARED THAT RUSSIA ALSO IS PREYING UPON JAPAN'S ECONOMIC WEAKNESSES BY DENOUNCING AMERICAN RULES PREVENTING JAPAN FROM TRADING "WITH ITS NATURAL MARKET, CHINA."

KERN LOOKS FOR JAPAN TO ASK AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID "AS JUST COMPENSATION FOR NOT TRADING WITH CHINA."

SL640PES

B116 (350)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THURSDAY, JAN.10)

(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, JAN.10-(AP)-INDONESIA'S FIRST CONSUL GENERAL IN NEW YORK TODAY URGED CLOSER COOPERATION AND BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND THE UNITED STATES.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE SECOND ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN-INDONESIAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN NEW YORK, THE NEW OFFICIAL, R.M. DARMANTO, DECLARED IT IS HIS PURPOSE TO "PROMOTE IN EVERY WAY POSSIBLE A CLOSER AND EXPANDED CONTACT BETWEEN THE BUSINESS ELEMENTS

IN INDONESIA AND THOSE IN AMERICA."
THE CONSUL GENERAL SET FORTH A SIX POINT PLAN FOR CLOSER COOPERATION:
"1. EXPANDED, PROFITABLE MARKETS IN THE UNITED STATES FOR INDONESIAN PRODUCTS.
"2. A FULLER AND MORE ECONOMIC UTILIZATION OF UNITED STATES PRODUCTION AS A SOURCE OF SUPPLY FOR INDONESIA'S REQUIREMENTS.
"3. A BROADENING AND MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL FLOW OF UNITED STATES PRIVATE INVESTMENT INTO INDONESIA.
"4. A BETTER UTILIZATION OF UNITED STATES TECHNICAL INFORMATION AND KNOW-HOW.
"5. BROADER FACILITIES FOR THE EDUCATION AND TRAINING OF INDONESIAN TECHNICIANS IN THE UNITED STATES AS WELL AS IN INDONESIA.
"6. AND LAST BUT CERTAINLY NOT LEAST TO PROMOTE THE PARTICIPATION OF INDONESIAN FIRMS IN THE INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS."
DARMANTO SAID NOW THAT INDOESIA HAS WON POLITICAL FREEDOM HER CHIEF TASK IS TO BUILD A SOUND AND STRONG ECONOMY. IN CALLING FOR GREATER AMERICAN PARTICIPATION IN THIS PROGRAM, HE SAID:
"INDONESIA'S ECONOMIC POTENTIAL HAS BARELY BEEN SCRATCHED. ITS RICH NATURAL RESOURCES BEG FOR WIDER DEVELOPMENT. ITS VAST MANPOWER WAITS ONLY TO BE GIVEN THE MODERN PROCESSES AND TOOLS OF INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE, IN A SPIRIT OF SINCERITY AND UNDERSTANDING WHICH RECOGNIZES THE WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE THEMSELVES AS THE CENTRAL PURPOSE OF ALL ECONOMIC ENDEAVOR. X X X HERE LIES A PRACTICALLY VIRGIN FIELD WHERE AMERICAN RESOURCEFULLNESS AND ENTERPRISE PRACTICED IN A SPIRIT OF ENLIGHTENED SELF-INTEREST HAS MUCH TO GAIN, AND I AM SURE, WILL BE DEEPLY APPRECIATED."
DARMANTO EMPHASIZED "ENLIGHTENED SELF-INTEREST." "THIS TO MY PEOPLE," HE SAID, "WILL MAKE THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN WHAT WE HAVE COME TO UNDERSTAND AND REJECT AS COLONIALISM IN THE PAST, AND THE PROMISE OF BUSINESS RELATIONSHIP WITH A SOCIAL CONSCIENCE FOR THE FUTURE."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M., EST THURSDAY JAN.10--MOVED JAN.9)
WW127AES

JAN 9 1952

B99
INDOCHINA (140)
NEW YORK, JAN.9-(AP)-THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE FRENCH ARMY SAID TODAY THAT FRANCE WILL DEMAND IMMEDIATE AMERICAN AID IN THE EVENT OF A CHINESE COMMUNIST INVASION OF INDOCHINA.
THE OFFICER, GEN.ALPHONE JUIN, ONE OF GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S TOP AIDS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION FORCE, ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM PARIS, ACCOMPANIED BY A STAFF.
HE IS ENROUTE TO WASHINGTON FOR CONFERENCES WITH BRITISH AND UNITED STATES OFFICERS ON THE DEFENSE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.
"RIGHT NOW FRANCE WANTS HELP IN INDO-CHINA," HE SAID. THE GENERAL WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER HE WOULD SEEK AID IN MEN OR MATERIALS. HE SAID THE OBJECT OF THE CONFERENCES IS TO LAY DOWN THE BASIS OF JOINT STRATEGY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.
HE WAS ASKED WHAT THE FRENCH INTENDED TO DO IF THERE IS A COMMUNIST INVASION OF INDO-CHINA.
"WE SHALL DEMAND IMMEDIATE UNITED STATES AID AND THEN PRESENT THE MATTER BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS," GEN.JUIN REPLIED. "THERE WOULD NOT BE TIME IN THE EVENT OF AGGRESSION TO GO TO THE UNITED NATIONS."
JM1223PES

A125
NEW YORK, JAN.9-(AP)-CAPT.JOHN J.SWIFT, ONE OF FOUR AMERICAN FLIERS FORCED DOWN BY RUSSIAN PLANES IN HUNGARY AND LATER RANSOMED FOR $120,000, HAS A NEW JOB.
SWIFT HAS BEEN ASSIGNED AS TRANSPORTATION OFFICER AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE EASTERN AIR PROCUREMENT DISTRICT OF THE AIR MATERIEL COMMAND IN NEW YORK CITY. HE PRESENTLY IS ON A 30-DAY FURLOUGH AND WILL TAKE UP HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT SOMETIME IN FEBRUARY.
THE DISTRICT ARRANGES CONTRACTS AND SUB-CONTRACTS WITH CIVILIAN FIRMS MAKING AIRCRAFT AND PARTS. IT STRETCHES FROM CONNECTICUT TO NORTH CAROLINA. CAPT. SWIFT WILL BE IN CHARGE OF MOTOR VEHICLES ATTACHED TO THE DISTRICT BUT THIS ASSIGNMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE A TEMPORARY ONE.
B1102AES

A116 (320)
BY HENRIETTA LEITH
NEW YORK, JAN.9-(AP)-CHURCH OF GOD BISHOP HOMER TOMLINSON STARTS TOMORROW ON A WORLD PEACE TOUR HE HOPES WILL SPLIT THE IRON CURTAIN AND MAKE SHELTER SIGNS "AS OBSOLETE AS DETOUR SIGNS WHEN THE GREAT TURNPIKE IS FINISHED."
BISHOP TOMLINSON, WHO ALSO IS RUNNING FOR THE PRESIDENCY OF THE UNITED STATES AND SAYS HIS CHURCH HAS 50,000,000(M) FOLLOWERS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, HOPES TO SET FOOT IN EVERY NATION DURING HIS TOUR.
HE LEAVES BY TRAIN TOMORROW FOR MIAMI, TO FLY FROM THERE TO THE BAHAMAS, WHERE HE SAID THE CHURCH OF GOD WAS FOUNDED BY HIS FATHER 40 YEARS AGO.
AFTER COVERING SOUTH AMERICA, HE SAID, HE WILL GO TO EUROPE.
IN EACH COUNTRY, HE SAID, HE WILL WEAR NATIVE COSTUME AND PREACH, USUALLY IN THE NATIVE LANGUAGE OF THE NATION. HE WILL RAISE HIS SPECIAL PEACE FLAG ON THE SOIL OF EACH COUNTRY.
THE BISHOP SAID HIS PASSPORT HAD BEEN APPROVED TO ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND CHINA, BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD WARNED HIM HE PROBABLY WOULD HAVE TROUBLE GETTING VISAS TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION, YUGOSLAVIA AND RUMANIA.
THOSE, HE SAID, WERE "THE VERY COUNTRIES I WISHED MOST TO VISIT."
BUT THE BISHOP IS STILL "TRUSTING THE LORD THAT BY SOME HAPPY PROVIDENCE I MAY PLACE MY FEET IN THOSE COUNTRIES ALSO."
REGARDLESS, THE BISHOP, TRAVELING ON MISSION FUNDS OF HIS CHURCH, EXPECTS TO MAKE A "PRE-EASTER TREK ALONG THE LINE OF THE IRON CURTAIN FROM FINLAND TO KOREA.
"I AM EXPECTING," HE SAID, "TO SEE THIS CURTAIN RENT IN TWAIN AS MIRACULOUSLY AS WAS THE VAIL OF THE TEMPLE RENT IN TWAIN AT THE CRUCIFIXION OF CHRIST."
"WE GO," HE ADDED, "TO OPEN A GREAT HIGHWAY OF PEACE IN THE NAME OF JESUS, THE PRINCE OF PEACE."
BISHOP TOMLINSON, WHO BEGAN HIS PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN WITH A 21-DAY FAST LAST AUGUST AND THEN TORED THE U.S., SAID TODAY IT WAS "NOT TOO IMPORTANT THAT I BE CHOSEN.
"BUT IT IS UTTERLY IMPORTANT," HE SAID, "THAT A MAN OF GOD BE CHOSEN, WHOSE MAIN BUSINESS IS RIGHTEOUSNESS, AND NOT WAR, OR BUSINESS, OR EXPEDIENCIES OF POLITICS."
PS1122PES

END JAN. 9, 1952

Beginning Jan. 10 - 1952

30.24- 191

A150FX JAN 10 1952

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN TRUCE PARLEY (310)

BY DON HUTH

MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, JAN. 11-(AP)-THE ALLIES TODAY ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS AT THE DEADLOCKED KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS OF MAKING CONFLICTING STATEMENTS ON THE CRUCIAL ISSUE OF RED AIRFIELDS.

IN A SHORT AND FRUITLESS SESSION, MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER DECLARED THE COMMUNISTS ON DEC. 2 SAID THEY INTENDED TO REBUILD THEIR AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA BUT NOW DENY THEY HAVE ANY SUCH INTENTION.

"I ASSURED MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG (CHINESE RED NEGOTIATOR) THAT UNTIL WE GET AN ANSWER TO THE QUESTION LITTLE PROGRESS CAN BE MADE IN NEGOTIATIONS," TURNER SAID AFTER THE TRUCE SUPERVISION SUBCOMMITTEE RECESSED UNTIL TOMORROW.

BROADCASTS BY BOTH SIDES FAR FROM THE TRUCE TENTS OF PANMUNJOM EMPHASIZED THE SIX-MONTHS-OLD NEGOTIATIONS HAD REACHED A CRITICAL STAGE.

COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS SAID THE TALKS FACED "A GRAVE CRISIS" UNLESS THE ALLIES ACCEPT THE "FINAL" RED TERMS ON TRUCE SUPERVISION. THESE TERMS WOULD ALLOW THE COMMUNISTS TO BUILD AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA DURING AN ARMISTICE. THE ALLIES REJECTED THE PLAN THURSDAY.

UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO IN A BROADCAST BEAMED TO KOREA DECLARED THE COMMUNISTS "HAVE LOST THE BATTLE FOR WORLD OPINION" AND "WANT AIRFIELDS MORE THAN THEY WANT AN ARMISTICE."

TURNER, HEAD OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON TRUCE SUPERVISION, GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE 35-MINUTE MEETING AT PANMUNJOM:

"WE POINTED OUT TO GENERAL HSIEH THAT THEIR SENIOR DELEGATE, MAJ. GEN. NAM IL, STATED ON DEC. 2 IT WAS THE INTENTION OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY TO REHABILITATE THEIR AIRFIELDS.

"THEN I QUOTED GENERAL HSIEH'S STATEMENT OF YESTERDAY TO THE EFFECT OUR ACCUSATION THAT THEY INTEND TO BUILD AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE WAS MISREPRESENTATION AND SLANDER."

WHEN TURNER ASKED HSIEH TO RECONCILE THE STATEMENTS HE SAID "WE GOT A LOT OF PROPAGANDA" FOR AN ANSWER.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE DISCUSSING EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS MET DURING THE MORNING AND CALLED AN AFTERNOON SESSION AFTER A RECESS. THE U.N. DELEGATION THURSDAY CHARGED THE REDS WERE TRYING TO "ADVOCATE SLAVERY" BY INSISTING ON THE FORCED REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS HELD BY THE ALLIES.

THE TALKS BEGAN ON TIME.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON TRUCE SUPERVISION MET FOR ONLY 40 MINUTES AND THEN ADJOURNED UNTIL 11 A. M. SATURDAY.

ANOTHER WARNING, FAR FROM THE CONFERENCE SITE, WAS HEARD THURSDAY FROM SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE. BLUNTLY HE DECLARED, "ANY PATCHED UP HUMILIATING PEACE NOW WILL ONLY RESULT IN A MORE DISASTROUS WAR LATER."

RHEE'S COMMENT CAME DURING A VISIT ABOARD THE BATTLESHIP WISCONSIN, FLAGSHIP OF THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET, OFF NORTHEAST KOREA.

THE PEIPING RADIO LABELED THE RED PLAN FOR SUPERVISING A TRUCE "A MAJOR AND FINAL EFFORT TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK."

THE BROADCAST QUOTED CHINESE MAJ.GEN. HSIEH FANG AS SAYING, "ANY DEMAND TO INTERFERE IN OUR INTERNAL AFFAIRS IS ABSOLUTELY UNTHINKABLE. THIS IS OUR UNSHAKABLE, I REPEAT, UNSHAKABLE, STAND."

THE REDS CONSTRUE THE RIGHT TO REBUILD MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING A TRUCE AS AN "INTERNAL AFFAIR." THE ALLIES WANT SUCH REBUILDING HALTED DURING AN ARMISTICE.

A CORRESPONDENT OF THE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY DECLARED THAT THE TALKS WERE "FACING ANOTHER GRAVE TEST." AS USUAL, THE RED DISPATCH, BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, BLAMED THE AMERICANS.

THE BROADCAST SAID AGREEMENT ON TRUCE SUPERVISION "CAN BE REACHED NOW AT ANY MOMENT IF ONLY THE AMERICAN DELEGATES DROP THEIR DEMAND FOR THE RIGHT TO INTERFERE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

THE TALKS HAVE BEEN KNOTTED FOR 12 STRAIGHT DAYS ON THIS SINGLE POINT.

MORE FIREWORKS THURSDAY CAME IN AN ADJOINING TENT DURING ARGUMENTS OVER PRISONER EXCHANGE.

A218KX

REAR ADM. R. E. LIBBY ACCUSED THE REDS OF AIMING TO IMPROVE THEIR MANPOWER BY FORCED REPATRIATION OF ALL ALLIED-HELD PRISONERS.

THE ALLIES WANT REPATRIATION TO BE ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS.

IN ADDITION TO VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION, THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS OPPOSED:

1. ANY PAROLE OF PRISONERS WHICH PROVIDES THAT AFTER RELEASE THE SOLDIERS WILL NOT FIGHT AGAIN IN THE KOREAN WAR.
2. THE RIGHT OF SOUTH KOREANS WHO MAY HAVE BEEN IMPRESSED INTO THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY TO RETURN HOME IF THEY WISH.
3. THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR FOR CIVILIANS.

ALL OF THESE POINTS WERE INCLUDED IN AN ALLIED PLAN FIRST PROPOSED JAN.2.

ASIDE FROM THESE ISSUES, LIBBY SAID THERE WERE "

ALL OF THESE POINTS WERE INCLUDED IN AN ALLIED PLAN FIRST PROPOSED JAN.2.

ASIDE FROM THESE ISSUES, LIBBY SAID THERE WERE "AREAS OF AGREEMENT" ON THE FOLLOWING:

1. ALL PRISONERS TO BE RELEASED AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.
2. EACH SIDE TO ALLOW DISPLACED PERSONS TO RETURN HOME IF THEY WISH.
3. EVERY PRISONER OF WAR TO HAVE THE RIGHT TO BE REPATRIATED AFTER THE WAR ENDS.

HOWEVER, THE ISSUE OF VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION REMAINED THE CHIEF STUMBLING BLOCK. LIBBY SAID THE REDS "ARE SCARED TO DEATH" OF ALLOWING EACH PRISONER TO DECIDE WHETHER HE WANTED TO RETURN.

"THEY WOULD NEVER SAY HOW MANY THEY HAVE TO SEND BACK," HE ADDED. "THEY WANT TO REGAIN ALL THESE PERSONS IN THEIR WAR ECONOMY. THEIR POSITION IS UNTENABLE AND THEIR MOTIVE SUSPECT."

NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO CALLED LIBBY'S REMARKS "VICIOUS PROPAGANDA."

GG206PCS FOL DAY MUNSAN STORY SEE SHEET #200

A106KX JAN 10 1952

(330)

WITH MUNSAN

BY O. H. P. KING

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JAN. 11-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS TODAY SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE STALLING IN THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS BECAUSE THEY "HAVE LOST THE BATTLE FOR WORLD OPINION" AND "WANT AIRFIELDS MORE THAN THEY WANT AN ARMISTICE."

THE ACCUSATION WAS BEAMED TO KOREA ON THE VOICE OF THE U. N. COMMAND RADIO.

"A GLANCE AT THE RECORD SHOWS PLAINLY THAT THE REDS HAVE BEEN DELAYING THE TALKS PURPOSELY," A HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT SAID.

"THE LAST REAL STEP TOWARD A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA WAS MADE WHEN THE DELEGATES SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TEMPORARILY SETTLING THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE FOR 30 DAYS. THAT WAS MORE THAN A MONTH AND A HALF AGO. IN THE INTERIM, NO MAJOR AGREEMENTS HAVE BEEN REACHED."

THE STATEMENT ADDED:

"THE REASON FOR THEIR (THE COMMUNISTS) STALLING IS NOT DIFFICULT TO CONJECTURE. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE LOST THE BATTLE FOR WORLD OPINION. THEY HAVE LOST A PHASE OF THEIR SO-CALLED 'PEACE OFFENSIVE' BECAUSE THEY HAVE SHOWN THE WORLD THAT THEY WANT AIRFIELDS MORE THAN THEY WANT AN ARMISTICE. THEY LOST A GREAT DEAL IN THEIR ATTEMPT TO CONVINCE THE WORLD THAT THEY ARE AWARE OF THE MEANING OF INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM WHEN THEY REJECTED A UNC (UNITED NATIONS COMMAND) PLAN THAT WOULD ALLOW ALL PRISONERS TO MAKE THEIR OWN CHOICE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND DEMOCRACY. AND THEY HAVE LOST THEIR FIGHT TO TRY TO SET UP KOREA FOR FURTHER AGGRESSION."

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A107KX

IT IS NOT THE FIRST TIME THE REDS HAVE DELIBERATELY STALLED, THE BULLETIN ASSERTED.

"A SIMILAR COMMUNIST PATTERN OF DELAY HAS BEEN SEEN AT LEAST TWICE BEFORE," IT ADDED. "IN JULY AND EARLY AUGUST, AS SOON AS THE OREDS REALIZED THE UN

REDS REALIZED THE UNC WOULD NOT ACCEDE TO THEIR ONE-SIDED VERSION OF AN ARMISTICE, THEIR DELEGATES BEGAN TO STALL UNTIL THERE WAS A BIG ENOUGH MILITARY BUILDUP TO LAUNCH A NEW OFFENSIVE.

"THE THREAT DID NOT WORK."

THE SECOND ATTEMPT OCCURRED IN AUGUST "WHILE THE SOVIETS ATTEMPTED TO TIE IN A SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR WITH THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE CONFERENCE," THE STATEMENT SAID. "AGAIN, HOWEVER, THE PLAN WAS THWARTED.

"IT IS DOUBLY SIGNIFICANT THAT IN BOTH CASES, IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE CONFERENCE PRESSURE PLAN FAILED, PROGRESS WAS MADE AT THE TALKS."

THE STATEMENT CONTINUED:

"THE UNC SUBDELEGATION HOLDS TO THE THEORY THAT INCREASING THE NUMBER OF USABLE AIRFIELDS AND REHABILITATING OTHERS FOR MORE EXTENSIVE USE IS AN INCREASE OF MILITARY POTENTIAL.

"THE REDS HAVE AGREED THAT THERE SHOULD BE A FREEZE ON THE INCREASE OF ARMED STRENGTH DURING AN ARMISTICE. YET THE COMMUNISTS HAVE REFUSED TO ANSWER WHETHER OR NOT THEY CONSIDER AIRFIELDS IN THIS CATEGORY X X X .

"IT MAKES NO DIFFERENCE TO THE REDS THAT THE STAND IS ONE OF THE MOST ILLOGICAL THEY HAVE TAKEN DURING THE COURSE OF NEGOTIATIONS."

FJ943PCS

A196KX (RED RADIO)

(260)

BY WILLIAM JORDEN.

TOKYO, JAN 10-(AP)-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS FROM PEIPING HAVE LABELLED THE RED PLAN SUBMITTED WEDNESDAY FOR SUPERVISING A TRUCE AS "A MAJOR AND FINAL EFFORT TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK."

IN THAT PROPOSAL, THE COMMUNISTS IGNORED ALLIED DEMANDS THAT RESTRICTIONS BE PLACED ON THE BUILDING AND REPAIR OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING ZN ARMISTICE.

THE REDS ASSERTED, HOWEVER, THAT THEY HAD GIVEN IN TO U.N. INSISTENCE ON REPLENISHMENT AND REPLACEMENT OF WAR SUPPLIES AND TROOPS UP TO THE TOTAL WHICH EACH SIDE HAD IN KOREA AT THE TIME AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

THE PEIPING RADIO SAID THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES HAD MADE THIS "NEW AND FINAL CONCESSION" IN ORDER TO REACH A QUICK SETTLEMENT OF THE SUPERVISION PROBLEM.

THE RED RADIO QUOTED A DISPATCH BY WILFRED BURCHETT, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE COMMUNIST PAPER CE SOIR IN PARIS.

"THE KOREAN AND CHINESE STAND ON THIS," BURCHETT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE WRITTEN, "WAS DEFINITE AND FINAL AS ON THE QUESTION OF THE DEMARCATION LINE ALONG THE BATTLELINE, AND AS DEFINITE AND FINAL AS ON THE REFUSAL TO GIVE UP MAESONG. IF THE AMERICANS WANT AN AGREEMENT, THEY MUST REALIZE THIS. FAILURE TO ACCEPT THIS TERM WOULD SIGNIFY THAT THE AMERICANS DO NOT WANT AGREEMENT."

THE U.N.SUBCOMMITTEE HAS REFUSED THE RED PROPOSAL BECAUSE IT OMITS ANY REFERENCE TO A BAN ON AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION. THIS, NOW, IS THE ONE ISSUE ON WHICH THE TWO SIDES ARE DIVIDED.

THE REDS SAY SUCH A BAN WOULD BE AN UNWARRANTED INTERFERENCE WITH THEIR "INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

THE RED RADIO ALSO QUOTED CHINESE GENERAL HSIEH FANG, COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATE. HSIEH WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID WEDNESDAY:

"ANY DEMAND TO INTERFERE IN OUR INTERNAL AFFAIRS IS ABSOLUTELY UNTHINKABLE. THIS IS OUR UNSHAKEABLE, I REPEAT, UNSHAKEABLE, STAND."

GG1223PCS NM

A160FX

XSECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (160)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, KOREA, FRIDAY, JAN. 11-(AP)-AMERICAN SABRE JETS TODAY CLASHED WITH ABOUT 100 RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15 JETS IN A 30-MINUTE BATTLE OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE U.S. JET FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN ONE MIG. ALLIED LOSSES, IF ANY, WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

THE DOGFIGHTS FLASHED FROM 34,000 TO 23,000 FEET BETWEEN SINANJU AND SINUIJU. AN AIR FORCE OFFICER DESCRIBED THE RED JET PILOTS AS "FAIRLY AGGRESSIVE."

THIRTY-TWO SABRES JUMPED THE COMMUNIST JETS IN MIG ALLEY AND LOCKED IN A SWIRLING BATTLE THAN RAN THE ALLIED CLAIMED BAG FOR THE WEEK TO EIGHT MIGS DESTROYED.

"IT'S A NICE DAY," THE OFFICER SAID. "MAYBE THERE WILL BE MORE FIGHTING THIS AFTERNOON."

HEAVY SNOWSTORMS HAD GROUNDED THE U.S. JETS YESTERDAY.

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THE DESTROYED RED JET WAS CREDITED TO CAPT. NELTON (CQ) R. WILSON, CRAIG, MO. HIS SCORE NOW IS TWO DESTROYED AND TWO DAMAGED.

ON THE GROUND, AN ALLIED RAIDING PARTY BATTLED A COMMUNIST FORCE OF UNDETERMINED SIZE YESTERDAY ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

THE REDS THREW HAND GRENADES AND AN INTENSE VOLUME OF SMALL-ARMS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE AT THE ALLIED INFANTRY ADVANCING UP A HILL NORTHWEST OF YONCHON.

THE ALLIED TROOPS DIRECTED ARTILLERY ON THE ENEMY, BUT AT 6 A.M., WITHDREW UNDER RED MORTAR FIRE.

A TWO-HOUR FIGHT ON THE EASTERN FRONT NEAR THE MUNDUNG VALLEY WAS THE ONLY OTHER FLURRY OF ACTIVITY. THIS SKIRMISH, WITH ABOUT TWO SQUADS OF REDS (POSSIBLY 20 TO 25 MEN), ENDED AT 4:10 A.M.

DURING THE DAY THURSDAY THE ENTIRE SNOWY FRONT WAS QUIET. THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED NO SINGLE SPECIFIC ACTION.

HOWEVER, AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER ESTIMATED THAT DURING THE FIRST WEEK OF JANUARY THE ENEMY HAD SUFFERED 5,879 CASUALTIES. THIS FIGURE INCLUDED 3,343 KILLED, 36 CAPTURED AND AN ESTIMATE OF 2,500 WOUNDED. NEARLY HALF THE ENEMY LOSSES, HE SAID, WERE IN THE SASI

SECTOR OF THE WESTERN FRONT, WHERE MEMBERS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN FIRST DIVISION WERE TRYING TO RECAPTURE A HILL THAT THE CHINESE HAD SEIZED DEC.28.

SINCE JAN.8 NO ACTION HAS BEEN REPORTED FROM THE SASI AREA. SNOWSTORMS AND THICK CLOUDS LIMITED THE U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE TO ONLY 16 SORTIES THURSDAY.

THIRTEEN OKINAWA-BASED SUPERFORTS BRAVED THE INCLEMENT WEATHER THURSDAY NIGHT, BOMBING THE COMMUNIST RAILROAD BRIDGE AT SONGCHON BY RADAR AND ATTACKING TROOP CONCENTRATIONS WITH AIR-BURSTING BOMBS. THE AIR FORCE SAID THE B-29S MET NO GROUND FIRE OR INTERCEPTION AND RETURNED SAFELY.

THE NORTH KOREAN RED COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG, CLAIMED TEN ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN WEDNESDAY. IT ALSO ASSERTED CHANGNIN AND OHWA ISLANDS, OFF THE KOREAN WEST COAST, WERE CAPTURED FROM SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS. NEITHER CLAIM WAS CONFIRMED IN ANY WAY.

TWO AMERICAN DESTROYERS, THE MACKENZIE AND GREGORY, FOUGHT AN HOUR-LONG DUEL WITH RED SHORE BATTERIES IN WONSAN HARBOR THURSDAY, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE REDS STRADDLED THE MACKENZIE WITH 36 ROUNDS OF GUNFIRE, SPALSHING SEAWATER ON HER BRIDGE AND FANTAIL. HOWEVER, THE NAVY SAID NO INJURIES TO THE CREW OR DAMAGE TO THE SHIP RESULTED.

THE TWO DESTROYERS QUICKLY REPLIED WITH MORE THAN 300-ROUNDS OF FIVE INCH SHELLS ON THE RED GUN POSITIONS. ONE GUN WAS CLAIMED DESTROYED, ANOTHER DIRECT HIT WAS SCORED ON AN OBSERVATION POST. AT LEAST ONE OTHER DIRECT HIT WAS MADE ON A CAVE WHERE A RED GUN WAS HIDDEN. RESULTS COULD NOT BE OBSERVED.

OTHER U. N. WARSHIPS MADE ROUTINE BOMBARDMENT RUNS ALONG THE EAST AND WEST COAST.

CARRIER PLANES WERE HELD TO THEIR DECKS BY BAD WEATHER BUT LAND-BASED MARINE PLANES SLASHED AT RED GUN POSITIONS ACROSS THE BATTLE FRONT AND DESTROYED AT LEAS

BASED MARINE PLANES SLASHED AT RED GUN POSITIONS ACROSS THE BATTLE FRONT AND DESTROYED AT LEAST 10.

FJ7712PCS JAN 10 1952

A48FX

RED USO (280

BY DON HUTH

PANMUNJOM,KOREA,JAN.10-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNISTS FIGHTING IN KOREA HAVE THEIR OWN VERSION OF THE UNITED SERVICE ORGANIZATION (USO). IT TAKES ENTERTAINMENT--AND SPREADS RED PROPAGANDA--TO FRONTLINE TROOPS.

A COMMUNIST DESCRIPTION OF HOW IT FUNCTIONS WAS SUPPLIED TODAY BY CHU CHI-PING, NEWSMAN FOR THE PEIPING DAILY, TA KUNG PAO.

CHU, WHO IS COVERING KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS, RELATED:

THE CHINESE REDS HAVE BEEN DEVELOPING THEIR TROOP ENTERTAINMENT ORGANIZATION MANY YEARS.

UNLIKE THE USO, WHOSE SHOWS TOUR ALLIED UNITS, THE CHINESE ARMY ATTACHES ITS ENTERTAINERS TO MILITARY GROUPS. IF AN ATTACK COMES THEY MUST BE PREPARED TO SHOULDER A GUN, CARRY AMMUNITION OR BEAR LITTERS OF WOUNDED.

SHOWS ARE PERSONALIZED AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE. THE ENTERTAINERS DRAMATIZE HEROIC DEEDS TO ENCOURAGE ACTS OF BRAVERY.

CHINESE SOLDIERS ARE URGED TO CONTRIBUTE MATERIAL. A POEM, A JOKE OR A STORY RELATING TO SOME INCIDENT IN THE UNIT WILL BE WORKED INTO A PROGRAM.

THE ENTERTAINERS TAKE THEIR SHOWS TO THE FRONTLINE. SOMETIMES THERE ARE MORE ENTERTAINERS THAN MEN WATCHING THE PRODUCTION BECAUSE SOME RED SOLDIERS STAY AT THEIR POSTS. IF A MAN IS ON DUTY AND CANNOT GET AWAY AN ENTERTAINER MAY CRAWL TO HIS POSITION, CROUCH BEHIND HIM AND SOFTLY SING OR TELL A STORY.

LANGUAGE IS A BIG PROBLEM BECAUSE OF THE MANY DIALECTS SPOKEN IN CHINA.THE ENTERTAINERSV ONLY A FEW STAGE
CHINA.THE ENTERTAINERS USE ONLY A FEW STAGE PROPERTIES. HILLS FORM THE BACKDROP.

MOVIES ARE SHOWN IN REAR AREAS. LOVE STORIES ARE OUT. MOTION PICTURES USUALLY DEPICT HEROIC DEEDS OF SOME CHINESE COMMUNIST.

THE FAVORITE THEME CENTERS ON GUERRILLA ACTIVITIES.

CC303APS

A49FX

SEOUL,KOREA,JAN.10-(AP)-COMMUNIST RIFLEMEN STOPPED A U.N. RAIDING PARTY WHICH STORMED UP THE SLOPES OF A HILL NORTHWEST OF YONCHON IN SNOW-COVERED WESTERN KOREA BEFORE DAWN TODAY.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE RAIDERS FAILED TO REACH THE TOP OF THE HILL. THEY PULLED BACK AFTER 2 1/2 HOURS UNDER HEAVY MORTAR FIRE.

ONLY LIGHT CONTACTS WERE REPORTED ELSEWHERE ON THE 145-MILE FRONT AS SNOW AND FOG BLANKETED KOREA.

WITH TARGETS SHROUDED, ALLIED WARPLANES WERE MOSTLY GROUNDED.

THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO REPORTED THURSDAY NIGHT THAT RED TROOPS CAPTURED TWO MORE ISLANDS SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE BROADCAST ~~IDENTIFIED THE ISLANDS AS CHANGIN ANDHPMUELSOU~~

IDENTIFIED THE ISLANDS AS CHANGIN AND OHWA, SOUTH OF THE ONGJIN PENINSULA OFF THE WEST COAST. THE REDS SAID SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HAD BEEN USING THE ISLANDS TO "CREATE UNREST ON THE COAST."

CC609APS

A105FX

WINTER SUIT (270) JAN 10 1952

BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR

EASTERN FRONT, KOREA, JAN.10-(AP)-FIVE AMERICANS WALKING AROUND ON THIS FROZEN FRONT SAY "IT'S LIKE THE CLIMATE OF FLORIDA, WARM AND HUMID."

THEY ARE WEARING EXPERIMENTAL WINTER SUITS.

THEY SIT IN SNOWBANKS, ROLL IN THE SNOW, ENJOY SNOWBALL FIGHTS AND ENTHUSE ABOUT A DROP IN TEMPERATURE TO NEAR ZERO.

THE SUIT IS MADE OF PLYVINYL-CHLORIDE, A PLASTIC RESEMBLING FOAM RUBBER. IT'S MADE IN TWO PIECES--JACKET AND TROUSERS. IT COSTS ABOUT $25 COMPARED TO ABOUT $200 FOR STANDARD MILITARY CLOTHING FOR FREEZING TEMPERATURES.

IT HAS NUMEROUS NIPPLES ON THE INNER SIDE TO GIVE AIR SPACE BETWEEN THE SKIN AND THE SUIT. IT COVERS A MAN LIKE A THERMOS BOTTLE.

IT IS CONSTRUCTED ON THE VAPOR BARRIER PRINCIPLE DEVELOPED BY DR.PAUL SIPLE OF ARLINGTON, VA., AND DR.HENRY C.BAZZET OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA. THE PRINCIPLE IS THE SAME AS IN THE ARMY'S NEW COLD WEATHER BOOT.

A TESTING TEAM HAS COVERED HALF THE 145-MILE FRONT, TAKING THE SUIT ON EVERYTHING FROM JEEP RIDES TO COMBAT PATROLS.

THE VABAR (SHORT FOR VAPOR BARRIER) SUIT ALLOWS THE WEARER TO PERSPIRE WITHOUT THE FORMER DANGER THAT THE PERSPIRATION WOULD FREEZE.
AND THE AIR SPACE BETWEEN THE SUIT AND A MAN'S SKIN MAKES THE OUTFIT BUOYANT ENOUGH FOR A MAN TO FLOAT IN WATER WITH 50 POUNDS OF EQUIPMENT. SIPLE SAYS HE HOPES THIS QUALITY WILL ENDEAR THE SUIT TO AIRMEN FACED WITH MISSIONS OVER FRIGID WATERS.
THEY WEAR LIGHT ARMY FATIGUES OVER THE VABAR SUIT.
THIS PROVIDES POCKETS AND PROTECTS THE SUIT FROM RIPS AND TEARS.
THE SUIT IS MADE FROM A NON-CRITICAL MATERIAL. BEFORE ANY QUANTITY PRODUCTION, IT MUST BE APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE.
DR.SIPLE HEADS THE FIVE-MAN RESEARCH TEAM TESTING THE OUTFIT IN KOREA. THE ARMY CALLS HIM AN ENVIRONMENT EXPERT.
WITH HIM ARE MAJ.VICTOR LAYTON OF LEE HALL, VA.; MAJ.GEORGE RUSSELL, QUINCY, MASS.; ROBERT FAYLOR, ALEXANDRIA, VA., AND MICHAEL SLAUTA OF HYATTSVILLE, MD. FAYLOR AND SLAUTA ARE CIVILIANS.
TO TEST THE NEW SUIT THEY LET AS MANY INFANTRYMEN AS POSSIBLE WEAR IT FOR SHORT PERIODS. THEY SAY THE RESPONSE IS ENTHUSIASTIC.
"IT'S LIKE THE CLIMATE OF FLORIDA, WARM AND HUMID, RUSSELL SAID. "FROM THE NECK DOWN YOUR BODY IS IN FLORIDA, AND WHAT'S WRONG WITHN FLORIDA?"
GG909ACS NM

JAN 10 1952

A101FX
PUSAN, KOREA, JAN.10-(AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER LEE KIP OONG SAID TODAY TWO HIGH SOUTH KOREAN POLICE OFFICIALS ARE AMONG NINE MEN UNDER ARREST ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.
HE IDENTIFIED THE TWO AS LEE IL BUM, INTELLIGENCE AND INVESTIGATION CHIEF OF THE NATIONAL POLICE, AND KIM YOUNG, CHIEF OF THE POLICE EDUCATION SECTION.
ALL NINE ARE ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA.
BP610APS

B35KX (Q)
WITH TASK FORCE 77 IN KOREAN WATERS, JAN. 10-(AP)-ELEVEN IS AN UNLUCKY NUMBER FOR A FIGHTER PILOT ON THE U.S. CARRIER VALLEY FORGE WHO STILL IS LUCKY ENOUGH TO BE ALIVE AND WELL AFTER BEING SHOT DOWN OFF BOTH COASTS OF KOREA.
LT. (JG) DAVID F. TATUM, 949 W. GARFIELD ST., BATON ROUGE, LA., GOT HIS SECOND "DUNKING" RECENTLY WHEN HIS PANTHER JET CRASHED INTO THE SEA OF JAPAN OFF THE EAST COAST.
NEARLY A YEAR AGO HE HIT THE WATERS OF THE YELLOW SEA OFF THE WEST COAST AFTER HIS PLANE WAS RIDDLED BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.
EACH CRASH CAME ON THE 11TH FLIGHT OF EACH OF HIS TWO COMBAT TOURS.
VR441ACS

B91KX (Q)
(110)
NY FOR RICHMOND (ASKT)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, JAN. 11-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. JOHN T. SELDEN TOOK OVER COMMAND OF THE U. S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION YESTERDAY IN KOREA. HE SUCCEEDS MAJ. GEN. GERALD C. THOMAS.
MARINE HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID THOMAS IS RETURNING DIRECTLY TO THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT A STOPOVER IN TOKYO.
SELDEN, 58, OF RICHMOND, ;-., ARRIVED IN TOKYO WEDNESDAY AND CONFERRED WITH VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY AND GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY. HE WAS TRANSFERRED FROM COMMAND OF A MARINE TRAINING CENTER IN CALIFORNIA.
SELDEN ENLISTED IN THE MARINE CORPS IN 1915 AS A PRIVATE AND SERVED IN BOTH WORLD WARS.
THOMAS HAD COMMANDED THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION SINCE APRIL. HIS LEATHERNECKS HELD AGAINST THE CHINESE RED SECOND SPRING OFFENSIVE AND LATER FOUGHT THROUGH THE HWACHON RESERVOIR AND PUNCHBOWL ACTIONS.
FJO1204ACS

B36KX (Q)
(150)
ABOARD USS WISCONSIN OFF SOUTH KOREA, JAN. 10-(AP)-VICE ADM. HAROLD M. MARTIN, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET, TODAY WAS AWARDED THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA'S HIGHEST HONOR MEDAL.
PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND HIS WIFE FLEW TO THIS BATTLESHIP BY HELICOPTER FROM PUSAN, THE TEMPORARY CAPITAL, TO DECORATE THE ADMIRAL.
RHEE PINNED THE MEDAL ON ADMIRAL MARTIN IN RECOGNITION AND APPRECIATION OF "DISTINGUISHED AND EXCEPTIONALLY MERITORIOUS SERVICE TO THE KOREAN NAVY AND THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT."
OTHERS ATTENDING WERE REAR ADM. GEORGE C. DYER OF CHEVY CHASE, MD.,; AMBASSADOR JOHN J. MUCCIO; ROK DEFENSE MINISTER LEE KI POONG; REAR ADM. SOHN WON IL, ROK NAVAL CHIEF OF STAFF; MRS. SOHN; CMDR. M. J. LOUSEY OF BANGOR, MAINE, AND DR. HELEN KIM, PRESIDENT OF A KOREAN WOMEN'S UNIVERSITY.
RHEE PAID TRIBUTE TO THE BATTLESHIP WISCONSIN FOR "SMASHING THE ENEMY WITH LONG RANGE GUNS" ON BOTH KOREAN COASTS.
VR444ACS

A136FX
UNKNOWN DEAD (300)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
TOKYO, FRIDAY JAN 11 (AP)-THE BODIES OF APPROXIMATELY 1,800 AMERICANS KILLED IN KOREA REMAIN UNIDENTIFIED, THE FAR EAST COMMAND GRAVES REGISTRATION OFFICE SAID TODAY.
THE BODIES ARE AT CAMP KOKURA ON THE SOUTHERN JAPANESE ISLAND OF KYUSHU. A PAIN-TAKING, SCIENTIFIC STUDY IS BEING MADE IN AN EFFORT TO ESTABLISH IDENTIFICATION.
SUCH IDENTIFICATION WOULD REDUCE THE NUMBER OF NAMES CARRIED ON THE MISSING IN ACTION LIST. THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE HAS GIVEN THE MISSING FIGURE AT ABOUT 11,000. THE REDS HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY HOLD 3,198 OF THESE MISSING AMERICANS AS PRISONERS.
EVEN IF ALL THE 1,800 WERE IDENTIFIED,HOWEVER, IT WOULD NOT NECESSARILY REDUCE THE MISSING LIST BY THAT AMOUNT. SOME OF THE "UNKNOWNS" WOULD HAVE BEEN CARRIED ON THE KILLED IN ACTION LIST.
IN THESE CASES THE NAMES WOULD HAVE BEEN REPORTED AS KILLED IN ACTION BECAUSE TWO OR MORE WITNESSES HAD VERIFIED A DEATH BUT THE BODY WAS NOT RECOVERED IMMEDIATELY.
MAJOR R.J.BEAUCHAMP OF (803 W. COLUMBIA) CHAMPAIGN, ILL., CHIEF OF THE MEMORIAL DIVISION OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND QUARTERMASTER SECTION, SAID THAT SINCE THE IDENTIFICATION PROGRAM WAS UNDERTAKEN LAST MARCH, THE IDENTITY OF APPROXIMATELY 800 UNKNOWNS HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED.
THESE ARE NOT INCLUDED IN THE 1,800 FIGURE. THE LATTER INCLUDES NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINE PERSONNEL AS WELL AS THAT OF THE ARMY.
BEAUCHAMP SAID THERE WAS "NO WAY IN THE WORLD TO ESTIMATE THE NUMBER OF UNKNOWNS THAT WOULD BE ON THE MISSING IN ACTION LIST."

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HE SAID IDENTIFICATIONS WERE BEING MADE EVERY DAY THROUGH FINGERPRINTS, X-RAY, A STUDY OF BODY STRUCTURE AND TEETH, CLOTHING AND NUMEROUS OTHER MEANS.

BEAUCHAMP SAID NO DECISION HAD BEEN REACHED ON THE DISPOSITION OF THE BODIES THAT CONTINUE UNIDENTIFIED.

HE SAID ALL IDENTIFIED REMAINS HAVE BEEN OR WILL BE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR BURIAL AND THAT NONE WOULD REMAIN IN KOREA OR JAPAN.

THE NEXT OF KIN HAVE THE OPTION OF SELECTING A NATIONAL CEMETERY OR A PRIVATE CEMETERY.

THE IDENTIFICATION PROGRAM IS UNDER THE DIRECTION OF BRIG.GEN. KESTER L.HASTINGS, QUARTERMASTER OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND.

LF&CK905PPS NM

A69KX

(WEST OUT)

TOKYO, JAN.10-(AP)-MINISTER OF STATE TAKEO OHASHI TODAY SAID JAPAN'S NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE IS BETTER TRAINED AND DISCIPLINED THAN THE PREWAR IMPERIAL ARMY.

BUT HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE POLICE RESERVES--NOW A 75,000 MAN FORCE TRAINED WITH FIELD WEAPONS--NEVER WOULD HAVE TO FIGHT OVERSEAS.

OHASHI TOLD THE NIPPON TIMES THAT HE OPPOSED THE ENLISTING OF FORMER JAPANESE ARMY OFFICERS OF THE RANK OF COLONEL OR HIGHER BECAUSE OF THEIR IDEALOGICAL LEANINGS.

OHASHI URGED THAT NEW OFFICERS BE TRAINED INSTEAD SO THAT THEY CAN BECOME THE LEADERS OF A NEW ARMY.

NN620ACS

B34KX (Q)

TOKYO, JAN. 10-(AP)-JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE EXPERTS MET WITH INDIAN MISSION OFFICIALS WEDNESDAY IN THE THIRD EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON THE PROPOSED INDO-JAPANESE PEACE TALKS.

FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES INDICATED "HARMONY IN OPINIONS AND VIEWS."

INDIA DID NOT SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AT SAN FRANCISCO BUT EXPECTS TO INITIAL ONE INDEPENDENTLY AS SOON AS THESE TALKS ARE CONCLUDED.

VR439ACS

A103FX

HONG KONG, JAN.10-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN, CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF NEW YORK, LEFT HONG KONG TODAY BY PANAMERICAN PLANE ON HIS WAY HOME. HE IS GOING VIA CALCUTTA AND ROME.

BP613APS

JAN 10 1952

A102KX

V PHILIPPINES (180)

BY FRANK L. WHITE

MANILA, FRIDAY, JAN. 11-(AP)-THE MANILA BULLETIN TODAY SAID U. S. AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES HAD INFORMED PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA OF JAPAN THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT PRESS THE REPARATIONS CLAIMS OF 10 COUNTRIES.

IT SAID THE WORD WAS GIVEN IN EXCHANGE FOR AN ASSURANCE THAT JAPAN WOULD COOPERATE IN POST-TREATY U. S. POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST. THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT SAY WHEN THE PURPORTED ASSURANCE WAS MADE. DULLES VISITED JAPAN LAST MONTH.

THE BULLETIN SAID ITS INFORMATION CAME FROM A CONFIDENTIAL REPORT OF JOSE P. MENLENCIO, PHILIPPINES MISSION CHIEF IN TOKYO.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE UNDERSTANDING VIOLATED A PROMISE MADE TO CARLOS P. ROMULO, NOW AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, THAT THE U. S. WOULD AID THE PHILIPPINES IN OBTAINING REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN.

THIS PROMISE WAS MADE TO INDUCE THE PHILIPPINES TO SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY LAST SEPTEMBER IN SAN FRANCISCO, THE BULLETIN ADDED.

IT QUOTED A FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCE AS SAYING ANY SHOW OF STUBBORNNESS BY THE JAPANESE REPARATIONS MISSION---DUE HERE LATER THIS MONTH---WOULD "KILL ANY CHANCE THAT THE PEACE TREATY WOULD BE RATIFIED BY THE PHILIPPINES SENATE."

FJ926PCS

B30KX (Q)

(160)

HONOLULU, JAN. 10-(AP)-GLOBE-CIRCLING CONGRESSMAN PETER F. MACK LEFT WAKE ISLAND FOR MIDWAY AT 10:19 A.M. HAWAII TIME TODAY (3:19 P.M. EST) IN HIS SINGLE-ENGINED BEECHCRAFT BONANZA PLANE, CIVIL AERONAUTICS SOURCES HERE REPORTED.

THE ILLINOIS DEMOCRAT, WHO IS ON THE LAST LEG OF A ROUND THE WORLD SOLO FLIGHT BEGUN LAST OCT. 7, EXPECTED TO REACH MIDWAY AT ABOUT 7:30 P.M., TONIGHT (12:30 A.M. FRIDAY EST)

THE WAKE-MIDWAY HOP IS 1032 NAUTICAL MILES.

MACK EXPECTS TO SPEND THE NIGHT ON MIDWAY AND START THE SLIGHTLY LONGER FLIGHT TO HONOLULU TOMORROW.

HE IS FLYING THE PLANE USED BY THE LATE BILL ODOM IN HIS RECORD-SMASHING SOLO FLIGHT FROM HONOLULU TO TETERBORO, N.J., IN 1949. THE PLANE, NOW OWNED BY THE SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, WAS LENT TO MACK FOR HIS ROUND THE WORLD TOUR.

MACK EXPECTS TO REST FOR A FEW DAYS IN HONOLULU, BUT PLANS TO BE ON THE MAINLAND BY JAN. 13.

MACK'S SOLO FLIGHT BEGAN IN SPRINGFIELD, ILL. HE SAID THEN HE WAS UNDERTAKING THE TRIP TO SPREAD GOODWILL AND TELL THE WORLD AMERICANS WANT PEACE.

A VETERAN OF FOUR YEARS OF NAVY FLYING DURING WORLD WAR II, MACK HOLDS A LIEUTENANT-COMMANDER'S RANK IN THE RESERVE. HIS FLIGHT WILL HAVE COVERED ALMOST 35,000 MILES.

SD557PCS NM

B21

17

(430)

(Q)

JAN 10 1952

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JAN. 10-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TODAY THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS ARE STUDYING PLANS TO SET UP A NEW UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND IN SOUTHEAST ASIA TO COPE WITH RISING RED PRESSURE IN THE TROUBLED REGION.

A MAIN AIM OF THE PLAN WOULD BE TO CREATE A POOL OF AIR, LAND AND SEA FORCES STRONG ENOUGH TO HOLD BACK ANY OPEN CHINESE COMMUNIST ATTACK ON TERRITORIES HELD BY WESTERN OR PRO-WESTERN NATIONS.

THE PROPOSED NEW SOUTHEAST ASIAN DEFENSE SYSTEM--FRENCH IN ORIGIN--WOULD BE LINKED INDIRECTLY WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) IN MORE OR LESS THE SAME WAY AS THE PROJECTED MIDDLE EASTERN COMMAND IS TIED TO NATO.THE MAIN SPONSORING POWERS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--ARE ALL NATO MEMBERS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL DISCUSSED THE PROPOSAL IN THE COURSE OF THEIR GENERAL SURVEY OF THE ASIAN AND FAR EASTERN SITUATION, THE INFORMANTS REPORTED.

THIS PLAN--PLUS OTHERS WHICH COULD IMMEDIATELY RELIEVE THE FRENCH IN INDOCHINA, THE BRITISH IN MALAYA AND THE AMERICANS IN THE WHOLE AREA-WILL COME UP FOR A MUCH MORE DETAILED STUDY TOMORROW WHEN MILITARY CHIEFS OF THE THREE POWERS MEET IN WASHINGTON.

GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, FIELD MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM SLIM, CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF AND GEN.ALPHONSE JUIN, INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF FRENCH ARMED FORCES ARE GETTING TOGETHER SPECIFICALLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF IMPLEMENTING SOME OF THE RECOMMENDATIONS MADE AT A SIMILAR PARLEY IN SINGAPORE LAST MAY.

AMONG THEM:

1. INTERCHANGE OF INTELLIGENCE AND TECHNICAL INFORMATION TO HELP THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNISM.

2. BUILD-UP OF SINGAPORE AS THE MAIN SUPPLY AND MILITARY BASE FOR THE WHOLE REGION.

3. CREATION OF A UNIFIED SOUTHEAST ASIAN COMMAND WITH ITS OWN RESERVES OF AIR, LAND AND SEA POWER TO BEAT BACK ANY FULLSCALE ASSAULT WHICH MIGHT BE MADE BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AGAINST INDOCHINA, THAILAND, BURMA OR MALAYA.

FRANCE REPORTEDLY IS MORE ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THESE PROPOSALS THAN EITHER THE UNITED STATES OR BRITAIN.

FRANCE IS UNDER THE GREATEST PRESSURE. IN INDOCHINA THIS YEAR ABOUT 170,000 TROOPS FROM FRENCH UNION TERRITORIES AND ABOUT AN EQUAL NUMBER OF NATIVE TROOPS WILL BE TIED UP IN THE WAR AGAINST MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH'S NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT.

THE UNITED STATES HAS RECOGNIZED THIS. ABOUT 500 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF MILITARY HELP HAS BEEN EARMARKED FOR THE FRENCH CAMPAIGN IN INDOCHINA.

RQ625PES

JAN 10 1952

A75

LONDON, JAN. 10-(AP)-THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. ANNOUNCED TONIGHT ITS FINNISH LANGUAGE BROADCASTS HAVE BEEN JAMMED FOR THE LAST TWO DAYS, PRESUMABLY BY THE RUSSIANS.

BBC SAID COUNTERMEASURES WILL BE TAKEN, INCLUDING A BARRAGE TYPE OF SHORTWAVE BROADCAST WHICH HAS BEEN USED TO OVERCOME JAMMING OF THE RUSSIAN AND POLISH LANGUAGE PROGRAMS.

RJ902PES

B73 (Q)

(150)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY, JAN.10)

(ADVANCE) STOKE, ENG., JAN.10-(AP)-A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT SUGGESTED TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BAN CERTAIN UNSPECIFIED IMPORTS FROM JAPAN IN ORDER TO "HELP MAINTAIN WORLD DEMOCRATIC STANDARDS."

LABORITE MP ELLIS SMITH, SPEAKING HERE IN THE HEART OF ENGLAND'S POTTERY DISTRICT, SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO THE AMERICAN IMPORT BAN "THERE SHOULD BE FOR SIX YEARS A TOTAL COMMONWEALTH PROHIBITION OF CERTAIN JAPANESE IMPORTS TO TAKE THE PLACE OF THE OUT-OF-DATE IMPOSITION OF TARIFFS WHICH PROTECT ONLY INEFFICIENCY."

HE WARNED THAT THERE WAS "TOO MUCH COMPLACENCY IN HIGH PLACES" ABOUT THE "SERIOUS EFFECTS OF JAPANESE TRADE COMPETITION."

"IF WE DO NOT TAKE RESOLUTE ACTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE," SMITH SAID, "I DREAD TO THINK WHAT WILL BE ITS EFFECTS ON US IN FIVE OR SIX YEARS. BY THEN THE JAPANESE WILL HAVE GOT OVER THEIR PRESENT DIFFICULTIES AND WILL HAVE A HIGHLY ORGANIZED ECONOMY AND MODERNIZED INDUSTRIES WITH SLAVE LABOR."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30 P.M. EST TODAY, THURSDAY, JANUARY 10)

JJ905AES

A47

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (350)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

PARIS, JAN.10-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES INDICATED TONIGHT IT MAY MAKE A STRONG PROTEST IN THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY TOMORROW AGAINST HAVING TO PAY "RANSOM" FOR THE HUNGARIANS TO RELEASE FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN LAST MONTH.

IT WAS EXPECTED, HOWEVER, THAT NO STRONGER MEASURES WILL BE TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION ON THE HUNGARIAN ISSUE AT THIS TIME.

THE AMERICAN POSITION BECAME CLEAR WHEN AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THAT CONGRESSMAN MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) HAD RETURNED TO PARIS FROM WASHINGTON AT THE SPECIFIC REQUEST OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO SPEAK IN THE FULL U.N. ASSEMBLY DURING THE FINAL CONSIDERATION OF RUSSIAN CHARGES THAT THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT WAS AN AGGRESSION AGAINST THE RUSSIANS.

MANSFIELD AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY TANGLED HEATEDLY LAST MONTH ON THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT. THE RUSSIAN LASHED AT AMERICAN POLICIES AND BROUGHT THE FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN INTO THE DEBATE BY EXPRESSING THE BELIEF A MILITARY COURT WOULD DEAL WITH THEM.

SOON AFTER VISHINSKY SPOKE, THE HUNGARIANS ANNOUNCED THE FOUR AIRMEN--WHO INSISTED THEY HAD BECOME LOST OVER HUNGARY ON A FLIGHT TO YUGOSLAVIA--WERE CONVICTED OF VIOLATING THE HUNGARIAN FRONTIER AND WERE FINED $120,000. THE U.S. PAID THE HUNGARIANS AND THE MEN WERE RELEASED.

MANSFIELD RETURNED TO WASHINGTON FOR THE OPENING OF CONGRESS. THE OTHER HALF OF THE BI-PARTISAN CONGRESSIONAL TEAM IN THE U.S. DELEGATION--REP. JOHN M. VORYS (R-O)--ALSO WAS REQUESTED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO RETURN FOR THE DEBATE ON THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT. VORYS, HOWEVER, WAS UNABLE TO COME ON ACCOUNT OF PREVIOUS ARRANGEMENTS, A DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE RETURN OF MANSFIELD AT THIS TIME--AFTER DISCUSSING THE CASE OF THE FOUR FLIERS WITH THE PRESIDENT--FURTHER DEMONSTRATES THE DEEP CONCERN OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES ABOUT THE TREATMENT OF ITS CITIZENS BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE FIRST ITEM DACING THE ASSEMBLY WHEN IT CONVENES AT 3 P.M. (9 A.M. EST) WILL BE A PROPOSAL BY THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE FOR CREATION OF A DISARMAMENT COMMISSION OF 12 COUNTRIES TO TACKLE THE QUESTION OF REDUCING AND LIMITING ARMAMENTS, INCLUDING EVENTUAL PROHIBITION OF THE ATOMIC BOMB AFTER SAFEGUARDS ARE ESTABLISHED.

RJ717PES

JAN 10 1952

A197 (200)

PARIS, JAN.10-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL DENOUNCE HUNGARY IN THE U.N. FOR THE ACT THAT NETTED THAT COUNTRY $120,000 RANSOM FOR FOUR AMERICAN FLIERS, BUT DOES NOT PLAN NOW TO ASK THE U.N. TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST HUNGARY, A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD SENT REP.MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) BACK TO THE U.N. TO HANDLE THE U.S. DELEGATION'S DISCUSSION WHEN RUSSIA RENEWS ITS ATTACK ON THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY PLENARY SESSIONS TOMORROW OR SATURDAY.

MANSFIELD HANDLED THE QUESTION IN THE ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHICH TURNED DOWN A SOVIET BLOC REQUEST TO DEMAND THE U.S. REPEAL ITS ACT ON THE GROUNDS IT WAS FRAMED TO EQUIP SPIES AND ARMED FORCES TO WAR ON THE SOVIET UNION.

IT WAS DURING THE COMMITTEE DEBATE THAT RUSSIA'S ANDREI VISHINSKY ANNOUNCED HIS HOPES THAT "OUR MILITARY JUSTICE AUTHORITIES" WOULD DEAL WITH THE FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN WHOSE BELGRADE-BOUND PLANE WAS LOST IN FOG AND LANDED BY MISTAKE IN HUNGARY AFTER BEING SIGNALLED TO THE

GROUND BY A RUSSIAN FIGHTER PLANE.
HUNGARY FREED THE FLIERS AFTER A MOCK TRIAL AT WHICH THEY WERE FINED $120,000 ON CHARGES THEY HAD VIOLATED HUNGARY'S BORDERS.
ALTHOUGH BEATEN IN THE COMMITTEE, THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY WOULD REPEAT THEIR DEMANDS IN THE ASSEMBLY PLENARY SESSION. MANSFIELD WENT HOME FOR THE OPENING OF CONGRESS AND PLANNED TO STAY THERE BUT CAME BACK AT MR.TRUMAN'S REQUEST TO RESUME THE BATTLE.
RP126PES

A154 (220)
PARIS, JAN.10-(AP)-AN ARAB SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY ARAB REPRESENTATIVES ARE NOW WILLING, FOR THE FIRST TIME, TO SIT DOWN WITH ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVES IN MIXED COMMITTEES TO TRY TO SOLVE PALESTINE'S LONG-SNARLED PROBLEMS.
THE PROBLEMS INCLUDE THE FUTURE OF JERUSALEM, REPATRIATION OF ARAB REFUGEES AND TERRITORIAL ASPECTS.
SYRIAN DELEGATE AHMAD SHUKAIRY, WHO IS ASSISTANT SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT. THE PROPOSED MIXED COMMITTEES WOULD SIT UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE U.N. PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION, WHICH ALREADY HAS REPORTED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FAILURE TO BRING ABOUT AN ARAB-ISRAELI AGREEMENT.
THE ARABS, EVEN DURING THE PROTRACTED DISCUSSIONS OF THE COMMISSION HERE, HAVE REFUSED TO SIT AROUND THE SAME TABLE WITH THE JEWS. TO DO SO, THEY ARGUED, WOULD AMOUNT TO RECOGNITION OF THEIR FORMER ENEMY.
SHUKAIRY SAID ISRAELI DELEGATES WERE BLOCKING PLANS FOR SETTLEMENT BECAUSE OF PREVIOUS ARAB UNWILLINGNESS TO MEET WITH THEM AROUND THE SAME TABLE. SPEAKING OF THE JERUSALEM QUESTION, HE PROPOSED THAT POPE PIUS XII BE ASKED BY THE UNITED NATIONS TO NAME A GOVERNOR OF JERUSALEM. THE HOLY CITY IS NOW DIVIDED UNDER ISRAELI AND ARAB CONTROL. THE POPE IS ANXIOUS TO PRESERVE HOLY PLACES AND WANTS EASY ACCESS TO THEM FOR CHRISTIANS.
SHUKAIRY DESCRIBED HIS DETAILED PLAN FOR JERUSALEM AS A PERSONAL ONE BUT MADE IT CLEAR THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS ARE BACKING IT.
JB111AES

B67
DC
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN .10-(AP)-U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PFC. MORRIS J. BELANGER, 25, OF HOUMA, LA., WAS STRUCK AND KILLED BY A TRAIN AT GELNHAUSEN STATION NEAR HERE.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID BELANGER WAS ON A THREE-DAY PASS FOR OUTSTANDING SOLDIERING IN HIS UNIT. HE CUT ACROSS SOME TRACKS TO CATCH A FRANKFURT-BOUND TRAIN INSTEAD OF USING A PASSENGER TUNNEL AND WAS STRUCK AND KILLED INSTANTLY BY AN INCOMING TRAIN, THE ARMY SAID.
BD1044PES

B66 Q (200)
VIENNA, JAN.10-(AP)-AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TODAY REGARDED AS A FURTHER PROOF OF A CHANGE OF SOVIET POLICY TOWARDS AUSTRIA THE RELEASE OF 51 AUSTRIAN WAR CRIMINALS BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES.
THE PRISONERS, WHO HAD BEEN SERVING TERMS FOR VARIOUS WAR CRIMES, HAD BEEN HELD IN A RUSSIAN ZONE PRISON EVEN AFTER THE EXPIRATION OF THEIR TERMS.
YESTERDAY THE SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER GRANTED AN APPLICATION FOR MERCY FOR THE 51, WHO WERE RELEASED IMMEDIATELY.
DURING THE PAST MONTHS THE RUSSIANS HAVE DISPLAYED A NOTICEABLY MORE FRIENDLY ATTITUDE TOWARDS AUSTRIA AND THE WESTERNERS HERE. BUILDINGS AND APARTMENTS CONFISCATED BY THE SOVIETS WERE RETURNED TO AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES AND SOVIET SOLDIERS, INSPECTING PAPERS AT THE DEMARCATION CHECK POINT, HAVE BEEN UNUSUALLY POLITE.
SIMILAR SIGNS OF FRIENDLINESS ALSO HAVE BEEN NOTICED AT MEETINGS OF THE FOUR-POWER ALLIED COUNCIL AND FROM SOVIET NEWSMEN IN VIENNA'S INTERNATIONAL PRESS CLUB.
LAST NIGHT, IN AN UNPRECEDENTED GESTURE, THE RUSSIANS SENT A GROUP OF FOLK DANCERS AND MUSICIANS, A MILITARY BAND AND MORE THAN 40 OFFICERS--ALL FROM THE SOVIET GARRISON HERE--TO PARTICIPATE IN AN AMERICAN-SPONSORED "INTERNATIONAL SPORTS NIGHT."
MD830AES

JAN 10 1952

B76 (Q)
(130)
BONN, GERMANY, JAN.10-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES ADMITTED TODAY THAT THEY ARE STILL TAPPING WEST GERMAN TELEPHONES AND OPENING LETTERS FOR SECURITY REASONS.
WHEN THE ALLIES FIRST OCCUPIED GERMANY THEY SET UP FULL-SCALE CENSORSHIP OF GERMAN TELEPHONES, TELEGRAPH AND MAILS.
MEMBERS OF THE BONN PARLIAMENT RECENTLY COMPLAINED THAT THE ALLIES WERE STILL CENSORING GERMAN COMMUNICATIONS.
ALLIED SOURCES SAID TODAY THAT THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION HAS INFORMED THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT THAT IT IS STILL EXERCISING SURVEILLANCE MEASURES BUT THAT THESE ARE "STRICTLY LIMITED TO WATCHING FOR ACTIVITIES WHICH CONSTITUTE AS MUCH OF A THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF TH GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC AS THEY DO TO THE SECURITY OF THE ALLIED FORCES."
JJ918AES

A126
BONN, GERMANY, FRIDAY, JAN.11-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT EARLY TODAY APPROVED THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO POOL WESTERN EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES ON THE CRUCIAL SECOND READING OF THE BILL.
THE VOTE WAS 225 FOR THE PLAN TO 144 AGAINST. PASSAGE ON THE THIRD AND FINAL READING LATER TODAY SEEMED ASSURED.
THE SCHUMAN PLAN CALLS FOR THE POOLING OF COAL AND STEEL IN GERMANY'S RUHR VALLEY WITH SIMILAR INDUSTRIES IN FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.
JB1146PES

B22
(Q)
(230)
17
NIGHT LEAD
JAN 10 1952
WARSAW, POLAND, JAN. 10-(AP)-POLAND BROUGHT FIVE MORE POLES TO TRIAL TODAY BEFORE A REGIONAL MILITARY COURT ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES.
THE FIVE--ALL CHARGED WITH ILLEGALLY CROSSING THE POLISH BORDER AFTER GOING TO WORK FOR AN AMERICAN SPY NETWORK IN BERLIN--WERE IDENTIFIED AS WITOLD BIKULICZ, JAN KOJA, PAWEL GRIEGER, JERZY BARON AND AFLRED PLANETA.
(THREE DAYS AGO FIVE POLES WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH AFTER A ONE-DAY TRIAL ON SIMILAR CHARGES. THE GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED A SERIES OF OTHER PROSECUTIONS SINCE RUSSIA TRUMPETED HER CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS FINANCING SABOTAGE SPYING AND DIVERSIONS IN RED NATIONS).
ACCORDING TO THE CHARGES:
BIKULICZ WAS DEPORTE DFROM POLAND AND BEGAN SPYING IN SEPTEMBER, 1947 HE RETURNED TO BERLIN LAST MARCH WITH INFORMATION ABOUT THE POLISH AIR FORCE. HE AND KOJA WERE ARRESTED WHEN THEY TRIED TO CROSS BACK INTO POLAND LAST APRIL.
GRIEGER RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS FROM A U.S.SECRET SERVICE AGENT TO RETURN TO POLAND TO GET INFORMATION ON A CERTAIN COAL MINE, ORGANIZE A SPY NET IN UPPER SILESIA, SET UP A SECRET WIRELESS STATION AND

ORGANIZE ILLEGAL CROSSINGS OF THE BORDER. ON JULY 27, 1951, WHEN HE TRIED TO LEAVE POLAND AGAIN TO GO BACK TO GERMANY, HE WAS ARRESTED.

BARON FLED POLAND IN MAY, 1951. IN BERLIN "FOR 10 DOLLARS AND A FEW CIGARETTES" HE BROADCAST SLANDEROUS REMARKS ABOUT THE POLISH PEOPLE OVER RADIO FREE EUROPE. HE WAS PICKED UP LAST SUMMER WHEN HE TRIED TO REENTER POLAND.

PLANETA FLED POLAND SEPT. 1, 1950, AND LATER GAVE MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION TO THE U.S. SECRET SERVICE. HE RECEIVED SPECIAL SPY TRAINING AND SLIPPED BACK INTO POLAND IN SEPTEMBER, 1951 TO ORGANIZE A SPY RING.

RQ629PES

B50 (Q)

JAN 10 1952

FIRST LEAD TRIAL

WARSAW, POLAND, JAN. 10-(AP)--THE WARSAW REGIONAL MILITARY COURT TONIGHT SENTENCED THREE POLES TO DEATH AND TWO OTHERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES.

ALL FIVE WERE ACCUSED OF HAVING CROSSED THE POLISH BORDER ILLEGALLY AFTER GOING TO WORK FOR AN AMERICAN SPY NETWORK IN BERLIN. ALL PLEADED GUILTY TO ALL CHARGES.

SENTENCED TO DIE WERE WITOLD BIKULICZ, JAN KOJ, AND PAWEL GRIEGER. RECEIVING LIFE SENTENCES WERE JERZY BARON AND ALFRED PLANETA.

IN A FINAL SPEECH TO THE COURT, THE PROSECUTOR ACCUSED MANY FORMER MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY HERE, AMONG THEM FORMER AMBASSADOR ARTHUR BLISS LANE, OF ESPIONAGE.

(THREE DAYS AGO FIVE POLES WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH AFTER A ONE-DAY TRIAL ON SIMILAR CHARGES. A SERIES OF OTHER PROSECUTIONS HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED SINCE RUSSIA HAS MADE MUCH OF ITS CHARGE THAT AMERICA IS FINANCING SABOTAGE, SPYING AND DIVERSIONS IN COMMUNIST NATIONS.)

THE FIVE GOING ON TRIAL TODAY WERE IDENTIFIED AS WITOLD BIKULICZ, JAN KOJA, POAWEL GRIEGER, JERZY BARON AND ALFRED PLENTA.

ACCORDING TO THE CHARGES AGAINST THEM: BIKULICZ WAS DEPORTED FROM POLAND WITH A BATCH OF PRISONERS AND STARTED SPYING UPON HIS RELEASE FROM PRISON IN SEPT. 1947. HE RETURNED TO BERLIN LAST MARCH 5 WITH INFORMATION ABOUT THE POLISH AIR FORCE. TRYING TO CROSS BACK INTO POLAND AND WITH KOJA APRIL 24, BOTH WERE ARRESTED IN DOIGSO.

IT IS ALLEGED THAT GRIEGER RECEIVED INSTRUCTION FROM A U.S. SECRET SERVICE AGENT NAMED "BILL" TO RETURN TO POLAND TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ON A CERTAIN COAL MINE, ORGANIZE A SPY NET IN UPPER SILESIA, SET UP A SECRET WIRELESS STATION AND ORGANIZE ILLEGAL CROSSINGS OF THE FRONTIER.

MT923AES

A138

(140)

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

MOSCOW, FRIDAY, JAN.11-(AP)--IZVESTIA SAID TODAY THAT THE TRUMAN-CHURCHILL TALKS IN WASHINGTON WERE A FAILURE FOR BOTH BIRTAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOVIET PRESS, GIVING ITS FIRST COMMENT ON THE MEETING OF THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN LEADERS, CITED U.S. COMMENTATORS TO THE EFFECT THAT THERE WAS LITTLE OR NOTHING BASICALLY ACCOMPLISHED BY CHURCHILL'S VISIT INTENDED TO SETTLE OUTSTANDING DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

"AS IS CLEAR FROM THE DECLARATION (COMMUNIQUE)," IZVESTIA SAID, "A BROAD CIRCLE OF QUESTIONS WAS SUBJECTED TO CONSIDERATION. HOWEVER, THE DECLARATION SUMMING UP THE RESULTS OF THIS CONSIDERATION GOES NO FURTHER THAN AN AFFIRMATION OF 'BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE THOUGHTS AND PURPOSES' OF THE PARTICIPANTS."

IZVESTIA DECLARED THAT "AMERICAN PAPERS AND NEWS AGENCIES, COMMENTING ON THE MEETING OF TRUMAN AND CHURCHILL, WERE FORCED TO ADMIT THAT THESE TALKS IN ESSENCE ENDED IN FAILURE, WITHOUT GIVING THE RESULTS DESIRED EITHER BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT OR THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT EVEN ON ONE IMPORTANT QUESTION."

SJ1214AES

A98

(170)

MOSCOW, JAN 10-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY HAILED YESTERDAY'S VOTE IN THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE AT PARIS AS A VICTORY FOR THE SOVIET UNION AND A BLOW TO THE WORLD PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED STATES.

(THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE KILLED THE SOVIET UNION'S ATTEMPT TO PLACE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL. IT THEN RECOMMENDED THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL CALL A TOP-LEVEL MEETING ON WORLD TENSIONS WHEN IT BELIEVES SUCH A MEETING WOULD DO SOME GOOD. THE SOVIET UNION JOINED IN THE VOTE FOR THIS, AND THERE WERE NO VOTES AGAINST IT. IT BORE ONLY A SLIGHT RESEMBLANCE TO THE SOVIET RESOLUTION, HOWEVER. THE SOVIETS EXPLAINED THEY VOTED FOR IT BECAUSE IT CONTAINED THEIR CLAUSE STATING THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAD THE PRIMARY TASK OF MAINTAINING PEACE.)

PRAVDA, IZVESTIA AND OTHER NEWSPAPERS HERE SAID THE AMERICAN PROJECT FOR "COLLECTIVE MEASURES" BACKFIRED, AND THE U.S. FAILED TO RECEIVE AUTHORIZATION FROM THE U.N. "FOR CARRYING OUT AGGRESSIVE WAR PLANS."

"THIS MEANS," SAID PRAVDA, "THAT THE U.S. SUFFERED A SERIOUS FAILURE ON THIS QUESTION, WHICH IS EVIDENCE OF THE DECLINE OF ITS PRESTIGE AND INFLUENCE IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

MT905AES

A90

MOSCOW, JAN. 10-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS IS FOLLOWING THE RESULTS OF THE CURRENT ELECTIONS IN INDIA WITH CLOSE ATTENTION. FRESH REPORTS ARE PUBLISHED HERE DAILY ON THE RESULTS AS THEY BECOME AVAILABLE, STRESSING THE STRONG SHOWINGS MADE BY THE LEFTIST FRONT, INCLUDING THE COMMUNISTS.

KM828AES

A128

PRECEDE PORT SAID DAY

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.10-(AP)-THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT ITS EGYPTIAN EMPLOYES HAVE AGREED TO END THEIR TOKEN STRIKES AT PORT SAID, POINT OF ENTRY INTO THE CANAL FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN.

A COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID UNION LEADERS MET EARLIER TODAY WITH COMPANY REPRESENTATIVES AT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT LABOR OFFICE IN CAIRO AND AGREED TO GO BACK TO WORK AT REGULAR HOURS TOMORROW AND DROP ONE-HOUR-A-DAY STRIKES. "BOTH PARTIES REGRET THE MISUNDERSTANDING," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

JB1149PES

JAN 10 1952

A73

(130)

PORT SAID, EGYPT, JAN. 10-(AP)-EGYPTIAN WORKERS FOR THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY AT PORT SAID, POINT OF ENTRY INTO THE CANL FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN, STAGED ANOTHER ONE-HOUR TOKEN STRIKE TODAY.

THE STRIKES BEGAN MONDAY BECAUSE THE EGYPTIANS WANT THE COMPANY TO FIRE A FRENCH SUPERVISOR WHO, THEY SAID, INSULTED ONE

OF THE EGYPTIANS.
TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL HALTED MONDAY BUT HAS BEEN APPROACHING NORMAL SINCE THE STRIKES WERE REDUCTED YESTERDAY FROM ALL-DAY AFFAIRS TO ONE-HOUR DEMONSTRATIONS.
A COMPANY EXECUTIVE SAID ABOUT HALF THE WORKERS IGNORED TODAY'S STRIKE CALL AND THAT THE WALKOUTS NOW ARE NOT INTERFERING WITH SHIPPING.
A FLEET OF 33 RUSSIAN FISHING TRAWLERS ENROUTE TO VLADIVOSTOK WAS SCHEDULED TO GO THROUGH THE CANAL TODAY BUT DELAYED THEIR DEPARTURE FOR ENGINE REPAIRS ON TWO OF THE VESSELS.
KM734AES

B146 (Q)
(250)
17
JAN 10 1952
PRECEDE BOMBAY DAY
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN.10-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES IS FLYING HOME TOMORROW TO REPORT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON RESULTS OF THE FIRST 10 WEEKS OF HIS "PERSONALIZED DIPLOMACY" IN INDIA.
HE EXPECTS TO TELL THE PRESIDENT THAT INDIA WILL REQUIRE LARGE-SCALE AMERICAN AID THROUGH THE NEXT FIVE YEARS TO KEEP OUT COMMUNISM. BOWLES AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SIGNED AN AGREEMENT JAN.5 UNDER WHICH INDIA WILL RECEIVE 50 MILLION DOLLARS FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IN THIS FISCAL YEAR.
THE AMBASSADOR SAID IN AN INTERVIEW INDIA WILL REQUIRE EXPANDED AID THROUGH 1956 "TO HELP ORDERLY DEVELOPMENT END HUNGER AND WANT, WHICH ARE NATURAL BREEDING GROUNDS OF COMMUNISM."
HE DECLINED TO SPECIFY THE AMOUNT HE WOULD SUGGEST, BUT IT IS UNDERSTOOD HIS PROGRAM ENVISIONS A MINIMUM OF 100 MILLION ANNUALLY TO HELP INDIA FINANCE A FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN PEGGED TO AGRICULTURAL SELF-SUFFICIENCY.
"I CAN TELL THEM (IN WASHINGTON) THE SITUATION AND FILL THEM IN ON INDIA'S POSITION," BOWLES SAID. "HOW MUCH HELP THEY ARE WILLING TO GIVE THEN IS UP TO CONGRESS. I AM MAKING NO PRIOR COMMITMENTS."
SOVIET INTEREST IN INDIA IS CURRENTLY MANIFEST AT INDIA'S INTERNATIONAL INDUSTRIAL EXPOSITION, A PRIVATELY-SPONSORED, GOVERNMENT-SUPPORTED FAIR IN BOMBAY. RUSSIAN AND CHINESE COMMUNIST EXHIBITS DOMINATE THE FAIR, WHICH AMERICAN AND BRITISH INDUSTRIALISTS IGNORED.
M.V.NESTOROV, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOVIET UNION'S CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, SAID IN A STATEMENT TODAY RUSSIA COULD SUPPLY INDIA WITH THE MACHINERY SHE NEEDS IN RETURN FOR SUCH PRODUCTS AS JUTE, TOBACCO, SHELLAC, TEXTILES, COPRA AND SPICES. ANGLO-AMERICAN REARMAMENT, HE SAID, DELAYED DELIVERIES FROM THE WESTERN NATIONS.
N338PES

A89
(190)
BOMBAY INDIA, JAN. 10--(AP)--A RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVE SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION COULD GIVE INDIA MACHINERY SHE NEEDS. BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES CAN'T, HE SAID, BECAUSE THEY ARE TOO BUSY REARMING.
HERE FOR THE OPENING TOMORROW OF INDIA'S INTERNATIONAL INDUSTRIAL EXPOSITION, THE SOVIET UNION'S CHAMBER OF COMMERCE CHAIRMAN, M. V. NESTOROV. ISSUED A STATEMENT OFFERING INDIA MACHINE TOOLS. GENERATORS, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, TEXTILE AND FARM MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORT AND MINING EQUIPMENT.
HE SAID INDIA HAS ORDERED THEM FROM BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, BUT DELIVERIES ARE BEING DELAYED. NESTOROV, SAYING RUSSIA IS NOT ENGAGED IN A REARMAMENT PROGRAM, DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION COULD DELIVER THE GOODS ON SCHEDULE.
THE SOVIET UNION IS INTERESTED IN BUYING JUTE, TOBACCO, SHELLAC, TEXTILES, COPRA, SPICES AND OTHER GOODS FROM INDIA, HE SAID.
NESTOROV ASSERTED INDIAN BUSINESS MEN ARE SHOWING A KEEN INTEREST IN OPENING CONNECTIONS WITH RUSSIA, ADDING THAT IF INDIA DESIRED SHE COULD SEND STUDENTS TO THE SOVIET UNION TO BE TRAINED AS INDUSTRIAL TECHNICIANS.
THE PRIVATELY SPONSORED, GOVERNMENT SUPPORTED FAIR WAS REGARDED AS THE MOST LAVISH SUCH EXPOSITION EVER HELD IN INDIA. RUSSIAN AND COMMUNIST CHINESE EXHIBITS DOMINATE THE FAIR, WHICH BRITISH AND AMERICAN INDUSTRIALISTS IGNORED.
THE FAIR SITE IS LAID OUT NEAR THE MOST FASHIONABLE RESIDENTIAL QUARTER OF BOMBAY.
A 100-FOOT TOWER WITH RUSSIA'S RED STAR EMBLEM BLAZING FROM THE TOP DOMINATES THE FAIR SITE.
THOUSANDS OF ARTICLES FROM MOTOR CARS TO FOODSTUFFS ARE ON DISPLAY.
THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ALSO WERE MAKING A HUGE PROPAGANDA SHOW OUT OF IT. CHINESE, CZECHOSLOVAKIAN, HUNGARIAN AND RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVES HAVE HELD NUMEROUS NEWS CONFERENCES AT WHICH REPORTERS WERE FILLED WITH RICE AND CAVIAR AND HAD HIGH QUALITY CIGARETTES PRESSED ON THEM.
THE CITY WAS PLASTERED WITH RED POSTERS ON AN UNPRECEDENTED SCALE. HE EXHIBITION WAS LARGELY UTILIZED FOR IMPRESSING INDIANS WITH MMUNIST ACHIEVEMENTS RATHER THAN FOR SELLING GOODS.
MD839AES

A153
TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN.10-(AP)-INFORMED DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES SAID TODAY IRAN MAY MOVE TO EXPEL BRITISH EMBASSY OFFICIALS WHO HAVE BEEN ACCUSED BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT OF INTERFERING IN THIS COUNTRY'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.
THIS WAS THE OPINION OF BOTH IRANIAN AND BRITISH SOURCES FOLLOWING DISPATCH OF A NOTE FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TO THE BRITISH YESTERDAY CHARGING CERTAIN UNNAMED BRITISH OFFICIALS WITH "OPEN INTERFERENCE." THE NOTE WARNED THAT IRAN WOULD TAKE "SERIOUS DECISIONS" IF THESE OFFICIALS FAILED TO MEND THEIR WAYS.
JB107AES
JAN 10 1952

A83
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, JAN. 10-(AP)-NINE MEMBERS OF A 10-MAN POLICE JUNGLE SQUAD WERE KILLED TODAY IN A COMMUNIST AMBUSH IN NORTH MALAYA.
A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE SQUAD WAS ATTACKED IN AN OPEN AREA BETWEEN TWO CAMPS FOR RESETTLED CHINESE SQUATTERS. THEY HAD SET OUT TO PATROL THE AREA AFTER RED GUERRILLAS CUT TELEPHONE WIRES THERE.
RED LOSSES, IF ANY, WERE NOT ANNOUNCED, BUT THE SPOKESMAN SAID A GROUP OF BETWEEN 30 AND 40 GUERRILLAS ESCAPED WITH THE POLICE SQUAD' WEAPONS.
KM810AES

A46FX
PMS BUDGET
PARLEYS (600)

JAN 10 1952

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

MUNSAN, KOREA, JAN.10-(AP)-ALLIED NEGOTIATORS TODAY ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF SCHEMING TO STRENGTHEN THEIR FORCES IN KOREA BY "FORCED REPATRIATION" OF PRISONERS OF WAR.

REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY SAID THE REDS ARE "SCARED TO DEATH" OF GIVING WAR PRISONERS FREEDOM OF CHOICE AS TO WHETHER THEY WANT TO BE REPATRIATED.

HE TOLD THE REDS THAT BY OPPOSING THIS PRINCIPLE IN THE ALLIED PLAN THEY "DENOUNCE INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM AND ADVOCATE SLAVERY."

THE U.N. AGAIN REJECTED THE RED COMPROMISE TRUCE SUPERVISION PLAN BECAUSE IT FAILED TO BAN CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIR OF MILITARY AIR FIELDS.

AS THE ARMISTICE TALKS ENTERED THE SEVENTH MONTH SUBCOMMITTEES ON TRUCE SUPERVISION AND PRISONER EXCHANGE APPEARED TIGHTLY DEADLOCKED. HOWEVER, BOTH SCHEDULED MEETINGS FOR 11 A.M. FRIDAY (9 P.M. EST THURSDAY) IN PANMUNJOM.

"YOUR OPPOSITION TO OUR PROPOSAL IS BASED SOLELY ON YOUR AIM OF IMPROVING YOUR MILITARY MANPOWER SITUATION DURING AN ARMISTICE," LIBBY TOLD THE REDS. "ONLY THAT WHICH BENEFITS YOUR SIDE MILITARILY DO YOU CONSIDER TRUE AND RIGHTEOUS.

"HAVING AUGMENTED YOUR FORCES THROUGHOUT THE WAR BY 'FREEDOM OF CHOICE' YOU NOW SEEK TO CONTINUE TO AUGMENT YOUR FORCES BY ITS OPPOSITE, 'FORCED REPATRIATION.'"

NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SANG CHO CALLED LIBBY'S STATEMENT "VICIOUS PROPAGANDA."

"YOU SHOULD NOT HAVE USED THIS MANUSCRIPT IN HERE IN THE CONFERENCE," LEE SAID. "YOU SHOULD HAVE HANDED IT OVER TO YOUR PROPAGANDA MAN TO GIVE TO THE BROADCASTERS AND NEWS AGENCIES."

IN A TWO-HOUR STATEMENT LIBBY TOLD THE COMMUNISTS:

"WE HAVE BEEN INFORMED THAT IT WAS YOUR TRADITIONAL POLICY TOWARD (KOREAN) PRISONERS OF WAR TO RELEASE THEM FROM CAPTIVITY (AFTER INDOCTRINATION).

"THE FAT THAT THEY LATER REAPPEARED IN YOUR ARMY WAS EXPLAINED AWAY BY THE FACT THAT THEY EXERCISED THEIR FREEDOM OF CHOICE TO JOIN YOUR SIDE. ACCEPTING THESE ASSERTIONS AT FACE VALUE, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND PROPOSED THAT EACH INDIVIDUAL BE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO DECIDE FOR HIMSELF WHETHER HE WANTED TO BE REPATRIATED--TO LEAVE THE FINAL CHOICE TO THE INDIVIDUAL UNDER CONDITIONS FREE FROM DURESS."

A47FX

LIBBY SAID THE REDS INSIST ON "FORCED REPATRIATION" OF WAR PRISONERS FOR THREE REASONS:

"FIRST, YOU DO NOT TRUST THE VOLUNTEERS OF YOUR ARMY NOW IN OUR PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS X X X.

"SECOND, YOU DO NOT WISH TO EXPOSE THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA NATIONALS WHOM YOU HAVE INCORPORATED INTO YOUR ARMY TO FREEDOM OF CHOICE PUBLICLY EXPRESSED. YOU ARE FEARFUL THAT THE RESULTS WOULD INDICATE THAT MANY HAVE ACTUALLY BEEN IMPRESSED INTO YOUR SERVICE AGAINST THEIR WILL.

"THIRD, HAVING AUGMENTED YOUR FORCES THROUGHOUT THE WAR BY 'FREEDOM OF CHOICE' YOU NOW SEEK TO CONTINUE TO AUGMENT YOUR FORCES BY ITS OPPOSITE, 'FORCED REPATRIATION.'"

LIBBY TOLD NEWSMEN AFTERWARD THAT ALL COMMUNIST OBJECTIONS TO THE SIX-POINT ALLIED EXCHANGE PLAN COULD BE NARROWED DOWN TO FOUR POINTS:

1. VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION.
2. TRADING PRISONERS FOR CIVILIANS.
3. AN INVESTIGATION OF THE STATUS OF SOUTH KOREANS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN IMPRESSED INTO THE RED ARMIES.
4. GUARANTEES THAT PRISONERS WHO REJECTED REPATRIATION OR WERE TRADED FOR CIVILIANS WOULD NOT FIGHT AGAIN IF THE WAR RESUMED.

LIBBY SAID VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION WAS THE HEART OF RED OPPOSITION.

ALLIED AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS ARE IN VIRTUAL AGREEMENT ON HOW TO POLICE A TRUCE--EXCEPT FOR THE KEY ISSUE OF WHETHER THE REDS CAN BUILD AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE.

THE ALLIES INSIST THAT AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION MUST BE BANNED TO SAFEGUARD U.N. FORCES. THE REDS SAY THE AIRFIELD QUESTION IS AN INTERNAL MATTER FOR THE NORTH KOREANS TO DECIDE--NOT THE TRUCE NEGOTIATORS.

BOTH SIDES HAVE ANNOUNCED THAT THEY WILL NOT GIVE AN INCH.

THE COMMUNISTS TURNED OVER A LIST OF SOUTH KOREAN PRISONERS IN RED PRISON CAMPS. THE LIST OF 7.142 NAMES WAS WRITTEN IN CHINESE CHARACTERS AND LISTED EACH PRISONER'S SERIAL NUMBER, UNIT AND RANK. THE DATA WAS REQUESTED BY THE ALLIES. THE SAME LIST PREVIOUSLY WAS SUBMITTED IN KOREAN.

U.N. NEGOTIATORS TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THEY WERE WORKING ON INFORMATION REQUESTED BY THE REDS ABOUT 44,000 ALLIED-HELD PRISONERS WHOSE NAMES WERE NOT ON THE OFFICIAL ALLIED PRISONER ROSTER.

THE PEIPING RADIO DEMANDED NO FURTHER DELAY IN "PROVIDING A CLEAR AND DEFINITE ANSWER" ON THE FATE OF THE PRISONERS.

CC257APS

B100 (Q)

OTTAWA, JAN.10-(AP)-THE FIRST CONSIGNMENT OF 10 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF WHEAT WHICH CANADA IS SENDING TO INDIA AS A GIFT UNDER THE COLOMBO PLAN, NOW IS BEING LOADED AT VANCOUVER, THE TRADE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE STEAMSHIP HOUSTON CITY WILL TRANSPORT THE WHEAT TO HELP RELIEVE "SOME OF THE PRESSING FAMINE PROBLEMS NOW FACING THE PEOPLE OF INDIA," THE DEPARTMENT SAID.

"THIS CONSIGNMENT IS THE FIRST OF A LARGE QUANTITY BEING MADE AVAILABLE BY CANADA AT COST OF APPROXIMATELY 10 MILLION DOLLARS AND IT IS THE FIRST GRANT OF ANY SIZE TO INDIA UNDER THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PHASE OF THE COLOMBO PLAN."

THE COLOMBO PLAN IS THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH'S EQUIVALENT OF THE U.S. POINT 4 PROGRAM.

UNDER AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN CANADA AND INDIA, GOODS MADE AVAILABLE TO INDIA FOR RELIEF OR OTHER PURPOSES MAY BE FINANCED OUT OF THE $25,000,000 CANADA IS CONTRIBUTING TO THE COLOMBO PLAN FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.

IN TURN, INDIA WILL USE THE RUPEE VALUE OF SUCH RELIEF SHIPMENTS ON CAPITAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS, SUCH AS HYDRO AND IRRIGATION DEVELOPMENTS.

BD128AFS

JAN 10 1952

A132

OTTAWA, JAN.10-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA IS URGING YUGOSLAV DISPLACED PERSONS WHO HAVE SETTLED ELSEWHERE--HUNDREDS OF THEM IN CANADA--TO COME HOME.

THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY, ANNOUNCED TODAY THE BELGRADE GOVERNMENT HAS PLEDGED:

"EVERYONE WHO RETURNS WILL BE GIVEN EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ECONOMIC LIFE OF THE COUNTRY AS WELL AS TO DEVELOP NORMAL EVERY DAY LIFE AS DO OTHER CITIZENS OF YUGOSLAVIA.

"NO ONE SHOULD FEAR ANY REPRISAL FOR NOT RETURNING BEFORE THIS TIME TO THEIR NATIVE COUNTRY."

JB1154PES

A203WX
(150) FIRST LEAD CHURCHILL
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JAN.10-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY EDEN TODAY COMPLETED THEIR SURVEY OF MIDDLE EAST AND ASIAN PROBLEMS LEFT OVER FROM THE TRUMAN-CHURCHILL CONFERENCES.
THE PROBLEMS INCLUDE THE CRITICAL QUESTION OF WHETHER THE UNITED STATES SHOULD UNDERWRITE SOUTHEAST ASIAN SECURITY--PERHAPS BY SENDING IN TROOPS IF NECESSARY.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED THAT ACHESON AND EDEN HAD MET YESTERDAY AND TODAY TO DISCUSS "IN MORE DETAIL" PROBLEMS TOUCHED ON BY THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER IN THEIR SATURDAY-THROUGH-TUESDAY TALKS. IT SAID THESE RELATED PARTICULARLY TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND FAR EAST AND TO ISSUES COMING UP AT FORTHCOMING INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES.
THE ISSUE OF WHAT THE WESTERN POWERS, AND PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES, SHOULD DO ABOUT POSSIBLE NEW COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA WILL ALSO BE TAKEN UP TOMORROW BY MILITARY CHIEFS OF THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN A CONFERENCE AT THE PENTAGON.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER YESTERDAY, ABOUT THE TIME CHURCHILL LEFT ON A TRIP TO NEW YORK AND OTTAWA, REPORTED THAT A "BROAD HARMONY OF VIEW" HAD DEVELOPED ON THE "MANY GRAVE PROBLEMS AFFECTING OUR TWO COUNTRIES IN THE FAR EAST."
THIS WAS APPLIED SPECIFICALLY TO COMMUNIST CHINA WITH THE STATEMENT THAT "WE RECOGNIZE THAT THE OVER-RIDING NEED TO COUNTER THE COMMUNIST THREAT IN THAT AREA TRANSCENDS SUCH DIVERGENCIES AS THERE ARE IN OUR POLICIES TOWARD CHINA." BRITAIN RECOGNIZES THE COMMUNIST REGIME WHILE THE UNITED STATES CONTINUES RELATIONS WITH THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA.
AFTER DECLARING SUPPORT FOR THE FIGHT AGAINST THE REDS IN KOREA, THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER WELCOMED THE FORTHCOMING MILITARY TALKS ON SOUTHEAST ASIA AND SAID THEIR PURPOSE WILL BE "TO CONSIDER SPECIFIC MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN THE SECURITY" OF THAT AREA.
THERE HAVE BEEN PERSISTENT REPORTS RECENTLY THAT THE CHINESE REDS ARE BUILDING UP STRENGTH NEAR INDOCHINA FOR A MAJOR INTERVENTION IN THE LONG STRUGGLE THERE BETWEEN COMMUNIST FORCES AND FRENCH AND NATIVE ANTI-COMMUNIST TROOPS. IN MALAYA THE BRITISH FOR SEVERAL YEARS HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN A FIGHT AGAINST REDS WHICH BRITISH OFFICIALS CONCEDE IS NOT GOING TOO WELL.
BOTH CONFLICTS ARE SAID TO HAVE PLACED HEAVY STRAINS ON BRITISH AND FRENCH RESOURCES AND THE REPORTED FEELING OF THOSE GOVERNMENTS IS THAT IF ADDITIONAL MEASURES ARE TO BE TAKEN, AND PARTICULARLY IF THE CHINESE REDS STRIKE TO THE SOUTH, THE PROBLEM OF GREATLY INCREASED RESISTANCE WILL BE ALMOST ENTIRELY UP TO THE UNITED STATES.

A10WX
BOTH AMERICAN AND BRITISH DIPLOMATS PRIVATELY ASSERTED THAT THE "BROAD HARMONY OF VIEW" ON FAR EASTERN POLICY WAS ONE OF THE MORE IMPORTANT ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF THE FOUR DAYS OF CONFERENCES HERE. BRITAIN'S RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA, DURING THE RECENT LABOR GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION, HAS BEEN A SOURCE OF CONSIDERABLE DIFFICULTY IN ANGLO-AMERICAN COOPERATION. AUTHORITIES SAID THAT WHILE THERE IS NO IMMEDIATE PROSPECT OF A CHANGE IN THE BRITISH POLICY UNDER CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT, DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS OVER FAR EASTERN POLICY HAVE NOW BEEN FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES ELIMINATED.
THE COMMUNIQUE REPORTED AGREEMENT OR IDENTITY OF VIEWS ON MANY OF THE GLOBAL PROBLEMS FACING THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.
MAJOR POINTS OF AGREEMENT INCLUDED:

JAN 10 1952

A SETTLEMENT WITH RUSSIA--THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER DECLARED THEIR WILLINGNESS "AT ANY TIME TO EXPLORE ALL REASONABLE MEANS OF RESOLVING THE ISSUES WHICH NOW THREATEN THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."
ATOMIC BASES--THEY CONFIRMED AND FORMALLY STATED IN THE COMMUNIQUE A LONGSTANDING AGREEMENT THAT THE USE OF U.S. ATOMIC BOMBER BASES IN BRITAIN WOULD BE "IN AN EMERGENCY" A MATTER FOR JOINT DECISION BY THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS.
ATOMIC ENERGY--THE COMMUNIQUE MADE NO DIRECT MENTION OF CHURCHILL'S REPORTED DESIRE FOR A GREATER SHARING OF ATOMIC SECRETS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, BUT IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE SUBJECT WAS DISCUSSED AND THAT CHURCHILL REPORTEDLY FOUND THE DISCUSSION SATISFACTORY.
EUROPEAN ARMY--THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER DECLARED THEY WILL "LEND ALL ASSISTANCE IN THEIR POWER" TO BRING TO COMPLETION NEGOTIATIONS AMONG FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY AND THE LOW COUNTRIES FOR FORMATION OF A UNIFIED WESTERN EUROPEAN MILITARY FORCE.
MIDDLE EAST--THE GOVERNMENT CHIEFS DECLARED A "COMPLETE IDENTITY OF AIMS" IN DESIRING TO PROMOTE "THE STABILITY, PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT AND PROSPERITY" OF THE COUNTRIES IN THIS AREA. THEY ENDORSED THE PROJECT FOR FORMATION OF A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND.

A11WX
RAW MATERIALS--THEY REACHED AGREEMENT ON THE BASIC PLANS FOR PROVIDING ADDITIONAL SUPPLIES OF AMERICAN STEEL TO BRITAIN AND MAKING AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED STATES NEW QUANTITIES OF ALUMINUM, TIN AND OTHER MATERIALS. DETAILS MAY BE ANNOUNCED SHORTLY.
NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE--IT WAS AGREED THAT THE ALLIANCE MACHINERY --THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION--SHOULD BE STRENGTHENED AND STREAMLINED.
EDEN REMAINED BEHIND FOR AN ADDITIONAL DAY OF CONFERENCES WITH ACHESON. THEIR TALKS, IN ADDITION TO THE SOUTHEAST ASIA PROBLEMS ARE CONCERNED WITH THE GENERAL FAR EAST SITUATION AND WITH THE IRANIAN AND EGYPTIAN DIFFICULTIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
ES304AES JAN 10 1952

341 (SEG) (400)
WITH WASHINGTON CHURCHILL
LONDON, JAN.10-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S MISSION TO WASHINGTON HAS SUCCEEDED, BRITISH MORNING PAPERS AGREED TODAY IN THEIR EDITORIALS.
MOST CONCLUDED THAT ALTHOUGH THE COMMUNIQUE ON THE TRUMAN-CHURCHILL TALKS WAS NECESSARIVMVAGUE, IT DID REESTABLISH ANGLO-AMERICAN UNITY ON A FIRMER BASIS.
"THE WASHINGTON CONVERSATIONS SEEM TO HAVE GONE FORWARD FROM CORDIALITY TO GENUINE GOOD CHEER WITH THOROUGH UNDERSTANDING ON BOTH SIDES," SAID THE LIBERAL MANCHESTER GUARDIAN, ADDING:
"THAT, AT LEAST BY OUTWARD SIGNS, HAS BEEN THEIR ACHIEVEMENT. OF COURSE THE SUBSTANCE IS IMPORTANT ALSO, ALTHOUGH THE FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT GIVES AWAY NO SECRETS. THE VISIT HAS DONE SOMETHING TO RESTORE MUTUAL RESPECT IN THE ALLIANCE OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS. MR.CHURCHILL HAS NOT, AFTER ALL, HAD TO BE TOO CONSCIOUS OF HIS BANK BALANCE."
SAID THE LONDON TIMES:
"IT WOULD BE ABSURD TO EXPECT DETAILED INFORMATION ABOUT RESULTS WHICH MAY NOT IN ANY CASE BE SEEN FOR MANY MONTHS. IT IS ENOUGH IF THEY HAVE REACHED GENUINE UNDERSTANDING AND HAVE REVIVED AN ATMOSPHERE

OF FRIENDSHIP IN WHICH OFFICIALS AND MINISTERS ON BOTH SIDES CAN CONTINUE TO WORK ON THESE PROBLEMS. THE COMMUNIQUE IS HEARTENING."

CALLING "THIS PRELIMINARY ACCOUNT HIGHLY ENCOURAGING," THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL SAID, "IT ENABLES US TO FACE UNCERTAINTIES OF THE YEAR WITH GREATER CONFIDENCE. X X X FROM NOW ONWARDS THE TWO BIGGEST POWERS ON EACH SIDE OF THE WESTERN OCEAN ARE AS MIXED UP TOGETHER AS TWO SOVEREIGN NATIONS EVER HAVE BEEN IN TIMES OF PEACE."

B42 (SEG)

THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE SAID: "THE LIST OF ACHIEVEMENTS (IN THE COMMUNIQUE) ALONE SHOULD CONFOUND THE CRITIC AND REASSURE THE NERVOUS. BUT, IN FACT, THE VALUE OF MR.CHURCHILL'S VISIT IS NOT TO BE ASSESSED BY THE SUM OF POINTS OF THE DECLARED AGREEMENT. IT IS GENERAL UNDERSTANDING AND WILL TO WORK TOGETHER THAT MATTER MOST IN ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS. AND IT IS CLEAR THAT BOTH OF THESE CAUSES HAVE BEEN WELL SERVED BY MR.CHURCHILL'S TRIP."

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH CRITICIZED "OBSCURITIES" IN THE COMMUNIQUE. IT SAID LITTLE WAS DISCLOSED ABOUT THE TALKS EXCEPT "GENERALITIES." IT CONTINUED:

"ON THE MIDDLE EAST, FOR EXAMPLE, THERE IS AFFIRMATION OF 'IDENTITY OF AIMS' AND AGREEMENT ON DESIRABILITY OF SETTING UP A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND. BOTH DECLARATIONS ARE WELCOME, BUT WHAT DO THEY MEAN IN PRACTICE? WILL AMERICA NOW BE PREPARED TO REINFORCE THAT ENDORSEMENT BY DISPATCHING A CONTINGENT, IF ONLY A TOKEN ONE (TO THE MIDDLE EAST)? ....DOES THE COMMUNIQUE IMPLY THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES STILL AGREE TO DIFFER OVER RECOGNITION OF PEIPING AND FORMOSA?"

WW638AES

JAN 10 1952

A85WX

(150) WASHINGTON, JAN.10-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY, SAID TONIGHT THE TRUMAN-CHURCHILL CONFERENCES CLEARED THE WAY FOR SETTING UP A EUROPEAN ARMY.

INTERVIEWED ON "REPORTERS ROUNDUP" OVER MBS (9:30PES), HARRIMAN SAID "I BELIEVE THERE IS SO MUCH AGREEMENT NOW THAT WE ARE GOING TO GET A EUROPEAN CONTINENTAL ARMY."

HARRIMAN, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), WAS AMONG THE ADVISORS TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN DURING THIS WEEK'S CONFERENCES WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL.

IN THEIR STATEMENT ON THE OUTCOME OF THEIR HISTORIC TALKS, THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER SAID THEY HAD AGREED TO "LEND ALL ASSISTANCE IN THEIR POWER" TO BRING TO COMPLETION NEGOTIATIONS AMONG FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY AND THE LOW COUNTRIES FOR FORMATION OF A UNIFIED WESTERN EUROPEAN MILITARY FORCE.

ES927PES

A133

THIRD NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL

NEW YORK, JAN.10-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL LEFT FOR OTTAWA LATE TONIGHT BY TRAIN AFTER BAD FLYING WEATHER FORCED HIM TO CUT SHORT HIS NEW YORK VISIT.

THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER AND HIS PARTY OCCUPIED TWO PRIVATE CARS ATTACHED TO THE NEW YORK CENTRAL RAILROAD'S "MONTREAL LIMITED" WHICH LEFT GRAND CENTRAL TERMINAL AT 11:32 P.M. (EST). THE TRAIN IS DUE IN OTTAWA TOMORROW AT 11:35 A.M. (EST).

CHURCHILL HAD INTENDED TO FLY TO THE CANADIAN CAPITAL TOMORROW. BUT HIS HOST, 81-YEAR-OLD FINANCIER BERNARD BARUCH, TOLD NEWSMEN:

"THE AIR IS BAD FOR FLYING."

CHURCHILL CAME TO NEW YORK YESTERDAY, SUPPOSEDLY TO GET A REST--BUT HE STILL KEPT FOUR SECRETARIES HOPPING AS HE DICTATED SHEAVES OF MEMOS, LETTERS AND INSTRUCTIONS.

IN BETWEEN THESE ITEMS, THE AGING BUT ENERGETIC BRITISH LEADER BEGAN OUTLINING THE SPEECH HE WILL DELIVER IN OTTAWA MONDAY.

AND IN ADDITION TO ALL THIS, HE FOUND TIME TO CHAT WITH OLD FRIENDS WHO CAME FOR LUNCH AND DINNER. AMONG THE CALLERS WAS THE DUKE OF WINDSOR, ONE-TIME KING OF ENGLAND.

CHURCHILL EDITED THE DUKE'S FAMED ABDICATION SPEECH 15 YEARS AGO WHEN HE GAVE UP HIS THRONE TO MARRY HIS DUCHESS, THE FORMER MRS. WALLIS SIMPSON.

(IN HIS MEMOIRS, THE DUKE WROTE: "IT HAS BECOME PART OF THE ABDICATION LEGEND THAT THE BROADCAST WAS ACTUALLY WRITTEN BY MR. CHURCHILL. THE TRUTH IS THAT, AS HE HAD OFTEN DONE BEFORE WITH OTHER SPEECHES, HE GENEROUSLY APPLIED THE FINAL BRUSH STROKES.")

THE DUKE SAID HIS VISIT TODAY WAS "A PURELY SOCIAL CALL." HE ADDED THAT HE LAST SAW CHURCHILL IN LONDON IN NOVEMBER.

CHURCHILL ARRIVED LAST NIGHT BY TRAIN FROM WASHINGTON AFTER CONCLUDING FOUR DAYS OF CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON CRITICAL WORLD PROBLEMS.

HIS OLD FRIEND, FINANCIER BERNARD BARUCH, PUT HIM UP FOR WHAT WAS BILLED AS A TWO-DAY REST AT BARUCH'S DOWNTOWN MANHATTAN APARTMENT BEFORE LEAVING FOR OTTAWA TOMORROW AND MORE CONFERENCES WITH CANADIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

BUT BY MID-MORNING TODAY, THE 77-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER HAD SUMMONED HIS PRIVATE SECRETARIES AND BUCKLED DOWN ONCE MORE TO THE TASK OF RUNNING THE BRITISH EMPIRE.

AN AIDE, PEERING INTO THE RAIN AND SNOW THAT SWIRLED AROUND THE APARTMENT BUILDING, SAID IT WAS VIRTUALLY CERTAIN CHURCHILL "DOESN'T PROPOSE TO SET FOOT OUTSIDE" UNTIL HE LEAVES FOR OTTAWA.

CHURCHILL WILL SPEND THREE AND A HALF DAYS IN THE CANADIAN CAPITAL CONFERRING WITH PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST.LAURENT AND OTHER TOP CANADIAN OFFICIALS. FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND OTHERS OF THE BRITISH PARTY, WHO REMAINED BEHIND IN WASHINGTON, WILL JOIN HIM THERE.

HE IS TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON TUESDAY TO PREPARE FOR A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY ADDRESS THE NEXT DAY BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS.

JJ415PES

B35

JAN 10 1952

KX (STAR ASKED) (200)

NEW YORK, JAN. 10-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL, EVEN AS YOU AND I, BOUGHT A DRINK TODAY FOR A MAN HE DOES BUSINESS WITH.

THE VISITOR WAS JOYCE HALL, WHO REPRODUCES CHURCHILL'S PAINTINGS ON HIS HALLMARK CHRISTMAS CARDS.

HALL, A 60-YEAR-OLD CHURCHILLIAN FAN FROM KANSAS CITY, SPENT ABOUT AN HOUR AND A HALF WITH THE BRITISH STATESMAN LATE TODAY. THEY LAST MENT IN ENGLAND ABOUT A YEAR AGO.

"I SINCERELY TOLD THE PRIME MINISTER TODAY THAT HE LOOKS 10 YEARS YOUNGER THAN HE LOOKED THEN," HALL TOLD A REPORTER.

HALL'S FIRM, HALL BROTHERS, INC., ALSO SPONSORS THE TELEVISION SHOW THAT STARS CHURCHILL'S DAUGHTER, SARAH. HALL SAID HE CAME TO NEW YORK SUNDAY PARTLY ON TV BUSINESS AND PARTLY TO SEE THE PRIME MINISTER.

HE'S GOING BACK TO KANSAS CITY TOMORROW BY WAY OF CHICAGO.

HALL WAS ACCOMPANIED ON HIS VISIT TO CHURCHILL BY THE VICE PRESIDENT OF HALLMARK, RAYMOND HALL, WHO IS NO RELATION.

E JOYCE HALL SAID IT WAS A SOCIAL VISIT, THAT OMOFCH NOORTMNMUTH

OF HALLMARK, RAYMOND HALL, WHO IS NO RELATION.

JOYCE HALL SAID IT WAS A SOCIAL VISIT, THAT THEY CHATTED ABOUT THIS AND THAT AND THAT CHURCHILL OFFERED NO POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC OBSERVATIONS.

SOMEBODY OFFERED THE PRIME MINISTER A CUP OF TEA, HALL SAID, AND CHURCHILL WAVED IT AWAY WITH THE REMARK "THAT HE DIDN'T CARE FOR TEA." THEN, HALL SAID, CHURCHILL BROKE OUT A BOTTLE AND POURED A DRINK. "IT WAS SCOTCH," HALL RECALLED.

RQ746PES

A52

FOLO NEW YORK CHURCHILL (130)

OTTAWA, JAN. 10-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL HAS SUMMONED GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER FROM BRITAIN TO MEET HIM HERE ON CHURCHILL'S FIVE-DAY VISIT TO THE CANADIAN CAPITAL.

BOTH ARE DUE TO ARRIVE HERE TOMORROW--CHURCHILL FROM NEW YORK AND TEMPLER FROM HEADQUARTERS OF BRITAIN'S EASTERN COMMAND IN ENGLAND.

NONE WOULD SAY WHY TEMPLER WAS CALLED TO CANADA. HE WILL BE A GUEST OF GOVERNOR-GENERAL VISCOUNT ALEXANDER AT GOVERNMENT HOUSE ALONG WITH CHURCHILL.

CANADIAN OFFICIALS SAID TEMPLER'S VISIT HAD NO DIRECT CONNECTION WITH CANADA. THERE WERE REPORTS THAT IT MAY HAVE SOMETHING TO DO WITH A NEW ASSIGNMENT FOR THE GENERAL, POSSIBLY IN MALAYA, AS A RESULT OF THE TRUMAN-CHURCHILL TALKS IN WASHINGTON.

TEMPLER IS AN INTELLIGENCE EXPERT.

RJ735PES

A228WX (BJTS)

JAN 10 1952

(375) NIGHT LEAD TREATIES-NATO

WASHINGTON, JAN. 10-(AP)-IN HIS FIRST FOREIGN POLICY REQUEST TO THE NEW CONGRESS, PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ASKED THE SENATE TO RATIFY THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN AND TO APPROVE ENTRY OF GREECE AND TURKEY INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

HE ALSO SUBMITTED FOR SENATE RATIFICATION THREE OTHER TREATIES WHICH WOULD FORMALLY BIND THIS COUNTRY CLOSER TO ITS ALLIES IN THE PACIFIC.

ONE IS THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY, WHICH PROVIDES IN PART FOR CONTINUED MAINTENANCE OF U.S. TROOPS IN JAPAN AFTER HER PEACE TREATY BECOMES EFFECTIVE. THE OTHER TWO ARE MUTUAL DEFENSE PACTS, ONE BETWEEN THE U.S. AND THE PHILIPPINES; THE OTHER BETWEEN THE U.S., AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

NOT MUCH MAJOR OPPOSITION HAS BEEN VOICED IN THE SENATE TO ANY OF THESE DOCUMENTS, ALTHOUGH CONSIDERABLE DEBATE IS ANTICIPATED ON THE TREATY OF PEACE WITH JAPAN. IT WAS SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPTEMBER BY MOST OF THE PACIFIC BELLIGERENTS OF WORLD WAR II EXCEPT RUSSIA.

A MAJORITY OF THESE SIGNERS MUST RATIFY THE TREATY BEFORE IT BECOMES EFFECTIVE. RATIFICATIONS BY THE U.S. AND BY JAPAN, ALREADY VOTED BY THE DIET, ARE REQUIRED.

ALONG WITH THE TWO JAPANESE TREATIES, MR. TRUMAN SENT THE SENATE DOCUMENTS WHICH AMONG OTHER THINGS PLEDGE THAT JAPAN WILL "PERMIT AND FACILITATE THE SUPPORT IN AND ABOUT JAPAN OF THE FORCES OF A MEMBER OR MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS ENGAGED IN THE U.N. ACTION IN THE FAR EAST."

ADMISSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY AS MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY LINEUP WAS APPROVED BY THE NATO COUNCIL AT OTTAWA LAST SEPTEMBER, BUT THEY WILL NOT ACTUALLY BECOME MEMBERS UNTIL THAT ACTION HAS BEEN APPROVED BY EACH OF THE 12 PRESENT MEMBER NATIONS.

MR. TRUMAN SAID OF THE TWO COUNTRIES IN A MESSAGE TO THE SENATE:

"IT IS MY FIRM BELIEF THAT THE EXPANSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AT THIS TIME TO INCLUDE GREECE AND TURKEY -- TWO COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE BEEN COLLABORATING SO EFFECTIVELY WITH THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE FREE WORLD IN BUILDING THE STRUCTURE OF PEACE -- IS A REQUISITE STEP IN THE FURTHERANCE OF THE TREATY'S OBJECTIVES."

SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH SUBMISSION OF THE U.S.-PHILIPPINES TREATY, MR. TRUMAN NOMINATED RETIRED ADMIRAL RAYMOND SPRUANCE AS AMBASSADOR TO THE ISLAND REPUBLIC. SPRUANCE WOULD SUCCEED MYRON COWEN, WHO HAS BEEN MADE A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON FOR PACIFIC SECURITY AFFAIRS.

DC351PES

A44WX

JAN 10 1952

(450) NIGHT LEAD ACHESON-EDEN

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON,JAN 10-(AP)-SECRETARY ACHESON AND FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN CONCLUDED TODAY THE SIX-DAY BRITISH-AMERICAN GLOBAL SURVEY BY EXCHANGING VIEWS ON THE FAR EAST WHERE THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO SOUTHEAST ASIA AND JAPAN'S INDUSTRIAL REVIVAL HAVE RAISED NEW PROBLEMS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE TWO MEN MADE "GOOD PROGRESS," WITHOUT REACHING HARD AND FAST DECISIONS, IN THE LAST OF A SERIES OF MEETINGS WHICH FOLLOWED THE TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL.

JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO ACHESON ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, SAT IN ON THE FINAL MEETING WITH EDEN, SUGGESTING MAJOR ATTENTION WAS GIVEN TO JAPAN'S FUTURE ROLE IN THE PACIFIC. EDEN AND OTHER BRITISH LEADERS ARE KNOWN TO BE WORRIED OVER THE REVIVAL OF JAPANESE TRADE COMPETITION, PARTICULARLY IN TEXTILES, IN ASIAN MARKETS, AND OVER THE PLIGHT OF HONGKONG WHICH IS BEING SQUEEZED BY THE WESTERN BOYCOTT OF RED CHINA.

THE MOUNTING THREAT THAT THE COMMUNISTS MAY BE PLANNING A MAJOR ATTACK ON INDO-CHINA HAS RAISED THE CRITICAL QUESTION WHETHER THE UNITED STATES SHOULD UNDERWRITE SOUTHEAST ASIA SECURITY, PERHAPS BY SENDING TROOPS IF NECESSARY. BRITAIN HAS A HEAVY ECONOMIC STAKE IN MALAYA, WHOSE RUBBER AND TIN ARE THE PRINCIPAL REMAINING COLONIAL SOURCE OF DOLLAR EARNINGS FOR THE SHRINKING EMPIRE.

EDEN ALSO WAS THE GUEST AT A TWO-HOUR CLOSED-DOOR LUNCHEON OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. HE OUTLINED BRITAIN'S FINANCIAL AND MILITARY POSITION, THEN ANSWERED WHAT SOME MEMBERS SAID WAS A SERIES OF CRITICAL QUESTIONS.

THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE WILL BE THE FIRST TO CONSIDER AN ADMINISTRATION REQUEST FOR NEW FOREIGN AID FUNDS, INCLUDING ANY FOR GREAT BRITAIN.

REP. ZABLOCKI (D-WIS) TOLD A REPORTER EDEN REPEATEDLY SAID THE BRITISH ARE NOT SEEKING MORE U.S. FINANCIAL AID NOW, BUT THE CONGRESSMAN ADDED: "I THINK HE PROTESTED TOO MUCH. I THINK IT IS PLAIN THEY WANT MORE MONEY."

CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE SAID EDEN GAVE A "FULL AND FRANK" REVIEW OF THE BRITISH POSITION AND VOICED A DESIRE OF "THE BRITISH PEOPLE TO COOPERATE FULLY WITH US IN THE BATTLE AGAINST COMMUNISM."

HE SAID EDEN WAS OPTIMISTIC THAT BRITAIN COULD OVERCOME A FINANCIAL CRISIS PRODUCED BY THE DRAIN OF HER GOLD RESERVES.

REP.GORDON (D-ILL) SAID: "EDEN IMPRESSED ME VERY MUCH. HE DIDN'T ASK FOR ANYTHING EXTRAORDINARY. HE POINTED OUT THAT BOTH SIDES HAD

TO COOPERATE, SHOULDER-TO-SHOULDER, AGAINST COMMUNISM. I BELIEVE IN THIS UNITY."

REP.VORYS (R-OHIO) REPORTED EDEN HAD VOICED "THE SAME OLD ARGUMENTS" ABOUT THE QUESTIONS "ON WHICH WE ARE FAR APART."

REP. LANHAM (D-GA) EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT EDEN'S "SIMPLICITY AND FRANKNESS" AT THE LUNCHEON MEETING WOULD "ADD A LOT TO RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

EARLIER EDEN AND ACHESON TOOK UP THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS AND THE BRITISH DISPUTE WITH EGYPT. THEY ALSO WENT OVER PLANS FOR TRYING TO BREAK THE LONG DEADLOCK WITH SOVIET RUSSIA OVER TERMS OF A POST-WAR TREATY WITH AUSTRIA. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA ARE DUE TO MEET IN LONDON AGAIN ON THIS PROBLEM ON JANUARY 21.

EDEN, WHO ARRIVED LAST SATURDAY WITH CHURCHILL, IS LEAVING TOMORROW FOR NEW YORK WHERE COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY WILL AWARD HIM AN HONORARY DEGREE.

IN THE MIDDLE EAST DISCUSSIONS, EDEN REPORTEDLY EMPHASIZED WILLINGNESS TO DEAL WITH IRANIAN PRIME MINISTER MOSSADEGH IN AN EFFORT TO STTLE THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS. THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER VOICED HOPE IN A COMMUNIQUE YESTERDAY THAT A SOLUTION CAN BE WORKED OUT THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL BANK.

EDEN IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TENTATIVELY DISAPPROVED THE AMERICAN SUGGESTION TO TRY TO MAKE PEACE WITH EGYPT BY RECOGNIZING EGYPTIAN KING FAROUK ALSO AS RULER OF THE SUDAN. THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IN TURN WOULD BE EXPECTED TO DROP ITS OPPOSITION TO THE U.S. SPONSORED PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND. EDEN'S OBJECTIONS TO THIS PROPOSAL WERE SAID TO BE BASED ON BRITISH COMMITMENTS TO LET THE SUDANESE THEMSELVES DECIDE ABOUT THEIR FUTURE.

TAKING PART WITH ACHESON IN THE FINAL MEETING WERE H.FREEMAN MATTHEWS, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, AMBASSADOR WALTER S.GIFFORD, U.S. ENVOY TO BRITAIN, BURTON Y.BERRY, ACTING ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, ASSISTANT SECRETARY GEORGE PERKINS, IN CHARGE OF EUROPEAN RELATIONS, JOHN M.ALLISON, ACTING ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR FAR EAST AFFAIRS AND WELLS STABLER, OFFICER IN CHARGE OF EGYPTIAN AFFAIRS.

A45WX

JAN 10 1952

EDEN WAS FLANKED BY SIR ROGER MAKINS, BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR OLIVER FRANKS, VISCOUNT KNOLLYS, BRITISH MINISTER, LORD ISMAY, AND B.A.B. BURROWS, EMBASSY COUNSELLOR.

BRITISH AND AMERICAN DISCUSSIONS ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE FOR SEVERAL DAYS LONGER AT A LOWER LEVEL OF OFFICIALDOM. AN ECONOMIC GROUP IS EXPECTED TO COME UP WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS ON A DEAL INVOLVING GREATER AMERICAN SUPPLIES OF STEEL FOR BRITAIN AND THE SALE OF A LARGE QUANTITY OF TIN TO THE U.S. BY BRITISH MALAYA.

JK704PES

A152WX (REVIEW)

(330) JAPANESE

WASHINGTON, JAN.10-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY EDEN WERE REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE REVIEWED IN THEIR TALKS HERE AN ANGLO-AMERICAN AGREEMENT MADE LAST YEAR REGARDING JAPANESE PEACE MAKING WITH CHINA.

RESPONSIBLE INFORMANTS SAID THAT THE AGREEMENT WAS REAFFIRMED. ITS PRINCIPAL PROVISION IS THAT AFTER THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY GOES INTO EFFECT JAPAN MAY FINALLY CONCLUDE WITH EITHER THE CHINESE NATIONALIST OR COMMUNIST REGIME A PACT REGULARIZING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS EXPECT, AND PRESUMABLY THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN SO INFORMED, THAT JAPAN WILL CONCLUDE AN AGREEMENT WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT SINCE THIS IS THE GOVERNMENT WHICH THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZES AND SUPPORTS AND SINCE RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE OF THE CLOSEST KIND.

THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WHICH WAS SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO IN SEPTEMBER BY 49 NATIONS WAS SUBMITTED TO THE SENATE FOR RATIFICATION TODAY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN. ONE OF THE ISSUES IN SENATE DEBATE MAY BE JAPAN'S FUTURE RELATIONS WITH CHINA.

THE ORIGINAL ANGLO-AMERICAN AGREEMENT ON THIS POINT WAS MADE PRIOR TO THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE CONFERENCE AND DEALT INITIALLY WITH THE PROBLEM OF WHETHER GENERALISSIMO CHAING KAI SHEK, HEAD OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE INVITED TO ATTEND THAT CONFERENCE.

BRITAIN, WHICH HAS RECOGNIZED COMMUNIST CHINA, HOWEVER, OPPOSED SO THE DECISION WAS MADE TO LEAVE THE WHOLE MATTER UP TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT FOR FINAL ACTION WHEN IT BECAME INDEPENDENT AFTER THE TREATY GOES INTO FORCE.

AUTHORITIES SAID THERE IS NOTHING IN THE AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD PREVENT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT FROM DECLARING ITS INTENTIONS OR UNDERTAKING PRELIMINARY NEGOTIATIONS REGARDING A JAPANESE PACT AND THERE IS SOME BELIEF--WHICH APPARENTLY ENTERED INTO THE ACHESON-EDEN REVIEW OF THE SITUATION--THAT THE JAPANESE MAY IN FACT TAKE PRELIMINARY ACTION.

SINCE THEY HAVE ALREADY OPENED AN OVERSEAS AGENCY ON FORMOSA, JUST AS THEY HAVE IN WASHINGTON AND SOME OTHER CAPITALS, THE EXPECTATION OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS IS THAT IF PRELIMINARY MOVES ARE MADE IN THE NEAR FUTURE THEY WILL BE WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALIST RATHER THAN WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME.

ES104AES

A103KX

FOLO WASHINGTON---ACHESON-EDEN (120)

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, JAN. 11-(AP)-TEXTILE ORGANIZATIONS HERE HAVE PETITIONED THE GOVERNMENT OF THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY TO PREVENT JAPAN FROM DUMPING COTTON PIECE GOODS ON THE HONG KONG MARKET.

THE HONG KONG COTTON SPINNERS CLUB AND THE HONG KONG COTTON WEAVERS ASSOCIATION ASSERTED THAT SPECULATORS HAD UNLOADED 6,000,000 (M) YARDS OF PIECE GOODS HERE IN THE PAST TWO MONTHS.

AS A RESULT, THEY SAID, 15,000 MILL WORKERS ARE OUT OF WORK.

THE SOUTH CHINA POST SAID TWO BIG JAPANESE FIRMS EACH HAD OFFERED HONG KONG BROKERS 6,000,000 (M) YARDS OF GOODS AT 21 AND 21 1/2 PENCE A YARD.

IT SAID THIS WAS 13 PER CENT BELOW COST OF PRODUCTION IN HONG KONG, "DUE, OF COURSE, TO THE CHEAPLY OBTAINED SUPPLIES OF AMERICAN COTTON."

THE FIRMS WERE NOT NAMED.

THE NEWSPAPER SUNDAY ACCUSED JAPAN OF UNDERSELLING HONG KONG BY RUTHLESS DUMPING TACTICS.

FJ929PCS

JAN 10 1952

A88WX

(460) NIGHT LEAD UNAMERICAN

BY B.L.LIVINGSTONE

WASHINGTON, JAN.10-(AP)-A ONE-TIME COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARY TODAY NAMED GRACE AND MAX GRANICH, FORMER PUBLISHERS OF THE SHANGHAI "VOICE OF CHINA," AS THE PARTY'S OFFICIAL PROPAGANDISTS IN CHINA IN THE CRITICAL 1930'S.

THE GRANICHS PUBLISHED IN SHANGHAI DURING 1936-37 WITH PROTECTION BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT FROM ATTEMPTS OF CHINESE OFFICIALS TO SUPPRESS THE PUBLICATION.

TESTIMONY LINKING THE GRANICHS WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS GIVEN BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE BY MORRIS L.APPELMAN, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE GENERAL ROSE MEMORIAL HOSPITAL IN DENVER

AND A VETERAN PARTY PROPAGANDIST WHO BROKE WITH COMMUNISM IN 1938.
THE COMMITTEE NEXT WEEK WILL HEAR ELIZABETH BENTLEY, ONE-TIME COMMUNIST COURIER, AND LOUIS BUDENZ, FORMER MANAGING EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, IN CONNECTION WITH ACTIVITIES OF THE GRANICHS.
MAX AND GRACE GRANICH, WHO LIVE AT WILMINGTON,VT., HAVE BEEN SUBPOENAED FOR NEXT WEDNESDAY. MISS BENTLEY AND BUDENZ HAVE BEEN CALLED FOR TUESDAY.
APPELMAN, WHOSE WORK AS A PARTY REVOLUTIONARY CARRIED HIM AROUND THE WORLD BETWEEN 1924 AND 1938, TESTIFIED HE HIMSELF WAS ORDERED TO SHANGHAI IN 1937 BY U.S. COMMUNIST LEADER EARL BROWDER TO "RELIEVE" THE GRANICHS AND TAKE OVER "VOICE OF CHINA."
HE TESTIFIED BROWDER TOLD HIM THE GRANICHS HAD BEEN HAVING TROUBLE, AND HAD ASKED TO HAVE APPELMAN REPLACE THEM.
APPELMAN SAID HE REACHED CHINA, BUT WAS FORCED TO RETURN WITHOUT BEING ALLOWED TO DISEMBARK BECAUSE OF THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION OF SHANGHAI.
HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE GRANICHS WERE SENT TO CHINA BY COMMUNIST LEADERS TO TAKE UP WHERE HAROLD ISAACS, A PREVIOUS EDITOR, LEFT OFF. HE SAID ISAACS WAS RELIEVED WHEN IT WAS BELIEVED HE DEVIATED FROM COMMUNIST POLICY.
IN THE GRANICHS, APPELMAN SAID, "THE PARTY WAS SURE IT HAD EDITORS WHO WOULD ADHERE TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE."
ACTIVITIES OF THE GRANICHS AND "VOICE OF CHINA" WERE DISCUSSED IN SHANGHAI POLICE DEPARTMENT FILES TURNED OVER TO THE COMMITTEE BY MAJ. GEN.CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY, FORMER INTELLIGENCE OFFICER TO GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.
A POLICE REPORT STATED THAT THE U.S. CONSUL-GENERAL IN SHANGHAI, THEN CLARENCE E.GAUSS, HAD BEEN "REPRIMANDED" BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN 1937 FOR REFUSING TO HELP THE GRANICHS IN THE FACE OF CHINESE EFFORTS TO SUPPRESS THE PUBLICATION AS COMMUNIST INSPIRED.
THE REPORT ALSO STATED THAT "IT WOULD APPEAR" THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ACTION WAS TAKEN AFTER PROTESTS BY "HIGHLY PLACED" COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

JAN 10 1952

A89WX
JOHN CARTER VINCENT, STATE DEPARTMENT CAREER OFFICIAL AND A TARGET OF COMMUNIST-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WISC), ACKNOWLEDGED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY HE DRAFTED INSTRUCTIONS TO THE U.S. CONSULATE IN 1937 TO PROTECT THE GRANICH PUBLISHING VENTURE AND PROTEST CHINESE CONFISCATION OF ISSUES.
VINCENT ALSO ACKNOWLEDGED WRITING TWO MEMORANDA STATING THE MAGAZINE DID NOT APPEAR TO BE A VEHICLE FOR COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. BUT HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE INSTRUCTIONS WERE BASED SOLELY ON LEGAL GROUNDS FOR PEOTECTION OF AMERICAN PROPERTY UNDER THE TREATY OF EXTRATERRITORIALITY COVERING THE SHANGHAI INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENT.
ES/JK942PES

ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.
EARLIER, CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE SENATE GROUP HAD TOLD REPORTERS THAT LOVETT WAS "OPTIMISTIC" THAT DELAYS IN PRODUCING JET PLANES, MODERN TANKS AND OTHER WEAPONS WOULD SOON END. RUSSELL INDICATED THIS COUNTRY WOULD SOON GET A DEFENSE PRODUCTION LEAD OVER RUSSIA. PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD CONGRESS YESTERDAY THAT RUSSIA IS PRODUCING MORE WAR PLANES THAN THE FREE NATIONS.
ALTHOUGH STRESSING DELAYS IN THE FAST-EXPANDING MOBILIZATION DRIVE, LOVETT SAID IN A STATEMENT:
"PRODUCTION WILL INCREASE AT PROGRESSIVELY HIGHER RATES AS THE TOOLING-UP STAGE IS COMPLETED IN THE MONTHS AHEAD."
IN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS, LOVETT SAID, DEFENSE SPENDING SHOULD AVERAGE ABOUT 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS A MONTH, OR 42 BILLION A YEAR.
TALKING WITH NEWSMEN AFTER HEARING LOVETT'S TESTIMONY, CHAIRMAN RUSSELL SAID EXPANSION OF THE NATION'S ARMED FORCES DURING THE NEXT FOSCAL YEAR, BEGINNING JULY 1, WILL NOT BE AS LARGE AS SOME CONGRESS MEMBERS HAD EXPECTED.
RUSSELL SAID THE TARGET FOR MID-1953 WILL BE SLIGHTLY LESS THAN 3,800,000. THIS COMPARES WITH EARLIER CONGRESSIONAL FORECASTS OF FOUR MILLION.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD CONGRESS IN HIS ANNUAL "STATE OF THE UNION" MESSAGE YESTERDAY THAT MORE THAN A MILLION MEN AND WOMEN WERE ADDED TO THE ARMED FORCES IN 1951, RAISING THE TOTAL TO NEARLY 3,500,000.
LOVETT'S TESTIMONY TODAY THUS INDICATED A PLANNED MANPOWER EXPANSION OF ONLY ABOUT 300,000 DURING THE NEXT 18 MONTHS, BARRING A NEW GLOBAL EMERGENCY.

JAN 10 1952

A41WX
LOVETT'S REPORT TODAY THAT DELIVERIES OF "MILITARY HARD GOODS" AND CONSTRUCTION WILL TOTAL 24 BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR -- ENDING NEXT JUNE 30 -- APPEARED HIGHER THAN PREVIOUS ESTIMATES.
MR.TRUMAN SAID YESTERDAY:
"PLANES AND TANKS AND OTHER WEAPONS -- WHAT THE MILITARY CALL 'HARD GOODS' -- ARE NOW BEGINNING TO COME OFF THE PRODUCTION LINES IN VOLUME. DELIVERIES OF HARD GOODS NOW AMOUNT TO ABOUT A BILLION AND A HALF DOLLARS WORTH A MONTH. A YEAR FROM NOW, WE EXPECT THIS RATE TO BE DOUBLED."
THE PRESIDENT ALSO REPORTED THAT THE NATION'S DEFENSE PLANTS TURNED OUT 16 BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF MILITARY SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT DURING 1951, "THREE TIMES AS MUCH AS THE YEAR BEFORE."
WITH THE RATE RAPIDLY ACCELERATING, LOVETT'S STATEMENT TODAY INDICATED THAT MILITARY PRODUCTION IS ALREADY MORE THAN TWO BILLION DOLLARS A MONTH.
VH641PES

A40WX (DEFENSE JESSUP & ACHESON)
(425) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE
WASHINGTON, JAN.10-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT TOLD CONGRESS TODAY AMERICAN PRODUCTION LINES ARE POURING OUT TANKS, GUNS, PLANES AND OTHER MILITARY EQUIPMENT AT A RATE OF 24 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR -- AND THE TEMPO IS QUICKENING.
HE EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT IT MAY BE SOME TIME BEFORE SERIOUS DELAYS AND BOTTLENECKS IN THE PRODUCTION OF MAJOR DEFENSE ITEMS ARE ELIMINATED.
LOVETT MADE HIS COMMENT ABOUT BOTTLENECKS IN A STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN AT THE PENTAGON AFTER TESTIFYING BEHIND CLOSED DOORS BEFORE THE SENATE

A70WX
(220) MARINES
WASHINGTON, JAN 10-(AP)-THE MARINES, THEIR NEW COMMANDER DECLARED TODAY, ARE AT WORK DEVELOPING METHODS OF AMPHIBIOUS OPERATION AGAINST ATOMIC DEFENSES.
"THE MARINES HAVE A JOB TO DO AND WILL DO IT, ATOMIC BOMBS OR NO ATOMIC BOMBS," GEN.LEMUEL C.SHEPHERD JR. SAID AT HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE BECOMING COMMANDANT JAN. 1.
THE MILITARY HAS OVERCOME OR DEVISED WAYS TO GET AROUND EVERY OTHER WEAPON DEVELOPED IN THE PAST, SHEPHARD SAID, AND "UNDOUBTEDLY WE WILL FIND MEANS TO GET AROUND THE A-BOMB."

SHEPHERD SAID THAT AS EARLY AS 1948 THE MARINES TESTED TROOP-CARRYING HELICOPTERS AS ONE POSSIBLE ANSWER TO THE PROBLEM OF ASSAULTING AN ENEMY SHORE AGAINST ATOMIC WEAPONS. HE SAID THE USE OF HELICOPTERS WOULD PROVIDE A WIDE DISPERSION OF VESSELS AND THUS PREVENT AN ENTIRE FORCE FROM BEING WIPED OUT.

THE NEW COMMANDANT, WHO SERVED MOST RECENTLY AS PACIFIC FLEET MARINE CHIEF, SAID THAT ASIDE FROM CONTINUING EMPHASIS UPON AMPHIBIOUS TRAINING, HIS PROGRAM WOULD STRESS THE CORPS' LONG-HELD BELIEF IN AIR-BOUND FIGHTING TEAMS. HE ALSO SAID HE WOULD INSIST UPON ECONOMY IN ALL MARINE OPERATIONS.

SHEPHERD DISCLOSED THAT THE FIRST MARINE DRAFTEES HAVE REACHED KOREA.

PRAISING GENERAL MARINE MORALE, SHEPHERD CONCEDED THAT SOME MEN IN HOME STATIONS "LACK THE INSPIRATION OF THE MARINES IN THE BATTLE AREA." HE SAID MARINE RESERVES, PARTICULARLY THOSE WHO HAVE NOT BEEN SENT TO THE FAR EAST, ARE "RESTIVE." HE ADDED THAT HE DID NOT BLAME THEM.

BU839PES

JAN 10 1952

A42WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD JESSUP

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON, JAN.10-(AP)-THIRTY-EIGHT REPUBLICAN SENATORS DEMANDED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN RECALL AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP C.JESSUP ON THE GROUND THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE "NO CONFIDENCE" IN HIM.

JESSUP, WHOSE NAME FIGURED IN THE COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES AIRED BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), IS NOW IN PARIS AS THE NO. 1 NEGOTIATOR FOR THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

ON THE SENATE FLOOR, SENATOR STYLES BRIDGES (R-NH) CHARGED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN EFFECT COMMITTED "A VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL RELATIONS" BETWEEN THE SENATE AND THE WHITE HOUSE BY APPOINTING JESSUP TO THE U.N. POST.

MR.TRUMAN GAVE JESSUP A RECESS APPOINTMENT LAST OCT. 22, TWO DAYS AFTER CONGRESS ADJOURNED. THE SENATE HAD SIDE-TRACKED JESSUP'S NOMINATION AFTER A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE VOTED 3 TO 2 TO REJECT IT.

IN ANNOUNCING THE APPOINTMENT, THE PRESIDENT ROUDLY DENOUNCED WHAT HE TERMED "PARTISAN POLITICS" IN THE CONGRESSIONAL ROW OVER JESSUP, AND DECLARED:

"THE RECORD OF THE (SENATE) HEARINGS SHOWS THAT CHARGES TO THE EFFECT THAT HE (JESSUP) WAS SYMPATHETIC TO COMMUNIST CAUSES WERE UTTERLY WITHOUT CONFIRMATION AND SOME OF THE SO-CALLED DOCUMENTATION OF THOSE CHARGES BORDERED ON FRAUD."

SENATOR MCCARTHY HAD ACCUSED JESSUP OF FOLLOWING "EVERY TWIST AND TURN OF THE COMMUNIST LINE" IN HELPING TO SHAPE U.S. POLICY IN THE FAR EAST.

JESSUP, A TOP ADVISER TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, HAS SWORN HE NEVER FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST LINE, NEVER ADVOCATED MEASURES TO UNDERMINE GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, AND NEVER HELPED BRING ABOUT THE RED CONQUEST OF CHINA.

THE DEMAND FOR JESSUP'S RECALL TODAY CAME IN THE FORM OF A RESOLUTION ASKING THE SENATE AS A WHOLE TO DECLARE THAT JESSUP "DOES NOT COMMAND THE CONFIDENCE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

ALL BUT EIGHT OF THE 46 GOP SENATORS SIGNED THE RESOLUTION, AND BRIDGES, THE NEW REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER, ASKED ALL OTHERS INCLUDING DEMOCRATS TO JOIN IN.

BRIDGES TOLD THE SENATE THAT AFTER HEARING JESSUP TESTIFY AT LENGTH THREE TIMES LAST FALL, THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE CONSIDERING HIS NOMINATION BECAME "CONVINCED OF THE UNFITNESS OF MR.JESSUP" AND VOTED TO REPORT THE NOMINATION UNFAVORABLY TO THE FULL FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

"IT WAS CLEARLY A VOTE OF NO CONFIDENCE," BRIDGES SAID. "ONE MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE OBSERVED THAT JESSUP IS 'THE SYMBOL OF A GROUP ATTITUDE TOWARD ASIA WHICH SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN PROVED COMPLETELY UNSOUND.'

JAN 10 1952

A43WX

"PRESIDENT TRUMAN, AFTER THE ADJOURNMENT OF CONGRESS, IGNORED THE ONLY OFFICIAL VERDICT ON JESSUP'S FITNESS AND APPOINTED HIM AS A DELEGATE DESPITE THE FACT THAT NOT ONLY DID THE SENATE NOT ADVISE AND CONSENT TO JESSUP'S NOMINATION, BUT VOTED ADVERSELY.

"THAT THIS AMOUNTS, IN EFFECT, TO A VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL RELATIONS OF THE PRESIDENT AND THE SENATE, I HAVE NO DOUBT."

BRIDGES NOTED THAT UNDER THE LAW AN OFFICIAL HOLDING A RECESS APPOINTMENT MAY KEEP HIS POST FOR 40 DAYS AFTER CONGRESS CONVENES, AND HE TOLD THE SENATE:

"UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, THE PRESIDENT MAY, IF HE INSISTS, RETAIN MR.JESSUP IN PARIS UNTIL PAST THE MIDDLE OF FEBRUARY. BUT IT IS NOW EXPECTED THAT THE SIXTH GENERAL (U.N.) ASSEMBLY WILL HAVE CONCLUDED ITS DELIBERATIONS BEFORE THAT TIME.

"THUS, BY TAKING REFUGE IN A TECHNICALITY, THE PRESIDENT WOULD SUSTAIN AN OFFICIAL IN WHOM THE SENATE X X X PLAINLY SHOWED THEY HAD NO CONFIDENCE."

THE EIGHT GOP SENATORS WHOSE NAMES WERE NOT LISTED AS SIGNERS OF THE RESOLUTION WERE LODGE (MASS), MORSE (ORE), IVES (NY), TOBEY (NH), AIKEN (VT), FLANDERS (VT), CASE (SD) AND WILLIAMS (DEL).

A34WX (300)

VH/JK653PES

NIGHT LEAD GUZIK

WASHINGTON,JAN 10-(AP)-JACOB (GREASY THUMB) GUZIK, WHO REFUSED TO TESTIFY IN THE SENATE CRIME COMMITTEE'S SENSATIONAL INVESTIGATION, WAS ACQUITTED TODAY OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE EDWARD A.TAMM RULED THAT GUZIK, WHOSE NAME LONG HAS BEEN LINKED WITH THE CAPONE GANG AND OTHER CHICAGO CRIME SYNDICATES, WAS WITHIN HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS IN REFUSING TO ANSWER THE COMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS.

IN GRANTING A DEFENSE MOTION FOR A JUDGMENT OF ACQUITTAL, JUDGE TAMM SAID HE REACHED HIS CONCLUSION "WITH SOME DIFFICULTY," ADDING:

"BUT THE COURT FEELS WE ARE COMMITTED TO A GOVERNMENT OF LAWS, NOT OF MEN."

THE RULING FOLLOWED PREVIOUS DECISIONS BY OTHER JUDGES THAT A WITNESS CANNOT BE COMPELLED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS THAT MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE HIM.

IN THE LIGHT OF ALL THE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING GUZIK'S APPEARANCE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE, JUDGE TAMM COMMENTED THAT HE COULD NOT SAY "WITH ANY ASSURANCE THAT THE DEFENDANT'S ANSWERS WOULD NOT HAVE FURNISHED A LINK IN A CHAIN OF EVIDENCE" NEEDED TO BRING ABOUT HIS PROSECUTION FOR VIOLATION OF FEDERAL LAW.

GUZIK, A PUDGY, GRAY-HAIRED MAN IN HIS 60'S, SHOWED NO EMOTION WHEN THE JUDGE FREED HIM. ASKED BY REPORTERS WHETHER HE FELT "PRETTY GOOD" ABOUT THE OUTCOME, GUZIK REPLIED: "NATURALLY I DO."

HE ADDED THAT THE SENATE CRIME INVESTIGATION COMMITTEE "ACCUSED ME OF A MILLION THINGS BEFORE THEY CALLED ME IN" AS A WITNESS MARCH 22, 1951.

BY WAY OF SHOWING GUZIK HAD CAUSE FOR APPREHENSION THAT HIS ANSWERS MIGHT INCRIMINATE HIM, DEFENSE ATTORNEY WILLIAM H.COLLINS BROUGHT OUT HE HAD BEEN MENTIONED IN TESTIMONY 152 TIMES BEFORE HIS APPEARANCE.

CHARLES B.MURRAY, ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY WHO PROSECUTED THE CASE, INDICATED THE DECISION MAY RESULT IN THE DROPPING OF CONTEMPT CHARGES AGAINST ROCCO FISCHETTI, WHOSE NAME ALSO HAS BEEN LINKED WITH CRIMINAL ACTIVITY IN THE CHICAGO AREA.

RZ616PES

B32WX Q

WASHINGTON, JAN.10-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE RETIREMENT JAN. 31, OF ITS SENIOR OFFICER, GENERAL JOSEPH T. MC NARNEY.

MCNARNEY, WHO HAS COMPLETED 36 YEARS IN THE SERVICE, IS A COMBAT VETERAN OF BOTH WORLD WARS, IN THE LAST OF WHICH HE SERVED AS DEPUTY SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE WAR AS COMMANDER OF U.S. FORCES IN EUROPE AND GERMANY.

ALTHOUGH MC NARNEY IS THE RANKING GENERAL ON THE AIR FORCE LIST HE HAS BEEN SERVING AS CHAIRMAN OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE.

MC NARNEY WAS BORN AT EMPORIUM, PA., ON AUG. 28, 1893.

ES705PES

D&ODT CO FW

NIGHT LEAD FORD (400)

BY DAVID J WILKIE

ASSOCIATED PRESS AUTOMOTIVE EDITOR

JAN 10 1952

DETROIT, JAN.10-(AP)-THE NATION'S AUTO INDUSTRY WILL HAVE A TOUGH TIME PRODUCING 930,000 CARS IN THE YEAR'S SECOND QUARTER WITH COPPER AND ALUMINUM LIMITED TO THE VOLUME NORMALLY NEEDED FOR 800,000 CARS.

HENRY FORD II SO TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY DURING A PRESS SHOWING OF THE COMPANY'S ENGINEERING AND STYLING FACILITIES AND ITS NEW 1952 MODEL CARS. SOME 300 NEWSMEN FROM VARIOUS PARTS OF THE COUNTRY WERE SHOWN THROUGH THE COMPANY'S VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS AND PART OF ITS NEW $50,000,000 (M) ENGINEERING CENTER NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

ALSO SHOWN TODAY WAS A NEW "DREAM CAR", A 160-HORSEPOWER EXPERIMENTAL MODEL. THE NEW CAR, CALLED THE "CONTINENTAL" IS NOT TO BE PUT INTO PRODUCTION NOW, FORD SAID, "BECAUSE OF MATERIAL RESTRICTIONS AND THE NEED FOR FURTHER DESIGN AND ENGINEERING DEVELOPMENTS. BUT WE DO HOPE TO PUT IT IN PRODUCTION SOMETIME IN THE FUTURE."

THE EXPERIMENTAL MODEL EMPHASIZES FUTURISTIC STYLING AND A SPORTS CAR MOTIF GENERALLY.

IN HIS COMMENT ON PASSENGER CAR QUOTAS FOR THE APRIL-JUNE QUARTER, FORD SAID:

"YOU'VE READ BY NOW THAT THE INDUSTRY IS TO BE GIVEN A QUOTA FOR THE SECOND QUARTER OF 930,000 CARS. THIS IS INTENDED, I SUPPOSE, TO SOUND LIKE A BIG IMPROVEMENT OVER THE QUOTA OF 800,000 CARS WHICH PREVIOUSLY WAS ANNOUNCED FOR THE SECOND QUARTER. BUT THE FACT IS WE ARE BEING ALLOTTED BOTH COPPER AND ALUMINUM FOR ONLY 800,000 CARS.

"EVEN IF WE WERE TO DRAW UPON INVENTORIES AS THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY SUGGESTS, IT WOULD STILL MEAN WE WOULD HAVE THAT MUCH LESS MATERIAL FROM WHICH TO DRAW IN THE THIRD AND FOURTH QUARTERS.

"AND IT IS OBVIOUSLY IMPOSSIBLE TO TOOL UP FOR SUBSTITUTIONS SUCH AS COPPER PLATED STEEL RADIATOR FINS IN TIME TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE 930,000 CAR CEILING IN THE SECOND QUARTER.

"AS A PRACTICAL MATTER, THE DRASTIC AND UNEXPECTED REDUCTION IN THE ALLOTTMENT OF ALUMINUM ELIMINATES THE POSSIBILITY OF SUBSTITUTING FOR ANY MAJOR PORTION OF COPPER USED IN OUR PRODUCTS."

FORD SAID THAT IN HIS OPINION "MILITARY REQUIREMENTS HAVE NOT BEEN CAREFULLY ENOUGH SCREENED, AND TOO MUCH CRITICAL MATERIAL HAS BEEN ALLOTTED TO SO-CALLED DEFENSE-SUPPORTING INDUSTRIES."

OF THE FORD EXPANSION PROGRAM HE SAID MODERNIZATION, NEW PLANTS AND ENLARGED FACILITIES ALREADY HAVE COST THE COMPANY ABOUT $700,000,000 (M). "AS A RESULT," HE SAID, "OUR PRODUCTION CAPACITY TODAY IS NEARLY 30 PER CENT GREATER THAN IT WAS JUST FIVE YEARS AGO. AND WE HAVE PLANS FOR ADDITIONAL CONSTRUCTION WHEN NORMAL PEACETIME BUILDING ACTIVITIES CAN BE RESUMED."

MU/GT141PES NM

B81KX Q

(120)

LOS ANGELES, JAN. 10 (AP)-PAUL G. HOFFMAN, THE FORMER ECA ADMINISTRATOR, TODAY CITED INDIA AS A PRIME POINT WHERE "RELATIVELY FEW DOLLARS SPENT WISELY NOW WILL SAVE US MANY DOLLARS IN THE FUTURE."

HOFFMAN, NOW PRESIDENT OF THE FORD FOUNDATION, TOLD A LOS ANGELES CHAMBER OF COMMERCE LUNCHEON GROUP THAT ECONOMIC ACTION MAY KEEP INDIA FROM FALLING LIKE CHINA INTO COMMUNIST HANDS.

"I AM CONVINCED THAT A FOUR-YEAR PROGRAM OF REASONABLE DIMENSIONS--PERHAPS 500 MILLION DOLLARS--COULD MAKE AN ENORMOUS CONTRIBUTION TOWARD HELPING THE INDIANS RAISE THE LEVEL OF INDIAN LIFE TO A POINT WHERE THEY COULD MAINTAIN STABILIZATION AND HOPE FOR THE FUTURE," HOFFMAN SAID.

HOFFMAN DECLARED THAT 30 TO 35 MILLION A YEAR INVESTED IN PAKISTAN LIKEWISE WOULD PAY BIG DIVIDENDS IN THE FUTURE.

XB1033PCS

A136 (430)

JAN 10 1952

(ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. (CQ) (EST) THURSDAY, JAN.10--NOTE DATE)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JAN.10-(AP)-A RANSOMED AMERICAN FLIER SAYS THAT WHEN HIS HUNGARIAN CAPTORS SHOWED HIM A PICTURE OF HIS BABY HE ALMOST "WENT OFF HIS ROCKER" FOR FEAR THEY HAD CAPTURED HIS FAMILY.

"THEY COULDN'T POSSIBLY HAVE CAPTURED MY FAMILY," CONCEDED CAPT. JOHN J.SWIFT, OF GLENS FALLS,) ,.6., WRITING IN LIFE MAGAZINE."

JOHN J.SWIFT, OF GLENS FALLS, N.Y., WRITING IN LIFE MAGAZINE."

"BUT A MAN SHUT UP FOR 37 DAYS, OUT OF ALL TOUCH WITH THE REAL WORLD, CAN THINK ANYTHING AND MAKE IT LOGICAL."

SWIFT SAID ONE OF HIS QUESTIONERS HANDED HIM AN ENVELOPE ON CHRISTMAS DAY AND SAID:

"HERE'S A CHRISTMAS PRESENT FOR YOU FROM THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT."

"I OPENED IT," SWIFT WROTE, "AND THERE WAS A PICTURE OF A BABY BOY. ON IT IN MY WIFE'S HANDWRITING WAS INSCRIBED 'DEAR JACK--OUR DAVID AT8 WEEKS. LOVE--JANE.'

"I HAD STOOD UP, I THINK, FAIRLY WELL UNTIL THEN. ONE THING I HAD BEEN VERY CAREFUL ABOUT WAS NEVER TO TELL THEM MY FAMILY'S ADDRESS OR NAMES.

"A FATHER SHOULD BE GLAD TO SEE A PICTURE OF HIS FIRST-BORN SON FOR THE FIRST TIME, BUT WHEN I SAW MINE I BROKE DOWN CRYING. IT WAS NOT BECAUSE I WAS HOMESICK AND IT WAS CHRISTMAS.

"ALL I COULD THINK WAS 'OH, GOD, THEY'VE GOT HOLD OF MY FAMILY NOW. THEY'RE GOING TO DO SOMETHING TO THEM."

ACTUALLY, THE ALBANY, N.Y., TIMES-UNION OBTAINED THE PICTURE FROM SWIFT'S WIFE AND MAILED IT TO HUNGARY ON DEC. 15. IT WAS ADDRESSED TO RAKOSI MATYAS, HUNGARIAN PRIME MINISTER.

A COPY WAS SENT THROUGH THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TO THE AMERICAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN BUDAPEST.

(ON HIS RETURN TO ERDING, GERMANY, SWIFT SAID HE WAS TOLD BY HIS CAPTORS THAT TASS, OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, OBTAINED THE PHOTOGRAPH IN NEW YORK AND SENT IT TO HUNGARY THROUGH REGULAR NEWS CHANNELS.)

SWIFT WAS CO-PILOT IN A CREW OF FOUR HELD FOR 40 DAYS IN HUNGARY UNTIL THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PAID $120,000 IN FINES FOR THEIR RELEASE DEC.28.

HE TOLD OF EXCHANGES, SOMETIMES HUMOROUS, AS THE FLIERS ATTEMPTED TO PROVE THEY GOT OFF THEIR COURSE ACCIDENTALLY ENROUTE FROM GERMANY TO YUGOSLAVIA. THE QUESTIONERS WANTED TO SHOW THAT THEIR MISSION WAS TO PARACHUTE SPIES INTO HUNGARY AND ROMANIA.

A QUESTIONER SAID RADAR DETECTED THE PLANE OVER ROMANIA.
"MAYBE THERE WAS SOMETHING WRONG WITH YOUR RADAR," SAID SWIFT.
"OH, NOW YOU CRITICIZE OUR RADAR," SAID THE QUESTIONER, A RUSSIAN COLONEL KNOWN TO SWIFT AS "LEATHER JACKET."
"LEATHER JACKET" INSISTED THAT ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS IN ROMANIA HAD FIRED ON THE PLANE--A SLOW, WORKHORSE C-47 DAKOTA.
"THAT'S FANTASTIC," SAID SWIFT. "LOOK AT OUR PLANE. IF ANYONE CAN'T HIT A C-47 HE OUGHTN'T TO BE IN ANTI-AIRCRAFT."
"OH," SAID LEATHER JACKET. FIRST WE'VE GOT POOR RADAR. NOW WE CAN'T HIT A C-47."
SWIFT TOLD OF HIS DISMAY WHENHE FOUND THE TRIAL LAWYER ASSIGNED TO HIM WAS A MAN WITH "THE SADDEST EYES, LIKE A BIG SHEEP DOG," WHO LOOKED AS IF HE WERE EN ROUTE TO A FUNERAL.
"WHAT CAN WE DO TO DEFEND YOU?" THE LAWYER ASKED AT THEIR FIRST MEETING.
"I THOUGHT YOU WERE THE LAWYER," SAID SWIFT. THEY SAT SILENTLY FOR FIVE MINUTES.
"WELL, SEE IF YOU CN THINK OF SOMETHING," THE LAWYER SAID SADLY AS HE AMBLED OUT TO AWAIT THE TRIAL.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. (EST) THURSDAY, JAN.10..SENT JAN.9)
PS1242AES

JAN 10 1952

B83
(240)
NEW YORK, JAN.10-(AP)-SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE OPENING OF A SENATE INVESTIGATION HERE TOMORROW INTO CHARGES OF WASTE IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF AIR FORCE BASES IN NORTH AFRICA AND ON NORTH ATLANTIC ISLANDS.
THE TEXAS DEMOCRAT IS CHAIRMAN OF A SEVEN-MAN PREPAREDNESS SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. THE INVESTIGATION IS SCHEDULED TO OPEN AT 10 A.M. (EST) AT NEW YORK CITY'S FEDERAL BUILDING.
JOHNSON SAID HIS COMMITTEE HAD RECEIVED REPORTS THAT MILLIONS OF AMERICAN DOLLARS ARE BEING WASTED "BOTH IN METHODS OF CONSTRUCTION AND EMPLOYMENT" AT OVERSEAS MILITARY BASES.
REPORTS REACHING THE COMMITTEE, JOHNSON SAID, HAVE ALLEGED THAT HUNDREDS OF MEN HAVE BEEN FORCED TO PAY "EXORBITANT FEES" TO EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES WHICH "STEERED THEM TO GOVERNMENT JOBS."
THE COMPLAINTS ALSO HAVE SAID, THE SENATOR ADDED, THAT "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS HAVE BEEN WASTED IN KEEPING MEN WAITING FOR TRANSPORTATION TO THE SITES."
JOHNSON, WHO DISCLOSED THE HEARINGS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TONIGHT, ESTIMATED THAT THE INVESTIGATION WOULD CONTINUE THROUGH SATURDAY.
THE TEXAS DEMOCRAT ADDED:
"WE WANT TO FIND OUT HOW MEN ARE BEING SELECTED FOR OVERSEAS JOBS, WHAT KIND OF MEN ARE BEING CHOSEN, HOW MUCH THIS CHOOSING COSTS, THE WORK THEY ARE CAPABLE OF DOING AND THE WASTE OF MONEY IN RECRUITING THEM.
"IT HAS BEEN ALLEGED THAT THE UNITED STATES EMPLOYMENT SERVICE HAS BEEN UNABLE TO FILL THE MANY JOBS AND THAT PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICES--WHICH CHARGE THE MEN FIVE PER CENT OF THEIR YEAR'S SALARY--HAVE SUPPLIED THE BULK OF THE VACANCIES."
"THERE ALREADY HAS BEEN PRELIMINARY EVIDENCE OF LARGE-SCALE FEATHERBEDDING," JOHNSON SAID.
BD1202AES

END OF
Jan. 10 - 1952

B10 (310)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY, JAN. 10)
(ADVANCE)-NEW YORK, JAN 10-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN FOSTERING A HUGE ANTI-COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND AS A MAJOR STEP WARD WORLD PEACE, LT. GEN. ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER (RET.), FORMER CHIEF OF U.S. ARMY FORCES IN CHINA, SAID TODAY.
ADDRESSING THE 41ST ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE NATIONAL RETAIL DRY GOODS ASSOCIATION, WEDEMEYER DECLARED:
"I WOULD ENCOURAGE GUERRILLAS IN CHINA AND THE UKRAINE AND WHEREEVER ELSE FIGHTING MEN EXIST WITH THE WILL AND THE OPPORTUNITY TO STRIKE AT THEIR SOVIET CHAINS. IT IS THROUGH SUCH MEASURES -- AROUSING THE VICTIMS OF THE KREMLIN TO RESISTANCE, WEAKENING THE RELIABILITY OF SOVIET CONSCRIPTS AND THREATENING STALIN FROM WITHIN HIS ILL-GOTTEN EMPIRE -- THAT WE HAVE THE MOST EFFECTIVE MEANS OF DETERRING HIS DIABOLICAL SCHEMES."
WEDEMEYER URGED THAT THE U.S. TRAIN AND EQUIP ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES ON FORMOSA AND ELSEWHERE IN THE FAR EAST.
"THE TIME TO DO THIS IS NOW," HE SAID. "IF THE SITUATION CONTINUES TO DETERIORATE, IF SOVIET AIR POWER IS APPLIED IN FORCE, TOMORROW MAY BE TOO LATE IN THE FAR EAST."
WEDEMEYER SAID WE ARE "FRITTERING AWAY OUR HUMAN AND MATERIAL RESOURCES IN KOREA," A BATTLEGROUND "OF THE SOVIET UNION'S CHOOSING," WHILE THE SOVIETS "HUSBAND THEIRS." UNDER OUR "WEAK-KNEED AND TIMID POLICY OF CONTAINMENT," HE WENT ON, THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES "WILL SELECT AREAS OF COMBAT WHICH WILL MINIMIZE OUR TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANTAGES AND COMPEL US TO FIGHT UNDER CONDITIONS MORE FAVORABLE TO THEM...THEY ARE ACCOMPLISHING THIS IN KOREA."
THE ONE-TIME CHINA THEATER COMMANDER, NOW A VICE PRESIDENT OF AVCO MANUFACTURING CORP., URGED THE WIDEST POSSIBLE DEBATE ON FOREIGN POLICY QUESTIONS. THE FIRST STEP TOWARD AN HONORABLE PEACE, HE ASSERTED, IS "TO RESTORE POPULAR CONTROL OVER THE GREAT DECISIONS THAT LEAD TO WAR OR PEACE." "WE MUST REAFFIRM THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE TO BE CONSULTED BEFORE AMERICAN LIVES AND FORTUNES ARE COMMITTED TO FOREIGN VENTURES," HE ASSERTED.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, JAN. 10)
ME456PES

Paris, Jan. 10-(AP)-U.S. Sen. Owen Brewster (R-Me) took off for New York today on his way home from ~~Spain~~ Madrid where he conferred yesterday with Generalissimo Francisco Franco.

Brewster declined to say what was discussed at the 4½ hour-long conference with Franco at Pardo palace in the Spanish capital. He is due in New York at 11 a.m. EST on Pan American World Airways flight 119.

kl 0700

START JAN. 11, 1952

30.24- 209

A136FX (WX FW)
(120)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS
BY DON HUTH

JAN 12 1952

MUNSAN, KOREA, SATURDAY, JAN.12-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY AGAIN DODGED AN ANSWER ON THE KEY QUESTION IN THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS--WHETHER THEY INTEND TO BUILD UP AIR POWER IN KOREA DURING A TRUCE.

EXASPERATED ALLIED NEGOTIATORS WARNED THEM FRIDAY THERE COULD BE NO PROGRESS TOWARD A TRUCE UNTIL THE REDS MAKE THEIR INTENTIONS CLEAR.

BUT MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER, HEAD OGF THE TRUCE SUPERVISION SUBCOMMITTEE, EMERGED FROM A 50-MINUTE MEETING TODAY AND SAID THERE WAS NO PROGRESS.

"WE CONTINUED TO PRESS FOR AN EXPRESSION FROM THEIR SIDE ON THEIR INTENT WITH REGARD TO AIRFIELDS, HE SAID. "THEY WILL NOT GIVE US A CLEAR ANSWER. SO WE RECONVENE AT 11 A.M. TOMORROW."

A SECOND SUBCOMMITTEE ON EXCHANGE ON WAR PRISONERS MET ON SCHEDULE.

THE TRUCE SUPERVISION SUBCOMMITTEE ADJOURNED FOR THE DAY AFTER A 50-MINUTE SESSION. ANOTHER MEETING WAS SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M. SUNDAY (9 P.M. EST SATURDAY).

FRIDAY'S MEETINGS WERE UNPRODUCTIVE, BUT THE REDS WERE TOLD THE TALKS ON TRUCE SUPERVISION COULD NOT CONTINUE UNTIL THEY EXPLAINED A CONTRADICTION IN THEIR STAND ON BUILDING AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE.

MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER SHARPLY REMINDED CHINESE GEN. HSIEH FANG OF A COMMUNIST STATEMENT DEC. 2 TO THE EFFECT "THE (NORTH) KOREAN PEOPLE WILL CERTAINLY RECONSTRUCT AND REINFORCE THEIR AIRFIELDS DURING THE PERIOD OF A MILITARY ARMISTICE..."

THEN TURNER SAID: "YESTERDAY, AS WELL AS ON MANY PREVIOUS OCCASIONS YOU STATED, GENERAL HSIEH, THAT OUR ASSERTION THAT YOU INTEND TO INCREASE YOUR MILITARY CAPABILITIES BY BUILDING AIRFIELDS WAS A MISREPRESENTATION AND A SLANDER. WHICH STATEMENT ARE WE TO BELIEVE?"

HSIEH INSISTED THERE HAD BEEN NO CONTRADICTION AND ADDED:

"INSTALLATION OF FACILITIES IS AN INTERNAL AFFAIR THAT YOUR SIDE HAS NO RIGHT TO LOOK INTO."

IN AN ADJOINING TENT, U.S. REAR ADM. R. E. LIBBY CHARGED THAT THE REDS APPEARED TO ADVOCATE FREE CHOICE OF REPATRIATING PRISONERS AS A PRINCIPLE BUT OPPOSE ITS APPLICATION IN REGARD TO PRISONERS HELD BY THE ALLIES.

HE ASSERTED, ALSO, THAT THE REDS CONTEND IT IS PROPER FOR THEM TO "RE-EDUCATE" PRISONERS OF WAR BUT CONSIDER IT "A CRIME AGAINST HUMANITY" IF THE ALLIES SHOULD DO IT.

"WE ARE STILL TRYING TO GET THEM TO EXPLAIN THEIR SUDDEN SHIFT ON THE DOCTRINE OF FREE CHOICE--HOW THEY JUSTIFY IT AND THEN REPUDIATE IT," LIBBY TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AFTERWARDS.

THE COMMUNISTS CONTEND THAT THOUSANDS OF SOUTH KOREANS JOINED THE RED ARMIES VOLUNTARILY AFTER CAPTURE.

NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO CHARGED THE ALLIES WITH "BRANDING AND TATTOOING" WAR PRISONERS WITH ANTI-COMMUNIST SLOGANS. THIS EVIDENTLY WAS BASED ON PRESS DISPATCHES FROM SOUTH KOREA TELLING OF SOME PRISONERS WHO, NOT WANTING TO BE REPATRIATED, HAD TATTOOED ON THEIR ARMS "DOWN WITH RUSSIA" AND "ANTI-COMMUNIST."

A198KX
ALLIED PRISON CAMP AUTHORITIES FORBADE THE PRACTICE WHEN THEY DISCOVERED IT.

AFTER BOTH MEETINGS FRIDAY, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID THE ALLIES WOULD "KEEP TRYING" TO ACHIEVE AN ARMISTICE DESPITE RED STALLING TACTICS.

"THERE HAVE BEEN SEEMING DEADLOCKS IN THE PAST DURING THESE NEGOTIATIONS AND THEY HAVE BEEN RESOLVED," HE COMMENTED. "PREVIOUS DEADLOCKS AT THE TIME SEEMED JUST AS INSURMOUNTABLE AS DO THE CURRENT ONES."

THE IMPORTANCE OF THE AIRFIELD ISSUE WAS UNDERLINED FRIDAY BY RUSSIAN-BUILT JETS STREAKING ALMOST TO PARALLEL 38--TO WITHIN 30 MILES OF PANMUNJOM--IN A RUNNING SERIES OF DOGFIGHTS WITH U.S. JETS. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED FOUR RED JETS WERE SHOT DOWN.

THE ALLIED COMMAND REPORTED MONTHS AGO THE REDS WERE BUILDING UP THEIR AIRPOWER IN THE SANCTUARY OF MANCHURIA.

AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA, FARTHER SOUTH, HAVE BEEN UNDER CONSTANT ALLIED ATTACK. AN ARMISTICE WOULD END THESE ALLIED ATTACKS.

GG-CD121PCS

A58FX
PMS BUDGET
PARLEYS (500)
BY OLEN CLEMENTS

JAN 12 1952

MUNSAN,KOREA,JAN.11-(AP)-ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS HANDED THE REDS A VIRTUAL ULTIMATUM TODAY. THEY DEMANDED AN EXPLANATION OF AN ALLEGED CONTRADICTION IN THE COMMUNISTS' ANNOUNCED STAND ON CONSTRUCTION OF AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE.

MAJ.GEN.HOWARD M.TURNER SAID NEGOTIATIONS FOR SUPERVISING A KOREAN TRUCE COULD NOT CONTINUE UNTIL THE REDS EXPLAIN THE APPARENT DISCREPANCY.

TURNER SAID THE REDS LAST MONTH ANNOUNCED THEY PLANNED TO BUILD AND REPAIR AIRFIELDS WHILE A TRUCE WAS IN FORCE, BUT DENIED YESTERDAY THAT THIS IS THEIR INTENTION.

CHINESE MAJ.GEN.HSIEH FANG INSISTED THAT THE COMMUNIST POSITION NEVER HAS CHANGED AND DECLARED:

"YOU WILL NEVER GET A SATISFACTORY ANSWER TO YOUR UNREASONABLE DEMANDS."

THE TRUCE SUBCOMMITTEE MET FOR ONLY 34 MINUTES. THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRISONER EXCHANGE ADJOUNRED AFTER FOUR HOURS AND 20 MINUTES. BOTH WILL MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. SATURDAY (9 P.M. EST FRIDAY) IN PANMUNJOM.

REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IN THE PRISONER SUBCOMMITTEE "WE ARE STILL TRYING TO GET THEM TO EXPLAIN THEIR SUDDEN SHIFT ON THE DOCTRINE OF FREE CHOICE--HOW THEY JUSTIFY IT AND THEN REPUDIATE IT."

THURSDAY LIBBY ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF INSISTING ON FORCED REPATRIATION OF WAR PRISONERS AFTER THE REDS SAID THOUSANDS OF SOUTH KOREANS HAD JOINED THE RED ARMIES OF THEIR OWN FREE WILL FOLLOWING CAPTURE.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID "THE BASIC QUESTION WE ARE TRYING TO DECIDE IS THE QUESTION OF FREEDOM FOR THE INDIVIDUAL VERSUS SLAVERY FOR THE INDIVIDUAL."

NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN.LEE SANG CHO READ A STATEMENT CHARGING THE UNITED NATIONS WAS "BRANDING AND TATTOOING" WAR PRISONERS WITH ANTI-COMMUNIST SLOGANS.

"I DON'T KNOW WHERE YOU GOT THE STORY," LIBBY REPLIED, "BUT YOUR TELLING OF IT WAS NOT PARTICULARLY EFFECTIVE IF YOU DO BELIEVE IT."

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS FROM SOUTH KOREA THAT SOME PRISONERS WHO DO NOT WANT TO BE REPATRIATED HAVE HAD SUCH SLOGANS AS "DOWN WITH RUSSIA" AND "DOWN WITH THE COMMUNISTS" TATTOOED ON THEIR ARMS.

IN THE TRUCE SUPERVISION SESSION TURNER QUOTED THE SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE, NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL, AS SAYING DEC. 2:

"I CAN ASSURE ADMIRAL JOY THAT THE KOREAN PEOPLE WILL CERTAINLY RECONSTRUCT AND REINFORCE THEIR AIRFIELDS DURING THE PERIOD OF A MILITARY ARMISTICE SO AS TO PREVENT THE POSSIBILITY OF ANY FURTHER WANTON BOMBING BY YOUR SIDE AND TO SAFEGUARD THE SECURITY OF THEIR ARMED FORCES."

ON THE OTHER HAND, TURNER SAID, "YESTERDAY AS WELL AS ON MANY PREVIOUS OCCASIONS YOU STATED, GENERAL HSIEH, THAT OUR ASSERTION THAT YOU INTEND TO INCREASE YOUR MILITARY CAPABILITIES BY BUILDING AIRFIELDS WAS A MISREPRESENTATION AND A SLANDER.

"WHICH STATEMENT ARE WE TO BELIEVE?"

"THERE IS NO CONTRADICTION," HSIEH REPLIED. "INSTALLATION OF FACILITIES IS AN INTERNAL AFFAIR THAT YOUR SIDE HAS NO RIGHT TO LOOK INTO."

A59FX

"YOU HAVE NOT ANSWERED MY QUESTION," TURNER SAID ANGRILY. "IF YOU HAVE NOTHING MORE I SUGGEST WE RECONVENE TOMORROW."

BROADCASTS FROM BOTH PEIPING AND TOKYO FRIDAY STRESSED THAT THE TRUCE TALKS HAVE REACHED A CRITICAL STAGE.

U.N. HEADQUARTERS, IN A BROADCAST BEAMED TO KOREA, DECLARED THE COMMUNISTS "HAVE LOST THE BATTLE FOR WORLD OPINION" AND "WANT AIRFIELDS MORE THAN THEY WANT AN ARMISTICE."

PEIPING WARNED THAT UNLESS THE ALLIES ACCEPT "FINAL" RED TERMS ON TRUCE SUPERVISION THE ARMISTICE TALKS FACE A "GRAVE CRISIS."

CC309APS

A84KX 250)

JAN 12 1952

WITH MUNSAN PARLEYS

BY BILL SHINN

PUSAN, KOREA, JAN 11-(AP)-THOUSANDS OF CHINESE AND KOREAN PRISONERS OF WAR ARE MAKING "DESPERATE EFFORTS" TO CONVINCE U.N. AUTHORITIES THAT THEY POSITIVELY DO NOT WISH TO RETURN TO THE COMMUNIST SIDE, SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY.

THEY SAID MORE AND MORE PRISONERS ARE SUBMITTING PETITIONS--MOSTLY WRITTEN IN BLOOD--PLEADING FOR PERMISSION TO STAY WHERE THEY ARE NOW OR JOIN THEIR NATIONAL ARMIES TO FIGHT COMMUNISM INSTEAD OF GOING BACK TO AN UNCERTAIN FATE.

A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF CHINESE POWS HAVE TATTOOED THEMSELVES ON BOTH ARMS--"DOWN WITH THE COMMUNISTS" AND "UPHOLD THE NATIONALISTS."

OFFICIALS SAID PRISONERS IN CHINESE CAMP 72--ALL FORMER MEMBERS OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMIES--ISSUED RECENTLY THIS UNANIMOUS PLEDGE WRITTEN IN BLOOD:

"WE RESOLVE TO GO TO FORMOSA.

"WE WILL NEVER RETURN TO THE CHINESE MAINLAND UNDER THE COMMUNIST CONTROL.

-WE WILL SERVE THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT WITH LOYALTY AND HONESTY.

"WE WILL HELP THE FREE WORLD FIGHT COMMUNISM.

"WE WILL COOPERATE WITH THE U.N. STAFF WHILE IN THE POW CAMPS."

ARMY AUTHORITIES IN PUSAN HAVE CONFIRMED THAT 1,009 CHINESE POWS IN CAMPS IN PUSAN PETITIONED FOR ENROLLMENT IN THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY.

MEANWHILE, ROK GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES SAID 9,000 SOUTH KOREAN INTERNEES OF U.N. CAMPS RECENTLY HAVE APPEALED TO THE GOVERNMENT TO ALLOW THEM TO FIGHT AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS. THIS IS IN ADDITION TO THE NEARLY 6,000 KOREAN PRISONERS ALREADY REPORTED TO HAVE PETITIONED FOR ENROLLMENT IN THE ROK ARMY.

P823PCS

A131FX

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, SATURDAY, JAN. 12-(AP)-COMMUNIST JETS CHALLENGED ALLIED AIR POWER AGAIN TODAY AFTER FURIOUS SKY BATTLES FRIDAY WHICH COST THEM FIVE PLANES SHOT DOWN AND ONE DAMAGED.

FRIDAY'S BATTLES RAGED SOUTHWARD ALMOST TO THE 38TH PARALLEL, BUT TODAY 100 MIGS HUNG CLOSE TO THE YALU RIVER BORDER OF MANCHURIA.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID SWIFT U.S. SABRE JETS TOOK ON THE RED JETS IN SEVERAL BRIEF CLASHES CLOSE TO THE RIVER BUT NO MIGS WERE DAMAGED. ABOUT 50 OF THE MIGS STAYED ON THEIR SIDE OF THE BORDER.

IN ALL THERE WERE FIVE AIR BATTLES FRIDAY, WHEN THE MIGS MADE THEIR FARTHEST SOUTHWARD PENETRATION OF THE WAR.

ONE MIG-15 WAS SHOT DOWN AT SARIWON, AND ONE FIGHT WAS WITHIN 30 MILES NORTH OF THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE SITE OF PANMUNJOM.

IN THE PAST THE RED PLANES HAVE STAYED WITHIN RUNNING DISTANCE OF THE MANCHURIAN BORDER, OVER WHICH AMERICAN AIRMEN ARE FORBIDDEN TO PURSUE.

EXPLAINING THEIR SOUTHWARD SORTIES, MAJ. WILLIAM WALTMAN, U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE BRIEFING OFFICER, SAID, "THEY ARE PROBABLY JUST GETTING MORE AND MORE EXPERIENCE UNDER THEIR BELTS. OUR BOYS UP THERE TODAY DID NOT HAVE ANY PICNIC."

JAN 12 1952

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID FOUR MIGS WERE SHOT DOWN, BUT THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES ADDED A FIFTH TO THE LIST IN A REASSESSMENT OF PILOT CLAIMS

IT SAID THE FIFTH MIG WAS SHOT DOWN IN FLAMES LATE FRIDAY AFTERNOON NEAR SARIWON. A FORMATION OF HOMEWARD-BOUND SABRES WAS JUMPED BY FOUR MIGS.

FRIDAY NIGHT 10 B-29 SUPERFORTS POUNDED THE RED RAIL YARDS AT SINANJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA. THE BOMBERS REPORTED "INTENSE" GROUND-FIRE BUT NO COMMUNIST FIGHTER ACTIVITY. THREE OTHER SUPERFORTS FLEW CLOSE SUPPORT MISSIONS FOR U.N. GROUND TROOPS. THE AIR FORCE SAID ALL THE BOMBERS RETURNED SAFELY.

THERE WAS NO REPORT OF ALLIED LOSSES IN THE DAY'S MIG BATTLES.

UNDER A RECENTLY-ADOPTED AIR FORCE POLICY, AMERICAN LOSSES ARE TO BE ANNOUNCED ONLY ONCE A WEEK, WITH THE FIRST REPORT EXPECTED LATE SATURDAY.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE CLAIMED FOUR ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN FRIDAY BUT CREDITED THEM TO ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS.

FRIDAY'S BIGGEST BATTLE INVOLVED 22 U. S. F-86 SABRES AND 60 MIGS. IT RAGED FOR 35 MINUTES IN THE AFTERNOON OVER A NORTH-SOUTH DISTANCE OF 75 MILES.

THREE MIGS WERE LISTED AS DESTROYED AND ONE DAMAGED IN THIS FIGHT. ANOTHER MIG WAS DOWN IN AN EARLIER MORNING BATTLE.

KILLS WERE CREDITED TO FIRST LT. EARL S. PAYNE OF SYRACUSE, UTAH, MAJ. WILLIAM T. WHISNER, JR., OF SHREVEPORT, LA.; CAPT. NOLTON R. WILSON OF CRAIG, MO., AND COL. FRANCIS S. GABRESKI (CORRECT) OF OIL CITY, PA.

IT WAS THE FOURTH MIG FOR GABRESKI, COMMANDER OF THE 51ST FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING, AND RAN HIS TWO WAR TOTAL TO 32, SECOND HIGH AMONG LIVING U. S. ACES. STILL TOPS IS COL. JOHN E. MEYER, WITH 39 1/2, BUT HE IS NOT NOW IN KOREA.

ACTION ON THE GROUND FRIDAY WAS LIMITED TO LIGHT PATROLS. THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE MENTIONED ONLY ONE DAYLIGHT ENGAGEMENT, A TWO-SQUAD RED PROBE ON THE WESTERN FRONT NORTHWEST OF CHORWON. IT WAS REPULSED BY ALLIED INFANTRY.

BEFORE DAWN, A SMALL RED FORCE WAS REPELLED SOUTH OF PYONGGANG, WHILE TWO SMALL ALLIED RAIDING PATROLS EXCHANGED FIRE WITH REDS NORTHWEST OF YONCHON.

SNOW SQUALLS AND STORMY SEAS FRIDAY DIDN'T GIVE THE REDS ANY RESPITE FROM ATTACKS BY ALLIED CARRIER PLANES AND DESTROYERS. COMMUNIST COASTAL SUPPLY LINES AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS WERE POUNDED.

LT. WAYNE C. SHEPARD OF CORONADO, CALIF., LED A PRE-DAWN MISSION FROM THE CARRIER VALLEY FORGE AGAINST RAIL LINES SOUTH OF WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST. PILOTS REPORTED THREE BRIDGES DESTROYED.

PLANES FROM THE U. S. CARRIER ESSEX, LED BY LT. (JG) BERNARD F. TIERNAN, ALSO OF CORONADO, HIT TARGETS IN THE KOWON AREA. TWO BY-PASS BRIDGES WERE REPORTED KNOCKED DOWN AND SOME 200 COMMUNIST CASUALTIES INFLICTED.

THE AUSTRALIAN AIRCRAFT CARRIER SYDNEY RETURNED TO HARBOR AFTER TWO WEEKS OF OPERATIONS IN THE YELLOW SEA, OFF KOREA'S WEST COAST. CAPT. D. H. HARRIS REPORTED ARCTIC WEATHER WAS EXPERIENCED, WITH HIGH WINDS AND SUB-ZERO TEMPERATURES ADDING TO DIFFICULTIES OF DAILY OPERATIONS.

FJ81APCS

A104FX JAN 12 1952

SECOND LEAD WAR (250)

SEOUL, KOREA, JAN.11-(AP)-RED JETS FLASHED SOUTH ALMOST TO PARALLEL 38 TODAY---AND PAID FOR THEIR AUDACITY WITH LOSS OF FOUR MIG-15S.

THEY WERE SHOT DOWN, AND A FIFTH WAS DAMAGED, IN FIVE BLAZING BATTLES WITH AMERICAN JETS.

THE AIR WAR FLAMED WITHIN 30 MILES OF THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE SITE. ONE FIGHT WAS NEARLY 180 MILES FROM THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY BETWEEN KOREA AND MANCHURIA. THIS IS FAR SOUTH OF MIG ALLEY WHERE THE JETS USUALLY FIGHT.

THE NEW OUTBREAK OF AIR WAR, AFTER JETS WERE SNOWBOUND YESTERDAY, RAISED THE ALLIED BAG FOR THE WEEK TO 11 JETS SHOT DOWN AND 13 DAMAGED.

ONE JET DESTROYED TODAY WAS HIT OVER SARIWON, 150 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE YALU. NO MIG HAD BEEN BAGGED SO FAR SOUTH BEFORE. ps Still in ACTION

ONE MIG WAS DOWNED IN THE SAME BATTLE BY AMERICA'S TOP ACE--COL. FRANCIS S.GABRESKI OF OIL CITY, PA., 51ST FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING COMMANDER. IT WAS HIS FOURTH MIG AND HIS 32ND PLANE IN TWO WARS.

THIS BATTLE, BETWEEN 22 SABRE JETS AND 60 VERY AGGRESSIVE RUSSIAN-TYPE MIGS, RAGED FOR 35 MINUTES OVER A 75 MILE AREA. IT WAS AS LONG AS ANY JET BATTLE RECORDED.

ALL OF THE DAY'S KILLS WERE MADE BY F-86 SABRE JETS.

BUT THE SOUTHERNMOST FIGHT INVOLVED F-84 THUNDERJETS. THREE MIGS ATTACKED THEM NEAR KUMCHON, 180 MILES SOUTHWEST OF THE YALU AND ONLY 11 MILES NORTH OF 38.

THIS WAS THE MOST SOUTHERLY JET ENGAGEMENT EVER FOUGHT IN THE KOREAN WAR.

MAJ.WILLIAM WALTMAN, AIR FORCE BRIEFING OFFICER, SAID PROBABLY THE REDS VENTURED SO FAR SOUTH BECAUSE THEY WERE "GETTING MORE AND MORE EXPERIENCE UNDER THEIR BELTS.

"OUR BOYS UP THERE DIDN'T HAVE ANY PICNIC," HE ADDED.

THE U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE MADE NO MENTION OF DAMAGE TO ANY AMERICAN PLANE DURING THE DAY.

UNDER A NEW POLICY UNITED NATIONS AIR LOSSES ARE ANNOUNCED ONLY WEEKLY.

GROUND FRONTS WERE SO QUIET THE HEAVIEST REPORTED ACTION CAME FROM AMERICAN NAVAL GUNS YESTERDAY. THE CRUISER ROCHESTER, SUPPORTED BY THE DESTROYERS COLLETT AND DE HAVEN, SHELLED COMMUNIST TROOP CONCENTRATIONS NEAR KOSONG. THAT'S AT THE EASTERN END OF THE SNOW-COVERED 145-MILE BATTLE LINE.

TO THE NORTH TWO OTHER U.S. DESTROYERS--THE GREGORY AND THE MACKENZIE--FOUGHT AN HOUR LONG DUEL WITH RED SHORE GUNS.

FOUR COMMUNIST 76 MM GUNS, FIRING FROM CAVES DUG IN A BLUFF NEAR BESIEGED WONSAN, DROPPED 36 ROUNDS ASTRADDLE THE MACKENZIE. THE NAVY SAID NEITHER THE CREW NOR THE DESTROYER WAS HURT. THE DESTROYERS REPORTED AT LEAST ONE DIRECT HIT WITH 300 ROUNDS FIRED FROM THEIR OWN FIVE INCHERS.

THE FRIDAY JET BATTLE OVER NORTHWEST KOREA RAN THE ALLIES' REPORTED BAG FOR THE WEEK TO EIGHT MIG-15S DESTROYED.

THE ONE MIG WAS THE ONLY CASUALTY REPORTED IN A 30-MINUTE FIGHT BETWEEN 32 SABRES AND "ABOUT 43" RED JETS.

OTHER SABRES REPORTED THEY TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO PICK A FIGHT WITH 50 MORE MIGS.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID A SERIES OF PATROL CLASHES BROKE OUT ALONG THE FROZEN FRONT, BUT NO SIZEABLE ACTION DEVELOPED.

CC313APS

B95KX Q
PX JAN 12 1952

FIRST LET JET HOMETOWNERS (200)

U.S.5TH AIR FORCE,KOREA,JAN 11 (AP)-COL.FRANCIS S.GABRESKI, TOP Korea ACE OF THE U.S.AIR FORCE, SHOT DOWN A RED JET TODAY WHILE COMMUNIST PILOTS WERE TRYING TO SHOOT HIM DOWN, FELLOW PILOTS REPORTED.

GABRESKI SAID HE AND HIS WING MAN TOOK AFTER EIGHT OR TWELVE MIG-15S WHICH TURNED FOR HOME FROM A BIG AIR BATTLE RAGING SOUTH OF SINANJU.

"WE FELL IN BEHIND," GABRESKI SAID, "AND I CLOSED IN ON ONE AND STARTED FIRING. I COULD SEE HITS ON THE MIG. I FOLLOWED HIMON DOWN TO ABOUT 14,000 FEET

STARTED FIRING. I COULD SEE HITS ON THE MIG. I FOLLOWED HIM ON DOWN TO ABOUT 14,000 FEET AND HE WAS SMOKING AND BURNING ALL THE WAY."

IT WAS THE FOURTH RED JET SHOT DOWN BY THE WORLD WAR II ACE FROM OIL CITY, PA.

MAJ.WILLIAM T.WHISNER OF 139 ARCHER AVE., SHREVEPORT, LA., ALSO GOT HIS FOURTH JET. HIS TOTAL INCLUDES FOUR OTHERS DAMAGED.

"I RAN INTO BETWEEN 30 AND 40 MIGS AT ABOUT 27,000 FEET," WHISNER SAID. "I LATCHED ONTO TWO OF THEM AND THEY SPLIT UP AND TRIED TO GET AWAY, ONE PULLING UP AND ONE DIVING.

"I FOLLOWED THE DIVING ONE UNTIL I HAD HIM LINED UP IN MY SIGHTS. THEN I STARTED FIRING. I COULD SEE HITS ON BOTH OF HIS WINGS AND HIS TAIL SECTION. THEN THE PILOT EJECTED HIMSELF AND THE AIRCRAFT HIT THE GROUND JUST NORTH OF SINANJU."

LT.EARL S.PAYNE OF SYRACUSE, UTAH, AND CAPT.MOSE W.GORDON OF COMMERCE, GA., WERE ON THEIR WAY HOME FROM KOREA WHEN FOUR MIGS JUMPED THEIR SABRE JETS 30,000 FEET ABOVE SARIWON.

PAYNE SHOT DOWN ONE AND GORDON DAMAGED ANOTHER.

(NO PICKUP)

GG1036ACS NM

A42FX

PMS BUDGET

UNKNOWN SOLDIERS (400)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

TOKYO, JAN. 11-(AP)-KOREAN BATTLEFIELDS HAVE GIVEN UP BODIES OF 1,800 AMERICAN "UNKNOWN SOLDIERS."

TODAY THEY LIE IN ARMY MAUSOLEUMS ON KYUSHU, SOUTHERN JAPANESE ISLAND.

EACH DAY A FEW ARE IDENTIFIED--FROM BIRTHMARKS, TATTOOS, FINGER-PRINTS, DENTAL WORK, OLD FRACTURES.

SOME OF THE UNIDENTIFIED DEAD ARE CARRIED ON WAR LISTS AS MISSING. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS LISTED ABOUT 11,000 MISSING IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE LISTED 3,198 AMERICANS AS PRISONERS. THEY SAID 570 OTHER AMERICANS DIED AFTER CAPTURE.

OTHERS MAY BE LISTED AS KILLED IN ACTION. THE MILITARY

ACCEPTS THE WORD OF TWO OR MORE WITNESSES AS VERIFICATION OF DEATH EVEN THOUGH THE BODY MAY NOT BE RECOVERED IMMEDIATELY.

MAJ. ROBERT J. BEAUCHAMP, CHIEF OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND QUARTERMASTER'S MEMORIAL DIVISION, SAID TODAY THERE WAS "NO WAY IN THE WORLD TO ESTIMATE THE PERCENTAGE OF UNKNOWNS THAT WOULD BE ON THE MISSING IN ACTION LIST."

AT CAMP KOKURA ON KYUSHU THE MOST MODERN SCIENTIFIC DETECTION METHODS ARE USED TO LINK EACH BODY WITH A NAME.

AT CAMP KOKURA ON KYUSHU THE MOST MODERN SCIENTIFIC DETECTION METHODS ARE USED TO LINK EACH BODY WITH A NAME.

THE BODIES OF ALL AMERICANS KILLED IN BATTLE--NOT JUST THE UNKNOWNS--ARE SENT FROM KOREA TO CAMP KOKURA FOR RECHECK AND POSITIVE IDENTIFICATION BEFORE THEY ARE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR BURIAL.

THE "UNKNOWNS" REMAIN AT KOKURA.

THE IDENTIFICATION EFFORT EMBRACES THE WORK OF CHEMISTS, X-RAY TECHNICIANS, MORTICIANS, DOCTORS, DENTISTS, FINGERPRINT EXPERTS, ANTHROPOLOGISTS AND CLERKS.

THE PROCESS IS SO THOROUGH THAT A SERVICEMAN'S "DOG TAG" IS NOT ACCEPTED AS CONCLUSIVE PROOF EXCEPT WHERE THE BODY IS RECEOVERED IMMEDIATELY AND UNIT OFFICERS SWEAR TO IDENTIFICATION.

BEAUCHAMP SAID 800 BODIES RECEIVED AT CAMP KOKURA AS "UNKNOWNS" HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED.

EXPERTS FORWARD FINGERPRINTS TO THE FBI FOR CHECK AGAINST THE PRINTS ON RECORD OF EVERY SERVICEMAN.

THE HEIGHT, WEIGHT, AGE, RACE, COLOR AND OTHER PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS ARE RECORDED TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE.

DENTISTS DRAW A CHART OF THE CONDITION OF TEETH IN HOPE THAT IT MIGHT BE FOUND TO MATCH THAT OF A MISSING MAN.

THE REMAINS ALSO ARE CHECKED FOR AN OLD FRACTURE, TATTOOS, BIRTHMARKS.

CLOTHING IS CHECKED BY CHEMISTS FOR LAUNDRY MARKS.

EXPERTS STUDY PERSONAL EFFECTS SUCH AS PAPERS, PHOTOGRAPHS AND JEWELRY.

IN KOREA, GRAVES REGISTRATION TEAMS CARRY ON A CONTINUOUS SEARCH FOR THE DEAD.

SOMETIMES THEY WORK SO CLOSE TO THE BATTLE FRONT THAT THEY TOO, HAVE TO FIGHT.

CY/CC233APS

JAN 12 1952

B125KX (IKE EDITORS, BR.TROOP) (Q)
(330)
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD

SEOUL,KOREA,JAN 11 (AP)-A BRITISH STAFF OFFICER TOLD NEWSMEN TONIGHT THAT TEN PER CENT OF BRITISH FRONT LINE SOLDIERS IN KOREA WERE STILL WITHOUT FULL ISSUE OF WINTER CLOTHING AND COLD WEATHER BOOTS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT TO MEET THE EMERGENCY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TODAY AUTHORIZED BRITISH HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA TO PURCHASE 2,000 SETS OF WINTER CLOTHING FROM THE CANADIAN ARMY.

AN ALLOCATION OF ABOUT $87,000 WAS MADE TO COVER THE PURCHASE.

SUPPLY AUTHORITIES HOPE TO COMPLETE THE ISSUE OF THE WINTER EQUIPMENT FROM THE CANADIANS BEFORE FEBRUARY, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

ABOUT 90 PERCENT OF FRONT LINE FIGHTING TROOPS HAVE WINTER GEAR, VARYING PERCENTAGE OF UNITS BEHIND THE FRONT ARE SHORT OF WINTER EQUIPMENT. JUST HOW SHORT WAS NOT STATED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID MUCH OF THE BRITISH WINTER EQUIPMENT WHICH REACHED KOREA WAS SMALL SIZES--PARTICULARLY PARKAS AND BOOTS.

"WE HAVE BEEN SHORT OF WINTER GEAR GENERALLY FOR MEN TALLER THAN FIVE FEET NINE INCHES AND SHORT OF BOOTS ABOVE SIZE NINE," HE SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE EXPECTED THE CANADIAN WINTER EQUIPMENT TO BE AIRLIFTED TO KOREA FROM KURE, JAPAN, WHERE IT IS IN STORAGE.

CANADIAN AUTHORITIES SAID, HOWEVER THAT RHEY UNDERSTOOD THE ONLY CLOTHING TO BE SOLD WOULD BE PARKAS AND WOULD NOT INCLUDE UNDERWEAR, WINDPROOF EQUIPMENT, OR BOOTS.

THE BRITISH STAFF OFFICER EXPLAINED THAT WINTER CLOTHING SOON WOULD REACH KOREA ABOARD THE EMPIRE ORWELL FROM ENGLAND, AND THAT THIS WOULD SUPPLEMENT THE CANADIAN EQUIPMENT.

HE ADDED THAT BRITISH SUPPLY AUTHORITIES FEARED MUCH OF THE CLOTHING ABOARD THE SHIP WOULD BE TOO SMALL.

"WE COULD ALREADY ISSUE SMALL MEN THREE SETS OF EQUIPMENT," SAID HE. "THAT HAS BEEN OUR TROUBLE.

"WHAT I UNDERSTAND HAS HAPPENED IS THAT THERE HAS BEEN CERTAIN PRODUCTION DIFFICULTIES, AS MUCH OF THE EQUIPMENT HAS COME DIRECT TO KOREA FROM TRADE SOURCES WITHOUT HAVING PASSED THROUGH ORDNANCE INSPECTION.

"WE SIMPLY HAVE HAD TOO MANY SMALL SIZES AND TOO FEW BIG ONES AS A RESULT OF THIS."

THE 4,000 CANADIAN TROOPS WITH THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION HAVE RECEIVED ALL WINTER ISSUE, THE SPOKESMAN STATED.

GG221PCS

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JAN.12-(AP)-AMERICAN AND BRITISH PLANES PROVIDED DAYLIGHT ANTI-SUBMARINE PATROLS WHEN THE U.S. 45TH INFANTRY DIVISION WAS CONVOYED TO KOREA RECENTLY, THE U.S. NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE FORMER OKLAHOMA NATIONAL GUARD OUTFIT LEFT IN SEVERAL GROUPS OF 5,000 FULLY EQUIPPED SOLDIERS FROM A PORT IN HOKKAIDO, JAPAN, WHERE THEY HAD BEEN STATIONED.

THE NAVY SAID OTHER SOLDIERS WERE BROUGHT BACK TO JAPAN FOR "WELL-EARNED RESTS" ON THE RETURN TRIP. THE TROOPS WERE NOT IDENTIFIED.

NAVY PLANES OF FLEET AIR WING SIX AND UNITS UNDER ITS COMMAND, ALONG WITH THE ROYAL AIR FORCE'S FAR EAST FLYING BOAT WING, KEPT A SHARP LOOKOUT FOR ENEMY SUBMARINES AND MINES ALONG THE ROUTE.

RA1222ACS

B33 (Q)
KX

OTTAWA, JAN.11-(AP)-LT.-GEN.GUY SIMONDS, CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF OF THE CANADIAN ARMY, WILL LEAVE HERE BY PLANE TUESDAY FOR JAPAN AND KOREA TO VISIT FRONTLINE TROOPS AND REINFORCEMENTS OF CANADA'S 25TH BRIGADE.

N733PES

JAN 12 1952

A28WX
(A00) KOREAN
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,JAN 11-(AP)-AMERICA'S ALLIES IN KOREA HAVE SUBSTANTIALLY AGREED TO A UNITED STATES PROPOSAL TO BACK UP ANY KOREAN TRUCE AGREEMENT WITH A STERN WARNING OF MILITARY ACTION DIRECTLY AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD THE AGREEMENT BE BROKEN.

OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THAT THERE IS AND HAS BEEN NO MOVE, HOWEVER, TO GIVE THE REDS AN ULTIMATUM THAT UNLESS THEY MAKE A TRUCE AGREEMENT SOON THE ALLIED COUNTRIES WILL BROADEN THE KOREAN WAR TO STRIKE AT CHINA AREAS.

RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES DECLARED THAT THIS GOVERNMENT AND THE GOVERNMENTS ASSOCIATED WITH IT IN THE UNITED NATIONS' FIGHT ARE DETERMINED TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO MAKE A SUCCESS OF THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS DRAGGING ON AT PANMUNJON. THE U.N. COMMANDER, GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, WAS DESCRIBED AS HAVING THE FIRMEST KIND OF INSTRUCTIONS NOT TO BREAK OFF NEGOTIATIONS; IF A BREAK IS TO BE MADE, THE REDS WILL HAVE TO DO IT AND TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR IT.

THE "DETERRENT WARNING" TO BACK UP ANY TRUCE THAT MAY BE OBTAINED IS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE MAXIMUM ASSURANCE THAT THE TRUCE WILL BE

OBSERVED. IT IS REPORTED TO BE BASED ON OFFICIAL REASONING THAT IF THE TRUCE SHOULD BE VIOLATED IT WOULD BE CLEAR EVIDENCE THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS DID NOT CONSIDER THEMSELVES BOUND BY ANY RESTRAINTS IN THEIR DESIRE FOR CONQUEST. SEA AND AIR ACTION DIRECTLY AGAINST CHINA ITSELF WOULD THEN BE CONSIDERED FULLY JUSTIFIED.

IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES, OFFICIALS BELIEVE, IT WOULD BE INEFFECTIVE MERELY TO RESUME THE CONFLICT WITHIN THE LIMITED AREA OF KOREA.

THE OVER-RIDING HOPE OF ALLIED AUTHORITIES, HOWEVER, IS THAT THE MAKING OF A TRUCE BY THE CHINESE WOULD BE MOTIVATED BY GOOD FAITH AND A RECOGNITION THAT WAR IN KOREA WAS NOT PROFITABLE FOR THEIR SIDE.

ACTUALLY, MOST INFORMANTS HERE APPEAR TO BELIEVE THAT A TRUCE WOULD BE KEPT. WHAT THEY WANT TO GUARD AGAINST IS THE OUTSIDE CHANCE THAT THE CHINESE WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF A HALT IN THE FIGHTING TO REGROUP THEIR FORCES AND MAKE A NEW ATTEMPT TO OVERRUN ALL KOREA.

ASSUMING THAT A TRUCE IS REACHED AND THAT RED CHINA IS PUT ON NOTICE THAT A VIOLATION WILL BRING SEA-AIR WAR DIRECTLY HOME TO HER, THEN U.S. AUTHORITIES BELIEVE U.N. FORCES IN KOREA COULD BE REDUCED FAIRLY RAPIDLY. THIS REDUCTION, IT IS BELIEVED, COULD BE CARRIED OUT AS QUICKLY AS KOREAN FORCES WERE TRAINED AND EQUIPPED TO TAKE OVER THE JOB OF SECURITY.

IF AND WHEN THE WARNING IS ISSUED, AND THAT WOULD NOT BE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE WAS WORKED OUT, AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE CONFIDENT IT WILL BE GIVEN WITH THE BACKING OF U.N. ALLIES FIGHTING IN KOREA. THIS CONFIDENCE IS BASED ON THE RESPONSES THEY HAVE SO FAR RECEIVED.

THERE ARE 17 NATIONS IN ALL FIGHTING ON THE U.N. SIDE. THEY INCLUDE THE BIG POWERS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--AS WELL AS SOUTH KOREA AND A NUMBER OF SMALLER NATIONS.

RZ607PES

JAN 12 1952

A154WX (RM)
ENEMY CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON, JAN 11-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ESTIMATED TOTAL ENEMY CASUALTIES IN KOREA AT 1,569,069 THROUGH JANUARY 3.

THIS REPRESENTED AN INCREASE OF 22,201 SINCE DECEMBER 17 WHEN THE LAST ESTIMATE WAS MADE. THE NEW TOTAL INCLUDES 1,121,248 ESTIMATED BATTLE CASUALTIES, 277,822 NON-BATTLE LOSSES, 132,065 COUNTED MILITARY PRISONERS OF WAR AND 37,934 CIVILIAN INTERNEES.

THE LATEST COUNT OF UNITED NATIONS CASUALTIES, MADE EARLY IN DECEMBER, WAS 109,459. THIS DID NOT INCLUDE 212,544 CASUALTIES REPORTED UP TO LAST JUNE BY SOUTH KOREAN FORCES.

LT1154AES

A5WX (CAX, STRAT & GIRLS)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JAN. 11)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 11-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 136 ADDITIONAL CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE NEW LIST (NO. 476) INCLUDED 19 DEAD, 101 WOUNDED AND 16 INJURED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, FRIDAY, JAN. 11)

DC417PES

A113 LONDON, JAN. 11--(AP)--GREECE AND TURKEY ARE EXPECTED TO ENTER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AS FULL MEMBERS ABOUT MID-FEBRUARY, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE 12-NATION ALLIANCE SAID TODAY.

SPOKESMEN FOR BOTH NATO AND THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE DENIED PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT TURKEY HAS WSBOHEWOQTV QH
PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT TURKEY HAS WARNED THE WEST SHE WILL RECONSIDER HER APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP IF SHE IS KEPT OUT OF GEN.
DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S EUROPEAN COMMAND.

THE REPORTS SUGGESTED TURKEY HAS TOLD THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS SHE WANTS FULL UNQUALIFIED MEMBERSHIP AND NOT THE SUBSTITUTE OF MEMBERSHIP IN THE MIDDLE EASTERN COMMAND, PROPOSED AS A REGIONAL ARM OF NATO.

LONDON [illegible]

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 12 ALLIES AGREED LAST SEPTEMBER TO ADMIT BOTH GREECE AND TURKEY AS FULL MEMBERS.

EIGHT NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, ARE IN THE PROCESS OF RATIFYING THAT AGREEMENT THROUGH THEIR VARIOUS PARLIAMENTS. BRITAIN, CANADA, NORWAY AND ICELAND ALREADY HAVE DONE SO.

JE1053PES

JAN 12 1952

B2 (270) W
-17-

LONDON, JAN. 11-(AP)-BRITISH OFFICIAL OPINED TODAY THAT IRAN'S PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH MAY BE TRYING TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN TO DIVERT SOME OF THE POLITICAL FIRE HE IS UNDER AT HOME.

THIS COMMENT CAME AFTER AN EXTRAORDINARY EXHIBITION OF DIPLOMATIC JUGGLING IN TEHRAN, WHERE BOTH BRITISH AND IRANIAN OFFICIALS REFUSED TO ACCEPT FORMAL COMMUNICATIONS FROM EACH OTHERS' GOVERNMENTS.

OFFICIALS HERE SAY THEY BELIEVE MOSSADEGH IS SEEKING SOME SORT OF DIVLOMATIC CRISIS WITH BRITAIN IN ORDER TO RALLY SUPPORT FOR HIS NATIONALISTIC LEADERSHIP. THE AGED IRANIAN LEADER HAS BEEN CRITICIZED IN IRAN'S PARLIAMENT FOR SUCH THINGS AS THE GOVERNMENT'S MONETARY TROUBLES AND FOR SPEEDING UP THE HOLDING OF NATIONAL ELECTIONS. A NO CONFIDENCE MOTION CHALLENGING HIS POLICIES IS DUE FOR DEBATE IN PARLIAMENT JAN. 22.

THERE HAS BEEN BAD BLOOD BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN SINCE LAST SPRING, WHEN THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT NATIONALIZED THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S PROPERTY IN IRAN. IN RECENT WEEKS, OFFICIALS OF THE TWO NATIONS HAVE HARDLY BEEN SPEAKING TO EACH OTHER.

MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT TOUCHED OFF THE LATEST INCIDENT WEDNESDAY WHEN IT ACCUSED BRITISH OFFICIALS IN TEHRAN OF INTERFERING IN IRANIAN AFFAIRS AND THREATENED "SERIOUS STEPS" AGAINST THEM.

BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD CURTLY REFUSED TODAY EVEN TO ACCEPT THE IRANIAN NOTE. HE SENT IT BACK TO THE IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY WITH THE COMMENT THAT ITS TERMS AND THE MANNER IN WHICH IT WAS DELIVERED BREACHED "DIPLOMATIC COURTESY."

SHEPHERD DECLARED THE CONTENTS OF THE NOTE WERE BROADCAST AND GIVEN TO THE PRESS AT THE SAME TIME THE NOTE WAS DELIVERED BY MESSENGER TO THE DOORKEEPER AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY.

SHEPHERD'S REPLY IN TURN WAS TOSSED BACK BY THE IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY.

BRITISH OFFICIALS HERE ARGUE THAT IN A CRISIS ATMOSPHERE-WHICH A FULL DIPLOMATIC BREAK WITH BRITISH DOUBTLESS WOULD CREATE--MOSSADEGH MIGHT BE IN A POSITION TO DEMAND GENERAL SUPPORT IN MPARLIAMENT.

THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT SOME WEEKS AGO ORDERED ITS AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, ALI SCHEILY, TO RETURN HOME AS AN ECONOMY MEASURE. THE ENVOY HAS NOT YET LEFT LONDON, HOWEVER.

THE BRITISH APPARENTLY HAVE NO INTENTION OF PULLING OUT SHEPHERD AT THIS TIME.

GH429PES

A126

LONDON, JAN 11-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT INFORMANT DISCLOSED TODAY 53-YEAR-OLD GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER IS TO BE OFFERED THE JOB OF LEADING BRITAIN'S FIGHT AGAINST RED GUERRILLAS IN MALAYA AS THE FEDERATION'S NEW HIGH COMMISSIONER.

TEMPLER PRESENTLY IS IN CHARGE OF BRITAIN'S EASTERN HOME COMMAND. HE FLEW TO OTTAWA LAST NIGHT TO CONFER WITH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL, WHO IS EXPECTED FORMALLY TO OFFER HIM THE KEY JOB.

TEMPLER WAS DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE AT THE WAR OFFICE FROM 1946 TO 1948 AND VICE-CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF UNTIL 1950.

TEMPLER WILL SUCCEED SIR HENRY GURNEY, MURDERED IN AN AMBUSH IN MALAYA LAST OCTOBER.

K1027AES

A14

AMS BUDGET (400-UP)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS E. CARPENTER

JAN 12 1952

PARIS, JAN. 11-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY CREATED A WEST-BACKED DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TODAY. IT INSTRUCTED THE NEW BODY TO BEGIN WORK QUICKLY ON PROPOSALS FOR THE REGULATION, LIMITATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ALL ARMAMENTS IN THE WORLD.

THE VOTE WAS 42 TO 5 (SOVIET BLOC) WITH SEVEN COUNTRIES ABSTAINING--ARGENTINA, BURMA, EGYPT, INDIA, INDONESIA, PAKISTAN AND YEMEN.

RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER, ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY, IN A FINALHARSH BLAST AT THE WESTERN BIG THREE ON THE DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS ATTACKED THE COMMISSION'S ORDERS AS "WISHY-WASHY" AND "VAGUE." THE GREY-HAIRED RUSSIAN, HOWEVER, HAS AGREED THAT HIS COUNTRY WILL TAKE ITS SEAT ON THE NEW ORGANIZATION AND HAS INDICATED THAT MOSCOW WILL DO EVERYTHING IT CAN TO PUSH ITS OWN ARMS PROPOSALS, REPEATEDLY REJECTED BY THE MAJORITY OF THE U.N. MEMBERS.

THE COMMISSION MUST ORGANIZE WITHIN 30 DAYS, BUT U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HOPES TO HAVE THE FIRST MEETING BEFORE THE END OF JANUARY. HE IS EXPECTED TO ASK THE MEMBERS OF THE NEW COMMISSION--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, NATIONALIST CHINA, RUSSIA, TURKEY, BRAZIL, THE NETHERLANDS, CHILE, GREECE, PAKISTAN AND CANADA--TO SUBMIT NAMES OF MEMBERS QUICKLY.

THE UNITED STATES IS EXPECTED TO APPOINT WARREN R. AUSTIN, PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE U.N., TO THE COMMISSION, IN ADDITION TO HIS REGULAR POST.

THE COMMISSION WAS ORDERED TO PREPARE PROPOSALS TO BE WRITTEN INTO A TREATY FOR "THE REGULATION, LIMITATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS, FOR THE ELIMINATION OF ALL MAJOR WEAPONS ADAPTABLE TO MASS DESTRUCTION, AND FOR EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY TO ENSURE THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES ONLY."

WHENEVER THE COMMISSION FEELS ITS WORK IS READY, A WORLD CONFERENCE, OPEN TO NON-MEMBERS OF THE U.N. AS WELL AS TO THE 60 MEMBERS, IS TO BE CALLED TO CONSIDER A TREATY. THE COMMISSION ALSO MUST REPORT PROGRESS BY JUNE 1, 1952.

U.S. DELEGATE PHILIP C. JESSUP, WHO HANDLED THE ARMS ITEM IN THE U.N. AFTER SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON LEFT LAST NOVEMBER, HAS WARNED THAT A LONG AND HARD ROAD IS AHEAD.

JESSUP MADE IT CLEAR REPEATEDLY, AND WAS BACKED BY HIS WESTERN ALLIES, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH DELEGATE JULES MOCH, THAT THERE WOULD BE NO DISARMAMENT OR ARMS LIMITATION UNTIL THERE IS A SETTLEMENT OF THE WORLD'S MAJOR POLITICAL PROBLEMS, THE FIRST OF WHICH WOULD BE AN END TO THE KOREAN WAR.

THE BIG THREE OF THE WEST, HOWEVER, SAID IT WAS DESIRABLE TO BEGIN STUDYING PLANS FOR ARMS LIMITATION AND REDUCTION SO THAT WHEN INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS ARE REMOVED THE WORK CAN GO FORWARD.

NO ONE HERE EXPECTS THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION CAN ACHIEVE SUCCESS IN THE PRESENT STATE OF AFFAIRS BUT THAT IT CAN START A STUDY OF THE LONG AND COMPLICATED TASK OF CUTTING THE WORLD'S ARMS BURDENS.

VISHINSKY DID NOT INSIST IN THE ASSEMBLY TODAY ON A VOTE ON RUSSIAN AMENDMENTS TO THE WESTERN PROPOSALS BY WHICH HE SOUGHT TO WRITE IN THE MOSCOW VERSION OF DISARMAMENT. HE INDICATED, HOWEVER, HE EXPECTS TO RENEW THOSE PROPOSALS TOMORROW WHEN THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE IS SLATED TO TAKE UP THE RUSSIAN BRAND OF PEACE PLANS.

THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WAS INSTRUCTED -- OVER THE VIOLENT OBJECTIONS OF VISHINSKY-- TO BEGIN WORK ON THE BASIS OF THE U.N. PLAN FOR CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY APPROVED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS IN 1948.

THE U.N. PROPOSALS, BASED ON IDEAS PUT UP IN 1946 BY U.S. DELEGATE BERNARD M. BARUCH, CALL FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS TO BE APPLIED BY STAGES UNTIL THEY RESULT IN THE ELIMINATION AND PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. THE UNITED STATES IN A SURPRISE MOVE AGREED LAST FALL TO PERMIT A COUNT OF ITS ATOMIC WEAPONS IF THE RUSSIANS WOULD DO THE SAME, PROVIDED PROPER SAFEGUARDS AND PROPER VERIFICATION OF THE COUNT COULD BE ASSURED. THE U.N. PLAN ALSO CALLED FOR CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION OR ORGAN TO OPERATE ATOMIC FACILITIES IN THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES, MOSTLY BY A SYSTEM OF LICENSES, AND FOR SEVERE PUNISHMENTS IF ANY COUNTRY VIOLATED THE ATOMIC CODE OF CONDUCT. IT ALSO DOES NOT ALLOW ANY VETO ON SUCH PUNISHMENTS.

THE RUSSIAN PLAN, STILL ADVANCED BY VISHINSKY DESPITE REPEATED DEFEATS, CALLS FOR AN IMMEDIATE BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS, WITH CONTROLS TO COME LATER.

FOR CONTROLS, VISHINSKY PROPOSED AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION CREATED WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WHERE THE RUSSIANS HAVE THE VETO ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND NATIONALIST CHINA.

JAN 12 1952

TU504PES

A119

BULLETIN

PARIS, JAN 11-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED 42 TO 5 TODAY TO SET UP A 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION. THE BODY WILL STUDY STEP-BY-STEP REDUCTIONS IN ARMS AND ARMED FORCES, CLIMAXING AT SOME FUTURE DATE WITH PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS -- THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE -- SPONSORED THE MEASURE, THE MAJOR ACHIEVEMENT OF THE SIXTH U.N. ASSEMBLY HERE.

FOUR WEEKS OF DEBATE IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE -- INCLUDING PRIVATE BIG FOUR TALKS WITH RUSSIA AND ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO FOR ONE WEEK IN AN ATTEMPT TO REACH UNDER-STANDING -- PRECEDED TODAY'S DECISION.

AT THE OUTSET OF TODAY'S SESSION, RUSSIA WITHDREW AMENDMENTS IT HAD PREVIOUSLY ATTEMPTED IN VAIN TO GET ADOPTED IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE WHICH WOULD HAVE DEMANDED IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE ASSEMBLY VOTED DOWN CZECHOSLOVAK ATTEMPTS TO EMASCULATE THE WESTERN POWER RESOLUTION, ESPECIALLY ON THE STEP-BY-STEP PROCEDURES.

30.24- 215

AVOIDANCE OF A FIGHT OVER THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS SPEEDED UP THE ASSEMBLY ACTION.

THE PROPOSAL CALLS FOR THE 11 NATIONS MAKING UP THE SECURITY COUNCIL PLUS CANADA TO STUDY ALL DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS BEGINNING WITHIN 30 DAYS AND TO SUBMIT ITS FIRST REPORT BY JUNE. 1952.

THE SOVIET BLOC VOTED AGAINST THE MEASURE TODAY AS IT HAD IN THE SO-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE. ARGENTINA JOINED SEVERAL ARAB AND ASIAN COUNTRIES IN ABSTAINING.

THE NEW MEASURE ACTUALLY MERGES THE PRESENT SECURITY COUNCIL ATOMIC ENERGY AND DISARMAMENT COMMISSIONS, WHICH HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED FOR THREE YEARS OVER U.N. MAJORITY PLANS FOR ATOMIC ENERGY CONTROL.

THE NEW DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, AFTER PREPARING A SCHEDULE FOR DISARMAMENT, IS TO DRAFT TREATIES "FOR THE REGULATION, LIMITATION AND BALANCED REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ALL ARMAMENTS, AND FOR THE EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY TO INSURE THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES ONLY."

JAN 12 1952

A WORLD CENSUS OF ALL ARMS AND ARMED FORCES BEFORE THE COMMISSION PREPARES A SCHEDULE IS ONE KEYSTONE OF THE PLAN. THE SOVIET BLOC HAD CALLED FOR REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ARMS BY ONE-THIRD, AS WELL AS ATOMIC WEAPON PROHIBITION, BEFORE ANY CENSUS WAS TAKEN.

THE COMMISSION IS EMPOWERED TO SET UP AN INSPECTION SYSTEM TO VERIFY THE CENSUS.

AT SOME FUTURE DATE, A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE IS TO BE HELD.

PHILIP C.JESSUP, THE U.S. DELEGATE ON THE ARMS QUESTION-- HE WAS THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE IN THE PRIVATE BIG FOUR TALKS -- TOLD THE ASSEMBLY "WHEN ALL THE TREATIES HAVE BEEN FULLY NEGOTIATED AND ADHERED TO BY ALL NATIONS OF SIGNIFICANT MILITARY POTENTIAL, WE CAN BEGIN TO DISARM."

HE HAILED THE ADOPTION OF THE MEASURE AS A NEW STEP TOWARD RELIEVING THE WORLD OF THE DANGER OF WAR.

FRANCE'S JULES MOCH SAID THE ACTION HELD A SIGN OF HOPE BECAUSE RUSSIA'S ANDREI VISHINSKY HAD PROMISED IN COMMITTEE DEBATES THAT RUSSIA WOULD COOPERATE IN THE WORK OF THE NEW COMMISSION. RUSSIA AND OTHER PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL ARE MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION.

MOCH SAID HE COULD UNDERSTAND VISHINSKY'S SINCERITY IN COMPLAINING ABOUT THE ATLANTIC PACT AND BASES IN EUROPE, ASIA AND AFRICA BUT HE PLEADED FOR VISHINSKY TO REALIZE WESTERN SUSPICION OF RUSSIAN STATEMENTS AND ACTIONS WHICH THREATEN WESTERN COUNTRIES.

THEIR STATEMENTS WERE MADE DURING "EXPLANATION OF VOTE" TALKS THAT FOLLOWED THE BALLOTING.

VISHINSKY TOLD THE ASSEMBLY HE DID NOT INSIST ON HIS AMENDMENTS IN THE ASSEMBLY TODAY BECAUSE HE WILL REVIVE THEM WHEN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE TAKES UP THE RUSSIAN PEACE PLAN, PERHAPS TOMORROW OR MONDAY.

THE RUSSIAN PEACE PLAN--DOOMED TO ASSEMBLY DEFEAT--CALLS FOR IMMEDIATE ATOM WEAPON PROHIBITION, REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES BY ONE-THIRD WITHIN A YEAR AND A BIG FIVE PEACE MEETING AT WHICH RED CHINA SHOULD ATTEND.

FOR THE PLAN ADOPTED TODAY, VISHINSKY BRANDED IT "WHOLLY UNSATISFACTORY....WITH HOLLOW WORDING, WISHY-WASHY PHRASEOLOGY.... SEEKING TO LEADING THE U.N. DOWN THE WRONG TRACK....CAMOUFLAGED BY INSINCERE PHRASING."

SF1150AES

B1 (280) Q
-17-

U.N.SECURITY

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

JAN 12 1952

PARIS, JAN. 11-(AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY VOTED DOWN TODAY A RUSSIAN DEMAND THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CALL ON THE UNITED STATES TO REPEAL ITS MUTUAL SECURITY ACT.

THE VOTE WAS FIVE IN FAVOR--ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC SUPPORTED THE PROPOSAL--42 AGAINST AND 11 ABSTAINING. TWO COUNTRIES WERE ABSENT.

IT WAS THE SECOND REBUFF FOR THE SOVIET UNION IN ITS ATTEMPT TO GET U.N. SUPPORT AGAINST THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT, WHICH IT CALLS INTERFERENCE WITH THE SOVEREIGNTY OF SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES AND BACKING FOR AMERICAN SPIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE TURNED DOWN A SIMILAR SOVIET DEMAND BEFORE CHRISTMAS.

REP. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT), WHO FLEW TO PARIS AT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST, SAID THE ATTACK ON THE MEASURE WAS PART OF A GIANT SOVIET PLOT TO SMASH COLLECTIVE SECURITY AND REGIONAL DEFENSE MEASURES LIKE THE ATLANTIC PACT.

HE DENOUNCED RUSSIA'S PART IN HUNGARY'S TREATMENT OF FOUR AMERICAN FLIERS RECENTLY FREED AFTER THE U.S. PAID $120,000 IN "FINES" AS RANSOM.

MANSFIELD DERIDED SOVIET BLOC CLAIMS THAT THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT INTERFERED WITH SOVIET OR SATELLITE SOVEREIGNTY.

HE SAID THE AMERICAN PLANE, "HOPELESSLY LOST AND APPEALING FOR HELP OVER ITS RADIO, WAS LED TO A SOVIET AIRFIELD ON HUNGARIAN TERRITORY BY A SOVIET FIGHTER."

"THE CREW WAS SPLIT UP AND EACH MAN HELD IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES AND EXTENSIVELY INTERROGATED FOR A PERIOD OF TWO WEEKS. AT NO TIME WERE THEY ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE. THE CHARGE WAS A VIOLATION OF THE HUNGARIAN FRONTIER."

MANSFIELD RECALLED THAT THE FIRST NEWS OF THE FLIERS' WHEREABOUTS CAME FROM A RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY. HE SAID RUSSIA'S ANDREI VISHINSKY, IN ASSEMBLY POLITICAL DEBATES, HAD SPOKEN OF "FLIGHTS OVER SOVIET TERRITORY" AND "HOPED OUR MILITARY AND JUDICIAL AUTHORITIES" WOULD DEAL WITH THEM.

VISHINSKY REPLIED THAT HE ONLY MEANT ANY PLANES OVER SOVIET TERRITORY SHOULD EXPECT TO BE DEALT WITH BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES AND THOSE OVER HUNGARIAN TERRITORY WERE SUBJECT TO HUNGARIAN LAWS. TO SAY THAT HE SPOKE IN THE NAME OF HUNGARY WAS ABSURD, VISHINSKY SAID.

GH420PES

A43

U.N.-FAMINE (110)

PARIS, JAN.11-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND CHILE JOINED TODAY IN CALLING ON THE WORLD, THROUGH THE U.N., TO STEP UP FOOD PRODUCTION AND MEET FAMINE THREATS HEAD-ON.

A JOINT RESOLUTION IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S ECONOMIC COMMITTEE ASKED THAT GOVERNMENTS, VOLUNTARY GROUPS AND SPECIALIZED AGENCIES JOIN IN A PROGRAM TO ATTACK THE PROBLEMS OF HUNGER CHIEFLY BY GIVING HIGH PRIORITY TO FOOD PRODUCTION PROGRAMS IN NATIONAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PLANS.

THE RESOLUTION PROPOSES THAT U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HEAD A SURVEY BOARD TO RECOMMEND ACTION TO MEET FAMINE EMERGENCIES CAUSED BY PLAGUES, DROUTH, FLOOD OR SIMILAR DISASTERS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

BD652PES

A104

(260)

PARIS, JAN.11-(AP)-FRANCE SUBMITTED TODAY A DETAILED WEST EUROPEAN ARMY BUDGET PLAN WHICH WON A FAVORABLE HEARING FROM REPRESENTATIVES OF FIVE OTHER NATIONS.

TECHNICAL EXPERTS FROM SIX COUNTRIES ARE STUDYING THE FORMATION OF A UNIFIED MILITARY FORCE. THEY BEGAN WORK ON A NEW FRENCH PROPOSAL THIS AFTERNOON IN CONFERENCE AT THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY.

THE EXPERTS REPRESENT FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, AND LUXEMBOURG. SPOKESMEN SAID THEY WILL REPORT AT A MEETING OF DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS HERE NEXT WEEK.

A FRENCH OFFICIAL SAID THE NEW BUDGET PROPOSAL MAKES SOME CONCESSIONS TO THE BELGIANS, WHO THUS FAR HAVE OPPOSED TURNING THEIR NATIONAL DEFENSE FUNDS OVER TO A PROPOSED JOINT HIGH COMMISSION. THIS COMMISSION WOULD OPERATE A COMBINED ARMY OF 43 DIVISIONS UNDER GENERAL EISENHOWER'S SHAPE HEADQUARTERS.

THE FRENCH OFFICIAL DECLINED TO DISCLOSE DETAILS OF THE CONCESSIONS TO BELGIUM. HOWEVER, IT WAS LEARNED FROM OTHER SOURCES THAT THE FRENCH PLAN PROVIDES FOR TWO DISTINCT STAGES IN A SO-CALLED TRANSITIONAL PERIOD WHICH, THE SIX PARTNERS AGREE, WILL END IN COMPLETE DEFENSE FEDERATION.

IN THE OPENING STAGE, THE SIX PARTNERS WOULD SPLIT JOINT ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS OF THE VARIOUS BRANCHES OF THE DEFENSE COMMUNITY. THESE BRANCHES WOULD BE SIMILAR TO THOSE FOUND IN A FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING A COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, JOINT PARLIAMENT, AND SUPREME COURT, IN ADDITION TO A HIGH COMMISSION.

UNDER THIS PLAN, THE MEMBER GOVERNMENTS WOULD CONTINUE TO PAY FOR RECRUITING, TRAINING, AND EQUIPPING THEIR OWN NATIONAL CONTINGENTS BEFORE TURNING THEM OVER TO THE JOINT ADMINISTRATION.

IN THE SECOND TRANSITIONAL STAGE, SOME OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE BUDGETS WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE HIGH COMMISSION WHILE THE OTHERS WOULD REMAIN UNDER CONTROL OF THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS. WHEN COMPLETE FEDERATION IS REACHED, ALL NATIONAL DEFENSE BUDGETS WOULD BE HANDED OVER TO THE COMMISSION.

N1012PES

A79

PARIS, JAN.11-(AP)-RICHARD F.ALLEN, WHO DIRECTED U.S. FOOD RELIEF EFFORTS IN YUGOSLAVIA, WILL HEAD THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY'S ACTIVITIES THERE, MSA HEADQUARTERS SAID TONIGHT.

UNDER AN AGREEMENT SIGNED TUESDAY THE U.S. WILL PROVIDE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.

SL908PES

A209

NIGHT LEAD SCHUMAN (330)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 11-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG, THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, VOTED TODAY TO SHARE RUHR COAL AND STEEL WITH FIVE OTHER EUROPEAN NATIONS FOR THE NEXT 50 YEARS.

ONLY THE FINAL APPROVAL OF THE BUNDESRAT, THE UPPER HOUSE, IS NOW REQUIRED FOR GERMAN RATIFICATION OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN, WHICH WILL POOL THE COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES OF WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG AND CREATE-- FOR THE FIRST TIME-- A COMMON EUROPEAN MARKET OF 155 MILLION PERSONS.

THAT APPROVAL IS REGARDED AS A FOREGONE CONCLUSION.

(IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ISSUED THIS STATEMENT HAILING THE GERMAN ACTION:

("NOW THAT GERMANY HAS RATIFIED THE SCHUMAN PLAN, A CRITICAL CORNER HAS BEEN TURNED IN THE POLITICAL EVOLUTION OF POST-WAR EUROPE.

("IN THE BRIEF SPAN SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II, GERMANY, ITALY, FRANCE, AND THE BENELUX NATIONS (BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG) HAVE GONE FAR IN FASHIONING THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TIES WHICH SHOULD MEAN THE END OF CENTURIES OF SPORADIC HOSTILITIES AMONG THEM.

("THE PROGRESS MADE SO FAR IS A TRIBUTE TO THE COURAGE AND IMAGINATION OF THE PEOPLE AND THE STATESMEN OF THESE COUNTRIES.")

CATHOLIC AND EUROPEAN YOUTH MOVEMENTS ORGANIZED TORCHLIGHT PROCESSIONS HERE TONIGHT TO CELEBRATE WHAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER CALLED "A BRILLIANT RESULT."

THE FLAMING TORCHES OF THE YOUTH WINDING THROUGH THE NARROW STREETS IN THIS ANCIENT RHINE CITY ACCLAIMED THE GOVERNMENT'S DECLARATION THE SCHUMAN PLAN WILL MAKE WAR BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE NEXT 50 YEARS.

THE BUNDESTAG'S ACTION WAS A BIG LIFT FOR THE REVOLUTIONARY FRENCH-SPONSORED PLAN. WEST GERMANY, BIGGEST PARTNER IN THE SCHEME, THUS ADDED HER SUPPORT TO THAT ALREADY GIVEN BY THE FRENCH AND DUTCH LOWER HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT.

NOW IT REMAINS FOR ITALY, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG TO ACT.

AFTER 32 HOURS OF DEBATE, SPREAD OVER THREE DAYS, THE BUNDESTAG VOTED 232 TO 142 TO APPROVE THE FIRST PARAGRAPH OF THE RATIFICATION BILL. THIS WAS A SIMPLE DECLARATION OF INTENTION TO JOIN THE POOL PLAN LAID DOWN IN THE TREATY SIGNED BY THE SIX FOREIGN MINISTERS IN PARIS LAST APRIL. AFTER THAT, THERE WAS NO NEED TO COUNT THE STANDING VOTE WHICH APPROVED THE WHOLE BRIEF BILL.

THE VOTE WAS A PERSONAL VICTORY FOR ADENAUER, WHO WISHES TO FEDERALIZE EUROPE. IT WAS TAKEN IN THE TEETH OF BITTER OPPOSITION FROM THE POWERFUL SOCIALISTS, WHO WERE JOINED BY A HANDFUL OF COMMUNISTS AND RIGHT-WING EXTREMISTS. THEY CONTENDED THE PLAN WAS A FRENCH PLOT TO GAIN CONTROL OVER THE RUHR AND PERPETUATE OCCUPATION CONTROLS WEST GERMANY IS TRYING TO THROW OFF.

A SOCIALIST LEADER, ERICH OLLENHAUER, SAID AFTERWARD THE RATIFICATION WAS HASTY AND THERE WERE STILL UNCERTAINTY AND DANGERS IN THIS "UNWORKABLE MEANS OF ORGANIZING EUROPE."

SOCIALIST CHAIRMAN KURT SCHUMACHER WAS ILL AND UNABLE TO LEAD HIS PARTY IN THE HOUSE.

TU311PES

A143

FIRST LEAD SCHUMAN PLAN (280)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 11-(AP)-THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT RATIFIED THE SCHUMAN PLAN TODAY AFTER A TUMULTOUS SESSION MARKED BY OPPOSITION JIBES AT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND SHOUTS THAT HE "GET OUT" OF OFFICE.

BY THE VOTE, WEST GERMANY AGREED TO POOL THE GREAT RUHR COAL AND STEEL OUTPUT WITH FIVE OTHER EUROPEAN NATIONS. THE ACTION IN THE BUNDESTAG MUST GO BEFORE THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE) FOR FINAL APPROVAL, BUT THIS IS REGARDED AS A FOREGONE CONCLUSION.

PREVIOUSLY THE REVOLUTIONARY PLAN FOR WEST EUROPEAN UNITY HAD WON APPROVAL OF THE FRENCH AND DUTCH PARLIAMENTS. SIMILAR STEPS HAVE YET TO BE TAKEN IN ITALY, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG.

THE SIX NATIONS SIGNED THE SCHUMAN PLAN TREATY IN PARIS LAST APRIL. ITS AIM IS TO CREATE A COMMON MARKET OF 155,000,000 EUROPEANS BY SWEEPING AWAY MANY OF THE ANCIENT BARRIERS TO TRADE. THE UNITED STATES, WHICH IS PROMOTING EUROPEAN UNITY IN THE BUILDING UP OF A

COMMON DEFENSE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST WORLD, HAS FAVORED THE PLAN.
FINAL RATIFICATION ON THIRD READING WAS A VICTORY FOR CHANCELLOR ADENAUER OVER VIOLENT OPPOSITION FROM THE SOCIALISTS, LED BY KURT SCHUMACHER. THE MAJORITY WAS SO CLEAR THAT THERE WAS NO COUNT OF THE VOTES. ON THE PREAMBLE, HOWEVER, THE VOTE WAS 232 FOR AND 143 AGAINST, WITH THREE ABSTENTIONS. ON SECOND READING THE VOTE WAS 225 TO 144.

DEBATE ON THE MEASURE RAN FOR 32 HOURS SPREAD OVER THREE DAYS.

CRIES OF "ADENAUER, GET OUT!" CAME FROM THE SOCIALISTS JUST BEFORE THE VOTE ON THIRD READING. ADENAUER HAD CHARGED THEM WITH FAILURE TO REPRESENT THE INTERESTS OF THE ENTIRE GERMAN PEOPLE.

THE HOUSE SPEAKER TRIED IN VAIN TO RESTORE ORDER BY RINGING HIS BELL. HE HAD TO ORDER SUSPENSION OF THE DEBATE AND CLEARING OF THE CHAMBER. THIS DELAYED THE VOTE ON THE THIRD READING FOR MORE THAN 15 MINUTES.

FRANCE, WHOSE FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN ORIGINATED THE PLAN, PLEDGED HER SUPPORT THROUGH A VOTE OF APPROVAL BY HER NATIONAL ASSEMBLY DEC. 13. BUT THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT'S UPPER HOUSE SO FAR HAS NOT GIVEN FINAL RATIFICATION. POSSIBLY IT WAS WAITING TO WEE WHAT THE WEST GERMANS DID.

FORMAL APPROVAL BY THE OTHER COUNTRIES IS EXPECTED SOON.

THE PLAN FOR MERGING WEST EUROPE'S "BACKBONE" INDUSTRIES UNDER A SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY IS LOOKED ON AS MAJOR TURNING POINT IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. THE ORGANIZATION CALLED FOR WILL BE A NEW TYPE OF BODY--A KIND OF SUPER-STATE HAVING ACTUAL PROPERTY AND DOING A 4 BILLION DOLLAR ANNUAL BUSINESS. ITS ADMINISTRATIVE MACHINERY COULD EVENTUALLY RUN A UNIFIED WEST EUROPEAN ARMY OR BE THE BASIS FOR A EUROPEAN FEDERATION.

THE RUSSIANS AND COMMUNIST PARTIES THROUGHOUT EUROPE OPPOSE THE PLAN THE U.S. FAVORS IT. BRITAIN REFUSED TO JOIN BUT PROMISEC CLOSE COOPERATION.

SEE ADD ON 30.24-232A

RP737AES

A105

BONN, GERMANY, JAN.11-(AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ANNOUNCED TODAY HE WILL VISIT WASHINGTON THIS SPRING.

ADENAUER TOLD THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) THIS TODAY DURING THE DEBATE ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN. HE WAS ILLUSTRATING THE CHANGE IN ATTITUDE TOWARDS WEST GERMANY SHOWN BY THE OCCUPATION POWERS. HE MADE NO MENTION OF THE DATES.

RP913AES

JAN 1 2 1950

B37 (Q)
MP

FRANKFURT,GERMANY, JAN.11-(AP)-TWO LUTHERAN CLERGYMEN, DR. REUBEN YOUNGDAHL AND DR.MELVIN HAMMERBERG OF MINNEAPOLIS,MINN., ARRIVED TODAY ON A WORLD TOUR. THEY WERE BRIEFED BY GERMAN PROTESTANT AND CATHOLIC CLERICS ON THE STATE OF RELIGIOUS AFFAIRS IN GERMANY.

IN AN ADDRESS TO THE GERMAN CLERICS, DR.YOUNGDAHL STRESSED THE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CHURCH.

HE SAID THE WORLD FACED ALTERNATIVES OF "A WORLD OF PEACE OR A WORKD BROKEN TO PIECES."

THE AMERICAN CLERGYMEN LEFT FOR BERLIN LATE IN THE DAY.

N740PES

A125
(130)

BERLIN, JAN. 11-(AP)-THE MUCH-TRUMPTED COMMUNIST PROGRAM TO CLEAN UP EAST BERLIN'S BOMB RUBBLE AND REBUILD THE "CAPITAL" HAS COLLAPSED AFTER ONLY A TEN-DAY TRY.

RED BOSSES OF THE SOVIET SECTOR OPENED THE NEW YEAR BY DRAGOONING 40,000 MEN AND WOMEN FOR "VOLUNTARY" BOMB RUBBLE CLEARANCE WORK NIGHTLY FROM 5 TO 9 O'CLOCK. NOW THE DAILY TURNOUT IS LESS THAN 3,000.

THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY IS MORE THAN REDFACED: IT IS EXTREMELY ANGRY. IN THE PARTY'S NEWSPAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, CARTOONS ARE APPEARING NOW MORE SAVAGE THAN THOSE CRITICIZING THE OLD WPA IN THE UNITED STATES ALMOST TWO DECADES AGO. THE CARTOONS SHOW WORKMEN LEANING ON SHOVELS, AND ONE MORE DARING STRIP ILLUSTRATED A GROUP SEATED AROUND A SIGN WHICH SAID:

"PROPAGANDA COMMITTEE. DO NOT DISTURB."

THE WORK DONE SO FAR HASNJT MADE A DENT IN EAST BERL

THE WORK DONE SO FAR HASN'T MADE A DENT IN EAST BERLIN'S BOMBED-OUT MESS. WEST BERLIN, WITH ITS CURRENCY WORTH FOUR TIMES THAT IN THE EAST, PLUS MARSHALL PLAN AID, HAS LONG SINCE GOTTEN PAST THE PRIMITIVE STAGE OF CLEANING UP AND IS WELL ON THE WAY TO RECONSTRUCTION.

K1025AES

JAN 1 2 1950

A54

--95--

MADRID, JAN.11-(AP)-GOVERNMENT AND EMBASSY SOURCES DISCLOSED TODAY THAT SPAIN TOOK EXTRAORDINARY POLICE PRECAUTIONS TO PROTECT U.S. AMBASSADOR STANTON GRIFFIS FROM A REPORTED COMMUNIST ASSASSINATION PLOT WHEN HE AND AN AMERICAN NAVY SQUADRON VISITED VALENCIA YESTERDAY.

AMBASSADOR GRIFFIS HIMSELF CARRIED A BIG ARMY PISTOL IN HIS POCKET TO COPE WITH THE PLOTTERS IF NECESSARY.

GRIFFIS, CONFIRMING THE REPORTS OF A PLOT AGAINST HIS LIFE, SAID THE EMBASSY LEARNED OF IT TWO WEEKS AGO FROM AN ANONYMOUS TIPSTER.

"THERE WAS ABSOLUTELY NO DOUBT," GRIFFIS SAID, THAT IT WAS COMMUNIST-INSPIRED."

THE TIP WAS PASSED ON TO THE SPANISH, WHO SENT FOUR DETECTIVES IN A MOTORCAR CONVOY FORE AND AFT OF THE ARMED AMBASSADOR'S CAR.

CIVIL GUARDSMEN WITH TOMMYGUNS WERE POSTED EVERY HALF-MILE ALONG A 200-MILE ROAD BETWEEN MADRID AND VALENCIA AND AT SOME PLACES THEY WERE STATIONED 100 YARDS APART.

FIVE MOTORCYCLE POLICE MET THE CAVALCADE AT THE OUTSKIRTS OF VALENCIA LAST NIGHT. THEY ESCORTED GRIFFIS TO HIS HOTEL WITH SIRENS SCREAMING.

POLICE ACCOMPANIED HIM WHEREVER HE WENT EXCEPT ON BOARD THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.

GRIFFIS VISITED THE FDR JUST BEFORE RETURNING TO MADRID AT NIGHTFALL TODAY WITHOUT INCIDENT.

THE AMBASSADOR HAS BEEN IN THE MIDST OF DELICATE NEGOTIATIONS WITH SPAIN FOR U.S. NAVAL AND AIR BASES THAT MAY BE LINKED WITH GENERAL WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE PLANS.

FRANCE AND THE FORMER LABOR GOVERNMENT IN BRITAIN HAVE PROTESTED AGAINST BRINGING FRANCO SPAIN INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION DEFENSE SYSTEM AND THE U.S. HAS DEALT WITH SPAIN ON A TWO-WAY BASIS.

GRIFFIS IS LEAVING MADRID FOR THE UNITED STATES JAN. 23, IT WAS LEARNED FROM AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES, TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ON U.S. RELATIONS WITH SPAIN.

HE PLANS TO DRIVE TO GIBRALTAR AND EMBARK THERE ON THE LINER DEPENDENCE JAN. 26. ARRIVING IN NEW YORK FEB. 4, HE WILL GO DIRECTLY TO WASHINGTON.

BD804PES

A12
ROME, JAN. 11-(AP)-THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF ITALY'S CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES VOTED TONIGHT BY A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY FOR ADMISSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).
THE PROPOSAL NOW GOES TO THE CHAMBER FOR FINAL ACTION.
TU447PES

A120
ROME, JAN.11-(AP)-NAPLES POLICE TODAY NOTIFIED PABLO NERUDA, CHILEAN COMMUNIST POET IN EXILE, HE HAD BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE ITALY AS AN "UNDESIRABLE VISITOR," BUT THE INTERIOR MINISTRY HERE TEMPORARILY RESCINDED THE ORDER SEVERAL HOURS LATER.
NERUDA, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE CHILEAN SENATE, ARRIVED IN NAPLES ON A VISIT 15 DAYS AGO.
THE MINISTRY DID NOT DISCLOSE ITS REASONS FOR DECLARING THE VISIT "UNDESIRABLE." THE ITALIAN NEWS AGENCY ANSA SAID IT HAD LEARNED FROM "COMPETENT SOURCES" THAT SINCE HIS ARRIVAL IN ITALY, NERUDA HAD TAKEN PART IN CERTAIN UNAUTHORIZED POLITICAL MANIFESTATIONS.
SL1107PES

A36
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JAN.11-(AP)-MICHEL BUENZOD, SECRETARY OF THE SWISS-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP ASSOCIATION, HAS BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE SWISS WORKERS' (COMMUNIST) PARTY. THE COMMUNIST PRESS DISCLOSED NO REASON FOR THE ACTION, BUT BUENZOD IS KNOWN TO BE A CLOSE FRIEND OF LEON NICOLE, VETERAN PARTY LEADER. BUENZOD'S EXPULSION IS BELIEVED A FORERUNNER OF A SPLIT BETWEEN THE PARTY'S "OLD GUARD" AND ITS MILITANT MAJORITY.
BD626PES
JAN 12 1952

A133
BERN, SWITZERLAND, JAN 11-(AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1939 THE SWISS ARMY IS DISCHARGING SOME OF ITS MEN. THEY RE THE 60-YEAR-OLDS IN THE 48-60 GROUP CONSCRIPTED AT THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR TWO. IN SWITZERLAND EVERY ABLE-BODIED MALE RECEIVES TWO YEARS MILITARY TRAINING AFTER HE BECOMES 18. EACH YEAR THEREAFTER HE GETS THREE WEEKS ADDITIONAL TRAINING.
K1050AES

A81 (130)
WARSAW, POLAND, JAN.10-(AP)-THREE POLES CHARGED WITH SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH LAST NIGHT AND TWO OTHERS WERE GIVEN LIFE SENTENCES.
IN A ONE-DAY TRIAL BEFORE THE WARSAW REGIONAL MILITARY COURT, ALL FIVE PLEADED GUILTY TO SLIPPING INTO POLAND ILLEGALLY AFTER GOING TO WORK FOR AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AGENTS IN BERLIN.
THE PROSECUTOR, IN HIS FINAL SPEECH TO THE COURT, ACCUSED FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR ARTHUR BLISS LANE AND MANY OF HIS STAFF OF ESPIONAGE.
(THE CHARGES FITTED A PATTERN OF ACCUSATIONS IN RED COUNTRIES SINCE MOSCOW RECENTLY STARTED BLASTING THE UNITED STATES FOR ALLEGEDLY BACKING SABOTAGE, SPYING AND DIVERSIONS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. FIVE OTHER POLES WERE SETENCED TO DEATH THIS WEEK ON CHARGES OF WORKING IN AN AMERICAN UNDERGROUND.
SENTENCED TO DIE LAST NIGHT WERE WITOLD BIKULICZ, JAN KOJ, AND PAWEL GRIEGER. JERZY BARON AND ALFRED PLANETA WERE GIVEN LIFE SENTENCES.
RP743AES

A11
VIENNA, JAN.11-(AP)-IN A LARGE SCALE RAID ON PRAGUE JEWELERS, CZECH SECURITY POLICE CONFISCATED GOLD AND SILVER WORTH 130 MILLION CROWNS ($2,600,000), THE PRAGUE NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO REPORTED TODAY.
RUDE PRAVO SAID THE VALUABLES WERE HIDDEN IN 29 OUT OF 30 JEWELERS' SHOPS RAIDED. THE NEWSPAPER CLAIMED THE FUNDS WERE TO BE USED TO "SUPPORT THE VARIOUS ACTIVITIES OF STATE ENEMIES."
TU446PES

A70
(110)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN.11-(AP)-VIJISLAV SRZENTIC, FORMER DEPUTY ECONOMIC PLANNER FOR YUGOSLAVIA, WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON BY A DISTRICT COURT ON CHARGES OF LEADING A GROUP TRYING TO OVERTHROW PREMIER MARSHAL TITO.
SRZENTIC'S WIFE, DRAGICA, WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS, AND MILKA ZICINA, PRE-WAR COMMUNIST AND ONE OF YUGOSLAVIA'S BEST KNOWN WOMAN AUTHORS, TOSEIGHT YEARS, THE TITOIST NEWSPAPER BORBA REPORTED. TWO OTHER DEFENDANTS WERE SENTENCED TO NINE AND SEVEN YEARS, RESPECTIVELY. ALL PLEADED GUILTY, BORBA SAID.
SRZENTIC WAS FORMERLY DEPUTY MINISTER OF FINANCE AND DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE. HE WAS ARRESTED IN JUNE, ALLEGEDLY WHILE TRYING TO ESCAPE THE COUNTRY WITH HIS WIFE. AT THAT TIME HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE GIVEN RUSSIA SECRET INFORMATION ON YUGOSLAV NEGOTIATIONS FOR GRANTS AND LOANS FROM THE UNITED STATES.
QQ840PES
JAN 12 1952

A26 (240)
MOSCOW, JAN. 11-(AP)-PRAVDA REPORTED TODAY THAT S. BABAYEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE TURKMEN S.S.R. COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE, DISCLOSED "BIG MISTAKES OF A BOURGEOIS NATIONALIST CHARACTER" IN THE ART, HISTORY AND LITERATURE OF TURKMENISTAN.
(BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM, IN THE COMMUNIST LEXICON, GENERALLY MEANS A TENDENCY TO FORGET THE DOMINATION OF MOSCOW OVER THE CONSTITUENT REPUBLICS. THERE HAS BEEN MUCH OF IT LATELY IN THE SOUTHERN REPUBLICS.)
PRAVDA, THE NEWSPAPER OF THE ALL-UNION COMMUNIST PARTY, CARRIED A DISPATCH FROM ASHKABAD ON A MEETING OF THE TURKMEN PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. IT SAID BABAYEV FOUND "SERIOUS SHORTCOMINGS" IN THE INSTITUTES OF HISTORY, LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE OF THE REPUBLIC'S ACADEMY OF SCIENCES. SEVERAL WRITERS WERE SINGLED OUT FOR CRITICISM.
PARTY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE ACADEMY AND ITS INSTITUTES, OF THE THEATER, AND OF THE UNIONS OF WRITERS, ARTISTS AND COMPOSERS "PAID NO ATTENTION TO THE MARXIST-LENINIST EDUCATION OF THE INTELLIGENTSIA."
THE TURKMEN CENTRAL COMMITTEE ITSELF WAS CRITICIZED FOR "FAILING TO MAKE A TIMELY EXPOSURE OF IDEOLOGICAL ERRORS AND DISTORTIONS IN VARIOUS SCIENTIFIC, LITERARY AND ARTISTIC WORKS." PUBLICATION OF SOME WORKS WAS CALLED THE RESULT OF "INSUFFICIENT POLITICAL VIGILANCE AND EXACTNESS ON THE PART OF THE DIRECTORS OF A PREVIOUSLY EXISTING BRANCH OF THE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES OF THE U.S.S.R."
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE TURKMEN WRITERS' UNION "ADMITTED AS ENTIRELY JUST THE CRITICISM OF CHORTCOMINGS," THE ACCOUNT SAID. THE SHORTCOMINGS INCLUDED WORK OF NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES. THE MEETING ADOPTED "MEASURES DESIGNED TO BRING ABOUT AN ADVANCE IN ALL THE REPUBLIC'S IDEOLOGICAL WORK."
TU553PES

A123

MOSCOW, JAN. 11-(AP)-THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ALBANIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE WROTE IN PRAVDA TODAY THAT 13 "AMERICAN SPIES" PARACHUTED INTO ALBANIA RECENTLY HAVE BEEN "ANNIHILATED" IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS.

SECRETARY GENERAL MEHMET SHEHU WROTE THAT DURING THE SAME PERIOD SEVEN ENGLISH, 14 GREEK AND 33 YUGOSLAV "DIVERSIONISTS" PARACHUTED IN ALBANIAN TERRITORY WERE "LIQUIDATED." HE SAID THE ALBANIAN PEOPLE WERE "NOT RELAXING THEIR VIGILANCE."

--DASH--

THIS ACCOUNT FALLS INTO THE PATTERN OF THE CURRENT PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN IN THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OF EUROPE. THERE HAVE BEEN MANY TRIALS OF "SPIES" RECENTLY, APPARENTLY WITH THE AIM OF BACKING UP SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE AMERICAN MUTUAL SECURITY ACT IS AIMED AT AGGRESSION AGAINST THE U.S.S.R.

K1019AES

A153

MOSCOW, SATURDAY, JAN.12-(AP)-THE LITERARY GAZETTE TODAY LABELLED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ADDRESS TO CONGRESS THIS WEEK AS A "NEW RECORD" IN HYPOCRISY ON THE PART OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT.

THE MAGAZINE'S FIERY EDITORIAL ATTACK ON TRUMAN WAS THE FIRST COMMENT TO APPEAR IN THE SOVIET PRESS ON HIS STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE.

THE LITERARY GAZETTE RIDICULED THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT, THAT THE U.S. IS WORKING DAY AND NIGHT IN ORDER TO ASSURE PEACE TO THE WORLD AND SPREAD TO ALL PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC IDEALS, JUSTICE AND SELF GOVERNMENT. THIS STATEMENT, SAID THE LITERARY GAZETTE, COMPELLED EVEN THOSE CONGRESSMEN WHO DO NOT LAUGH EASILY TO CHUCKLE.

THE MAGAZINE DECLARED "AMERICAN AIR PIRATES ARE BARBAROUSLY BOMBING DAY AND NIGHT THE CITIES AND VILLAGES OF KOREA" AND ASKED "MAYBE IT IS THIS ACTIVITY TRUMAN HAS IN VIEW SPEAKING OF DAYS AND NIGHTS?"

SL142AES

JAN 12 1952

A82 (260)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.11-(AP)-FOUR HUNDRED BRITISH PARATROOPERS IN ASSAULT BOATS CROSSED THE SWEETWATER CANAL BEFORE DAWN TODAY IN ANTI-SNIPER RAIDS ON TWO VILLAGES NEAR THE BIG ROYAL AIR FORCE BASE AT ABU SUEIR, IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

A BRITISH COMMUNIQUE SAID THE SEARCH WAS ORDERED BECAUSE OF SNIPING ON BRITISH VEHICLES ALONG A MAIN SUPPLY ROAD. A BRITISH OFFICER AND A SOLDIER WERE KILLED IN AN AMBUSH ALONG THE ROAD WEDNESDAY MORNING.

THE EGYPTIANS WERE SURPRISED IN THEIR BEDS. ALL INHABITANTS OF THE TOWNS WERE "ROUNDED UP AND PLACED UNDER GUARD," THE BRITISH SAID.

BUT THE BRITISH EMPHASIZED THEY SEARCHED ONLY MEN. MOLESTING WOMEN IN A MOSLEM COUNTRY LIKE EGYPT WOULD CREATE SERIOUS REACTION.

THE BRITISH TROOPS WAVED MINE DETECTORS THAT DISCOVERED TWO ANTI-TANK GRENADES, AUTOMATIC PISTOL AMMUNITION, DELAYED FUSES AND GELIGNITE, USED FOR MAKING BOMBS. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID A NUMBER OF ANTI-BRITISH PAMPHLETS IN ARABIC ALSO WERE UNCOVERED.

THERE WAS NO OPPOSITION AND NO SHOTS WERE FIRED, THE BRITISH SAID.

MEANWHILE, THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY ANNOUNCED ITS EGYPTIAN EMPLOYES HAD HALTED THEIR ONE-HOUR TOKEN STRIKES AT PORT SAID, NORTHERN ENTRY INTO THE 100-MILE LONG SUEZ CANAL.

A COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID UNION LEADERS AND COMPANY REPRESENTATIVES AFTER TALKS REGRETTED THE "MISUNDERSTANDING" THAT HAD SLOWED TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL.

THE STRIKES STARTED WHEN THE EGYPTIANS DEMANDED THE COMPANY SUSPEND A FRENCH SUPERVISOR WHOM THEY ACCUSED OF INSULTING AN EGYPTIAN WORKER. A COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID THE SETTLEMENT WAS REACHED WITHOUT ANY SUSPENSION.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE MADE PLANS TO FLY TECHNICIANS IN FROM MALTA TO TAKE OVER OPERATIONS IF THE STRIKES DRAGGED ON.

RP750AES

A78

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN.11-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER DAD SAID TODAY FOUR PERSONS WERE KILLED AND MORE THAN A SCORE INJURED IN AN ELECTION FIGHT YESTERDAY AT SEMNAN, ABOUT 100 MILES EAST OF TEHRAN. A TRAINLOAD OF TROOPS WAS REPORTED RUSHED FROM TEHRAN TO RESTORE ORDER.

SCATTERED VIOLENCE PREVIOUSLY HAD CLAIMED SIX LIVES SINCE PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS, A LONG PROCESS IN IRAN, WERE STARTED DEC. 18.

$L907PES

3 (250) u

-17-

NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL

BY JOHN SCALI

JAN 12 1952

OTTAWA, JAN. 11-(AP)-BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL, WEARING A SAWED-OFF STOVEPIPE HAT, ARRIVED BY TRAIN TODAY FOR A FOUR-DAY ROUND OF CONFERENCES WITH TOP CANADIAN OFFICIALS.

CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT, EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER LESTER B.PEARSON AND COMMONWEALTH DIPLOMATS GREETED HIM AT UNION STATION WHEN HE STEPPED OFF HIS PRIVATE RAILWAY CAR AT 11:56 A.M. EST.

PUFFING ON A CIGAR, CHURCHILL STROLLED DOWN A LONG RED CARPET ONTO THE STATION CONCURSE, INSPECTED AN HONOR GUARD OF ROYAL CANADIAN DRAGOONS AND THEN DROVE OFF IN A BLACK LIMOUSINE TO GOVERNMENT HOUSE.

ABOUT 1,000 SPECTATORS TURNED OUT TO CHEER THE 77-YEAR-OLD BRITISH LEADER DESPITE THE 10 DEGREE WEATHER. CHURCHILL ACKNOWLEDGED THEIR CHEERS WITH A WAVE OF HIS HAND IN HIS "V FOR VICTORY" SALUTE.

THE UNHERALDED ARRIVAL OF GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER, VICE CHIEF OF BRITAIN'S IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, HAS STIRRED SPECULATION THAT CHURCHILL'S ME58,&' £343 28)) '543'' '975£3-'5 -'8-, PROBLEMS.

TEMPLER CAME BY PLANE FROM BRITAIN, IN ANSWER TO A CHURCHILL SUMMONS. A FORMER DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE, TEMPLER NOW IS COMMANDER OF BRITAIN'S EASTERN COM

THAT CHURCHILL'S MEETINGS HERE WILL STRESS SOUTHEAST ASIAN PROBLEMS.

TEMPLER CAME BY PLANE FROM BRITAIN, IN ANSWER TO A CHURCHILL SUMMONS. A FORMER DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE, TEMPLER NOW IS COMMANDER OF BRITAIN'S EASTERN COMMAND.

DURING CHURCHILL'S TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN WASHINGTON, IT WAS AGREED THE PROBLEMS IN THE FAR EAST WERE GRAVE AND THERE WAS "AN OVER-RIDING NEED TO COUNTER THE COMMUNIST THREAT IN THAT AREA."

NO FIXED AGENDA HAS BEEN DRAFTED TO GUIDE CHURCHILL'S TALKS WITH THE CANADIANS, AIDES SAID. THE IDEA BEHIND THIS IS TO KEEP THE TALKS AS FLEXIBLE AS POSSIBLE.

CONVERSATIONS ON ATOMIC ENERGY, ATLANTIC PACT COMMAND AND SHARING OF RAW MATERIALS SEEM CERTAIN TO COME UP.

GHa51PES

A161

FIRST LEAD CHURCHILL

OTTAWA, JAN.11-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL ARRIVED TODAY AT 11:56 A.M. EST FOR A FIVE-DAY INFORMAL VISIT DEVOTED PARTLY TO REST AND PARTLY TO OFFICIAL BUSINESS.

HE WAS GREETED ON ARRIVAL AT OTTAWA'S UNION STATION BY PRIME MINISTER ST.LAURENT AND MEMBERS OF THE CANADIAN CABINET, WHOM HE WILL MEET LATER FOR A DISCUSSION OF THE BROAD RANGE OF WORLD PROBLEMS.

THE OFFICIAL WELCOME WAS OUTSTRIPPED BY A SPONTANEOUS GREETING FROM THOUSANDS OF SPECTATORS WHO JAMMED THE ROTUNDA, THE STATION CONCOURSE, AND THE STREETS OUTSIDE.

CHURCHILL CAME BY TRAIN FROM NEW YORK, WHERE HE STOPPED FOR TWO DAYS ON HIS WAY TO OTTAWA FROM HIS WASHINGTON TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

HE DELIVERS A RADIO ADDRESS MONDAY NIGHT AND FLIES BACK TO WASHINGTON TUESDAY MORNING. THE NEXT DAY HE MAKES A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY ADDRESS BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS.

GOVERNOR-GENERAL VISCOUNT ALEXANDER, A LONGTIME FRIEND, IS CHURCHILL'S HOST IN OTTAWA.

THE VISITOR'S FIRST OFFICIAL APPEARANCE IN THE CANADIAN CAPITAL COMES TOMORROW, WHEN HE PLACES A WREATH IN THE MEMORIAL CHAMBER OF THE PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS AND RECEIVES AN HONORARY MEMBERSHIP FROM THE PARLIAMENTARY PRESS GALLERY.

RIDING WITH CHURCHILL FROM NEW YORK, IN TWO PRIVATE CARS ON THE NEW YORK CENTRAL'S MONTREAL LIMITED, WERE HIS SON-IN-LAW, CAPT. CHRISTOPHER SOAMES; HIS DOCTOR, LORD MORAN, A SCOTLAND YARD DETECTIVE AND TWO SECRETARIES.

OTHER HIGH BRITISH OFFICIALS WHO HAD BEEN WITH HIM IN WASHINGTON WERE TO JOIN HIM HERE. FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, WHO RECEIVES AN HONORARY DEGREE FROM COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY TODAY, WAS DUE BY PLANE SUNDAY.

A PREVIOUSLY-UNEXPECTED MEMBER OF THE PARTY WAS TO BE GEN.SIR GERALD TEMPLER, A TOP BRITISH MILITARY MAN. CHURCHILL SUMMONED HIM FROM BRITAIN TO MEET HIM HERE. CANADIAN OFFICIALS AID THE SUMMONS HAD NO DIRECT CONNECTION WITH CANADA AND THERE WAS SPECULATION A NEW ASSIGNMENT FOR THE GENERAL, POSSIBLY IN MALAYA, MIGHT HAVE RESULTED FROM THE WASHINGTON TALKS.

KM/RP720AES

SEE ADD ON 30.29-231A

JAN 12 1952

A122

WITH OTTAWA CHURCHILL (180)

MOSCOW, JAN. 11-(AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA SAID TODAY THE WASHINGTON TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL WERE A FAILURE.

"AMERICAN PAPERS AND NEWS AGENCIES COMMENTING ON THE MEETING OF TRUMAN AND CHURCHILL," SAID IZVESTIA, "WERE FORCED TO ADMIT THESE TALKS IN ESSENCE ENDED IN FAILURE, WITHOUT GIVING THE RESULTS DESIRED EITHER BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OR THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT EVEN ON ONE IMPORTANT QUESTION."

THE SOVIET NEWSPAPER LISTED THESE SUBJECTS IT SAID AMERICANS CONSIDERED IMPORTANT AT THE TALKS:

1. ADOPTION OF A COMMON COURSE OF ACTION BY BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION, FAR EAST AND MIDDLE EAST.
2. REMOVAL OF MUTUAL SUSPICION AND ATTAINMENT OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING ON THE CREATION OF A EUROPEAN ARMY.
3. CHANGE IN BRITISH POLICY TOWARD CHINA INCLUDING EVEN THE BREAKING OFF OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC.
4. REMOVAL OF DISAGREEMENTS ON EGYPT AND IRAN.

IZVESTIA COMMENTED: "AS IS CLEAR FROM THE COMMUNIQUE, A BROAD CIRCLE OF QUESTIONS WERE SUBJECTED TO CONSIDERATION. HOWEVER, THE COMMUNIQUE SUMMING UP THE RESULTS OF THIS CONSIDERATION GOES NO FURTHER THAN AFFIRMATION OF 'BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THOUGHTS AND PURPOSES' OF THE PARTICIPANTS."

K1017AES

B46 (Q)

(210)

OTTAWA, JAN.11-(AP)-A DIME-SIZED PIECE OF RADIOACTIVE METAL WORTH $1.50 WILL BE TAKEN OUT OF CHALK RIVER'S ATOMIC REACTOR MONDAY AND SHIPPED AWAY TO MICHIGAN BY AIR IN A 13-HOUR RACE AGAINST TIME.

THE RADIOISOTOPE OF PALLADIUM WILL HAVE LOST HALF OF ITS RADIOACTIVE PUNCH BY THE TIME IT REACHES THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN LABORATORIES IN ANN ARBOR AFTER TRAVELLING BY STATION WAGON AND PLANE AND MOVING THROUGH THE U.S. CUSTOMS AT DETROIT.

BUT IT IS EXPECTED IT WILL STILL HAVE ENOUGH PUNCH LEFT TO BE USED IN A RESEARCH TEST BELIEVED TO BE CONNECTED WITH THE AMERICAN ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM. THE EXACT NATURE OF THE TEST IS NOT DISCLOSED HERE.

THE TRANSFER IS BEING ARRANGED BY THE COMMERCIAL PRODUCTS DIVISION OF ELDORADO MINING AND REFINING LTD. WHICH MARKETS THE TRACE ATOMS OR RADIOISOTOPES TURNED OUT AT CHALK RIVER--RADIOACTIVE ATOMS WHICH IN SOME RESPECT CAN'T BE MATCHED ELSEWHERE IN THEIR CAPABILITIES FOR RESEARCH.

HALF THE RADIOACTIVITY IN THE PALLADIUM DIES WITHIN 13 HOURS. IN ANOTHER 13 HOURS HALF OF WHAT IS LEFT IS GONE. IN A COUPLE OF DAYS ITS VALUE IS SMALL. HENCE THE RUSH.

A STATION WAGON WILL BRING IT HERE IN A SMALL WOODEN BOX. IT WILL BE FLOWN TO WINDSOR BY A REGULAR TRANS-CANADA AIR LINES FLIGHT AND THERE CHECKED THROUGH U.S. CUSTOMS. UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN OFFICIALS WILL PICK IT UP IN DETROIT AND RUSH IT TO ANN ARBOR AND INTO ACTION.

FH852PES

JAN 12 1952

A41WX

95

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SOUTHEAST ASIA

BY C.YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, JAN.11-(AP)-A HIGH-LEVEL CONFERENCE CALLED TO MAP STRATEGY IN CASE RED CHINA TRIED TO TURN INDO-CHINA INTO ANOTHER KOREA ENDED TONIGHT IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF DEEP SECRECY.

NO STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AS THE MILITARY CHIEFS OF THE MAJOR PACIFIC POWERS CONCLUDED THEIR DELIBERATIONS.

THE ONLY WORDS THAT HAD EMERGED FROM THE CONFERENCE ROOM ALL DAY EXPRESSED GRIEF AT THE DEATH IN PARIS OF FRENCH GEN.JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, BEST KNOWN FIGHTER AGAINST COMMUNISM IN INDO-CHINA.

WORD OF HIS PASSING AT THE AGE OF 61 WAS RECEIVED BY THE CONFEREES AS THEY FACED UP TO THE MAJOR ISSUE BEFORE THEM: WHAT WILL THE U.S., BRITAIN AND THE OTHER NATIONS WITH HIGH STAKES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA DO IF RED CHINA INVADES INDOCHINA?

THE SECRECY WHICH HAD SHROUDED PREPARATIONS FOR THE MEETINGS CONTINUED THROUGHOUT THE DAY. THE ONLY OFFICIAL GUIDANCE ABOUT THE PURPOSE AND SCOPE OF THE HIGH LEVEL SESSION CAME IN THE CHURCHILL-TRUMAN COMMUNIQUE EARLIER THIS WEEK. THAT STATEMENT SAID THE MILITARY LEADERS WOULD CONSIDER SPECIFIC MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN THE SECURITY OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

30.24- 221

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, MEANWHILE, CAUTIONED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AGAINST "VOLUNTEERING" TO INTERVENE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA IN A SPEECH AT A COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY CONVOCATION IN NEW YORK, EDEN SAID:

"IT SHOULD BE UNDERSTOOD THAT THE INTERVENTION BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA -- EVEN IF THEY WERE CALLED VOLUNTEERS -- WOULD CREATE A SITUATION NO LESS MENACING THAN THAT WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS MET AND FACED IN KOREA.

"IN SUCH AN VENT THE UNITED NATIONS, I TRUST, WOULD BE EQUALLY FIRM TO RESIST IT."

THE SECRECY WHICH SURROUNDED THE TALKS HERE, IT WAS LEARNED, WAS AT THE DIRECT BEHEST OF GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. OFFICIALS SAID BRADLEY HAD CAUTIONED THE CONFEREES NOT TO DIVULGE ANY OF THE DISCUSSION. IF ANY STATEMENT IS ISSUED LATER. THESE OFFICIALS SAID. IT WILL COME FROM THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS.

ALTHOUGH NONE OF THE PARTICIPATING NATIONS--THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, CANADA AND NEW ZEALAND, HAVE PUBLICLY FRAMED SOLUTIONS TO THE INDOCHINA QUESTION, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES INDICATED THESE LINES OF APPROACH:

NO SENSATIONAL SOLUTION MAY BE EXPECTED. THE U.S., BRITAIN AND THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH REPRESENTATIVES PROBABLY WILL RECOMMEND TO THEIR POLITICAL SUPERIORS PROMPT AND ENERGETIC SUPPORT FOR ANY FRENCH APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE EVENT OF AN INVASION IN INDOCHINA.

THE DELIBERATIONS MAY ALSO TIE IN WITH THE SECURITY TREATIES THE U.S. HAS CONCLUDED WITH AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE PHILIPPINES. THESE AGREEMENTS ARE NOW BEFORE THE SENATE FOR RATIFICATION.

INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID THERE WOULD ALSO BE DISCUSSION OF THE ADVISABILITY OF FORMING AN ALLIED HIGH COMMAND IN THE FAR EAST. THIS PHASE OF THE PLANNING WAS ONE OF MANY GIVEN A NEW TURN BY THE DEATH OF GEN.DE LATTRE. SINCE 1950, HE WAS FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER IN INDOCHINA AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF FOR THE FAR EAST WITH WIDE POWERS AND AUTHORITY.

→ IN ADVANCE OF TODAY'S MEETING

JAN 12 1952

A32WX

BRITISH SOURCES HAVE MENTIONED FIELD MARSHAL MONTGOMERY AND VISCOUNT ALEXANDER, NOW GOVERNOR GENERAL OF CANADA, AS POSSIBLE SUPREME COMMANDERS FOR ANY ALLIED COMMAND IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. WITH THE PASSING OF GEN.DE LATTRE, FRANCE NOW HAS NO SOLDIER AT HAND QUALIFIED BY EXPERIENCE TO RANK WITH EITHER OF THE BRITISHERS.

THE BRITISH INTEREST IN INDOCHINA IS BASED UPON THE BURNING MEMORY OF WHAT HAPPENED TO MALAYA AND SINGAPORE IN THE EARLY STAGES OF WORLD WAR II, AFTER JAPAN OVERRAN AND USED INDOCHINA AS A BASE FOR ITS VICTORIOUS DRIVE SOUTHWARD THROUGH INDONESIA AND TO THE APPROACHES OF AUSTRALIA.

FRENCH HOPES FOR SUCCESS IN THE LONG AND BLOODY STRUGGLE IN INDOCHINA WERE GIVEN A SEVERE BLOW BY THE DEATH OF GEN.DE LATTRE.

GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, DE LATTRE "FURNISHED THE SPARK" WHICH SAVED INDOCHINA LAST YEAR. OTHER OFFICIALS WERE ECHOED THE STATEMENT OF FRENCH AMBASSADOR HENRI BONNET THAT DE LATTRE WAS THE "HERO IN WHOM THE FREE WORLD PLACED ITS HOPES FOR A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF THE ARMED CONFLICT IN INDOCHINA."

RZ619PES

A127WX

~~PRECEDE MOSCOW~~

~~WASHINGTON, JAN 11-(AP)-~~THE UNITED STATES TODAY REJECTED A NEW RUSSIAN PROTEST THAT THIS COUNTRY IS FINANCING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN EUROPE AGAINST THE SOVIETS.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE SENT THE UNITED STATES A SECOND NOTE CHARGING THAT FUNDS INCLUDED IN THE NEW MUTUAL SECURITY ACT ARE BEING USED FOR SUBVERSIVE PROGRAMS AGAINST THEM.

LINCOLN WHITE, A STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, TOLD A REPORTER:

"WE REJECTED THE NEW RUSSIAN ALLEGATIONS COMPLETELY AND STOOD BY OUR PREVIOUS ANSWER.

THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE RUSSIANS ON DEC. 20 THAT THEIR PREVIOUS CHARGES OF AMERICAN INTERFERENCE IN SOVIET AFFAIRS WERE "FALSE" AND THAT THEY CAME WITH "SINGULAR ILL GRACE" FROM A REGIME WHICH HAS FOR MANY YEARS "SUPPORTED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES" AGAINST THIS NATION.

IN THEIR ORIGINAL PROTEST LAST NOVEMBER, THE RUSSIANS SAID A 100 MILLION DOLLAR APPROPRIATIONS INCLUDED IN THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT TO HELP THE VICTIMS OF COMMUNIST RULE CONSTITUTED SUBVERSION AGAINST THE SOVIETS.

IN THEIR LATEST PROTEST, THE TEXT OF WHICH WAS PUBLISHED BY THE MOSCOW PRESS, THE RUSSIANS ACCUSED THE U.S. OF VIOLATING THE ROOSEVELT-LITVINOFF AGREEMENT OF 1933. IT WAS UNDER THIS AGREEMENT THAT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION WERE ESTABLISHED.

THE NEW RUSSIAN NOTE DEMANDED A REPEAL OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT. THE LAW, PASSED IN THE LAST SESSION OF CONGRESS, PROVIDES FOR MILITARY AID TO SOME NATIONS IN WESTERN EUROPE TO HELP ERECT A BARRIER AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE COMMUNIST ONSLAUGHT. IT ALSO INCLUDES THE FUNDS TO HELP VICTIMS OF COMMUNISM.

IN DENOUNCING THE PREVIOUS RUSSIAN CHARGES, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE APPROPRIATION TO HELP THE VICTIMS OF COMMUNIST RULE WAS IN KEEPING WITH THE TRADITIONAL UNITED STATES POLICY OF HELPING VICTIMS OF OPPRESSION, "IN THIS INSTANCE THOSE EASTERN EUROPEANS WHO HAVE ESCAPED OR MAY ESCAPE TO THE FREE WORLD."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN ITS PREVIOUS REPLY ALSO TOLD THE SOVIETS THAT WHAT RUSSIA IS CLEARLY DOING BY CHARGING SUBVERSION IS TO TRY TO DISRUPT THE DEFENSE EFFORT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THIS WAS BEING DONE, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, "BY FALSELY CHARGING FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES THAT A SPECIFIC FACET (HELP FOR COMMUNISM'S VICTIMS) OF UNITED STATES SUPPORT FOR THE OBJECTS OF THE YRYFDPYRRKJJ'4;&;G

PROPAGANDA PURPOSES THAT A SPECIFIC FACET (HELP FOR COMMUNISM'S VICTIMS) OF UNITED STATES SUPPORT FOR THE OBJECTS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IS AIMED WITH AGGRESSIVE INTENT AGAINST THE U.S.S.R."

THE SECOND SOVIET NOTE WAS SENT TO THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE PAST THREE DAYS.

THE NOTE SAID THE AMERICAN REPLY WAS "CONTRARY TO FACT." IT DENIES "THE AGGRESSIVE CHARACTER OF THIS LAW AND DEFENDS IT," THE NOTE DECLARED.

IT DENIED CATEGORICALLY THAT RUSSIA IS ENGAGED IN SUPPORT OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

"BEING NOT IN POSITION TO DENY THE INDUBITABLE AFFIRMATIONS ADVANCED IN THE SOVIET NOTE OF NOV. 21," THE SECOND NOTE SAID, "THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES IN ANSWERING THE (ORIGINAL) NOTE RESORTED TO FABRICATION AND SLANDER AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION IN

RELATIONS TO SOME SORT OF 'SUPPORT' BY THE SOVIET UNION OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY DIRECTED AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER STATES.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT REJECTS SUCH KIND OF FABRICATIONS INTENDED, AS IS OBVIOUS, TO DISTRACT THE ATTENTION OF PUBLIC OPINION FROM UNDENIABLE FACTS EXPOSING THE ORGANIZERS OF UNDERGROUND GANGS FOR CARRYING OUT DIVERSIONIST-TERRORIST ACTIONS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC STATES."

THE SOVIET NOTE CONCLUDED WITH A DEMAND FOR REPEAL OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT. IT SAID:

"TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THAT THE LAW OF OCT. 10, 1951, REPRESENTS AN UNHEARD OF VIOLATION OF THE NORMS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND A CRUEL VIOLATION OF THE SOVIET-AMERICAN AGREEMENT OF NOV. 16, 1933, AND IS AN AGGRESSIVE ACT TOWARDS THE U.S.S.R., THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS IT NECESSARY AGAIN TO DECLARE THAT THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR SUCH ACTIONS FULLY LIES ON THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND INSISTS ON REPEAL OF THE ABOVE NAMED LAW."

THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT HAS BEEN A TARGET OF CRITICISM BY THE SOVIET BLOC ALMOST FROM THE TIME IT WAS PASSED BY CONGRESS IN OCTOBER. ONE CLAUSE APPROPRIATED 100 MILLION DOLLARS TO HELP REFUGEES AND POLITICAL EXILES FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, AUTHORIZING THEIR RECRUITMENT INTO THE ARMED FORCES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT.

THE SOVIETS BEGAN THEIR ATTACK ON THE ACT IN THE MOSCOW PRESS. THE KREMLIN TOOK UP THE ATTACK OFFICIALLY AND IN ITS NOTE TO WASHINGTON NOV.21 CHARGED THE "APPROPRIATIONS UNDER THIS LAW ARE INTENDED FOR FINANCING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY BY PERSONS OR ARMED GROUPS DIRECTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER STATES."

THE FIRST RUSSIAN NOTE ALSO SAID THE AMERICAN ACT VIOLATED THE ROOSEVELT-LITVINOFF PACT OF 1933. THIS PACT REESTABLISHED U.S.-RUSSIAN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND OBLIGATED EACH NATION TO REFRAIN FROM INTERFERING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE OTHER.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER RECEIVING THE ORIGINAL SOVIET NOTE, ISSUED A STATEMENT DENYING ITS CHARGES AND CALLING THEM "PROPAGANDA" AND "GROUNDLESS."

WASHINGTON SAID THE PROVISION OF THE ACT IN QUESTION "DOES NOT, AS CHARGED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF THE ROOSEVELT-LITVINOFF AGREEMENT OF 1933." THE AMERICAN NOTE COMMENTED ACIDLY THAT "IT IS ALSO INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT THE U.S. AUTHORIZATION OF ASSISTANCE TO PERSONS WHO HAVE HAD TO ESCAPE FROM THE OPPRESSIVE SOVIET REGIME APPARENTLY CAUSES THAT REGIME CONCERN."

MEANWHILE, THE SOVIETS TRANSFERRED THE FIGHT TO THE UNITED NATIONS. FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A.VISHINSKY FILED CHARGES OF "AGGRESSION" AGAINST THE U.S. ON THE BASIS OF THE MSA EARLY IN THE CURRENT SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS.

IN NOVEMBER, VISHINSKY AND REP.MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT), A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, TANGLED HEATEDLY OVER THE AMERICAN ACT. CLIMAX OF THE U.N. FIGHT CAME IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE DEC.21, WHEN THE SOVIET CHARGES WERE BURIED UNDER A MOUND OF NEGATIVE VOTES. DURING THE DEBATE, MANSFIELD LAID DOWN DETAILED CHARGES THAT COMMUNISTS ARE DIRECTED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN A WORLD-WIDE REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT.

FOLLOWING THE PATTERN SET BY RUSSIA, SEVERAL OF THE SOVIET SATELLITE STATES HAVE STAGED A SERIES OF TRIALS OF THEIR OWN NATIONALS DURING RECENT WEEKS. IN EACH CASE THE DEFENDANTS WERE ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES.

S1.1105PES

A15WX

(450) PMS BUDGET

FOREIGN

BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, JAN.11-(AP)-STRONG BI-PARTISAN SUPPORT POINTED TODAY TOWARD EARLY SENATE APPROVAL OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND OF THE ADMISSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

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THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN, SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPT. 8, WILL BE AMONG THE FIRST ITEMS OF BUSINESS CONSIDERED BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) SAID.

HE SAID THE PROTOCOL TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT TO BRING GREECE AND TURKEY INTO PARTNERSHIP WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES FOR DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION ALSO WILL RECEIVE EARLY CONSIDERATION.

BOTH AGREEMENTS WERE SENT TO THE SENATE YESTERDAY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN WITH A RECOMMENDATION THAT THEY BE RATIFIED.

THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MAY DECIDE NEXT WEEK WHEN TO START HEARINGS ON THEM. CONNALLY PREDICTED THEY WOULD BE APPROVED AND THE TOP RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, SENATOR WILEY OF WISCONSIN, SAID HE WAS ALLL FOR THEM.

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), WHO OFTEN HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF ADMINISTRATION POLICIES IN THE ORIENT, TOLD A REPORTER HE FAVORED PROMPT RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

KNOWLAND ALSO SAID HE FELT THE ADMISSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT HAD BEEN TOO LONG DELAYED.

SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) SAID THAT IF A STUMBLING BLOCK TO RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE TREATY DEVELOPED IT WAS LIKELY TO BE OVER THE QUESTION OF JAPAN'S POSSIBLE RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

JUST BACK FROM A TRIP TO JAPAN AND KOREA, FERGUSON SAID HE THOUGHT THE SENATE WOULD WANT SOME ASSURANCE THAT JAPAN WILL NOT RECOGNIZE THE CHINESE REDS.

SEVERAL SENATORS SAID LAST YEAR THAT THEY HAD ASSURANCES FROM AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, A REPUBLICAN AND PRINCIPAL ARCHITECT OF THE TREATY, THAT JAPAN WOULD NOT EXTEND SUCH RECOGNITION.

FERGUSON SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THESE CAME FROM THE PRESENT PRIME MINISTER AND WERE NOT BINDING ON ANY FUTURE JAPANESE GOVERNMENTS. HE ADDED HE DID NOT KNOW IF IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO MAKE ANY ADDITIONS TO THE TREATY WHICH COULD BIND JAPAN ON THIS QUESTION.

SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) SAID HE THOUGHT "NO APPROPRIATE RESERVATION" COULD BE ATTACHED TO THE TREATY FOR THIS PURPOSE.

A16WX

"WHEN YOU MAKE A PEACE TREATY," HE SAID, "YOU HAVE TO FREE THE NATION WHICH HAS BEEN DEFEATED. I KNOW OF NO WAY YOU CAN GET PERMANENT ASSURANCES FROM THAT NATION FOR THE FUTURE."

GEORGE, SECOND-RANKING DEMOCRAT ON THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, PRAISED THE TREATY AS A "REAL ACCOMPLISHMENT."

IT HAS BEEN SHARPLY CRITICIZED, HOWEVER, BY SENATOR JENNER (R-IND), ONE OF THE MOST OUTSPOKEN OPPONENTS OF ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY.

ATTACKING THE TREATY AS VAGUE IN MANY RESPECTS, HE SAID THE JAPANESE WILL BE FORCED INTO MAKING A TRADE TREATY WITH RED CHINA AND ALSO COMPLAINED THE WAY WILL BE OPENED FOR SOVIET MILITARY PENETRATION OF JAPAN.

ONE PART OF THE TREATY THAT MIGHT CAUSE SOME DIFFICULTY IS A PROVISION OBLIGATING JAPAN TO ENTER INTO SUPPLEMENTARY FISHING, TRADE AND MARITIME TREATIES.

SENATOR MAGNUSON (D-WASH) SAID VIRTUALLY NO PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE ON WORKING OUT A MARITIME TREATY, RELATING TO TRADE ROUTES, SHIPPING RATES AND SHIP CONSTRUCTION. HE BLAMED THE BRITISH.

FS318AES

30.24- 223

B7WX

(220) JAPANESE

WASHINGTON,JAN.11-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT REAFFIRMED TODAY THE AMERICAN POLICY OF LETTING JAPAN DECIDE WHETHER IT WANTS TO ESTABLISH RELATIONS WITH NATIONALIST CHINA OR THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE QUESTION OF JAPANESE COOPERATION IN THE STABILITY OF ASIA AND THE PACIFIC FIGURED IN RECENT CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN SECRETARY ACHESON AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN.

DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES AT THE SAME TIME REPORTED THEY WERE PLEASED THAT PRIME MINISTER YOSHIDA ALREADY HAS INDICATED THAT JAPAN, IN ITS OWN INTERESTS, INTEND TO FOLLOW AN ANTI-COMMUNIST POLICY AFTER REGAINING ITS FREEDOM OF ACTION FOLLOWING RATIFICATION OF THE PEACE TREATY.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN YESTERDAY SUBMITTED THE PEACE TREATY TO THE SENATE FOR RATIFICATION. THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S CAUTIOUS COMMENT ON JAPAN'S ROLE FOLLOWED PUBLICATION OF A REPORT THAT THE U.S. THIS WEEK URGED BRITAIN TO COOPERATE IN A MOVE TO ALLOW GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT TO SIGN THE TREATY--NO FOR THE WHOLE OF CHINA BUT FOR FORMOSA AND OTHER ISLANDS UNDER NATIONALIST CONTROL.

THE DEPARTMENT DECLINED DIRECT COMMENT ON THIS REPORT BUT AUTHORITIES SAID THE TREATY WAS FINALLY SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO AND IS NOT OPEN TO FURTHER SIGNATURES. ON THE POINT OF THE POLICY TO BE FOLLOWED BY JAPAN, OFFICIALS WERE GRATIFIED BY PRIME MINISTER YOSHIDA'S STATEMENT IN TOKYO THIS WEEK INDICATING AN ANTI-COMMUNIST POLICY BUT CONTENDED THIS ACTION WAS NOT THE RESULT OF ANY AMERICAN PRESSURE TO SMOOTH THE WAY FOR SENATE RATIFICATION BUT AN EXPRESSION OF JAPAN'S FUNDAMENTAL INTERESTS.

JA504PES

JAN 12 1952

B56WX (Q)

(200) JAPANESE TRADE

WASHINGTON,JAN.11-(AP)-THE BRITISH-AMERICAN MEETINGS JUST CONCLUDED HERE WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE LEFT THE TWO GOVERNMENTS AT ODDS OVER THE QUESTION OF FUTURE JAPANESE TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

OFFICIALS CLOSE TO THE TALKS SAID THAT AS A RESULT BRITAIN IS EXPECTED TO ACCEPT JAPAN'S ANNOUNCED PLAN TO DEAL POLITICALLY ONLY WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS. BUT BRITAIN IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE TO PRESS FOR JAPANESE TRADE WITH RED CHINA.

THE UNITED STATES, TRYING TO RESTORE JAPAN TO SELF-SUPPORT, HAS BEEN HELPING THE JAPANESE BUILD UP THEIR POSTWAR TRADE WITH SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE SOUTH PACIFIC. THE GAIN HAS BEEN LARGELY AT THE EXPENSE OF BRITISH EXPORTS AND JAPAN NOW HAS RUN UP ITS FAVORABLE TRADE BALANCE WITH THE AREA TO MORE THAN 60 MILLION POUNDS STERLING.

BRITISH EXPORTERS AS A CONSEQUENCE HAVE ADVOCATED THE RESTORATION OF JAPANESE PRE-WAR TRADE WITH THE CHINA MAINLAND SO AS TO LESSEN COMPETITION ELSEWHERE.

OFFICIALS SAID THE COMMERCIAL CONFLICT OF INTERESTS DID NOT ACTUALLY COME UP IN THE TALKS AMONG PRESIDENT TRUMAN, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND FOREIGN SECRETARY EDEN. BUT IT WAS RECOGNIZED BY ALL AS ONE OF THE BASIC FACTORS UNDERLYING THE ISSUE WHETHER JAPAN SHOULD EXTEND DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION TO THE NATIONALIST OR COMMUNIST REGIMES.

VX927PES

A102WX

(120) WASHINGTON,JAN.11-(AP)-AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES SAID TONIGHT HE HAD GIVEN JAPAN NO ASSURANCES REGARDING THE REPARATIONS CLAIMS OF OTHER NATIONS AGAINST HER.

REPORTS PUBLISHED IN MANILA QUOTED PHILIPPINE SOURCES AS SAYING DULLES, ARCHITECT OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, ASSURED PRIME MINISTER YOSHIDA THE U.S.WOULD GIVE NO SUPPORT TO REPARATIONS CLAIMS AGAINST JAPAN IF THE JAPANESE WOULD SUPPORT U.S.FAR EAST POLICIES.

IN REPLY TO INQUIRY, DULLES SAID THE TREATY PROVIDES FOR JAPAN TO CARRY ON INDEPENDENT TALKS WITH NATIONS SEEKING WAR DAMAGE PAYMENTS FROM HER.

THE MANILA REPORTS ALSO SAID DULLES HAD PREVIOUSLY ASSURED PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR CARLOS P.ROMULO HE WOULD ASSIST THE ISLANDS IN THEIR WAR CLAIMS AGAINST JAPAN IN RETURN FOR THE PHILIPPINES SIGNING THE PEACE TREATY. DULLES ALSO SAID HE HAD MADE NO PROMISE TO ROMULO.

LT1002PESNM

A99WX

(200) WASHINGTON,JAN.11-(AP)-A CURRENT SHIFT OF AMERICAN ENVOYS ABROAD IS EXPECTED SOON TO BRING THE REPLACEMENT OF AMBASSADOR ELLIS O.BRIGGS IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA WITH AMBASSADOR GEORGE WADSWORTH.

OFFICIALS PREDICTED TODAY BRIGGS WILL BE BROUGHT BACK FROM PRAGUE, PROBABLY TO HEAD UP THE OVERSEAS BROADCAST OPERATIONS OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA IN NEW YORK.

WADSWORTH, VETERAN CAREER DIPLOMAT, WAS RELIEVED AS ENVOY TO TURKEY LAST MONTH BY GEORGE C.MCGHEE, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS. WADSWORTH HAD BEEN THERE SINCE MID-1948. A NATIVE OF BUFFALO, N.Y., AND GRADUATE OF UNION UNIVERSITY, HE HAS SEEN MORE THAN 30 YEARS' SERVICE, MUCH OF IT IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BRIGGS, ALSO A CAREER DIPLOMAT, HAS BEEN AMBASSADOR TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS AND HAS REPRESENTED THE U.S.IN THE EFFORTS TO FREE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS. OATIS WAS IMPRISONED BY THE CZECHS ON "SPYING" CHARGES, WHICH THE AP AND THE STATE DEPT. HAVE CALLED A FRAMEUP.

THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT DIPLOMATIC APPOINTMENTS UP TO THE PRESIDENT AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT THE MOMENT ARE THE ENVOYS FOR JAPAN AND GERMANY. WALTER J.DONNELLY IS EXPECTED TO BE THE FIRST POST-WAR AMBASSADOR TO GERMANY. AUTHORITIES SAID THE CHOICE FOR TOKYO REMAINS OPEN SINCE JAMES C.DUNN, NOW ENVOY TO ITALY, SUGGESTED THAT HIS AGE OF 61 MIGHT STAND IN THE WAY OF HIS SERVICE IN TOKYO. DONNELLY IS NOW HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR AUSTRIA.

LT954PES

A51WX

(730) AMS BUDGET

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MEDAL OF HONOR

BY ROGER D.GREENE

JAN 12 1952

WASHINGTON,JAN.11-(AP)-A HEART-BROKEN FATHER OF TWO SONS KILLED IN KOREA SAID TODAY HE REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE MEDAL OF HONOR ON THE GROUND THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS UNWORTHY TO BESTOW IT "ON MY BOYS OR ANYONE'S BOYS."

THE 65-YEAR-OLD FATHER, HALSEY MCGOVERN, SAID HE BASED HIS OBJECTION ON MR.TRUMAN'S "RECORD" AND BECAUSE HE DOESN'T BELIEVE IN THE IDEA OF AWARDS FOR HEROISM.

"BOYS ARE DYING BY THE THOUSANDS," MCGOVERN TOLD NEWSMEN. "PERHAPS SOME RECEIVING AWARDS FOR THEIR GALLANTRY DID NOT MEASURE UP TO SOME WHOSE DEEDS WENT UNNOTICED."

THE TALL, WHITE-HAIRED FATHER SAID HE NOT ONLY REJECTED THE MEDAL OF HONOR AWARDED POSTHUMOUSLY TO ONE OF HIS SONS BUT ALSO THE SILVER

STAR AWARDED TO ANOTHER.

"I DON'T WANT ANY PART OF IT," HE SAID, "IF IT INFERS THAT TRUMAN IS A PROPER PARTY TO HONOR THESE BOYS AND OTHER BOYS WHO DIED OVER THERE."

PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY--SINCE CONGRESS ESTABLISHED THE MEDAL IN 1861--THAT ANYONE HAS TURNED DOWN THE NATION'S HIGHEST AWARD FOR GALLANTRY "OVER AND BEYOND THE CALL OF DUTY" IN BATTLE.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT REGARDLESS OF THE FATHER'S ATTITUDE, THE SON'S NAME WOULD GO DOWN ON THE HONOR SCROLL AS A WINNER OF THE HEROIC EMBLEM.

"THE MEDAL WAS NOT AWARDED TO THE FATHER. IT WAS AWARDED TO THE SON IN DEATH," A SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE SON TO WHOM THE MEDAL WAS AWARDED FOR "INCREDIBLE VALOR" NEAR KAMYANGJAN-NI WAS 1ST LT.ROBERT H.MC GOVERN, 23, OF THE 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION.

HIS BROTHER, 2ND LT.JEROME F.MC GOVERN, 21, OF THE 2ND DIVISION, WON THE SILVER STAR FOR "ABSOLUTE FEARLESSNESS" IN LEADING A CHARGE AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF USUALLY BESTOWS THE MEDAL OF HONOR ONLY ON LIVING MEDALISTS. A HIGH-RANKING OFFICER MAKES THE PRESENTATION TO NEXT-OF-KIN IN CASES OF POSTHUMOUS AWARDS.

THE AWARD IS DETERMINED ON THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE THEATER COMMANDER TO THE ARMY DECORATIONS BOARD.

MR.TRUMAN HAS SAID MANY TIMES HE WOULD RATHER WEAR THE MEDAL OF HONOR THAN BE PRESIDENT.

JAN 12 1952

A52WX

BRIG.GEN.FRANK DORN, DEPUTY CHIEF OF ARMY INFORMATION, INDICATED TO NEWSMEN THAT THE ARMY MAY CONTACT MCGOVERN TO SEE IF HE WOULD AGREE TO OTHER ARRANGEMENTS FOR A PRESENTATION.

GEN.DORN SAID IT WAS UNDERSTANDABLE THAT THE FATHER IS OVERWROUGHT.

A CLOSE FRIEND OF THE MCGOVERN FAMILY SAID THE FATHER WAS STRONGLY ANTI-TRUMAN AND OBJECTED TO ANY OF "THE TRUMAN HIGH BRASS" CONFERRING ANY AWARDS ON HIS SONS BUT THAT HE IS PROUD OF THEIR MILITARY ACHIEVEMENTS.

A BROTHER SAID MCGOVERN FELT THAT MR.TRUMAN'S FAR EAST POLICIES HAD LED TO THE KOREAN WAR AND THAT THE MEN IN COMBAT WERE NOT GIVEN STRONG ENOUGH MILITARY SUPPORT.

THE SORROWING FATHER TALKED WITH NEWSMEN IN HIS ROW-HOUSE HOME LATE TODAY.

CLEARLY SHOWING HIS DISTRESS OVER THE LOSS OF TWO SONS--THEY WERE KILLED IN ACTION 12 DAYS APART--MCGOVERN TALKED HESITATINGLY AT TIMES.

ASKED WHY HE DISLIKED THE PRESIDENT, MCGOVERN REPLIED WITHOUT ELABORATION:

"JUST HIS RECORD."

IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS, HE SAID:

"I'M NOT A POLITICIAN AT ALL."

THEN, SADLY, HE RECALLED THAT EVEN AS SMALL BOYS, HIS SONS LOVED TO PLAY SOLDIER. "THEY DRILLED IN THE ALLEY WITH BROOMSTICKS," HE SAID.

BESIDES THE TWO DEAD SONS, MCGOVERN HAS TWO DAUGHTERS AND TWO OTHER SONS. AN OLDER SON, JOHN, SERVED IN THE AIR FORCE IN THE PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II.

ASKED WHETHER THE YOUNGEST SON, CHARLES, 19, WANTED TO FOLLOW HIS BROTHERS INTO UNIFORM, THE FATHER REPLIED SOFTLY:

"HE DOESN'T WANT TO. WHO DOES?"

TODAY'S INCIDENT MARKED THE SECOND TIME IN RECENT MONTHS THAT CONTROVERSY HAS ARISEN OVER HONORS PAID TO KOREAN WAR DEAD.

ON NOV.11, EUGENE R.GUILD, A RETIRED ARMY CAPTAIN, OF GLENWOOD SPRINGS, COLO., DISCLOSED HE HAD WRITTEN A LETTER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKING IF HIS CRITICISM OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION HAD PREVENTED HIS SON FROM RECEIVING THE MEDAL OF HONOR.

GUILD SUGGESTED IN THE LETTER THAT PERHAPS THERE HAD BEEN "POLITICAL TAMPERING AWARDS FOR THE HEROISM OF OUR FIGHTING MEN IN KOREA."

THE FATHER SAID HIS SON, LT.JOHN GUILD, AND ANOTHER MARINE OFFICER, LT.HENRY ALFRED COMMISKEY, ATTACKED SIDE BY SIDE IN A KOREAN BATTLE. COMMISKEY SURVIVED AND WAS AWARDED THE MEDAL OF HONOR. LT. GUILD DIED, AND HIS PARENTS RECEIVED A NAVY CROSS. THEY ALSO GOT A SCROLL SIGNED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, OF THE TYPE SENT TO FAMILIES OF ALL MEN KILLED IN KOREA.

JAN 12 1952

A53WX

GUILD, AN OUTSPOKEN CRITIC OF THE CONDUCT OF THE WAR IN KOREA, SENT BACK THE SCROLL.

ALONG WITH IT, GUILD AND HIS WIFE SENT A LETTER TO MR.TRUMAN SAYING: "MAY GOD FORGIVE YOU--WE CANNOT."

COMMENTING ON GUILD'S PROTEST, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"THE PRESIDENT HOLDS THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR TO BE SO SACRED THAT HE WOULD NOT TOLERATE ANY ONE TAMPERING WITH THE PROCEDURES THAT ARE SET UP FOR GIVING THIS MEDAL."

PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT SAID MR.TRUMAN WAS UNAWARE THAT GUILD HAD CRITICIZED THE ADMINISTRATION. HE ALSO SAID THE PRESIDENT HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE SELECTION OF MEN FOR COMBAT DECORATIONS, ALTHOUGH MR.TRUMAN FREQUENTLY PINS THE MEDAL ON SURVIVING WINNERS OF THE AWARD.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, GUILD HAD ACCUSED THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION OF "APPEASEMENT AND BELLY CRAWLING."

PENTAGON OFFICIALS TODAY REFUSED TO DISCLOSE THE TEXT OF MCGOVERN'S LETTER REJECTING THE MEDAL OF HONOR FOR HIS SON. OFFICIALS EXPLAINED THAT THE LETTER WAS SENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE AND THENCE THROUGH CHANNELS TO THE PENTAGON.

INFORMANTS SAID IT WOULD BE UP TO THE WHITE HOUSE TO DECIDE WHETHER THE LETTER SHOULD BE MADE PUBLIC.

EXPLAINING HIS REJECTION TO NEWSMEN, MCGOVERN SAID:

"ACCEPTING THESE MEDALS WOULD IMPLY THAT I THINK TRUMAN IS WORTHY TO CONFER THOSE HONORS. AND I DON'T THINK TRUMAN IS WORTHY TO CONFER HONORS ON MY BOYS. OR ANYONE'S BOYS."

"AS FAR AS I AM CONCERNED, THIS WHOLE THING IS A CLOSED CHAPTER. NO PRESENTATIONS ARE GOING TO BE MADE BECAUSE I DON'T INTEND TO ACCEPT ANYTHING."

A BROTHER, PAUL MCGOVERN, SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW ANY DETAILS OF THE INCIDENT, BUT SAID THE CRITICISM OF MR.TRUMAN WAS IN KEEPING WITH HIS BROTHER'S CONVICTIONS.

~~MCGOVERN IS AN OFFICIAL OF THE AMERICAN TRANSIT ASSOCIATION AND A TRAFFIC CONSULTANT TO THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION, A FEDERAL AGENCY. HE WAS FORMERLY AN OFFICIAL OF THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION.~~ → A self employed Traffic Consultant.

THE ARMY ACKNOWLEDGED RECEIPT OF MCGOVERN'S LETTER REJECTING THE TWO MEDALS, BUT REFUSED TO DISCLOSE HIS REASONS FOR DOING SO.

THE WHITE HOUSE DECLINED ANY COMMENT.

MCGOVERN'S SONS WERE KILLED IN BATTLE 12 DAYS APART IN THE BITTER WINTER FIGHTING IN KOREA A YEAR AGO. BOTH WERE BURIED IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY, THE RESTING PLACE OF HEROES, ON NOV.15.

THE MEDAL OF HONOR WAS AWARDED TO THE OLDER SON, 1ST LT.ROBERT M. MCGOVERN, 23, OF THE 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION, FOR "INCREDIBLE VALOR" AGAINST THE ENEMY NEAR KAMYANGJAN-NI.

A202WX

HIS BROTHER, 2D LT.JEROME F.MCGOVERN, 21, OF THE 2ND DIVISION, WON THE SILVER STAR FOR "ABSOLUTE FEARLESSNESS" IN LEADING A CHARGE

AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

BOTH BOYS WERE GRADUATED FROM ST.GABRIEL'S PAROCHIAL SCHOOL AND ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE IN WASHINGTON. ROBERT ENLISTED IN ARMY IN 1946, HIS BROTHER TWO YEARS LATER. THEY SERVED TOGETHER IN THE 187TH AIRBORNE DIVISION IN THE PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN BEFORE BEING SEPARATED.

ROBERT WAS KILLED JAN.20. JEROME FELL 12 DAYS LATER.

THE MEDAL OF HONOR CITATION FOR ROBERT SAID:

"AS LT.MCGOVERN LED HIS PLATOON UP A SLOPE TO ENGAGE HOSTILE TROOPS EMPLACED IN BUNKER-TYPE PILLBOXES WITH CONNECTING TRENCHES, THE UNIT CAME UNDER HEAVY MACHINEGUN AND RIFLE FIRE FROM THE CREST OF THE HILL, APPROXIMATELY 75 YARDS DISTANT.

"ENEMY FIRE INCREASED IN VOLUME AND INTENSITY, AND LT.MCGOVERN, REALIZING THAT CASUALTIES WERE RAPIDLY INCREASING, AND THE MORALE OF HIS MEN BADLY SHAKEN, HURLED BACK SEVEN (ENEMY) GRENADES BEFORE THEY EXPLODED AND THEN DISREGARDING HIS PAINFUL WOUND AND WEAKENED CONDITION, CHARGED A MACHINE-GUN EMPLACEMENT WAS WHICH RAKING HIS POSITION WITH FLANKING FIRE.

"WHEN HE WAS WITHIN 10 YARDS OF THE POSITION, A BURST OF FIRE RIPPED THE CARBINE FROM HIS HANDS BUT, UNDAUNTED, HE CONTINUED HIS LONE-MAN ASSAULT, AND FIRING HIS PISTOL AND THROWING GRENADES, KILLED SEVEN HOSTILE SOLDIERS BEFORE FALLING MORTALLY WOUNDED IN FRONT OF THE GUN HE HAD SILENCED."

"LT.MCGOVERN'S INCREDIBLE DISPLAY OF VALOR IMBUED HIS MEN WITH INDOMITABLE RESOLUTION TO AVENGE HIS DEATH," THE CITATION CONTINUED, "AND FIXING BAYONETS AND THROWING GRENADES, THEY CHARGED WITH SUCH FEROCITY THAT HOSTILE POSITIONS WERE OVERRUN AND THE ENEMY ROUTED FROM THE HILL."

THE YOUNGER BROTHER, JEROME, PARACHUTED BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN OCTOBER, 1950, AND LATER FOUGHT IN THE BATTLE TO THROW THE ENEMY BACK FROM PYONGYANG.

ALTHOUGH WOUNDED, JEROME RALLIED HIS DISORGANIZED PLATOON AND LED A CHARGE AGAINST THE ENEMY UNTIL HE FELL WITH A SECOND WOUND.

LT/JK2AAPES

A1WX (NL TRUMAN-DEFENSE)
(250) NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-DEFENSE

JAN 12 1952

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS TODAY THAT HE WILL MAKE ANOTHER ATTEMPT THIS YEAR TO GET "ADEQUATE" FUNDS FROM CONGRESS FOR THEIR NATIONAL PROGRAM.

MR. TRUMAN REQUESTED 535 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION LAST YEAR, BUT CONGRESS, CRITICISING MOST ASPECTS OF THE PROGRAM, GRANTED ONLY $[illegible],000. THE APPROPRIATION WAS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1952.

IN AN INFORMAL TALK TO NEARLY 100 CIVIL DEFENSE CHIEFS, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE REALIZED THEY WERE WORKING UNDER A FINANCIAL HANDICAP, BUT THAT HE HAD MET "MUCH DIFFICULTY" IN SELLING CONGRESS ON THE PROGRAM. HE SAID HE WOULD SEEK "THE ENTHUSIASTIC SUPPORT" OF CONGRESS FOR FUNDS IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR THE UNITED STATES TO OUT-PRODUCE AND OUT-TRANSPORT ANY POTENTIAL ENEMY. UNLESS WE DO, HE SAID, "WE ARE WHIPPED TO START WITH."

MR. TRUMAN SPOKE TO THE DEFENSE HEADS IN HIS OFFICE AFTER TOURING A NEW CIVIL DEFENSE EXHIBITION AND ENLISTING HIMSELF AS A CIVIL DEFENSE WORKER.

HE SIGNED ONE OF THE PINK "COUNT ON ME" CARDS OFFERING HIS SERVICES AS "AN ALERT AMERICAN" AVAILABLE FOR ANY OF THE LOCAL CIVIL DEFENSE SERVICES.

ON THE CARD MR. TRUMAN PROMISED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, TO TRAIN HIMSELF AND HIS FAMILY FOR CIVIL DEFENSE, PREPARE A FAMILY SHELTER AREA AND TAKE FIRST AID INSTRUCTIONS.

THREE UNITS OF TEN 32-FOOT TRAILERS HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED BY THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION AND THE VALLEY FORGE FOUNDATION TO TOUR THE COUNTRY AND AWAKEN CITIZENS TO THE DANGERS OF ATOMIC ATTACK.

DC411PES

A142DT
DEFENSE (WITH WASHN) (230)

DETROIT, JAN. 11-(AP)-EIGHT MONTHS AFTER THE START OF PRODUCTION THE ARMY'S NEW M-47 MEDIUM TANK HAS YET TO PASS INSPECTION.

COL. GLENN C.WILHIDE, COMMANDER OF THE DETROIT ARSENAL, TODAY DISCLOSED THIS ELEMENT IN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION BOTTLENECK. FOR SECURITY REASONS, HE DECLINED TO SAY HOW MANY OF THE TANKS HAVE BEEN BUILT HERE.

A "BUG" IN THE 45-TON M-47'S TURRET CONTROL SYSTEM IS THE CAUSE OF THE DELAY, COL.WILHIDE SAID.

UNTIL THIS IS CORRECTED, THE ARMY WON'T APPROVE THE TANK FOR USE IN BATTLE. THERE IS A HITCH IN THE TURRET MECHANISM.

THE FIRST M-47, REPLACING THE REPORTEDLY OUTMODED M-46 IN USE IN KOREA, WAS ASSEMBLED HERE LAST MAY. COL.WILHIDE CONCEDED THAT IT WAS "RUSHED INTO PRODUCTION" WITHOUT A PILOT MODEL. HE SAID THIS WAS A "CALCULATED RISK."

REGULAR PRACTICE IS TO MAKE A PILOT MODEL WHICH IS TESTED FOR DEFICIENCIES BEFORE PRODUCTION STARTS.

HOWEVER, COL. WILHIDE SAID THAT 25 M-47S ARE SOON TO BE TESTED IN CALIFORNIA AND THE TURRET PROBLEM MAY BE SOLVED "ANY DAY NOW."

TANKS ALREADY SHIPPED TO ARMY DEPOTS IN LIMA, O., AND HEDGEWICH, ILL., CAN READILY BE CORRECTED, COL.WILHIDE SAID.

THE M-47 HAS A NEW HYDRAULIC DEVICE FOR OPERATING ITS TURRET AND GUN BUT IT HASN'T BEEN FOUND TO WORK TO PERFECTION.

COL.WILHIDE INDICATED CONFIDENCE THAT THE CALIFORNIA TESTS WOULD TURN OUT WELL. HE WAS ALSO PROUD OF THE TURRET AND GUN.

"ONCE THOSE TANKS GET ON TARGET THE GUNNER COULD HIT A FLY AT 200 YARDS," HE SAID.

GT1117AES NM

A206WX (ATOMIC)
(600) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

JAN 12 1952

BY HON SANDERS

WASHINGTON, JAN 11-(AP)-A SMALL MODEL OF AN ARTILLERY GUN DESIGNED TO FIRE SHELLS WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS WAS DISPLAYED TODAY TO MEMBERS OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.

TIGHT SECRECY SURROUNDED THE SHOWING, WHICH TOOK PLACE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, BUT FROM PAST OFFICIAL STATEMENTS IT COULD BE INFERRED THAT THE WEAPON HAS ALREADY BEEN TESTED, ALTHOUGH PERHAPS NOT WITH AN ATOMIC SHELL IN IT.

IT WAS SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE, WHO DESCRIBED THE MODEL TO NEWSMEN AS THAT OF A GUN "DESIGNED TO HANDLE ATOMIC SHELLS." MCMAHON DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER IT WAS A SMALL-SCALE MODEL OF A GUN ALREADY IN EXISTENCE, OR MADE FROM BLUEPRINTS OF ONE NOT YET BUILT.

HOWEVER, GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID LAST MONTH THAT ATOMIC ARTILLERY "HAS BEEN TESTED AS A WEAPON."

OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN SAYING FOR SOME TIME THAT THE U.S. HAS READY FOR USE TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS WHICH COULD BE USED AGAINST TROOPS IN THE FIELD. BUT THAT DESCRIPTION MIGHT COVER SMALLER A-BOMBS, ARTILLERY SHELLS, GUIDED MISSILES OR POSSIBLY RADIOACTIVE DUST.

RELATIVELY SMALL A-BOMBS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN TESTED, AND DISPLAY

OF THE MODEL ARTILLERY WEAPON--ALONG WITH COLLINS' COMMENTS--INDICATES THAT ARTILLERY SHELLS ARE ALSO ABOUT READY FOR POSSIBLE USE.

COLLINS SAID, IN A RADIO INTERVIEW DEC.6, THAT THEY WOULD BE READY IN THE "NOT TOO DISTANT" FUTURE. HE SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO SAY HOW SOON IT WOULD BE PRACTICABLE TO PUT THEM TO USE "BECAUSE, NEEDLESS TO SAY, ANY POTENTIAL ENEMY WOULD LIKE TO HAVE THAT INFORMATION."

THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE EXAMINED AND DISCUSSED THE GUN MODEL DURING A REVIEW OF THE WHOLE ATOMIC ENERGY PICTURE AT ITS FIRST SESSION OF THE NEW CONGRESS.

MCMAHON SAID THE GROUP REVIEWED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, PROGRESS MADE TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF THE AWESOME HYDROGEN BOMB. ASKED IF THE COMMITTEE WAS SATISFIED, HE REPLIED:

"IT IS NOT THE BUSINESS OF THIS COMMITTEE TO BE SATISFIED. WE ARE A WATCHDOG COMMITTEE AND A WATCHDOG SHOULD ALWAYS GROWL."

MCMAHON ALSO SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD INSTRUCTED HIM TO URGE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TO PRESS "WITH ALL SPEED" THE COMPLETION OF A REPORT ON HOW BEST TO STEP UP ATOMIC WEAPONS PRODUCTION.

MCMAHON HAS URGED A SIX-FOLD INCREASE IN THE PROGRAM. THE COMMITTEE LAST OCTOBER DIRECTED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE AEC TO REPORT TO IT BY JAN.3 ON WAYS TO INCREASE TO THE UTMOST DEGREE PRACTICAL "THE ROLE WHICH ATOMIC ENERGY CAN AND SHOULD PLAY IN THE DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES."

JAN 12 1952

A207WX

THE SENATOR SAID THE REPORT HAS NOT BEEN COMPLETED AS YET, AND HE WILL TELL THE TWO AGENCIES "WE WANT (IT) AS QUICKLY AS WE CAN GET IT."

THE MODEL OF THE ATOMIC ARTILLERY GUN WAS CARRIED FROM THE COMMITTEE ROOM CONCEALED IN A WOODEN BOX. MCMAHON SAID ONLY THAT IT HAD BEEN BROUGHT IN BY AN ORDNANCE OFFICER AND THAT THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THE COMMITTEE HAD BEEN SHOWN SUCH A MODEL.

WHILE LITTLE HAS BEEN SAID ABOUT THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN DEVELOPMENT OF AN ATOMIC GUN, PRESUMABLY THE MAJOR ONE IS THAT OF CALIBRE. UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SPECULATED THAT SUCH A WEAPON WOULD REQUIRE A LARGER BORE THAN ANY FIELD ARTILLERY GUN NOW IN USE.

IN HIS COMMENTS ON THE WEAPON, GENERAL COLLINS SAID IT WOULD "GREATLY ENHANCE THE POWER OF DEFENSE" AND BE OF GREATER VALUE IN DEFENSE THAN IN ATTACK.

WHILE SAYING THE WEAPON HAD BEEN TESTED, COLLINS ADDED: "THAT DOES NOT MEAN IT HAS BEEN TESTED AS AN ATOMIC WEAPON. IT DOESN'T HAVE TO BE. IT HAS BEEN TESTED AND THE WEAPON HAS BEEN DEVELOPED."

HE DID NOT ELABORATE, BUT HE COULD HAVE MEANT THAT THE GUN HAD BEEN TESTED IN THE FIRING OF SHELLS OF THE REQUIRED SIZE AND SHAPE, BUT CARRYING EITHER DUMMY OR CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS RATHER THAN ATOMIC ONES.

JK304PES

A21WX (DRAFT)

(200) NIGHT LEAD DRAFT

WASHINGTON,JAN 11-(AP)-THE ARMY AND MARINES TODAY CALLED FOR 28,600 DRAFTEES IN MARCH--A FIGURE FAR BELOW AVERAGE.

THE QUOTA, ISSUED TODAY BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, INCLUDES 20,000 FOR THE ARMY AND 8,600 FOR THE MARINES. THE NAVY DOES NOT TAKE DRAFTEES RELYING ON RECRUITING.

THE DEPARTMENT ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT THE QUOTA FOR FEBRUARY, PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED AS 55,000 MEN, HAS BEEN CUT BY 2,500. IT SAID THE REDUCTION WAS POSSIBLE BECAUSE OF INCREASED VOLUNTEERING AND A CHANGE IN MARINE CORPS RECRUITING PLANS.

THE REVISED FEBRUARY DRAFT CALL WILL INCLUDE 41,000 FOR THE ARMY AND 11,500 FOR THE MARINES.

THE MARCH CALL WILL BRING TO 875,430 THE TOTAL NUMBER OF YOUNG MEN INDUCTED SINCE THE DRAFT WAS RESUMED IN SEPTEMBER, 1950. OF THAT NUMBER, 802,000 WERE ASSIGNED TO THE ARMY, THE REST TO THE MARINES.

THAT TOTAL FIGURES OUT TO A MONTHLY AVERAGE QUOTA OF JUST OVER 46,000.

YOUNG MEN 18 1/2 THROUGH 25 YEARS OF AGE ARE NOW ELIGIBLE FOR THE DRAFT.

RZ527PES

A33WX

CORRECTIVE

WASHINGTON,JAN 11-(AP)-ALL OF THE SEVERAL HUNDRED RESERVE MARINE OFFICERS WHO ARE BEING RECALLED TO DUTY ALONG WITH TED WILLIAMS OF THE BOSTON RED SOX AND SOME OTHER BIG LEAGUE BASEBALL PLAYERS ARE AVIATORS.

AN ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY OF WEDNESDAY ANNOUNCING THE RECALL WAS IN ERROR IN SAYING THAT THE RECALL APPLIED TO "ALL REMAINING AVIATORS OF THE MARINE CORPS RESERVE."

--DASH--

(EDS--ORIGINAL STORY WAS A204-205WX DAY, JAN. 9, REPEATED ON SPORTS WIRE AS SP31).

RZ621PES

JAN 12 1952

A50WX (RESERVES AND METAL)

RESERVE CORPS

WASHINGTON,JAN.11-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ITS 25 RESERVE CORPS DIVISIONS HEREAFTER WILL ALL BE TRAINED AS INFANTRY TROOPS.

EIGHTEEN OF THE DIVISIONS NOW ARE INFANTRY. FOUR NOW AIRBORNE AND THREE NOW ARMORED DIVISIONS WILL BE CONVERTED TO INFANTRY.

THE REORGANIZATION WAS ANNOUNCED FOLLOWING A CONFERENCE HRE OF ALL TOP RESERVE COMMANDERS. THE ARMY SAID IT WILL BE COMPLETED IN TIME TO PERMIT THE RESERVE DIVISIONS TO GET READY FOR THEIR ANNUAL 15-DAY FIELD TRAINING THIS SUMMER.

THE DECISION, THE ARMY SAID, WAS PROMPTED BY A LACK OF ADEQUATE TRAINING FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR THE AIRBORNE AND ARMORED DIVISIONS.

THE FOUR PRESENT AIRBORNE RESERVE DIVISIONS ARE THE 80TH, COMPRISING VIRGINIA, MARYLAND AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA; THE 84TH, FROM WISCONSIN AND MICHIGAN; THE 100TH, FROM KENTUCKY AND WEST VIRGINIA; AND THE 108TH, FROM GEORGIA AND NORTH CAROLINA.

THE THREE RESERVE ARMORED DIVISIONS ARE THE 13TH, INCLUDING UNITS IN CALIFORNIA, OREGON AND ARIZONA; THE 21ST, FROM MICHIGAN AND ILLINOIS; AND THE 22ND, FROM TEXAS AND OKLAHOMA.

THE ARMY ALSO SAID SOME SUBORDINATE UNITS OF THE RESERVE DIVISIONS MAY BE RELOCATED BASED UPON THE RESERVE MANPOWER POTENTIAL IN VARIOUS SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY.

TO MEET SUCH A NEED AS THE ARMY FACED AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA, THE NEW RESERVE PROGRAM WILL ALSO INCLUDE A REINFORCEMENT CATEGORY. RESERVISTS WHO HAVE BEEN ON ACTIVE DUTY BUT WHO STILL HAVE TIME LEFT ON THEIR RESERVE ENLISTMENTS OR OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE NEW UNIVERSAL TRAINING AND SERVICE ACT WILL BE CLASSED AS REINFORCEMENTS. RESERVISTS NOW CLASSED AS VOLUNTEERS WILL ALSO BE ASSIGNED TO REINFORCEMENT TRAINING UNITS.

LT726PES

A71 WX

(300) SERVICE PAY

BY WILLIAM F. ARBOGAST

WASHINGTON, JAN.11-(AP)-HOUSE LEADERS' PLANS TO PASS A BILL GIVING ACTIVE AND RETIRED SERVICEMEN A 10 PER CENT PAY RAISE NEXT WEEK RAN INTO A SNAG TODAY.

"POOR TIMING," WAS BLAMED.

INFLUENTIAL HOUSE MEMBERS REPORTED STIFF OPPOSITION TO DOCKETING THE PAY RAISE BILL AS THE FIRST MAJOR BUSINESS OF THE 1952 SESSION. THEY PREDICTED DEFEAT OF THE BILL IF IT COMES UP SO EARLY.

THE ESTIMATED COST OF THE BILL IS 800 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY. AS APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY BY THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, IT WOULD GIVE EVERYONE IN THE ARMED FORCES, WHETHER RETIRED OR IN UNIFORM, A 10 PER CENT COST OF LIVING RAISE OVER PRESENT PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

THE HOUSE AGREED WEDNESDAY TO CONSIDER THE BILL NEXT TUESDAY UNDER PROCEDURE REQUIRING A TWO-THIRDS VOTE FOR PASSAGE AND BARRING AMENDMENTS. THE IDEA WAS TO PREVENT THE MEASURE FROM BECOMING A VEHICLE FOR AMENDMENTS THAT MIGHT PROVIDE OTHER BENEFITS FOR SERVICEMEN AND ADD SUBSTANTIALLY TO ITS COST.

CURRENT OPPOSITION TO THE MEASURE REPORTEDLY IS NOT BASED ON ITS MERITS, BUT ON THE DECISION TO MAKE IT THE FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS. THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE BILL WILL BE PASSED EVENTUALLY.

"THE TROUBLE IS," A HIGH-RANKING HOUSE MEMBER TOLD NEWSMEN, "THAT MANY OF US DON'T WANT TO DO OUR FIRST VOTING OF 1952 ON A BILL THAT IS GOING TO COST CLOSE TO ONE BILLION DOLLARS. THIS IS AN ELECTION YEAR AND ECONOMY IS GOING TO BE THE BYWORD IN MANY CONGRESSIONAL CONTESTS."

CONGRESS WOULD BE IN A BETTER POSITION TO TACKLE THE BILL LATER, HE SAID, AFTER HAVING AT LEAST MADE A GESTURE TOWARD ECONOMY ON SOME OTHER MEASURES.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN PLANS TO TAKE UP THE BILL NEXT TUESDAY.

SUPPORTERS OF THE BILL ARE AWARE OF SOME OPPSOTION BUT DOUBT THERE WILL BE ENOUGH NEGATIVE VOTES TO KILL IT. BILLS TO BENEFIT SERVICEMEN OR WAR VETERANS NORMALLY HAVE CLEAR SAILING IN THE HOUSE, PARTICULARLY IN AN ELECTION YEAR.

ES657AES

JAN 12 1952

A191WX INVESTIGATIONS

FIRST LEAD INVESTIGATIONS (270)

BY C.MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, JAN 11-(AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY WILL BEGIN HEARINGS LATE THIS MONTH OR EARLY IN FEBRUARY TO CHECK INTO THE RICH SHIP DEAL PROFITS REAPED BY WASHINGTON LAWYER JOSEPH E.CASEY AND OTHERS.

SENATOR HOEY (D-NC), CHAIRMAN OF THE INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID CASEY, A FORMER HOUSE MEMBER FROM MASSACHUSETTS, AND ADM.WILLIAM (BULL) HALSEY, WORLD WAR II HERO, WILL BE AMONG THE PROBABLE WITNESSES.

THE SENATOR LAST NIGHT HAD ANNOUNCED OTHER CASES MIGHT BE PLACED AHEAD OF THE SHIP INQUIRY, BUT ANNOUNCED THE CHANGE AFTER A CLOSED DOOR MEETING WITH MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

CASEY HAS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT AN INVESTMENT GROUP INCLUDING HIMSELF, HALSEY AND THE LATE EDWARD STETTINIUS RAN A $100,000 INVESTMENT IN WAR SURPLUS-TANKERS INTO A $2,800,000 PROFIT. STETTINIUS WAS THE WARTIME SECRETARY OF STATE.

HOEY SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WANTS TO KNOW HOW THEY DID IT.

HOEY DISCLOSED THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IS INVESTIGATING THREE CASES WHICH HAD TENTATIVELY BEEN BOOKED FOR STUDY, AND THAT HIS GROUP WOULD HOLD UP ITS OWN FURTHER STUDIES UNTIL THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAS COMPLETED ITS WORK.

THESE, HE SAID ARE:

1. THE ALLEGED ROLE OF REP.BOYKIN (D-ALA) IN INTERCEDING WITH THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION (RFC) IN CONNECTION WITH GOVERNMENT LOANS TO THE STUTTS LUMBER COMPANY AND MOBILE PAPER MILL CO., ALABAMA FIRMS.

2. THE PARTS PLAYED BY MRS.FLO BRATTEN, SECRETARY TO VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY AND CHARLES E.SHAVER, A FORMER SENATE EMPLOYE, IN INTERCEDING WITH RFC ON VARIOUS LOAN MATTERS.

3. REASONS BEHIND THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT'S DISMISSAL OF JACK I.COWART AS ASSISTANT TO THE PRODUCTION AND MARKETING ADMINISTRATOR FOR REASONS WHICH SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BRANNAN HAS REFUSED TO MAKE PUBLIC.

AS TO THE CASEY DEAL:

HOEY SAID HIS GROUP WILL "LOOK INTO MANY PHASES" OF THE COMPLEX DEAL, WHICH CASEY HAS DEFENDED VIGOROUSLY. CASEY, A FORMER HOUSE MEMBER FROM MASSACHUSETTS, LAST YEAR BLOCKED A SENATE BANKING SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATION OF THE TRANSACTION WITH A CHALLENGE OF ITS JURISDICTION.

MEANWHILE TWO MEMBERS OF HOEY'S GROUP DEMANDED INVESTIGATIONS IN NEW FIELDS:

1. SENATOR MUNDT (R-SD) ANNOUNCED HE WILL CALL FOR A STUDY OF THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT, BASED ON THE MYSTERIOUS FIRING LAST AUGUST OF JACK I.COWART. SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BRANNAN HAS REFUSED TO MAKE PUBLIC HIS REASONS FOR FIRING COWART.

MUNDT TOLD A REPORTER "I'M GOING TO INSIST THAT WE FIND OUT WHAT'S GOING ON OVER THERE, AND WHETHER THERE IS ANYTHING BACK OF ALL THE REPORTS AND RUMORS ABOUT THIS DISMISSAL."

BRANNAN AT THE TIME MERELY SAID COWART, $10,250-A-YEAR ASSISTANT TO THE PRODUCTION AND MARKETING ADMINISTRATOR, WAS FIRED AS A MATTER OF "INTERNAL DISCIPLINE."

THIS BROUGHT SHARP CRITICISM FROM JAMES S.POPE, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE LOUISVILLE (KY) COURIER JOURNAL AND AN OFFICIAL OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS. HE TERMED SUCH SECRECY "OUTRAGEOUS AND UNACCEPTABLE."

RAYMOND M.FOLEY, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE HOUSE AND HOME FINANCE AGENCY, SAID THE ACTION MAY HAVE STEMMED FROM AN INVESTIGATION BY HIS AGENCY OF AN UNNAMED TEXAS COMPANY WHICH DEFAULTED ON RFC LOANS GRANTED FOR PREFABRICATED HOUSING.

A70WX

2. SENATOR NIXON (R-CALIF) MOVED FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF FRANK COHEN, HEAD OF THE OLD EMPIRE ORDNANCE CO. OF PHILADELPHIA AND A VARIETY OF OTHER ENTERPRISES DOING BUSINESS WITH THE GOVERNMENT.

NIXON RENEWED AN APPEAL TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO MAKE PUBLIC A REPORT TO THE WHITE HOUSE ON EMPIRE WHICH HAS BEEN KEPT SECRET SINCE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT OBTAINED IT IN 1942.

HE SAID THE STUDY SHOULD COVER A $68,000 PROFIT ACKNOWLEDGED BY DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN FRANK E.MCKINNEY ON $1,000 INVESTED IN COMMON STOCK OF EMPIRE TRACTOR CO., ANOTHER OF COHEN'S ENTERPRISES WITH WHICH THE GOVERNMENT HAS DONE BUSINESS. MCKINNEY SAYS THERE WAS "NOTHING IMPROPER ABOUT IT."

MR.TRUMAN EARLIER THIS MONTH REJECTED NIXON'S REQUEST FOR A COPY OF THE REPORT.

THE SENATOR COUNTERED WITH ANOTHER APPEAL, TO MR.TRUMAN, AND THEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IF THE PRESIDENT AGAIN SAYS "NO" IT WOULD SHOW "WE CAN EXPECT NO REAL HOUSCLEANING UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN."

ES651AES

30.24-

A7WX

(425) NIGHT LEAD GOVERNMENT GIRLS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11-(AP)-TWO EX-GOVERNMENT GIRLS FIRED AS SECURITY RISKS FOUR YEARS AGO REJOICED TODAY AT THEIR CLEARANCE AND CONSIDERED WHETHER TO ACCEPT THE ARMY'S OFFER OF REINSTATEMENT IN THEIR JOBS.

THE ARMY APOLIGIZED TO THE TWO -- ELEANOR DEAK, 26, AND GRACE PATTON 35 -- OFFERED TO RETURN THEM TO THEIR OLD JOBS, AND PAY THEM ANY MONEY THEY LOST AS A RESULT OF THEIR DISMISSALS.

BOTH NOW HOLD PRIVATE JOBS IN WASHINGTON. THEY SAID THEY DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER THEY WOULD TAKE BACK THEIR OLD POSITIONS.

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE, WHILE DEFENDING THE ORIGINAL DISMISSALS AS WARRANTED ON THE BASIS OF INFORMATION THEN, WROTE THE PAIR THAT HE HOPES THE ARMY'S ACTION IN CLEARING THEM NOW WILL "SERVE IN SOME MEASURE TO RESTORE YOU TO THE STATUS OF A RESPECTED AND TRUSTED CIVIL SERVANT."

UNTIL THEIR DISMISSAL IN MARCH, 1948, THE TWO WERE EMPLOYED AT THE ARMY FINANCE CENTER IN ST. LOUIS. LOCAL ATTORNEYS REPRESENTING THEM SAID THEY WERE CHARGED WITH ATTENDING MEETINGS OF SUBVERSIVE GROUPS TO DETERMINE THE COMMUNIST PARTY."
BOTH WOMEN DENIED ATTENDING SUCH MEETINGS.

IN DECEMBER, 1950, THE LAWYERS SAID, THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE RULED THAT THE ARMY IMPROPERLY FAILED TO INFORM THEM FULLY OF THE REASONS FOR THEIR DISCHARGE.

WHEN THE ARMY SUPPLIED PARTICULARS, THE ATTORNEYS SAID IN A STATEMENT, "IT THEN BECAME POSSIBLE FOR THEM TO PROVE THEIR PRESENCE ELSEWHERE AND THUS ESTABLISH THEIR INNOCENCE."

THEY ADDED THAT SENATORS MARTIN (R-PA) AND HOEY (D-NC) ENTERED PLEAS WITH THE ARMY IN BEHALF OF THE TWO. MISS DEAK IS A NATIVE OF JERMYN, PA.; MISS PATTON OF CHARLOTTE, N.C.

THE ARMY, ALONG WITH THE OFFER OF REINSTATEMENT, SAID THE WOMEN WOULD RECEIVE BACK PAY FROM THE DATE OF THEIR REMOVAL TO REINSTATEMENT, LESS ANY INCOME THEY RECEIVED IN THE MEANTIME.

IN HIS LETTERS TO THE APIR, PACE SAID THAT IN ADMINISTERING THE ARMY'S SECURITY PROGRAM IT IS NECESSARY TO RELY ON INFORMATION FROM VARIOUS INVESTIGATING AGENCIES.

JAN 12 1952

A7WX

"EVERY POSSIBLE MEANS ARE EXPENDED TO ASSURE THAT ALL FACTS IN EACH CASE HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED TO THE UTMOST BEFORE ACTION IS TAKEN TO REMOVE A PERSON ON THE GROUNDS OF BEING A SECURITY RISK," HE CONTINUED.

"IT WAS ONLY AFTER EXTENSIVE INVESTIGATION AND EXHAUSTIVE REVIEW OF ALL THE EVIDENCE IN YOUR CASE THAT IT HAS NOW BEEN DETERMINED THAT THE ORIGINAL ACTION, WHILE WARRANTED UPON THE INFORMATION AVAILABLE AT THE TIME THAT IT WAS TAKEN, SHOULD NOW BE REVERSED."

MISS DEAK COMMENTED: "IT IS REGRETTABLE THAT FOUR LONG, HEART-SICK YEARS FOR ME AND MY FAMILY HAVE HAD TO PASS BEFORE MY GOOD NAME COULD BE CLEARED." SHE ADDED SHE HOPES THE ARMY CAN FIND "SOME MEANS OF PUNISHING THOSE WHO WERE FALSE WITNESSES AGAINST ME."

"IT'S BEEN A LONG FIGHT," MISS PATTON SAID, "BUT WE MADE IT. I'M AWFULLY HAPPY THE CASE IS ALL OVER WITH."

DCa31PES

A98WX

(400) JESSUP

JAN 12 1952

BY JOE HALL

WASHINGTON, JAN 11-(AP)-SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID TODAY A NEW REPUBLICAN ATTACK ON AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP C. JESSUP IS A "STAB IN THE BACK" FOR THE U.S. DELEGATION AT THE PARIS UNITED NATIONS MEETING.

A RESOLUTION, INTRODUCED YESTERDAY WITH THE BACKING OF 38 GOP SENATORS, ASKED THE SENATE TO ADVISE PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT JESSUP "DOES NOT COMMAND THE CONFIDENCE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH), REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER, SAID IT WAS IN EFFECT A REQUEST TO MR. TRUMAN TO RECALL THE AMBASSADOR FROM THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION IN PARIS.

SPARKMAN, WHO SERVES ON THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TO WHICH THE RESOLUTION WAS REFERRED, SAID ITS "ONLY PRACTICAL EFFECT IS A STAB IN THE BACK OUR DELEGATION FIGHTING FOR US AT THE UNITED NATIONS."

JESSUP HAS HAD TO CARRY AN EXTRA LOAD AT PARIS BECAUSE OF THE ILLNESS OF WARREN AUSTIN, CHIEF AMERICAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N., SPARKMAN SAID.

"ACCORDING TO ALL REPORTS, HE IS DOING AN EXCELLENT JOB," THE SENATOR ADDED. "I DON'T THINK IT'S BECOMING AT THIS TIME TO TAKE OUT AFTER THE MAN WHO IS REPRESENTING US IN OPPOSITION TO (ANDREI) VISHINSKY (RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER)."

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP WOULD COMMENT ONLY: "THE RESOLUTION WILL COME BEFORE THE COMMITTEE."

ONE OF THE REPUBLICAN SPONSORS SAID PRIVATELY THERE WAS LITTLE EXPECTATION THE RESOLUTION WOULD BE PASSED OR WOULD AFFECT JESSUP'S STATUS AT PARIS.

BRIDGES TOLD THE SENATE YESTERDAY THERE WAS NO WAY TECHNICALLY THE LAWMAKERS COULD BRING ABOUT JESSUP'S RECALL. THE GOP LEADER SAID JESSUP COULD STAY IN HIS POST FOR 40 DAYS AFTER CONGRESS CONVENES EVEN THOUGH HE HAS NOT BEEN CONFIRMED BY THE SENATE. THE PARIS SESSION IS EXPECTED TO END IN MID-FEBRUARY.

JESSUP WAS GIVEN A RECESS APPOINTMENT BY MR. TRUMAN AFTER CONGRESS QUIT LAST OCTOBER WITHOUT CONFIRMING HIM.

A FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE CONDUCTED LENGTHY HEARINGS ON THE APPOINTMENT, FINALLY VOTED THREE-TO-TWO AGAINST CONFIRMATION.

SPARKMAN, WHO ONCE WAS A U.N. DELEGATE HIMSELF, HEADED THIS SUBCOMMITTEE AND VOTED IN FAVOR OF JESSUP.

SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT JESSUP HAD BEEN AFFILIATED WITH "AT LEAST SIX" COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.

HOWEVER, TWO OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS WHO VOTED AGAINST JESSUP--H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) AND GILLETTE (D-IA)--SAID THEY DID NOT QUESTION HIS LOYALTY.

SMITH EXPLAINED THAT HE FELT JESSUP HAD BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH GROUPS RESPONSIBLE FOR FAR EASTERN POLICIES WHICH SMITH BELIEVED TO BE UNSOUND.

A99WX

BRIDGES SAID THE RECESS APPOINTMENT GIVEN JESSUP AFTER THE ADVERSE SUBCOMMITTEE VOTE WAS IN EFFECT "A VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL RELATIONS OF THE PRESIDENT WITH THE SENATE."

SPARKMAN CHALLENGED THIS SHARPLY. HE SAID HE WAS "POSITIVE" THAT EVERYONE KNEW THE PRESIDENT "WOULD GIVE HIM A RECESS APPOINTMENT IF HIS NOMINATION WERE LEFT PENDING."

JK846AES

A6WX

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY LT. GEN. GEORGE E. STRATEMEYER, FORMER FAR EAST AIR COMMANDER, WILL RETIRE JAN. 31.

STRATEMEYER, A VETERAN OF 36 YEARS' SERVICE, WAS STRICKEN BY A HEART ATTACK LAST MAY IN TOKYO WHILE COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE. HE IS NOW ATTACHED TO THE ORLANDO, FLA., AIRBASE HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT.

DURING WORLD WAR II, HE WAS U.S. AIR COMMANDER IN THE CHINA-INDIA-BURMA THEATRE AND LATER WAS THE FIRST CHIEF OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE BECAME AIR CHIEF IN THE FAR EAST IN APRIL, 1949. GENERAL STRATEMEYER WAS BORN IN CINCINNATI BUT PLANS TO RETIRE IN FLORIDA.

DCA19PES

B14WX Q

(110) POWER AIDES

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR CHAPMAN TODAY ANNOUNCED THESE STAFF CHANGES IN THE DEFENSE ELECTRIC POWER ADMINISTRATION (DEPA):

HOLLIS K. SELS OF NEWARK, N.J., WILL SUCCEED ROBERT BRANDT OF BOSTON, MASS., AS DIRECTOR OF THE POWER SUPPLY DIVISION. BRANDT WILL RETURN TO THE NEW ENGLAND POWER CO., WHICH MADE HIM AVAILABLE ON LOAN.

ROBERT H. SPERRENG OF ST. LOUIS WILL SUCCEED B. B. PARKER OF CHARLOTTE, N.C., AS CHIEF OF THE MINOR REQUIREMENTS BRANCH. PARKER WILL RESUME HIS DUTIES WITH THE DUKE POWER COMPANY AS ASSISTANT PURCHASING AGENT AND DIRECTOR OF PRIORITIES.

BOTH BRANDT AND PARKER WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR SERVICE AS CONSULTANTS TO DEPA, CHAPMAN SAID.

JA607PES

B92WX Q

(210) CONCENTRATION CAMP

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11-(AP)-THE BUREAU OF PRISONS EXPECTS TO START WORK SOON ON PREPARING A STANDBY CAMP AT TULE LAKE, CALIF., WHICH COULD BE USED FOR DETENTION OF DANGEROUS SUBVERSIVES IF THE NEED ARISES.

E. D. EATON, DIRECTOR OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF THE RECLAMATION BUREAU, TOLD A REPORTER THAT WHAT IS KNOWN AS THE MILITARY POLICE AREA AT TULE LAKE HAS BEEN LEASED TO THE PRISONS BUREAU.

DURING WORLD WAR TWO, THE WAR RELOCATION AUTHORITY HOUSED SOME 20,000 WEST COAST JAPANESE IN THE TULE LAKE AREA. HOMESTEADERS NOW OCCUPY MUCH OF THE LAND THAT WAS INCLUDED IN THAT CAMP.

HOWEVER, EATON SAID THE MILITARY POLICE AREA INCLUDES PERMANENT-TYPE BUILDINGS AND IS NOT SUITABLE FOR HOMESTEADING. IT HAS BEEN LEASED TO THE TULE LAKE GROWERS ASSOCIATION, WHICH IN TURN HAS SUBLEASED IT, LARGELY FOR USE OF MIGRANT AND OTHER LABOR AND FOR STORAGE PURPOSES.

EATON SAID THE RECLAMATION BUREAU WAS INFORMED THAT TERMINATION OF THE LEASE WITH THE ASSOCIATION WOULD CAUSE NO PARTICULAR INCONVENIENCE

FEDERAL OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THAT THE AREA INVOLVED AT TULE LAKE WILL HAVE A HOUSING CAPACITY FOR ABOUT 1,500 PERSONS.

IT IS THE FIFTH MAJOR INSTALLATION TO BECOME KNOWN IN THE PROGRAM OF PREPARING DETENTION AREAS.

THE PRISON BUREAU HAS ALSO TAKEN STEPS TO CONVERT AN OLD ARMY AIR BASE AT AVON PARK, FLA. INTO A SIMILAR STANDBY FACILITY. THIS CAMP WOULD ACCOMMODATE ABOUT 1,000.

LAST MONTH IT WAS REPORTED THAT WORK WAS UNDERWAY OR SOON WOULD BE ON OTHER INSTALLATIONS AT WICKENBURG, ARIZ., FLORENCE, ARIZ., AND EL RENO, OKLA. THE THREE WERE ESTIMATED TO HAVE A HOUSING CAPACITY OF 3,000.

1123AES

A223WX

(275) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT PUT THE BRAKE ON HOME BUILDING AND ALMOST ALL TYPES OF CIVILIAN CONSTRUCTION TODAY.

ANNOUNCING A NEW ALLOCATION OF STRATEGIC METALS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION (DPA) SAID IT WOULD PROVIDE FOR A LEVEL OF ONLY 600,000 NEW HOME STARTS THIS YEAR.

THIS IS 45 PER CENT BELOW THE TOTAL OF 1,100,000 DWELLINGS BEGUN LAST YEAR AND COMPARES WITH A CURRENT STARTING RATE OF 850,000 HOMES A YEAR.

DPA HAS THE TASK OF DIVIDING UP SCARCE MATERIALS BETWEEN CIVILIAN AND DEFENSE USERS. ITS LATEST ALLOCATION OF STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM FOR CIVILIAN BUILDERS IS FOR THE QUARTER BEGINNING APRIL 1.

ON ITS FACE THE CUTBACK IS GREATER THAN DPA ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN PREDICTED WHEN TESTIFYING AT A CONGRESSIONAL HEARING WEDNESDAY. AT THAT TIME FLEISCHMANN ESTIMATED HOME STARTS WOULD DROP TO AN ANNUAL RATE OF 660,000.

DPA OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT HOPES TO PUSH THE LATEST FIGURE ABOVE 600,000 BY ENCOURAGING THE BUILDING OF SMALL HOMES AND THE SUBSTITUTION OF MATERIALS IN MORE PLENTIFUL SUPPLY. FLEISCHMANN HAS WARNED THAT THE METAL ALLOCATION MAY BE REDUCED FURTHER IN THE THIRD QUARTER OF 1952 AS DEFENSE INDUSTRIES INCREASE THEIR PRODUCTION.

ABOUT 300 NEW SCHOOLS WILL BE STARTED THIS SPRING, DPA SAID, BRINGING THE TOTAL UNDER CONSTRUCTION IN THE COUNTRY TO 2,400. IT WAS ESTIMATED THAT HOSPITAL BUILDING WOULD BE MAINTAINED AT THE PRESENT LEVEL.

DC403PES

D14EWX

(230)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11-(AP)-THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT "INDUSTRY ASSISTANCE CLINICS" WILL BE HELD IN 14 CITIES LATER THIS MONTH. A PRIMARY PURPOSE WILL BE TO HELP SMALL COMPANIES OBTAIN DEFENSE CONTRACTS AND SUBCONTRACTS.

THE CLINICS ARE SCHEDULED FOR NEW YORK, NEW HAVEN, MIAMI, BIRMINGHAM, DALLAS, CLEVELAND, PITTSBURGH, DETROIT, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS, LOS ANGELES, SEATTLE, PORTLAND, ORE., AND CHARLOTTE, N.C.

ONLY COMPANIES WHICH HAVE BEEN CUT TO 3A PERCENT OR LESS OF THEIR PRE-KOREA CONSUMPTION OF COPPER AND ALUMINUM WILL BE INVITED TO THE MEETINGS WITH MILITARY AND PRODUCTION OFFICIALS.

NPA SAID THERE ARE 3,128 SUCH FIRMS. MOST OF THEM MAKE SUCH "LESS ESSENTIAL" ITEMS AS VENETIAN BLINDS, SCREEN DOORS, AUTO TRAILERS, LAMPS, TOYS, AND COSTUME JEWELRY.

THE AGENCY EARLIER THIS WEEK CERTIFIED ALL THESE COMPANIES TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AS BEING ENTITLED TO SPECIAL CONSIDERATION IN CONTRACT AWARDS. THE CERTIFICATION MAKES IT POSSIBLE FOR PURCHASING OFFICES TO NEGOTIATE CONTRACTS WITH THE LISTED COMPANIES AT PRICES ABOVE THOSE WHICH MIGHT BE OBTAINED ON A LOWEST-BID BASIS.

HENRY H. FOWLER, NPA ADMINISTRATOR, SAID 2,582 OF THE COMPANIES ARE GETTING 20 PERCENT OR LESS OF THEIR PRE-KOREA CONSUMPTION OF THE SCARCE METALS. OF THESE, HALF ARE LOCATED IN SIX STATES--NEW YORK, CALIFORNIA, ILLINOIS, TEXAS, PENNSYLVANIA AND OHIO.

NEW YORK LEADS WITH 464, CALIFORNIA IS SECOND WITH 278, AND ILLINOIS THIRD WITH 199.

JA539PES

(320) NIGHT LEAD PACKERS-OPS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 11-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY ASKED FEDERAL COURTS TO PROHIBIT EIGHT MEAT PACKING FIRMS FROM CONTINUING TO BUY LIVE CATTLE AT PRICES ABOVE LEGAL CEILINGS.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) ESTIMATED THAT THE OVERPAYMENTS INVOLVED AGGREGATED MORE THAN ONE MILLION DOLLARS.

OPS SAID THE ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OCCURRED IN A DOZEN PLANTS IN SEVEN CITIES THROUGH THE MID-WEST AND FAR WEST.

OPS SAID THE CUDAHY PACKING CO., ONE OF THE BIG FOUR MEAT PACKERS, WAS NAMED IN FIVE OF THE ACTIONS. OPS ALLEGED THAT CUDAHY HAS PAID APPROXIMATELY $320,000 MORE THAN THE ALLOWABLE PURCHASE PRICES IN BUYING CATTLE.

THE PRICE AGENCY SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE FIRMS ARE ACCUSED OF BUYING CATTLE IN VIOLATION OF CEILING PRICE REGULATIONS GOVERNING BEEF. IT SAID THE OVERPAYMENTS OCCURRED OVER PERIODS OF 60 DAYS OR MORE LAST FALL.

THE REGULATIONS PERMIT SLAUGHTERERS TO PAY MORE THAN CEILING PRICES FOR INDIVIDUAL PURCHASES OF CATTLE, BUT IF THEY DO SO, THEY MUST BUY OTHER CATTLE AT PRICES BELOW THE CEILINGS TO OFFSET THE HIGHER PRICES. THE SLAUGHTERER'S AVERAGE PAYMENTS DURING AN ACCOUNTING PERIOD, WHICH RUNS FOUR TO FIVE WEEKS, MUST NOT EXCEED THE CEILINGS.

ONE OF THE CASES DESCRIBED BY OPS INVOLVED THE ROTH PACKING CO. OF GLENWOOD, IOWA. OPS SAID A COMPLAINT PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN FILED AGAINST ROTH, BUT THAT IT HAS BEEN AMENDED. THE AGENCY SAID THE COMPLAINT NOW ALLEGES THAT ROTH PAID ABOUT $300,000 IN EXCESS OF CEILINGS IN PURCHASING CATTLE.

OPS SAID THE DEFENDENTS IN OTHER ACTIONS FILED TODAY, AND THE ESTIMATED AMOUNTS OF ELLEGED OVERPAYMENTS, ARE:

LOS ANGELES, CALIF.,--STATE PACKING CO., $41,000; AND CUDAHY PACKING CO., $16,000.

ANAHEIM, CALIF.,--BRIDGFORD PACKING CO., $40,000.

OMAHA, NEB.,--CUDAHY PACKING CO., $125,000; AND AMERICAN PACKING CO., DOING BUSINESS AS NEBRASKA BEEF CORP., $79,000.

WICHITA, KAS.,--CUDAHY, $40,000.

SIOUX CITY, IA.,--CUDAHY, $130,000.

DENVER, COLO.,--CUDAHY, $9,000; CAPITAL PACKING CO., $179,000; PEPPER PACKING CO., $132,000; AND FRYER AND STILLMAN, $22,000.

JAN 12 1952

B108AH (Q)

FOLO WASHN (DDD POINTS)

OMAHA, JAN 11 (AP)-E.W.HOFFMAN, PRESIDENT OF THE CUDAHY PACKING COMPANY, SAID TODAY IT WAS "IMPOSSIBLE" TO STAY IN COMPLIANCE WITH OPS CATTLE CEILINGS "AT EVERY PLANT FOR EACH MONTH."

HOFFMAN'S STATEMENT WAS IN COMMENT ON AN OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION ACTION SEEKING TO PREVENT THE COMPANY FROM ALLEGEDLY CONTINUING TO BUY LIVE CATTLE AT ABOVE CEILING PRICES. CUDAHY'S WAS ONE OF SEVERAL PACKING FIRMS NAMED IN FEDERAL INJUNCTION ACTIONS BROUGHT BY THE OPS TODAY. CUDAHY WAS NAMED IN FIVE ACTIONS ALLEGING OVERPAYMENTS FOR LIVE CATTLE OF ABOUT $320,000.

HOFFMAN SAID CUDAHY HAS BEEN IN COMPLIANCE WITH OPS ORDERS ON AN OVER-ALL BASIS.

HE SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE "PARTICULARLY FROM JUNE THROUGH AUGUST" TO REMAIN IN COMPLIANCE IN ALL CASES, DUE TO THE "INABILITY OF CATTLE BUYERS TO ALWAYS ESTIMATE ACCURATELY AND IN ADVANCE OF SLAUGHTER THE WEIGHT AND GRADE" OF EACH ANIMAL. HE SAID COMPLEX OPS REGULATIONS DIDN'T HELP EITHER.

HOFFMAN SAID FOR THAT FOUR-MONTH PERIOD CUDAHY'S BEEF VOLUME WAS DOWN 25 PER CENT AND "SUBSTANTIAL LOSSES FOR THE YEAR WERE SUFFERED IN THE BEEF END OF THE BUSINESS.

"IT IS JUST COMMON SENSE THAT WE WOULD NOT ADD TO OUR LOSSES BY WILFULLY PAYING MORE THAN COMPLIANCE PRICES FOR CATTLE, SINCE THE COMPANY MUST AND DOES SELL DRESSED BEEF AT OR BELOW OPS CEILING PRICES," HE ADDED.

HE DECLARED CUDAHY "CONSISTENTLY WAS OUTBID FOR CATTLE" DURING THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD.

FE1231ACS NM

B51

NIGHT LEAD WASTE PROBE (250)

NEW YORK, JAN. 11-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES EMPLOYMENT SERVICE WAS BOTH CRITICIZED AND PRAISED TODAY FOR THE WAY IT SUPPLIES MEN FOR GOVERNMENT CONSTRUCTION JOBS OVERSEAS.

A HEARING ON CHARGES OF WASTE RUNNING INTO MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN OVERSEAS CONSTRUCTION IS BEING HELD BY A SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE.

MANY MEN SENT FROM THE UNITED STATES TO BUILD AIR BASES AND OTHER MILITARY PROJECTS "ARE NOT REALLY CONSTRUCTION MEN AT ALL," JAMES H. DILLON, PRESIDENT OF THE CONSTRUCTION MEN'S ASSOCIATION, TESTIFIED.

HE ALLEGED THAT THE U.S.E.S. DOES NOT PICK "PARTICULARLY GOOD MEN" AND THAT HALF THE MEMBERS OF HIS ASSOCIATION HAVE PAID FIVE PER CENT OF A YEAR'S PAY TO PRIVATE AGENCIES TO GET THE OVERSEAS JOBS.

GRACE COOKE OF BOSTON, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT BOARD AND OF THE EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, TESTIFIED THAT MEN SUPPLIED BY U.S.E.S. ARE "INFERIOR" COMPARED TO THOSE OFFERED BY PRIVATE AGENCIES.

BUT FRANCIS A.CAPELL, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE PERSONNEL SERVICE BUREAU, SAID HE THOUGHT U.S.E.S. "DOES A VERY GOOD JOB."

RICHARD C.WALL, PERSONNEL OFFICER FOR ATLAS CONTRACTORS, TESTIFIED THAT HIS FIRM DID ITS OWN HIRING, MOSTLY THROUGH UNIONS AND THE U.S.E.S.

HE SAID ONE REASON FOR NOT USING THE PRIVATE AGENCIES IS THE "FEE ANGLE."

KENNETH THOMPSON, PERSONNEL OFFICER FOR NORTH ATLANTIC CONTRACTORS, SAID U.S.E.S. GAVE "EXCELLENT SERVICE, ACCORDING TO WORD FROM OUR PEOPLE IN THE FIELD."

SEN.LYNDON B.JOHNSON (D-TEX), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID HE WAS "SHOCKED TO SEE THAT THE TOTAL COST TO THE GOVERNMENT OF SCREENING, TRAINING AND SUPPLYING TRANSPORTATION ABROAD FOR A CONSTRUCTION MAN CAME TO $953 BEFORE ANY WORK WAS GOTTEN OUT OF THE MAN."

FH/QQ907PES

A13

NEW YORK, JAN. 11-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE THOMAS FINLETTER TODAY CALLED THE CURRENT RE-ARMAMENT PROGRAM "GREY MOBILIZATION" AND DECLARED "WE HAVE TO PUT UP WITH THESE INCONVENIENCES AND SACRIFICES IF WE ARE TO BE SAFE."

FINLETTER SAID AT THE ANNUAL LUNCHEON OF THE BEEKMAN-DOWNTOWN HOSPITAL, "ANY MOBILIZATION, GREY OR ANY COLOR, GOES AGAINST THE BASIC WISHES OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, WHO WISH NOTHING MORE THAN TO BE LEFT IN PEACE.

"WHAT WE ARE DOING IS FITTING OURSELVES UP IN A MILITARY WAY SO THAT WE WILL NOT BE A TEMPTING, FAT AND EASY VICTIM FOR PEOPLE WHO, SO FAR AS WE KNOW, MIGHT TAKE IT INTO THEIR HEADS TO CONQUER US BY FORCE."

TUAA9PES

A37
NIGHT LEAD EDEN (260)
NEW YORK, JAN.11-(AP)-BRITAIN'S ANTHONY EDEN FLASHED A CAUTION SIGNAL AT THE CHINESE REDS TODAY AGAINST "VOLUNTEERING" TO INTERVENE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

"IT SHOULD BE UNDERSTOOD," THE FOREIGN SECRETARY TOLD A SPECIAL COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY CONVOCATION, "THAT THE INTERVENTION BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA--EVEN IF THEY WERE CALLED VOLUNTEERS--WOULD CREATE A SITUATION NO LESS MENACING THAN THAT WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS MET AND FACED IN KOREA.

"IN SUCH AN EVENT THE UNITED NATIONS, I TRUST, WOULD BE EQUALLY FIRM TO RESIST IT."

EDEN, IN THE UNITED STATES WITH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, WAS AWARDED AN HONORARY DOCTORATE OF LAWS BY COLUMBIA.

THE DAPPER FOREIGN SECRETARY, THE BLACK ROBE OF HIS HONORARY OFFICE HIGHLIGHTED WITH GOLD-TASSELLED CAP AND PURPLE, PALE BLUE AND WHITE HOOD, SPOKE SHARPLY TO THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

"ALREADY," HE SAID, "THERE MUST BE SERIOUS DOUBTS IN THE MIND OF ANY AGGRESSOR WHO MIGHT BE TEMPTED TO DARE A DIRECT TRIAL OF STRENGTH. BUT THERE ARE PARTS OF THE WORLD WHERE IT IS NOT CLEAR BEYOND DOUBT HOW GRAVE WILL BE THE CONSEQUENCES OF OPEN OR CONCEALED AGGRESSION. THAT IS DANGEROUS FOR US ALL. WE CAN AFFORD NO BREACH IN THE DYKE AT ANY POINT."

BUT THE BULK OF EDEN'S 4,000-WORD TEXT WAS DEVOTED TO ACHIEVEMENT OF PEACE AND TO ENGLAND'S ROLE IN WORLD AFFAIRS IN RELATION TO EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE UNITED STATES.

"IF OUR TWO COUNTRIES STAND TOGETHER, THERE IS NO PROBLEM WE CANNOT SOLVE," HE TOLD THE 750 CONVOCATION GUESTS. "UNITED WE LEAD THE WORLD. DIVIDED WE FALTER, MAYBE TO DISASTER."

EDEN SAID HE CAN ALREADY SEE THE BEGINNINGS OF A KIND OF WORLD PEACE, ACHIEVED "NOT ALL AT ONCE, BUT AGREEMENT BY AGREEMENT."

HE DESCRIBED IT AS "A BASIS FOR EXISTENCE FREE FROM THE CONSTANT FEAR OF WAR."

BD631PES

B101PX (Q)
(150)
PHILADELPHIA, JAN 11-(AP)-THE AMERICANS FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE TODAY CRITICIZED DEMANDS THAT SCHOOL TEACHERS BE FORCED TO SIGN NON-DISLOYALTY OATHS AS EVIDENCE OF A "SPIRITUAL FAILURE OF NERVE."

IN A "STATEMENT OF ACADEMIC FREEDOM," ADOPTED AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE QUAKER ORGANIZATION, THE COMMITTEE SAID:

"RECENTLY MANY AMERICANS, THEIR FEARS HEIGHTENED BY POSSIBLE SOVIET AGGRESSION, SEEM TO HAVE LOST THEIR FAITH IN THAT INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM OF CONSCIENCE AND EXPRESSION WHICH SUSTAINS A FREE SOCIETY.

"THERE HAVE BEEN MANY DEMANDS FOR CONFORMITY, REFLECTED IN ACADEMIC CIRCLES BY DEMANDS THAT TEACHERS SIGN NON-DISLOYALTY OATHS, THAT DISSENTING SPEAKERS BE DENIED PLATFORMS, THAT CRITICAL BOOKS BE BANNED. THESE SEEM TO USE TO BE EVIDENCE OF A SPIRITUAL FAILURE OF NERVE."

THE COMMITTEE SAID IT IS "BASICALLY IMPORTANT FOR ALL PEOPLE TO SUPPORT EDUCATIONAL EFFORTS WHICH RESPECT THE RIGHT OF THE TEACHER TO SEEK AND TEACH THE TRUTH AS HE FINDS IT, AND OF THE STUDENT TO STUDY DIFFERING VIEWS IN ARRIVING AT HIS OWN JUDGMENTS."

JB105AES

JAN 12 1952

B48
(210)
OAK RIDGE, TENN., JAN.11-(AP)-SOME HERETOFORE SECRET FACTS AND FIGURES ON THE ATOMIC FURNACE HERE WERE DISCLOSED TODAY BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

THE COMMISSION SAID THE INFORMATION WAS RELEASED AS PART OF ITS "PROGRAM TO SPEED TRAINING OF TECHNICAL PERSONNEL." IT MADE PLAIN THAT NONE OF THE INFORMATION WOULD BE OF PRACTICAL VALUE TO AN ENEMY NATION.

"LOW-POWER REACTORS SUCH AS THIS ONE AT OAK RIDGE CANNOT BE USED FOR PRACTICAL PRODUCTION OF MATERIALS FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS," THE COMMISSION SAID.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DESCRIBED THE REACTOR, OR ATOMIC PILE, AS A 24-FOOT CUBE BUILT OF STACKS OF GRAPHITE BLOCKS. EACH BLOCK IS FOUR INCHES WIDE, FOUR INCHES HIGH AND MOST OF THEM ARE FOUR FEET LONG.

THE BLOCKS ARE LACED WITH 1,248 FUEL CHANNELS, OR SMALL HOLES INTO WHICH ARE INSERTED SMALL ROUND SLUGS OF NATURAL URANIUM.

WHEN THE GRAPHITE BLOCKS AND THE URANIUM ARE BROUGHT INTO CERTAIN CONTROLLED POSITIONS, THEY CREATE NUCLEAR FISSION--OR AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION.

TO PROTECT EMPLOYES FROM THE DEADLY RADIATION OF THE NUCLEAR FISSION, THE REACTOR IS ENCLOSED IN A SEVEN-FOOT THICK CONCRETE WALL. THIS STRUCTURE IS 47 FEET LONG, 38 WIDE AND 32 HIGH.

THE MANHATTAN ENGINEER DISTRICT BUILT THE REACTOR TO SERVE AS A PILOT PLANT FOR THE HANFORD, WASH., PLUTONIUM PRODUCTION REACTORS.

IT IS NOW USED CHIEFLY IN NUCLEAR ENERGY RESEARCH AND AS A PRODUCER OF RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES. THE LATTER ARE IN WIDE DEMAND BY SCIENTISTS FOR MEDICAL AND INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH.

FH835PES

B109
JAN 12 1952
NEW YORK, JAN.11-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY DROPPED ITS CASE AGAINST ISRAEL AMSTER, ONE OF 17 ARRESTED SECONDARY COMMUNIST LEADERS, AND SET MARCH 3 FOR TRIAL OF THE OTHER 16.

THEY ARE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

THE 70-YEAR-OLD AMSTER, ORGANIZER OF THE "FRIENDS OF THE SOVIET UNION IN THE UNITED STATES," WAS A CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY TICKET IN 1942.

AMSTER WALKED WITH A CANE AND APPEARED FEEBLE AT THE TIME OF HIS ARREST LAST JUNE 20 AND IN SUBSEQUENT COURT APPEARANCES IN CONNECTION WITH THE TRIAL.

FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN SEVERED HIS CASE AFTER U.S. ATTORNEY MYLES J.LANE DECLARED THE GOVERNMENT "DOES NOT WISH TO PROSECUTE ANYONE UNLESS HE IS PHYSICALLY ABLE TO STAND TRIAL."

RYAN RESERVED DECISION ON A DEFENSE MOTION TO SEVER THE CASE OF JACOB MINDEL, 69, ANOTHER DEFENDANT, ON THE GROUNDS OF POOR HEALTH. THE RUSSIAN-BORN MINDEL HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN THE PARTY'S NATIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAM.

JJ1258PES

B58
(170)

MIAMI, FLA., JAN.11-(AP)-THREE MIAMI AIRLINE EXECUTIVES WELCOMED DELEGATES FROM 28 COUNTRIES TONIGHT AT THE OPENING OF THE ASSEMBLY OF THE AMERICAS FOR MORAL RE-ARMAMENT (CAPS A, A, M, R, A).

THE EXECUTIVES, PRESIDENT G.T.BAKER OF NATIONAL AIRLINES, VICE PRESIDENT J.H.BROCK OF EASTERN AIR LINES, AND VICE PRESIDENT HUMPHREY TOOMEY OF PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS, SAID IN A JOINT STATEMENT:

"DURING THE PAST YEAR, MRS HAS PROVED A UNITING FORCE AT MANY POINTS OF DIVISION IN OUR INDUSTRY. IT IS OUR FIRM BELIEF THAT THIS ANSWER CAN BE UNIVERSALLY APPLIED."

TOM KEEP, LONDON LONGSHOREMEN UNION LEADER WHO SAID HE RENOUNCED COMMUNISM AFTER 22 YEARS IN THE PARTY, DECLARED:

"MORAL RE-ARMAMENT IS THE ONLY THING THAT CAN SAVE CIVILIZATION FROM THE ABYSS OF A NEW DARK AGE."

DELEGATES FROM FRANCE AND GERMANY SAID THE GROUNDWORK LAID BY MRA HAD CREATED A NEW SPIRIT OF COOPERATION BETWEEN THEIR COUNTRIES.

SPOKESMEN FOR 11 OF THE NATIONAL DELEGATIONS REPORTED THERE WAS "EVIDENCE OF THE CREATION OF INDUSTRIAL AND NATIONAL UNITY" IN THEIR COUNTRIES BY MRA AND SAID THEY WOULD ELABORATE ON THIS DURING THE 10-DAY ASSEMBLY.

THE FIRST FULL PROGRAM OF THE ASSEMBLY IS SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW.

QQ934PES

A24DT

NIGHT LEAD TANKS (170)

DETROIT, JAN. 11-(AP)-THE ARMY, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY, HAS BEEN PUTTING TOGETHER TANKS AT THE ARSENAL HERE FOR EIGHT MONTHS WITHOUT THEIR YET PASSING APPROVAL.

IT'S THE NEW M-47, A 45-TON MEDIUM TANK. A FAULT IN ITS TURRET CONTROL SYSTEM IS STILL HOLDING UP ACCEPTANCE.

COL. GLENN C. WILHIDE, ARSENAL COMMANDER, SAID THAT HE WAS HOPEFUL, HOWEVER, THAT IMPENDING NEW TESTS IN CALIFORNIA WOULD FIND THE TANK IN PROPER SHAPE.

THE DISCLOSURE HERE CAME IN AN INTERVIEW AS EFFORTS WERE CONTINUING IN WASHINGTON TO GET RID OF BOTTLENECKS HOLDING UP DEFENSE PRODUCTION.

THE M-47 WAS PUT INTO PRODUCTION WITHOUT A PILOT MODEL, COL. WILHIDE SAID. HE SAID THIS WAS DONE AS A "CALCULATED RISK."

ORDINARILY, A PILOT MODEL IS TESTED FOR DEFECTS AND CORRECTIONS ARE MADE BEFORE FULL PRODUCTION.

THE M-47 HAS BEEN MEANT FOR USE IN KOREA. ITS PREDECESSOR, THE M-46, DESCRIBED AS OUTMODED, IS IN COMBAT ACTION NOW.

A NEW HYDRAULIC DEVICE OPERATES THE M-47'S TURRET AND GUN.

"ONCE THOSE TANKS GET ON TARGET THE GUNNER COULD HIT A FLY AT 200 YARDS," COL. WILHIDE SAID.

HE SAID HE FELT THAT THE TURRET PROBLEM MAY BE SOLVED [illegible] NOW."
HE ADDED THAT THE NEW TANKS NOW AT ARMY DEPOTS CAN [illegible]

EL541PES NM

JAN 12 1952

A92KX

BERKELEY, CALIF., JAN. 11-(AP)-A BAN ON THE [illegible] MAGAZINE "NEWS" [illegible] WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE STORE COMMITTEE OF [illegible] CIATED STUDENTS OF [illegible] UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

THE COMMITTEE ADOPTED A RESOLUTION PROHIBIT[illegible] SALE OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE FORTNIGHTLY PUBLICATION ON THE CAMPUS.

REASONS GIVEN FOR BANNING THE MAGAZINE INCLD THE IMPRESSION MADE ON THE GENERAL PUBLIC, AND THE PROBABILIT[illegible] THAT "PERSONS WHO SAW THE MAGAZINE ON SALE WOULD ASSUME THE UNIVERSI[illegible] WAS INVESTED WITH COMMUNISTS."

FJ841PCS

B57 Q (160)

BONN, GERMANY--FIRST ADD SCHUMAN PLAN (A79) XXX CLOSE COOPERATION.

GERMANY'S INDUSTRIAL RUHR WILL BE ABLE TO JUMP STEEL PRODUCTION BY 30 PER CENT 12 MONTHS AFTER THE SCHUMAN PLAN STARTS, TOP AMERICAN EXPERTS RECENTLY PREDICTED. AFTER WEST GERMANY POOLS HER RESOURCES WITH HER WESTERN NEIGHBORS, ALLIED-IMPOSED CEILINGS ON GZJMAN STEEL CAPACITY AND PRODUCTION ARE TO BE REMOVED.

THE NEW SUPER-GOVERNMENT FOR RUNNING THE MERGED COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES WILL HAVE AN EXECUTIVE BRANCH, AN ASSEMBLY AND A COUNCIL.

THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH, CALLED THE HIGH AUTHORITY, WILL HAVE NINE MEMBERS APPOINTED BY MEMBER GOVERNMENTS. IT WILL HAVE TO ANSWER TO THE ASSEMBLY IN THE SAME WAY THAT CABINETS ANSWER TO NATIONAL ASSEMBLIES IN EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS. THE ASSEMBLY WILL BE EMPOWERED TO FIRE THE EXECUTIVE GROUP.

FRANCE, WEST GERMANY AND ITALY WILL HAVE 18 MEMBERS EACH IN THE ASSEMBLY, BELGIUM AND THE NETHERLANDS 10 EACH AND LUXEMBOURG FOUR. PARTICIPATING GOVERNMENTS WILL HAVE A DOUBLE CHECK ON THE COAL-AND-STEEL AGENCY THROUGH THE COUNCIL, ON WHICH EACH GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE ONE MEMBER, A CABINET MINISTER. A SPECIAL COURT WILL SETTLE LEGAL QUESTIONS.

WW812AES

JAN 12 1952

B56 Q (170)

OTTAWA--FIRST ADD CHURCHILL (A76) XXX WASHINGTON TALKS.

SINCE WEDNESDAY NIGHT CHURCHILL HAD BEEN THE GUEST OF ANOTHER OLD FRIEND, 81-YEAR-OLD FINANCIER AND U.S. ELDER STATESMAN BERNARD BARUCH, AT THE LATTER'S NEW YORK APARTMENT.

DURING HIS VISIT, HE DID NOT LEAVE BARUCH'S APARTMENT. YESTERDAY THE DUKE OF WINDSOR DROPPED BY FOR "A PURELY SOCIAL CALL." CHURCHILL EDITED THE ABDICATION SPEECH OF THE DUKE 15 YEARS AGO WHEN HE QUIT HIS THRONE TO MARRY WALLIS SIMPSON.

LAST NIGHT BARUCH WAS HOST TO 14 GUESTS AT A DINNER HONORING THE PRIME MINISTER. THEY INCLUDES SOAMES, CHURCHILL'S ACTRESS DAUGHTER SARAH, LEWIS W. DOUGLAS, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, AND HERBERT BAYARD SWOPE, NEW YORK BUSINESS EXECUTIVE AND BARUCH ASSOCIATE.

AT GRAND CENTRAL STATION, WHERE HE BOARDED THE TRAIN FOR OTTAWA, CHURCHILL WAS GREETED BY A GROUP OF RAILROAD MEN IN WORKING CLOTHES. THE PRIME MINISTER ACKNOWLEDGED CHEERILY, THEN SAID WITH EVIDENT PRIDE TO BARUCH:

"YOU KNOW, BERNIE, RAILROAD MEN HAVE ALWAYS BEEN MY FRIENDS.

WW808AES

B60 Q (130)

WITH WARSAW

LONDON, JAN.11-(AP)-EIGHT CZECHS WENT ON TRIAL IN PRAGUE YESTERDAY ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE OFFICIAL CZECH NEWS AGENCY SAID IN A BROADCAST HEARD IN LONDON TODAY.

AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AGENTS WERE ACCUSED OF ORGANIZING A SPY NETWORK TO "GET KEY INFORMATION AFFECTING THE ECONOMY AND SECURITY OF THE REPUBLIC."

NAMES OF ONLY SIX OF THE EIGHT ON TRIAL WERE GIVEN--EMANUEL ABNAL, JAROSLAV DVORAK, JOSEPH LISKA, FRANTISEK KROC, ALBERT SUNDSAHAUF, FRANTISEK DOLINSK. THEY WERE NOT FURTHER IDENTIFIED.

SUCH TRIALS HAVE BEEN FREQUENT IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES SINCE RUSSIA OPENED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT, SAID TO REFUGEES FIGHTING THE SOVIETS. TWO SUCH TRIALS HAVE BEEN HELD IN POLAND THIS WEEK. IN THEM EIGHT POLES WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH AND THE OTHER TWO DEFENDANTS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

WW818AES

B66 Q

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, JAN. 11-(AP)-KING GUSTAF VI, OPENING SWEDEN'S PARLIAMENT (RIKSDAG), ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT SWEDEN'S ARMED FORCES AND CIVIL DEFENSE WILL BE STRENGTHENED.

"I INTEND TO LAY BEFORE YOU PROPOSALS FOR THE EXTENSION OF THE TRAINING PERIOD FOR MOST NATIONAL SERVICEMEN AND FOR A SEVEN-YEAR PLAN OF NAVAL CONSTRUCTION," THE KING SAID. HIS THRONE SPEECH IS WRITTEN BY THE GOVERNMENT.

"THE REINFORCEMENT OF OUR MILITARY DEFENSE MUST BE COMPLEMENTED BY ENHANCED INTERNAL PREPAREDNESS. I AM THEREFORE ASKING, AMONG OTHER THINGS, FOR LARGER APPROPRIATIONS FOR CIVIL DEFENSE AND FOR WARTIME MEDICAL SERVICES."

WD850AES

B62 Q (180)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN.11-(AP)-IN A JUGGLING ACT THE LIKE OF WHICH DIPLOMACY RARELY SEES, THE BRITISH AND IRANIANS RAPIDLY BOUNCED ANGRY DIPLOMATIC NOTES BACK AND FORTH AT EACH OTHER TODAY.

BRITAIN REFUSED TO ACCEPT AN IRANIAN NOTE OF TWO DAYS AGO WHICH CHARGED BRITISH OFFICIALS WITH INTERFERING IN IRANIAN AFFAIRS.

THE TERSE BRITISH NOTE OF REFUSAL CALLED IRAN'S COMPLAINT "CONTRARY TO DIPLOMATIC COURTESY" BECAUSE IT WAS BROADCAST AND GIVEN TO THE PRESS AT THE SAME TIME IT WAS DELIVERED BY MESSENGER TO THE DOORKEEPER AT THE EMBASSY--DURING LUNCH RECESS.

THE IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY TOSSED BACK THE BRITISH NOTE WITHOUT ACCEPTING IT FORMALLY. THE BRITISH EMBASSY LATER LEARNED ITS NOTE HAD TURNED UP AGAIN AT THE IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTERY WHERE IT WAS HANDED TO A "RESPONSIBLE OFFICIAL."

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IRAN'S ORIGINAL CHARGE OF TWO DAYS AGO WAS THAT UNNAMED BRITISH OFFICIALS WERE OPENLY INTERFERING IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS. THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WARNED IT WOULD TAKE "SERIOUS DECISIONS" IF THE OFFICIALS FAILED TO MEND THEIR WAYS.

HIGHLY PLACED IRANIAN SOURCES SAID IRAN MAY NAME AT LEAST TWO BRITISH EMBASSY OFFICIALS IN TEHRAN AS ALLEGED FOMENTORS OF INTRIGUES AGAINST PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S REGIME.

BRITISH EMBASSY AUTHORITIES HAVE INFORMALLY DENIED THE IRANIAN ACCUSATIONS AS "BASELESS." THEY SAID THE CHARGES WERE TOO VAGUE TO BE TAKEN SERIOUSLY.

THE DISPUTE IS THE LATEST IN A SERIES THAT HAVE ARISEN SINCE IRAN NATIONALIZED THE VAST BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S HOLDINGS HERE.

WW825AES

B58 Q

CAIRO, JAN.11-(AP)-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATED OUTSIDE THE U.S. LEGATION IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, LAST NIGHT DURING A RECEPTION FOR AMERICAN JET ACE MAJ.JAMES JABARA, THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY REPORTED.

JABARA, WHOSE FATHER WAS BORN IN LEBANON, IS MAKING A GOOD WILL TOUR OF THAT COUNTRY AND SYRIA.

THE BRITISH-OWNED AGENCY SAID THE DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTED AGAINST "ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISM" AND HURLED STONRES AT LEBANESE GUARDS OUTSIDE THE LEGATION.

ONE COMMUNIST WAS WOUNDED AND THREE WERE ARRESTED IN A CLASH WITH THE POLICE, THE REPORT SAID.

WW814AES

B41KX (Q)

(140)

HONOLULU, JAN. 11-(AP)-REP.PETER F. MACK (D-ILL.) RESTED ON MIDWAY ISLAND TODAY AFTER A LONELY 11 HOUR 20 MINUTE FLIGHT FROM WAKE ISLAND ON A GLOBE-GIRDLING SOLO FLIGHT.

MACK PLANS TO LEAVE SATURDAY MORNING FOR HONOLULU IN HIS SINGLE ENGINE BEACHCRAFT.

"I'M A LITTLE TIRED," HE SAID OVER THE RADIO TELEPHONE TO HONOLULU AFTER HE LANDED LAST NIGHT AT MIDWAY. "BUT I'M IN FINE SPIRITS.

"IT GETS LONELY UP THERE.

"I SURE APPRECIATE ALL THE MEN OF THE COMMERCIAL, NON-SCHEDULED AND MILITARY AIRCRAFT WHO TALKED TO ME (OVER THE RADIO) AND KEPT ME COMPANY ALONG THE WAY."

THE FLYING LEGISLATOR BEGAN HIS WORLD FLIGHT OCT. 7.

HE SAID HE FOUND THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD "NOT TOO ALARMED OVER PROSPECTS OF ANOTHER WORLD WAR. THEY FELT WAR WAS NOT INEVITABLE. THEY THINK OUR DIFFERENCES CAN BE RESOLVED."

VR541ACS NM

B16WX (HKUP) (450)

UNAMERICAN

JAN 12 1952

BY B.L.LIVINGSTONE

WASHINGTON, JAN.11-(AP)-ELIZABETH BENTLEY, ADMITTED WARTIME SPY COURIER, STEPS BACK INTO THE SPOTLIGHT TO TELL HOUSE SPY-HUNTERS WHAT SHE KNOWS ABOUT THE PART PLAYED BY AMERICANS IN CHINESE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES DURING THE 1930'S.

THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HAS CALLED BOTH MISS BENTLEY AND LOUIS BUDENZ, FORMER MANAGING EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER AND A RECANTED COMMUNIST, TO APPEAR TUESDAY. THE COMMITTEE IS NOW IN RECESS.

MISS BENTLEY FIRST MADE HEADLINES WHEN HER TESTIMONY OF A WARTIME RUSSIAN SPY RING TOUCHED OFF A SERIES OF CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS IN 1948.

HER NEW ROLE IS IN A HOUSE PROBE OF ACTIVITIES OF GRACE AND MAX GRANICH, WHOSE VENTURE IN PUBLISHING "VOICE OF CHINA" IN SHANGHAI IN THE CRITICAL SINO-JAPANESE WAR YEARS 1936-37 CAME TO LIGHT IN SECRET SHANGHAI POLICE FILES.

THE GRANICHS LEFT CHINA IN DECEMBER, 1937, AND ARE REPORTED TO BE LIVING NOW AT WILMINGTON, VT., WHERE THEY OPERATE A DAY SCHOOL.

THEY WERE IDENTIFIED YESTERDAY BY MORRIS L.APPELMAN, OF DENVER, AS PROPAGANDISTS SENT TO CHINA BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES TO STIR UP ANTI-JAPANESE AND ANTI-NATIONALIST FEELING IN CHINA.

APPELMAN, NOW EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE GENERAL ROSE MEMORIAL HOSPITAL IN DENVER, IS AN ADMITTED VETERAN COMMUNIST PROPAGANDIST WHO BROKE WITH THE PARTY IN 1938 BECAUSE OF "COMPLETE DISILLUSIONMENT WITH MOSCOW LEADERSHIP."

HE TESTIFIED HE KNEW THE GRANICHS AT COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

IN 1937, HE TESTIFIED, HE WAS ORDERED BY COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER EARL BROWDER TO TAKE OVER "VOICE OF CHINA" FROM THE GRANICHS AFTER THEY ASKED TO BE RELIEVED BECAUSE OF TROUBLE THEY WERE HAVING IN SHANGHAI OVER CHINESE EFFORTS TO SUPPRESS THE PUBLICATION.

APPELMAN SAID MAX AND GRACE GRANICH WERE SENT TO SHANGHAI IN 1936 TO TAKE OVER IN CHINA AFTER WRITER HAROLD ISAACS WAS TABBED A "DEVIATIONIST" BY PARTY LEADERS.

IN THE GRANICHS, APPELMAN TESTIFIED, "THE PARTY WAS SURE IT HAD EDITORS WHO WOULD ADHERE TO THE ORTHODOX COMMUNIST PARTY LINE."

CHINESE PROPAGANDA WORK WAS SO IMPORTANT AT THE TIME HE TESTIFIED, THAT BROWDER OVERRULED JOHN HOWARD LAWSON, MOVIE WRITER AND PARTY BIG-WIG IN HOLLYWOOD, WHEN LAWSON ASKED FOR APPELMAN'S SERVICES IN INFILTRATING THE MOVIE INDUSTRY. BROWDER ORDERED APPELMAN TO PROCEED TO SHANGHAI TO TAKE OVER FROM THE GRANICHS.

ON WEDNESDAY, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL JOHN CARTER VINCENT TESTIFIED HE DRAFTED INSTRUCTIONS TO THE SHANGHAI CONSUL GENERAL TO PROTECT THEIR INTERESTS AND PROTEST CHINESE EFFORTS TO CONFISCATE THE MAGAZINE.

B17WX (HKUP)

SHANGHAI POLICE FILES PRODUCED BY THE COMMITTEE CONTAINED A REPORT SAYING THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD "REPRIMANDED" U.S. CONSULAR OFFICIALS FOR NOT HELPING GRANICH.

CLARENCE E.GAUSS, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO CHINA AND THEN CONSUL GENERAL, TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE DIFFERED RADICALLY WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT BUT FOLLOWED THE INSTRUCTIONS DRAFTED BY VINCENT TO PROTECT GRANICH'S INTERESTS.

VINCENT HAS BEEN A TARGET OF COMMUNIST-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS). HE IS TO BE A WITNESS NEXT WEEK BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV).

VINCENT SAID THE INSTRUCTIONS WERE ISSUED ON THE WHOLLY LEGAL GROUNDS THAT CHINESE CONFISCATION OF AMERICAN PROPERTY, NO MATTER WHAT, VIOLATED THE CHINA TREATY GRANTING THE U.S. EXTRATERRITORIAL PRIVILEGES N THE INTERNATIONAL SETT

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PRIVILEGES IN THE INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENT OF SHANGHAI.

ES354AES

B31WX (Q)
BY DILLON GRAHAM
(260) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JAN.11-(AP)-REP.MARTIN (R-IA) SAID TODAY HIS TOUR OF THE FRONT IN KOREA HAS CONVINCED HIM AMERICAN FORCES "ARE MORE THAN A MATCH FOR THE ENEMY AS NOW CONSTITUTED."

BUT, HE ADDED, "THE ENEMY'S EFFORTS TO BUILD AND MAINTAIN AIR FIELDS CLOSER TO THE FRONT SHOULD BE A WARNING TO US THAT THERE SHOULD NOT BE THE SLIGHTEST LETDOWN IN OUR DEFENSE PREPARATIONS."

MARTIN, A FORMER ARMY CAPTAIN, RETURNED WEDNESDAY BY AIR FROM KOREA. HE WENT AS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE. MARTIN SAID HE WANTED TO CORRELATE THE NEEDS OF THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT WITH THE TOTAL BUDGET AND THE TAX POLICY THAT WILL BE AN ISSUE IN THIS SESSION OF CONGRESS.

HE CAME BACK CONVINCED, HE SAID, THAT THE FEDERAL BUDGET, INCLUDING THE MILITARY," CAN BE CUT WITHOUT REDUCING THE QUALITY OF OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE."

TAXES, HE SAID, "NEED NOT AND SHOULD NOT BE INCREASE THIS YEAR."

MARTIN TOLD A REPORTER THIS COUNTRY MUST CONTINUE TO BUILD ITS MILITARY STRENGTH. MORE MEN AND MACHINES--PLANES, TANKS AND TRUCKS--ARE NEEDED IN KOREA, HE SAID.

"BUT WHILE I'M STRESSING THE NEED FOR A BUILDUP OF OUR DEFENSE, REMEMBER THAT A MERE APPROPRIATION OF DOLLARS FOR DEFENSE SHOULD NOT BE CONFUSED WITH ACTUAL DEFENSE," HE SAID.

WE MUST BUILD OUR FORCES IN KOREA, HE SAID, IF WE ARE TO MATCH ANY INCREASE IN ENEMY PERSONNEL.

MARTIN SAID MORE JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS ARE NEEDED AND THE SUPPLY LINE SHOULD BE BOLSTERED WITH RESERVE TRANSPORTATION, PRIMARILY TRUCKS, TO INSURE MOVEMENT OF SUPPLIES IN THE EVENT U.N. LINES ARE CUT BY ENEMY BOMBING IN ANY RENEWAL OF GENERAL FIGHTING.

ES526AES

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END JAN 11, 1952

30.24- 233

BEGINNING JAN. 12, 1952

A132FX
(220) SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS
BY OLEN CLEMENTS
MUNSAN, KOREA, SUNDAY, JAN.13-(AP)-ALLIED AND RED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS HAGGLED FRUITLESSLY FOR ONE HOUR AND 10 MINUTES TODAY ON HOW TO SUPERVISE A KOREAN ARMISTICE.
AN OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID NOTHING NEW WAS OFFERED BY EITHER SIDE. THE SUBCOMMITTEE ADJOURNED UNTIL 11 A.M. MONDAY (9 P.M. EST, SUNDAY).
THE QUESTION OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS WAS AGAIN THE STUMBLING BLOCK. IT IS THE LAST POINT OF DISAGREEMENT HOLDING UP A SOLUTION TO THE TRUCE SUPERVISION QUESTION.
IN A NEIGHBORING TENT, COMMUNISTS AND ALLIES TRIED AGAIN TO THRESH OUT AN AGREEMENT ON EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR.
MAJ.GEN. CLAUDE B. FERENBAUGH, A U.N. COMMAND DELEGATE TO THRESH OUT AN AGREEMENT ON EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR.
MAJ.GEN. CLAUDE

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OUT AN AGREEMENT ON EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR.
MAJ.GEN. CLAUDE B. FERENBAUGH, A U.N. COMMAND DELEGATE TO THE TRUCE SUPERVISION TALKS, SAID, "WE TRIED TO GET AN EXPRESSION FROM THEM ON AIRFIELDS AND WERE UNABLE TO DO SO."
AT HIS U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTER, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET CALLED THE TRUCE TALKS "A NAGGING DISAPPOINTMENT."
VAN FLEET TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM C. BARNARD THE RED NEGOTIATORS HAD BEEN "ARROGANT, NASTY, ORNERY, INSINCERE AND INSULTING."
"WHAT THEY WANT IS A CEASE-FIRE WHICH WOULD BE OF TREMENDOUS ADVANTAGE TO THEM AND DISADVANTAGE TO US--AND THEY ARE USING DELAYING TACTICS IN AN EFFORT TO GET IT."
SOME HIGH OFFICERS AT VAN FLEET'S HEADQUARTERS HAVE SAID HE SHOULD TAKE OVER THE NEGOTIATIONS IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET THE TALKS MOVING.
IN THIS UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ADVANCE CAMP, THE FEELING GREW THAT BOTH SIDES MIGHT GIVE A LITTLE ON THEIR DEADLOCKED POSITIONS REGARDING AIRFIELDS.
THE REDS ALREADY HAVE SHOWN SOME SIGNS OF MOTIFYING THEIR STAND. ON DEC. 2, THEIR CHIEF DELEGATE, NORTH KOREAN GENERAL NAM IL, SAID EMPHATICALLY THE NORTH KOREANS WOULD REBUILD MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING THE ARMISTICE.
SINCE THEN, THE COMMUNIST CHIEF SUB-DELEGATE, CHINESE MAJ.GEN. HSIEH FANG, HAS TONED THAT DOWN BY SAYING MAYBE THE COMMUNISTS WOULD REBUILD THEIR AIRFIELDS AND MAYBE NOT. IT IS THEIR BUSINESS, HE SAID.

(THE PEIPING RADIO, IN A BROADCAST HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN TOKYO, SAID THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES WERE PROPOSING "THAT NO REINFORCEMENTS OF COMBAT AIRCRAFT BE BROUGHT INTO KOREA FROM THE OUTSIDE."
(THE BROADCAST ADDED THAT THE RED DELEGATES WERE SEEKING THE "SAME ASSURANCE" FROM THE ALLIES.)

THE ALLIED SUB-DELEGATE, AIR FORCE MAJ.GEN. HOWARD M.TURNER, INDICATED SATURDAY A CLEAR STATEMENT FROM THE REDS ON THE ISSUE MIGHT MAKE WAY FOR SUCCESSFULLY TERMINATING THE TRUCE TALKS.
NEWSMEN FELT A STATEMENT IN THE CONFERENCE TENT THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT REHABILITATE MILITARY AIRFIELDS WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.
FEELING WAS STRONG THAT WHEN SUCH A STATEMENT WAS PUT IN THE CONFERENCE RECORD IT WOULD NOT HAVE TO BE INCORPORATED IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. AND THIS WOULD GIVE BOTH SIDES A FACE-SAVING WAY OUT.
THE ALLIES INSIST THAT MILITARY AIRFIELDS ON BOTH SIDES BE LEFT AS THEY ARE DURING AN ARMISTICE.
AFTER SATURDAY'S MEETING, TURNED POINTEDLY OMITTED HIS USUAL COMMENT OF THE LAST TWO WEEKS THAT "NO PROGRESS" WAS MADE IN THE DISCUSSIONS.
"WE CONTINUED TO PRESS FOR AN EXPRESSION ON THEIR INTENT REGARDING AIRFIELDS," HE SAID. "THEY WILL NOT GIVE A CLEAR ANSWER."

A161KX
BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, THE U.N. BRIEFING OFFICER, SAID GENERAL TURNER TOLD THE REDS THAT THE ALLIES "COULD ONLY CONCLUDE" THE COMMUNISTS WERE "UNCERTAIN OF THEIR PRESENT POSITION" ON THE ISSUE.
IN THE OTHER SUB-DELEGATION TENT, WHERE THE FATE OF THOUSANDS OF PRISONERS OF WAR IS HANGING FIRE, THEE ALLIES PRESSED FOR AN EXCHANGE ON A MAN-FOR-MAN BASIS UNTIL ALL RED-HELD U.N. PRISONERS ARE HANDED OVER. THE ALLIES HOLD MANY THOUSANDS MORE PRISONERS THAN DO THE COMMUNISTS.
AFTER SUCH AN EXCHANGE THE ALLIES PROPOSE VOLUNTARY CHOICE OF REPATRIATION FOR THE REMAINING PRISONERS--A RETURN TO NORTH KOREA, RED CHINA OR WHATEVER COUNTRY WILL TAKE THEM.
THE RED CHINESE WERE STRONGLY OPPOSED. THEY CALLED IT "SLAVE BARTER."
REAR ADM. R.E.LIBBY, THE U.N. SUB-DELEGATE, SAID AFTER SATURDAY'S UNSUCCESSFUL MEETING THAT THE CHINESE WOULD NOT AGREE TO IT IF THEY COULD HELP IT.
GG101PCS

JAN 13 1952

A55FX
XPMS BUDGET
PARLEYS (830)
BY OLEN CLEMENTS
MUNSAN,KOREA,JAN.12-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TRUCE NEGOTIATORS ASKED THE COMMUNISTS AGAIN TODAY FOR A CLEAR STATEMENT OF THEIR PRESENT STAND ON CONSTRUCTION OF NORTH KOREAN AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE--AND AGAIN THEY GOT NOT SATISFACTORY REPLY.

BUT SOME OBSERVERS FELT THE U.N. COMMAND MIGHT NOW BE WILLING TO SETTLE FOR LESS THAN A FORMAL BAN ON MILITARY AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION.

THEY BELIEVED MAJ.GEN.HOWARD M.TURNER IN EFFECT IS ASKING THE REDS FOR AN ORAL PLEDGE NOT TO BUILD OR REPAIR AIRFIELDS WHILE AN ARMISTICE IS IN FORCE. SUCH A PROMISE WOULD BECOME PART OF THE CONFERENCE RECORD, BUT NOT OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT ITSELF.

AN ORAL PLEDGE NOT TO BUILD OR REPAIR MILITARY BASES, IF ACCEPTED BY THE U.N. ALLIES, WOULD ELIMINATE THE FINAL OBSTACLE BARRING AGREEMENT ON HOW TO SUPERVISE A TRUCE. THIS SINGLE ISSUE HAS DEADLOCKED THE ARMISTICE TALKS FOR THE PAST TWO WEEKS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE DISCUSSING PRISONER EXCHANGE SPENT MOST OF THE DAY WRANGLING OVER WHETHER WAR PRISONERS AND CIVILIANS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO REFUSE REPATRIATION. THE ALLIES INSIST ON FREEDOM OF CHOICE, THE REDS WANT ALL PRISONERS EXCHANGED.

BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES SCHEDULED SESSIONS FOR 11 A.M. SUNDAY (9 P.M. EST SATURDAY) IN PANMUNJOM.

WASHINGTON SOURCES SAID FRIDAY THAT NATIONS FIGHTING UNDER THE U.N. FLAG IN KOREA HAVE AGREED SUBSTANTIALLY TO AN AMERICAN PLAN TO BACK UP A TRUCE WITH A WARNING THAT IF THE AGREEMENT IS BROKEN THE CHINESE MAINLAND WILL BECOME THE TARGET OF SEA AND AIR ATTACKS.

SUCH A WARNING MIGHT MAKE A FORMAL, WRITTEN AGREEMENT TO BAN AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION LESS IMPORTANT TO THE ALLIES.

GENERAL TURNER TOLD THE REDS SATURDAY THE U.N. MADE CLEAR ITS POSITION ON AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION AS LATE AS JAN. 6 AND ADDED:

"YOUR REFUSAL TO DO SO THUS DELIBERATELY IS CLOAKING IN CONFUSION YOUR ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SINGLE REMAINING ISSUE BEFORE US.

"WE CAN ONLY CONCLUDE YOUR SIDE IS UNCERTAIN REGARDING THE POSITION REGARDING AIRFIELDS. I WOULD LIKE TO HAVE EXPRESSED BY YOU YOUR PRESENT INTENT."

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN, SAID TURNER EMPHASIZED THE WORD "PRESENT" IN ASKING FOR THE COMMUNIST STAND ON AIRFIELDS.

CHINESE MAJ.GEN.HSIEH FANG REPLIED, AS USUAL, THAT THE QUESTION OF WHETHER TO BUILD OR NOT TO BUILD AIRFIELDS IS FOR NORTH KOREA TO DECIDE--AN INTERNAL MATTER.

JAN 13 1952

A56FX
REAR ADMIRAL R.E.LIBBY SAID UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES ON THE PRISONER EXCHANGE SUBCOMMITTEE "SPENT THE DAY IN TRYING TO PIN THEM (THE REDS) DOWN IN AN EXPLANATION ABOUT THEIR INCONSISTENCIES IN REPUDIATING THE DOCTRINE OF FREE CHOICE."

THE ALLIES HAVE SAID THE REDS CHAMPIONED FREE CHOICE IN ANNOUNCING THAT THOUSANDS OF SOUTH KOREANS WILLINGLY JOINED THE COMMUNIST ARMIES FOLLOWING CAPTURE, BUT REPUDIATED FREEDOM OF CHOICE IN DEMANDING "ENFORCED REPATRIATION" OF PRISONERS.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SAID THE U.S. PLAN TO THREATEN AN ATTACK ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND IS DESIGNED SOLELY TO PROVIDE MAXIMUM ASSURANCE THAT A TRUCE WOULD NOT BE BROKEN BY THE COMMUNISTS.

THEY EMPHASIZED THERE IS NO INTENTION OF HANDING THE REDS AN ULTIMATUM THREATENING AN ATTACK IF THEY DO NOT COME TO TERMS SOON ON AN ARMISTICE. THESE OFFICIALS SAID THE U.S. AND ITS ALLIES ARE DETERMINED TO NEGOTIATE AN ARMISTICE AT PANMUNJOM IF POSSIBLE.

U.S. AUTHORITIES BELIEVE THAT ONCE A TRUCE IS SIGNED--IF IT IS INSURED BY A WARNING OF ATTACK--U.N. FORCES COULD BE PULLED OUT OF KOREA AS RAPIDLY AS KOREAN TROOPS ARE TRAINED AND EQUIPPED TO TAKE OVER THE JOB OF SECURITY.

MOST INFORMANTS APPARENTLY BELIEVE THAT IF THE REDS SIGN AN ARMISTICE THEY WILL ABIDE BY ITS TERMS. UNITED NATIONS AUTHORITIES ARE SAID TO BE HOPEFUL THAT THE CHINESE WOULD BE MOTIVATED BY GOOD FAITH AND A RECOGNITION THAT THE WAR IN KOREA WAS NOT PROFITABLE TO THEM.

A U.N. COMMAND BROADCAST BEAMED TO KOREA FROM TOKYO SATURDAY ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF "NEGOTIATING FOR TIME TO BUILD UP A POTENTIAL STRIKING FORCE, UNHAMPERED BY INTERFERENCE FROM OUTSIDERS."

THE "VOICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND" BROADCAST DECLARED THE REDS "HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THAT IF THEY MUST CHOOSE BETWEEN AIRFIELDS AND AN ARMISTICE THEY WOULD BREAK OFF THE TALKS RATHER THAN GIVE UP THE RIGHT TO BUILD FIGHTER AND BOMBER BASES DURING A TRUCE PERIOD."

THE BROADCAST ALSO SAID THE COMMUNISTS REJECTED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND PRISONER EXCHANGE PLAN BECAUSE IT ALLOWS PRISONERS TO CHOOSE WHETHER THEY WANT TO BE REPATRIATED AND "THE COMMUNISTS CANNOT TOLERATE A FREE ELECTION OF ANY KIND."

THE PEIPING RADIO, IN TURN, CHARGED THAT THERE WERE "TREACHEROUS SCHEMES" BEHIND THE EXCHANGE PROPOSAL.

THE REDS FREQUENTLY HAVE ACCUSED THE U.N. ALLIES OF PLANNING TO HOLD THOUSANDS OF PRISONERS NOW IN SOUTH KOREAN CAMPS.

AN INDICATION THAT AT LEAST SOME OF THE PRISONERS WOULD REFUSE REPATRIATION IF GIVEN A CHOICE CAME SATURDAY FROM THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

A57FX
IT SAID THOUSANDS OF CHINESE AND KOREAN PRISONERS IN U.N. CAMPS ARE MAKING "DESPERATE EFFORTS" TO ESCAPE REPATRIATION.

SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS SAID PRISONERS ARE SIGNING PETITIONS PLEADING FOR PERMISSION TO STAY IN U.N. PRISON CAMPS OR JOIN THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM. MANY OF THE PETITIONS REPORTEDLY ARE WRITTEN IN BLOOD.

U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES IN PUSAN CONFIRMED THAT MORE THAN 9,000 CHINESE HAVE PETITIONED FOR ENROLLMENT IN THE NATIONALIST ARMIES OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK. AND ROK GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN SAID 9,000 KOREAN INTERNEES HAVE APPEALED FOR PERMISSION TO FIGHT COMMUNISM.

CC306APS

JAN 13 1952

A119KA
(220)
(WET OUT)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

SEOUL, KOREA, SUNDAY, JAN.13-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET SAID TODAY HIS U.S. EIGHTH ARMY WAS "IN BETTER CONDITION THAN EVER" AND ANY ALL-OUT OFFENSIVE BY THE REDS WOULD MEET "WITH COMPLETE DISASTER BOTH ON THE GROUND AND IN THE AIR."

VAN FLEET TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM C. BARNARD THAT THE REDS HAVE INCREASED THE SIZE OF THEIR AIR FORCE. BUT HE SAID THE EIGHTH ARMY WOULD "HANDLE" ANY RED AIRCRAFT SENT OVER U.N. LINES IN A MAJOR OFFENSIVE.

"THOSE PLANES WOULD FALL LIKE RAIN," HE SAID. "IT WOULD BE SOMETHING TO SEE."

THE GENERAL SAID THE COMMUNISTS NOW HAVE MORE ARTILLERY IN KOREA THAN THE EIGHTH ARMY AND THAT THEY HAVE ALSO REINFORCED THEIR ARMOR. BUT THE GREATEST BUILDUP, HE SAID, WAS IN THE RED AIR FORCE.

VAN FLEET SAID THE EIGHTH ARMY HAD NOT BEEN HURT IN ANY WAY BY THE LULL ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT THAT HAS EXISTED SINCE THE PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE WAS ESTABLISHED IN LATE NOVEMBER.

"OUR ARMY IS IN BETTER CONDITION THAN EVER," HE SAID. "WE ARE OVER-STRENGTH IN OUR UNITS. WE'LL STAY SHARP AND WE'LL STAY FIT. EVERYONE IN EIGHTH ARMY APPRECIATES THAT WE CANNOT AFFORD TO BE CAUGHT NAPPING."

VAN FLEET'S REMARKS ABOUT THE BUILDUP OF RED AIR POWER C E ONE DAY AFTER THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES ANNOUNCED THEIR COSTLIEST WEE OF THE AIR WAR IN KOREA--THREE SABRE JETS SHOT DOWN IN DOGFIGHTS AND 1 OTHER PLANES DESTROYED BY COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE.

JAN 13 1952

FEAF LISTED COMMUNIST LOSSES FOR THE PERIOD--THE WEEK ENDED FRIDAY--AS 12 RUSSIAN-BUILT MIGS SHOT DOWN AND 14 DAMAGED IN AIR BATTLES. THE AIR FORCE REPORTS RED LOSSES FROM DAY TO DAY, BUT NOW LISTS ALLIED LOSSES ONLY BY THE WEEK.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE WEEKLY AVERAGE ALLIED LOSS SINCE LAST SPRING HAS BEEN ABOUT SEVEN PLANES. RECENT WEEKS HAVE AVERAGED 10 PLANES--ATTESTING TO THE GROWING CHALLENGE OF RED AIR POWER AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT.

THE 12 MIGS SHOT DOWN DURING THE PAST WEEK BROUGHT TO 210 THE NUMBER OF SWIFT RED JET FIGHTERS DESTROYED BY ALLIED PLANES SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE WAR. FEAF SAID 51 OTHERS WERE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 325 DAMAGED.

COMMUNIST LOSSES OF ALL TYPES OF PLANES WERE LISTED AS: 336 DESTROYED, 100 PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 380 DAMAGED.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED UNITED NATIONS AERIAL LOSSES FROM ALL CAUSES EXCEED 900 SINCE THE WAR'S BEGINNING. THE FIGURE WAS SAID TO INCLUDE 532 NAVY AND CARRIER-BASED MARINE PLANES THROUGH OCT. 1 -- OF WHICH 215 WERE LOST THROUGH ENEMY ACTION.)

IN TOKYO, THE AIR FORCE WAS WORKING TO CONSOLIDATE ALL LOSSES MORE EXACTLY, BUT SAID THE BEST AVAILABLE FIGURE THUS FAR WAS 423 U.S. AIR FORCE COMBAT PLANES LOST TO ENEMY ACTION THROUGH JAN. 11.

THE 423 DIGURE DID NOT INCLUDE LOSSES BY ATTACHED UNITS SUCH AS SOUTH AFRICANS, AUSTRALIANS, U.S. MARINES, REPUBLIC OF KOREA, ARMY LIAISON TYPES, SERVICE PLANE LOSSES OR NAVY PLANES.

THE AIR FORCE SAID IT APPLIED ONLY TO U.S. COMBAT TYPES, SUCH AS B-29 SUPERFORTS, B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS AND FIGHTER-BOMBER AND FIGHTER TYPES.

THERE WERE THREE BRIEF DOGFIGHTS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA SATURDAY, BUT NO DAMAGE TO EITHER SIDE WAS REPORTED. SABRE JET PILOTS SPOTTED SOME 200 MIGS NORTH OF THE YALU RIVER, IN MANCHURIA, BUT ONLY ABOUT HALF VENTURES SOUTH OF THE BORDER INTO NORTH KOREA.

ON THE SNOW-MANTLED BATTLEFRONT, ALLIED RAIDING PARTIES PROBED COMMUNIST POSITIONS ON THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL SECTORS AGAINST LIGHT TO MODERATE RESISTANCE. NO LARGE-SCALE FIGHTING WAS REPORTED.

(THE PEIPING RADIO EARLY SUNDAY CLAIMED MORE THAN 430 ALLIED TROOPS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED IN A FIVE-HOUR CLASH ON THE WESTERN FRONT JAN. 3.

(THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID THE ALLIES WERE REPULSED IN ATTACKS ON TWO HEIGHTS NORTH OF CHANGDAN. IT ALLEGED THE ATTACK WAS IN REGIMENTAL STRENGTH WITH ARMOR AND AERIAL SUPPORT.

(IT WAS AN EVIDENT REFERENCE TO AN ASSAULT BY TROOPS OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA FIRST DIVISION ON A SERIES OF LOW HILLS WEST OF KORANGPO AND LESS THAN 10 MILES NORTHEAST OF PANMUNJOM, THE TRUCE CONFERENCE SITE.

(CHANGDAN IS SEVEN MILES SOUTHWEST OF KORANGPO. THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID CHINESE CASUALTIES FOR A SINGLE DAY OF THE SEVERAL DAYS OF FIGHTING IN THAT SECTOR WERE MORE THAN 1,000.)

THE BATTLESHIP WISCONSIN POUNDED COMMUNIST FRONT LINE POSITIONS ON THE EAST COAST SATURDAY WITH 125 TONS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES FROM HER 16-INCH GUNS.

AN ESTIMATED 125 REDS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED IN THE BOMBARDMENT, THE NAVY SAID.

OTHER ALLIED WARSHIPS HIT RED GUN POSITIONS, COMMUNICATIONS LINES AND BRIDGES.

CARRIER-BASED PLANES ROARED OFF THE DECKS OF THE U.S.S.ESSEX AND U.S.S.VALLEY FORGE IN ATTACKS AGAINST THE EAST COAST RAIL AND ROAD NETWORKS OF THE COMMUNISTS.

THE BRITISH DESTROYER CONSTANCE AND THE CANADIAN DESTROYER ESCORT CAYUGA SHELLED RED TROOPS AND MORTAR POSITIONS ON THE WEST COAST.

EW920PCS

A58FX
WITH BUDGET
KOREAN WAR (500)

JAN 13 1952

BY GEORGE MCARTHUR

SEOUL, KOREA, JAN.12-(AP)-THE REDS KNOCKED DOWN THREE SABRE JETS IN AIR COMBAT AND BLASTED 13 OTHER UNITED NATIONS PLANES OUT OF THE NORTH KOREAN SKIES WITH GROUND FIRE IN THE WEEK ENDED FRIDAY. IT WAS THE COSTLIEST SEVEN-DAY PERIOD FOR U.N. AIR FORCES SINCE THE WAR BEGAN.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID U.N. JETS SHOT DOWN 12 RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15S AND DAMAGED 14 IN AERIAL BATTLE IN THE SAME PERIOD. RED PLANES HAVE NOT YET VENTURED WITHIN RANGE OF U.N. GROUND FIRE.

A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID U.N. GROUND FORCES RAIDED COMMUNIST POSITIONS ALONG THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS SATURDAY. LIGHT TO MODERATE ENGAGEMENTS RESULTED, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THE 16-PLANE LOSS WAS FAR ABOVE THE RECENT WEEKLY AVERAGE OF ABOUT 10 PLANES LOST TO RED PLANES AND GROUNDFIRE. THE WEEKLY AVERAGE SINCE LAST SPRING HAS BEEN ABOUT SEVEN PLANES LOST, AN AIRFORCE SPOKESMAN SAID.

LOSSES HAVE BEEN GRADUALLY INCREASING SINCE THE GROUND WAR SLOWED DOWN AND UNITED NATIONS OFFENSIVE ACTION WAS SHIFTED TO THE AIR FORCE.

MIGS AND SABRES TANGLED BRIEFLY SEVERAL TIMES SATURDAY MORNING. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID NO RED PLANES WERE DAMAGED. THERE WAS NO

ANNOUNCEMENT OF UNITED NATIONS LOSSES, IF ANY, IN THE SHORT SHARP FIGHTS THAT LASTED UP TO 10 MINUTES.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES, IN ITS WEEKLY SUMMARY SATURDAY, GAVE THESE FIGURES OF COMMUNIST JET LOSSES SINCE THE WAR BEGAN:

201 DESTROYED, 51 PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 325 DAMAGED. FIGURES FOR RED AIRCRAFT OF ALL TYPES WERE 336 DESTROYED, 100 PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 380 DAMAGED. THE AIR FORCE SAID THE FIGURES WERE SUBJECT TO RE-EVALUATION AND CHANGE.

AN AIR FORCE SOURCE SAID 423 U.S. COMBAT PLANES HAVE BEEN LOST SINCE THE START OF THE WAR. FIGURES WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE ON WARPLANE LOSSES OF THE U.S. NAVY, U.S. MARINES, OR ALLIED AIR UNITS. FIGURES ON U.S. JET LOSSES ALSO WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

U.S. SABRE PILOTS SIGHTED 200 MIGS SATURDAY BUT ONLY ABOUT HALF VENTURED ACROSS THE YALU BOUNDARY BETWEEN MANCHURIA AND KOREA. THREE BRIEF JET FIGHTS TOOK PLACE BUT NO DAMAGE CLAIMS WERE MADE BY THE U.S. PILOTS.

FRIDAY THE REDS PUT 280 PLANES IN THE AIR AND FIVE OF THEM WERE SHOT DOWN.

FRIDAY NIGHT A FULL MOON ALLOWED COMMUNIST TRUCK DRIVERS TO TRAVEL WITHOUT THEIR LIGHTS. AS A RESULT NIGHT-FLYING U.N. PILOTS SPOTTED AN "ABNORMALLY LOW" NUMBER OF TRUCKS, THE AIR FORCE SAID. PILOTS CLAIMED DESTRUCTION OF 33 OF THE 260 VEHICLES THEY ATTACKED.

DURING THE NIGHT FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS ATTACKED RED RAIL LINES. B-29 SUPERFORTS FLEW FRONT LINE CLOSE-SUPPORT MISSIONS AND BOMBED THE COMMUNIST RAIL YARDS AT SINANJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA.

A59FX

NAVAL PLANES AND WARSHIPS WERE HAMPERED BY SNOW SQUALLS AND ROUGH SEAS FRIDAY BUT THEY CONTINUED THEIR ATTACKS ON BOTH KOREAN COASTS.

THE U.S. CARRIER ESSEX LAUNCHED FIGHTER AND ATTACK-BOMBER PLANES AGAINST RED TROOP COLUMNS WEST OF WONSAN. PILOTS CLAIMED 200 RED SOLDIERS KILLED. THE PLANES ALSO POUNDED BRIDGES AND RAIL LINES IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA.

ATTACK-BOMBERS FROM THE CARRIER VALLEY FORGE DESTROYED THREE HIGHWAY BRIDGES SOUTH OF WONSAN.

OTHER TARGETS ON THE EAST COAST WERE HIT BY THE AMERICAN DESTROYERS MARSHALL, MACKENZIE, GREGORY, HALSEY, POWELL AND PORTERFIELD.

THE U.S. DESTROYER TAUSSIG AND THE NEW ZEALAND PATROL FRIGATE HAWEA SHELLED RED TROOPS ON THE WEST COAST. THE AUSTRALIAN AIRCRAFT CARRIER HMAS SYDNEY, RETURNED TO HARBOR AFTER TWO WEEKS OF OPERATION IN YELLOW SEA WATERS OFF THE EAST COAST. CAPT.D.H.HARRIS SAID THE SYDNEY EXPERIENCED ARTIC WEATHER CONDITIONS WITH HIGH WINDS AND SUB-ZERO TEMPERATURES.

A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID GROUND FRONT ACTIVITY FRIDAY WAS CONFINED MOSTLY TO PATROLS.

THE REDS MADE THREE LIGHT PROBES AND ENGAGED UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN A FEW MODERATE TO HEAVY PATROL FIGHTS.

SOUTH KOREAN FORCES FIGHTING GUERRILLAS IN SOUTHWEST KOREA REPORTED THEY KILLED 161 AND CAPTURED 124 ON THURSDAY AND FRIDAY.

CC316APS

A87KX

BULLETIN

BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SUNDAY, JAN.13-(AP)-GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET SAID TODAY THAT ANY ALL-OUT COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE IN KOREA WOULD MEET "WITH COMPLETE DISASTER BOTH ON THE GROUND AND IN THE AIR."

JAN 13 1952

THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE REDS HAVE BUILT UP THEIR CAPABILITIES POWERFULLY, PARTICULARLY THEIR AIR FORCE.

"BUT IF THE COMMUNISTS LAUNCH AN ALL-OUT OFFENSIVE AND SENT GREAT NUMBERS (OF PLANES) OVER OUR BATTLELINES, WE WOULD HANDLE THEM. THOSE PLANES WOULD FALL LIKE RAIN. IT WOULD BE SOMETHING TO SEE."

VAN FLEET SAID THE REDS NOW HAVE MORE ARTILLERY IN KOREA THAN THE EIGHTH ARMY. HE SAID THEY HAVE ALSO REINFORCED THEIR ARMORED FORCES, BUT THAT THE BIGGEST BUILDUP IS IN THE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER CALLED THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS "A NAGGING DISAPPOINTMENT."

"THE COMMUNISTS WANT AND NEED AN ARMISTICE," HE SAID. "THE KOREAN WAR IS A TERRIBLE DRAIN ON THEM---MORE THAN THEY CALCULATED. THEY HAVE LEARNED THE HARD WAY THEY CANNOT WIN A SHOOTING WAR. BUT THEY ARE PROVING TO BE EXPERTS OF THE CONFERENCE TABLE. THEY WANT AN ARMISTICE ON TERMS THAT APPEAR TO BE WHOLLY THEIR TERMS. THEIR NEGOTIATORS HAVE BEEN ARROGANT, NASTY, ONERY, INSINCERE AND INSULTING.

"WHAT THEY WANT IS A CEASE-FIRE WHICH WOULD BE OF TREMENDOUS ADVANTAGE TO THEM AND DISADVANTAGE TO US---AND THEY ARE USING DELAYING TACTICS IN AN EFFORT TO GET IT.

"I AM SATISFIED THE NORTHERN PART OF KOREA IS SO BADLY DESTROYED THAT THE REDS LACK FOOD, CLOTHING AND SHELTER AND THE POPULATION OF NORTH KOREA IS IN VERY CRITICAL CONDITION."

JAN 13 1952

VAN FLEET SAID THE RED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS "ARE WILLING FOR THE HARDSHIPS TO BE ENDURED IF THEY CAN GET BETTER ARMISTICE TERMS."

HE WAS ASKED IF THE LULL ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT SINCE NOV. 28 HAD IMPAIRED THE EIGHTH ARMY, FROM A STANDPOINT OF MORALE OR OTHERWISE.

"FAR FROM IT," HE REPLIED, "OUR ARMY IS IN BETTER CONDITION THAN EVER. WE ARE OVERSTRENGTH IN OUR UNITS. WE'LL STAY SHARP AND WE'LL STAY FIT. EVERYONE IN EIGHTH ARMY APPRECIATES THAT WE CANNOT AFFORD TO BE CAUGHT NAPPING."

VAN FLEET SAID THE REDS ARE USING THE FIGHTING LULL TO BUILD UP, BUT HE COMPLIMENTED THE FIFTH AIR FORCE'S INTERDICTION CAMPAIGN, SAYING:

"OUR AIR FORCE'S 'OPERATION STRANGLE' IS MAKING THE ENEMY PAY A GOOD PRICE FOR WHATEVER EQUIPMENT THEY GET SOUTH TO THEIR FRONT LINES. I WOULD ESTIMATE THAT 50 PER CENT NEVER ARRIVES AT ALL. IF THEY STARTED SOUTH WITH 2,000 TONS OF ARTILLERY SHELLS, LET'S SAY, THE AIR FORCE TAKES A TOLL OF 1,000 OF THOSE TONS.

"THE ENEMY'S PROBLEM IS TO GET SUPPLIES FROM THE NORTH DOWN TO THE LINES, 200 MILES TO THE SOUTH. THEY RUN A GANTLET OF OUR AIR POWER ALL THE WAY. IT'S DRAINING OFF A LOT FROM CHINA AND RUSSIA--BUT SUPPLIES DO GET THROUGH. THEY HAVE MORE ARTILLERY NOW THAN THE 8TH ARMY DOES. AND THEY HAVE PLENTY OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLS--ENEMY MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE WAS MUCH HEAVIER THIS PAST MONTH THAN IN THE PAST."

DURING THE LULL, GENERAL VAN FLEET SAID, "THE REDS HAVE IMPROVED THEIR POSITIONS AND BUILT UP SUPPLIES AND PERSONNEL. THEIR UNITS ARE AT 100 PER CENT STRENGTH."

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, THE GENERAL SAID THERE WAS NO INDICATION THE REDS ARE PULLING EXPERIENCED TROOPS OUT OF KOREA AND REPLACING THEM WITH GREEN RECRUITS.

OF ENEMY AIR POWER, HE SAID: "OUR AIR FORCE DOES NOT HAVE THE SAME SUPREMACY IN THE AREA AROUND THE YALU RIVER IT USED TO HAVE. HOWEVER, OUR AIR IS SUPREME FROM THAT AREA SOUTH. IT HAS COMPLETE SUPREMACY."

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HAS A "FINE SPIRIT TODAY," HE SAID, PARTLY BECAUSE THE MEN ARE WELL TRAINED AND "DETERMINED TO DO THEIR BIT," AND, PARTLY, DUE TO THE ABILITY OF THE OFFICERS.

VAN FLEET COMPLIMENTED THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY ON ITS ROUNDUP OF COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN SOUTHWEST KOREA.
"SINCE DEC. 2ND," VAN FLEET SAID, "SIX THOUSAND GUERRILLAS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 5,000 CAPTURED."
JL856PPS NM

B105KX Q
APW ASKED (140)
FIRST LEAD BRITISH CLOTHING
SEOUL, SUNDAY, JAN 13-(AP)-GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET SAID TODAY HIS U.S. EIGHTH ARMY IS WILLING TO GIVE THE BRITISH COMMONEWALTH DIVISION "ANYTHING IN THE WAY OF WINTER SUPPLIES IT NEEDS."
IN ANNOUNCEMENTS FRIDAY AND SATURDAY, THE BRITISH DISCLOSED THAT ABOUT 800 MEN OF THE DIVISION WERE WITHOUT WINTER BOOTS AND PARKAS. THEY HAVE ARRANGED TO BUY 2,000 PARKAS FROM THE CANADIANS.
"THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION IS A PART OF THE EIGHTH ARMY," VAN FLEET SAID IN THE COURSE OF AN INTERVIEW. "WE'LL GIVE THEM ANYTHING THEY WANT TO MAKE THEM COMBAT FIT."
THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN SUPPLYING THEIR COMMONWEALTH DIVISION WITH CLOTHING.
VAN FLEET SAID THE KOREAN WINTER THIS YEAR HAS BEEN RELATIVELY MILD AND "I FEEL THERE HAS BEEN NO SUFFERING BY THE BRITISH SO FAR."
EARLIER A BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION SPOKESMAN DECLARED THE TROOPS WITHOUT PARKAS OR BOOTS "ARE NOT SUFFERING ANY GREAT HARDSHIP; CERTAINLY NOT AT THE MOMENT."

JAN 13 1952

SHORTAGE OF WINTER EQUIPMENT FOR THE DIVISION CAME TO LIGHT YESTERDAY WHEN A BRITISH STAFF OFFICER REPORTED 2,000 SETS OF WINTER CLOTHING WOULD BE PURCHASED FROM THE CANADIAN BRIGADE, WHICH IS AMPLY EQUIPPED.
THE SPOKESMAN TONIGHT SAID THE PURCHASE INVOLVED 2,000 PARKAS AND NOTHING ELSE.
THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION IS MAKING A FINAL INVENTORY OF THE SIZES IT NEEDS. THE SPOKESMAN SAID AN ORDER FOR THE PARKAS WOULD BE EN ROUTE BY SUNDAY NIGHT TO KURE, JAPAN, WHERE THE CANADIANS HAVE THEIR WINTER STORES.
AS FOR BOOTS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID SOME OF THE 800 MEN WHO LACK NEW EQUIPMENT ARE USING FINNISH BOOTS AND OTHER OLDER GEAR.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TONIGHT:
"THERE HAS BEEN SOME GROUSING AMONG THE MEN ABOUT THE LACK OF EQUIPMENT, BUT THERE HAVE BEEN ONLY TWO CASES OF FROSTBITE--NEITHER DUE TO LACK OF WINTER EQUIPMENT. THEY WERE ENGINEERS WHO TOOK OFF THEIR GLOVES TO WORK ON MACHINERY."
A SUPPLY OF NEW BOOTS AND OTHER GEAR FROM ENGLAND IS DUE IN KOREA JAN.17 ABOARD THE EMPIRE ORWELL.
THE SPOKESMAN AGAIN BLAMED SMALL SIZES FOR THE SHORTAGE. A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE CANADIAN ARMY SAID THAT IF THE BOOTS ABOARD THE EMPIRE ORWELL WERE NOT BIG ENOUGH, THE CANADIANS COULD SPARE SOME.
THE DIVISION SPOKESMAN SAID ALL THE TROOPS HAD PLENTY OF BLANKETS. IN SOME CASES, HE REMARKED, TROOPS HAVE TAILORED BLANKETS INTO CLOTHING.
GG639PCS

A1FX
-95-
(AMS IN)
U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, JAN.12-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS LOST 16 PLANES OVER NORTH KOREA BETWEEN JAN.4 AND JAN. 11 THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID TODAY.
THE LOSSES WERE THE GREATEST SUFFERED BY THE ALLIES IN ANY SEVEN-DAY PERIOD SINCE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN.
THREE SWEPT-WING F-86 SABRE JETS WERE SHOT DOWN IN AIR BATTLES WITH COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS. THE OTHER 13 ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST TO RED GROUNDFIRE.
DURING THE SAME PERIOD THE SPEEDY SABRES KNOCKED DOWN 12 MIGS AND DAMAGED 14 OTEHRS, THE AIR FORCE SAID.
EB1112PPS NM

A88FX
PUSAN,KOREA,JAN.12-(AP)-REPUBLIC OF KOREA SOCIAL AFFAIRS MINISTER HUH CHUNG TODAY WAS APPOINTED ACTING PRIME MINISTER IN PLACE OF JOHN M.CHANG, NOW IN PARIS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE ALSO ANNOUNCED THESE OTHER CABINET CHANGES:
VICE MINISTER OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS CHOI CHANG TO BE MINISTER OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS.
HOME MINISTER LEE SOON YUNG TO BE MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS, SUCCEEDING CHANG KI YUNG, RESIGNED.
CC506APS

JAN 13 1952

BB25KX (150)
TOKYO, JAN.12-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TODAY PRESENTED THE U.S.LEGION OF MERIT IN THE GRADE OF OFFICER TO LT.GEN.RALPH MONCLAR, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE FRENCH BATTALION IN KOREA.
IN A CEREMONY AT RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER LAUDED MONCLAR AS AN "INTREPID, INDOMITABLE AND BRILLIANT" OFFICER. THE CEREMONY WAS ATTENDED BY FRENCH AMBASSADOR MAURICE DEJEAN AND HIGH-RANKING UNITED NATIONS OFFICERS.
MONCLAR, WHO SERVED IN KOREA AS A TEMPORARY LIEUTENANT COLONEL, WAS CITED FOR "EXCEPTIONALLY MERITORIOUS SERVICE" AS COMMANDER OF THE FRENCH FORCES IN KOREA FROM JAN.1 TO MARCH 2 AND AUGUST 12 TO DEC. 3, 1951.
MONCLAR, A VETERAN OF 40 YEARS SERVICE, ALSO HOLDS THE U.S. ARMY'S SILVER STAR, AWARDED FOR GALLANTRY IN ACTION AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN THE WONJU SECTOR LAST FEBRUARY.
HE IS A RESIDENT OF ALGIERS.
THE LEGION OF MERIT HAS SEVERAL DEGREES. THAT OF OFFICER IS RESERVED FOR FOREIGNERS. AMERICANS ARE RESTRICTED TO THE GRADE OF LEGIONNAIRE.
FR339ACS NM

A55

KOREAN-CHINA (220)

LONDON, JAN. 12-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS MADE NO DEFINITE COMMITMENT TO FIGHT RED CHINA IN CASE ANY FUTURE KOREAN TRUCE IS BROKEN, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

HE WAS COMMENTING ON WASHINGTON REPORTS THAT U.N. COUNTRIES FIGHTING IN KOREA HAVE REACHED SUBSTANTIAL AGREEMENT ON A PROPOSAL TO WARN COMMUNIST CHINA THEY WILL TAKE MILITARY ACTION AGAINST HER IF A TRUCE IS

COMMUNIST CHINA THEY WILL TAKE MILITARY ACTION AGAINST HER IF A TRUCE IS BROKEN.

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATIONS CONCERNED HAVE REACHED "A WIDE MEASURE OF

AGREEMENT ON VARIOUS POSSIBLE CONTINGENCIES" WHICH MIGHT ARISE AFTER A TRUCE AGREEMENT.

"THERE HAS BEEN DISCUSSION OF THE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES WHICH WOULD FOLLOW FROM A MAJOR BREACH OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT," HE ADDED.

"BUT THE UNITED KINGDOM HAS NOT ENTERED INTO ANY DEFINITE COMMITMENT ON THE ACTION TO BE TAKEN IN THE EVENT OF A BGAVU

VAR QROZ

COMMITMENT ON THE ACTION TO BE TAKEN IN THE EVENT OF A BREACH OF AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

OTHER SOURCES SAID THE ISSUE WAS NOT CONSIDERED PRESSING. U.N. AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS STILL ARE ATTEMPTING TO THRESH OUT TRUCE TERMS.

THE BRITISH HAVE SAID THEY SAW LITTLE REASON TO THINK THAT THE CHINESE REDS WOULD WITTINGLY BREAK ANY TRUCE FOR SOME TIME; THE CHINESE HAVE SUFFERED HEAVILY IN THE KOREAN WAR AND WILL NEED SOME TIME TO LICK THEIR WOUNDS.

BRITAIN HAS RECOGNIZED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZES THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

SS [illegible]PF

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A108KX (110)

HONOLULU, JAN 12-(AP)-U.S.MARINES IN KOREA ARE MANNING ALMOST IMPREGNABLE FORTIFICATIONS AND WILL HAVE "NO TROUBLE" HALTING ANY COMMUNIST ATTACK, THEIR FORMER COMMANDER SAID TODAY.

MAJ.GEN.GERALD C.THOMAS, WHO LED THE U.S.FIRST MARINE DIVISION AND IS NOW EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON FOR A NEW ASSIGNMENT, TOLD NEWSMEN THE MARINES ARE BASED ON THE EASTERN FRONT IN KOREA.

"THE DISTANCE BETWEEN OUR LINES AND THE COMMUNISTS VARIES FROM 100 YARDS, WHERE WE FIGHT ALL THE TIME, TO 3,000 YARDS, DEPENDING ON THE RIDGELINES," THOMAS SAID.

THOMAS ADDED THE MARINES HAVE HAD "PRACTICALLY NO COLD WEATHER CASUALTIES" THIS YEAR. HE GAVE MOST OF THE CREDIT TO NEW INSULATED "THERMOS BOOT."

THOMAS WILL BECOME ASSISTANT COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS.

FW933PCS

A50WX

(150) KOREAN

WASHINGTON, JAN.12-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS IS DEADLY SERIOUS ABOUT KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS, DESPITE THEIR GIGGLING AT SESSIONS, MUST LIVE UP TO ANY AGREEMENT TO TAKE THE MILITARY CONSEQUENCES.

SUCH A "DETERRENT WARNING," AUTHORITIES SAID LAST NIGHT, PROBABLY WILL BE ISSUED IF AND WHEN AN ARMISTICE IS WORKED OUT. MEANWHILE, IT WAS REPORTED, U.N. NEGOTIATORS HAVE STRICT ORDERS TO KEEP PLUGGING AWAY UNTIL THE REDS SETTLE DOWN OR WALK OUT ON THE ALLIES.

OFFICIALS SAID THE HEW-THE-LINE WARNING WOULD BE BASED ON THIS LOGIC:

THE U.N. MUST KNOW FOR SURE THAT ANY TRUCE WILL BE OBSERVED, SO TROOPS OF THE U.S. AND THE 16 OTHER NATIONS COULD BE PULLED OUT WITHOUT FEAR OF NEW AGGRESSION.

VIOLATION OF A TRUCE BY CHINA WOULD BE PROOF THE REDS CONSIDER NO AGREEMENT BINDING. IN THAT CASE, THERE WOULD BE NO POINT IN CONFINDING THE FIGHTING TO KOREA. HENCE, SEA AND AIR ACTION AGAINST CHINA ITSELF WOULD BE FULLY JUSTIFIED.

OFFICIALS BELIEVE, HOWEVER--AND STRONGLY HOPE--THAT COMMUNIST CHINA SEES LITTLE PROFIT IN FURTHER KOREA FIGHTING AND WOULD ABIDE BY A TRUCE.

ES528AES

JAN 13 1952

A118 (400)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JAN. 12-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE MADE PLAIN TODAY BRITAIN OPPOSES ANY WESTERN EFFORTS TO INFLUENCE JAPAN'S FUTURE RELATIONS WITH CHINA.

A SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN INFORMED SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON BRITAIN BELIEVES "JAPAN SHOULD NOT BE PRESSED TO ENTER ANY COMMITMENT" WITH CHINA--EITHER THE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IN PEIPING OR THE NATIONALIST AUTHORITIES IN FORMOSA. EDEN WAS SAID TO HAVE ADDED THAT JAPAN SHOULD BE LEFT FREE TO DECIDE "IN HER OWN BEST INTERESTS" WHICH CHINESE GOVERNMENT SHE WANTS TO DEAL WITH AFTER THE PEACE TREATY RESTORES FULL INDEPENDENCE TO THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT.

EDEN'S VIEWS WERE CONVEYED TO ACHESON IN THE COURSE OF THEIR WASHINGTON TALKS EARLIER THIS WEEK WHEN THE GENERAL SUBJECT OF JAPANESE-CHINESE RELATIONS WAS UNDER STUDY.

ACHESON APPARENTLY HAD SUGGESTED BRITAIN SHOULD ASSOCIATE HERSELF WITH THE UNITED STATES IN ADVISING THE JAPANESE TO SIGN A TREATY WITH GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS--AND TO ANNOUNCE THE INTENDED MOVE BEFORE THE PEACE PACT IS RATIFIED.

ACHESON'S IDEA MAY HAVE BEEN TO INSURE EASY PASSAGE OF THE NECESSARY RATIFICATION LEGISLATION THROUGH THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS.

THE UNITED STATES OFFICIALLY IS COMMITTED TO LEAVING THE DECISION UP TO JAPAN. BRITISH INFORMANTS CLAIMED THERE IS NO DOUBT, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE IT CLEAR TO JAPANESE LEADERS THEY WOULD PREFER JAPANESE RECOGNITION OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AUTHORITIES IN FORMOSA.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AGREED IN LONDON IN EARLY 1951 THAT NEITHER CHINESE GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE INVITED TO THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE CONFERENCE AND THAT JAPAN SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO DECIDE WITH WHICH REGIME SHE PREFERRED TO NEGOTIATE.

THE BRITISH-AMERICAN AGREEMENT WAS NEEDED BECAUSE THIS COUNTRY RECOGNIZED THE PEIPING REGIME AS THE GOVERNMENT OF ALL CHINA WHEREAS THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZES CHIANG'S FORMOSA-BASED AUTHORITIES.

BRITAIN'S PRESENT ATTITUDE TOWARDS JAPAN STEMS IN PART FROM A

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DESIRE TO SEE THAT INDUSTRIAL NATION'S TRADITIONAL TRADE RESTORED WITH THE CHINESE MAINLAND. IN RECENT YEARS JAPANESE EXPORTS TO SOUTHEAST ASIAN, AFRICAN AND SOUTH AMERICAN MARKETS HAVE GAINED AT THE EXPENSE OF BRITISH GOODS. THE EDGE WOULD LARGELY BE TAKEN OFF JAPANESE COMPETITION IN THE BRITISH VIEW IF HER GOODS COULD BE DIVERTED TO THE UNTAPPED MARKETS OF MAINLAND CHINA.

KA1013AES

A75

(350)

LONDON, JAN. 12-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) PREDICTED LAST NIGHT THAT GREECE AND TURKEY WILL BE FULL MEMBERS OF THE DEFENSE ALLIANCE WITHIN ABOUT A MONTH.

HE DENIED PUBLISHED REPORTS TURKEY WILL RECONSIDER HER APPLICATION IF SHE IS GROUPED UNDER THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EASTERN ARM OF NATO INSTEAD OF UNDER THE EUROPEAN COMMAND.

TURKEY'S FORCES LIKELY WILL BE DIVIDED BETWEEN GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S EUROPEAN COMMAND AND THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE SYSTEM, THE NATO SPOKESMAN SAID. GREECE'S ARMED FORCES PROBABLY WILL BE INCLUDED IN THE EUROPEAN COMMAND. THE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT PRECISE MILITARY ROLES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE STILL UNDER STUDY.

THE 12 ALLIED NATIONS IN NATO HAVE PLEDGED THEMSELVES TO ADMIT BOTH GREECE AND TURKEY AS FULL MEMBERS. BRITAIN, CANADA, NORWAY AND ICELAND HAVE RATIFIED THE AGREEMENT. THE EIGHT OTHERS ARE IN THE PROCESS OF DOING SO.

ONE STEP IN THE RATIFICATION FORMALITIES WAS TAKEN IN ROME LAST NIGHT. THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF ITALY'S CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES VOTED FOR ADMISSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY TO NATO AND PASSED THE PROPOSAL TO THE CHAMBER FOR FINAL ACTION.

A TURKISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN PARIS SAID TURKEY HOPES TO HAVE ITS DELEGATION SITTING AT THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING NEXT MONTH AS FULL MEMBERS, NOT MERELY OBSERVERS, EVEN IF SOME RATIFICATIONS HAVE NOT COME THROUGH.

THE COUNCIL WILL MEET IN LISBON, BUT THE DATE HAS NOT BEEN SET. DEPUTIES HAVE DECIDED TO AWAIT THE OUTCOME OF THE CURRENT FRENCH GOVERNMENT CRISIS BEFORE SETTING A TIME FOR THE COUNCIL MEETING.

COLLAPSE OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT DELAYED PREPARATION OF A REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE COUNCIL ON THE PROPOSED CREATION OF A UNIFIED, SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY, WHICH WILL BE PART OF THE NATO FORCES.

A NEW COMPROMISE BUDGET PLAN FOR THE EUROPEAN ARMY, SUBMITTED BY FRANCE, WON A FAVORABLE HEARING FROM THE COUNTRIES' REPRESENTATIVES YESTERDAY IN PARIS. IT MADE SOME CONCESSIONS TO BELGIUM, WHICH HAS OPPOSED TURNING ITS NATIONAL DEFENSE FUNDS OVER TO A PROPOSED JOINT HIGH COMMISSION, A FRENCH OFFICIAL SAID.

OTHER SOURCES SAID THE FRENCH PLAN CALLS FOR A STEP-BY-STEP TRANSITION FROM SEPARATE NATIONAL DEFENSE SPENDING TO A JOINT ARMS BUDGET.

FIRST, THE SIX PARTNERS WOULD SPLIT JOINT ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS BUT PAY INDIVIDUALLY FOR RECRUITING, TRAINING AND EQUIPPING THEIR OWN FORCES FOR THE ARMY. GRADUALLY ITEMS OF EACH COUNTRY'S DEFENSE BUDGETS WOULD COME UNDER CONTROL OF THE HIGH COMMISSION UNTIL COMPLETE MILITARY FEDERATION WAS REACHED.

NO AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON THE LENGTH OF TIME FOR THE TRANSITION.

KM728AES

A74

LONDON, JAN. 12-(AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THAT BRITISH ARMY AND AIR FORCE MISSIONS WILL BE WITHDRAWN FROM GREECE AT THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR IN MARCH FOR ECONOMY REASONS.

IN ATHENS, GREEK DEPUTY PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT CONTRACTS FOR THE TWO BRITISH MILITARY MISSIONS WOULD NOT BE RENEWED. AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE IN THE GREEK CAPITAL SAID THAT AMERICAN MILITARY MISSIONS WILL REMAIN IN THE COUNTRY BECAUSE OF THE NECESSITY FOR UNIFORMITY IN TRAINING GREEK FORCES.

BRITAIN WILL MAINTAIN HER NAVAL MISSION IN ATHENS.

TA/SS851PES

A24

AMS BUDGET

PRECEDE VIENNA DAY SPIES (560)

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BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JAN 12 -(AP)-A PRAGUE COURT TODAY SENTENCED FIVE CZECHS TO DEATH ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES. THIS BOOSTED TO 130 THE ANNOUNCED EXECUTIONS AND DEATH SENTENCES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN SINCE ENACTMENT OF THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY LAW.

THREE OTHER CZECHS WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE TERMS.

THE PRAGUE RADIO QUOTED THE COURT AS SAYING THIS LATEST TRIAL WOULD BE AN EXAMPLE "TO ALL HIDEOUS CRIMINALS LEGALIZED BY THE AMERICAN SO-CALLED MUTUAL SECURITY ACT OF OCT. 10, 1951."

THE ACTION FOLLOWED BY A FEW HOURS THE MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT THAT A SECOND SOVIET NOTE HAD BEEN SENT TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT DEMANDING REPEAL OF THE LAW. IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAD REJECTED THE RUSSIAN NOTE.

THE LAW, PROVIDING FUNDS FOR EUROPE'S REARMAMENT, SET ASIDE 100 MILLION DOLLARS FOR AIDING SELECTED PERSONS RESIDING IN OR ESCAPED FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. SUCH PERSONS COULD BE FORMED "INTO ELEMENTS OF MILITARY FORCES SUPPORTING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION OR FOR OTHER PURPOSES."

THE SOVIET UNION, CHARGING THE LAW WAS INTENDED TO FINANCE REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES, WAS DEFEATED IN THE UNITED NATIONS IN AN EFFORT TO GET A RESOLUTION ASKING FOR REPEAL OF THE ACT.

SINCE OCTOBER, AN ATTACK ON THE MUTUAL SECURITY LAW HAS RUN THROUGH NEARLY EVERY ESPIONAGE TRIAL HELD IN RUSSIA, HUNGARY, POLAND, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, ALBANIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE PRAGUE RADIO SAID THE FIVE SENTENCED TO DEATH IN THE LATEST TRIAL WERE JAN HOSEK, EMANUEL RENDL, JAROSLAV DVORAK, JOSEF LISKA AND PETR CIZEK.

THE THREE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AFTER A TWO-DAY TRIAL THURSDAY AND FRIDAY WERE LISTED AS FRANTISEK KROC, ROBERT SUENDERHAUF AND FRANTISEK DOLINEK.

THE RADIO SAID ALL CONFESSED THEY WERE RECRUITED IN REFUGEE CAMPS IN THE AMERICAN ZONE OF GERMANY, SPIED ON DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS IN WESTERN AND NORTHERN BOHEMIA AND TRIED TO GET NAMES AND PHOTOGRAPHS OF A PROMINENT FACTORY MANAGER, ARMY OFFICERS AND LEADING COMMUNISTS WHO WERE MARKED FOR LATER ASSASSINATION.

A25

DOLINEK WAS IDENTIFIED AS A FORMER PARTY SECRETARY TO THE LATE EDUARD BENES, PRESIDENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE PROSECUTOR CHARGED THAT DOLINEK WAS TRAINED BY BENDAR (UKRAINIAN) REFUGEE UNITS IN WESTERN GERMANY. HE SAID DOLINEK ON HIS LAST TRIP INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA CARRIED SLEEPING POWDERS WITH WHICH TO KIDNAP A WOMAN OFFICIAL AND TAKE HER BACK TO GERMANY WHILE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THE DRUG.

RENDL WAS CHARGED WITH BEING A "PARTICULARLY NOTORIOUS SPY" WHO ACTED AS AN AGENT FOR MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA DURING THE WAR.

KROC WAS DESCRIBED AS A FORMER SOLDIER IN THE GERMAN ARMY AND SUENDERHAUF AS A FORMER MEMBER OF THE HITLER YOUTH.

"WHO ORDERED YOU TO MURDER DURING THE WAR?" THE RADIO QUOTED THE PROSECUTOR AS ASKING KROC.

"HITLER," THE DEFENDANT ANSWERED.

"AND WHO GAVE YOU MURDER INSTRUCTIONS NOW," WAS THE NEXT QUESTION.

"THE AMERICANS," THE WITNESS WAS QUOTED.

SINCE EARLY OCTOBER, ANNOUNCEMENTS FROM RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES HAVE TOLD OF THE EXECUTION OF 125 PERSONS AS SPIES. ALBANIA HEADED THE LIST WITH 82. TWO WERE IN RUSSIA, 14 IN BULGARIA, 21 IN POLAND AND SIX IN ROMANIA.

MORE THAN 30 OTHER PERSONS HAVE BEEN REPORTED UNDER ARREST.

SEVERAL OF THE ALLEGED SPIES, BY COMMUNIST ACCOUNT, WERE PARACHUTED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. HUNGARY CHARGED THAT FOUR AMERICAN FLIERS, FORCED DOWN IN THAT COUNTRY IN NOVEMBER, WERE ON SUCH A MISSION. THE FOUR WERE RELEASED AFTER THEIR $120,000 FINE WAS PAID BY THE UNITED STATES, ALTHOUGH THE CHARGE THAT THEY WERE ON A SPYING MISSION WAS STOUTLY DENIED.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DECLARED "FALSE CHARGES" THAT THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT WAS INTENDED FOR SUBVERSIVE PURPOSES "COME WITH SINGULAR ILL-GRACE" FROM THE SOVIET UNION. IT ACCUSED RUSSIA OF SUPPORTING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES FOR YEARS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE 100 MILLION APPROPRIATION WAS IN ACCORD WITH AMERICAN TRADITION TO HELP THE OPPRESSED.

RB-UX551PES

JAN 13 1952

A98

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN.12-(AP)-FIVE CZECHOSLOVAK NATIONALS WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH AND THREE TO LIFE TERMS IN PRISON TODAY FOR SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES, RADIO PRAGUE SAID.

THE EIGHT WENT ON TRIAL THURSDAY CHARGED WITH "ESPIONAGE AND TERRORISM" AGAINST THEIR COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED COUNTRY ON ORDERS FROM AMERICAN AGENTS, THE OFFICIAL RADIO SAID.

DEATH SENTENCES WERE DEALT TO JAN HOSEK, EMANUEL RENDL, JAROSLAV DVORAK, JOSEF LISKA, AND PETR CIZEK. THE THREE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT WERE FRANTISEK KROC, ROBERT SUENDERHAUF AND FRANTISEK DOLINEK. THE MEN WERE NOT DESCRIBED FURTHER.

TRIALS OF ALLEGED SPIES HAVE BEEN STEPPED UP GREATLY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN SINCE RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES OPENED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT WHICH PROVIDES AID TO REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. RUSSIA HAS DENOUNCED THE ACT AS INTERFERENCE IN THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE SOVIET SPHERE.

SFBRHAFS

A187

BOURNEMOUTH, ENG., JAN. 12-(AP)-BRITAIN'S ONLY FOUR-ENGINED JET BOMBER -- RECENTLY TAKEN OFF THE SECRET LIST--CRASHED TODAY IN A TEST FLIGHT.

ONE CREWMAN WAS KILLED BUT FOUR OTHERS BALED OUT SAFELY JUST BEFORE THE BIG PLANE -- KNOWN AS THE VICKERS VALIANT -- EXPLODED AND NOSE-DIVED IN FLAMES TO THE GROUND.

THE VALIANT -- A TYPE OF AIRCRAFT THAT WOULD BE USED TO CARRY THE ATOM BOMB IN THE EVENT OF WAR -- HAS BEEN ORDERED INTO MASS PRODUCTION BUT THE WRECKED PLANE WAS THE ONLY ONE THUS FAR COMPLETED.

WD335PES

A1

AMS BUDGET (500-UP)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

JAN 13 1952

PARIS, JAN. 12-(AP)-ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY TODAY PROPOSED SIMULTANEOUS PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND ESTABLISHMENT OF STRICT ATOMIC CONTROLS UNDER WHICH INTERNATIONAL AGENTS WOULD COME AND GO ON CONTINUOUS INSPECTIONS IN ANY COUNTRY, INCLUDING RUSSIA, WHENEVER NECESSARY.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE IN A SPEECH OUTLINING HIS NEW IDEAS ON ATOMIC CONTROL THAT THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL ORGAN SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT "TO CONDUCT INSPECTION ON A CONTINUING BASIS; BUT IT SHALL NOT BE ENTITLED TO INTERFERE IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF THE STATES."

THE RUSSIANS IN THE PAST HAVE REJECTED THE IDEA OF PERMANENT INSPECTION TEAMS, CONTENDING THEY WOULD SPY FOR THE WEST. VISHINSKY DECLARED HIS PLAN WAS A "TREMENDOUS AND MOMENTOUS STEP FORWARD" AND CALLED ON THE WEST TO MATCH THE PROPOSAL.

AMERICAN DELEGATION SPOKESMEN IMMEDIATELY MINIMIZED THE VALUE OF VISHINSKY'S PLAN. THEY DECLARED IT CONTAINED MOSTLY "OLD STUFF." THEY SAID THE PROVISION THAT INSPECTORS SHALL NOT INTERFERE IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF THE STATES WOULD NULLIFY THE INSPECTION MACHINERY.

U.S. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A.GROSS TOLD THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONSIDER THE PROPOSAL. HE SUGGESTED THE PLACE TO DISCUSS IT WAS IN THE U.N.'S NEW 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

VISHINSKY MADE CLEAR TO REPORTERS AFTER THE COMMITTEE ADJOURNED UNTIL MONDAY THAT HE WANTS THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TO PROCLAIM NOW--AT THIS SESSION--AN UNCONDITIONAL BAN ON ATOMIC BOMBS. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH A BAN COULD NOT TAKE LEGAL EFFECT UNDER HIS PLAN UNTIL THE CONTROL SYSTEM WAS DECLARED EFFECTIVE.

"IF THE AMERICANS WISH TO CONTINUE THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC BOMBS UNTIL THE BAN IS EFFECTIVE THEY COULD DO SO," VISHINSKY SAID, "BUT THEY COULD NOT LEGALLY DO IT AS SOON AS THE CONTROL IS EFFECTIVE."

TIED UP WITH HIS PLAN IS THE OLD RUSSIAN RECOMMENDATION, OFTEN REJECTED BY THE WEST, FOR A ONE-THIRD REDUCTION IN THE ARMED FORCES OF THE BIG FIVE POWERS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND CHINA.

VISHINSKY'S PROPOSALS ON ATOMIC ENERGY IN BRIEF WERE:

1--THE ASSEMBLY WOULD PROCLAIM AN UNCONDITIONAL PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF CONTROL.

2--THE PROHIBITION AND THE CONTROL WOULD TAKE EFFECT AT EXACTLY THE SAME TIME. UNTIL THE CONTROL BECAME EFFECTIVE, THE PROHIBITION WOULD HAVE ONLY THE STANDING OF A RECOMMENDATION FROM THE ASSEMBLY.

3--THE ASSEMBLY WOULD RECOMMEND THAT, ONE MONTH AFTER THE DECISION FOR THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC BOMBS AND A ONE-THIRD REDUCTION IN ARMED FORCES OF THE BIG FIVE POWERS, ALL COUNTRIES SHOULD SUBMIT COMPLETE OFFICIAL INFORMATION ON THEIR ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES, "INCLUDING

DATA ON ATOMIC WEAPONS AND MILITARY BASES IN FOREIGN TERRITORIES."

4--THE ASSEMBLY WOULD RECOMMEND THE ESTABLISHMENT, WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGAN TO SUPERVISE THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND THE REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES AND TO VERIFY THE DATA SUBMITTED.

A2

5--THE INTERNATIONAL ORGAN SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT "TO CONDUCT INSPECTION ON A CONTINUING BASIS; BUT IT SHALL NOT BE ENTITLED TO INTERFERE IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF THE STATES."

THOUGH THE AMERICANS REGARDED THE LAST CLAUSE AS A HITCH, THE RUSSIANS AND SOME OTHER U.N. SOURCES TERMED THE FIFTH POINT A CONCESSION. VISHINSKY HIMSELF SAID INSPECTORS COULD CARRY ON THEIR TASKS WHENEVER THEY FELT IT NECESSARY AND WITHOUT PRIOR AUTHORIZATION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL (WHERE EACH OF THE BIG FIVE HOLDS VETO POWER).

OTHER U.N. DEVELOPMENTS:

1--THE U.N. ASSEMBLY APPROVED 51 TO 5 (SOVIET BLOC) A PLAN FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY MEASURES TO MEET AGGRESSION WHICH WOULD PERMIT THE U.N. TO APPEAL FOR HELP FROM REGIONAL PACT ARMIES SUCH AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC FORCES. ARGENTINA, INDIA AND INDONESIA ABSTAINED.

2--VISHINSKY DENOUNCED THE U.N. FORMULA FOR CONCLUDING AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA. HE PROPOSED AGAIN THE RUSSIAN FORMULA--FOR A CEASE-FIRE AND WITHDRAWAL OF BOTH SIDES TO THE 38TH PARALLEL IN 10 DAYS, WITH ALL FOREIGN TROOPS AND FOREIGN VOLUNTEERS (CHINESE COMMUNISTS) TO LEAVE KOREA WITHIN 90 DAYS. GROSS AND BRITISH DELEGATE SELWYN LLOYD REPLIED THAT VISHINSKY'S SUGGESTIONS WOULD ONLY WRECK KOREAN NEGOTIATIONS.

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THE EAST AND WEST HAVE BEEN DIVIDED ON THE MEANING OF INSPECTION SINCE THE START OF ATOMIC CONTROL TALKS IN 1946.

A WESTERN PLAN APPROVED BY THE MAJORITY OF THE U.N. IN 1948 CALLED FOR CONTINUOUS AND FREE INSPECTION BY AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE WORKING FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AGENCY. IT PROVIDED ALSO THAT THESE INSPECTORS WOULD OBTAIN THE CONSENT OF THE COUNTRY TO BE INSPECTED UNLESS THE CONTROL AGENCY SUSPECTED A MAJOR VIOLATION HAD OCCURRED, IN WHICH CASE INSPECTORS MIGHT GET A SEARCH WARRANT FROM THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE.

VISHINSKY PREVIOUSLY HAS ARGUED THAT RUSSIA WOULD ACCEPT ONLY "PERIODIC" INSPECTIONS, MEANING INSPECTIONS AT SPECIFIC TIMES OF FACILITIES REPORTED TO THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY.

THE WESTERN POWERS REFUSED TO ACCEPT THIS, SAYING IT WOULD AMOUNT TO NO INSPECTION AS VIOLATIONS COULD OCCUR IN UNREPORTED PLANTS HIDDEN AWAY FROM THE INSPECTORS.

INFORMED SOURCES TOLD THIS STORY:

VISHINSKY ASKED DURING THE RECENT TALKS OF A BIG FOUR SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT IF "CONTINUING INSPECTION" MEANT "PERMANENT INSPECTION." IN ORDER WORDS, HE WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER INSPECTORS WOULD LIVE PERMANENTLY AT CERTAIN PLANTS. WESTERNERS REPLIED THAT "CONTINUING" DID NOT MEAN "PERMANENT," BUT IN THE CASE OF SOME HUGE PERMANENT PLANT, INSPECTORS MIGHT REMAIN PERMANENTLY. THEY INDICATED "CONTINUING" MEANT FOR INSPECTORS TO GO AND COME AS THEY FELT NECESSARY.

VISHINSKY THANKED THEM AT THE TIME, AND DID NOTHING MORE ON THE MATTER IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

TODAY THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER CAME UP WITH WHAT HE INDICATED HE CONSIDERED A MAJOR CONCESSION TO WESTERN VIEWS.

"UNTIL NOW WE HAVE SPOKEN IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF AN IMMEDIATEV BA

"UNTIL NOW WE HAVE SPOKEN IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF AN IMMEDIATE BAN," VISHINSKY EXPLAINED TO NEWSMEN. "WE HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT, IF THERE IS A SIMPLE DECISION BANNING THE BOMB AND CONTROL IS MISSING, IT IS NOT EFFECTIVE. IT IS TANTAMOUNT TO AN ILLUSION. WE TOOK EXCEPTION TO THAT; THERE WAS NO ILLUSION. IT HAS BEEN FOUND, HOWEVER, TO BE AN OBSTACLE TO AGREEMENT. TO REMOVE THAT OBSTACLE, WE WOULD LIKE TO MEET THAT OBJECTION AND IT IS NECESSARY TO HAVE BOTH THE BAN AND THE SYSTEM OF CONTROL."

SOME WESTERN SOURCES SPECULATED THAT VISHINSKY WAS MERELY TRYING TO GET AN ASSEMBLY DECISION IN FAVOR OF A BAN ON THE BOMBS SO HE WOULD HAVE THIS MORAL CLUB TO HOLD OVER THE WEST FOR WHATEVER TIME WOULD BE REQUIRED TO WRITE CONTROL MEASURES. EVEN THOUGH THE ASSEMBLY DECISION WOULD NOT BE LEGALLY BINDING, THEY SPECULATED THAT IT WOULD HAVE WEIGHT WITH THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD.

B13

AN OBJECTION AROSE ALSO TO THE PROPOSAL FOR ALL COUNTRIES TO SUBMIT ARMS DATA WITHIN 30 DAYS OF SUCH AN ASSEMBLY DECISION. THIS WOULD MEAN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WOULD HAVE TO TELL HOW MANY ATOMIC BOMBS EACH HAS.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS FORMALLY OFFERED TO SUBMIT SUCH FIGURES FOR THE UNITED STATES TO THE U.N., BUT ONLY AFTER A SYSTEM OF VERIFICATION AND INSPECTION HAS BEEN WORKED OUT.

VISHINSKY ALSO CALLED AGAIN FOR A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE, BUT SET THE DATE FOR NOT LATER THAN JULY 15 INSTEAD OF JUNE 1, AS HE PROPOSED LAST NOVEMBER.

IN ADDITION TO THE ARMS, ATOMIC AND KOREAN QUESTIONS, VISHINSKY RENEWED DEMANDS FOR ASSEMBLY CONDEMNATION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AND THE UNITED STATES FOR BUILDING MILITARY BASES IN FOREIGN TERRITORIES. FINALLY, HE CALLED AGAIN FOR A PEACE PACT AMONG THE UUNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, (COMMUNIST) CHINA AND RUSSIA. HE SAID THE U.N. MUST RECOGNIZE THE DESIRE OF 600 MILLION PERSONS FOR PEACE AS SHOWN BY THEIR SIGNATURES TO THE PLAN OF THE SOVIET-BACKED WORLD PEACE COUNCIL.

VISHINSKY TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE ON-THE-SPOT NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM HAVE "MADE NO PROGRESS AT ALL" AND SAID THAT, IF IT DESIRED TO SEE PEACE IN KOREA, IT SHOULD ADOPT THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR AN ARMISTICE. THE U.N. HAS ALREADY REJECTED VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL HOLD A HIGH LEVEL MEETING TO CONSIDER THE KOREAN TANGLE.

THE ASSEMBLY APPROVED A RESOLUTION, BACKED BY THE WEST, RECOMMENDING THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL HOLD MEETINGS WHEN IT FEELS THEY MIGHT BE USEFUL IN EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS. THIS WAS A SUCCESSFUL COUNTERATTACK BY THE WEST TO VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL. THE RESOLUTION WAS APPROVED 57 TO 0. ARGENTINA AND CHINA ABSTAINED.

JAN 13 1952

9176(310)

SECOND LEAD U.N. (ROUDUP)

BY JOHN RODERICK

PARIS, JAN 12-(AP)-RUSSIA'S ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IMPOSE A BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS, TO BECOME EFFECTIVE AS SOON AS A SOVIET - SPONSORED CONTROL PLAN IS ADOPTED.

HIS CONTROL PLAN, HE SAID, WOULD INCLUDE PROVISION FOR CONTINUING INSPECTION OF ATOMIC DEVELOPMENTS IN ANY COUNTRY, INCLUDING RUSSIA, WHENEVER NECESSARY. HE CALLED IT "A TREMENDOUS AND MOMENTOUS STEP."

AT FIRST GLANCE IT APPEARED TO BE JUST THAT, BUT WESTERN DELEGATES COMMENTED THEY WANTED MORE INFORMATION ON VISHINSKY'S IDEA BEFORE COMMITTING THEMSELVES.

VISHINSKY LATER TOLD NEWSMEN HE WANTS THE ASSEMBLY TO PROCLAIM IMMEDIATELY THE BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS BUT NOT TO MAKE IT EFFECTIVE UNTIL HIS CONTROL PLAN COMES INTO FORCE.

"IF THE AMERICANS WISH TO CONTINUE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC BOMBS UNTIL THE BAN BECOMES EFFECTIVE," SAID VISHINSKY, "THEY COULD DO SO; BUT THEY COULD NOT LEGALLY DO IT AS SOON AS THE CONTROL ORGANIZATION TAKES EFFECT."

VISHINSKY, DECLARING THE PROPOSALS HE MADE TODAY BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY'S 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE WERE NEW SOVIET CONCESSIONS, SAID RUSSIA AGREES TO THE FORMATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY CONTROL ORGAN TO OPERATE ON A CONTINUING BASIS, BUT NOT TO INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE NATIONS INVOLVED.

THE WEST HAS MAINTAINED FROM THE BEGINNING THAT NO BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS CAN BE ADOPTED UNTIL SUFFICIENT INTERNATINAL CONTROLS--INCLUDING INSPECTION OF ALL NATIONS' ATOMIC ENERGY PRODUCTION INSTALLATIONS--IS PUT INTO EFFECT. THE RUSSIAN STND HAS BEEN THAT SUCH INSPECTIONS WOULD CONSTITUTE INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS. BUT RUSSIA DID PROPOSE SOME MANNER OF "PERIODIC INSPECTION."

"YOU REMEMBER OUR PROPOSALS FOR PERIODIC INSPECTION," SAID VISHINSKY. "YOU INSISTED THAT CONTINUING CONTROLS MUST BE ESTABLISHED. WE AGREE TO ACCEPT ON THAT BASIS, NOT TO BE CONFINED TO A SEPARATE (PERIODIC) BASIS BUT ON A CONTINUING BASIS. WE SAY THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL ORGAN SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO CARRY OUT CONTINUING CONTROL WITHOUT THE RIGHT TO INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF NATIONS.

"YOU CALLED FOR DEEDS--HERE, SIR, ARE DEEDS. WE CALL ON YOU FOR DEEDS. WE ARE TAKING A TREMENDOUS AND MOMENTOUS STEP FORWARD."

VISHINSKY APPEARED TO SOME DELEGATES TO HAVE MADE SOME MODIFICATION IN HIS STAND AGAINST THE WEST'S PROPOSALS FOR FULL, UNIMPEDED INSPECTION. BUT THESE DELEGATES SAID HE WOULD HAVE TO EXPLAIN MORE IN DETAIL JUST HOW FAR HE WOULD PERMIT INSPECTORS TO GO.

VISHINSKY ALSO RENEWED HIS DEMANDS FOR URGENT CONSIDERATION OF THE KOREA ISSUE AND CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE, WITH THE OPPOSING FORCES TO WITHDRAW FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL IN 10 DAYS. HE CALLED FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES AND VOLUNTEERS FROM KOREA IN THREE MONTHS.

VISHINSKY MADE HIS MOVE IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN WHAT HE SAID WAS AN ATTEMPT TO MEET THE DEMANDS OF THE WEST.

WHEN VISHINSKY TOSSED A REVISED RESOLUTION BEFORE THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE AT THE END OF A TWO-HOUR SPEECH, AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS UNITED STATES, SAID HIS DELEGATION WOULD STUDY IT CAREFULLY.

THE SOVIET UNION DEMANDED IN 1948 THE CONCLUSION OF SIMULTANEOUS CONVENTIONS PROHIBITING THE ATOMIC WEAPONS AND SETTING UP CONTROLS. THAT WAS REJECTED BY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY AT THAT TIME--BUT VISHINSKY INSISTED TODAY HIS PROPOSAL FOR SIMULTANEOUS PROHIBITION AND CONTROL WAS COMPLETELY NEW.

HE SPELLED OUT MORE COMPLETELY THAN EVER BEFORE THE MEANING OF "CONTINUING CONTROL." TODAY WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT VISHINSKY HAD REAFFIRMED THESE PROPOSALS IN A MAJOR RESOLUTION AND HE APPARENTLY DID IT IN RESPONSE TO REPEATED WESTERN REFUSALS TO ACCEPT PROHIBITION WITHOUT CONTROL.

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS WANT TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THE ATOMIC ISSUE AND SO "WERE REMOVING THE LAST OBSTACLES TO AGREEMENT."

VISHINSKY REPEATED HIS PREVIOUS DEMANDS FOR A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE, BUT SUGGESTED THE DATE BE PUSHED BACK FROM JUNE 1, 1952, TO JULY 15, 1952. YESTERDAY, THE ASSEMBLY CREATED A WEST-BACKED DISARMAMENT COMMISSION AND INSTRUCTED IT TO BEGIN WORK QUICKLY ON PROPOSALS TO REGULATE, LIMIT AND BALANCE REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES IN THE WORLD.

A139

ONE APPARENT CONCESSION TODAY WAS VISHINSKY'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE NAME OF THE NEW DISARMAMENT COMMISSION AS CREATED BY THE U.N. INSTEAD OF THE LONG NAME HE FAVORED -- A COMMISSION FOR ATOMIC ENERGY AND CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS. THESE WERE THE MODIFICATIONS HE PROMISED LAST NIGHT, WHEN HE SAID HE HOPED FOR THEIR APPROVAL.

VISHINSKY ALSO CARRIED ON A POST-MORTEM BATTLE AGAINST A WESTERN-PROPOSED PLAN TO MEET THE THREAT OF AGGRESSION IN THE WORLD THROUGH COLLECTIVE ACTION. THE U.N. ADOPTED THAT PLAN OVER SOVIET BLOC OBJECTIONS THIS MORNING.

VISHINSKY SAID THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES AND DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS JUST ADOPTED NEVER WOULD COME INTO FORCE AS LONG AS FIGHTING CONTINUED IN KOREA.

HE DENOUNCED U.N. PROPOSALS FOR CONCLUDING AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA AND SAID EMPHATICALLY THAT ON-THE-SPOT NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJON HAVE "MADE NO PROGRESS AT ALL."

HE ADDED THAT IF THE U.N. WANTS TO SEE PEACE IN THE WAR-TORN COUNTRY, IT SHOULD ADOPT RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL THAT ALL FOREIGN TROOPS AND FOREIGN VOLUNTEERS GET OUT OF KOREA WITHIN THREE MONTHS OF AN ARMISTICE. THE SOVIET FORMULA IS CONTAINED IN A COMPREHENSIVE "PEACE" PROGRAM INTRODUCED BY VISHINSKY WHICH APPEARS CERTAIN TO BE DEFEATED.

VISHINSKY SAID THAT THE INSISTENCE OF U.N. NEGOTIATORS THAT THE NORTH KOREANS STOP BUILDING OR REPAIRING AIRFIELDS DURING THE PROPOSED ARMISTICE WAS "ENTIRELY UNFAIRMZ HE SAID THE NORTH KOREANS NEEDED TO KEEP THESE FIELDS SO THEY COULD REPEL U.N. AIR ATTACKS.

HE BLAMED U.N. NEGOTIATORS FOR BRINGING IN "ALL SORTS OF UNFAIR CONDITIONS AND PROTRACTING THE NEGOTIATIONS" ON THE SCENE. HE SAID THIS COULD ONLY BE INTERPRETED AS AN UNWILLINGNESS TO CONCLUDE THE TALKS SUCCESSFULLY. THEN HE SUGGESTED THAT THE REASON THE TALKS HAVE NOT BEEN WOUND UP WAS BECAUSE IT HAD BEEN DISCOVERED THAT TUNGSTEN EXISTS IN NORTH KOREA.

GROSS IMMEDIATELY DENOUNCED VISHINSKY'S PLAN FOR BRINGING THE KOREAN ARMISTICE QUESTION INTO THE U.N. AND REPEATED THE U.S. STAND THAT IT WOULD BE "UTTERLY DANGEROUS AND THE HEIGHT OF IRRESPONSIBILITY" TO SEEK TO APPLY A POLITICAL YARDSTICK TO KOREAN MILITARY NEGOTIATIONS IN THEIR PRESENT STAGE.

GROSS SAID: "IT WOULD BE MOST UNWISE AT THIS TIME TO BE DRAWN INTO DEBATE ON THE KOREAN QUESTION."

HE RECALLED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS ALREADY HAD BEATEN DOWN VISHINSKY'S ATTEMPT TO GET A HIGH-LEVEL MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL -- ATTENDED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OR CHIEFS OF STATE OF THE 11 MEMBER NATIONS -- TO TAKE A HAND IN SUCH TALKS.

VISHINSKY WENT INTO DETAILS OF THE PROPOSALS AND COUNTER-PROPOSALS BEING ADVANCED BY THE MILITARY NEGOTIATORS IN KOREA.

THE ANTI-AGGRESSION RESOLUTION ADOPTED TODAY ENACTS THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF A UNITY-FOR-PEACE PROPOSAL PUT FORWARD BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

IT FURTHER STRENGTHENS THE VETO-FREE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN MEETING THREATS TO PEACE, SUCH AS THE KOREAN OUTBREAK, WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL FINDS ITSELF HAM-STRUNG BY THE BIG-POWER VETO, USED MOST FREQUENTLY BY THE SOVIET UNION.

THE RESOLUTION WOULD PERMIT THE UNITED NATIONS TO CALL ON REGIONAL SECURITY FORCES, SUCH AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). TO MEET AGGRESSION ANYWHERE.

SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES CAST THE FIVE NEGATIVE BALLOTS. ARGENTINA, INDIA AND INDONESIA ABSTAINED.

WESTERN STATESMEN RECENTLY HAVE EXPRESSED FEARS--FOLLOWING POINTED REMARKS BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY--THAT THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT TRY TO STEP UP THEIR PUSH IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE ASSEMBLY ALSO ADOPTED ANOTHER RESOLUTION WHICH RECOMMENDS A HIGH LEVEL MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHENEVER SUCH A CONFERENCE PROMISES TO BE FRUITFUL, "TO CONSIDER WHAT MEASURES MIGHT ENSURE THE REMOVAL OF THE TENSION AT PRESENT EXISTING IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN COUNTRIES...."

THE VOTE ON THIS WAS 57 TO 0 WITH 2 ABSTENTIONS.

THE RESOLUTION IS AN OUTGROWTH OF RUSSIA'S ATTEMPTS TO HAVE AN IMMEDIATE TOP-DRAWER SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING GIVE THE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS A HELPING HAND. THE VERSION ADOPTED WAS A WESTERN SUBSTITUTE FOR THE SOVIET ONE. IT OMITS ANY REFERENCE TO THE KOREAN WAR.

THE REGIONAL SECURITY RESOLUTION WAS SUBMITTED TO THE ASSEMBLY BY 11 OF THE 15 MEMBERS OF THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE.

THE COMMITTEE IS UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTINUE ITS WORK FOR ANOTHER YEAR.

U.S. DELEGATE BENJAMIN V.COHEN SAID THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES STEP "IS A REQUISITE IN TODAY'S TROUBLED WORLD." HE SAID HE HOPED THE SOVIET UNION WOULD EVENTUALLY SEE IT IN THE SAME LIGHT AND "LEND ITS ACTIVE SUPPORT TO THE WORK."

VISHINSKY SAID COHEN'S HOPE THAT RUSSIA WOULD GO ALONG WITH THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES PLAN DEMONSTRATED THE "HYPOCRISY" OF THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID THE PLAN "ASSISTS AND ENCOURAGES PREPARATIONS FOR A NEW WAR."

LS813AES

JAN 13 1952

B64 Q 300

U.N.--ISRAEL

PARIS, JAN. 12-(AP)-ISRAEL SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CONCILIATION COMMISSION FOR PALESTINE SHOULD BE ENDED, BUT ATHAT A NEW GOOD OFFICES COMMITTEE BE SET UP TO HELP THE ARAB NATIONS AND ISRAEL SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES IF EITHER PARTY ASKED FOR ITS AID.

THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE IN A FORMAL RESOLUTION SUBMITTED TO THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, WHICH IS DEBATING THE REPORT OF THE CONCILIATION COMMISSION. THE COMMISSION'S REPORT CALLS ATTENTION TO ITS THREE-YEAR FAILURE TO ACHIEVE ANY AGREEMENT.

ABBA EBAN, ISRAELI DELEGATE TO THE U.N., SAID HE CONSIDERED IT ESSENTIAL FOR THE PARTIES TO SIT DOWN TOGETHER AT THE SAME TABLE TO DISCUSS THEIR DIFFERENCES.

HE SAID THE PARTIES "NEVER FAILED TO REACH AN AGREEMENT WHEN THEY SAT AT THE SAME TABLE; NO AGREEMENT EVER WAS REACHED WHEN THEY DID NOT SIT AT THE SAME TABLE." UP TO NOW, HE ADDED, THERE WAS "NOT A GLIMMER, NOT A SIGN" OF ANY WILLINGNESS BY THE ARAB STATES TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION "IN ACCORDANCE WITH NORMAL PROCEDURES OF SOVEREIGN STATES."

DR.MOHAMED FADHIL JAMALI REPEATED IN THE COMMITTEE A PREVIOUS STATEMENT MADE IN A NEWS CONFERENCE BY AHMAD SHUKAIRY OF SYRIA PROPOSING THREE ARAB-ISRAELI COMMITTEES TO MEET UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE U.N. WITH RESOLUTIONS OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY AS THEIR TERMS OF REFERENCE.

THIS HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN DISCOUNTED BY ISRAELI SOURCES AS AN APPARENT OFFER TO TALK ONLY ON THE BASIS OF PRE-DETERMINED DECISIONS.

JAMALI SAID SUCH FACE-TO-FACE TALKS COULD TAKE PLACE ONLY WHEN THE ARAB STATES WERE ASSURED THAT U.N. RESOLUTIONS WOULD BE PUT INTO EFFECT. THE RESOLUTIONS WHICH THE VARIOUS ARAB STATES HAVE INSISTED SHOULD BE IMPLEMENTED CONCERN THE RIGHT OF PALESTINE REFUGEES TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES, INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM, AND SETTING OF ISRAELI BOUNDARIES.

WD945AES

B33 (Q)

(140)

PARIS, JAN.12-(AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ASKED SOUTH AFRICA TODAY TO DELAY ENFORCING RACE SEGREGATION LAWS AND TO TALK MEANWHILE WITH INDIA AND PAKISTAN ON TREATMENT OF INDIAN-ORIGIN PEOPLE LIVING IN SOUTH AFRICA.

SOUTH AFRICA IGNORED A SIMILAR RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR. THE SOUTH AFRICAN DELEGATION HAS BOYCOTTED ASSEMBLY PLENARY SESSIONS FOR SEVERAL WEEKS IN PROTEST AGAINST A DECISION TO INVITE SOME CHIEFTAINS FROM SOUTH WEST AFRICA TO TESTIFY AT MEETINGS HERE.

THE VOTE ON THE NEW RESOLUTION WAS 44 TO 0, WITH 14 ABSTENTIONS.

R.K.NEHRU OF INDIA SAID SOUTH AFRICA WAS WILLING TO TALK ONLY ABOUT REPATRIATION OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN RESIDENTS OF INDIAN ORIGIN; INDIA AND PAKISTAN WANT TO IMPROVE THEIR CONDITIONS OF RESIDENCE IN SOUTH AFRICA.

SOUTH AFRICA DELEGATION CONTENDS THE MATTER IS A DOMESTIC PROBLEM AND NONE OF THE U.N.'S BUSINESS.

JB732PES

JAN 13 1952

A59

PARIS, JAN. 12-(AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TODAY ORDERED PREPARATION OF A DETAILED PLAN FOR A SPECIAL FUND TO AID UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS DESPITE U.S. WARNINGS THAT IT WILL GET NO MONEY.

THE VOTE WAS 28 TO 20, WITH NINE NATIONS ABSTAINING. CHILE, CUBA, BURMA, EGYPT AND YUGOSLAVIA SPONSORED THE RESOLUTION.

REP. MICHAEL J. MANSFIELD (D-MONT.) REPEATED BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY THE WARNING HE HAD GIVEN TO THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE THAT THE U.S. IS "NOT PREPARED TO COMMIT OURSELVES TO SUCH A FUND AS HERE PROPOSED."

HE SAID THE RESOLUTION WAS "ILL-TIMED AND ILL-ADVISED."

SS804PES

A151

AMS BUDGET (520)

EUROPEAN ARMY

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, JAN. 12--(AP)--POLITICAL SQUABBLING OVER FRENCH DOMESTIC AFFAIRS THREATENS A NEW DELAY OF THE MUCH-POSTPONED PROJECT FOR GETTING WEST GERMANS INTO UNIFORM FOR WESTERN DEFENSE.

THE FRENCH COMMUNISTS TAKE A LOT OF SATISFACTION IN THIS.

THEY SAY THEY'RE PROTECTING FRANCE AGAINST THE GERMAN MILITARY GIANT WHO INVADED HER THREE TIMES IN 80 YEARS. THE POSSIBILITY OF A RUSSIAN INVASION DOESN'T WORRY COMMUNISTS AT ALL.

JACQUES DUCLOS, THE PASTRY COOK WHO BECAME THE RED LEADER IN PARLIAMENT, RUBBED HIS HANDS IN SATISFACTION WHEN PREMIER RENE PLEVEN'S CABINET WAS OUSTED MONDAY NIGHT.

"I'M GLAD THE CABINET IS OUT BECAUSE THAT HOLDS UP THE GERMAN

ARMY," HE SAID IN AN UNUSUAL CHAT WITH REPORTERS.
"YOU MEAN THE EUROPEAN ARMY?" HE WAS ASKED.
"OH, IT COMES TO THE SAME THINGS," HE REPLIED.
THE UNITED EUROPEAN ARMY APPEARS THE ONLY PLAN UNDER WHICH THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT WOULD APPROVE ARMING GERMANS. MANY FRENCHMEN HAVE A REAL FEAR OF AN INDEPENDENT GERMAN ARMY. THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY, AS THE NEW PLAN IS OFFICIALLY CALLED, IS DESIGNED TO CALM THAT FEAR BY PUTTING ALL GERMAN TROOPS UNDER A SUPRANATIONAL AUTHORITY. MOST FRENCH, ITALIAN, BELGIAN, DUTCH AND LUXEMBOURG TROOPS WOULD ALSO JOIN THE POOL. THE ARMY SO FORMED WOULD BE ONE OF THOSE UNDER COMMAND OF GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S SUPREME HEADQUARTERS.
PLEVEN PROPOSED THIS IDEA AFTER FRANCE FOUND HERSELF ALONE AMONG THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES IN OPPOSITION TO ORGANIZING GERMAN DIVISIONS UNDER GERMAN COMMAND. THAT WAS NEARLY 18 MONTHS AGO. SINCE THEN THE FRENCH HAVE CONSENTED TO WHAT ARE VIRTUALLY GERMAN DIVISIONS, NOW CALLED "NATION GROUPS." BUT FRANCE AND HER CONTINENTAL FRIENDS ARE STILL PLUGGING AT THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN.
A LONG SERIES OF MEETINGS HAS DECIDED ON MANY OF THE DETAILS, BUT SOME TOUGH ONES REMAIN UNSETTLED. THE TOUGHEST HAS TO DO WITH SETTING UP A COMMON BUDGET AND DETERMINING HOW MUCH EACH COUNTRY WILL HAVE TO PAY INTO IT. WHILE THESE DISCUSSIONS HAVE GONE ON, NOT A SINGLE GERMAN SOLDIER HAS BEEN RECRUITED.
THE COMPLETE PLAN WAS TO HAVE BEEN READY FOR APPROVAL BY THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL MEETINGS IN ROME LAST MONTH. IT WASN'T. THEN THE TARGET WAS SET FOR THE LIBSON SESSION OPENING FEB 2. THAT SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN POSTPONED A WEEK OR MORE BY FRENCH REQUEST.
A SESSION OF THE SIX FOREIGN MINISTERS CONCERNED HAS BEEN SCHEDULED FOR JAN. 26 AND 27 IN PARIS. ASSUMING THE LAST DETAILS ARE SETTLED THEN, JUST ABOUT ENOUGH TIME WOULD REMAIN TO FINISH DRAFTING THE PLAN AND HAVE IT READY FOR THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL.

A152
THAT IS WHERE FRENCH HOME POLITICS COMES IN. UNTIL PLEVEN OR SOMEONE ELSE SUCCEEDS IN FORMING A NEW CABINET, FRANCE HAS ONLY A CARETAKER GOVERNMENT. FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN IS ONLY A CARETAKER TOO, EVEN THOUGH PLEVEN WAS DEFEATED ON A DOMESTIC ISSUE -- REFORM OF THE NATIONALIZED RAILWAYS.
AS LONG AS THE CRISIS LASTS, SCHUMAN CAN TAKE NO EFFECTIVE PART IN AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE. ONE GOOD REASON, AMONG OTHERS, IS THAT HE MAY LOSE HIS JOB. MANY POLITICIANS ARE TALKING ABOUT PUTTING IN DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGES BIDAULT, WHO HAS A MILD FEUD WITH SCHUMAN, ALTHOUGH THEY BELONG TO THE SAME POPULAR REPUBLICAN PARTY AND THINK ALIKE ON MOST ISSUES.
KM126PES

JAN 13 1952

A56
(110)
BERLIN, JAN. 12-(AP)-THE BERLIN CHIEF OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION, SERGEI DENGIN, PROTESTED TODAY TO THE AMERICAN CITY COMMANDANT, MAJ.-GEN. LEMUEL MATHEWSON, AGAINST ALLEGED MISBEHAVIOR OF U.S. TROOPS IN THE SOVIET SECTOR.
DENGIN ALSO CLAIMED IN A LETTER THAT "AMERICAN SOLDIERS HAD VIOLATED THE ORDER ESTABLISHED ALONG THE CITY'S BORDERS."
THE SOVIET OFFICIAL ASKED MATHEWSON TO TAKE APPROPRIATE MEASURES TO PREVENT RECURRENCE OF SUCH "IMPROPER CONDUCT BY MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE DURING THEIR VISITS TO THE SOVIET SECTOR OF THIS CITY."
DENGIN LISTED SEVEN CASES IN WHICH AMERICAN SOLDIERS ALLEGEDLY WERE DRUNK AND DISORDERLY IN THE EAST SECTOR.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM U.S. OFFICIALS.
SS758PES

A125
FOLO BERLIN SOVIET PROTEST (A56)
MOSCOW, SUNDAY, JAN.13-(AP)-THE LEADING SOVIET PAPERS PUBLISHED TODAY THE RUSSIAN LETTER TO THE AMERICAN COMMAND IN BERLIN PROTESTING AGAINST BEHAVIOR OF U.S. SOLDIERS VISITING THE SOVIET SECTOR.
JB1140PES

B37 Q (200)
BONN, GERMANY, JAN.12-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT IS WILLING TO ENTER DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH ISRAEL OVER REPARATIONS.
COMMENTING ON THE HEBREW PARLIAMENT'S ACTION AUTHORIZING THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT TO START DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH GERMANY, THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL BULLETIN EXPRESSED HOPE THESE NEGOTIATIONS CAN START SOON.
"A FRIENDLY SOLUTION TO THESE MATERIAL PROBLEMS IS REGARDED AS THE FIRST POSSIBILITY TO EASE THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE GERMAN AND THE JEWISH PEOPLE, WHICH ARE STRAINED BY THE CRIMES OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST REGIME," THE BULLETIN SAID.
A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CENTRAL COUNCIL OF JEWS IN GERMANY WILL DISCUSS THE REPARATIONS QUESTION WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF WORLD JEWRY IN NEW YORK ON JAN.20, IT WAS LEARNED HERE. THIS MEETING WILL DISCUSS THE POSSIBILITY OF FORMING A COMMISSION TO HANDLE REPARATIONS DISCUSSIONS.
SEVERAL MONTHS AGO THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT IN A STANDING VOTE PLEDGED MATERIAL RESTITUTION TO JEWISH VICTIMS OF NAZI PERSECUTION.
THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT IS DEMANDING REPARATIONS OF ONE BILLION (B) DOLLARS FROM WESTERN GERMANY AND HAS ANNOUNCED CLAIMS OF 500 MILLION AGAINST SOVIET EAST GERMANY.
MD847AES

JAN 13 1952

A62 (240)
MADRID, SPAIN, JAN.12-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR STANTON GRIFFIS WAS SAFELY BACK IN MADRID TODAY FROM A TRIP TO VALENCIA--A TRIP ON WHICH HUNDREDS OF SPANISH SPECIAL GUARDS AND A BIG ARMY PISTOL IN HIS POCKET GUARDED HIM AGAINST A REPORTED COMMUNIST ASSASSINATION PLOT.
GRIFFIS SAID AN ANONYMOUS TIPSTER DISCLOSED THE PLOT, WHICH HE ATTRIBUTED TO COMMUNISTS, TWO WEEKS AGO. THE AMERICAN EMBASSY NOTIFIED SPANISH AUTHORITIES BEFORE HE LEFT ON THE MOTOR TRIP. HE RETURNED LAST NIGHT.
THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT POSTED CIVIL GUARDS AND POLICE ARMED WITH SUB-MACHINEGUNS EVERY HALF MILE ALONG THE 200 MILE ROAD TO VALENCIA. IN SOME SPOTS, REGARDED AS PARTICULARLY LIKELY FOR AN AMBUSH, THE GUARDS WERE ONLY 100 YARDS APART.
DETECTIVES IN A MOTOR CONVOY ACCOMPANIED THE AMBASSADOR'S CAR TO VALENCIA THURSDAY. FIVE MOTORCYCLE POLICE MET THE CAVALCADE OUTSIDE THE CITY AND, WITH SIRENS CLEARNING A WAY, ESCORTED GRIFFIS TO HIS HOTEL. POLICE RINGED HIM THE TWO DAYS HE WAS IN TOWN.
IN VALENCIA HE VISITED AN AMERICAN NAVY SQUADRON AND WENT ABOARD THE CARRIER USS FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT FOR A SHORT TIME.
GRIFFIS IS SCHEDULED TO SAIL FROM GIBRALTAR JAN.26 TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE U.S. SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ON AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH SPAIN.
THE AMBASSADOR HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH THE SPANISH FOR U.S. NAVAL AND AIR BASES THAT MAY BE LINKED WITH GENERAL WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE PLANS.
HE ALSO HAS BEEN CHOSEN TO COORDINATE AMERICAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC MISSIONS SUPERVISING AID TO SPAIN. GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO'S GOVERNMENT WILL RECEIVE AT LEAST 100 MILLION DOLLARS UNDER THE SEVEN BILLION DOLLAR MUTUAL SECURITY ACT.
MD&DN632AES

A16
MADRID, SPAIN, JAN.12-(AP)-SPAIN JOINED TODAY IN THE WESTERN BOYCOTT ON SENDING STRATEGIC GOODS TO SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES.
THE UNITED STATES REQUIRES SUCH A BAN BY NATIONS RECEIVING UNITED STATES AID. THE SPANISH CABINET AGREED LAST NIGHT. AID ALREADY HAS BEEN VOTED FOR SPAIN UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT (MSA).
A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE SAID FOREIGN MINISTER ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO REPORTED TO GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO AND THE CABINET ON HIS "ECONOMIC COOPERATION" TALKS WITH PAUL PORTER, ACTING MSA CHIEF, BUT GAVE NO DETAIL OF THE TALKS.
MD308AES

A57
(110)
ROME, JAN. 12-(AP)-ITALY HAS ASKED THE UNITED STATES FOR A MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ORDERS TO ITALIAN INDUSTRY FOR GOODS INTENDED TO SPEE EUROPEAN RECOVERY AND ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE, THE GIORNALE D'ITALIA REPORTED TONIGHT.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE NEGOTIATIONS WERE ALREADY WELL ADVANCED BETWEEN FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.
UNITED STATES INDUSTRIAL AND TECHNICAL EXPERTS WOULD BE ASKED TO COME HERE TO ASSURE EFFICIENT PRODUCTION, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.
HIGH ON THE LIST OF ORDERS WOULD BE MATERIALS NEEDED FOR GENERAL EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT FORCE, AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT -- LARGELY TRUCKS AND VEHICLES -- FOR THE ARMED FORCES OF ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES.
SS8PES

JAN 13 1952

A18 (WX F)
(170)
GRAZ, AUSTRIA, JAN 12 (AP)-A RUSSIAN ARMY SERGEANT WHO DESERTED TO THE WEST SAID TODAY SOVIET SOLDIERS IN AUSTRIA USED TO LISTEN SECRETLY TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA UNTIL THEIR OFFICERS FIXED THEIR RADIOS SO THEY COULD ONLY GET MOSCOW.
THE SOLDIER, VADIM BAYKHIN DEMIDOVITSCH, 23, FLED TO THE BRITISH ZONE FROM HIS POST WITH THE SOVIET 95TH GUARDS RIFLE DIVISION IN AUSTRIA ON DEC.30. TODAY THE BRITISH PERMITTED THE YOUNG SOLDIER TO TELL HIS STORY TO THE WESTERN PRESS.
DEMIDOVITSCH SAID HE AND HIS BUDDIES COVERED THEIR RADIOS WITH BOXES SO THEY COULDN'T BE HEARD OUTSIDE AND LISTENED TO THE WESTERN BROADCASTS. BUT THEN THE OFFICERS FIXED THAT BY SETTING THE RADIOS EXCLUSIVELY TO THE KREMLIN BEAM.
THE SOLDIER SAID HE HAD SERVED OUTSIDE RUSSIA FOR THREE YEARS BUT HAD NOT GOTTEN ANY LEAVE. HE SAID MORE SOVIET SOLDIERS WOULD DESERT, BUT A RECENT ARMY LAW PROVIDES THAT THE FAMILY OF A SOLDIER WHO IS AWOL FOR 24 HOURS IS DEPRIVED OF ALL PROPERTY AND SOMETIMES IS SENT TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION.
"I AM MARRIED AND THE FATHER OF A THREE-YEAR-OLD GIRL," HE SAID. "I SUPPOSE THE SAME WILL HAPPEN TO THEM."
RB515PES

A99
THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, JAN.12-(AP)-COFFEE, HOLLAND'S FAVORITE BEVERAGE AND THE LAST ITEM ON THE POSTWAR RATION LIST, WAS DERATIONED TODAY. THE RATION HAD BEEN ABOUT 4 1/2 OUNCES PER PERSON EVERY SIX WEEKS.
SF846AES

A17 BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN. 12-(AP)-FIVE YUGOSLAVS, TWO OF THEM FORMER HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, PLEADED GUILTY TO PLOTTING THE OVERTHROW OF PREMIER MARSHALL TITO'S GOVERNMENT AND WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON YESTERDAY.
BORBA, ORGAN OF TITO'S GOVERNMENT, SAID ALL FIVE WERE ACTING FOR THE SOVIET-LED COMINFORM WHICH OUSTED COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA IN JUNE, 1948, BECAUSE IT REFUSED TO FOLLOW RUSSIAN POLICIES.
VOJISLAV SRZENTIC, FORMER DEPUTY ECONOMIC PLANNER, GOT A 15-YEAR SENTENCE FROM THE DISTRICT COURT. HE WAS ARRESTED LAST JUNE, REPORTEDLY WHILE HE AND HIS WIFE WERE TRYING TO FLEE THE COUNTRY. SRZENTIC WAS SAID TO HAVE PASSED THE SOVIET UNION INFORMATION ON YUGOSLAV NEGOTIATIONS FOR U.S. ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID.
HIS WIFE, DRAGICA, ONE-TIME FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL WHO DECIDED ON APPOINTMENT OF OFFICIALS TO OTHER COUNTRIES, WAS GIVEN A 10-YEAR SENTENCE.
MILKA ZICINA, ONE OF THE COUNTRY'S BEST KNOWN WOMAN AUTHORS, WAS SENTENCED TO EIGHT YEARS AND TWO OTHERS WERE SENTENCED TO SEVEN AND NINE-YEAR TERMS.
KM735-FS

JAN 13 1952

A16
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN 12 (AP)-DANUBE SHIPPING EXPERTS FROM AUSTRIA, GERMANY AND YUGOSLAVIA SAID TODAY THEY REACHED AGREEMENT ON VARIOUS TECHNICAL PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH DEVELOPING SHIPPING AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION ALONG THE RIVER.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID AGREEMENT WAS OPEN TO ANY OTHER DANUBIAN COUNTRIES WILLING TO COME IN ON A "PRINCIPLE OF EQUALITY." THIS UNDOUBTEDLY WAS A REFERENCE TO SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES WHICH NOW DOMINATE THE DANUBE COMMISSION TO THE EXCLUSION OF OTHER NATIONS VITALLY INTERESTED IN DANUBE SHIPPING.
RB511PES

B65 Q 140
OSLO, NORWAY, JAN. 12-(AP)-KING HAAKON, IN A THRONE SPEECH OPENING NORWAY'S 96TH PARLIAMENTARY SESSION, SAID TODAY THIS NATION WOULD CONTINUE TO BUILD UP ITS MILITARY DEFENSES.
THE SPEECH, WRITTEN BY THE GOVERNMENT FOR THE MONARCH, WAS IN EFFECT A REBUFF TO NEIGHBORING RUSSIA, WHICH HAS RECENTLY WARNED NORWAY AGAINST ADHERING TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. THE KING SAID:
"NORWAY, AS A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, WILL CARRY ITS PROPORTIONAL BURDENS OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE JOINT DEFENSE OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONS. THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS IT TO BE ITS FIRST DUTY TO SAFEGUARD THE NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE."
HE ANNOUNCED THAT RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WILL COME BEFORE THIS PARLIAMENTARY SESSION. HE ALSO SAID NORWAY WOULD GIVE ITS FULL SUPPORT TO THE WORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN ATTEMPTING TO LESSEN INTERNATIONAL TENSION, FINDING A WORKABLE DISARMAMENT PLAN AND IN AIDING UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.
WD948AES

A64
(600)
BY EDDY GILMORE
MOSCOW, JAN 12-(AP)-IT IS APPARENT HERE TODAY THAT RUSSIA IS WATCHING RESULTS OF BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S WASHINGTON TALKS WITH INTEREST AND IT LONG HAS BEEN CLEAR THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT REBUFF HIM IF HE WANTED TO COME ON A TENSION-EASING MISSION TO MOSCOW.

SINCE CHURCHILL TOOK OFFICE AS PRIME MINISTER NEARLY THREE MONTHS AGO, THE SOVIET PRESS HAS REFRAINED FROM OBJECTIONABLE CRITICISM OF HIM.

COMMENT ON HIS TRIP TO WASHINGTON IS BASED MOSTLY ON WHAT AMERICAN PAPERS HAVE SAID ABOUT IT.

BUT THE RUSSIANS SEEM MUCH CONVINCED THAT THERE ARE FUNDAMENTAL 'ANTAGONISMS" BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES AND THEY WILL BE SURPRISED IF ANY REAL BETTERING OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES RESULTS FROM CHURCHILL'S TRIP.

LATELY THE SOVIET PRESS HAS BEEN REPORTING THAT BRITONS ARE LEARNING THEY ARE GAINING LITTLE IF ANYTHING FROM CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THESE REPORTS SAY BRITISH WORKERS AND A LARGE SECTION OF THE INTELLIGENTSIA ADMIRE THE SOVIET UNION AND WOULD LIKE TO BE MORE FRIENDLY WITH HER.

THE RUSSIANS ARE CONSTANTLY SUGGESTING BOTH NATIONS WOULD PROFIT FROM A LONG TERM TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION.

QUOTING LARGELY FROM THE AMERICAN PRESS, THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN REPORTING CHURCHILL AND FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TRAVELLED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR THESE REASONS:

1. TO WORK OUT A COMMON POLICY TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION.
2. TO AGREE ON HOW TO PROCEED IN THE ARAB-ASIAN BELT FROM THE NEAR EAST TO THE FAR EAST.
3. TO REACH AGREEMENT ON A EUROPEAN ARMY (WHICH THE UNITED STATES APPROVES BUT WHICH BRITAIN HAS DECLINED TO JOIN.)
4. TO ALTER BRITAIN'S POLICY TOWARD COMMUNIST CHINA AND, IF NECESSARY, TO BREAK OFF BRITISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH MAO TZE-TUNG.
5. TO ELIMINATE DIFFERENCES IN THEIR POLICIES TOWARD IRAN, EGYPT AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

JAN 13 1952

A65
IN ALL ITS REPORTS, THE RUSSIAN AGENCY, TASS, HAS LISTED THE WORKING OUT OF A COMMON BRITISH-AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION AS THE FIRST OF THESE PROBLEMS.

THE RUSSIANS BELIEVE SERIOUS DIFFERENCES HAVE DEVELOPED BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES IN THE PAST TWO YEARS AND THEY SEE NOTHING THAT IS GOING TO EASE THEM.

AT ANY RATE, CHURCHILL HAS NOT BEEN DENOUNCED FOR CALLING ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE RUSSIANS ARE PROBABLY SAYING TO THEMSELVES, "WELL, LET'S WAIT AND SEE WHAT IS GOING TO HAPPEN, FOR THOSE TWO CANNOT GET ALONG FOREVER."

IZVESTIA, THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, ALSO SAW "DEEP, INTERNAL CONTRADICTIONS" TODAY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT CRISIS, IT SAID, REFLECTS GROWING RESISTANCE BY THE FRENCH AND WESTERN EUROPEANS IN GENERAL TO AMERICAN "WAR POLICY."

AMERICAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS ARE SERIOUSLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE RIFT AND ARE ANGRY BUT ARE NOT COMPLETELY IN CONTROL OF EVENTS, IZVESTIA SAID.

BOTH OFFICIALLY AND IN NEWSPAPERS, AN ATTACK WAS RENEWED ON THE UNITED STATES.

A NEW SOVIET NOTE TO THE UNITED STATES, DEMANDING REPEAL OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT WHICH PROVIDES MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID, WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

AS IN A NOTE A MONTH AGO, THE RUSSIANS CHARGED THE U.S. WITH FINANCING SUBVERSION AGAINST RUSSIA THROUGH THE ACT, IN VIOLATION OF THE 1933 RECOGNITION AGREEMENT BARRING INTERFERENCE IN EACH OTHER'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE UNITED STATES BLUNTLY REJECTED THE NOTE, SENT THREE DAYS AGO.)

THE LITERARY GAZETTE VITRIOLICALLY ATTACKED PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SAYING HIS STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE SET A "NEW RECORD" IN HYPOCRICY.

IT SUGGESTED THE PRESIDENT'S ASSERTION THE U.S. IS WORKING "DAY AND NIGHT" FOR PEACE WAS BEING CARRIED OUT BY "AMERICAN AIR PIRATES X X X BARBAROUSLY BOMBING DAY AND NIGHT THE CITIES AND VILLAGES OF KOREA."

TASS REPORTED HIS MESSAGE CALLED MAINLY FOR INTENSIFYING THE ARMS RACE TO MEET "AN ALLEGED THREAT OF 'AGGRESSION' WITHOUT CITING ANY ARGUMENTS IN SUPPORT OF THIS."

MEANTIME, IZVESTIA TOLD THE RUSSIANS GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ARMIES, HAS GIVEN "FACTUAL CONSENT" TO RUN FOR THE PRESIDENCY.

BUT, IT SAID, THE COUNTRY STILL WILL BE DIRECTED BY A "REACTIONARY REPUBLICAN-DEMOCRATIC COALITION X X X CARRYING OUT THEIR POLICY OF WORLD EXPANSION AND AGGRESSION."

DNGASAES

A38
(210)
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN

JAN 13 1952

BY TOM STONE
ISMAILIA, EGYPT, JAN.12-(AP)-BRITISH TROOPS AND TANKS FOUGHT A BLOODY DAY-LONG BATTLE WITH AN ORGANIZED EGYPTIAN COMMANDO FORCE TODAY NEAR THE BIG TEL EL KEBIR SUPPLY BASE IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE BRITISH LATE TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THE EGYPTIANS SUFFERED 46 CASUALTIES OUT OF THEIR FORCE OF 100: EIGHT KILLED, 13 WOUNDED, 25 CAPTURED.

THE BRITISH LISTED THEIR CASUALTIES AS ONE NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER KILLED AND TWO CAMERON HIGHLANDERS WOUNDED IN A LAND MINE EXPLOSION. THE MINE BLAST APPARENTLY TOUCHED OFF THE FIGHTING.

AN EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE IN CAIRO SAID ONLY TWO EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND 14 WOUNDED. IT SAID BRITISH CASUALTIES WERE NOT YET KNOWN.

THE BRITISH SAID THEIR FORCE OF 600, WITH FOUR CENTURION TANKS AND BREN GUN CARRIERS, ROLLED OUT TO MEET THE FIRST ORGANIZED ATTACK BY AN EGYPTIAN COMMANDO GROUP. IT WAS APPARENTLY AIMED AT CRIPPLING THE SUPPLY BASE, THE BRITISH SAID.

A FIELD REPORT FROM A BRITISH OFFICER SAID:

"IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE EGYPTIANS STOOD UP AND FOUGHT IT OUT."

THIS REPORT SAID THE EGYPTIANS DID NOT WITHDRAW UNTIL THEY WERE OUTFLANKED LATE IN THE AFTERNOON.

THE IDENTITY OF THE EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS WAS NOT KNOWN. HOWEVER, THE FIRST GROUP OF "LIBERATION VOLUNTEERS" FROM AL AZHAR, EGYPT'S ANCIENT CENTER OF MOSLEM LEARNING, REPORTEDLY LEFT FOR THE CANAL ZONE TO FIGHT THE BRITISH ABOUT 36 HOURS BEFORE TODAY'S BATTLE. INFORMANTS SAID THE GROUP CONSISTED OF ABOU T100 WELL ARMED AND WELL TRAINED STUDENTS.

MJ643PES

THE SOVIETS WOULD THEN LOSE THEIR ONLY REASON FOR REMAINING IN JAPAN. THERE IS WHERE THE TRADE MISSION

A120

FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN

BY TOM STONE

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, JAN. 12-(AP)-FOUR BRITISH CENTURION TANKS RUMBLED INTO ACTION TODAY AGAINST A HEAVY EGYPTIAN GUERRILLA ATTACK ON RAILWAY MARSHALLING YARDS NEAR THE TEL EL KEBIR STATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

A FIERCE GUN BATTLE BROKE OUT THIS MORNING AFTER ONE CAMERON HIGHLANDER WAS REPORTED KILLED AND THREE OTHERS WOUNDED BY A MINE EXPLOSION ON THE RAILWAY TRACK. AS THE FIGHTING PROGRESSED, THE BRITISH MOVED IN THE TANKS TO SPEARHEAD ACTION BY TWO COMPANIES OF COLDSTREAM GUARDS. TWO EGYPTIANS WERE REPORTED CAPTURED.

THE FIGHTING CONTINUED INTO THE AFTERNOON.

JAN 13 1952

EGYPTIAN GUERRILLA FIGHTERS HAD TRIED TO BLOW UP A BRITISH ARMY SUPPLY TRAIN IN THE FREIGHT YARDS AT THE GIANT SUPPLY BASE, A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID INITIAL REPORTS SAID THE TRAIN'S ENGINEER WAS ALSO INJURED BY EXPLOSIVES SET OFF UNDER THE TRAIN.

THE INCIDENT APPEARED TO BE THE MOST SERIOUS ON RAILWAYS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE SINCE EGYPTIANS DERAILED A LOCOMOTIVE AND FIVE CARS SOUTH OF SUEZ DEC. 15.

AFTER 3 1/2 HOURS OF FIGHTING, A GUARDS COMPANY WAS REPORTED PREPARING TO OPEN UP WITH HEAVIER WEAPONS -- PRESUMABLY MORTARS, BAZOOKAS AND ANTI-TANK GUNS -- ON THE EGYPTIAN ATTACKERS.

THE BRITISH, MEANWHILE, STAGED ANOTHER PRE-DAWN LANDING RAID ON A VILLAGE ALONG A SWEET WATER CANAL IN THE ABU SUEIR AREA IN SEARCH OF SNIPERS. AS IN TWO SIMILAR RAIDS LAST FRIDAY, BRITISH TROOPS CROSSED THE CANAL IN ASSAULT BOATS, ROUTED FAMILIES OUT OF BED IN THE VILLAGE OF ES ROD SULTAM -- SIX MILES WEST OF ISMAILIA -- AND SEARCHED THE HOUSES. A SPOKESMAN SAID NO ARMS WERE FOUND, BUT THREE PERSONS WERE HELD FOR QUESTIONING.

THE BRITISH SAID THE RAIDS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED TO WIPE OUT SNIPERS WHO HAVE BEEN FIRING ACROSS THE CANAL AT BRITISH ROAD CONVOYS.

IN CAIRO, MEANWHILE, THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT MADE ITS FIRST MOVE TO TAKE OVER THE PLUSH, BRITISH-BUILT GEZIRA SPORT CLUB ON AN ISLAND IN THE NILE. A POLICE GUARD WAS POSTED AT THE RACE TRACK GATES.

THE CLUB, ONCE EXCLUSIVELY BRITISH, RECENTLY WAS DECLARED PUBLIC PROPERTY BY A GOVERNMENT DECREE. THE CLUB THIS WEEK ANNOUNCED THE CANCELLATION OF ITS SCHEDULED WEEKEND HORSE RACES. A CLUB SPOKESMAN SAID CLUB REPRESENTATIVES WILL MEET WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS MONDAY TO DISCUSS COMPENSATION FOR THE SEIZED BUILDINGS ON THE GROUNDS. THESE INCLUDE THE LUXURIOUS CLUBHOUSE, SWIMMING POOL, TENNIS COURTS, RACING STANDS AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS. THE GOVERNMENT SAYS A BIG PUBLIC STADIUM IS TO BE BUILT ON THE GROUNDS.

KM&B952AES

A44

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (260)

BY PHIL CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 12-(AP)-IRAN TODAY ORDERED ALL NINE BRITISH CONSULATES AND VICE-CONSULATES IN IRAN CLOSED BY JAN. 21, AND JAILED AN IRANIAN CITIZEN WHO HAS BEEN ACTING CORRESPONDENT OF THE BRITISH NEWS AGENCY REUTERS.

CORRESPONDENT GHEGHAM MEGERDICHIAN WAS ARRESTED ON ORDERS FROM THE JUSTICE MINISTRY. THE SECRETARY TO THE TEHRAN PROSECUTOR SAID MEGERDICHIAN WAS CHARGED WITH FALSE REPORTING AND THREATENING THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE COUNTRY. THE SECRETARY SAID THE CASE IS BEING INVESTIGATED FURTHER.

MEGERDICHIAN HAS REPRESENTED REUTERS HERE SINCE CORRESPONDENT LEOPOLD HERMAN, A EUROPEAN, WAS EXPELLED BY IRAN LAST MONTH.

(IN LONDON, REUTERS SAID MEGERDICHIAN HAD BEEN HIRED ORIGINALLY AS A PART-TIME TRANSLATOR BUT HAD BEEN SENDING OUT NEWS RECENTLY PENDING THE ARRIVAL OF ANOTHER REUTERS STAFF MAN IN TEHRAN.)

A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID ALL EFFORTS TO MAKE CONTACT WITH MEGERDICHIAN WERE UNAVAILING.

RECENTLY HE HAD BEEN UNDER ATTACK BY GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN WHO CHARGED HIM WITH FALSE REPORTING AND BEING AN AGENT FOR THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. (AIOC), WHOSE PROPERTIES IN IRAN HAVE BEEN NATIONALIZED. MEGERDICHIAN DENIED THE ACCUSATIONS.

FOUR FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS, THREE BRITISH AND ONE AMERICAN, HAVE BEEN EXPELLED BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS.

THE DEMAND THAT THE BRITISH CLOSE THEIR CONSULATES WAS MADE IN A NOTE FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TO SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, BRITISH AMBASSADOR. IT SAID:

"THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT CAN NO LONGER TOLERATE THE UNPLEASANT MANNER OF INTERFERENCE OF BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF IRAN."

THREE DAYS AGO BRITAIN REFUSED TO ACCEPT ANOTHER IRANIAN NOTE MAKING SIMILAR CHARGES. LONDON SENT BACK A HOT REPLY, SAYING THAT IRAN HAD ACTED "CONTRARY TO DIPLOMATIC COURTESY" BECAUSE THE CONTENTS OF THE IRANIAN NOTE WERE RELEASED BEFORE IT REACHED THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR.

BRITISH EMBASSY AUTHORITIES HAVE DENIED INFORMALLY IRANIAN CHARGES OF POLITICAL INTERFERENCE. THE DISPUTE IS ONE OF A SERIES GROWING OUT OF THE OIL NATIONALIZATION. IN ADDITION, IRAN IS NOW IN THE THROES OF A HOT ELECTION CAMPAIGN IN WHICH MOSSADEGH IS SEEKING TO RETAIN HIS POST.

JAN 13 1952

SS721PES

A175
95

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN 12-(AP)-THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT DEMANDED IN A NOTE TODAY THAT ALL NINE BRITISH CONSULATES IN IRAN BE CLOSED BY JAN. 2[illegible]

TEHRAN FIRST ADD [illegible]

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SENT BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD A NOTE WHICH SAID: "THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT CAN NO LONGER TOLERATE THE UNPLEASANT MANNER OF INTERFERENCE OF BRITISH GOVERMENT OFFICIALS IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF IRAN."

BRITAIN REFUSED TO ACCEPT AN IRANIAN NOTE OF THREE DAYS AGO WHICH MADE A SIMILAR CHARGE. IT BOUNCED BACK A BRISTLING REJOINDER SAYING IRAN ACTED "CONTRARY TO DIPLOMATIC COURTESY" BECAUSE THE CONTENTS OF THE IRANIAN NOTE WERE BROADCAST AND GIVEN TO THE PRESS BEFORE THE NOTE REACHED THE BRITISH ENVOY.

THE DISPUTE IS THE LATEST IN A SERIES THAT HAVE ARISEN SINCE IRAN NATIONALIZED THE VAST BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S HOLDINGS HERE.

BRITISH EMBASSY AUTHORITIES INFORMALLY HAVE DENIED THE IRANIAN CHARGES OF POLITICAL INTERFERENCE. IRAN IS IN THE THROES OF A HOT ELECTION CAMPAIGN IN WHICH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S PARTY IS SEEKING TO BE RETURNED TO POWER.
DY317PFS

B29 (Q)
KX

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JAN.12-(AP)-THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT TODAY AWARDED THE ORDER OF CESARS TO MAJ.JAMES W.JABARA OF WICHITA, KAS., THE FIRST AMERICAN JET PLANE ACE.

JABARA, WHO FOUGHT OVER KOREA, IS ON A GOOD WILL VISIT TO HIS PARENTS' HOMELAND HERE.

THE HONOR, NAMED FOR THE FAMOUS CEDARS OF LEBANON, IS THE HIGHEST GIVEN BY LEBANON TO ANYONE OTHER THAN CHIEFS OF STATE.
JB650PES

JAN 13 1952

384KX (Q)
(160)

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JAN.13-(AP)-THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY'S TRANSPORTATION COMPANY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WOULD NO LONGER DEAL WITH THE POWERFUL TRAMWAY WORKERS UNION, WHICH THE COMMUNISTS BACK.

THE GOVERNMENT MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AT THE REQUEST OF THE FIRM, THE HONG KONG TRAMWAYS COMPANY. THIS INDICATED THAT AUTHORITIES ARE PREPARING FOR POSSIBLE SERIOUS LABOR DISTURBANCES.

A LETTER FROM THE COMPANY TO THE COLONY'S LABOR COMMISSION MADE NO MENTION OF THE COMMUNISTS. IT SAID THE COMPANY HAD WITHDRAWN RECOGNITION FROM THE UNION BECAUSE OF "THE POLITICAL NATURE OF ITS ACTIVITIES" AND THE UNION'S "5INTIMIDATION OF EMPLOYES."

THE LETTER WAS SENT TO HONG KONG AUTHORITIES BY THE COMPANY MANAGER, C.S.JOHNSTON, WHO HAS ACCUSED THE UNION OF ACTING ON COMMUNIST ORDERS.

JOHNSTON LAST WEEK DECLARED A UNION SPOKESMAN THREATENED THE COMPANY'S CHINESE EMPLOYES BY SAYING IF THEY REFUSED TO JOIN THE UNION THEIR NAMES WOULD BE SENT TO RED CHINA FOR REPRISALS AGAINST THEIR RELATIVES.

THE UNION HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH THE COMPANY FOR WAGE INCREASES.
FR1106PCS

A86FX

HONG KONG,JAN.12-(AP)-TEN COMMUNISTS OR SUSPECTED COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN DEPORTED TO RED CHINA BY HONG KONG POLICE.

AUTHORITIES SAID ONLY THAT ACTIVITIES OF THE GROUP MADE THEIR REMOVAL NECESSARY TO INSURE SAFETY OF THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY.

SEVEN OF THE 10 WERE CHINESE ACTORS AND TECHNICIANS AT A STUDIO TURNING OUT MOTION PICTURES DESCRIBED BY POLICE AS PROPAGANDA FILMS. TWO WERE OFFICIALS OF THE SPINNING, WEAVING, DYEING WORKERS UNION. THE TENTH WAS SZEMA WEN SUN, WHOM CHINESE NEWSMEN HERE SAID WAS THE GUIDING HAND BEHIND THE PRO-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER WEN WEI PAO.

HONG KONG AUTHORITIES MAY DEPORT WITHOUT TRIAL UNDER EMERGENCY LAWS OF 1949.
CC502APS

89FX

HONG KONG,JAN.12-(AP)-THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO SAYS IN A DISPATCH FROM CANTON DATED DEC. 12 THAT 130 TONS OF RAW OPIUM WERE BROUGHT TO CANTON FROM POPPY-GROWING PROVINCES OF MANCHURIA AND CHINA "TO BE SMUGGLED OUT OF CHINA."
CC506APS NM

A83FX
(130)

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JAN.12-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO ROUND UP A MAJORITY OF NATIONAL ASSEMBLY MEMBERS TO TRY VICE PRESIDENT LI TSUNG JEN ON CHARGES OF MISCONDUCT AND "USURPATION OF POWER."

LI WAS IMPEACHED FRIDAY BY THE CONTROL YUAN, HIGHEST SUPERVISORY BODY OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT. IT ASKED THE ASSEMBLY TO TAKE ACTION.

HOWEVER, THE ASSEMBLY CANNOT ACT WITHOUT A QUORUM OF AT LEAST 1,523 OF ITS 3,045 MEMBERS. FEWER THAN 1,200 ARE BELIEVED TO BE IN FORMOSA NOW, BUT THE ASSEMBLY'S SECRETARIAT SAID ENOUGH ASSEMBLYMEN PROBABLY CAN BE BROUGHT FROM HONG KONG AND MACAO TO MAKE A QUORUM.

LI, WHO NOW IS IN NEW YORK, CLAIMS CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S TITLE AS PRESIDENT OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC. HE HAS SAID PUBLICLY HE WOULD SUPPLANT THE GENERALISSIMO.

IF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY OUSTS LI, THEN IT MUST ELECT A NEW VICE PRESIDENT. THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION AS TO WHO MIGHT BE CHOSEN.
CC456APS

JAN 13 1952

A38FX
PMSVBUDGET (450)
RUSSIAN MISSION
BY WILLIAM JORDEN

TOKYO,JAN.12-(AP)-THE SOVIET UNION IS PLANNING TO KEEP A TRADE MISSION IN TOKYO AS PART OF A PLAN TO WOO JAPAN AWAY FROM THE WEST, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THESE SOURCES, JAPANESE AND FOREIGN, SAY THE RUSSIANS ALREADY HAVE LAID THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE MISSION.

THE RUSSIANS WANT THEIR REPRESENTATIVES IN JAPAN EVEN THOUGH THEY REFUSE TO ACCEPT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY DRAFTED BY THE WESTERN POWERS.

A TRADE MISSION WOULD SERVE THEIR PURPOSES EVEN WITHOUT FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. THE RUSSIANS ARE IN JAPAN NOW ONLY AS MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED COUNCIL FOR JAPAN, A POWERLESS ADVISORY GROUP UNDER THE SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS. WHEN THE PEACE TREATY IS RATIFIED THE ALLIED COUNCIL WILL GO OUT OF BUSINESS.

THE SOVIETS WOULD THEN LOSE THEIR ONLY REASON FOR REMAINING IN JAPAN. THERE IS WHERE THE TRADE MISSION COMES IN.

IN PREPARATION FOR THE CHANGEOVER, THE RUSSIANS HAVE DRASTICALLY OVERHAULED THEIR MISSION.

IN THE PAST MONTH OR SO, THEY HAVE CUT THE TOTAL OF MILITARY PERSONNEL IN TOKYO. BETWEEN 75 AND 100 SOLDIERS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE RETURNED TO THE SOVIET UNION ON THE RUSSIAN SHIP SMOLNI. THEY NOW HAVE ABOUT 100 PERSONS IN THEIR MISSION. THESE PROBABLY WILL MAKE UP THE TRADE MISSION.

UNIFORMED GUARDS CARRYING TOMMY-GUNS NO LONGER STAND AT THE GATES OF THE OLD RUSSIAN EMBASSY.

AT ONE TIME, THE SOVIET DELEGATION WAS MADE UP ROUGHLY OF TWO MILITARY MEN TO ONE CIVILIAN. NOW THE RATIO HAS BEEN REVERSED--TWO CIVILIANS FOR EACH SOLDIER.

FOREIGN DIPLOMATS SAY THE HANDFUL OF PERSONS THE RUSSIANS HAVE BROUGHT TO JAPAN RECENTLY HAVE BEEN MAINLY ECONOMISTS.

THE CHANGEOVER IN THE SOVIET MISSION IS REGARDED AS ONLY ONE SYMPTOM OF THE GROWING SOVIET INTEREST IN JAPAN.

THERE HAVE BEEN OTHER SIGNS RECENTLY. THE BIG ATTRACTION--WHICH THE JAPANESE FIND IT HARD TO IGNORE--IS CHEAP RAW MATERIALS FROM SIBERIA, MANCHURIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST AREAS. THE RUSSIANS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE OFFERED THE JAPANESE COKING COAL FROM SAKHALIN, FORMER JAPANESE-CONTROLLED ISLAND NORTH OF HOKKAIDO, FOR ABOUT HALF THE AMERICAN PRICE.

JAN 19 1952

AP39FX

THE JAPANESE ARE EQUALLY INTERESTED IN IRON ORE, PETROLEUM, SOY BEANS AND OTHER PRODUCTS WHICH COMMUNIST ASIA CAN SUPPLY. THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY INTEND TO EXPLOIT THIS INTEREST.

NOT LONG AGO, A SOVIET ECONOMIC ADVISER, VISITED THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT AND DISCUSSED ECONOMIC MATTERS WITH JAPANESE LEGISLATORS.

RUSSIA HAS INVITED NINE LEADING JAPANESE BUSINESSMEN, ECONOMISTS AND POLITICIANS TO ATTEND A WORLD ECONOMIC CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW THIS APRIL.

ON NEW YEAR'S DAY, PREMIER STALIN SENT HIS PERSONAL GREETINGS TO THE PEOPLE OF JAPAN. RULERS OF 17 OTHER NATIONS IGNORED A JAPANESE NEWS AGENCY'S REQUEST FOR NEW YEAR'S MESSAGES. BUT NOT STALIN.

A STORY CIRCULATED IN TOKYO RECENTLY POINTS UP THE SOVIET PLAN FOR THE CHANGEOVER.

AT A DIPLOMATIC PARTY, A FOREIGNER ADMIRED THE GLITTERING UNIFORM OF MAJ. GE,. A. P. KISLENKO, SOVIET MEMBER ON THE ALLIED COUNCIL.

KISLENKO WAS SAID TO HAVE ANSWERED: "THANK YOU. BUT I MAY BE IN A CIVILIAN SUIT SOON."

LF140APS.

A41FX

(150)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JAN 12 (AP)-JAPAN MAY SOON SIGN A TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP WITH NATIONALIST CHINA, KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY.

THE AGENCY QUOTED GOVERNMENT INFORMANTS AS SAYING PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S CABINET WAS WORKING ON THE FRIENDSHIP TREATY.

GAVE NO DETAILS.

EARLIER THIS WEEK YOSHIDA INTIMATED THAT JAPAN WOULD FAVOR THE REGIME OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK OVER COMMUNIST CHINA, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING.

YOSHIDA TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE JAPAN COULD NOT "KEEP COMPANY WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES."

IN WASHINGTON FRIDAY, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SAID JAPAN WAS FREE TO DECIDE WHETHER TO ESTABLISH RELATIONS WITH THE NATIONALISTS OR THE REDS.

THE MINISTRY OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY SAID A CONFERENCE IS SCHEDULED IN THE NEAR FUTURE TO REVISE EXISTING TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

JAPAN WOULD TRADE MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS FOR RICE, SUGAR AND OTHER COMMODITIES.

LF157APS.

A43FX

(120)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JAN. 12 (AP)-THE JAPANESE TRANSPORTATION MINISTRY SAID TODAY THAT CHILE HAS GRANTED BLANKET CLEARANCE TO JAPANESE SHIPPING.

THE ACTION BROUGHT TO 40 THE NUMBER OF COUNTRIES THAT HAVE OPENED THEIR PORTS TO JAPANESE VESSELS.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, PRESIDENT SHINSUKE ASAO OF THE JAPAN STEAMSHIP COMPANY (NYK) SAID JAPAN NEXT MONTH WILL SEEK APPROVAL OF EUROPEAN NATIONS TO RESUME ITS EUROPEAN SHIPPING.

ASAO WILL LEAVE BY AIR FOR ENGLAND JANUARY 28 TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE EUROPEAN SHIPPING CONFERENCE OPENING IN LONDON FEBRUARY 7.

SINCE WORLD WAR II, JAPANESE SHIPS HAVE GONE TO THE MIDDLE EAST, SOUTHEAST ASIA, SOUTH AMERICA AND THE UNITED STATES.

IN ADDITION TO HIS LONDON VISIT, ASAO WILL VISIT GERMANY, ITALY, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS AND THE UNITED STATES. HE WILL RETURN TO JAPAN ABOUT APRIL 10.

LF204APS.

JAN 19 1952

A45FX

TOKYO, JAN 12 (AP)-TWENTY MORE JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS SERVING 10 TO 12 YEAR SENTENCES WERE ORDERED PAROLED JAN. 22 FROM SUGAMO PRISON, THE SUPREME COMMAND'S LEGAL SECTION ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE RELEASES WILL BRING TO 575 THE NUMBER OF WAR CRIMINALS FREED UNDER SUPERVISION BY THE COMMAND'S PAROLE PLAN.

MOST OF THE 20 WERE NON-COMS AND JUNIOR OFFICERS IN THE JAPANESE ARMY AND NAVY. THEY WERE CONVICTED OF WAR CRIMES IN CONNECTION WITH PRISON CAMPS AND OCCUPATION DUTY IN JAPAN'S WAR-CONQUERED TERRITORIES.

LF207APS A NM...

A44FX

TOKYO, JAN 12 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID TODAY JAPAN WILL ADD BETWEEN 20,000 AND 50,000 MEN TO ITS 75,000-MAN NATIIONAL POLICE RESERVE.

THE EXACT INCREASE SCHEDULED FOR THE AMERICAN-TRAINED FORCE HAS NOT BEEN DECIDED, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

ASAHI SAID THE DECISION TO INCREASE THE NPR RESULTED FROM TALKS JAN. 5 BETWEEN GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AND PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA.

LF205APS.

B87KX

(140)

MANILA, SUNDAY, JAN 13-(AP)-ELABORATE PLANS TO PROTECT THE SIX-MAN JAPANESE REPARATIONS DELEGATION DUE HERE JAN.25 HAVE BEEN COMPLETED, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THERE STILL IS A STRONG ANTI-JAPANESE FEELING IN THE PHILIPPINES, A RESULT OF THE LONG JAPANESE OCCUPATION DURING THE WAR.

THE REPARATIONS DELEGATION WILL BE THE FIRST OFFICIAL GROUP FROM JAPAN TO VISIT MANILA SINCE THE END OF THE WAR.

DETAILS OF THE SECURITY MEASURES WILL NOT BE RELEASED UNTIL FOREIGN AFFAIRS SECRETARY JOAQUIN M.ELIZALDE ARRIVES FROM WASHINGTON MONDAY. HE WAS THE PHILIPPINES AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES UNTIL HIS RECENT APPOINTMENT.

ELIZALDE WILL ALSO BE GIVEN A SPECIAL REPORT ON THE PHILIPPINES POSITION IN REGARD TO REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN.IT WAS DRAWN UP BY A SPECIAL COMMITTEE APPOINTED BY PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO.

THE REPORT HAS NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC. BUT IT IS BELIEVED TO RENEW THE OLD DEMAND FOR $8,000,000,000 IN DAMAGES.

EW1112PCS

B35KX

CX

HONOLULU, JAN.12-(AP)-STRONG WINDS AND A GATHERING STORM TODAY FORCED REP.PETER F.MACK TO POSTPONE THE MIDWAY-TO-HONOLULU LEG OF HIS 'ROUND THE WORLD SOLO FLIGHT.

CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION SOURCES HERE SAID THE ILLINOIS DEMOCRAT MIGHT ATTEMPT THE 1,200-MILE FLIGHT IN HIS SINGLE-ENGINE PLANE TOMORROW IF THE WEATHER CLEARS.

MACK BEGAN HIS GLOBE-GIRDLING 35,000-MILE FLIGHT IN THE SIX CYLINDER BEECHCRAFT LAST OCT.7. HE DESCRIBED IT MERELY AS A GOOD WILL TRIP.

THE CONGRESSMAN PLANS TENTATIVELY TO LEAVE HONOLULU MONDAY OR TUESDAY MIDNIGHT ON THE LONGEST HOP OF THE TRIP---THE 2,100 OCEAN STRETCH TO SAN FRANCISCO.

EW641PCS

A26 (350)

NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL

BY JOHN SCALI

OTTAWA, JAN. 12-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL, ONE OF THE WORLD'S BETTER-KNOWN EX-REPORTERS, TODAY DECLARED A "FREE BUT SELF-RESTRAINED" PRESS CAN HELP THE WESTERN WORLD MOVE FROM "ONE GLORY TO ANOTHER."

THE VISITING BRITISH LEADER MADE THESE REMARKS AS HE ACCEPTED AN HONORARY MEMBERSHIP IN THE CANADIAN PARLIAMENTARY PRESS GALLERY.

AFTERWARD, HE MET WITH COMMONWEALTH DIPLOMATS AT A LUNCHEON TO STRESS THE NEED FOR CLOSER TIES BETWEEN ANGLO-AMERICAN POLICIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASSIA.

CHURCHILL, WHO ARRIVED YESTERDAY FOR A WEEKEND ROUND OF TALKS, CITED THE IMPORTANCE OF A FREE PRESS IN A BRIEF, OFF-THE-CUFF SPEECH BEFORE SOME 80 REPORTERS.

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"I AM SURE THAT THE PRESS IN OUR COUNTRY AND THE OTHER COMMONWE

BEFORE SOME 80 REPORTERS.

"I AM SURE THAT THE PRESS IN OUR COUNTRY AND THE OTHER COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES IS FREE BUT SELF-RESTRAINED," HE SAID, "AND WILL GIVE A TRUE PICTURE AND HELP TO SUSTAIN OUR WORLD AS WE MOVE FROM ONE TROUBLE TO ANOTHER AND ONE GLORY TO ANOTHER."

CHURCHILL CONFERRED PRIVATELY WITH GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER, VICE CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF. TEMPLER ARRIVED YESTERDAY, IN ANSWER TO A CHURCHILL SUMMONS, AMIDST REPORTS HE IS TO BE NAMED HIGH COMMISSIONER OF MALAYA, WHERE THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN FIGHTING COMMUNIST-LED GUERRILLAS FOR THREE YEARS.

MEANWHILE, RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS SAID CANADIAN LEADERS ARE READY TO STRESS THESE POINTS DURING TALKS TOMORROW AND MONDAY:

1. CANADA FULLY SUPPORTS THE UNITED STATES DRIVE FOR ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL UNITY IN WESTERN EUROPE. CANADA FURTHER BELIEVES BRITAIN SHOULD COOPERATE WHOLEHEARTEDLY WITH THIS MOVEMENT AND NOT USE HER COMMONWEALTH TIES AS AN EXCUSE FOR HOLDING BACK.

2. THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT HAS NO INTENTION AT PRESENT OF INCREASING THE BRIGADE OF TROOPS IT HAS STATIONED IN WESTERN EUROPE. THE MANPOWER PICTURE IN CANADA IS SO TIGHT THAT NO TROOPS CAN BE SENT TO THE MIDDLE EAST EITHER.

CHURCHILL IS TO END HIS VISIT MONDAY NIGHT WITH WHAT IS BILLED AS A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY ADDRESS AT A DINNER GIVEN IN HIS HONOR BY THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT.

HE FLIES BACK TO WASHINGTON TUESDAY MORNING TO PREPARE ANOTHER SPEECH WHICH HE WILL DELIVER BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS THURSDAY.

UX559PES

B105 (Q)

(300)

FIRST LEAD CHURCHILL

OTTAWA, JAN.12-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL VISITED CANADA'S PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS TODAY TO PLACE A WREATH IN THE MEMORIAL CHAMBER TO THIS COUNTRY'S WAR DEAD AND TO RECEIVE AN HONORARY MEMBERSHIP IN THE PARLIAMENTARY PRESS GALLERY.

THE VISIT LASTED ONLY A HALF-HOUR, BUT THAT WAS ALL THE 77-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER NEEDED TO CAPTURE THE HEARTS OF THE HUNDREDS WHO CONGREGATED IN THE HALLS OF THE STATELY BUILDINGS AND OUTSIDE TO CHEER HIM WARMLY AND REPEATEDLY.

CHURCHILL ARRIVED SHORTLY AFTER NOON AND LEFT THE BUILDINGS A HALF-HOUR LATER TO ATTEND A LUNCHEON OF COMMONWEALTH HIGH COMMISSIONERS IN THIS CAPITAL.

RINGING CHEERS OF AN ESTIMATED 500 PERSONS ASSEMBLED OUTSIDE THE BUILDINGS GREETED THE STOCKY, BLACK-COATED PRIME MINISTER AS A BIG LIMOUSINE BROUGHT HIM FROM RIDEAU HALL, WHERE HE IS STAYING FOR HIS LONG WEEK-END VISIT TO OTTAWA.

HE PAUSED BRIEFLY, RAISING HIS SQUAT CAMBRIDGE HAT TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE CROWD, AND THEN WAS RECEIVED BY PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST.LAURENT, DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON, SENATE GOVERNMENT LEADER WISHART ROBERTSON, AND SIR ALEXANDER CLUTTERBUCK, UNITED KINGDOM HIGH COMMISSIONER.

ANOTHER ROAR OF CHEERS CAME FROM ANOTHER THRONG LINING THE HALL OF FAME, JUST INSIDE THE PARLIAMENTARY ENTRANCE, AS CHURCHILL AND THE PARTY WENT UP TO THE MEMORIAL CHAMBER, AT THE BASE OF THE BUILDING'S SLENDER PEACE TOWER.

THERE, HE PAUSED A FULL MINUTE IN QUIET MEDIATION BEFORE THE BOOK OF REMEMBRANCE (CAPS B R), BEARING THE NAMES OF THE MEN WHO DIED IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR, AFTER PLACING A WREATH WHICH BORE THIS LEGEND:

"TO THE UNDYING MEMORY OF THOSE CANADIANS WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES IN TWO WORLD WARS.

"THIS WREATH IS LAID BY THE PRIME MINISTER OF THE UNITED KINGDOM."

THEN CHURCHILL WENT TO THE PARLIAMENTARY PRESS GALLERY LOUNGE, AT THE BACK OF THE PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS, TO RECEIVE FROM GALLERY PRESIDENT PAUL PARADIS A GOLD-EMBOSSED CARD, IN A BLACK LEATHER WALLET, SIGNIFYING HIS MEMBERSHIP. HE SIPPED A GLASS OF CHAMPAGNE WITH THE GALLERY MEMBEERS AND THEN DEPARTED FROM THE BUILDING FOR HIS LUNCHEON WITH THE COMMONWEALTH HIGH COMMISSIONERS.

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HE WAS EXPECTED TO STRESS WHAT HE CALLS "THE OVERRIDING IMPORTANCE" OF THIS AT A LUNCHEON MEETING WITH HIGH COMMISSIONERS OF AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, INDIA, PAKISTAN AND SOUTH AFRICA.

THE LUNCHEON WAS SET UP MAINLY TO ALLOW CHURCHILL TO BRIEF COMMONWEALTH REPRESENTATIVES ON THE RESULTS OF HIS FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN WASHINGTON EARLIER THIS WEEK.

CHURCHILL, CHIPPER DESPITE HIS 77 YEARS, ARRIVED BY TRAIN FROM NEW YORK YESTERDAY TO BEGIN A 3 1/2 DAY VISIT WITH CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST.LAURENT AND OTHER TOP CANADIANS.

HE SPENT MOST OF YESTERDAY NAPPING AND RESTING AT THE RESIDENCE OF GOVERNOR GENERAL VISCOUNT ALEXANDER, HIS OFFICIAL HOST.

DURING THE DAY, CHURCHILL CONFERRED WITH GEN.SIR GERALD TEMPLER, VICE CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, WHO ARRIVED SOMEWHAT MYSTERIOUSLY FROM LONDON.

A BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL IN LONDON SAID TEMPLER WAS TO BE OFFERED THE JOB OF HIGH COMMISSIONER IN MALAYA AS PART OF A DETERMINED EFFORT TO CRUSH COMMUNIST-LED REBELS WHO HAVE BEEN BATTLING BRITISH TROOPS THERE SINCE 1948.

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CHURCHILL AND HIS AIDES MAINTAINED A TIGHT SILENCE ABOUT THIS, HOWEVER. ONE USUALLY WELL-INFORMED BRITISH DIPLOMAT SAID THE PRIME MINISTER APPEARED TO BE KEEPING THE REASON FOR THE TEMPLER VISIT SECRET EVEN FROM HIS STAFF.

THE BRITISH LEADER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DISCUSSED THE FAR EASTERN PICTURE INFORMALLY YESTERDAY WITH GENERAL ALEXANDER, WHO COMMANDED THE ALLIED ARMIES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN DURING WORLD WAR II.

THIS OCCURRED AMIDST REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON THAT ALEXANDER AND FIELD MARSHAL LORD MONTGOMERY, ANOTHER OF BRITAIN'S WAR HEROES, WERE BEING MENTIONED AS POSSIBLE CHOICES FOR ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

CREATION OF SUCH A POST REPORTEDLY WAS DISCUSSED YESTERDAY BY THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH CHIEFS OF STAFF IN A REVIEW OF STRATEGY REQUIRED TO STOP COMMUNISM IN THAT AREA.

ALEXANDER SCHEDULED A SMALL PRIVATE DINNER FOR CHURCHILL AT GOVERNMENT HOUSE TO FOLLOW UP THE LUNCHEON MEETING WITH COMMONWEALTH DIPLOMATS.

MD323AES

A19

OTTAWA, JAN 12 (AP)-BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL SIPPED A GLASS OF FRENCH CHAMPAGNE TODAY AND SAID IT WAS NICE TO BE REMINDED OF FRANCE "IN SUCH A PLEASANT MANNER."

WITH A TWINKLE IN HIS EYE, HE QUIPPED TO REPORTERS WHO GAVE HIM AN HONORARY PRESS CARD TO THE CANADIAN PARLIAMENT GALLERY:

"I WAS ABOUT TO GIVE YOU THE UNUSUAL SPECTACLE OF SEEING ME DRINK A GLASS OF WATER BUT CANADIAN HOSPITALITY HAS TAKEN A MORE STIMULATING FORM."

RB518PES

A72WX

(175) WASHINGTON,JAN.12-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL IS TO BECOME A MEMBER OF THE SOCIETY OF THE CINCINNATI, MADE UP OF MALE DESCENDANTS OF AMERICAN OFFICERS IN THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

THE SOCIETY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WILL BE INSTALLEDD AS A MEMBER IN A SPECIAL CEREMONY AT THE SOCIETY'S NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS HERE NEXT WEDNESDAY.

MAJ.GEN.EDGAR E.HULME, PRESIDENT GENERAL OF THE SOCIETY, WILL PRESENT THE INSIGNIA OF THE ORDER TO CHURCHILL.

THE SOCIETY SAID CHURCHILL IS A DESCENDANT OF LT.REUBEN MURRAY WHO FOUGHT ON THE AMERICAN SIDE IN THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR AGAINST BRITAIN.

CHURCHILL'S MOTHER WAS AN AMERICAN. SHE WAS MISS JENNIE JEROME BEFORE HER MARRIAGE TO LORD RANDOLPH CHURCHILL.

A PLAQUE WAS ERECTED RECENTLY ON THE SITE OF A ROCHESTER, N.Y., HOUSE ONCE OCCUPIED BY CHURCHILL'S GRANDFATHER, LEONARD WALTER JEROME, A PUBLISHER.

THE PLAQUE WAS ERECTED BY FRANK GANNETT, NEWSPAPER PUBLISHER WHO IS ALSO A MEMBER OF THE SOCIETY OF THE CINCINNATI.

LT845PESA72WX

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A114WX

(580) FIRST LEAD NEWS SECURITY

WASHINGTON,JAN 12-(AP)-A NINE MAN COMMITTEE WAS SET UP TODAY TO AID AND POLICE FEDERAL AGENCIES IN CARRYING OUT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER ON NEWS SECURITY.

EDWARD R.TRAPNELL, OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WAS NAMED AS FULL TIME EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE COMMITTEE.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE NEW GROUP WILL BE CONCERNED EQUALLY WITH SEEING THAT SECURITY NEWS IS WITHHELD FROM POTENTIAL ENEMIES, AND, IN MR.TRUMAN'S WORDS, INSURING THAT THE ORDER IS NOT USED TO "WITHHOLD NON-SECURITY INFORMATION OR TO COVER UP MISTAKES."

THE PRESIDENTIAL SECURITY ORDER WAS ISSUED SEPT. 25, AND ALMOST IMMEDIATELY DREW FIRE FROM EDITORS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

IT PROVIDED FOR TIGNTENING AND STANDARDIZING THE HANDLING OF INFORMATION BY CIVILIAN BRANCHES OF THE GOVERNMENT, AND ORDERED THEM TO WITHHOLD ANY INFORMATION THEY DECIDE WOULD BE A RISK TO NATIONAL SECURITY.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE ORDER WOULD NOT BE USED TO STIFLE THE FLOW OF NEWS TO THE PUBLIC. HE ADDED THAT THERE WAS "NO ELEMENT OF CENSORSHIP, EITHER DIRECT OR IMPLIED."

EVER SINCE THE ORDER, CIVILIAN AGENCIES HANDLING MATTERS AFFECTING THE DEFENSE PROGRAM HAVE HAD TO CLASSIFY CERTAIN MATERIAL AS "SECURITY INFORMATION" AND GIVE IT ONE OF FOUR ADDITIONAL LABELS: TOP SECRET, SECRET, CONFIDENTIAL, OR RESTRICTED.

THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS HAVE LONG USED SECURITY CLASSIFICATIONS FOR INFORMATION OF VITAL INTEREST TO THE NATION THAT HAD TO BE KEPT SECRET.

THE EXECUTIVE ORDER DID NOT ATTEMPT TO DEFINE WHAT INFORMATION SHOULD BE CLASSIFIED. THAT IS LEFT TO THE HEADS OF THE DIFFERENT DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES.

IT WAS JUST THIS LACK OF DEFINITION THAT KICKED OFF THE EARLY PROTESTS FROM EDITORS.

THE DAY AFTER THE ORDER BECAME KNOWN, ALEXANDER F.JONES, EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE SYRACUSE (N.Y.) HERALD-JOURNAL, AND PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS (ASNE), COMMENTED:

"ANY TIME YOU GIVE A GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT HEAD AUTHORITY TO CLASSIFY MATERIAL AS TOP SECRET ON A SECURITY BASIS YOU ARE PLACING A POTENT WEAPON IN HIS HANDS. THE RESULT, INEVITABLY, IS FURTHER SUPPRESSION OF THE NEWS."

TWO DAYS AFTER THE PRESIDENT'S NEW SECURITY MEASURE CAME OUT, MR. TRUMAN CRACKED DOWN ON THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION. THE OPS WAS ORDERED TO WITHDRAW INSTRUCTIONS IT HAD ISSUED TO ITS EMPLOYEES NOT TO MAKE PUBLIC ANY INFORMATION THAT "MIGHT CAUSE EMBARRASSMENT TO THE OPS."

ROBERT MCLEAN, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS COMMENTED MR. TRUMAN'S ORDER INVITES "A CREEPING CENSORSHIP OF A KIND NEVER BEFORE ESTABLISHED IN THIS COUNTRY."

MEETING IN SAN FRANCISCO ON SEPT. 29, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS MANAGING EDITORS ASSOCIATION BRANDED THE NEWS SECURITY ORDER AS "A DANGEROUS INSTRUMENT OF NEWS SUPPRESSION." IN A RESOLUTION, THE APME CALLED ON MR.TRUMAN TO RESCIND THE ORDER.

ALL BUT TWO REPUBLICAN SENATORS SIGNED A MANIFESTO DENOUNCING THE ORDER AS "HARMFUL TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES." THE MANIFESTO CALLED THE ORDER "MACHINERY FOR CENSORSHIP."

A115WX
IN A PHILADELPHIA SPEECH, OCT. 9, SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER SAID SOME PROTESTS AGAINST THE ORDER ARE "EMOTIONAL OUTBURSTS ABOUT CENSORSHIP." HE ADDED THAT THE COUNTRY IS WAGING "A HOT WAR AND A VERY REAL WAR" AND SAID TOO MUCH MILITARY INFORMATION IS GETTING OUT.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE OCT. 4, PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD REPORTERS HE SIGNED THE ORDER AFTER A YALE UNIVERSITY SURVEY, MADE FOR THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, DISCLOSED THAT "NEWSPAPERS AND SLICK MAGAZINES" HAD PUBLISHED 95 PER CENT OF THE GOVERNMENTS SECRETS, AND THIS WAS WHAT HE WANTED TO STOP.

TRAPNELL'S GROUP IS A SUBCOMMITTEE TO THE INTERDEPARTMENTAL COMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY (ICIS) OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. THE APPOINTMENT OF THE NINE MEN WAS MADE BY RAYMOND P.WHEARTY, ICIS CHAIRMAN. REPRESENTATIVES FROM FOUR DEPARTMENTS WILL SERVE ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

IN ADDITION TO TRAPNELL, THEY ARE:

FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT--CARROLL KILPATRICK, OFFICE OF THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR PRESS RELATIONS, CHARLES DULIN, SECURITY OFFICER.

TREASURY--ROBERT A.DILLON, INFORMATION SERVICE; CHESTER L. CALLANDER, SECURITY OFFICER.

DEFENSE--LT.COL.JOSEPH EDGERTON, OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION; COL. SIDNEY S.RUBENSTEIN, ASSISTANT SECURITY COORDINATOR.

JUSTICE--LEO F.CADISON, INFORMATION OFFICER; CLIVE W.PALMER, SECURITY OFFICER.

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JOSEPH SHORT, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY, TOLD REPORTERS:

"ONE PURPOSE IS TO SEE THAT MORE, RATHER THAN LESS, INFORMATION OF A NON-SECURITY NATURE IS GIVEN OUT, AND TO INSURE THAT CLASSIFICATIONS (AS SECRET OR CONFIDENTIAL) ARE NOT USED ON NON-SECURITY MATTERS."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS MADE UP OF ONE INFORMATION OFFICER AND ONE SECURITY OFFICER FROM EACH OF THE FOUR DEPARTMENTS REPRESENTED ON THE ICIS--STATE, TREASURY, DEFENSE AND JUSTICE.

SHORT SAID THAT A NEWSPAPERMAN WHO FEELS THE PRESIENTIAL ORDER IS BEING ABUSED BY AN AGENCY COULD TAKE HIS COMPLAINT OVER WITHHELD INFORMATION TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR INVESTIGATION.

SHORT SAID HIS OFFICE ALSO WILL CONTINUE TO BE OPEN FOR COMPLAINTS, BUT STATED THAT ONLY TWO HAVE BEEN RECEIVED SO FAR. BOTH, HE ADDED, CONCERNED INCIDENTS WHICH OCCURRED BEFORE MR.TRUMAN ISSUED THE SECURITY ORDER LAST SEPTEMBER 24.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS INSTRUCTED TO CARRY ON A CONTINUING STUDY OF THE CLASSIFICATION ACTIVITIES IN EVERY AGENCY TO INSURE UNIFORMITY OF POLICY; TO PREPARE SECURITY PROGRAMS FOR THE AGENCIES; TO SET UP AN INSPECTION SYSTEM TO SEE THAT EACH DEPARTMENT HAS A FIXED PLACE OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR CLASSIFYING AND DECLASSIFYING SECURITY INFORMATION.

EACH AGENCY, UNDER THE ORDER, IS RESPONSIBLE FOR DECIDING WHICH MATTERS IN ITS OWN AREA ARE TO BE CLASSIFIED; THIS HAS BEEN THE TARGET OF MOST NEWSPAPER CRITICISM OF THE ORDER, SINCE MANY EDITORS FEEL THAT CIVILIAN OFFICIALS MAY BECOME OVERZEALOUS IN WITHHOLDING INFORMATION.

A21WX
SHORT TOLD REPORTERS THAT WHILE THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS ONLY POWER TO "ADVISE AND ASSIST," IT HAS DIRECT ACCESS TO THE WHITE HOUSE IF IT FEELS THERE ARE ABUSES WHICH NEED CORRECTION.

TRAPNELL, ON LEAVE AS ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION SERVICES OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WAS WITH THE MEMPHIS PRESS-SCIMITAR FROM 1934 TO 1940. HE PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN A REPORTER ON THE WESTON (W.VA.) DEMOCRAT AND THE NEW YORK WORLD-TELEGRAM. DURING WORLD WAR II HE DIRECTED COMBAT TESTS OF HIGHLY SECRET MATERIEL FOR THE ARMY. HE IS A RESIDENT OF ARLINGTON, VA., AND A GRADUATE IN ENGINEERING FROM THE VIRGINIA MILITARY INSTITUTE.

LT527PES

163WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M.EAST[illegible] STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SAT.JAN.12)

(475) AMS BUDGET

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SUPERCARRIERS

BY ELTON C. FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 12-(AP)-SECRETARY DAN KIMBALL SAID TONIGHT THE NAVY PLANS TO BUILD A SERIES OF TEN 60,000-TON SUPERCARRIERS, ONE A YEAR FOR A DECADE, AND THAT IT HOPES SOME WILL BE DRIVEN BY ATOMIC POWER.

HE PRESENTED THIS PROJECT AS PART OF A PICTURE OF HOW THE NATION'S NAVAL POWER HAS EXPANDED SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR AND HOW IT WILL GROW IN THE FUTURE IF THE RUSSIAN MENACE CONTINUES.

PROTOTYPE OF THE NEW FAMILY OF CARRIERS---BIGGER BY ABOUT 15,000 TONS THAN ANY NOW AFLOAT---WILL BE THE USS FORRESTAL, UNDER CONTRACT FOR BUILDING AT NEWPORT NEWS, VA. THE FORRESTAL WILL BE AN ENTIRELY NEW TYPE CARRIER, A TRUE "FLATTOP". THE USUAL ISLAND SUPERSTRUCTURE WILL BE RETRACTABLE TO ALLOW USE OF THE FULL WIDTH OF THE FLIGHT DECK. THIS WILL MEAN THAT BIG ATOMIC BOMB CARRYING PLANES CAN TAKE OFF AND LAND.

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL DINNER OF THE NATIONAL SOJOURNERS, AN ORGANIZATION OF OFFICERS AND FORMER OFFICERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, KIMBALL SAID THE FORRESTAL WILL "EMBODY THE LATEST ADVANCES IN NAVAL AVIATION." THEN HE ADDED:

"IF WORLD CONDITIONS CONTINUE AS THEY ARE, AND IF NO SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT IS REACHED BY THE FREE WORLD AND THE FORCES OF COMMUNISM, THE NAVY INTENDS TO SEEK FUNDS TO BUILD AT LEAST ONE OF THESE SHIPS PER YEAR FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS.

"IT IS MY EARNEST HOPE THAT SOME OF THESE SUBSEQUENT VESSELS---IF WE BUILD THEM AT THIS RATE--WILL BE ATOMIC POWERED."

AN ATOMIC POWERED CARRIER WOULD HAVE VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED CRUISING RANGE AND PROBABLY CONSIDERABLY HIGHER SPEED THAN ANY VESSEL OF COMPARABLE SIZE NOW IN COMMISSION. THE NAVY IS STARTING OUT ON NUCLEAR POWER SHIP PROPULSION WITH AN EXPERIMENTAL SUBMARINE. A CONTRACT FOR THE HULL HAS BEEN LET AND ENGINES ARE NOW BEING DEVELOPED.

A164WX
KIMBALL ALSO SAID THAT AS PART OF THE PROGRAM FOR COPING WITH THE SOVIET SUBMARINE DANGER, WHICH HE RATED AS GREAT, THE NAVY WILL LAUNCH WITHIN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS FOUR NEW TYPE "HUNTER-KILLER" DESTROYERS.

THESE SHIPS ARE BIG, FAST AND POWERFULLY ARMED WITH SPECIAL WEAPONS FOR DETECTING AND DESTROYING SUBMERSIBLES. THE SHIPS ARE 3,650 TON VESSELS, 493 FEET LONG, WITH SPEED ABOVE 30 KNOTS. THEY HAVE NEW TYPE ENGINES, DETAILS OF WHICH ARE SECRET. THE SIZE OF THE SHIPS (PRESENT DAY BIG DESTROYERS ARE ONLY ABOUT 2,200 TONS) MEANS ALSO THAT THEY CAN KEEP OPERATING IN THE HEAVIEST KIND OF SEA.

KIMBALL SAID THE FIRST TWO HUNTER-KILLER DESTROYERS, THE MITSCHER AND THE WILLIS A.LEE, WILL BE LAUNCHED ABOUT JAN. 26, THE FORMER AT BATH, ME., AND THE LATTER AT QUINCY, MASS. THE OTHER TWO, THE JOHN S.MCCAIN AND THE WILKINSON, WILL GO DOWN THE WAYS IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS. THE MCCAIN IS AT BATH, THE WILKINSON AT THE BETHLEHEM YARD AT QUINCY.

KIMBALL GAVE THIS ACCOUNTING OF HOW OPERATING FLEET POWER HAS GROWN THROUGH BRINGING SHIPS OUT OF MOTH BALLS AND COMMISSIONING NEW CRAFT SINCE JUNE, 1950:

"MORE THAN 500 SHIPS HAVE JOINED THE ACTIVE FLEET SINCE THIS EXPANSION BEGAN. BY MID-YEAR, WE WILL HAVE ADDED TO THE FLEET FOUR BATTLESHIPS, 12 AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, SIX CRUISERS AND MORE THAN 100 DESTROYER TYPE VESSELS. OUR SUBMARINE STRENGTH WILL HAVE BEEN INCREASED BY MORE THAN 25 MODERN COMBAT TYPES, AND THE NECESSARY TRANSPORTS, TANKERS, AND FLEET AUXILIARIES TO SUPPORT A TRULY MOBILE NAVAL FORCE WILL BE AVAILABLE.

"IN ADDITION TO THIS READY STRENGTH, WE HAVE UNDER CONSTRUCTION 140 NEW SHIPS OF VARIOUS TYPES. WE HAVE ADOPTED PROTOTYPES OF NEW ESCORT VESSELS, MINESWEEPERS AND SUBMARINES."

(KIMBALL'S REMARKS, TAKEN WITH THE KNOWN FLEET STRENGTH AT THE TIME THE KOREAN WAR STARTED, INDICATES THE NAVY WILL HAVE OVER 750 SHIPS IN ITS ACTIVE FLEET BY NEXT JULY. THIS WILL INCLUDE 27 CARRIERS OF ALL TYPES, RANGING FROM THE LITTLE "JEEP" ESCORT CARRIERS TO THE THREE 45,000-TON MIDWAY CLASS SHIPS; 20 CRUISERS; OVER 250 DESTROYER OR DESTROYER-ESCORTS; ABOUT 100 SUBMARINES.)

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SAT.JAN.12)

VX217PES

A42WX (MEDAL & TANK)
(300) TANK PRODUCTION

WASHINGTON,JAN.12-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY "CERTAIN DESIRED MODIFICATIONS" ARE BEING MADE IN THE DESIGNS OF LIGHT AND MEDIUM TANKS.

THAT WAS ITS REPLY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT REPORTED TANK DESIGN DIFFICULTIES WHICH HAVE STOPPED IMMEDIATE ARMY INSPECTION APPROVAL OF MANY OF THE TANKS.

HERE ARE SOME OF THE THINGS THE ARMY'S OWN ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT EXPERTS HAVE SAID AND THE EXPLANATIONS GIVEN TODAY IN A WRITTEN REPLY TO QUESTIONS BY REPORTERS ABOUT THE TANK PRODUCTION PROGRAM:

MAJ.GEN.J.K.CHRISTMAS, CHIEF OF THE ORDNANCE PROCUREMENT DIVISION, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON DEC.13--THE ARMY HAD ACCEPTED ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE T-41 L[illegible] TANKS PRODUCED UP TO THAT TIME. THE TROUBLE IN THE REMAINING TWO-[illegible] WAS IN THE TRAVERSING MECHANISM WHICH TURNS THE TURRET; THE PROB[illegible]IGN FAULT HAD BEEN CORRECTED.

COL.GLENN G.WI[illegible]DE[illegible]MMANDER OF THE DETROIT TANK ARSENAL, TALKING TO REPORTERS ON JA[illegible].11--EIGHT MONTHS AFTER START OF PRODUCTION THE NEW M-47 MEDIUM HAS YET TO PASS INSPECTION; A "BUG" IN THE TURRET CONTROL SYSTEM HAS CAUSED THE DELAY; UNTIL IT CAN BE ELIMINATED, POSSIBLY "ANY DAY NOW," THE ARMY CAN'T APPROVE USE IN BATTLE.

HERE, AFTER A DAY OF CONFERENCES OF ORDNANCE AND PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICERS, IS THE GIST OF THE ARMY'S EXPLANATION OF THE SITUATION:

"MEDIUM AND LIGHT TANKS NOW UNDER PRODUCTION BY THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY ARE SUPERIOR TO ANY TANK WITHIN THEIR CLASS KNOWN TO BE POSSESSED BY OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD. THE SUPERIORITY EXTENDS TO FIRE POWER, ARMOR PROTECTION, AND MOBILITY.

"EXTENSIVE TESTING OF EARLY PRODUCTION MODELS BY THE ARMY INDICATED THAT CERTAIN DESIRED MODIFICATIONS PRIMARILY IN THE GUN CONTROL MECHANISM COULD BE RAPIDLY INSERTED INTO PRODUCTION WHICH WOULD STILL FURTHER INCREASE THE COMBAT SUPERIORITY OF THESE TANKS.

"ENGINEERING CHANGES HAVE BEEN COMPLETED WHICH WILL TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THESE IMPROVEMENTS; TANKS ALREADY PRODUCED HAVE BEEN HELD IN ARMY DEPOTS IN ORDER THAT THESE IMPROVEMENTS COULD BE MADE PRIOR TO RELEASE OF THE TANKS FOR FIELD USE. XXX

"THESE IMPROVEMENTS ARE OF A NATURE WHICH WILL PERMIT EARLY MODIFICATION OF TANKS ALREADY PRODUCED WITHOUT RETURN TO THE ASSEMBLY LINE. X X X

"THE ARMY DECISION TO CONTINUE PRODUCTION WITH MODIFICATIONS IN SIGHT HAS ADVANCED TANK PRODUCTION BY AT LEAST 12 MONTHS."

THE ARMY STATEMENT DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT THE "IMPROVEMENTS" OR "MODIFICATIONS" ARE.

LT705PESA43WX

JAN 13 1952

A12WX
(130) ICEBREAKER

WASHINGTON,JAN.12-(AP)-A CONTRACT FOR A NEW ICE BREAKER CAPABLE OF CRASHING THROUGH ICE MORE THAN 20 FEET THICK WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE NAVY.

THE SHIP, BIGGER THAN ICE BREAKER THE NAVY HAS, WILL BE DESIGNED AND BUILT BY INGALLS SHIP BUILDING CORP., PASCAGOULA, MISS. THE NAVY SAID NO COST FIGURES WILL BE AVAILABLE UNTIL DESIGNING IS COMPLETE.

THE ICE BREAKER, A PROTO-TYPE FOR ANY FUTURE VESSELS, WILL BE 310 FEET LONG, 74 FOOT BEAM, DISPLACE 8,300 TONS. BIGGEST ICE BREAKERS BUILT DURING WORLD WAR II WERE 5,500 TONS.

ICE BREAKERS, THE NAVY SAID, CARRY ENOUGH FUEL AND PROVISIONS TO ENABLE THEM CIRCLE THE WORLD THREE TIMES WITHOUT STOPPING. THEY CARRY HELICOPTERS TO HELP THEM FIND THEIR COURSE THROUGH ICE. HEAVY PROWS ENABLE THEM TO RAM THROUGH THICK ICE. BUT IF THIS CANNOT BE DONE THE FORWARD PART OF THE SHIP IS DRIVEN UP ONTO AN ICE FIELD TO CRUSH THE ICE BY THE SHEER WEIGHT OF THE SHIP.

LT456PES

A53WX
(110) WASHINGTON,JAN.12-(AP)-TO HELP MAKE TURKEY "A BASTION IN THE FREE WORLD'S STAND AGAINST SOVIET IMPERIALISM," THE UNITED STATES TODAY MADE THE EQUIVALENT OF 58 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS AVAILABLE TO THAT COUNTRY TO STRENGTHEN ITS ARMY.

THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY ANNOUNCED THE RELEASE OF THAT AMOUNT IN TURKISH COUNTERPART FUNDS, ADDING THIS WAS DONE TO BUILD UP MILITARY DEFENSE AGAINST RUSSIAN AGGRESSION.

THE MOVE COMES AT A TIME WHEN TURKEY, ALONG WITH GREECE, IS IN THE PROCESS OF JOINING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AS BULWARKS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY, SUCCESSOR TO THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, SAID THIS WAS THE LARGEST RELEASE TO DATE FOR MILITARY ACTIVITIES OF COUNTERPART FUNDS--LOCAL CURRENCY PUT UP BY FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS TO MATCH MARSHALL PLAN MONEY. SUCH FUNDS CAN BE SPENT ONLY WITH U..S.AGREEMENT.

UNDER THE MARSHALL PLAN TURKEY HAS RECEIVED 156 MILLION DOLLARS IN GRANTS AND 126 MILLION IN LOANS.

LT740PES

A1 32WX
(1,600) (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JANUARY 13)
FATEFUL QUESTION
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JAN 12-(AP)-THE FATEFUL ISSUE OF WHETHER THE UNITED STATES SHOULD FIGHT ANY MORE KOREA TYPE WARS AROUND THE BORDERS OF THE KREMLIN'S RED EMPIRE WAS INJECTED WITH NEW URGENCY THIS WEEK INTO GRAND STRATEGY PLANNING OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHITE HOUSE AND PENTAGON.

ALLIED FEAR OVER THE SECURITY OF SOUTHEAST ASIA FORCED THE ISSUE.

ALWAYS A CRITICAL QUESTION, THE MATTER IS VIEWED BY DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY PLANNERS NOW AS TRIPLY DIFFICULT TO HANDLE BECAUSE: (1.) THIS IS AN AMERICAN ELECTION YEAR.

2. ALLIED MILITARY WEAKNESS CONTINUES TO LIMIT ACTION.

3. NO ONE SEEMS TO KNOW--PERHAPS NOT THE REDS THEMSELVES--WHAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL DO IN EITHER SOUTHEAST ASIA OR KOREA.

THE SLOW BUILDUP OF ALLIED STRENGTH, AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN TRUMAN-CHURCHILL DISCUSSIONS MONDAY AND TUESDAY, WAS RECOGNIZED BY THE PRESIDENT IN HIS MESSAGE TO CONGRESS WEDNESDAY. HE SAID IT WOULD BE TWO YEARS BEFORE THE DESIRED LEVEL OF WESTERN DEFENSE IS ACHIEVED.

ONE REASON FOR THE PRESENT PACE OF MOBILIZATION, OF COURSE, IS THAT NOBODY HERE KNOWS WHAT KIND OF WAR WITH COMMUNISM WILL EVENTUALLY BE DECISIVE--WHETHER IT WILL BE MILITARY OR POLITICAL-ECONOMIC. HENCE DEFENSE PRODUCTION IS GEARED FOR MINIMUM DISTURBANCE OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC STABILITY--AND STRENGTH GROWS SLOWLY.

THIS BUILDUP PERIOD IS REGARDED BY OFFICIALS HERE AS A TIME OF GREAT DANGER IF THE KREMLIN WANTS TO FORCE A DECISION. FOR AT ANY TIME THE RED LEADERS, WITH THEIR PRESUMED PUSH-BUTTON CONTROL OVER THE VAST FORCES OF THE SOVIET UNION, CHINA AND THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES, MAY DECIDE TO STRIKE BEFORE ALLIED STRENGTH REDRESSES THE BALANCE OF WORLD POWER.

THE WARNING SIGNS HAVE PINPOINTED ONE SPOT AFTER ANOTHER ON THE BORDERS OF THE RED BLOC SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. THE SPOTLIGHT A YEAR AGO, FOR EXAMPLE, WAS ON YUGOSLAVIA; LAST FALL THERE WAS DEEP CONCERN OVER THE DANGERS TO IRAN.

SOUTHEAST ASIA, INCLUDING WAR-TORN INDO-CHINA, IS NOT A NEW CANDIDATE FOR A BIG PUSH. BUT IT HAS BECOME THE CENTER OF PRESENT FEARS AND OF TOP-LEVEL PLANNING FOR TWO REASONS:

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A1 33WX

FIRST, THE CHINESE REDS MAY TRY THERE FOR A TOTAL VICTORY, WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO GAIN IN KOREA;

SECOND, THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS--OFFICIALLY UNCONFIRMED--OF RECENT TROOP CONCENTRATIONS JUST NORTH OF INDO-CHINA'S BORDER.

THIS SITUATION, HAS NOW BEEN GONE OVER BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER EDEN.

IT IS WORTHY OF NOTE THAT EDEN, AFTER THE CONFERENCE HERE, MADE A NEW YORK SPEECH CAUTIONING THE CHINESE REDS NOT TO INTERVENE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA--EVEN AS "VOLUNTEERS." SUCH A MOVE, HE SAID, "WOULD CREATE A SITUATION NO LESS MENACING THAN THAT WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS MET AND FACED IN KOREA."

HE ADDED:

"IN SUCH AN EVENT THE UNITED NATIONS, I TRUST, WOULD BE EQUALLY FIRM TO RESIST IT."

THE DANGER IN SOUTHEAST ASIA WAS THE OVER-RIDING TOPIC OF DISCUSSION IN A CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH GENERAL STAFF CHIEFS YESTERDAY AT THE PENTAGON.

ALL THE TALK REVOLVES AROUND THIS POINT:

BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE DOING, IN THEIR ESTIMATE, ABOUT ALL THEY CAN TO FIGHT COMMUNISM IN THAT FAR-AWAY CORNER OF THE WORLD AND IF MORE IS TO BE DONE THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE TO PICK UP THE BALL.

THE FRENCH POSITION HAS BEEN THAT FRENCH FORCES IN INDOCHINA CAN DEAL WITH THE THREAT THERE, PROVIDED IT GROWS NO BIGGER. THE BRITISH HAVE FELT THAT THOUGH THE WAR AGAINST REDS IN MALAYA HAS NOT GONE VERY WELL--A FEW THOUSAND REDS ARE TYING UP A LOT OF BRITISH TROOPS--THEY CAN HANDLE IT ON THE PRESENT SCALE.

THERE IS OF COURSE THE USUAL APPEAL FOR CONTINUED AND, IF POSSIBLE, INCREASED UNITED STATES MILITARY SUPPLIES. BUT NEITHER STATE NOR DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS BELIEVE THAT SUPPLIES ALONE WOULD STEM A RED RUSH TO THE SOUTH.

PRESENT OPINION IS THAT PROBABLY ONLY A COMMITMENT OF AMERICAN FORCES WOULD ACHIEVE THAT AND THE DECISION HAS TO BE MADE WHETHER THE PRICE WOULD BE WORTH THE GAINS WHICH MIGHT BE WON.

SO FAR THE ADMINISTRATION HAS MADE NO FINAL POLICY DECISION ON INDO-CHINA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA BUT THE POSSIBILITIES STAND ABOUT LIKE THIS:

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A1 34WX

1. THE UNITED STATES, AS FRANCE AND BRITAIN HAVE PROPOSED, MIGHT JOIN IN A UNIFIED SECURITY SYSTEM FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA. THIS WOULD MEAN ASSUMING A DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE AREA AND MIGHT BE CONSTRUED--BY THE ALLIED COUNTRIES AT LEAST--AS A COMMITMENT TO SEND IN TROOPS IF NEEDED.

2. THE UNITED STATES MIGHT MAKE AN OUTRIGHT PROMISE TO SEND FORCES--PERHAPS UNDER SOME SUCH UNITED NATIONS ARRANGEMENT AS OBTAINS IN KOREA --IF A NEW CRISIS REQUIRED SUCH A COMMITMENT.

3. THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES MIGHT JOIN IN A WARNING TO CHINA AND PERHAPS RUSSIA THAT ANY NEW AGGRESSION WOULD BE MET IN A MANNER AND AT PLACE OF THE ALLIES' OWN CHOOSING. THIS WOULD PUT THE CHINESE (AND THE RUSSIANS IF INCLUDED) ON NOTICE THAT THEY COULD NOT GET AWAY WITH ANY CONQUEST CHEAPLY. IT WOULD BE A WARNING THAT A FALSE MOVE MIGHT VERY WELL LAUNCH WORLD WAR III.

4. THE UNITED STATES COULD REFUSE TO PROMISE MORE THAN IT IS DOING. THEN THE FRENCH AND BRITISH WOULD HAVE TO DO THE BEST THEY COULD WITH THIS COUNTRY'S ASSISTANCE IN WEAPONS AND ITS MORAL SUPPORT IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

OVERSHADOWING ALL THESE DISCUSSIONS IS THE FACT THAT THIS IS AN ELECTION YEAR. ANY NEW UNITED STATES COMMITMENT TO SEND FORCES ABROAD, WOULD HAVE TO BE READ BY IN THE LIGHT OF THE GREAT DEBATE OF A YEAR AGO ON THE PRESIDENT'S POWER TO SEND FORCES TO EUROPE IN PEACETIME.

MOREOVER, ANY ALLIED GOVERNMENT RECEIVING A PROMISE OF ASSISTANCE, OR A WARNING, WOULD OBVIOUSLY WONDER WHETHER THE ADMINISTRATION ISSUING IT WOULD BE IN OFFICE BEYOND THIS YEAR AND WHETHER ANY NEW ADMINISTRATION WOULD ADOPT THE SAME POLICY.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND HIS ADVISERS MUST TRY TO DEVISE UNITED STATES POLICY IN SUCH A WAY THAT OTHER NATIONS CAN BE CONFIDENT THE POSITIONS TAKEN WILL BE FIRM. THE GOVERNMENT IS CONFRONTED WITH THE NECESSITY EITHER OF REESTABLISHING A BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY OR OF STALLING GREAT DECISIONS IF IT CAN UNTIL THE ELECTION IS OVER.

DESPITE MR.TRUMAN'S STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE, BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY HAS BECOME LITTLE MORE THAN AN IDEA. IT WOULD HAVE TO BE REINVIGORATED TO MEAN ANYTHING. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS REPUBLICAN ADVISER JOHN FOSTER DULLES IN ITS INNERMOST COUNCILS AND HE HAS WORKED CLOSELY WITH VARIOUS REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC ELEMENTS IN CONGRESS. BUT THERE SEEMS TO BE NO DIRECT ADMINISTRATION CONTACT WITH THE TAFT CAMPAIGN CAMP AND THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF ANY MOVE TO SET UP A LIAISON WITH THE EISENHOWER FACTION OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY.

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A135WX

HENCE IT IS DIFFICULT TO SEE AT THIS STAGE HOW A WARNING AGAINST ATTACK IN SOUTHEAST ASIA OR A NEW SECURITY ARRANGEMENT IMPLYING EVENTUAL USE OF AMERICAN TROOPS COULD BE WORKED OUT IN BI-PARTISAN CONSULTATION.

FROM A PURELY MILITARY VIEW, THE AMERICAN JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ARE UNDERSTOOD TO FEEL THAT INDO-CHINA IN ITSELF IS NOT OF SUFFICIENT STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE TO WARRANT THE USE OF AMERICAN TROOPS. BUT NEITHER THE MILITARY OR POLITICAL LEADERS OF THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDER THIS VIEW TO BE AN ADEQUATE BASIS FOR POLICY.

IT IS BELIEVED THAT A RED CONQUEST OF INDO-CHINA WOULD BRING AN ALMOST IMMEDIATE CONQUEST OF BURMA AND RED DOMINION OVER SIAM. IT WOULD BE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO SAVE MALAYA.

DIPLOMATS HERE BELIEVE THAT IF CONTINENTAL ASIA WENT COMMUNIST TO THAT EXTENT THEN INDONESIA WITH ITS RESOURCES OF RUBBER, TIN AND OIL WOULD QUICKLY ADJUST TO THE NEW REALITY.

ALL THIS, IN THE OPINION OF MILITARY MEN, WOULD BE A GREAT STRATEGIC BLOW TO THIS COUNTRY BOTH IN THE LOSS OF CONTROL OF THE SEA PASSAGE AROUND SINGAPORE AND THE LOSS OF ACCESS TO RAW MATERIALS.

WHEN THEY REACH THIS POINT IN THEIR ANALYSIS, DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY EXPERTS SAY THAT AMERICAN INTERESTS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA REQUIRE AT THE VERY LEAST A MOST CAREFUL CONSIDERATION WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH OF WHAT ROLES EACH GOVERNMENT SHOULD PLAY IF THE CHINESE REDS EMBARK ON A NEW ADVENTURE.

BUT THIS POSES THE GENERAL QUESTION OF PERIPHERAL WAR--WHETHER IT IS BETTER TO FIGHT A LIMITED ACTION TO DEFEAT AGGRESSION AS WAS DONE IN KOREA, OR TO TAKE SOME OTHER COURSE.

REDUCED TO BRUTALLY SIMPLE TERMS, ONLY TWO OTHER COURSES APPEAR TO BE POSSIBLE. THESE ARE EITHER TO REFRAIN FROM ALL-OUT INVOLVEMENT IN ANY MOVE LOCAL SITUATIONS, LIKE KOREA, OR TO SERVE NOTICE THAT THERE WILL BE NO MORE LOCAL SITUATIONS. THIS WOULD MEAN THAT A SPARK ANYWHERE AROUND THE BORDERS OF THE RED WORLD COULD GET OFF THE BIG WAR.

IN VIEW OF THE COMPLEXITY OF THE PROBLEMS, MANY RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS THINK THAT FINAL CONCLUSIONS ON AMERICA'S COURSE OF ACTION WILL BE SLOW IN COMING. THEY MAY NOT BE REACHED UNTIL EVENTS THEMSELVES FORCE A HAND.

WHAT DOES SEEM CERTAIN IS THAT THIS GOVERNMENT WILL STRENUOUSLY AVOID GIVING ANY IMPRESSION--AS WAS GIVEN BEFORE THE COMMUNIST ATTACK IN KOREA--THAT PLACES LIKE INDO-CHINA MAY BE AREAS OF WEAKNESS WHERE THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT LIFT A GUN OR DROP A BOMB IN DEFENSE.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JAN. 13. SENT JAN. 11)

RZ1210AES

A137WX (650)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JAN. 13)

JAN 13 1952

RED TARGET

BY RUSSELL BRINES

(FORMER CHIEF OF THE AP'S TOKYO BUREAU)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN 12-(AP)-FRENCH INDO-CHINA IS A LUSH AND BLOODY PENINSULA WHICH MAY DETERMINE ASIA'S FUTURE.

IT IS THE GATEWAY TO RICH SOUTHEAST ASIA--FOR YEARS ONE OF COMMUNISM'S MAIN TARGETS IN THE ORIENT.

THE FIERCE CAMPAIGN IN KOREA BEGAN ORIGINALLY AS A RED SIDESHOW. KOREA STILL IS OF SECONDARY MILITARY AND ECONOMIC IMPORTANCE IN THE COMMUNIST TIMETABLE OF CONQUEST.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE IT PLAIN THAT SOUTHEAST ASIA IS WHAT THEY REALLY WANT--INDO-CHINA, BURMA, THAILAND, MALAYA AND INDONESIA.

CONTROL OF THIS ASIATIC TREASURE HOUSE WOULD ENABLE THEM TO CRIPPLE THE WESTERN POWERS ECONOMICALLY, POINT A SHARP SPEARHEAD TOWARD INDIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST AND SUPPLY THEMSELVES WITH QUANTITIES OF NEEDED OIL AND RUBBER.

INDO-CHINA IS THE KEY.

IF IT FELL, MOST MILITARY OFFICIALS AGREE, A HIGHWAY WOULD BE OPENED TO THE REST OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

"THERE WOULD BE NOTHING TO STOP THE COMMUNISTS UNTIL THEY REACHED SINGAPORE--AND NOT MUCH THERE," AN AMERICAN OFFICER IN BANGKOK TOLD ME.

BURMA HAS BEEN SWEPT BY CONFLICT SINCE GIVEN HER INDEPENDENCE IN 1948. THAILAND IS TOO WEAK NOW TO HALT A DETERMINED ARMY AND PERHAPS TOO OPPORTUNISTIC TO THINK OF DOING SO. BRITISH FORCES ARE BOGGED DOWN IN MALAYA WITH A JUNGLE INSURRECTION THEY CANNOT SMASH.

THE YOUNG REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA IS PROUD BUT UNPREPARED.

TEN YEARS AGO THE JAPANESE JUMPED FROM INDO-CHINA AND CONQUERED ALL OF SOUTHEAST ASIA AND PART OF INDIA IN WEEKS.

THESE COUNTRIES TOGETHER ARE CAPABLE OF PRODUCING 49.2 PERCENT OF THE WORLD'S TIN, FORTY PERCENT OF ITS RUBBER AND THREE PERCENT OF ITS PETROLEUM. THEY HAVE EXCESS RICE, NEEDED IN RED CHINA'S RESTLESS CITIES.

WITH THESE RICHES, THE COMMUNISTS COULD FATTEN THEMSELVES AND AT THE SAME TIME DEPRIVE WESTERN EUROPE OF THE RAW MATERIALS NEEDED FOR BOTH DEFENSE AND ECONOMIC SOLVENCY.

BY CONTROLLING SOUTHEAST ASIA, THEY COULD OUTFLANK THE AMERICAN DEFENSE LINE--A NECKLACE OF ISLANDS FROM JAPAN TO THE PHILIPPINES. AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICIALS SAY THIS MIGHT REQUIRE AN AMERICAN WITHDRAWAL DEEPER INTO THE PACIFIC, PERHAPS TO HAWAII.

A138WX

THESE ISLANDS BASES SUPPORT THE AIRCRAFT WHICH ALONE ARE CAPABLE OF REACHING SOVIET INDUSTRIES AND AIRFIELDS IN THE GREAT MILITARY RESERVOIR OF SIBERIA.

AND THE LOSS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA WOULD TIGHTEN THE NOOSE AROUND JAPAN'S INDUSTRIAL EMPIRE--ANOTHER PRIME COMMUNIST TARGET. DEPRIVED OF MARKETS AND RAW MATERIALS, JAPAN MIGHT BE STARVED INTO THE RED CAMP UNLESS GIVEN PERHAPS A DANGEROUSLY HIGH DOLE BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE VALUE OF INDO-CHINA IS MAINLY MEASURED AGAINST THIS OUTLINE OF GRAND STRATEGY. THE FRENCH CONTEND, AND MANY AMERICAN OFFICERS AGREE WITH THEM, THAT SOUTHEAST ASIA HAS BEEN SAVED THUS FAR ONLY BY THE LONG AND COSTLY FIGHT IN THE FRENCH COLONY.

THE CONFLICT WITH MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI-MINH AND HIS TROOPS HAS BEEN ALMOST CONTINUOUS SINCE THE END OF THE PACIFIC WAR.

EACH YEAR, THE FRENCH LOSE MORE OFFICERS THAN THEY GRADUATE FROM ST.CYR, THEIR WEST POINT. HALF OF FRANCE'S EFFECTIVE FIGHTING FORCES HAVE BEEN TIED DOWN IN THE STEAMING JUNGLES OF INDO-CHINA.

THE FINANCIAL COST IS ESTIMATED AT A BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, PAID BY GRUMBLING TAXPAYERS WHOSE RELUCTANCE TO GIVE MORE FOR EUROPEAN DEFENSE HAS HELPED BRING DOWN ANOTHER CABINET.

IN FRANCE, THE INDO-CHINA CAMPAIGN IS SO UNPOPULAR GENERALLY THAT THE NEWSPAPERS SELDOM MENTION IT. MANY FRENCHMEN FRANKLY SAY THEY WOULD LIKE TO GET OUT OF IT, IF THEY COULD.

DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGES BIDAULT TOLD ME IN PARIS THAT INDO-CHINA "NOW IS PART OF THE WORLD CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNISM."

AMERICAN OFFICIALS AGREE. THE CONFLICT BEGAN AS A FIGHT BETWEEN NATIONALISTS AND COLONIALS, AND MANY NON-COMMUNISTS JOINED HO ONLY TO GET RID OF THE FRENCH. THE COMMUNISTS QUICKLY TOOK OVER, AS THEY HAVE ELSEWHERE. AND THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT IN ASIA NOW THAT IT IS THEIR SHOW.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE PROFITED GREATLY FROM THIS CONFLICT. THEY WILL CONTINUE TO PROFIT WHETHER THEY CHOOSE TO FOLLOW THEIR SLOW ATTRITION OR TO HIT WITH MORE FORCE WHILE ALLIED TROOPS ARE SPREADEAGLED IN KOREA.

A YEAR BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN, AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN TOKYO BEGAN TO WARN THAT INDO-CHINA WAS ASIA'S REAL HOT SPOT.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE WANTED IT FOR A LONG TIME.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JAN. 13--SENT JAN. 11)

RZ1229AESNM

A8WX
(290) VOICE-PRECEDE SPOKE (AS DAY)
BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON,JAN.12-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN A MAJOR ORGANIZATION RESHUFFLE, IS PLANNING TO SET UP A NEW OPERATING AGENCY TO RUN ITS VOICE OF AMERICA AND OVERSEAS INFORMATION PROGRAMS.

OFFICIALS WHO TOLD A REPORTER ABOUT THE PLAN TODAY SAID DR.WILSON COMPTON, FORMER PRESIDENT OF WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE, IS EXPECTED SHORTLY TO BE NAMED ADMINISTRATOR OF THE AGENCY. IT WILL HAVE A SEMI-INDEPENDENT STATUS UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

THE OFFICIALS, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED SAID THAT ASSISTANT SECRETARY EDWARD W.BARRETT, WHO HAS HEADED UP THE DEPARTMENT'S "CAMPAIGN OF TRUTH" FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS, IS PLANNING TO RETURN TO PRIVATE LIFE THIS MONTH AFTER HELPING TO WORK OUT PLANS FOR THE REORGANIZATION.

BARRETT WAS FORMERLY EDITORIAL DIRECTOR OF NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE.

HIS SUCCESSOR AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY, WHO HAS NOT YET BEEN NAMED, WILL BE CONCERNED ONLY WITH POLICY MATTERS.

THE IMPENDING REORGANIZATION INVOLVES THE SEPARATION OF OPERATIONS FROM THE POLICY FUNCTIONS OF THE INFORMATION PROGRAM WHICH--WITH SOME 8,000 EMPLOYEES AND RECENT ANNUAL OUTLAY OF AROUND 100 MILLIONS DOLLARS --HAS EXPANDED TO A POINT WHERE IT IS ALMOST AS LARGE AS ALL THE REST OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE BURDEN OF ADMINISTRATION HAS FALLEN LARGELY ON THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, EVEN AFTER THE CREATION LAST YEAR OF THE POST OF GENERAL MANAGER UNDER BARRETT.

THE REORGANIZATION IS A MOVE IN THE DIRECTION OF PROPOSALS ADVANCED IN CONGRESS TO REMOVE AMERICAN OVERSEAS PROPAGANDA ENTIRELY FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND PUT IT UNDER A SEPARATE AGENCY LIKE THE WORLD WAR II OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION. THIS HAS BEEN ADVOCATED BY SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN), A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, AND BY PAUL G.HOFFMAN, THE FORMER ECA ADMINISTRATOR.

THE NEW AGENCY IS EXPECTED TO BEAR A TITLE SUCH AS THE INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION ADMINISTRATION. ASIDE FROM THE VOICE, IT WILL HAVE CHARGE OF MOTION PICTURES, LIBRARIES, EXCHANGE OF PERSONS AND OTHER FUNCTIONS OF THE CAMPAIGN TO INCREASE UNDERSTANDING OF AMERICAN LIFE AND COMBAT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

DR.COMPTON NOW IS A SPECIAL CONSULTANT TO ACHESON ON INFORMATION POLICIES. HE HAD SERVED AS STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE U.S.ADVISORY COMMISSION ON INFORMATION.

LT45OPES

JAN 13 1952

A74WX
PROPAGANDA (200)
BY EDWARD E. BOMAR

WASHINGTON, JAN. 12-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST WORLD IS BEING TOLD THAT ARMS BUILDUP AND INFLATION ARE MAKING THINGS REALLY TOUGH IN THE UNITED STATES.

OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY THAT THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT RADIO, TAKING ITS CUE FROM MOSCOW, GAVE THIS PICTURE OF AMERICAN MISERY IN A CURRENT BROADCAST MONITORED HERE:

"IN MANY STREETS IN CHICAGO, AS WELL AS IN MANY OTHER AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL CENTERS, ONE CAN SEE UNEMPLOYED WORKERS BEGGING ON STREET CORNERS. X X X

"IN FRONT OF A BUTCHER SHOP IN CHICAGO WE SAW A PICKET LINE OF WOMEN CARRYING POSTERS WHICH SHOWED A HUMAN SKELETON WITH THE INSCRIPTION: 'SOON WE WILL LOOK LIKE THIS IF PRICES ARE NOT REDUCED.' THE RIOTING WOMEN SENT A LETTER TO TRUMAN."

THE SOFIA RADIO SAID "HORSE MEAT HAS BECOME A MAJOR PART OF THE DAILY RATIONS OF THE AMERICAN WORKING PEOPLE."

IT ADDED THAT AMERICANS NOW LACK THE MONEY TO BUY EVEN THE MOST NECESSARY CLOTHING AND WENT ON:

"MORE THAN TWO THIRDS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE [illegible] EARN EVEN A BARE LIVING."

THE BULGARIANS WERE TOLD THAT "AMERICAN PROPAGANDA IS CONSTANTLY TRYING TO CONCEAL THE PRESENT MISERY BY TALKING OF THE 'GOOD OLD TIMES'."

"ON THE RADIO YOU CAN HEAR ENTHUSIASTIC EULOGIES OF THE EIGHTIES, WHEN THERE WERE NO MADDENING TAXES, NO SOARING PRICES, AND NO ATOM BOMBS," THE BROADCAST SAID.

DC71945

JAN 13 1952

A54WX
(250) GOP-PROPAGANDA

WASHINGTON,JAN.12-(AP)-ONE HUNDRED FIFTEEN REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION TODAY OF BEING "TOO TIMID" IN FIGHTING RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE GOP REPRESENTATIVES, RENEWING A PREVIOUS APPEAL, ASKED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TO PRESS FOR AN IMMEDIATE U.N.INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES THAT THE SOVIETS COMMITTED MASS MURDERS IN EASTERN EUROPE.

SUCH AN INQUIRY COULD HELP GUARANTEE PEACE, THEY SAID IN A LETTER TO ACHESON MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

REP.KERSTEN (R-WISC), A SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP, SAID:

"WE HAVE BEEN ALTOGETHER TOO TIMID IN OUR ACTIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS. WE ARE CONTINUALLY APOLOGIZING AND DEFENDING OURSELVES AGAINST FALSE CHARGES, BUT MAKE NO EFFORT TO PROFFER ANY CHARGES OURSELVES.

"TO DATE THE RECORD OF THE UNITED NATIONS SHOWS A MULTITUDE OF THE FALSE CHARGES MADE BY THE SOVIET UNION AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, BUT VIRTUALLY NONE OF THE TRUE CHARGES WHICH THE UNITED STATES COULD LEVY AGAINST THE SOVIET UNIONS."

THE GOP LETTER SAID NO REPLY HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM A SIMILAR CONGRESSIONAL APPEAL MADE LAST NOV.24. IT ADDED:

"THE SILENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND OF THE U.S.STATE DEPARTMENT INDICATES AN APPALLING INDIFFERENCE TOWARD AN INTERNATIONAL CRIME" WHICH THE U.N.FORMALLY CONDEMNED A YEAR AGO. THE LETTER WAS TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF A U.N.CONVENTION AGAINST GENOCIDE, THE SYSTEMATIC EXTERMINATION OF A RACE OR NATIONALITY.

"TO GIVE VOICE TO THE PLIGHT OF THESE VICTIMS OF GENOCIDE," THE LETTER CONTINUED, "IS TO GIVE HOPE TO THE STILL LIVING SUPPRESSED PEOPLES AND TO GIVE POWER TO THEIR RESISTANCE. KEEPING THESE PEOPLES ALIVE IS THE BEST GUARANTEE OF PEACE, BECAUSE THE SOVIET TYRANTS WILL BE AFRAID TO START A WORLD WAR WHILE SO MANY NON-RUSSIAN PEOPLES REMAIN ALIVE UNDER THIS SUBJUGATION."

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAD NOTHING TO SAY ON THE LETTER TONIGHT, BUT POSSIBLY WOULD LATER.

LT837PES

30.24- 257

JAN 18 1952

(320) TRUMAN-CIVIL DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, JAN.12-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY REPORTED "SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS" IN CIVIL DEFENSE PREPARATIONS BUT WARNED THAT THE NATION IS "FAR FROM BEING FULLY READY" TO MEET AN ENEMY ATOMIC ASSAULT.

HE CALLED FOR 17,500,000 MORE CITIZEN VOLUNTEERS AND VASTLY GREATER RESERVES OF EQUIPMENT AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES.

"WHEN OUR PEOPLE AND OUR CITIES ARE TRAINED AND ORGANIZED TO COPE ITH SUDDEN ATOMIC ATTACKS THE ENEMY MAY WELL CONCLUDE THAT SUCH ATTACKS ARE NOT WORTH MAKING," THE PRESIDENT DECLARED.

THE OCCASION FOR HIS STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE ACT.

CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS HAVE WORKED HARD AGAINST CONSIDERABLE ODDS, MR.TRUMAN SAID, ADDING:

"THEY HAVE SOMETIMES FOUGHT APATHY IN THEIR OWN OFFICIAL CIRCLES, PARTICULARLY IN OUR OWN CONGRESS.....

"WE HAVE NOT WON THE WAR AGAINST TIME. WE HAVE NO RIGHT TO FEEL SAFE MILITARILY OR ON THE HOMEFRONT....

"LET ME WARN YOU AGAIN THAT THERE IS NO SUCH THINGS AS BARGAIN BASEMENT PREPAREDNESS OR ESCAPE FROM THE HARD REALITIES OF THE TIME.

"THERE ARE NO SHORTCUTS TO CIVIL DEFENSE PREPAREDNESS. IT IS A TOUGH, UNPLEASANT BUT GRIMLY NECESSARY JOB."

THE PRESIDENT NOTED THAT MILITARY LEADERS NOW REGARD CIVIL DEFENSE AS CO-EQUAL WITH MILITARY PREPAREDNESS IN THE TOTAL SECURITY PROGRAM. BECAUSE THE COUNTRY'S STRENGTH RESTS ON ITS WILL AND ABILITY TO OUTPRODUCE AND OUTFIT AN ENEMY, HE SAID, THE ENEMY MUST STRIKE FIRST AT THE HOMEFRONT WHICH IS THE SOURCE OF STRENGTH.

"IF AN ENEMY IS UNABLE TO CRUSH OUR WILL TO FIGHT AND CRIPPLE OUR PRODUCTION LINES, THEN HE CANNOT WIN A WAR AGAINST AMERICA."

IN ONE YEAR, MR.TRUMAN WENT ON, THE COUNTRY HAS BECOME "MORE ALERT AND BETTER PREPARED AGAINST ENEMY ATTACK THAN IT HAS EVER BEEN IN OUR PEACETIME HISTORY--BUT WE ARE FAR FROM BEING FULLY READY."

VIRTUALLY ALL STATES AND CITIES HAVE CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS, WITH VARYING DEGREES OF EFFECTIVENESS, AND NEARLY TWO MILLION PERSONS HAVE VOLUNTEERED FOR ACTIVE SERVICE IN LOCAL CIVIL DEFENSE GROUPS, HE SAID. BUT HE ADDED THAT MANY MORE MILLIONS ARE NEEDED IF THE PREPARATIONS ARE TO BE EFFECTIVE, MR.TRUMAN SAID.

"IN ADDITION WE MUST HAVE IN RESERVE FOR CIVIL DEFENSE FAR GREATER QUANTITIES OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES, FIRE TRUCKS, EQUIPMENT TO COMBAT BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WARFARE, AND SHELTERS THAN WE HAVE AT PRESENT," HE CONTINUED.

VH243PES

DSGWXTRUMAN TEXT FROM BB)

A PRESIDENTIAL TEXT FOLLOWS IMMEDIATELY ON THIS CIRCUIT. BUREAUS NEEDING EXTRA COPIES PLEASE ARRANGE.

WASHINGTON, JAN.12-(AP)-THE TEXT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT ON CIVIL DEFENSE FOLLOWS: (ABOUT 800)

OUR NATION'S TOP STRATEGISTS HAVE LONG SINCE RECOGNIZED THAT TOTAL DEFENSE PLANS ARE NECESSARY FOR OUR SURVIVAL. NO LONGER CAN WE RELY ON THE STRENGTH-OF-ARMS ALONE IF A GOBAL WAR IS THRUST UPON US.

AMERICA'S STRENGTH RENTS ON THE WILL OF OUR PEOPLE TO RESIST AGGRESSION AND IN OUR POWER AND ABILITY TO OUT-PRODUCE AND OUTFIGHT A POTENTIAL ENEMY.

FOR THAT REASON, AN ENEMY MUST STRIKE FIRST AT THE HOMEFRONT WHICH IS THE SOURCE OF OUR STRENGTH-IN-ARMS. IF AN ENEMY IS UNABLE TO CRUSH OUR WILL TO FIGHT AND CRIPPLE OUR PRODUCTION LINES, THEN HE CANNOT WIN A WAR AGAINST AMERICA.

FOR THAT REASON WE HAVE PUSHED FORWARD AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE TO DEVELOP A NATIONAL SYSTEM OF PROTECTION FOR OUR PEOPLE AND OUR PRODUCTION.

THAT SYSTEM WE KNOW AS CIVIL DEFENSE. IT IS RATED BY OUR TOP MILITARY LEADERS AS A CO-EQUAL PARTNER WITH THE MILITARY IN OUR SECURITY PROGRAM.

ONE YEAR AGO THE CONGRESS PASSED, AND I SIGNED, PUBLIC LAW 920 CREATING THE FEDERAL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE FORMER GOVERNOR OF FLORIDA, MILLARD CALDWELL.

THE PRIME TASK OF THAT AGENCY HAS BEEN TO PROVIDE THE LEADERSHIP AND THE PLANNING AND THE IMPETUS FOR A NATIONAL SYSTEM OF CIVIL DEFENSE WHICH WILL BE MANNED BY OUR STATES AND OUR CITIES.

I CAN REPORT TO YOU THAT IN THIS SHORT YEAR THERE HAS BEEN SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS IN CIVIL DEFENSE THROUGHOUT THE NATION. THIS PROGRESS, ALTHOUGH FAR FROM ENOUGH, HAS ADDED TO OUR TOTAL STRENGTH AS A NATION.

BECAUSE OF WHAT CIVIL DEFENSE HAS BEEN ABLE TO ACCOMPLISH AGAINST CONSIDERABLE ODDS, I AM CONVINCED THAT THIS COUNTRY IS TODAY MORE ALERT AND BETTER PREPARED AGAINST ENEMY ATTACK THAN IT HAS EVER BEEN OUR PEACETIME HISTORY--BUT WE ARE FAR FROM BEING FULLY READY.

OUR PEOPLE, PARTICULARLY IN THE CITIES, HAVE LEARNED SOME OF THE BASIC LESSONS OF SURVIVAL IN CASE OF ENEMY ATTACK. THAT KNOWLEDGE WOULD SAVE MANY THOUSANDS OF LIVES IF AN ATTACK CAME.

THE PUBLIC GENERALLY HAS COME TO RECOGNIZE THAT THIS NEW DIMENSION OF MODERN WAR, CIVIL DEFENSE, IS NOW A REGULAR PART OF OUR DAILY LIVES FOR MANY YEARS TO COME.

I CAN REPORT THAT OUR STATES AND OUR CITIES ARE MOVING FORWARD ON ALL FRONTS IN CIVIL DEFENSE BUT UNFORTUNATELY, WITH VARYING DEGREES OF EFFECTIVENESS. I THINK IT IS SAFE TO SAY THAT PRACTICALLY ALL OF OUR CITIES, BOTH LARGE AND SMALL, HAVE CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS IN BEING.

D97WX

WHILE NEARLY 2,000,000 PATRIOTIC CITIZENS HAVE VOLUNTEERED, DURING THE PAST YEAR, TO SERVE ACTIVELY IN THEIR LOCAL CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS, APPROXIMATELY 17,300,000 TRAINED AND ORGANIZED DEFENSE WORKERS ARE NEEDED IF WE ARE TO DO THE JOB PROPERLY.

IN ADDITION WE MUST HAVE IN RESERVE FOR CIVIL DEFENSE FAR GREATER QUANTITIES OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES, FIRE TRUCKS, EQUIPMENT TO COMBAT BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WARFARE, AND SHELTERS THAN WE HAVE AT PRESENT. UNTIL CIVIL DEFENSE IS MANNED BY MANY MORE MILLIONS OF TRAINED VOLUNTEERS AND UNTIL THE DESPERATELY NEEDED SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR CIVIL DEFENSE ARE IN PLACE AND READY TO USE, AMERICA WILL NOT BE PREPARED TO RESIST AGGRESSION.

WHEN OUR PEOPLE AND OUR CITIES ARE TRAINED AND ORGANIZED TO COPE WITH SUDDEN ATOMIC ATTACKS THE ENEMY MAY WELL CONCLUDE THAT SUCH ATTACKS ARE NOT WORTH TAKING. FOR THAT REASON, WE MUST LOOK UPON A STRONG CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM AS A POSITIVE FORCE IN HELPING KEEP THE PEACE OF THE WORLD.

THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR CIVIL DEFENSE PREPAREDNESS THROUGHOUT THE NATION HAVE WORKED HARD AGAINST CONSIDERABLE ODDS. THEY HAVE SOMETIMES FOUGHT APATHY IN THEIR OWN OFFICIAL CIRCLES, PARTICULARLY IN OUR OWN CONGRESS. THEY HAVE WORKED GILIDENTLY TO INTEREST THE PUBLIC IN SELF-PROTECTION AND THE NECESSITY FOR VOLUNTEERING FOR SERVICE IN CIVIL DEFENSE. BUT AS EFFECTIVE AS THEIR EFFORTS HAVE BEEN, THEY MUST BE REDOUBLED IN THE COMING MONTHS.

REGARDLESS OF THE WISHFUL TALK YOU MAY HEAR TO THE CONTRARY, YOU AND I ARE NOW IN A NATIONAL EMERGENCY AS GRAVE AS ANY WE HAVE EVER FACED.

WE HAVE NOT WON THE WAR AGAINST TIME. WE HAVE NO RIGHT TO FEEL SAFE MILITARILY OR ON THE HOMEFRONT. YOU MAY BE SURE THAT I WILL BE THE FIRST TO TELL YOU WHEN URGENCY IS NO LONGER A GRAVE PROBLEM IN OUR SECURITY PROGRAM. THAT IS NOT NOW THE CASE.

LET ME WARN YOU AGAIN THAT THERE IS NO SUCH THING AS BARGAIN BASEMENT PREPAREDNESS OR ESCAPE FROM THE HARD REALIZATION OF THE TIME. THERE ARE NO SHORT CUTS TO CIVIL DEFENSE PREPAREDNESS. IT IS A TOUGH, UNPLEASANT BUT GRIMLY NECESSARY JOB.

FORTUNATELY, CIVIL DEFENSE IS IN THE AMERICAN TRADITION, DATING BACK TO THE FRONTIER DAYS WHEN ALL MEMBERS OF EVERY FAMILY HAD A TASK TO DO IN DEFENDING THEIR HOMES AND THEIR STOCKADES FROM MARAUDING SAVAGES.

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D98WX

WE CAN DO THIS JOB OF PROTECTING OUR HOMES AND OUR CITIES JUSTAS OUR FOREFATHERS DID. BUT WE MUST DO IT BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE. IF WAR COMES TO AMERICA, WE MAY WELL WIN OR LOSE AS THE RESULT OF HOW READY WE ARE WHEN THE FIRST ATTACK COMES.

I CANNOT TELL YOU WHEN OR WHERE THE ATTACK WILL COME OR THAT IT WILL COME AT ALL. I CAN ONLY REMIND YOU THAT WE MUST BE READY IF IT DOES COME.

I HAVE EVERY FAITH THAT THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY WILL RECOGNIZE THE DANGERS THAT FACE US AND THAT THEY ARE WILLING TO SHARE THE RESPONSIBILITY AND DANGERS OF DEFENDING THIS COUNTRY WITH THE MAN IN UNIFORM.

BUT CIVIL DEFENSE READINESS THROUGHOUT THE NATION IS NOT SOMETHING THAT CAN BE DONE TOMORROW. IT MUST BE DONE TODAY--OR IT MAY BE TOO LATE. TO LOSE THE SENSE OF URGENCY AND THE NEED FOR INDIVIDUAL ACTION IN CIVIL DEFENSE NOW WOULD BE TO LET DOWN OUR GUARD AT A MOST DANGEROUS TIME. YOU MAY BE SURE THAT THE ENEMY IS ALWAYS WAITING FOR JUST SUCH AN OPENING.

(END TEXT)

LT423PES

A43WX (MEDAL)

(400) NIGHT LEAD MEDAL OF HONOR

WASHINGTON,JAN.12-(AP)-THE DRAFT MAY CALL A THIRD SON OF HALSEY MCGOVERN, WHO SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN ISN'T WORTHY TO CONFER AWARDS AND TURNED DOWN THE MEDAL OF HONOR AND SILVER STAR GIVEN TWO OTHER SONS KILLED IN KOREA.

MCGOVERN SAID TODAY THAT HIS SON CHARLES, 19, HAS BEEN CLASSIFIED 1-A. HE MAY GET ANOTHER PHYSICAL EXAMINATION, HOWEVER, TO DETERMINE WHETHER AN OLD EAR TROUBLE MAY DISQUALIFY HIM FROM THE DRAFT.

SELECTIVE SERVICE OFFICIALS SAID IF HE PASSES THE EXAMINATION, THERE IS NOTHING THEY CAN DO TO KEEP HIM OUT OF THE ARMED SERVICES DESPITE THE FACT TWO BROTHERS DIED IN SERVICE.

THE DRAFT LAW EXEMPTS THE SOLE SURVIVING SON OF A FAMILY THAT ALREADY HAS SUFFERED THE LOSS OF A SON OR DAUGHTER IN THE ARMED FORCES. BUT MCGOVERN HAS A FOURTH SON, JOHN, 27, A WORLD WAR II VETERAN.

MEANWHILE, MCGOVERN SAID HE IS ASTONISHED AT THE PUBLICITY THAT EXPLODED FOLLOWING HIS ACTION, BUT REFUSED TO CHANGE HIS MIND DESPITE PRESSURE FROM MILITARY OFFICIALS AND CONGRESS.

HE STILL REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE MEDAL OF HONOR AWARDED FIRST LT. ROBERT M.MCGOVERN, 23, FOR "INCREDIBLE VALOR" JAN.20, AND THE SILVER STAR AWARDED 2ND LT.JEROME F.MCGOVERN, 21, FOR "ABSOLUTE FEARLESSNESS."

MCGOVERN EMPHATICALLY BRUSHED ASIDE HINTS HE MAY CHANGE HIS MIND.

"IT'S A CLOSED ISSUE," HE SAID. "I WILL NOT ACCEPT THE MEDALS FROM CONGRESS, FROM MILITARY OFFICIALS, OR ANYONE ELSE.

"THE ARMY HAS BEEN VERY KIND TO ME. I THINK THEY UNDERSTAND MY FEELING. THEY HAVE NOT CONTACTED ME TO TRY TO CHANGE MY DECISION."

BRIG.GEN.FRANK DORN, DEPUTY CHIEF OF ARMY INFORMATION, SAID YESTERDAY THE ARMY MIGHT CONTACT HIM TO SEE IF HE WOULD AGREE TO OTHER PRESENTATION ARRANGEMENTS.

MCGOVERN TODAY FLATLY REJECTED SUGGESTIONS FROM CAPITOL HILL THAT CONGRESSMEN INSTEAD OF MR.TRUMAN MAKE THE PRESENTATIONS.

"SOME PEOPLE ARE GETTING POLITICS INTO THIS," HE SAID. "THE DEATH OF THESE KIDS SHOULD BE ABOVE POLITICS. I AM NOT PLAYING POLITICS, BUT I AM PROTESTING THAT THESE AND OTHER BOYS HAVE NOT BEEN GETTING THE BACKING, MORAL AND MATERIAL, THAT THEY DESERVE."

THE ARMY SAID A MEDAL IS AWARDED TO A SOLDIER, EVEN THOUGH DEAD, AND NOT TO THE NEXT OF KIN. IT IS KEEPING THE MEDALS IN STORAGE IN CASE MCGOVERN EVER DECIDES TO ACCEPT THEM.

MCGOVERN SAID HE KNEW THIS, APPRECIATES THE ARMY'S ATTITUDE, BUT DOES NOT EVER EXPECT TO ACCEPT THE TWO MEDALS.

SENATOR WELKER (R-IDAHO) ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING: "AS TOTALLY AS I HAVE DISAGREED WITH THE PRESIDENT AND OPPOSED HIS 'POLICE ACTION' IN KOREA, NEVERTHELESS I FEEL IT IS REGRETTABLE THAT OUR COUNTRY'S HIGHEST AWARD SHOULD BE RENOUNCED ON GROUNDS OF PERSONAL CRITICISM OF THE PRESIDENT."

LT713PES

JAN 13 1952

A72WX
(280) UMT
BY RUSSELL BRINES

WASHINGTON, JAN.12-(AP)-TWO MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY REPORTED STRONG CONGRESSIONAL SENTIMENT FOR PUTTING OFF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT).

THE COMMITTEE WILL BEGIN OPEN HEARINGS TUESDAY ON A PLAN TO BEGIN THE PROGRAM QUICKLY.

REP.DURHAM (D-NC) AND PRICE (D-ILL) SAID THEY BELIEVED MOST CONGRESSMEN FELT THAT UMT SHOULD NOT BEGIN UNTIL AFTER THE DRAFT ENDS. HE SAID THE FEELING IS THAT SELECTIVE SERVICE, WHICH DOES NOT EXPIRE UNDER THE PRESENT LAW UNTIL JUNE 1955, IS ENTIRELY ADEQUATE.

CONGRESS APPROVED THE PRINCIPLE OF UMT AT ITS LAST SESSION BUT SAID IT COULD NOT START UNTIL ADDITIONAL LEGISLATION IS PASSED.

"I BELIEVE THE INTENT OF CONGRESS WAS TO HAVE A PROGRAM READY FOR USE IN PEACETIME BUT NOT TO START IT WHILE THE DRAFT IS WORKING," DURHAM TOLD A REPORTER.

PRICE SAID THIS WAS THE SENTIMENT OF "MOST CONGRESSMEN."

THIS POINT HAS BEEN RAISED DURING COMMITTEE SESSIONS THE PAST THREE DAYS BUT A FINAL DECISION HAS NOT BEEN REACHED, DURHAM SAID.

THE COMMITTEE HAS HEARD IN CLOSED MEETINGS A DETAILED EXPLANATION OF A BLUEPRINT FOR UMT WHICH WAS PREPARED BY A CIVILIAN COMMISSION.

THE PLAN COULD INVOLVE THE TRAINING OF 800,000 YOUTHS AND MIGHT COST FOUR BILLION DOLLARS THE FIRST YEAR. IT PROVIDES FOR SIX MONTHS' TRAINING AND SEVEN AND ONE HALF YEARS' RESERVE STATUS FOR MEN BETWEEN 18 AND 26.

BOTH THE HOUSE AND SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES WILL DISCUSS THE COMMISSION'S PROPOSALS, THEN REPORT BACK WITH RECOMMENDATIONS BY LATE FEBRUARY.

FORMER SENATOR JAMES WADSWORTH, THE COMMISSION CHAIRMAN, WILL BE THE FIRST WITNESS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE NEXT TUESDAY.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) HAS SAID OPPONENTS OF THE PLAN WILL BE GIVEN A FULL HEARING.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE WILL HEAR A DETAILED EXPLANATION OF THE WORLD MILITARY SITUATION BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT MONDAY.

DC708AES

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A146WX
AMS BUDGET
GI BILL (500)
BY HARRY P. SNYDER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 12-(AP)-THE GI BILL OF RIGHTS APPEARS HEADED FOR SOME CHANGES THIS YEAR AS CONGRESS CONSIDERS PROPOSALS TO EXTEND ITS BENEFITS TO VETERANS OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

CHAIRMAN RANKIN (D-MISS) OF THE HOUSE VETERANS' AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SAID TODAY HEARINGS ON SUCH LEGISLATION WILL GET UNDERWAY FEB. 6.

SO FAR THE COMMITTEE HAS UNDER STUDY 20 BILLS ON THE SUBJECT. THEIR PRINCIPAL THEME: GIVE THE KOREAN WAR VETERANS THE SAME TREATMEN ACCORDED THE MEN OF WORLD WAR II.

ONE OF THE MEASURES--DRAFTED BY THE AMERICAN LEGION--CALLS FOR MARKED CHANGES, HOWEVER, IN THE EDUCATIONAL AND TRAINING PROVISIONS OF THE SERVICEMEN'S READJUSTMENT ACT.

AND ANOTHER ALONG THIS SAME LINE WILL BE INTRODUCED SOON BY REP. TEAGUE (D-TEXAS) ON BEHALF OF A SPECIAL COMMITTEE THAT HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING THE VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION'S HANDLING OF GI EDUCATIO AND TRAINING.

THE EAGUE COMMITTEE

THE TEAGUE COMMITTEE, WHICH UNCOVERED A HOST OF ABUSES OF THE TRAINING PROGRAM, IS STILL ANALYZING RESULTS OF ITS NATION-WIDE INQUIRY. IT WOUND UP HEARINGS LATE LAST MONTH.

RANKIN TOLD REPORTERS HE IS CONFIDENT CONGRESS WILL ACT ON BEHALF OF THE KOREAN VETERANS. BUT HE STEERED CLEAR OF PREDICTING WHAT CHANGES MIGHT BE MADE IN THE ACT.

HIS COMMITTEE, HE SAID, WILL HEAR TESTIMONY FROM THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION, THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE, THE BUREAU OF THE BUDGET AND FOUR VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS IN THE OPENING DAYS OF THE INQUIRY.

HE EXPECTS THE HEARING TO LAST SEVERAL WEEKS. ONCE A MEASURE IS AGREED UPON, IT'S A GOOD BET LITTLE TIME WILL BE LOST IN GETTING IT TO THEHOUSE FLOOR.

THE LEGION-BACKED BILL, WHICH WILL SERVE AS A STARTING-POINT FOR HEARINGS AND COMMITTEE DISCUSSION, WOULD PROVIDE EDUCATIONAL AND TRAINING BENEFITS TO PERSONNEL WHO SERVED IN THE ARMED FORCES AFTER JUNE 27, 1950.

HERE ARE SOME OF ITS PROVISIONS:

TRAINING WOULD BE LIMITED TO A PERIOD EQUAL TO THE TIME A MAN ACTUALLY SPENT IN THE ARMED FORCES;

ANY PERSON WHO HAD NOT PASSED HIS 23RD BIRTHDAY ON JUNE 27, 1950 OR THE DATE HE ENTERED THE SERVICE WOULD BE CONSIDERED TO HAVE HAD HIS EDUCATION INTERRUPTED;

IF HIS EDUCATION HAD NOT BEEN INTERRUPTED BY THE MILITARY SERVICE, HE WOULD BE ENTITLED TO ONLY A MAXIMUM OF 12 MONTHS TRAINING;

A TRAINEE WOULD HAVE TO BEGIN HIS BENEFIT TRAINING WITHIN TWO YEARS OF HIS DISCHARGE AND COMPLETE IT WITHIN 17 YEARS;

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A147WX

AVOCATIONAL AND RECREATIONAL COURSES -- SUCH AS DANCING, BARTENDING, PERSONALITY-DEVELOPMENT, FISHING, GOLF, ETC--WOULD BE BANNED;

TUITION AND FEE PAYMENTS FOR SCHOOLING WOULD BE LIMITED TO ONE-HALF THE AMOUNT THE SCHOOLS REGULARLY CHARGE NON-VETERANS, WITH A CEILING OF $300;

~~ON THE JOB AND ON THE FARM TRAINING WOULD BE PROVIDED UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS;~~

SUBSISTENCE PAYMENTS DURING FULL-TIME TRAINING WOULD AMOUNT TO $80 A MONTH FOR A VETERAN WITHOUT DEPENDENTS, $110 FOR A VETERAN WITH ONE DEPENDENT AND $125 FOR ONE WITH MORE THAN ONE DEPENDENT;

ON-THE-JOB AND ON-THE-FARM TRAINING WOULD BE PROVIDED UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS;

SCHOOLS PERMITTED TO PROVIDE TRAINING OR EDUCATION TO VETERANS WOULD HAVE TO MEET CERTAIN CONDITIONS AND HAVE THE APPROVAL OF STATE AGENCIES;

SOME OF THESE PROVISIONS WOULD MEET SOME OF THE CRITICISMS RAISED BY THE TEAGUE COMMITTEE.

TEAGUE FAVORS LIMITING EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS SOMEWHAT, GIVING SUPPLEMENTAL HELP TO VETERANS WHO ARE WILLING TO FOOT PART OF THEIR BILLS INSTEAD OF GIVING A LOT OF AID TO A LIMITED NUMBER OF THEM.

TOO, HE WANTS TO CHANGE THE PROCEDURE OF PAYING FOR EDUCATION AND TRAINING. INSTEAD OF HAVING THE VA PAY THE SCHOOLS DIRECTLY, HE BELIEVES THE PAYMENTS SHOULD GO TO THE VETERANS WHO, IN TURN, WOULD TAKE CARE OF THEIR SCHOOL COSTS. HE BELIEVES THIS WOULD REDUCE VA OPERATING COSTS.

...

...RICTER PENALTIES FOR ABUSES OF T ...ROGRAM,
WH... TRAINEES OR THE SCHOOLS.
Th... TEAGUE'S PROPOSALS ARE EXPECTED TO BE EMBODIED IN THE BILL ... FROM HIS COMMITTEE.
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817WX (SEG) (400)
WASHINGTON, JAN.12-(AP)-THE EDUCATIONAL TESTING SERVICE, PRINCETON, N.J., IS BEING ALLOWED BY THE SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM TO USE DATA OBTAINED FROM GIVING THE SELECTIVE SERVICE COLLEGE QUALIFICATION TEST TO PREPARE STATISTICS FOR USE IN EDUCATIONAL WORK.

THE EDUCATIONAL TESTING SERVICE, WITH HENRY CHAUNCEY AS PRESIDENT, IS A NON-PROFIT CORPORATION WHICH HAS A CONTRACT WITH SELECTIVE SERVICE TO PREPARE, ADMINISTER, SCORE OR GRADE, THE TESTS OFFERED COLLEGE STUDENTS SEEKING DRAFT DEFERMENT.

THERE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE TESTING SERVICE ENDS, SELECTIVE SERVICE SPOKESMAN SAID, BUT THE FEDERAL AGENCY IS PERMITTING COMPILATION OF DATA BASED ON SAMPLINGS OF THE STUDENTS, SELECTED AT RANDOM WITHIN EACH TESTING CENTER, AS WELL AS OTHER STATISTICS.

SELECTIVE SERVICE DECIDED TO UTILIZE A NATIONWIDE SCHOLASTIC APTITUDE TEST IN CONNECTION WITH POSSIBLE DEFERMENT OF STUDENTS ON RECOMMENDATION OF SIX SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY COMMITTEES APPOINTED BY ITS DIRECTOR, MAJ.GEN.LEWIS B.HERSHEY. DR.M. H. TRYTTEN HEADED THE COMMITTEES, AND LATER A SUBCOMMITTEE OF CIVILIAN AND MILITARY TESTING EXPERTS DESIGNATED THE EDUCATION TESTING SERVICE AS THE TESTING AGENCY BEST EQUIPPED TO CARRY OUT THE PROGRAM. SELECTIVE SERVICE SUBSEQUENTLY CONTRACTED FOR THE WORK.

PRESIDENT CHAUNCEY FROM TIME TO TIME HAS MADE PUBLIC SOME OF THE DATA COMPILED BY HIS AGENCY.

RECENTLY HE READ A REPORT AT A CONFERENCE ON SCIENTIFIC MANPOWER HELD IN CONNECTION WITH THE MEETING OF THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE IN PHILADELPHIA.

IN IT HE REPORTED THAT A SAMPLING SHOWED THE PERCENTAGE OF CANDIDATES FROM THE NEW ENGLAND, MIDDLE ATLANTIC, EAST NORTH CENTRAL, WEST NORTH CENTRAL AND PACIFIC REGIONS WHO PASSED WAS SOMEWHAT HIGHER THAN THAT FOR THE COUNTRY AS A WHOLE.

HE SAID THE PER CENT PASSING IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC, EAST SOUTH CENTRAL, AND WEST SOUTH CENTRAL REGIONS AND FROM THE TERRITORIES WAS APPRECIABLY LOWER THAN FOR THE WHOLE COUNTRY.

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B18WX (SEG)
THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ERRONEOUSLY SAID IN REPORTING HIS SPEECH THAT HE RECOMMENDED THAT THE DIFFERENCES IN COLLEGE ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS BE TAKEN UNDER CONSIDERATION IN DEFERRING TOP STUDENTS FROM MILITARY SERVICE AND THAT THE ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE SIMILARLY RECOMMENDED.

WHAT CHAUNCEY SAID WAS:

"WITHOUT THE CORRECTION FACTOR INTRODUCED BY THE TEST RESULTS, INDIVIDUALS FROM INSTITUTIONS WHICH MAINTAIN HIGH STANDARDS IN THE SELECTION OF THEIR STUDENT BODY WOULD BE UNFAIRLY PENALIZED IN COMPARISON WITH THOSE FROM INSTITUTIONS WHOSE STANDARDS ARE LESS RIGOROUS."

HE ALSO SAID: "THE FINDINGS AVAILABLE TO DATE CONFIRM THAT THE SELECTIVE SERVICE COLLEGE QUALIFICATION TEST EFFECTIVELY SERVES THE PURPOSE OF GIVING CAPABLE STUDENTS EVERYWHERE AN OPPORTUNITY TO QUALIFY FOR DEFERMENT TO CONTINUE THEIR TRAINING."

DEFERMENT OF THOSE WHO MEET THE SELECTIVE SERVICE STANDARDS ON THE TEST IS DISCRETIONARY WITH LOCAL DRAFT BOARDS.

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-17-
(250)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, JAN. 12)
JOBLESS AID
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN 12-(AP)-DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT WILL SHIFT AS MANY CONTRACTS AS POSSIBLE TO AREAS WHERE CUTS IN CIVILIAN PRODUCTION CUTBACKS ARE CAUSING SERIOUS UNEMPLOYMENT.

THE FIRST AREA IN WHICH THE GOVERNMENT WILL TRY TO RELIEVE UNEMPLOYMENT IS DETROIT, WHERE AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION CUTBACKS HAVE PUT MANY MEN OUT OF WORK FLEISCHMANN SAID.

HE SAID DETROIT WOULD GET NEW CONTRACTS EVEN IF "SOME ADDITIONAL COST MAY BE INVOLVED."

AN "INTER-AGENCY DISTRESSED DEFENSE AREAS TASK FORCE" IS BEING SET UP BY DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON TO HANDLE THE PROGRAM.

IT WILL CONSIST OF OFFICIALS FROM NINE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES INCLUDING THE MUNITIONS BOARD; ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE PROCUREMENT OFFICES; LABOR DEPARTMENT; GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION; ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION; NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY AND DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION.

FLEISCHMANN SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THE THREAT OF MOUNTING UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE DETROIT AREA HAS MADE IT NECESSARY TO TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO DIVERT AS MUCH GOVERNMENT CONTRACT WORK AS POSSIBLE TO BRIDGE THE GAP BETWEEN THE CUTBACKS IN AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION AND THE STEADY, BUT APPARENTLY NOT RAPID ENOUGH, RISE IN DEFENSE PRODUCTION WORK.

"THE TASK FORCE WILL EXPLORE THE TOTAL PROCUREMENT PROGRAM AND THE FACILITIES WHICH ARE AVAILABLE IN THE DETROIT AREA TO ASCERTAIN WHAT ADDITIONAL GOVERNMENT CONTRACT AND SUB-CONTRACT WORK CAN BE PLACED IN THAT AREA.

"IT WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ARRANGING FOR THE PLACEMENT OF SUCH GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS IN DETROIT. IT WILL ALSO DETERMINE WHAT SUB-CONTRACTS WHICH PRIME CONTRACTORS ARE PLANNING TO PLACE ELSEWHERE, CAN BE BROUGHT BACK INTO THE DETROIT AREA. THE GROUP WILL ARRANGE FOR SHIFTING THE CONTRACTS TO THE DETROIT AREA EVEN THOUGH SOME ADDITIONAL COST MAY BE INVOLVED."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, JAN. 12)

BU206PES

A142WX (AUTO PROBE AND BJTS)
(250) UN-AMERICAN
WASHINGTON, JAN. 12-(AP)-THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HAS PUT DETROIT NEXT ON ITS LIST OF DEFENSE PRODUCTION AREAS SLATED FOR INVESTIGATION IN CONNECTION WITH POSSIBLE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF LABOR GROUPS.

CHAIRMAN WOOD (D-GA) SAID THE COMMITTEE EXPECTS TO HEAR WITNESSES IN THE DETROIT INQUIRY STARTING IN ABOUT 60 DAYS.

DETROIT IS ONE OF A NUMBER OF CITIES MARKED FOR INVESTIGATION, WITH THE CHICAGO AREA FIGURING NEXT IN THE COMMITTEE'S PLANS.

THE HOUSE GROUP ALREADY HAS HEARD TESTIMONY FROM WITNESSES CONNECTED WITH THE STEEL AND WATERFRONT INDUSTRIES IN THE BALTIMORE AREA. LAST JULY IT TOOK PRELIMINARY TESTIMONY FROM BOSTON AREA WITNESSES.

PRINCIPAL WITNESSES IN THESE HEARINGS WERE TWO FORMER FBI UNDER-COVER AGENTS, MRS. MARY STALCUP MARKWARD, NOW A VIRGINIA HOUSEWIFE, AND HERBERT A. PHILBRICK OF BOSTON. BETWEEN THEM THEY NAMED SOME 60 ALLEGED COMMUNISTS IN THE BALTIMORE AND BOSTON AREAS.

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CURRENTLY, THE COMMITTEE IS INQUIRING INTO THE ACTIVITIES OF AMERICANS REPORTEDLY ENGAGED IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN CHINA IN THE MID-1930'S BEFORE JAPAN OVERRAN CHINA.

ON TUESDAY, THE COMMITTEE HAS CALLED ELIZABETH BENTLEY, ACKNOWLEDGED WARTIME RUSSIAN SPY COURIER, AND LOUIS BUDENZ, FORMER MANAGING EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, THE DAILY WORKER, TO TELL WHAT THEY KNOW OF MAX AND GRACE GRANICH.

THE GRANICHS, NOW LIVING IN WILMINGTON, VT., WERE DESCRIBED TO THE COMMITTEE BY MORRIS L. APPELMAN AS COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS IN SHANGHAI WHERE THEY PUT OUT SEVERAL PUBLICATIONS WHICH THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT SOUGHT TO SUPPRESS.

THE GRANICHS ALSO HAVE BEEN SUMMONED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE NEXT WEDNESDAY.

DC1223PES

A7WX

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(320) FIRST LEAD SHORTAGES

BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON, JAN.12-(AP)-SENATOR AIKEN (R-VT) CALLED TODAY FOR PUBLIC HEARINGS INTO A REPORT THAT "SHORTAGES CONSERVATIVELY ESTIMATED AT FOUR MILLION DOLLARS" HAVE OCCURRED IN THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT'S FARM PRICE SUPPORT PROGRAM.

AIKEN TOLD A NEWSMAN THE FIGURE WAS SUPPLIED IN A REPORT TO THE SENATE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE BY COMPTROLLER GENERAL LINDSAY C.WARREN.

AIKEN DESCRIBED THE REPORT AS CONFIDENTIAL, BUT AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT SHORTAGES HAVE GROWN OUT OF THE DEPARTMENT'S CONTRACTS WITH PRIVATE FIRMS FOR STORAGE OF FARM COMMODITIES.

DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ACKNOWLEDGED TWO WEEKS AGO THAT DEPARTMENT LOSSES WILL BE PERHAPS AS MUCH AS FIVE MILLION DOLLARS, BUT PROBABLY LESS. THEY ESTIMATED THAT LOSSES WOULD RUN LESS THAN ONE-EIGHTH OF ONE PER CENT ON THE TOTAL VOLUME OF COMMODITIES HANDLED BY THE STORAGE TRADE. THEY SAID FULLY TEN BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GRAIN, DRY BEANS, DRIED MILK, BUTTER AND OTHER COMMODITIES MOVED THROUGH COMMERCIAL STORAGE FACILITIES UNDER CONTRACTS WITH THE DEPARTMENT'S COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC).

WHILE DEPLORING THAT THERE WERE ANY LOSSES, DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE CHARACTERIZED THOSE WHICH DID OCCUR AS NO HIGHER, AND PROBABLY LOWER, THAN THOSE OF PRIVATE BUSINESS IN OPERATIONS OF COMPARABLE SIZE.

AIKEN, WHILE AGREEING WITH THE DEPARTMENT THAT THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES PROFITED, CALLED FOR ACTION AGAINST THOSE RESPONSIBLE.

"THE REPORT CALLS THEM 'CONVERSIONS' OF GOVERNMENT COMMODITIES," HE SAID. "IN A BANK IT WOULD BE CALLED EMBEZZLEMENT BUT IN MY LANGUAGE IT IS STEALING."

THE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID THAT IN MOST CASES THE LOSSES RESULTED WHEN A FEW PRIVATE FIRMS CONVERTED GOVERNMENT-OWNED COMMODITIES TO THEIR OWN USES, MOSTLY BY SELLING THEM IN SPECULATIVE OPERATIONS. COURT ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN IN AT LEAST SIX CASES. THE DEPARTMENT HAS CONTRACTS WITH ABOUT 15,000 PRIVATE STORAGE CONCERNS.

OTHERS, THE DEPARTMENT SAYS, ARE UNDER INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE WHETHER APPARENT SHORTAGES INVOLVE MORE THAN NORMAL SHRINKAGE OF GRAIN.

AIKEN SAID AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYEES "APPARENTLY DID NOT BENEFIT FROM THE SHORTAGES BUT THERE ARE SERIOUS QUESTIONS OF WIDESPREAD NEGLIGENCE AND FAILURE TO PROSECUTE THOSE WHO DID."

HE SAID MOST OF THE SHORTAGES RESULTED THIS WAY:

THE DEPARTMENT'S COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION, WHICH HANDLES THE FARM LOAN AND PRICE-SUPPORT PROGRAM, MADE CONTRACTS WITH SOME 40 ELEVATORS AND WAREHOUSES TO STORE GRAIN AND OTHER COMMODITIES.

"THESE CONTRACTORS THEN SOLD THE GOVERNMENT GRAIN AND KEPT THE FUNDS. WHEN THE AGRICULTURE CORPORATION CALLED FOR THE COMMODITY THEY WERE UNABLE TO DELIVER THE COMMODITIES OR THE FUNDS."

AIKEN SAID COPIES OF THE STARTLING REPORT HAD BEEN SUPPLIED TO CHAIRMAN ELLENDER (D-LA) OF THE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE AND TO HIM AS RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE COMMITTEE.

ELLENDER CONFIRMED THAT THE REPORT HAD BEEN RECEIVED AND SAID IT WOULD BE GIVEN TO ALL 13 MEMBERS OF THE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE WEDNESDAY.

HE SAID THE COMMITTEE MAY ORDER PUBLIC HEARINGS "IN ORDER TO GIVE OFFICIALS AND ALL PRINCIPALS A CHANCE TO PRESENT THE ENTIRE STORY."

"I'M GOING TO LET THE CHIPS FALL WHERE THEY MAY," ELLENDER SAID. "IF THERE IS ANY WRONG-DOING THEN THEY MUST SUFFER THE CONSEQUENCES. I HOPE RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS WILL KICK OUT ANY WRONG-DOERS WITHOUT WAITING FOR THE COMMITTEE TO TELL THEM TO DO IT."

AIKEN SAID 38 OF THE CASES ARE IN TEXAS AND TWO IN OKLAHOMA "AND THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL SAID HE IS JUST GETTING STARTED ON HIS INVESTIGATIONS."

HE SAID HE DID NOT FEEL AT LIBERTY TO GIVE OUT THE NAMES OR MAKE THE REPORT PUBLIC UNTIL THE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE HAS DECIDED WHAT TO DO.

HE SAID THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL REPORTED "SIX CASES WHERE THE SHORTAGES ARE ADMITTED OR PROVED; 14 OTHER CASES WHERE THE SHORTAGES HAVE BEEN DEFINITELY ASCERTAINED; 19 ADDITIONAL CASES WHERE THERE IS EVIDENCE OF SHORTAGES; AND ONE CASE WHERE A LARGE OPERATOR MADE GOOD THE AMOUNTS."

THE SENATOR SAID HE PERSONALLY HAD "RECEIVED COMPLAINTS OF MANY OTHER SHORTAGES THAT SHOULD BE CHECKED."

"AS FAR AS I'M CONCERNED THE COMMITTEE MUST HOLD PUBLIC HEARINGS ON THIS WIDESPREAD CONVERSION OF GOVERNMENT COMMODITIES," AIKEN SAID. "APPARENTLY THERE HAS BEEN AN EFFORT TO COVER THESE UP WITH ONLY AN OCCASIONAL CASE REFERRED TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR PROSECUTION."

VH345PES

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A8WX

WASHINGTON, JAN.12-(AP)-A CONTINUED SHORTAGE OF IMPORTANT MINERALS FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS IS PREDICTED.

THE EIGHT-NATION CENTRAL GROUP OF THE INTERNATIONAL MATERIALS CONFERENCE, REPORTING THIS YESTERDAY, SAID PRODUCTION CONSERVATION AND USE OF SUBSTITUTE MATERIALS WOULD BE NECESSARY TO BRIDGE THE GAP.

CONTINUED SHORTAGE WAS FORECAST IN SULPHUR, COPPER, NICKEL, COBALT, TUNGSTEN AND MOLYBDENUM.

ES228AES

L45WX

(250) BREWSTER

WASHINGTON,JAN.12-(AP)-SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME), BACK FROM A GLOBAL FLIGHT TO MANY OF THE WORLD'S TROUBLE CENTERS, SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS THERE WILL BE NO WORLD WAR THIS YEAR.

"I THINK RUSSIA IS FULLY AS AFRAID OF WAR AS WE ARE," BREWSTER, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTERS.

THE SENATOR, WITH MRS.BREWSTER ALONG, RETURNED THIS WEEK FROM A 30,000-MILE AIRPLANE TRIP THAT INCLUDED JAPAN, FORMOSA, INDO-CHINA, INDIA, IRAN, ISRAEL, ROME, PARIS, AND MADRID.

BREWSTER, ONE OF THE MOST-TRAVELED MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, TALKED WITH TOP GOVERNMENT AND MILITARY LEADERS AND U.S.DIPLOMATS IN A SCORE OF WIDELY-SCATTERED LOCATIONS.

HERE ARE SOME OF HIS OBSERVATIONS:

FORMOSA--GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS LOOK BETTER THAN IN 1943 AND 1946. THEY LOOK "LIKE THEY WANT TO FIGHT" AND SHOULD BE USED IN KOREA OR OTHER COMMUNIST-TORN CENTERS, INCLUDING THE CHINA MAINLAND. THERE ARE HOPES THAT FORMOSA AND JAPAN WILL SIGN A TREATY OR AGREEMENT.

INDO-CHINA--IF RED CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS" ENTER THE BATTLE THERE THAT HAD PROVED SO COSTLY TO THE FRENCH, THE UNITED STATES AND UNITED NATIONS SHOULD "GO ALL OUT" AGAINST MILITARY CENTERS IN COMMUNIST CHINA, INCLUDING A TOUGH BLOCKADE OF OIL AND OTHER SUPPLIES TO COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA.

SPAIN--BREWSTER SAID TALKS WITH FRANCO AND U.S.AMBASSADOR STANTON GRIFFIS DISCLOSED U.S.AID OF 62 MILLION DOLLARS "HAD BEEN VERY SLOW, TAKING 18 MONTHS WHILE TITO (YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST LEADER) GOT 40 MILLION EVEN BEFORE CONGRESS VOTED IT." BREWSTER SAID DOLLAR AID FOR SPAIN OFFERED THE BEST DEFENSE SPENDING ANYWHERE.

LT825PESNM

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B11

NIGHT LEAD OVERSEAS BASES (400)

NEW YORK, JAN.12-(AP)-SEN.LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) WOUND UP TWO DAYS OF HEARINGS TODAY WITH A BLAST AT THE ARMED SERVICES FORR A "VERY OBVIOUS SECURITY MUDDLE" OVER A ONCE TOP-SECRET GREENLAND AIR BASE.

WITNESSES BEFORE A SENATE PREPAREDNESS INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE "BLUE" JAY PROJECT WAS CONSIDERED SECRET BY ARMY ENGINEERS AT THE TIME THE AIR FORCE AND DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE WERE DESCRIBING IT IN NEWS RELEASES.

WHEN "MOSCOW MOLLY" -- A COLD WAR COUNTERPART OF TOKYO ROSE -- BEGAN BROADCASTING TO THE SECRET PROJECT APPARENTLY TO DISRUPT WORKERS' MORALE, THE AIR FORCE DROPPED THE SECRET LABEL, ONE WITNESS SAID.

THE BASE IS DESIGNED TO HANDLE GIANT B-36 BOMBERS AND JET PLANES AND WOULD BE A VALUABLE STEPPING-STONE ON THE OVER-THE-WORLD ROUTE TO RUSSIA

COL.MORTON SOLOMON, DISTRICT ENGINEER FOR THE NORTHEAST AREA, SAID THAT WHILE NEWSPAPERS WERE PUBLISHING STORIES ABOUT "BLUE JAY", THE GOVERNMENT WAS PAYING $1,668 MONTHLY TO FOUR PINKERTON DETECTIVES TO GUARD PROJECT PAPERS AT THE ENGINEERS' NEW YORK OFFICE.

HE SAID SOME DETAILS OF THE BASE ARE STILL TOP SECRET.

SEN.JOHNSON ASKED MAJ.GEN.G.J.NOLD, DEPUTY CHIEF OF ENGINEERS TO SUPPLY THE COMMITTEE WITH THE SECRET INFORMATION AT A CLOSED SESSION SOON.

"WE ARE TOLD," JOHNSON SAID, "THAT CONSIDERABLE WASTE HAS OCCURRED BECAUSE OF FAULTY OR INADEQUATE ENGINEERING WORK IN LAYING OUT STRIPS."

JOHNSON, IN THE COURSE OF HIS QUESTIONING, REFERRED TO A NOV.2 NEWS STORY IN THE BOSTON CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR WHICH HE SAID DISCLOSED A 10,000 FOOT RUNWAY IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION, AND ALSO LOCATED THE PROJECT ON A MAP.

COL.SOLOMON SAID A TOTAL OF $300,000 WAS PAID WORKERS AT $4 A DAY WHILE THEY WERE GOING THROUGH A MINNEAPOLIS TRAINING CENTER AND WAITING AT THEIR HOMES TO BE CALLED FOR THE OVERSEAS CONSTRUCTION WORK.

HE SAID THIS "STAND-BY" PAY PREVENTED THE MEN FROM BEING LURED AWAY TO U.S. JOBS PAYING "SUFFICIENTLY CLOSE" TO THE ARMY GREENLAND WAGES OF $3 TO $8 AN HOUR.

SOLOMON SAID THE MEN WERE NOT SUPPOSED TO TAKE CAMERAS, BUT THOSE WHO DID WERE ALLOWED TO KEEP THEM. HE SAID THERE WAS NO MAIL CENSORSHIP TO MAKE SURE PICTURES WERE NOT BEING SENT BACK TO THE U.S.

GEN.NOLD SAID THAT ALTHOUGH ALL "BLUE JAY" WORKERS WERE FINGERPRINTED, THE FBI WAS ASKED TO CHECK ONLY THOSE OF KEY PERSONNEL HANDLING TOP SECRET INFORMATION. HE SAID FBI CLEARANCE TOOK TWO TO SEVEN MONTHS AND THE FBI WOULD HAVE BEEN SWAMPED IF IT HAD TO CHECK ALL FINGERPRINTS.

SEN.JOHNSON REMARKED THAT IF FINGERPRINTS COULD NOT BE CHECKED THERE WAS NO POINT IN TAKING THEM, AND DEMANDED ADOPTION OF "A CONSISTENT POLICY."

JJ514PES

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B118

NEW YORK, JAN 12-(AP)-WILLEM DREES, NETHERLANDS PREMIER, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A 13-DAY VISIT DURING WHICH TIME, HE SAID, HE WILL REVIEW THE WHOLE FIELD OF DUTCH-UNITED STATES RELATIONS.

HIS SCHEDULE CALLS FOR MEETINGS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND OTHER GOVERNMENT LEADERS.

AT AN AIRPORT NEWS CONFERENCE THE PRIME MINISTER WAS ASKED WHETHER THERE WERE ANY SPECIFIC PROBLEMS HE WOULD DISCUSS WITH EITHER THE PRESIDENT OR ACHESON AND REPLIED: "I CAN'T SAY AT THE MOMENT WHAT WE WILL TALK ABOUT."

HE SAID HE CAME HERE AS AN INVITED GUEST OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND "NOT FOR ANY SPECIAL REASON BUT RATHER AS ONE OF THE PRIME MINISTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS WHO HAS NEVER BEEN HERE."

DREES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT WHEN HE MEETS THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE "SOME QUESTIONS WILL BE DISCUSSED, NOT ONLY ON MY SIDE."

THE PRIME MINISTER, WAS GREETED AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT BY SELDEN CHAPIN, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE NETHERLANDS, H.H. VAN ROIJEN, NETHERLANDS AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S. AND OTHER DUTCH OFFICIALS.

TOMORROW HE WILL BE A DINNER GUEST AT THE HOME OF ADOLF BERLE HERE.

DY345PES

B43 (SEG) (230)

NEW YORK, JAN.12-(AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HAS RESERVED DECISION ON THE APPEALS OF CONDEMNED ATOM SPIES JULIUS ROSENBERG AND HIS WIFE, ETHEL, WHO ARE NOW IN THE SING SING DEATH HOUSE AT OSSINING, N.Y.

THE COURT ALSO IS WITHHOLDING DECISION ON AN APPEAL BY MORTON SOBELL, 34, WHO WAS SENTENCED LAST APRIL TO 30 YEARS IN PRISON AFTER CONVICTION WITH THE ROSENBERGS.

ROSENBERG, 33, HIS 35-YEAR-OLD WIFE AND SOBELL WERE CONVICTED IN MARCH OF CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE FOR RUSSIA DURING WORLD WAR II.

SENIOR JUDGE THOMAS W. SWAN AND JUDGES HARRIE B. CHASE AND JEROME N. FRANK RESERVED DECISION YESTERDAY AFTER THE CLOSING OF ARGUMENTS.

ANSWERING EARLIER DEFENSE CONTENTIONS THAT THE ROSENBERGS WERE CONVICTED BECAUSE OF SYMPATHY FOR THE SOVIET UNION, ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY STANLEY D. ROBINSON TOLD THE COURT THAT "IT IS NONSENSE TO PASS OFF ESPIONAGE AS MERE POLITICAL NN-CONFORMITY."

ROBINSON SAID EVIDENCE AT THE TRIAL SHOWED THE ROSENBERGS ENTERED INTO THE CONSPIRACY WHILE FULLY REALIZINVUIIMLPCAVION

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INTO THE CVNSPIRACY WHILEUFULLY REALIZI

INTO THE CONSPIRACY WHILE FULLY REALIZING ITS IMPLICATIONS.

COUNSEL FOR SOBELL MAINTAINED HE HAD NOT BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH THE ATOM BOMB CONSPIRACY. THE GOVERNMENT REPLIED BY CITING DETAILS OF TESTIMONY AT THE TRIAL TELLING OF HIS ACTIVITY.

ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY JAMES B. KILSHEIMER 3RD ALSO ARGUED THAT THE DEATH SENTENCES OF THE ROK SERGS WERE JUSTIFIED BY THE INVOL

DEATH SENTENCES OF THE ROSENBERGS WERE JUSTIFIED BY THE INVOLVEMENT OF THE ATOM BOMB IN THE CONSPIRACY.

THE ROSENBERGS CONTEND THE DEATH PENALTIES CONSTITUTED "CRUEL AND UNUSUAL PUNISHMENT" IN VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION.

WW652AES

A17

(100)

NEW YORK, JAN 12 (AP)-PLANS TO BUILD A $1,000,000 ATOMIC BOMB SHELTER DESIGNED TO PROTECT 12,000 PERSONS IN THE WALL STREET FINANCIAL DISTRICT, WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE NEW YORK COUNTY COUNCIL OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE VFW HAD ACQUIRED A 50,000-SQUARE-FOOT BLOCK, NOW A PARKING LOT, BOUNDED BY MAIDEN LANE, WATER, PINE AND PEARL STREETS, AND THAT CONSTRUCTION WOULD START EARLY IN APRIL.

THE SHELTER, THE FIRST OF 65 THE VFW HOPES TO BUILD IN MANHATTAN WITH FINANCIAL AID FROM BUSINESS HOUSES, WILL CONSIST OF TWO DOME-SHAPED BUILDINGS, CONNECTED BY AN UNDERGROUND TUNNEL AND AN ABOVE-GROUND STRUCTURE.

IT WILL HAVE SOMEWHAT THE APPEARANCE OF A DOUBLE-ENDED IGLOO.

RB512PES

30.24- 263

A167PG KX

PITTSBURGH, JAN. 12-(AP)-THREE PITTSBURGH JUDGES WERE ASKED TODAY TO DECIDE IF THE UNITED STATES IS AT WAR IN KOREA.

THE FAMILY OF THE LATE CPL. ANDREW BELEY OF PITTSBURGH IS SEEKING TO COLLECT A $2,000 LIFE INSURANCE POLICY ISSUED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO. BELEY WAS KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA ON MARCH 7, 1951.

THE INSURANCE COMPANY'S ATTORNEY ARGUED THE POLICY CONTAINED A CLAUSE WHICH SAID THE LIFE INSURANCE DID NOT APPLY TO MEN IN MILITARY SERVICE "IN TIME OF WAR."

ATTORNEY SAMUEL J. GOLDSTEIN TOLD THE COURT THAT ONLY CONGRESS HAS THE POWER TO DECLARE WAR, ADDING:

"THERE HAS BEEN NO ATTACK ON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE U.S. THE KOREAN CONFLICT IS A GOVERMENTAL POLICE ACTION OF THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS. CONGRESS HAS NOT DECLARED WAR; THEREFORE, THE INSURANCE SHOULD BE PAID."

Counsel for Beley's family

THE JUDGES RESERVED DECISION.

RM222PESEKO

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B21BA Q

(300)

ABERDEEN,MD.,JAN 12-(AP)-A YOUNG ARMY AMMUNITION INSPECTOR FROM ROCK ISLAND, ILL., AND CHICAGO WAS HONORED TODAY FOR TAKING AS BIG A HAND IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING AS YOU CAN AND STILL BE A CIVILIAN.

HE IS 30-YEAR-OLD RICHARD E.SUESS AND HE WAS CITED PERSONALLY BY GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY.

SUESS RECEIVED A COMMENDATION FOR MERITORIOUS SERVICE, THE HIGHEST HONOR THE ARMED FORCES GIVE TO A CIVILIAN, IN CEREMONIES AT THE ARMY'S ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND, WHERE HE NOW WORKS.

THE OFFICIAL CITATION PRAISES HIM FOR TWO FEATS. HE TRAVELLED INTO GUERRILA TERRITORY ROUNDING UP ABANDONED AMMUNITION, SUPERVISED ITS INSPECTION, SAW THAT IT WAS PUT BACK IN GOOD ORDER AND RETURNED TO OUR STOCKPILES. HE ALSO FIGURED OUT HOW TO CHANGE A FLARE AROUND SO FRONT LINE TROOPS COULD FIRE IT FROM A RIFLE TO LIGHT UP A BATTLE-FIELD.

THE CITATION SAYS HIS AMMUNITION HUNTING RELIEVED A CRITICAL SHORTAGE AT THE TIME UNITED NATIONS TROOPS WERE HAVING TROUBLE GETTING UP SUPPLIES. HIS JOB ON THE FLARE, THE CITATION SAYS, SHOWED "RARE INGENUITY AND UNUSUAL INITIATIVE."

SUESS ALSO CAUGHT AN ENEMY AGENT ON ONE OF HIS AMMUNITION ROUNDUPS. THE MAN, A KOREAN, WAS DRIVING THE LEAD TRUCK OF A CONVOY SUESS WAS RUNNING. HE TRIED TO BLOCK ITS PATH THROUGH THE MOUNTAINS BY SETTING THE TRUCK AFIRE.

GENERAL RIDGWAY, NOW SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN TOKYO BUT THEN DIRECTING THE 8TH ARMY IN KOREA, INITIATED THE HUNT FOR A NEW FLARE. SUESS WENT TO WORK, RIGGED ONE UP, AND DEMONSTRATED IT FOR THE GENERAL. A RIFLE SHOOTS IT UP TO 300 YARDS. WHEN IT HITS, IT BURNS WITH A 60,000CANDLEPOWER WHOOSH AND LIGHTS UP AN AREA THE SIZE OF A FOOTBALL FIELD.

SUESS, (PRONOUNCED SWEESE) WAS BORN AND REARED IN ROCK ISLAND. HE FLUNKED HIS PHYSICAL BECAUSE OF DEFECTIVE VISION AND HEARING WHEN HE WAS CALLED UP FOR INDUCTION IN 1942 BUT WENT RIGHT TO WORK FOR THE ARMY AS AN AMMUNITION INSPECTOR. THIS TOOK HIM TO JOBS AT ARSENALS ALL AROUND THE COUNTRY AND FINALLY, TWO YEARS AGO, TO

SAIPAN, MIDWAY AND JAPAN. HE WAS IN KOREA WITH THE 8TH ARMY FOR 14 MONTHS AND WAS ASSIGNED TO ABERDEEN IN NOVEMBER. HIS FATHER, JOHN JOSEPH SUESS, LIVES AT 3200 SOUTH MICHIGAN BLVD., IN CHICAGO.
ER625PES

B22BA
BAINBRIDGE, MD., JAN.12-(AP)-HOSPITAL APPRENTICE CARLAY A. STUECK OF (365 ILLINOIS AVE.) BAY SHORE, N.Y., NEXT WEEK WILL BECOME THE FIRST WAVE EVER GRADUATED WITH HONORS FROM THE HOSPITAL CORPS SCHOOL AT THE NAVAL TRAINING STATION HERE.
SHE FINISHED 20 WEEKS OF INSTRUCTION WITH A FINAL MARK OF 98.955 IN SUCH COURSES AS ANATOMY, PHYSIOLOGY, CHEMISTRY, BACTERIOLOGY, MINOR SURGERY AND PHARMACY.
AT THE GRADUATION EXERCISES THURSDAY MISS STUECK WILL RECEIVE A LETTER OF COMMENDATION FROM CAPT. HARRY L. GOFF, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE SCHOOL. SHE IS SCHEDULED FOR ASSIGNMENT TO THE STATION HOSPITAL AFTER THE CEREMONIES.
ER627PE NM

B40
NIGHT LEAD (240)
MIAMI BEACH, FLA., JAN.12-(AP)-THE FIGHT FOR A DECENT FUTURE WILL BE WON OR LOST IN THE FIELD OF IDEAS, SPEAKERS DECLARED TODAY AT THE "ASSEMBLY OF THE AMERICAS" FOR MORAL RE-ARMAMENT (CAPS M R A).
DUNCAN CORCORAN OF GLASGOW, A BRITISH SHIPYARD WORKER, SAID THAT THE OPPOSING IDEAS OF COMMUNISM AND MORAL RE-ARMAMENT WERE MORE POWERFUL THAN THE ATOM BOMB.
HE TOLD THE CONFERENCE THAT MOSCOW AND CAUX, SWITZERLAND, WHERE THE WORLD MRA MOVEMENT IS CENTERED, ARE THE CAPITALS OF TWO FORCES STRUGGLING FOR WORLD CONTROL.
"FOR THE FREE WORLD, IT IS MRA OR NOTHING," CORCORAN SAID. "THE OUTCOME OF THIS STRUGGLE WILL AFFECT EVERY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD. WE WANT TO LIVE IN PEACE AND QUIET, BUT WE HAVE NOT LEARNED THE ART, SO WE MAY HAVE TO LIVE BY THE SWORD."
CORCORAN DECLARED THE IDEAS THAT FLOW FROM MOSCOW ARE HATRED AND BLOODSHED, WHILE THE DOCTRINES FROM CAUX ARE A CLASSLESS SOCIETY ATTAINED THROUGH PURITY, HONESTY, UNSELFISHNESS AND LOVE.
"IF WE BECOME TRAINED IN MRA AND LIVE THESE PRINCIPLES, WE WILL WIN THE WORLD," HE SAID.
OTHER LONGSHOREMEN DESCRIBED THE BENEFITS OF MRA ALONG THE WATERFRONTS.
GUS ALFORD, MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF WATERFRONT UNIONS OF AUSTRALIA, SAID THAT MRA WAS UNDER ATTACK BY THE COMMUNISTS "BECAUSE THEY KNOW THAT WHEN MRA MOVES INTO THE DOCKS, COMPLACENCY, CONFUSION, BLINDNESS AND FEAR WHICH THEY FOSTER, MOVE OUT."
JAP DE BOER OF ROTTERDAM, HOLLAND, DECLARED THAT MRA-TRAINED LEADERSHIP IN THE ANTWERP DOCKS FRUSTRATED A PROPOSED WATERFRONT POLITICAL STRIKE.
HE SAID NO EUROPEAN PORT HAD BEEN CRIPPLED BY STRIKE ACTION SO FAR THIS WINTER AND THAT THE LEADERS OF EUROPEAN LONGSHOREMEN WERE FULLY AWARE OF THE FORCE OF MRA.
JB759PES

B32 (ES) (190)
MIAMI BEACH, FLA., JAN.12-(AP)-A PILOT IN ADOLF HITLER'S LUFTWAFFE WHO LATER BECAME A COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LEADER, SAYS MORAL REARMAMENT (CAPS N.R, A) IS THE ONLY IDEOLOGY THAT IS MAKING HEADWAY AGAINST COMMUNIST THINKING.
WILLIE BENEDENS SPOKE LAST NIGHT BEFORE 600 DELEGATES FROM 16 NATIONS AT THE OPENING OF THE ASSEMBLY OF THE AMERICAS FOR MORAL RE-ARMAMENT (CAPS A A M R A).
"MRA GIVES THE OVERSHADOWING ANSWER TO THE PROBLEMS OF THE EAST AND OF THE WEST," HE SAID5 "MRA HAS MADE TREMENDOUS ADVANCES. IF WE CAN LIVE THE MRA IDEOLOGY OF HONESTY, PURITY, UNSELFISHNESS AND LOVE, WORLD PEACE WILL BE ASSURED."
BENEDENS SAID HE AND OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS CAME IN TOUCH WITH MRA WHENSKIDYTAIYESDED A PLAY, "THE FORGOTTEN FACTOR.3 IN ITS MESSAGE "A FACTOR THAT THREATENED COMMUNISM."
"WITH OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS," HE RECALLED, "I WENT TO MRA HEADQUARTERS IN CAUX, SWITZERLAND, TO STUDY THIS IDEOLOGY AND SEE WHAT COULD BE DONE TO COMBAT IT. IN CAUX, INSTEAD, I FOUND WHAT I HAD BEEN LOOKING FOR--AN IDEOLOGY I COULD LIVE BY.
"I WENT THERE A COMMUNIST, BUT I RETURNED TO THE RUHR DETERMINED TO TRY TO GIVE LIFE TO THIS MRA IDEA."
HOW MORAL RE-ARMAMENT IS SEEKING TO HELP SOLVE THE PROBLEMS OF INDIVIDUALS, INDUSTRIES, UNIONS AND NATIONS WILL BE TOLD DURING THE 10-DAY ASSEMBLY.
WM542AES

JAN 13 1952

B55DT PX FW QUE IN
AIR RAID (PRECEDE DETROIT) (250)
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., JAN. 12-(AP)-THE AIR DEFENSES OF MICHIGAN AND SURROUNDING STATES UNDERWENT THEIR THIRD TEST SINCE WORLD WAR II TODAY AND MILITARY OBSERVERS TERMED THE BIG OPERATION "SUCCESSFUL."
SELFRIDGE FIELD SAID THE DRILL INVOLVED 1,000 PLANES AND 25,000 CIVILIAN VOLUNTEERS OF THE GROUND OBSERVER CORPS IN THE GREAT LAKES REGION.
MORE THAN 8,000 CIVILIAN VOLUNTEERS IN MICHIGAN SCANED THE SKIES THROUGHOUT THE DAY FOR "ATTACKING" PLANES.
THE EXERCISE WAS DESIGNED TO SHARPEN THE EYES AND EARS OF THE GOC, AN IMPORTANT COG IN THE STATE'S OVERALL AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM.
TAKING PART WERE PLANES FROM THE CIVIL AIR PATROL, THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND AND THE NAVAL AIR RESERVE.
THE DRILL STARTED AT 8 A.M. AND ENDED AT 5:30 P.M. (EST).
OTHER STATES PARTICIPATING WERE OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS, KENTUCKY, WISCONSIN AND WEST VIRGINIA.
POOR VISIBILITY, DUE TO A HEAVY CLOUD OVER A MAJOR PORTION OF THE GREAT LAKES AREA, FAILED TO IMPEDE THE EFFORTS OF BOTH THE "INVADING FORCE" AND THE VOLUNTEER WORKERS.
THE ATTACKING AIRCRAFT WERE ASSIGNED FIXED COURSES TO THAT OBSERVERS IN THE MOST REMOTE SECTION OF THE STATE WOULD SIGHT THE PLANES.
THE GRAND RAPIDS FILTER CENTER, NERVE CENTER OF THE CIVILIAN DEFENSE SETUP IN MICHIGAN, GOT ITS FIRST REPORT OF "ENEMY PLANE" ACTIVITY JUST 15 SECONDS AFTER THE TEST OPENED OFFICIALLY.
FROM THEN ON, IT RECEIVED SCORES OF CALLS FROM OBSERVERS AT SOME 500 OF THE STATE'S 732 OBSERVATION POSTS.
THE ADDITIONAL 232 POSTS REPORT EITHER TO THE GREEN BAY, WIS., FILTER CENTER OR TO THOSE IN OTHER STATES ADJOINING MICHIGAN.
A SPOKESMAN AT THE CHICAGO AIR FILTER CENTER SAID THE ILLINOIS PHASE OF THE PROGRAM WAS CARRIED OUT ON SCHEDULE AND WITHOUT MISHAP.
MORE THAN 400 PLANES FURNISHED BY THE U. S. AIR FORCE, CIVIL AIR PATROL, FLYING FARMERS AND OTHER AIR GROUPS FLEW OVER ILLINOIS. THEY WERE OBSERVED BY SPOTTERS IN THE 225 OBSERVATION POSTS SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE STATE.
WM936PCS

A107KX
(150)
PHOENIX, ARIZ., JAN 12-(AP)-PFC.THOMAS C.REED, 19-YEAR-OLD NEGRO INFANTRYMAN KILLED IN KOREA, WAS BURIED TODAY BESIDE OTHER SOLDIERS OF HIS COUNTRY AFTER SIX WEEKS OF CONTROVERSY OVER INTERMENT PRIVILEGES IN A PRIVATE CEMETERY.

SIMPLE GRAVESIDE CEREMONIES WITH MILITARY HONORS WERE HELD IN GREENWOOD MEMORIAL PARK AFTER THE CEMETERY BOARD HAD WAIVED ITS RULES.

THE BOY'S FATHER, GEORGE REED, WATCHED FROM THE GRAVESIDE WHILE A SPECIAL GUARD FROM NEARBY LUKE AIR FORCE BASE STOOD AT ATTENTION AS THE CASKET WAS LOWERED, ABOUT 40 PERSONS, BOTH WHITE AND NEGRO, ATTENDED THE SERVICES.

REED HAD REFUSED TO COMPLY WITH THE CEMETERY BOARD'S RULE THAT HE OBTAIN SPECIAL LETTERS OF REQUEST FROM THE CITY'S THREE VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS REQUIRED IN THE CASE OF NEGRO BURIALS.

EARLY THIS WEEK, THE BOARD AMENDED THE RULE TO REQUIRE PROOF OF MILITARY SERVICE OF ALL VETERANS---REGARDLESS OF RACE. THE PROOF WAS TO BE SUPPLIED BY THE SAME THREE VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS. EVEN THIS RULE WAS WAIVED IN THE CASE OF PRIVATE REED, WHOSE BODY HAD BEEN HELD IN A LOCAL MORTUARY SINCE NOV.28.

EW930PCS

B95DT (Q)
~~PRECEDE CHICAGO (D53CX) (100)~~
DETROIT, JAN. 12-(AP)-A SMALL ARMY OF CIVILIAN DEFENSE OBSERVERS SCANNED SKIES IN A SEVEN-STATE AREA TODAY AS THEY TRACED THE MOVEMENTS OF AN ESTIMATED 1,000 "INTRUDER" PLANES IN A MOCK AIR RAID DRILL.

THE FIRST OF THE "ENEMY" OR "INTRUDER" PLANES TOOK TO THE AIR SHORTLY AFTER SUNRISE TODAY, DESPITE PRESENCE OF A HEAVY CLOUD LAYER OVER A LARGE PORTION OF THE GREAT LAKES REGION.

SOME 25,000 C.D. VOLUNTEERS TOOK PART IN THE DEFENSE MANEUVERS, EITHER AS SPOTTERS IN THE FIELD OR AT FILTER STATIONS WHERE REPORTS OF THE INVADING AIRCRAFT WERE SIFTED.

THE 25,000 X X X PICKING UP SECOND GRAF OF PREVIOUS UNDER CHICAGO DATELINE.

GT120PES

JAN 13 1952

B86KX
SAN FRANCISCO, JAN 12-(AP)-THE USS LT.RAYMOND BEAUDOIN DOCKED AT FORT MASON YESTERDAY WITH 1410 ARMY COMBAT VETERANS ABOARD, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

(EDITORS NOTE: PASSENGER LISTS WERE MAILED TO BUREAUS WEDNESDAY AND ARE NOW RELEASED. THE AP.)

EW1107PCS

B24KX Q
VALLEJO,CALIF., JAN. 12-(AP)-THE THIRD OF THE NAVY'S NEW "KILLER SUBMARINES" WAS COMMISSIONED YESTERDAY AT MARE ISLAND NAVAL SHIPYARD HERE.

THE STUBBY 195-FOOT SUBMARINE WILL BE COMMANDED BY LT.COM.ERIC E.HOPLEY OF MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., (ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE).

RA336ACS

30.24- 265

END JAN. 12, 1952

Reporter Killed In War Honored At Pentagon

Washington, Jan. 12 (AP)—A picture of the late William R. Moore, Associated Press reporter who was killed in Korea, was hung today in the press memorial lounge at the Pentagon.

Two cousins of Moore's, Miss Margaret Lahay, of Muskogee, Okla., and Mrs. Howard Newmark, of Washington, hung the picture.

Moore was representing the Associated Press in Hong Kong when South Korea was attacked. He flew to Korea, arriving the second day of the conflict.

In the summer of 1951 he was listed as missing. Weeks later an American soldier reported seeing him killed near Chinju.

The memorial gallery in the Pentagon press lounge includes pictures of most correspondents who were killed in World War II. Moore is the first casualty of the Korean war to be included.

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BEGINNING JANUARY 13, 1952

30.24- 267

A182FX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS (280)
BY OLEN CLEMENTS
MUNSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, JAN. 14-(AP)-RED NEGOTIATORS FORSOOK THEIR USUAL SQUABBLING ON TRUCE SUPERVISION TODAY AND HURLED NEW CHARGES THAT ALLIED PLANES HAD VIOLATED THE CHINESE FRONTIER.
A POOLED DISPATCH FROM THE CONFERENCE SITE AT PANMUNJOM SAID NO PROGRESS WAS MADE ON HOW TO POLICE A TRUCE.
IN A NEIGHBORING TENT, ALLIED AND RED NEGOTIATORS MET FOR TWO HOURS AND 50 MINUTES ON THE THORNY QUESTION OF PRISONER EXCHANGE.
THE POOLED DISPATCH ON THE TRUCE SUPERVISION TALKS QUOTED MAJ. GEN. CLAUDE B. FERENBAUGH AS SAYING THE MEETING "WAS INTERLARDED WITH MORE PROPAGANDA THAN HERETOFOR. IT WAS DIFFICULT TO STAY ON THE SUBJECT OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS."
THE QUESTION OF REBUILDING NORTH KOREAN AIRFIELDS DURING A TRUCE IS THE LAST OBSTACLE TO A SOLUTION OF THE TRUCE SUPERVISION PROBLEM.
THE REDS CHARGED THAT THE ALLIES SENT PLANES OVER MUKDEN, WUSHIEN AND OTHER MANCHURIAN CITIES SUNDAY AFTERNOON.
LT. COL. HOWARD S. LEVIE, A U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID, "WE ASSUME THAT THE CHARGE IS SIMILAR TO A LOT OF OTHER ALLEGATIONS THEY HAVE MADE AND COMPLETELY IRRELEVANT TO THE MEETING."
THE U.N. COMMAND MONDAY ASKED V

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HAVE MADE AND COMPLETELY IRRELEVANT TO THE MEETING."
THE U.N. COMMAND MONDAY ASKED THE REDS TO AGREE TO A RESTRICTION ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF AIRFIELDS.
FERENBAUGH CHARGED THE COMMUNISTS WANTED A CEASE-FIRE IN ORDER TO REBUILD THEIR MILITARY STRIKING POWER, RATHER THAN A FIRM ARMISTICE.
THE GENERAL TOLD THE REDS THAT AGREEMENT TO RESTRICT CONSTRUCTION OF AIRFIELDS WOULD BE A STEP "CONSISTENT WITH THE INTENT TO ACHIEVE A STABLE ARMISTICE."
THE MEETING LASTED ONE HOUR AND 40 MINUTES. BOTH GROUPS SCHEDULED SESSIONS FOR 11 A.M. TOMORROW (9 P.M., EST, MONDAY).
IN SUNDAY'S MEETINGS THE COMMUNISTS LUMPED THE ALLIED POSITION ON BOTH TRUCE SUPERVISION AND PRISONER EXCHANGE AS "INTERFERENCE IN THE GENX

IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS" OF NORTH KOREA.
NO PROGRESS WA REPORTED FROM EITHER SESSION.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SPOKESMAN, REPORTED THE MERGING OF THE TWO UNSETTLED QUESTIONS IN ANSWERS GIVEN IN SEPARATE SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS SUNDAY BY NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE

THE SUBCOMMITTEES ON TRUCE SUPERVISION AND EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS MET ON SCHEDULE.

NEGOTIATORS.
PREVIOUSLY THE REDS HAD USED THE "INTERFERENCE" CHARGE ONLY FOR THE MILITARY AIRFIELDS BAN. FOR WEEKS, THIS HAS BLOCKED AGREEMENT ON TERMS FOR SUPERVISING AN ARMISTICE.
ON THE PRISONER QUESTION, THE COMMUNIST CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS, WHO ARE NOT SIGNERS OF THE 1949 GENEVA AGREEMENT, ARGUED THAT THE U.N. STAND FOR VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS WAS IN VIOLATION OF THAT AGREEMENT.
THE NORTH KOREAN SUB-DELEGATE, MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO, DECLARED THAT GENEVA CONFERENCE ARTICLES 7 AND 118 PROHIBITED SUCH A CHOICE BY ANY PRISONER OF WAR.
CURTLY, THE ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY REPLIED:
"SINCE YOU DO NOT OBSERVE IT (THE GENEVA AGREEMENT) YOU HAVE NO RIGHT TO INTERPRET IT TO US.
"THE RIGHT OF REPATRIATION IS AN INDIVIDUAL RIGHT OR PRIVILEGE WHICH OPERATES IN FAVOR OF THE PRISONER."
THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATOR CONTENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION--WHICH HE TERMED A POLITICAL ELECTION--WOULD BE INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF RED ARMY ORGANIZATION. YET THE REDS CONCEDED THAT AFTER "RE-EDUCATION" MANY COMMUNIST-HELD PRISONERS HAD "CHOSEN" TO JOIN THE RED ARMY.
LIBBY ARGUED THAT THE REDS WANTED VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION WHEN IT BENEFITED THEM BUT WERE OPPOSED TO IT IF IT BENEFITED THE U.N.
THE COMMUNISTS ADMIT HOLDING SOME 11,559 ALLIED PRISONERS OF WAR. THE U.N. SAYS IT HOLDS 116,000 BONA FIDE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE POWS, AND SOME 50,000 OTHERS WHO WERE FOUND TO BE SOUTH KOREANS.
THE ALLIES INSIST THAT THE REDS HAVE NOT ACCOUNTED FOR 50,000 ALLIED PRISONERS, MAINLY SOUTH KOREANS, WHO WERE IMPRESSED INTO THE RED ARMY. THE REDS SAID THESE WERE RELEASED, OR DIED OF EXPOSURE OR INJURIES.
FINALLY, RED DELEGATE LEE ANGRILY CHALLENGED THE ALLIES TO "PUBLISH SIDE BY SIDE" THE U.N. AND COMMUNIST INTERPRETATIONS OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION.
LIBBY'S LONG REPLY WAS, IN SUMMARY, ALONG THE FOLLOWING LINE:
TO INSIST, AS THE REDS DO, THAT ARTICLE 118 REQUIRES FORCED REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS AGAINST THEIR WILL IS OBVIOUSLY A "PERVERSION" OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION.

A31FX
THE CONVENTION WAS CLEARLY DRAFTED TO PROTECT THE INDIVIDUAL PRISONER, NOT TO FORCE HIM INTO SITUATIONS AGAINST HIS WILL AND CONSENT. THE ENTIRE SPIRIT OF ARTICLE 118 IS SATISFIED WHERE REPATRIATION IS ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS. IT CAN NEITHER LEGALLY NOR MORALLY BE CONSTRUED TO COMPEL FORCED REPATRIATION.
ARTICLE SEVEN OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION DOES NOT CONFER RIGHTS ON ANY NATION, COUNTRY, AREA OR ARMY...IT PROTECTS THE INDIVIDUAL. THE INDIVIDUAL DOES NOT RENOUNCE ANY RIGHTS WHEN HE FREELY CHOOSES TO NOT ACCEPT THE PRIVILEGE OF REPATRIATION. IT IS HIS RIGHT TO CHOOSE.
THE COMMUNIST DELEGATE TOOK THE FOLLOWING POSITION:
"ADMIRAL LIBBY SAID THERE WAS NO CONTRADICTION BETWEEN THE ATTEMPT OF DETAINING PEOPLE OF OUR SIDE WHO HAD BEEN CAPTURED AND HANDING THEM OVER TO THE ENEMY OF THE KOREAN AND CHINESE PEOPLE UNDER THE PRETEXT OF 'VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION' ON ONE HAND AND ARTICLES 118 AND SEVEN OF

THE GENEVA CONVENTION ON THE OTHER. LIBBY COULD NOT BUT ADMIT THAT EVEN THE GENEVA CONVENTION SECURED TO THE PRISONERS THE RIGHT TO REPATRIATION. YET LIBBY ASSERTED THAT IF THE POWS ELECTED TO BE REPATRIATED BOTH SIDES SHOULD NOT ENTER AN AGREEMENT WHEREBY THE RIGHT OF REPATRIATION SHOULD BE DEPRIVED.

"I AM GREATLY SURPRISED THAT LIBBY SHOULD OPENLY DISTORT THE STIPULATION OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION. ARTICLE SEVEN READS 'PRISONERS OF WAR MAY IN NO CIRCUMSTANCES RENOUNCE IN PART OR IN ENTIRETY THE RIGHTS SECURED TO THEM BY THE PRESENT CONVENTION.'

"THIS STIPULATION IS DESIGNED EXACTLY TO PREVENT SUCH ATTEMPTS AS YOUR (ALLIED) PROPOSAL OF DEPRIVING THE POWS OF THEIR INALIENABLE RIGHT TO REPATRIATION UNDER THE PRETEXT OF VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION...

"YOUR DELIBERATE MISINTERPRETATION SERVES ONLY TO PROVE THAT EVEN YOU, YOURSELF, ARE UNABLE TO JUSTIFY YOUR ABSURD PROPOSAL."

HF1107APS

A165FX

JAN 14 1952

FIRST ~~LEAD~~ KOREAN WAR

BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR (280)

SEOUL, KOREA, MONDAY, JAN. 14-(AP)-HARD-FIGHTING CHINESE REDS TODAY HURLED BACK ATTACKING SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN IN A FOUR-HOUR BATTLE ON KOREA'S WESTERN FRONT.

THE SOUTH KOREANS REOPENED THE BATTLE OF SASI BULGE IN AN EFFORT TO WIN A PRIZED OUTPOST POSITION LOST TO THE REDS DEC. 28.

THEY SHOVED OFF IN A TWO-PRONGED DRIVE BEFORE DAWN.

THE FIGHTING WAS NORTHEAST OF PANMUNJOM, SMOVTHE CURRE

THE FIGHTING WAS NORTHEAST OF PANMUNJOM, SITE OF THE CURRENT TRUCE TALKS.

THE DEFENDING CHINESE ENGAGED THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS "VERY HEAVILY" AT FOUR POINTS, A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID. THE ROK'S OBJECTIVE WAS TWO SMALL HILLS NEAR PAIK'S (PRONOUNCED PIKE'S) PEAK, THE LOST OUTPOST POSITION.

TWO COMPANIES OF CHINESE HIT THE SOUTH KOREANS ADVANCING ON THE LEFT HILL. AT THE SAME TIME AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF REDS COUNTER ATTACKED FROM THE RIGHT HILL. THE SOUTH KOREANS FINALLY PULLED BACK.

THE ALLIES SAID THEY COUNTED 20 DEAD REDS AND ESTIMATED THEY HAD KILLED ANOTHER 80. ALLIED LOSSES WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.

THE ROKS AND REDS ALSO CLASHED MONDAY MORNING AT ANOTHER POINT CLOSE TO THE PANMUNJOM TALKS.

TWO COMMUNIST PLATOONS WON AN ADVANCED ALLIED POSITION IN A FIGHT THAT STARTED SUNDAY NIGHT. THE ROKS WITHDREW TO ANOTHER SMALL HILL AND WERE KNOCKED OFF THAT ONE, TOO.

SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT, THE SOUTH KOREANS COUNTERATTACKED AND WON BACK THE SECOND HILL.

TWO ALLIED RAIDING PARTIES SUNDAY BATTLED SPORADICALLY WITH THE REDS FOR MORE THAN FIVE HOURS ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT SOUTH AND SOUTHWEST OF PYONGGANG.

IN THE NAVAL WAR A 13-SHIP U.N. ARMADA LED BY THE HEAVY CRUISER ROCHESTER HAMMERED COMMUNIST POSITIONS ON THE SNOW-COVERED AMGAK PENINSULA, ABOUTT 100 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 ON KOREA'S WEST COAST.

THE TASK FORCE BOMBARDED RED GUN POSITIONS AND TROOPS WITH A STEADY HAIL OF FIRE FROM FIVE AND EIGHT INCH GUNS.

CLOUDY WEATHER CURTAILED AIR OPERATIONS BUT BY 6 P.M., THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HAD MADE 400 SORTIES, MAINLY AGAINST RED BUILDUP AREAS DIRECTLY BEHIND THE FRONT. PILOTS REPORTED THEY DESTROYED 16 ENEMY FIELD GUNS IN LOW-LEVEL ATTACKS, DAMAGED EIGHT OTHERS, BLEW UP A SUPPLY DUMP, AND WRECKED A BRIDGE OVER THE IMJIN RIVER.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED THE ALLIED RAIDERS OCCUPIED TWO HILLTOPS EARLY SUNDAY MORNING. SEESAW BATTLES ENSUED UNTIL THE LAST RAIDING PARTY WITHDREW ABOUT 10:30 A.M.

A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID A RAIDING PARTY SUCH AS THESE COULD BE "LARGER THAN A PLATOON AND UP TO TWO COMPANIES REINFORCED." (A PLATOON IS ABOUT 40 MEN, WHILE TWO COMPANIES WOULD BE UP TO 500.) TANKS FREQUENTLY ACCOMPANY SUCH RAIDING PARTIES.

THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE TERM IN MILITARY USAGE MEANT A FORCE LARGER THAN A PATROL, ITS PURPOSE BEING "TO TAKE PRISONERS, INFLICT CASUALTIES AND DESTROY EQUIPMENT, SUPPLIES OR COMMUNICATIONS, THEN RETURN TO BASE WITHOUT OCCUPYING ENEMY POSITIONS."

A FEW OTHER LIGHT PATROL ACTIONS INVOLVING A DOZEN TO 80 REDS WERE REPORTED FROM THE EASTERN FRONT OF AN OTHERWISE QUIET LINE.

THE AIR FORCE CREDITED F-80 SHOOTING STARS OF THE EIGHTH WING WITH THREE DIRECT HITS THAT IT SAID KNOCKED OUT HALF OF A SIX-SPAN BRIDGE OVER THE IMJIN RIVER NEAR ICHON.

THE ATTACKS ON RED ARTILLERY AND SUPPLIES WERE CREDITED TO THE 18TH WING OF FIGHTER-BOMBERS, THE 49TH AND 136TH WINGS OF F-84 THUNDERJETS, THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING IN F-4-U CORSAIRS, AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AIR FORCE IN F-51 MUSTANGS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID 121 SUPPLY BUILDINGS AND FIVE SUPPLY DUMPS WERE HIT WHILE RAILWAYS WERE CUT AT 17 PLACES.

HF1113APS

A35FX

JAN 14 1952

(225)

BY MILO FARNETI.

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JAN 13-(AP)-A LITERAL CASE OF "FLYING BLIND" WAS REPORTED TODAY BY FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS AND IT WAS ONE FOR THE RECORD BOOKS.

LT. JOHN GRUBBS (HOME TOWN NOT AVAILABLE) MADE A ROUTINE STRAFING RUN ON A COMMUNIST WAREHOUSE IN NORTH KOREA DURING A RECENT B-26 MISSION.

A 20-MILLIMETER RED ANTI-AIRCRAFT SHELL HIT THE PLANE'S CANOPY AND EXPLODED IN GRUBBS' FACE. BLOOD COVERED HIS EYES AND STREAMED DOWN HIS FACE.

THE FLIER FINISHED HIS RUN IN A DAZE. THEN HE YELLED OVER THE PLANE'S INTERCOMMUNICATION RADIO:

"I'VE BEEN HIT. I CAN'T SEE. IT'S ALL YOURS."

IN A B-26 BOMBER, NO ONE BUT THE PILOT CAN REACH THE CONTROLS. SO LT. VINCENT ALESSI, OF ROXBURY, MASS., "TALKED" THE PILOT AROUND INTO A COURSE FOR THEIR BASE.

FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR THE BLINDED AND BLEEDING PILOT ANSWERED THE VOICE OVER THE INTERCOM. SOOTHINGLY, NAVIGATOR ALESSI DIRECTED:

"DOWN A LITTLE...A LITTLE TO THE LEFT...SLOWER..." AND FINALLY, "WE'RE DOWN, JOHNNY. PUT ON THE BRAKES."

STILL ONLY HALF-CONSCIOUS, GRUBBS PUT ON THE EMERGENCY INSTEAD OF THE REGULAR BRAKE. THE B-26 TIRES BLEW OUT IN THE SUDDEN HALT, BUT THE BOMBER DIDN'T TIP OVER.

THE CRASH CREW WAS ON THE RUNWAY, JUST IN CASE.

"I HAVE TO TAXI THIS PLANE DOWN TO THE RAMP," GRUBBS TOLD ALESSI.

"DON'T BOTHER, JOHNNY," THE NAVIGATOR REPLIED.

GRUBBS WAS RUSHED TO EMERGENCY HOSPITALIZATION. LATER AN AIR FORCE DOCTOR SAID THE PILOTS' EYES WERE ALL RIGHT. HE CAN SEE AS WELL AS EVER NOW.

HF1126APS

B19KX (Q)

BY MILO FARNETI (450)

WITH ~~BRITISH~~ FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, KOREA, JAN. 13-(AP)-BRITISH SOLDIERS WELCOMED THE FAST ARRIVAL IN KOREA TODAY OF 650 CANADIAN PARKAS AND GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET'S OFFER TO SUPPLY THEM ANY OTHER WINTER CLOTHING THEY NEED.

DIVISION HEADQUARTERS, ANNOUNCING THE ARRIVAL OF THE PARKAS, SAID 1,350 MORE WERE EXPECTED TUESDAY AND THAT THESE "ARE EXPECTED TO COVER THE DIVISION'S PRESENT REQUIREMENT."

LEARNING THAT THE BRITISH WERE BUYING EQUIPMENT FROM CANADIAN ARMY SUPPLIES, GENERAL VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY, DECLARED:

"THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION IS A PART OF THE EIGHTH ARMY. WE'LL GIVE THEM ANYTHING THEY WANT TO MAKE THEM COMBAT-FIT."

VAN FLEET ADDED THAT THE KOREAN WINTER HAD BEEN RELATIVELY MILD AND "I FEEL THERE HAS BEEN NO SUFFERING BY THE BRITISH SO FAR."

DIVISION SPOKESMEN SAID ABOUT 800 TROOPS WERE SHORT OF FULL WINTER GEAR BUT THAT MORE WAS EXPECTED FROM ENGLAND ABOARD SHIPS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE JAN. 16 AND FEB. 5. THEY SAID THE SHORTAGE WAS MAINLY BECAUSE OF TOO-SMALL SIZES RATHER THAN AN ACTUAL LACK OF CLOTHING.

BRITISH SOLDIERS INTERVIEWED AT RANDOM TODAY INDICATED THAT FRONT LINE TROOPS HAD WHAT THEY NEEDED BUT THAT SOME IN REAR AREAS DID NOT.

"ONLY TWO LADS IN OUR PLATOON GOT FULL WINTER KITS," SAID DRIVER WILLIAM MCCORMICK OF 37 REVESBY AVE., BOSTON, LINCOLNSHIRE, A MEMBER OF THE 57TH COMPANY, ROYAL ARMY SERVICE CORPS.

"I DON'T HAVE A PARKA; AND NO ONE IN MY OUTFIT WITH A FOOT BIGGER THAN SIZE 9 CAN GET THE NEW 'COLD-WET' BOOTS."

A MEMBER OF THE SAME COMPANY, DRIVER CECIL BONARIUS OF 27 SINGLE BURDON ST., HESLEDEN, DURHAM, SAID, "I HAVE ONLY WHAT I'M WEARING NOW."

HE WORE BATTLE PANTS, A PULLOVER, AN AMERICAN FIELD JACKET AND A BRITISH BERET.

PVT. JAMES RILEY OF NEWTOWNARDS, COUNTY DOWN, SAID:

"WE ARE WELL SUPPLIED. THE WINTER KIT IS VERY GOOD OUT HERE."

RILEY IS A RIFLEMAN WITH COMPANY A OF THE SHROPSHIRE LIGHT INFANTRY.

PVT. GEORGE O'NEILL OF DARLINGTON, DURHAM, OF THE SAME UNIT, ALSO SAID HE WAS SATISFIED WITH HIS WINTER CLOTHING.

LT. COL. WILLIAM BARLOW, COMMANDING THE SHROPSHIRES, DESCRIBED THE CLOTHING ISSUE IN HIS REGIMENT AS "DAMNED GOOD."

"WE GOT EVERYTHING WE NEED, AND IN PLENTY OF TIME, ABOUT THE END OF NOVEMBER," HE SAID.

GUNNER ROY CARTER OF 159 WOODHAM ROAD, BRENTWOOD, ESSEX, SAID HIS UNIT GOT ITS PARKAS ABOUT A MONTH AGO. HE IS WITH THE 42ND LIGHT ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERY.

CRAFTSMAN RAYMOND RITTMEYER OF 26 HOLMDENE AVE., NORTH HARROW, MIDDLESEX, A MEMBER OF THE TENTH INFANTRY WORK SHOPS, SAID:

"I HAVEN'T GOT MY PARKA YET. YOU HAVE TO SCROUNGE, OR BORROW ONE FROM YOUR MATES IF YOU'RE LUCKY. IF YOU CAN'T YOU GO COLD."

SGT. WILLIAM SMITH OF 6 MARSHALL AVE., HALL GREEN, WAKEFIELD, YORKSHIRE, SAID "ABOUT 15 PER CENT" OF THE 200 MEN IN THE 64TH FIELD PARK SQUADRON DON'T HAVE THEIR WINTER KITS YET.

SMITH SAID HE HAD NO PARKA, NO COLD-WET BOOTS, NO COMBAT SUIT AND ONLY LIGHT GLOVES.

SOLDIERS IN OTHER REAR AREA UNITS ALSO REPORTED OF SHORTAGES.

KK456PCS

JAN 14 1952

A150FX

(110)

PUSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, JAN. 14-(AP)-A SOUTH KOREAN MILITARY COURT SUNDAY CONVICTED SIX MEN OF THE PUSAN ARSENAL EXPLOSION LAST NOVEMBER. TWO OTHERS WERE ACQUITTED.

THE ARSENAL BLAST KILLED SIX PERSONS, WOUNDED 50 AND DESTROYED AN ESTIMATED $600,000 WORTH OF GOVERNMENT AND CIVILIAN PROPERTY.

IN THE CHILL, CROWDED COURTROOM AT TAEGU THE PROSECUTOR ASKED THE DEATH SENTENCE FOR THREE OF THE DEFENDANTS, SIX YEARS IN JAIL FOR ANOTHER, AND SIX MONTHS IN JAIL FOR TWO OTHERS.

SENTENCES WILL BE GIVEN TUESDAY.

ALL WERE CONVICTED OF ARSON AND GIVING AID AND COMFORT TO THE ENEMY.

THE THREE FOR WHOM THE DEATH SENTENCE WAS ASKED WERE CIVILIAN EMPLOYES OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) DEFENSE MINISTRY.

B20KX (Q)

PUSAN, KOREA, JAN. 13-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE PROMOTIONS OF THREE TOP OFFICERS.

MAJOR GENERALS LEE CHONG CHAN, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, AND PAIK SUN YUP, FORMER DELEGATE AT THE ARMISTICE TALKS WHO IS NOW DIRECTING ANTI-GUERRILLA OPERATIONS, WERE PROMOTED TO LIEUTENANT GENERALS.

REAR ADM. SOHN WON IL, NAVAL CHIEF OF STAFF, WAS PROMOTED TO VICE ADMIRAL.

KK456PCS

B49KX (Q)

(140)

TOKYO, MONDAY, JAN.14-(AP)-THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES TODAY CONFIRMED THAT AN AMERICAN JET PILOT, LT. THEIL M. REEVES, EPHRATA, WASH., DISAPPEARED IN ACTION FRIDAY AFTER DESTROYING A COMMUNIST JET.

REEVES FAILED TO RETURN TO HIS BASE AFTER AN AIR BATTLE WITH COMMUNIST MIGS NEAR SINANJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA.

HE WAS LAST HEARD FROM BY RADIO ON HIS WAY BACK, FEAF SAID. A SEARCH OF THE AREA IN WHICH HE DISAPPEARED IS UNDER WAY.

FELLOW PILOTS REPORTED REEVES DESTROYED ONE OF FOUR ENEMY JETS IN A FIERCE DOGFIGHT OVER SINANJU. THE AMERICAN PILOTS THEN WERE JUMPED BY FOUR MORE MIGS WHO APPARENTLY HAD BEEN FLYING TOP COVER.

THE AMERICAN SABRE JET PILOTS BROKE OFF THE FIGHT. THEY SEPARATED IN THE SCRAMBLE BUT MAINTAINED RADIO CONTACT FOR SOME TIME.

NONE OF HIS FELLOW PILOTS SAW REEVES IN TROUBLE, FEAF SAID.

REEVES, A VETERAN OF 58 COMBAT MISSIONS IN KOREA, WAS LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION.

PR754PCS

JAN 14 1952

B76KX (Q)

(150)

TOKYO, MONDAY, JAN. 14-(AP)-LT.GEN.GUY GRANVILLE SIMONDS, CHIEF OF THE CANADIAN ARMY GENERAL STAFF, IS DUE IN TOKYO NEXT SUNDAY ON HIS FIRST VISIT TO THE FAR EAST.

SIMONDS WILL CONFER IN JAPAN AND KOREA WITH TOP ALLIED LEADERS DURING A WEEK-LONG TOUR.

HE WILL SEE GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER; MAJ.GEN.A.J.H. CCASSELS, COMMANDER FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, AND BRIG. GEN. J.M. ROCKINGHAM, COMMANDER OF THE 25TH CANADIAN INFANTRY BRIGADE.

HE ALSO WILL VISIT THE BRIGADE'S REINFORCEMENT GROUP AT KURE, JAPAN.

WITH SIMONDS WILL BE COL. DON FORBES, DIRECTOR OF INFANTRY FOR THE CANADIAN ARMY, AND LT. COL. G.. SPRUNG, HIS MILITARY ASSISTANT.

SIMONDS RECEIVED HIS COMMISSION IN 1925 ON GRADUATION FROM THE CANADIAN ROYAL MILITARY COLLEGE. HE COMMANDED THE SECOND CANADIAN CORPS IN THE NORMANDY CAMPAIGN LATE IN 1944. HE TEMPORARILY LED THE FIRST CANADIAN ARMY. AFTER THE WAR HE COMMANDED CANADIAN FORCES IN THE NETHERLANDS.

KK1133PCS NM

A34FX

(125)

TOKYO, JAN 13-(AP)-THE KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY THAT PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA IS SUPPORTING A PLAN TO NEARLY DOUBLE JAPAN'S 75,000-MAN NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE.

THE RESERVE IS ORGANIZED IN FORMATIONS RESEMBLING LIGHT INFANTRY.

THE PLAN, SAID TO BE SPONSORED BY TAKEO OHASHI, MINISTER OF STATE IN CHARGE OF THE NPR, WOULD INCREASE THE RESERVE'S STRENGTH BY 50,000 TO 70,000 MEN.

THIS IS A SHARP INCREASE OVER OTHER RECENT PLANS TO INCREASE THE FORCE BY 20,000 TO 30,000 MEN.

KYODO, QUOTING "INFORMED SOURCES," SAID THAT WHEN YOSHIDA MET WITH GENERAL RIDGWAY JAN. 5 THEY DISCUSSED ENLARGING THE RESERVE IN "CONCRETE FORM." IT SAID THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAD REACHED AT LEAST A PARTIAL UNDERSTANDING WITH RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS TO EQUIP THE RESERVE TROOPS WITH SOME HEAVY ARMS AND FOR GHQ TO SET UP A HIGHER TRAINING CENTER FOR NPR LEADERS.

IT WAS SAID THE ONLY PRACTICAL LIMIT TO THE RESERVE'S SIZE WAS THE MONEY PROBLEM.

HF1120APS

JAN 14 1952

A72FX

(250)

BY SPENCER MOOSA.

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN 13-(AP)-VICE-PRESIDENT LI TSUNG JEN, ABSENTEE CLAIMANT TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S TITLE AS PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA, WAS DISOWNED TODAY BY THE RULING KUOMINTANG PARTY.

THE PARTY SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT LI'S KUOMINTANG MEMBERSHIP HAD "LAPSED."

WHEN CHIANG TEMPORARILY STEPPED DOWN AS NATIONALIST PRESIDENT ON JAN. 21, 1949, HE NAMED VICE PRESIDENT LI AS ACTING PRESIDENT. IT WAS A PERIOD WHEN COMMUNIST ARMIES WERE SWEEPING SOUTHWARD IN THEIR CONQUEST OF ALL CHINA.

LI QUIT THE MAINLAND IN NOVEMBER, 1949, FOR HONG KONG AND SHORTLY AFTERWARDS WENT TO NEW YORK FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT. CHIANG, WHO HAD TRANSFERRED HIS GOVERNMENT TO FORMOSA IN THE MEANTIME, FORMALL RESUMED HIS TITLE AS PRESIDENT FEB. 28, 1950.

LI DENOUNCED CHIANG'S ACTION AS "USURPATION OF POWER." LI HAS NEVER RELINQUISHED HIS CLAIM TO THE PRESIDENCY.

(IN NEW YORK, A SPOKESMAN FOR LI SAID TODAY THAT THERE WOULD BE NO COMMENT IMMEDIATELY ON THE FORMOSA ACTION, BUT A STATEMENT MIGHT BE ISSUED LATER.)

IN TODAY'S ACTION THE KUOMINTANG DECLARED LI FAILED TO RE-REGISTER AS A MEMBER WHEN THE PARTY WAS REORGANIZED IN 1950. AS A RESULT, HIS MEMBERSHIP WAS CONSIDERED TO HAVE ENDED AUTOMATICALLY AS OF THAT TIME

THE CONTROL YUAN, OFFICIAL NATIONALIST WATCHDOG BODY, ASKED THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FRIDAY TO IMPEACH LI, ACCUSING HIM OF DERELICTION OF DUTY AND CRIMINAL LAW VIOLATION.

THE YUAN CHARGED THAT LI HAD FLED CHINA FOR FEAR OF THE REDS; THAT HE HAD ASSERTED HE WAS THE LEGITIMATE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC AND WOULD OUST CHIANG; AND THAT HE HAD ORDERED AIR LT. GEN. P.T. MOW TO IGNORE FORMOSA DEMANDS THAT MOW ACCOUNT FOR MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF PROCUREMENT FUNDS SUPPOSEDLY IN THE GENERAL'S CUSTODY IN WASHINGTO

THE ASSEMBLY CANNOT ACT, HOWEVER, UNLESS IT IS ABLE TO SECURE A QUORUM OF AT LEAST 1,523 OF ITS 3,045 MEMBERS. AT PRESENT THERE ARE SAID TO BE AROUND 1,180 ASSEMBLYMEN ON FORMOSA. THE ASSEMBLY'S SECRETARIAT HAS SAID ENOUGH ASSEMBLYMEN PROBABLY COULD BE ROUNDED UP IN HONG KONG AND MACAO TO MAKE A QUORUM, BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATIO WHEN THIS MIGHT BE TRIED.

--DASH--

IN NEW YORK, LI IN A STATEMENT CALLED THE FORMOSA ACTION "COMICAL" AND "CLOWNISM."

HE SAID THE REORGANIZATION OF THE KOUMINTANG AND THE ORDER REQUIRING REGISTRATION OF MEMBERS WERE CARRIED OUT BY CHIANG KAI SHEK "IN HIS USUAL DICTATORIAL WAY."

"THE WHOLE THING ILLUSTRATES VERY WELL," THE STATEMENT SAID, "HOW FAR A DICTATORSHIP, EITHER IN THE AFFAIRS OF A COUNTRY OR THE AFFAIRS OF A PARTY, CAN GO.

"AS TOTHE IMPEACHMENT OF THE VICE PRESIDENT, THERE WAS NO VICE PRESIDENT IN CHINA AS SOON AS I ASSUMED THE OFFICE OF ACTING PRESIDENT. X X X IF ANYBODY SHOULD BE IMPEACHED, CHIANG KAI-SHEK IS THE MAN.

"WHEN HE (CHIANG KAI-SHEK) DECLARED HIMSELF PRESIDENT ON MARCH 1, 1950, IT WAS A COUP D'ETAT. NO PRIVATE CITIZEN CAN MAKE HIMSELF PRESIDENT WITHOUT BEING DULY ELECTED ACCORDING TO LAW. HE IS A USURPER OF CONSTITUTIONAL POWER."

REFERRING TO THE CASE OF GEN.MOW, LI SAID HE HAD NOT AUTHORIZED ANY SUIT "IN THE NAME OF THE REPBLIC OF CHINA" AND MOW HAD REJECTED THE IDEA THAT CHIANG OR "HIS AGENTS" HAD ANY AUTHORITY TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST THE GENERAL.

"IT IS MY DUTY AND POWER," LI SAID, "TO HAVE A THOROUGH INVESTIGATION OF THE MATTER, WHICH INVOLVES THE ALREADY PUBLICIZED CHARGES AGAINST LT.GEN.MOW AND ALSO SERIOUS CHARGES OF CORRUPTION AND IRREGULARITY AGAINST A NUMBER OF OFFICIALS IN FORMOSA."

PS1112PES

A71FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN 13-(AP)-A CHINESE NATIONALIST NEWSPAPER TODAY ACCUSED THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT OF CONFINING 100 CHINESE NATIONALIST SOLDIERS IN IRON CAGES, "LIKE CONVICTED CRIMINALS," AT MANDALAY.

IT SAID THE PRISONERS WERE TAKEN WHEN THEY FLED ACROSS THE CHINESE BORDER INTO BURMA IN 1949.

THE NEWSPAPER HSIN SHENG PAO, CONSIDERED THE MOUTHPIECE OF THE FORMOSA PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT, SAID THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT WAS VERY MUCH CONCERNED OVER THE PRISONERS' FATE, AND INTENDED TO COME TO THEIR AID. THE PAPER DID NOT SAY HOW AND DID NOT IDENTIFY ITS SOURCES.

THE NATIONALISTS CANNOT PROTEST TO BURMA EXCEPT THROUGH A THIRD POWER, FOR BURMA RECOGNIZES THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME AT PEIPING.

THE PAPER SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO 100 ENLISTED MEN CONFINED IN FILTHY IRON CAGES, 105 OTHER PRISONERS--ALL OFFICERS--WERE TO BE SIMILARLY CONFINED. THE PAPER DECLARED THEIR TREATMENT VIOLATED THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.

HF148PPS

A90KX

(100) (WEST OUT)

HONG KONG, JAN. 13-(AP)-THE INDEPENDENT HONG KONG PAPER WAH KIU YAT PO SAID TODAY THAT THE CHINESE REDS HAVE SET UP A NAVAL BASE IN THE PARACEL ISLANDS FOR USE IN A "FUTURE SOUTHEAST ASIA DRIVE."

THE ISLANDS ARE 300 MILES EAST OF THE INDOCHINA COAST.

THE PAPER'S DISPATCH, ATTRIBUTED TO UNIDENTIFIED CANTON SOURCES, SAID A BASE WAS ESTABLISHED ON NAM WEI ISLAND UNDER A "SECRET DIRECTIVE" FROM MOSCOW.

IT SAID THE REDS' "SOUTH CHINA FLEET" WAS BASED THERE AND THAT THIS FLEET CONSISTED OF THREE GUNBOATS CONVERTED FROM RUSSIAN FREIGHTERS, PLUS ASSORTED SMALL CRAFT AND SUBMARINES.

THE FLEET WAS SAID TO BE COMMANDED BY TENG CHAO-HSIANG, FORMER CHINESE NATIONALIST NAVAL OFFICER.

KK508PCS NM

A151FX

HONG KONG, MONDAY, JAN. 14-(AP)-NEWSPAPERS REACHING HERE FROM SHANGHAI TODAY SAID THE COMMUNISTS EXECUTED 22 MORE "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" JAN. 5.

THE NEWSPAPERS SAID THE CITY'S MILITARY CONTROL COMMISSION ALSO SENTENCED 242 OTHERS TO TERMS RANGING FROM ONE YEAR TO SUSPENDED DEATH SENTENCES.

HW713PPS

A161 (260)

LONDON, MONDAY, JAN.14-(AP)-POLAND, FOLLOWING RUSSIA'S LEAD, HAS SENT A SECOND NOTE TO WASHINGTON DENOUNCING THE U.S.MUTUAL SECURITY ACT AND DEMANDING ITS REPEAL. K30

THE MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED EARLY TODAY THAT THE WARSAW NOTE, DATED SATURDAY, SAID THE AMERICAN ACT "CONSTITUTES AN ATTEMPT TO INTERFERE BRAZENLY IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF POLAND AND IS ANOTHER MANIFESTATION OF THE ANTI-POLISH, AGGRESSIVE POLICY OF UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT CIRCLES."

POLAND FIRST DEMANDED REPEAL OF THE ACT IN A NOTE ADDRESSED TO WASHINGTON DEC.1. SATURDAY'S NOTE SAID U.S., IN ITS DEPLY DEC. 24 TO THE FIRST PROTEST, HAD "FAILED TO ADVANCE ANY ARGUMENT AS WOULD CAST DOUBT UPON DOCUMENTARILY SUBSTANTIATED CHARGES OF ORGANIZING ACTIVITY DIRECTED AGAINST THE ELEMENTARY PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, SECURITY, AND PUBLIC ORDER."

THE NOTE REPEATED A FORMER CHARGE THAT IN WASHINGTON, THE U.S. "IS MOST ZEALOUSLY RECRUITING SABOTEURS, SPIES, AND TERRORISTS FROM AMONG ALL SORTS OF CRIMINALS AND OTHER CORRUPTED ELEMENTS WHO HAD FLED FROM POLAND."

LAST WEEK RUSSIA SENT HER SECOND NOTE TO WASHINGTON PROTESTING THE "AGGRESSIVE CHARACTER" OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT AND DEMANDING ITS REPEAL. THE U.S.STATE DEPARTMENT CURTLY REJECTED THE NEW SOVIET ACCUSATIONS.

CHIEF OBJECT OF SOVIET BLOC'S ATTACK ON THE ACT IS A CLAUSE APPROPRIATING 100 MILLION DOLLARS TO HELP REFUGEES AND POLITICAL EXILES FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES AND AUTHORIZING THEIR RECRUITMENT INTO THE ARMED FORCES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE PACT. THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED STATES CLAIM THIS IS INTENDED TO FINANCE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY WITHIN THEIR BORDERS.

SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE DIPLOMATIC PROTESTS, RUSSIA AND THE SATELLITE STATES IN RECENT WEEKS HAVE STAGED A SERIES OF TRIALS--MOSTLY OF THEIR OWN NATIONALS--ACCUSING THE DEFENDANTS OF ESPIONAGE FOR THE UNITED STATES.

PS1118PES

A55

(120)

JAN 14 1952

LONDON, JAN.13-(AP)-BRITAIN IS GOING AHEAD WITH MASS PRODUCTION OF FOUR-ENGINE JET VALIANTS--ATOM BOMB CARRIERS IN THE EVENT OF ANOTHER WAR--DESPITE THE EXPLOSION YESTERDAY OF THE FIRST ONE COMPLETED.

THE AIR MINISTRY BLAMED THE DESTRUCTION OF THE FIRST OF THE SUPER PLANES ON "ACCIDENTAL FIRE IN ONE OF THE ENGINE BAYS." FIVE CREWMEN BAILED OUT JUST BEFORE THE PLANE CRASHED IN FLAMES NEAR BOURNEMOUTH ON A TEST FLIGHT. ONE OF THEM DIED LATER.

AERONAUTIC EXPERTS EXAMINED THE WRECKAGE TODAY WHILE POLICE KEPT AWAY CURIOUS CROWDS TRYING TO GET A LOOK AT WHAT WAS LEFT OF THE BIG PLANE, WHICH ONLY RECENTLY WAS TAKEN OFF THE SECRET LIST.

AN AIR MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "FORTUNATELY THE AIRCRAFT HAD ALREADY COMPLETED SUFFICIENT TEST FLYING TO SHOW THAT IT FULLY MET AIR STAFF REQUIREMENTS AND THE ACCIDENT WILL NOT, THEREFORE, ENTAIL ANY CHANGES IN PLANS FOR ITS PRODUCTION."

JA343PES

A27

(550)

UNITED NATIONS BUDGET

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

PARIS, JAN. 13--(AP)--U.S. DELEGATE ERNEST GROSS DESCRIBED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY'S LATEST ATOMIC PROPOSALS TODAY AS "DOUBLE TALK, WITHOUT MEANING."

HE CONFERRED WITH OTHER WESTERN DELEGATES IN A STUDY OF THE PROPOSALS PRESENTED TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE YESTERDAY BY VISHINSKY, WHO CALLED THEM "NEW...TREMENDOUS....MOMENTOUS." THE CONTINUING STUDY WAS PROMISED BY GROSS AND BRITAIN'S MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD AFTER VISHINSKY PRESENTED HIS IDEAS TO THE COMMITTEE IN A TWO-HOUR STATEMENT.

OTHER GOVERNMENTS QUICKLY COMMUNICATED THE VISHINSKY STATEMENT TO THEIR CAPITALS FOR INSTRUCTIONS.

SOME DELEGATES TOLD REPORTERS THEY WANTED THE DEBATE, WHICH OPENS TOMORROW AFTERNOON AND CONTINUES INTO THE FIRST SCHEDULED NIGHT SESSION OF THE NINE-WEEK OLD ASSEMBLY, TO REVEAL MORE CLEARLY WHAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE IN MIND.

GROSS PROMISED VISHINSKY THAT SERIOUS STUDY WOULD BE GIVEN SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR ASSEMBLY MORAL CONDEMNATION OF ATOM WEAPON USE, FOR SIMULTANEOUS PROHIBITION OF ATOM WEAPONS AND SETTING UP A CONTROL SYSTEM, AND FOR PERMITTING CONTINUOUS U.N. INSPECTION.

"I WANT TO SAY THAT WHEN WE SEE THE (SOVIET) RESOLUTION WE WILL NOT SIT UP ALL NIGHT LAUGHING AT IT," GROSS SAID, REFERRING TO VISHINSKY'S SHOUTS OF DERISION FOR THE WESTERN PROGRAM OF BALANCED, STEPP-BY-STEP ARMS REDUCTION AND ATOM WEAPON PROHIBITION INTRODUCED EARLY IN THE ASSEMBLY.

GROSS IS THE U.S. DELEGATE WHO WILL HANDLE THE DEBATE ON THE PROPOSALS IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE AND IN THE ASSEMBLY.

AFTER 24 HOURS OF STUDY, HIS VERDICT, GIVEN TO REPORTERS, WAS: "I LISTENED TO MR. VISHINSKY FOR TWO HOURS. HE DIDN'T SAY ANYTHING REALLY NEW.

"AS FOR HIS PROMISE OF CONTINUED INSPECTION UNDER PROPER CONTROLS, IT SOUNDS LIKE DOUBLE-TALK. THEY ARE JUST WORDS WITHOUT MEANING. 1 4 1952

"WE DON'T REALLY KNOW YET WHAT MR. VISHINSKY WANTS. WHEN I SPOKE IN THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY, I THINK I INDICATED OUR POSITION AND DON'T THINK WE HAVE MUCH MORE TO ADD. ALL THE DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS SHOULD BE TAKEN TO THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION SET UP BY THE ASSEMBLY FOR DISCUSSION THERE.

"THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT ASKED FOR A NEW PLACE ON THE SPEAKERS' LIST IN THE COMMITTEE. I SUPPOSE THAT THE OTHER SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES AND MR. VISHINSKY HIMSELF MAY HAVE SOME MORE TO SAY. WE THEN MAY HAVE SOMETHING TO ADD TO OUR STATEMENT.

"UNTIL THEN, WE AND THE OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES ARE WORKING CLOSELY TOGETHER, EXAMINING ALL THE DETAILS."

THE BRITISH VIEW WAS THAT THE PROPOSALS APPEARED TO BE ONES THAT MUST BE STUDIED BY THE 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION IF THEY HAVE ANY MERIT AT ALL. A SPOKESMAN SAID:

"THE VISHINSKY MOVE MAY MEAN THAT THE SOVIET BLOC IS SO AFFECTED BY THE SUCCESS OF THE WESTERN POWERS' DISARMAMENT PLAN AND OF COLLECTIVE MEASURES THAT IT IS WILLING TO YIELD SOMEWHAT.

A28

"THERE MAY BE ONLY PROPAGANDA IN HIS STATEMENT. BUT WE COULD NOT

ASSUME THAT UNTIL WE HAVE HEARD ALL THE DETAILS TAKEN APART, EXAMINED AND EXPLAINED.

"MR. LLOYD UNDOUBTEDLY WILL HAVE ANOTHER STATEMENT IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE DEBATE. BUT OUR GENERAL FEELING IS THAT THE VISHINSKY PROPOSALS CAN BEST BE STUDIED BY THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION."

THE COMMISSION IS UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO MEET WITHIN 30 DAYS OF THE DAY IT WAS CREATED BY THE ASSEMBLY, JAN.11. THAT INSURES A PARIS SESSION, SINCE THE ASSEMBLY IS NOT EXPECTED TO END ITS WORK BEFORE FEB.10 DESPITE A SCHEDULE OF NIGHT MEETINGS FOR COMMITTEES THAT BEGINS THIS WEEK.

A PARIS SESSION WOULD BE DEVOTED TO PROCEDURAL MATTERS SUCH AS ORGANIZING THE COMMISSION--COMPOSED OF DELEGATES REPRESENTING SECURITY COUNCIL COUNTRIES PLUS CANADA -- FOR WORK.

VISHINSKY, IN PRESENTING HIS ATOMIC PLAN, BOASTED THAT HE WAS EXTENDING A HAND TO THE WEST, BUT LLOYD IN HIS FIRST STATEMENT SAID IT WAS A "MAILED FIST."

THERE IS A STRONG ATTITUDE ON THE PART OF THE WEST NOT ONLY TO LOOK AT VISHINSKY'S HAND, BUT ALSO UP HIS SLEEVE TO SEE WHAT TRICKS MAY BE CONCEALED THERE.

THE MOST OBVIOUS ONE WAS TO GET THE ASSEMBLY'S MORAL CONDEMNATION OF THE USE OF THE ATOM BOMB---WHICH VISHINSKY SOLEMNLY PROMISED RUSSIA WOULD SCRUPULOUSLY RESPECT EVEN IF IT WAS NOT YET A LAW---BEFORE AIR TIGHT CONTROLS WERE SET UP.

THE WEST KNOWS HOW MUCH CLAMOR THE SOVIET BLOC WOULD RAISE IN PROPAGANDA IF IT GOT THE ASSEMBLY TO SPEAK OUT IN ANY FORM AGAINST THE USE OF WEAPONS WHICH GIVE THE WESTERN POWERS THEIR ONLY BIG EDGE IN DEFENSE AGAINST SOVIET TROOP MASSES.

IF VISHINSKY COULD GET THAT MUCH SALVAGE OUT OF THE PARADE OF SOVIET PROPAGANDA CONTAINED IN THE STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL, SOVIET CALLS FOR A BIG FIVE PEACE CONTRACT AND OTHER PROJECTS HE MIGHT HAVE SOMETHING TO TAKE HOME THAT WOULD LOOK GOOD TO THE KREMLIN.

THE WESTERN POWERS ALSO ARE AWARE THAT THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC MAY GIVE THE VISHINSKY PROPOSAL SOME SUPPORT. EGYPT RECENTLY PROPOSED AND THEN WITHDREW A SIMILAR CONDEMNATION OF THE BOMB. SYRIA AND SOME OTHER MIDDLE EAST DELEGATES ALSO HAVE DECLARED THEIR HOPES IT NEVER WOULD BE USED.

VISHINSKY MADE HIS MODIFIED PROPOSALS A CATCHALL FOR A LONG LINE OF PET PROJECTS, INCLUDING AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA, WITHDRAWAL OF FORCES FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL IN 10 DAYS AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS, INCLUDING "FOREIGN VOLUNTEER UNITS" FROM KOREA IN THREE MONTHS.

BUT THE WEST IS DEAD SET AGAINST TRANSFERRING TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS FRO THE FIELD AT PANMUNJOM. BOTH LLOYD AND GROSS STRESSED THAT THE ARMISTI NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA MUST NOT BE WRECKED AND THE ASSEMBLY ALREADY HAS OVERWHELMINGLY ENDORSED THAT VIEW.

JA355PES

JAN 14 1952

A130

(630)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JAN. 14--NOTE DATE)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

(ADVANCE)...PARIS, JAN. 13-(AP)-RATIFICATION OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN BY THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG GIVES THE CAUSE OF EUROPEAN UNION A NEW AND POWERFUL BOOST, FRENCH QUARTERS AGREED TODAY.

THIS ACTION IN BONN VIRTUALLY ASSURES A SUCCESSFUL BEGINNING FOR THE MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR POOL OF WESTERN EUROPE'S STEEL AND COAL PRODUCTION UNDER THE SCHEME WHICH BEARS THE NAME OF FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN. IT SHOULD GET OFF TO A START WITHIN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS.

IN FRANCE, WEST GERMANY AND HOLLAND, THE LOWER HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT HAVE NOW RATIFIED THE PLAN, AND ADOPTION IN THE RESPECTIVE UPPER CHAMBER IS TAKEN FOR GRANTED. THE FRENCH COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC IS EXPECTED TO ENDORSE IT SPEEDILY AS SOON AS THE CURRENT FRENCH POLITICAL CRISIS IS SOLVED.

BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG AND ITALY HAVE STILL TO ACT, BUT NO DIFFICULTY IS FORESEEN THERE ONCE BOTH FRANCE AND GERMANY -- THE TWO CHIEF PARTNERS -- HAVE COMPLETED THE RATIFICATION PROCESS. PERSONS IN TOUCH WITH THE BELGIAN PARLIAMENT PREDICT A LENGTHY AND PERHAPS STORMY DEBATE LEADING, IN THE SHOWDOWN, TO APPROVAL BY A COMFORTABLE MARGIN.

THIS MEANS THE SIX COUNTRIES WILL SOON BE BUILDING THE JOINT ORGANIZATION, A SORT OF FEDERAL ADMINISTRATION, WHICH IS TO OPERATE THE POOL. THIS INCLUDES THE HIGH AUTHORITY OR EXECUTIVE ARM, A TWO-CHAMBER LEGISLATURE AND A SUPREME COURT.

THE LEGISLATURE IS TO HAVE A COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, ONE FROM EACH COUNTRY, WHERE THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS ARE TO BE REPRESENTED, AND A COMMON PARLIAMENT OF 78 MEMBERS WITH PROPORTIONATE REPRESENTATION FOR EACH STATE.

THIS ADMINISTRATION EVENTUALLY IS TO ESTABLISH A WIDE FREE TRADE AREA FOR BOTH STEEL AND COAL. TARIFFS AND QUOTA REGULATIONS FOR THESE TWO BASIC COMMODITIES ARE TO BE SWEPT ASIDE, AND PRICES AND PRODUCTION CONDITIONS STANDARDIZED THROUGHOUT THE REGION.

SUCH PROGRESS, FRENCH OFFICIALS DECLARED, WILL PUT A NEW IMPETUS BEHIND THE COMPANION SCHEME WHEREBY THE SAME SIX NATIONS HOPE TO MERGE THEIR DEFENSE EFFORTS INTO A SINGLE 43-DIVISION EUROPEAN ARMY.

A131

JAN 14 1952

IT ALSO PUTS STEAM BEHIND TWO OTHER POOL PROJECTS WHICH WERE ADVANCED IN THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE'S CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY AT STRASBOURG LAST YEAR. THESE ARE PROPOSALS FOR A UNIFIED AGRICULTURAL MARKET AND A COMBINED TRANSPORT ORGANIZATION.

THE AGRICULTURAL PROJECT, DUBBED THE "GREEN POOL," WOULD ENCOURAGE GREATER FOODSTUFFS PRODUCTION BY OFFERING FARMERS A WIDER AND MORE STABLE MARKET. WITH THE BACKING OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AND AN ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION, THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE PLANS TO CONVENE AN 18-NATION CONFERENCE ON THE GREEN POOL THIS SPRING.

FRANCE HAS ALSO URGED THE COUNCIL TO CONVENE ANOTHER CONFERENCE WHICH COULD ESTABLISH EITHER A TRANSPORT AUTHORITY TO OPERATE A POOL OF ROAD, RAIL AND CANAL TRANSPORT, OR A TRANSPORT OFFICE WHICH COULD COORDINATE THE TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES OF THE SIX NATIONS.

AS THE FRENCH SEE IT, ONE BIG QUESTION REMAINS: HOW CAN THESE VARIOUS POOLS BE TIED TOGETHER? WILL THEY BECOME UNRELATED INSTITUTIONS, FLYING OFF AT TANGENTS FROM THE MAIN AIM OF EUROPEAN UNITY? OR WILL THERE BE SOME SORT OF LINK BETWEEN THEM?

MANY FRENCH OFFICIALS ARE CONVINCED THAT THESE POOLS, EACH WITH ITS OWN "HIGH AUTHORITY," ITS OWN MINISTERIAL COUNCIL AND ITS OWN LITTLE ASSEMBLY, SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AS "SPECIAL AUTHORITIES" OR REGIONAL PACTS WITHIN THE GENERAL FRAMEWORK OF THE 15-NATION COUNCIL OF EUROPE.

THIS FEELING, EXPRESSED SEVERAL TIMES BY SCHUMAN HIMSELF, HAS BEEN SHARED BY OTHER EUROPEAN LEADERS, ESPECIALLY ITALY'S PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER ALCIDE DE GASPERI AND WEST GERMANY'S CHANCELLOR-FOREIGN MINISTER KONRAD ADENAUER.

ONE OF THE CHIEF REASONS FOR THIS LIES IN BRITAIN'S REFUSAL -- THUS FAR, AT LEAST -- TO SURRENDER ANY SOVEREIGNTY TO A EUROPEAN ORGANIZATION IN VIEW OF WORLD AND BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COMMITMENTS. THE COUNCIL, WHERE BRITAIN IS A FULL MEMBER, MAY NOT HAVE MUCH POWER OF ITS OWN, BUT IT SUPPLIES A CONVENIENT FRAMEWORK FOR MAINTAINING SOME CONNECTION WITH BRITAIN AND THE SCANDINAVIAN STATES.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JAN. 14--MOVED JAN. 12)

SS1214AES

30.24- 273

A64
(200)
PARIS, JAN 13 (AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, WHO SAID HER FAMILY'S ANCESTORS WERE REFUGEES TOO, SLAPPED BACK TODAY AT RUSSIAN CHARGES THAT DISPLACED PERSONS AND IRON CURTAIN REFUGEES WERE CRIMINALS AND TRAITORS.

MRS. ROOSEVELT SPOKE IN HER WEEKLY BROADCAST ON THE FRENCH RADIO NETWORK. SHE TOLD HER LISTENERS THE FREE WORLD NATIONS "BELIEVE NO ONE SHOULD BE FORCED TO RETURN TO HIS NATIVE LAND AGAINST HIS WILL...

"THE BALTS, UKRAINIANS, POLES, ROMANIANS, CZECHS, HUNGARIANS, BULGARIANS AND RUSSIANS WHO HAVE DECIDED TO SEEK OUT A LAND OF LIBERTY AT THE PRICE OF TERRIBLE PERSONAL SUFFERING ARE, FROM OUR POINT OF VIEW, SIMPLY PEOPLE WHO WANT TO LIVE THEIR OWN LIVES. IT SEEMS STRANGE THAT SUCH VAST TERRITORIES PRODUCE SO MANY 'TRAITORS'

"OUR ANCESTORS WERE REFUGEES WHO FLED DURING THE RELIGIOUS WARS.

"NEXT SUNDAY I WILL HAVE THE GREAT PLEASURE OF PAYING A VISIT TO THE CRADLE OF THE ROOSEVELT FAMILY AT LANNOY, NEAR ROUBAIX. THE FRENC FARMERS WHO EMIGRATED TO AMERICA IN THE 17TH CENTURY CAME FROM THAT NEIGHBORHOOD AND WERE CALLED DE LANNOY, WHICH BECAME DELANO. DELANO WAS THE NAME OF MY HUSBAND'S MOTHER."

SHE IS GOING TO LANNOY, SHE SAID, TO RECEIVE THE TITLE OF HONORARY CITIZEN.

RB421PES

A63
(270)
BERLIN, JAN 13 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS ORDERED A SHAKEUP IN ITS STAFF OF "OBSERVERS" IN WESTERN EUROPE, INFORMED DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES REPORTED TODAY.

THE ORDER AROSE FROM DISAPPOINTMENT WITHIN HIGH SOVIET CIRCLES OVER FAILURE OF THE INFORMATION NETWORK ABROAD TO CORRECTLY GAUGE EVENTS, ESPECIALLY IN WEST GERMANY AND FRANCE.

DIPLOMATS REGARDED AS NEUTRAL, INASMUCH AS THEIR COUNTRIES ARE NOT DIRECTLY ENGAGED IN THE EAST-WEST DISPUTE IN EUROPE, SAID THE PURGE DICTATE CAME FROM THE HIGHEST LEVELS OF THE KREMLIN.

THEY SPECULATED THAT THE SOVIET POLITBURO HAS BEEN ESPECIALLY ANNOYED OVER THE INFORMATION FROM BONN, THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL. ITS APPOINTED "OBSERVERS" HAVE MISLED THEIR CHIEFS ON NUMEROUS MAJOR QUESTIONS WITHIN THE PAST YEAR. AS A RESULT, THE RUSSIANS WERE UNAWARE OF THE FOLLOWING:

1. THAT ADVANCES BY HIGH EAST GERMANS TO HIGH WEST GERMANS TO BYPASS THE UNITED NATIONS ON THE UNITY QUESTION WOULD BE SUMMARILY REBUFFED.
2. THAT THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING WEST EUROPEAN INDUSTRIAL RESOURCES WOULD BE CERTAIN OF APPROVAL IN THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT.
3. THAT THE WEST GERMAN, WHILE SENSITIVE TO AN "ALL-GERMAN" APPEAL FOR VOTING, IS STILL WARY ENOUGH TO WANT SOME INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION AGAINST EITHER COMMUNIST OR RUSSIAN DICTATE.

FOREIGN CIRCLES SAID THE RUSSIANS ALSO HAVE DISCOVERED WITH SOME DISMAY THAT THEIR INFORMATION FROM FRANCE WAS A DELUSION, LEADING THEM TO BELIEVE THE FRENCH WOULD RESIST ANY TIES WITH THE GERMANS IN WEST EUROPEAN DEFENSE.

FOREIGN CIRCLES SAID THE "CULPRITS" IN FRANCE WERE LARGELY RUSSIANS BUT IN WEST GERMANY THE AXE MAY FALL ON GERMAN COMMUNISTS.

RB418PES

A26
(150)
BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 13-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S DEFENSE PLANNER, THEODOR BLANK, SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS "WILL NOT DARE TO ATTACK" ONCE A EUROPEAN ARMY INCLUDING GERMAN DIVISION IS FORMED.

AT A MEETING OF LEADERS OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, BLANK SAID HIS GOVERNMENT, IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH WESTERN NATIONS, HAS MADE IT CLEAR THAT "WE DO NOT WANT A NATIONAL ARMY" BUT WANT TO BE A PART OF THE GENERAL EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY.

BLANK ALSO PLEDGED THAT PRECAUTIONS WOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST THE REBIRTH OF GERMAN MILITARISM. HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ADDED THAT THE NEW GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER WOULD BE A CIVILIAN AND THAT PARLIAMENT WOULD HAVE CONTROL OF ALL DEFENSE MATTERS.

WHEN THE PROPOSED 43-DIVISION FORCE IS FORMED BY WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG, BLANK SAID, "I FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT THE SOVIETS NO LONGER WOULD DARE ATTACK US."

ALTHOUGH THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN HAS RUN INTO SNAGS, ADENAUER IS SAID TO BE CONFIDENT IT WILLBE CONCLUDED AND SIGNED WHEN THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE SIX NATIONS MEET AGAIN IN PARIS JAN. 26 AND 27.

K/SC134PES

A102 (200)
BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN.13-(AP)-PASTOR MARTIN NIEMOELLER, HEAD OF THE EVANGELICAL (LUTHERAN) CHURCH IN HESSE, CALLED TODAY FOR A BOYCOTT OF WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS WHICH ACCEPTED LOANS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

ADDRESSING THE WOMAN'S PEACE CONGRESS AT ST.PAUL'S CHURCH HERE, NIEMOELLER, OPPONENT OF WEST GERMAN REARAMENT, SAID SUCH LOANS WERE AN "UNHEARD OF INSULT."

LAST AUGUST, THE U.S.HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCED IT WAS LENDING 15 MILLION DEUTSCHE MARKS ($3,570,000) TO HELP DEMOCRATIC WESTERN GERMAN NEWSPAPERS ACHIEVE FINANCIAL AND EDITORIAL INDEPENDENCE.

NIEMOELLER SAID HIS OPPOSITION DID NOT MEAN HE BELIEVED ANY OF THE FUNDS WHICH HAVE ALREADY GONE TO MANY WEST GERMAN PAPERS WERE USED AS BRIBES TO EDITORS. BUT, HE ADDED, ACCEPTANCE OF SUCH LOANS WOULD MEAN THAT THE NEWSPAPERS WOULD BECOME FOREIGN PUBLICATIONS PRINTED IN GERMAN.

"I AM SURPRISED," HE CONTINUED, "THAT NO ONE HAS PROTESTED AGAINST THIS UNHEARD OF INSULT."

HE ADDED THAT THE NEWSPAPERS BE BOYCOTTED AND SUBSCRIPTIONS TO THEM BE CANCELLED.

DECLARING THAT HE WANTED TO "AVOID ANY MISUNDERSTANDING" ABOUT HIS POSITION, NIEMOELLER SAID THAT LOANS OR NO LOANS, THE WEST GERMAN PRESS IS STILL MUCH MORE FREE THAN THAT OF EAST GERMANY WHERE THERE IS NO PRESS FREEDOM.

SPEAKING BRIEFLY OF HIS RECENT TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION, NIEMOELLER SAID THAT OPPOSITION BY THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE TO THE DIEHARD MARXISTS OF THE 1920'S HAD GRADUALLY RESULTED IN A "BLOODLESS REVOLUTION" WHICH HAD IMPROVED RELATIONS BETWEEN CHURCH AND STATE.

RS703PES

A60 (230)
BY LYNN HEINZERLING
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN.13-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER BORBA HAD PRAISE TODAY FOR WESTERN AID TO THIS COUNTRY DURING THE PAST YEAR. BUT IT SAID YUGOSLAVIA SHOULD GET MORE IN 1952 BECAUSE SHE IS "CLOSEST TO EVENTUAL AGGRESSION."

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SUPPLIED MORE THAN 50 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF RAW MATERIALS LAST YEAR, EXCLUSIVE OF FOOD GRANTS SENT TO SAVE THE COUNTRY FROM FAMINE. OF THIS AMOUNT, THE U.S. FURNISHED 40 MILLION DOLLARS, BRITAIN $9,300,000 AND FRANCE $3,600,000.

"IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT THE TOTAL GRANTS WERE PRETTY HIGH," SAID BORBA. "ONE YEAR'S EXPERIENCE SHOWS IT WOULD BE USEFUL FOR STRENGTHENING

THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY IF THE SUM WERE INCREASED, CONSIDERING THE SITUATION OF OUR COUNTRY WHICH IS EXPOSED TO AGGRESSIVE PRESSURE AND CLOSEST TO EVENTUAL AGGRESSION."

THE PAPER SAID THE COMPARISON OF YUGOSLAV GRANTS TO THOSE RECEIVED BY OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH ARE "LESS ENDANGERED AND WHOSE INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL IS GREATER" INEVITABLY LEADS TO THIS CONCLUSION.

BORBA HAILED AS A "NEW CONTRIBUTION TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND DEFENS FROM AGGRESSION" THE BILATERAL AGREEMENT SIGNED LAST WEEK BY YUGOSLAVIA AND THE UNITED STATES. THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR ADDITIONAL HELP UNDEI THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT--AN ACT WHICH IS CURRENTLY THE TARGET FOR VIOLENT PROPAGANDA ATTACKS BY THE SOVIET UNION AND HER SATELLITES.

BORBA LISTED THE RAW MATERIALS RECEIVED FROM THE WEST LAST YEAR. THEY INCLUDED A QUARTER OF A MILLION TONS OF COKE--A HALF OVER YUGOSLAVIA'S NORMAL COKE IMPORTS FOR A YEAR--190,000 TONS OF CRUDE OIL, 19,000 TONS OF COTTON AND 2,700 TONS OF RAW HIDES FROM THE U.S. FROM BRITAIN CAME OVER 1,100 TONS OF WOOL AND 1,800 TONS OF RUBBER. FRANCE SUPPLIED SILK AND OTHER CONSUMER GOODS.

JA402PES

A22(CQ)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN. 13-(AP)-THE YUGOSLAV PRESS REPORTED TODAY THAT TWO YUGOSLAVS WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH AT A SECRET TRIAL IN NEIGHBORING PRO-MOSCOW BULGARIA ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR YUGOSLAVIA.

THE REPORT, APPARENTLY BASED ON DIPLOMATIC DISPATCHES ALTHOUGH NO SOURCE WAS CITED, SAID FIVE OTHERS, INCLUDING A GIRL, WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS UP TO 20 YEARS.

ONE OF THOSE CONDEMNED TO DEATH WAS DANIL DONCIC, PRESIDENT OF THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE'S FRONT ORGANIZATION IN BULGARIA. THE FRONT WAS OUTLAWED WHEN THIS COUNTRY WAS OUSTED FROM THE SOVIET-DOMINATED COMINFORM.

BOTH DONCIC AND TAFIL REGJEPOV, THE OTHER MAN SENTENCED TO DEATH, APPEARED "PHYSICALLY AND MENTALLY BROKEN" IN THE COURT, NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS SAID. THE GIRL DEFENDANT CAME TO TRIAL WITH THREE OF HER FRONT TEETH KNOCKED OUT.

K124PES

JAN 14 1952

A66
95

SECOND LEAD EGYPTIAN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.13-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ASSERTED TONIGHT THAT THE GRAVE TENSION BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT WOULD JUSTIFY MASS EXPULSION OF ALL BRITISH SUBJECTS FROM EGYPT.

A LETTER FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE DDED, HOWEVER, THAT EGYPT, EXERCISING "CLEMENCY," HAS NOT SO FAR WISHED TO RESORT TO SUCH A DRASTIC MEASURE.

THE LETTER WAS DELIVERED AT THE END OF A DAY DURING WHICH BRITISH INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS QUOTED WEEPING EGYPTIAN COLLEGE BOYS AS SAYING THEY HAD BEEN TRICKED INTO ENLISTING IN "LIBERATION BATTALIONS."

THE EGYPTIAN COMMUNICATION, SIGNED BY ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER IBRAHIM FARAG, BRITISH PROTEST JAN.3 OF THE ATTEMPTED EXPULSION FROM EGYPT OF NICHOLAS PAPASTRATIS, A MERCHANT IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE CITY OF ISMAILIA. PAPASTRATIS, A NATIVE OF CYPRUS, HELD A BRITISH PASS PORT. BRITISH SOLDIERS FREED HIM AND TWO GREEKS FROM DETENTION BY EGYPTIAN POLICE WHO WERE TAKING THE TRIO BY TAXI TO PORT SAID TO EXPEL THEM. THE BRITONS STOPPED THE PARTY AT A ROAD BLOCK.

THE LETTER SAID THE BRITISH HAD NO RIGHT TO INTERFERE IN THE CASE. IT ENDED BY SAYING:

"I THINK I CAN ADD THAT SOME OF THE REALLY GRAVE TENSION IN RELATIONS BETWEEN EGQPT AND THE UNITED KINGDOM COULD HAVE EVEN FULLY JUSTIFIED, ACCORDING TO INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE CUSTOMS BETWEEN STATES, THE MASS EXPULSION OF ALL BRITISH SUBJECTS IN EGYPT.

"HOWEVER, EGYPH, BY A SPIRIT OF CLEMENCY, HAS NOT WISHED TO RESORT THUS FAR TO SUCH A DRASTIC MEASURE, CERTAIN THAT THOSE BRITISH SUBJECTS WOULD KNOWN HOW TO CONFORM THEIR ACTS WITH THE LAWS AND RULES OFSEGYPT AND TO REFRAIN FROM ALL ACTIVITIES SUBVERSIVE OR PREJUDICIAL TO THE COUNTRY.

"WITHIN THESE NECESSARY LIMITS, THEY SHALL NOT CEASE TO BE TREATED DECENTLY AS PERSONS RESIDING IN EGYPT.

THE LETTER, WHICH WAS DATED YESTERDAY, SAID THE BRITISH EMBASSY HAD NO RIGHT TO INTERVENE IN THE NAME OF FOREIGNERS WHO ARE NOT SUBJECTS OF BRITAIN. IT ADDED THAT COLLABORATION WITH THE BRITISH FORCE OCCUPYING THE CANAL ZONE WOULD JUSTIFY THE EXPULSION OF ANY FOREIGNER. IT ALSO SAID THAT THE FACT THAT PAPASTRATIS AND THE TWO GREEKS HAD ACCEPTED BRITISH PROTECTION ONLY ACCENTED THE "HOSTILE CHARACTER OF THEIR ACTIVITIES."

AN EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN CAIRO TONIGHT SAID 14 BRITONS WERE REPORTED KILLED OR WOUNDED IN A SKIRMISH WITH EGYPTIAN "CIVILIANS." IT SAID THE CLASH HAD STARTED AFTER A MINE HAD BEEN EXPLODED BY THE CIVILIANS UNDER A RAIL LINE NEAR SUEZ.

THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT SAY WHEN THE CLASH OCCURRED. HOWEVER, AN EARLIER BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THERE WERE NO BRITISH CASUALTIES IN AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE THAT FOLLOWED A MINE EXPLOSION ON A RAILWAY LINE NEAR SUEZ EARLY TODAY. THE CAIRO COMMUNIQUE SAID THERE WERE NO EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES.

JAN 14 1952

THE EGYPTIAN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE BRITISH HAD DELIVERED TO EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES THE BODIES OF SEVEN EGYPTIANS KILLED IN THE DAY-LONG BATTLE YESTERDAY NEAR THE BIG SUPPLY BASE AT TEL EL KEBIR. TWO WERE IDENTIFIED AS STUDENTS FROM FOUAD UNIVERSITY IN CAIRO.

THE BRITISH INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS SAID THAT FIVE COLLEGE BOYS WHO SAID THEY HAD BEEN TRICKED INTO JOINING THE "LIBERATION BATTALIONS" WERE AMONG 41 PRISONERS TAKEN DURING THE TEL EL KEBIR FIGHTING. THE BRITISH HAD DESCRIBED THIS BATTLE, IN WHICH THEY USED TANKS AND BREN GUNS, AS THE FIRST IN WHICH THE EGYPTIANS HAD "STOOD UP AND FOUGHT IT OUT."

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT RADIO STATION IN CAIRO WAS INVADED BY MORE THAN 100 UNIVERSITY STUDENTS TONIGHT. THE STUDENTS STOPPED THE MUSIC AND NEWS PROGRAMS AND BEGAN CHANTING THE KORAN IN MOURNING FOR THE UNIVERSITY "COMMANDOS" KILLED IN THE FIGHTING YESTERDAY.

TWO TRUCKLOADS OF POLICE WERE CALLED TO QUELL THE STUDENTS FROM FOUAD UNIVERSITY, WHO PUSHED THEIR WAY INTO THE RADIO STATION OFFICES AND THREATENED TO SMASH THEM UP UNLESS THE PROGRAM WAS CHANGED. IN THIS MOSLEM COUNTRY, READING THE KORAN IS THE USUAL MOURNING CUSTOM.

THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED FOUR MORE EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED SATURDAY NIGHT AND EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES SINCE YESTERDAY MORNING NOW TOTALED 66 CAPTURED, KILLED AND WOUNDED.

AMONG THE CAPTURED WERE YOUTHS WHO ENLISTED IN THE "COLLEGE COMMANDOS" AT EGYPTIAN UNIVERSITIES AND WENT TO "THE FRONT" IN THE CANAL ZONE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO.

"THEY TOLD US THE BRITISH WERE RAVAGING WOMEN AND CHILDREN", ONE PRISONER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

A BRITISH OFFICER SAID, "SOME OF THE PRISONERS WERE NO MORE THAN 18 OR 19 AND WERE SCARED TO DEATH, ESPECIALLY WHEN OUR MORTARS WENT OFF."

SOME OF THEM WORE LIBERATION BATTALION BADGES, SHOWING WHITE AND BLACK HANDS HOLDING GREEN TORCHES TO REPRESENT SUDANESE AND EGYPTIANS JOINING TO FIGHT THE BRITISH, A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID.

A SPOKESMAN SAID FOUR EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED LAST NIGHT WHILE CRAWLING TOWARD TWO SEARCHLIGHTS AT THE BIG TEL EL KEBIR SUPPLY BASE. THE EGYPTIANS OPENED FIRE ON THE SEARCHLIGHTS, THE BRITISH SAID.

EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES IN A DAY-LONG BATTLE NEAR THE BIG BASE YESTERDAY, BY BRITISH COUNT. MOUNTED TO 62 WHEN THE SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED

SEVEN ARMED MEMBERS OF "LIBERATION BATTALIONS" AND 34 OTHERS HAD BEEN CAPTURED.

LAST NIGHT THE BRITISH HAD LISTED 25 CAPTURED, EIGHT KILLED AND 13 WOUNDED OUT OF A FORCE OF ABOUT 100 EGYPTIANS ENGAGED.

TROOPS AND TANKS WERE BROUGHT INTO THE ACTION WHEN THE "EGYPTIANS STOOD UP AND FOUGHT IT OUT" FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE BRITISH SAID. THEY LISTED THEIR OWN CASUALTIES AS ONE NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER KILLED AND TWO SOLDIERS WOUNDED.

AN EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE LAST NIGHT SAID ONLY TWO EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND 14 WOUNDED.

FURTHER SHOOTING, WITH NO BRITISH CASUALTIES, WAS REPORTED BY THE BRITISH AT ISMAILIA LAST NIGHT WHEN A BAND STOLE 20 YARDS OF CABLE FROM A COMMUNICATIONS LINE.

K117PES

B54 (Q)

KX (DALLAS ASKT)

UNDATED IRAN-EGYPT (370)

JAN 14 1952

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(NY) BRITAIN'S NEAR EASTERN TROUBLES REACHED A NEW CLIMAX OVER THE WEEKEND, WITH EGYPT THREATENING TO EXPEL ALL BRITISH SUBJECTS FROM THAT COUNTRY WHILE IRAN'S ANGLOPHOBE PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH STUCK BY HIS PLAN TO CLOSE THE NINE BRITISH CONSULATES IN HIS LAND.

THE THREAT TO TURN THE HEAT ON BRITONS WHO ARE STILL WITHIN THE BORDERS OF EGYPT WAS MADE IN A LETTER FROM ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER IBRAHIM FARAG TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY. AFTER CLAIMING THAT THE "REALLY GRAVE TENSION IN RELATIONS BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE UNITED KINGDOM" JUSTIFIED FULLY "ACCORDING TO INTERNATIONAL LAW" THE "MASS EXPULSION OF ALL BRITISH SUBJECTS IN EGYPT," THE LETTER TOOK A SUDDEN TACK TOWARD CONCILIATION:

"HOWEVER, EGYPT, BY A SPIRIT OF CLEMENCY, HAS NOT WISHED TO RESORT THUS FAR TO SUCH A DRASTIC MEASURE, CERTAIN THAT THOSE BRITISH SUBJECTS WOULD KNOW HOW TO CONFORM THEIR ACTS WITH THE LAWS AND RULES OF EGYPT."

IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHERE THE CHIEF EMPHASIS WOULD COME IF THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT SHOULD ULTIMATELY DECIDE ON AN EXPULSION ORDER. MANY OF THE BRITON'S STILL IN KING FAROUK'S DOMAIN ARE IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, WHERE EGYPT HAS ALREADY MADE CLEAR THEY ARE MOST UNWELCOME GUESTS. WITH BRITISH TROOPS STILL HOLDING THE KEY DEFENSE POINTS IN THE ZONE, ANY DISPLAY OF FORCE BY CAIRO IN THAT AREA WOULD BRING EGYPTIAN TROOPS OR POLICE INTO CONFLICT WITH BRITISH UNITS, A STEP CAIRO HAS SCRUPULOUSLY AVOIDED SO FAR. ALL THE CLASHES THUS FAR HAVE BEEN BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS OR GUERRILLAS.

B55 (Q)

MEANWHILE, BRITAIN CLAIMED THAT SOME OF THE EGYPTIAN YOUTHS WHO HAVE FIGURED IN THE SUEZ FIGHTING HAVE REPENTED, CLAIMING THEY WERE TRICKED INTO JOINING THE "LIBERATION BATTALIONS."

THE BRITISH ALSO ANNOUNCED THE KILLING OF FOUR MORE EGYPTIANS IN THE CANAL ZONE AND SAID TOTAL CASUALTIES OF DEAD, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED SINCE SATURDAY WERE 66. AN EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE SAID 14 BRITONS WERE REPORTED KILLED OR WOUNDED IN A SKIRMISH WITH EGYPTIAN "CIVILIANS."

SOME 1,200 MILES AWAY ACROSS THE MIDDLE EAST IN TEHRAN, SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, MADE AN URGENT CALL AT PREMIER MOSSADEGH'S BEDSIDE TO URGE WITHDRAWAL OF THE ORDER FOR CLOSING THE BRITISH CONSULATES AND VICE-CONSULATES IN IRAN. SHEPHERD MET A FIRM REFUSAL.

MOSSADEGH TOLD THE BRITISH ENVOY THAT IRAN'S DEMAND FOR CLOSING DOWN THE CONSULAR OFFICES IN THE COUNTRY BY JAN.21 WOULD STAND AS LONG AS HE IS PREMIER.

A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID IRAN'S ACTION WAS "VERY GRAVE INDEED" AND THAT INSTRUCTIONS WERE BEING AWAITED FROM LONDON.

SL925PES NM

A16

IRANIAN BUDGET (640)

BY PHIL CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN.13-(AP)-BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD MADE AN URGENT CALL AT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S BEDSIDE TODAY TO URGE WITHDRAWAL OF THE ORDER FOR THE CLOSING OF NINE BRITISH CONSULATES--AND MET A FIRM REFUSAL.

MOSSADEGH TOLD SHEPHERD THAT IRAN'S DEMAND FOR THE SHUTDOWN OF ALL BRITISH CONSULATES IN THE COUNTRY BY JAN. 21 WOULD STAND AS LONG AS HE IS PREMIER. HE ALSO REFUSED TO INTERVENE FOR THE RELEASE OF A NEWLY-JAILED CORRESPONDENT OF A BRITISH NEWS AGENCY, GHEGHAM MEGERDICHIAN. AN IRANIAN, MEGERDICHIAN IS EMPLOYED BY REUTERS.

THE NEWSPAPER SIASSATEMA URGED THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR BE FORCED TO LEAVE, TOO, AND SAID THE GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAD DECIDED TO ASK FOR THE RECALL OF R.C.ZAEHNER, EMBASSY COUNSELLOR, AND MAJ. R.JACKSON, EMBASSY SECRETARY.

BUT JAVAD BUSHEHRI, GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD NOT HEARD OF SUCH CONTEMPLATED ACTION. HE SAID HE COULD NOT "FORECAST POLITICAL MATTERS" WHEN ASKED IF THE UPSHOT MIGHT BE AN OUTRIGHT BREAK IN BRITISH-IRANIAN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

(THERE WAS A GENERAL FEELING IN POLITICAL CIRCLES IN LONDON THAT THE TWO FEUDING COUNTRIES ARE HEADED FOR A COMPLETE DIPLOMATIC BREAK IF MOSSADEGH CONTINUES THE COURSE HE IS FOLLOWING. BRITISH OFFICIALS TAKE THE VIEW THAT THEY HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO COMPLY WITH MOSSADEGH'S ORDER TO CLOSE THE CONSULAR OFFICES. IRAN HAS NO CONSULATES IN BRITAIN. SO NO PARALLEL ACTION CAN BE TAKEN IN RETALIATION.)

IRAN YESTERDAY DEMANDED THE CLOSING OF ALL THE BRITISH CONSULATES ON THE GROUND THAT THEY WERE AGITATING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT AND INTERFERING IN IRANIAN AFFAIRS. THE BRITISH EMBASSY REFUSED TO ACCEPT AN EARLIER NOTE CHARGING INTERFERENCE IN IRANIAN AFFAIRS.

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID IRAN'S ACTION WAS "VERY GRAVE INDEED" AND THAT INSTURCTIONS ARE BEING AWAITED FROM KONDON.

THE NEWS CORRESPONDENT, MEGERDICHIAN, WAS ARRESTED BY TWO SECURITY POLICE AT HIS HOME. THEY TOOK HIM TO THE POLICE STATION, WHERE HE WAS REPORTED UNDERGOING A LONG GRILLING ON HIS NEWS SOURCES. HE WAS CHARGED WITH FALSE REPORTING AND ENGAGING IN ACTIVITIES DETRIMENTAL TO THE NATION. HE DENIED THE CHARGES.

MOSSADEGH TOLD SHEPHERD THE MATTER WAS IN THE HANDS OF THE COURTS AND THE PREMIER COULD NOT INTERFERE. MEGERDICHIAN TOOK OVER THE DUTIES OF CORRESPONDENT FOR THE BRITISH NEWS AGENCY LAST MONTH AFTER THE EXPULSION OF ITS REGULAR CORRESPONDENT, LEOPOLD HERMAN.

JAN 14 1952

A17

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE IN LONDON SAID MOSSADEGH'S DEMAND FOR THE CLOSING OF THE CONSULATES WAS AN ATTEMPT TO SHIFT ATTENTION FROM HIS DOMESTIC TROUBLES. THESE TROUBLES WERE DEMONSTRATED TODAY WHEN A SCHEDULED SESSION OF THE MAJLIS, OW LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, FAILED TO MATERIALIZE BECAUSE ONLY 39 OF THE 56 DEPUTIES REQUIRED FOR A QUORUM SHOWED UP.

MOSSADEGH HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO APPEAR AND ACCUSE HIS OPPONENTS OF BEING BRITISH STOOGES. THE DEMAND FOR THE CLOSING OF CONSULATES WAS BELIEVED PART OF THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE ATTACK. AN OPPOSITION DEMAND FOR A PARLIAMENTARY COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE NATIONAL ELECTIONS NOW UNDERWAY WILL REQUIRE MOSSADEGH TO ASK FOR A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE

ON JAN. 22.
THE OPPOSITION NEWSPAPER FARMAN CLAIMED THAT 20 OF THE 60 SENATORS NOW OPPOSE MOSSADEGH AND 45 OF THE 136 DEPUTIES HAVE PLEDGED TO STAND AGAINST HIM ON THE VOTE OF CONFIDENCE.
THE OPPOSITION PRESS ALSO REPORTED THREE TO FOUR MORE PERSONS KILLED IN ELECTION RIOTING AT SHAHRUD IN MOUNTAINOUS NORTHEASTERN IRAN, WHERE MOSSADEGH'S FORCES CAPTURED THEIR FIRST NEW SEAT IN THE MAJLIS IN RESULTS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY.
THIS BROUGHT THE UNOFFICIAL TOLL OF ELECTION DEAD TO AT LEAST 13, WITH MORE THAN 100 REPORTED INJURED.
SHAMS GHANATABADI, YOUNG TURBANNED MOSLEM LEADER, DEFEATED GHASSEM FOLLAFVAND, ONE OF THE 15 OPPOSITION DEPUTIES WHO HAVE BEEN CAMPING IN THE MAJLIS FOR SAFETY FROM WHAT THEY CALL "GOVERNMENT GANGSTERS."
GHANATABADI IS A LIEUTENANT OF AYATULLAH KASHANI, FANATIC HIGH MOSLEM CHIEF WHO SUPPLIES MOSSADEGH'S MOST POWERFUL BACKING.
FOLLAFVAND BLAMED HIS DEFEAT ON THE GOVERNMENT'S CONTROL OF THE VOTING.
THIS WAS THE FIRST RESULT ANNOUNCED IN IRAN'S COMPLICATED PIECEMEAL ELECTION WHICH OFFICIALLY OPENED DEC. 18. ACTUAL VOTING HAS BEEN UNDER WAY IN ONLY A FEW SCATTERED PLACES IN THE NORTH.
THE NEWSPAPER FARMAN SAID THE OUTLAWED TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY WAS ARMING ITS MEMBERS WITH KNIVES AND PISTOLS IN PREPARATION FOR VOTING WHEN IT BEGINS IN TEHRAN IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.
RP/K105PES

B30 (Q)
KX FOR FRISCO
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN.13 (AP)-JAPANESE LEFT-WING SOCIALIST LEADER SEIICHI KATSUMATA HAD A 40-MINUTE INTERVIEW WITH PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TODAY.
KATSUMATA WAS RELUCTANT TO REPEAT ANY OF HIS CONVERSATION WITH NEHRU DURING WHAT HE CALLED "A COURTESY VISIT." HE SAID THE PRIME MINISTER SHOWED KNOWLEDGE OF AND INTEREST IN JAPAN, ITS PEOPLE AND ITS PROBLEMS.
NOW ON A STUDY TOUR OF INDIA, PAKISTAN AND BURMA, KATSUMATA WILL LEAVE FOR BOMBAY TOMORROW, EN ROUTE TO KARACHI.
SL641PES

B31 (Q)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN.13 (AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN OF NEW YORK ASKED INDIAN CATHOLICS TONIGHT TO PRAY FOR WORLD PEACE AND GOODWILL AMONG MEN.
THE CARDINAL DESCRIBED TO A CONGREGATION AT THE NEW DELHI CATHEDRAL HIS RECENT EXPERIENCES IN THE FAR EAST, INCLUDING HIS VISI TO THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONTS. HE ADDED HE WAS HAPPY TO FIND AMONG THE INDIANS A "GREAT DESIRE FOR PEACE AND GOODWILL."
CARDINAL SPELLMAN TODAY VISITED THE TAJ MAHAL IN AGRA, 120 MILES SOUTH OF NEW DELHI. HE PLANNED TO MEET PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NE TOMORROW AND LEAVE FOR THE UNITED STATES TUESDAY.
SL645PES

A22
(200)
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, JAN. 13-(AP)-HERBERT V.EVATT, THE OPPOSITION LEADER, ANNOUNCED TODAY THE LABOR PARTY WILL OPPOSE RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY BECAUSE IT OFFERS JAPAN A "SOFT PEACE."
IT WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT FOR ACTION AT A SHORT SESSION BEGINNING FEB. 2.
EVATT, IN CANBERRA, CHARGED ALL MAJOR CONDITIONS OF THE 1945 ARMISTICE WERE BEING REPUDIATED BY THE TREATY, SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISC LAST SEPTEMBER.
"IT HAS BEEN ARGUED BY THE GOVERNMENT THAT THE TREATY'S SHORTCOMINGS ARE OFFSET BY THE PACIFIC PACT," HE SAID. "THE PACT, ALTHOUGH VALUABLE AS A DECLARATION OF UNITED NATIONS PRINCIPLES, IS INTENDED TO MAKE US SWALLOW MORE EASILY THE SOFT PEACE WHICH IS TO BE DISPENSED TO JAPAN."
HE SAID ARMISTICE TERMS BY WHICH JAPANESE WAR INDUSTRIES WERE TO BE DISMANTLED, HER POTENTIAL FOR ARMED AGGRESSION DESTROYED AND HER ESTABLISHMENT OF ARMED FORCES PROHIBITED HAD ALL BEEN REPUDIATED IN THE TREATY.
DESPITE WHAT HE CALLED A SHORT COURSE OF "DEMOCRATIZATION" SINCE THE WAR, EVATT SAID THERE WERE NO SIGNS OF A CHANGE OF HEART BY JAPAN'S RULING CLASSES. AUSTRALIANS, HE ADDED, WILL NEVER FORGET THE TORTURES AND BRUTALITIES INFLICTED BY THE JAPANESE ON COMBATANTS AND NON-COMBATANTS.
"THIS DOES NOT MEAN WE DESIRE TO HARBOR RESENTMENT FOREVER," HE CONCLUDED, "BUT JAPAN MUST BE MADE TO REALIZE THAT FOREGIVENESS HAS TO BE EARNED."
K122PES

B21KX (Q)
(100)
HONOLULU, JAN 13-(AP)-PETER F. MACK, JR., THE FLYING CONGRESSMAN FROM ILLINOIS, TOOK OFF FROM MIDWAY FOR HAWAII IN HIS LIGHT SINGLE-ENGINE PLANE AT 9:35 A.M., HONOLULU TIME TODAY (2:35 P.M., E.S.T.), CIVIL AERONAUTICS SOURCES HERE REPORTED.
MACK EXPECTS TO COVER THE 1385 NAUTICAL MILES IN 10 HOURS AND 25 MINUTES, BRINGING HIM INTO HONOLULU'S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AT 8 P.M., (1 A.M., MONDAY, E.S.T.) HIS BEECHCRAFT BONANZA IS CARRYING 25 HOURS' OF FUEL.
THE HONOLULU WEATHER BUREAU SAID HE WOULD RUN INTO 20-MILE-PER-HOUR HEAD WINDS.
MACK IS NOW SCHEDULED TO LEAVE HONOLULU TUESDAY NIGHT. THE 2395 NAUTICAL MILE HOP FROM HERE TO SAN FRANCISCO IS THE LONGEST OVER WATER STRETCH WITHOUT A SPECK OF LAND FOR EMERGENCY LANDING THAT HE WILL HAVE TACKLED SINCE HE LEFT SPRINGFIELD, ILL., LAST OCT. 7, ON HIS WORLD FLIGHT.
KK459PCS

A81WX
(420) BOWLES
BY ANGUS MACLEAN THUERMER
WASHINGTON,JAN.13-(AP)-CHESTER BOWLES, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST SITUATION IN THE SOUTH OF INDIA IS "RUGGED," BUT "NOTHING A FULLER STOMACH WON'T FIX."
BOWLES, DEMOCRATIC FORMER GOVERNOR OF CONNECTICUT, HAS RETURNED FOR A ROUND OF CONFERENCES WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS. HE SAID HE WOULD ALSO SEE PRESIDENT TRUMAN, BUT NO DATE FOR THE MEETING HAD BEEN SET.
"WHEN I WENT OUT TO NEW DELHI, I SUGGESTED THAT AFTER THREE MONTHS, I COME BACK AND TALK THINGS OVER. THIS IS IT," BOWLES SAID IN AN INTERVIEW ON HIS ARRIVAL AT NATIONAL AIRPORT.
HE DECLINED TO GO INTO DETAILED DISCUSSION OF ANY FURTHER U.S. AID TO INDIA, SAYING "WE'D BETTER LEAVE THAT TO THE CONGRESS." DISPATCHES FROM NEW DELHI, HOWEVER, HAVE MENTIONED BOWLES' INTEREST IN FURTHER HELP TO THE INDIANS.
"THEY COULD CERTAINLY USE SOME," BOWLES ADDED. "THE NEXT FOUR OR FIVE YEARS ARE IMPORTANT, CRUCIAL. THE INDIANS NEED HELP IN MANY WAYS."
AMERICAN INTEREST IN INDIA'S POSITION AND PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU'S CONGRESS PARTY GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN HIGHLIGHTED BY INDIA'S RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA. INDIA HAS RECOGNIZED THE MAO TSE-TUNG GOVERNMENT, RATHER THAN THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI SHEK ON FORMOSA, RECOGNIZED BY THE U.S.

IT WAS THIS LIAISON WITH THE REDS THAT WAS LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR HOLDING UP FOR MANY WEEKS CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF A 190 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN TO INDIA TO BUY WHEAT TO OFFSET A FAMINE LAST YEAR.

BOWLES WAS ASKED IF THE DELAY IN GRANTING THE LOAN AFFECTED AMERICAN PRESTIGE IN INDIAN EYES. BOWLES SAID THAT "UNTIL I GOT TO INDIA, I'D THOUGHT THAT THE AMERICANS WERE THE MOST SENSITIVE PEOPLE IN THE WORLD. NOW I THINK WE JUST RUN NECK-AND-NECK WITH THE INDIANS."

BOWLES LEFT INDIA IN THE MIDST OF THE FIRST GENERAL ELECTIONS EVER HELD IN THE COUNTRY. THE ELECTION IS HAMPERED BY WIDESPREAD ILLITERACY AND UNFAMILIARITY OF MANY PEOPLES IN THE COUNTRY WITH VOTING PROCEDURES.

A82WX

DESPITE THIS, BOWLES COMMENTED, "THEY'RE DOING A MAGNIFICENT JOB. THEY'RE GETTING MORE THAN 50 PER CENT OF THE PEOPLE OUT TO VOTE. WHEN WE TALK OF GETTING 50 PER CENT OF THE VOTERS OUT, WE MEAN 50 PER CENT THE REGISTERED VOTERS. THEY MEAN 50 PER CENT OF THE PEOPLE OVER 21 YEARS OLD."

ONE OF THE PHASES OF THE ELECTION DRAWING MUCH INTEREST IS THE STRENGTH OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. ITS STRONGHOLDS ARE IN THE STATE OF HYDERABAD -- FORMER DOMAIN OF THE "RICHEST MAN IN THE WORLD," THE NIZA OF HYDERABAD -- AND TRAVANCORE-COCHIN, BOTH IN SOUTHERN INDIA.

"I TOOK A SWING DOWN THROUGH THAT REGION," BOWLES SAID. "THE COMMUNIST SITUATION IN TRAVANCORE-COCHIN IS RUGGED. THE COMMUNISTS THERE HAVE MADE PROGRESS. THEY'VE WON 32 SEATS OUT OF 108 IN THE STATE GOVERNMENT. IT'S THE SAME SITUATION IN HYDERABAD.

"BUT IT'S NOTHING THAT A FULLER STOMACH WON'T FIX. THAT AND A LITT LAND REFORM. AND THAT'S GOING ON.

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"BUT IT'S NOTHING THAT A FULLER STOMACH WON'T FIX. THAT AND A LITTI LAND REFORM. AND THAT'S GOING ON. SOUTH INDIA IS FERTILE AND RICH, BUT INCREDIBLY HEAVILY POPULATED."

THE AMBASSADOR SAID GENERAL ATMO-PHERE IN INDIA WAS "NOTHING E A WONDERFULLY FRIENDLY . . IOSPHERE."

BOWLES AROUSED AMUSED PRESS COMMENT WHEN HE HAD TO BORROW THE STRI PANTS OF ANOTHER AMBASSADOR TO PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS TO PRESIDENT PRASAD OF INDIA ON HIS ARRIVAL IN NEW DELHI.

JOKING ABOUT IT TODAY, HE COMMENTED, "BUT I RESENT THE REPORT THAT I DIDN'T HAVE ANY PANTS OF MY OWN. I HAVE 'EM. THE SUITCASE THEY WE IN GOT LOST, THAT'S ALL."

JA601PES NM

B2 Q

(140)

NEW YORK, JAN.13-(AP)-CHESTER BOWLES, AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, SAID TODAY INDIA FACES FOUR CRUCIAL YEARS BUT CAN BE EXPECTED TO AVOID COMMUNISM.

BOWLES ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM NEW DELHI FOR A 10-DAY VISIT AND A REPORT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

HE SAID INDIA IS "THE KEY TO THE WHOLE SOUTH ASIA SITUATION," ANI IS IN NEED OF ECONOMIC AID.

"IF DEMOCRACY FAILS IN INDIA. IT FAILS IN ASIA." HE SAID. "BUT I BELIEVE IT IS GOING TO SUCCEED IN INDIA.

"THE NEXT FOUR YEARS WILL BE CRUCIAL FOR INDIA. IF WE PUT INTO IT CERTAINLY NO MORE THAN WE PUT INTO CHINA IN 1948, WHEN IT WAS 'TOO LITTLE AND TOO LATE,' THERE IS EVERY CHANCE OF SUCCESS."

BOWLES, WHO ARRIVED AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT, WENT IMMEDIATELY TO LA GUARDIA FIELD WHERE HE LEFT AT 2:17 P.M. (EST) FOR WASHINGTON BY AMERICAN AIRLINES PLANE.

EZ408PES

A52WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JAN. 13)

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(240) HUNGARIAN

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON,JAN.13-(AP)-SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) URGED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY TO BREAK OFF U.S. DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH HUNGARY BECAUSE OF THAT COMMUNIST COUNTRY'S ARREST OF FOUR AMERICAN FLIERS.

KNOWLAND MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO MR. TRUMAN IN WHICH HE SAID ONLY DRASTIC MOVES WOULD STOP THE "ACTIONS OF BLACKMAILERS" HE SAID WERE BEING PERFORMED BY COMMUNIST-DOMINATED NATIONS.

THE FLIERS WERE ARRESTED NOV. 19 AND FREED 40 DAYS LATER AFTER THE U.S. HAD PAID $30,000 EACH IN FINES, IMPOSED AS ALTERNATIVES TO JAIL TERMS.

THEY HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF VIOLATING THE HUNGARIAN FRONTIER. AMERICAN AUTHORITIES INSISTED THEY WERE SIMPLY OFF THEIR COURSE ON A FLIGHT FROM GERMANY TO YUGOSLAVIA.

KNOWLAND SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO BREAKING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, THE U.S. SHOULD END TARIFF CONCESSIONS TO HUNGARY UNDER RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENTS AND SHUT OFF ALL EXPORTS TO THAT COUNTRY.

THE U.S. ALREADY HAS CLOSED TWO HUNGARIAN CONSULATES IN THIS COUNTRY AND BANNED TRAVEL OF AMERICANS IN HUNGARY. KNOWLAND SAID THESE ACTIONS WERE ONLY A "SLAP ON THE WRIST."

"I AM FIRMLY CONVINCED THAT IF THIS COUNTRY TAKES SUFFICIENTLY STRONG ACTION TO IMPRESS UPON COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COUNTRIES THAT THEY WILL BE HELD STRICTLY ACCOUNTABLE FOR THEIR ILLEGAL ACTS, THAT SUCH ILLEGAL ACTS WILL NOT OCCUR IN THE FUTURE," HE WROTE.

"MOREOVER, IF THEY ARE ALLOWED TO SUCCESSFULLY PURSUE THEIR ACTS OF EXTORTION, THEIR APPETITE WILL BECOME MORE DIFFICULT TO SATISFY AND THEIR DEMANDS WILL INCREASE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY JAN. 13)

JA331PES

B69WX (Q)

WASHINGTON,JAN 13-(AP)-LT.COL.ROSWELL P.ROSENGREN, NOW PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER FOR THE FIRST ARMY, NEW YORK CITY, WILL BECOME THE TOP PRESS CONTACT AT GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.

COL.FRANK DORN, OF THE PENTAGON PUBLIC INFORMATION STAFF, SAID COL. ROSENGREN WILL SHORTLY TAKE OVER THE POST NOW HELD BY COL.PATRICK JOSEPH WELSH.

DORN SAID WELSH HAS BEEN OVERSEAS FOR ABOUT THREE YEARS AND IS OVERDUE FOR ROTATION.

JK1116PES

A53WX

(200) BARKLEY

WASHINGTON,JAN.13-(AP)-COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO "SAVE FACE" DESPITE A TERRIFIC BEARING ACCOUNT FOR THE DELAY AND CONTENTION IN THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS, VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY SAID TODAY.

INTERVIEWED ON A COAST-TO-COAST MUTUAL BROADCAST, THE VICE PRESIDENT DISCUSSED HIS OBSERVATIONS ON A TRIP TO THE WAR FRONT LAST NOVEMBER.

"MY IMPRESSION IS THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE TAKEN A TERRIFIC BEATING AND THAT THEY WOULD LIKE TO HAVE A TRUCE SETTLEMENT," HE SAID. "HOWEVER, THEY WANT A TRUCE THAT WOULD SAVE THEIR FACE. THAT HAS BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR THE LONG, DRAWN-OUT NEGOTIATIONS."

BARKLEY DESCRIBED SPIRIT AND MORALE AMONG UNITED NATIONS TROOPS AS "HIGH" AND SAID THEY "UNDERSTAND WHY THEY ARE UP THERE."

GENERAL CONDITIONS, HE SAID, ARE "MUCH BETTER THAN A YEAR AGO" AND WHEN HE WAS THERE THE TEMPERATURE "WAS NOT MUCH WORSE THAN WASHINGTON AT THAT TIME OF THE YEAR."

THE VICE PRESIDENT PREDICTED SENATE RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND SAID JAPAN IS "READY TO GO ALONG WITH US IN THE FIGHT TO PRESERVE DEMOCRACY."

HE DECLINED TO GUESS AT THE LENGTH OF THE CONGRESS SESSION JUST STARTING BUT SAID MEMBERS OF BOTH PARTIES "HOPE IT WILL BE SHORT."

"EVERYBODY WANTS TO BE THROUGH BY THE JULY CONVENTIONS BUT WE'LL HAVE TO SPEED UP TO GET THERE," BARKLEY SAID.

JA336PES NM

A50WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JAN. 13)

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(380) DEAN

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON,JAN.13-(AP)-CHAIRMAN GORDON DEAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID TODAY THE MILITARY SERVICES HAVE STEPPED UP THEIR DEMAND FOR ATOMIC "PRODUCTS"--PRESUMABLY A-BOMBS.

IN A RADIO INTERVIEW WITH THE GANNETT NEWS SERVICE, DEAN WAS ASKED WHAT THE COMMISSION IS DOING ABOUT THE QUESTION OF AN EXPANSION OF ITS PROGRAM. HE REPLIED:

"WE ARE WORKING OVERTIME TO EXPLORE THIS COMPLEX (EXPANSION) PROBLEM. IT IS A LITTLE TOO EARLY TO SAY EXACTLY WHAT WILL COME OUT OF THESE STUDIES, BUT WE SHOULD KNOW WITHIN A FEW WEEKS.

"ALTHOUGH IMPROVEMENTS IN THE URANIUM SUPPLY AND AN INCREASE IN THE DEMAND OF THE MILITARY SERVICES FOR OUR PRODUCTS INDICATE THAT THERE SHOULD BE AN EXPANSION, WE ARE STUDYING VERY CAREFULLY THE IMPACT SUCH AN EXPANSION WOULD HAVE ON THE AMERICAN ECONOMY."

THE AEC AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED BY THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE TO REPORT TO IT WHAT DEGREE OF EXPANSION OF THE ATOMIC PROGRAM IS JUSTIFIED, AND HOW IT MAY BE ACHIEVEI

PRESUMABLY IT WAS THIS REPORT ON WHICH DEAN SAID "WE ARE WORKING OVERTIME." THE COMMITTEE TWO DAYS AGO PRODDED THE AGENCIES TO COMPLETE IT AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.

AT ANOTHER POINT IN THE INTERVIEW, DEAN DECLARED:

"WE (THE AEC) TRY TO BE BOLD WITHOUT BEING FOOLHARDY. THAT IS OUR APPROACH TO OUR PRESENT EXPANSION STUDIES. WE WANT TO MAKE OUR PROGRAM AS BIG AS IT CAN AND SHOULD BE, BUT WE DON'T WANT IT TO BE SO BIG THAT IT RUINS OUR ECONOMY OR THE REST OF OUR DEFENSE PROGRAM IN THE PROCESS. THAT WOULD BE FOOLHARDY."

DEAN SAID THAT ATOMIC TESTS CONDUCTED IN 1951 AT ENIWETOK AND IN NEVADA "HAVE ALREADY HA A SUBSTANTIAL EFFECT X X X FROM THESE TESTS WE HAVE LEARNED A LOT OF THINGS ABOUT THE DESIGN OF WEAPONS WHICH WE HAVE ALREADY INCORPORATED IN OUR PROGRAM."

WITH RESPECT TO DOMESTIC TESTS, DEAN DECLARED THAT WHENEVER ONE IS HELD THE AEC SPENDS A LOT OF MONEY AND MANPOWER "TO SET UP AN ELABORATE NATION-WIDE MONITORING SERVICE TO MAKE SURE THAT NO ONE IS EXPOSED TO DANGEROUS AMOUNTS OF RADIOACTIVITY."

"OUR REPORTS SHOW," DEAN ASSERTED, "THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO INCREASE IN RADIOACTIVITY ANYWHERE THAT WOULD BE HARMFUL TO HUMAN BEINGS OR ANIMALS.

"OUR VERY SENSITIVE INSTRUMENTS DID RECORD AT MANY PLACES MINUTE INCREASES IN RADIOACTIVITY, BUT THESE WERE FAR BELOW THE VERY CONSERVATIVE MARGINS OF SAFETY SET UP FOR THE TESTS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JAN. 13)

JA318PES

A10WX

(420) AMS BUDGET

ATROCITIES

BY RUSSELL BRINES

WASHINGTON,JAN.13-(AP)-A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE MAY DECIDE TOMORROW WHETHER TO INVESTIGATE REPORTED COMMUNIST ATROCITIES AGAINST AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN KOREA.

THE COMMITTEE WAS FORMED TO PROBE THE MASSACRE OF MORE THAN 4,000 POLISH OFFICERS--ALLEGEDLY BY THE RUSSIANS--AT KATYN FOREST IN WORLD WAR II. IT WILL HOLD ITS FIRST MEETING OF THE YEAR TOMORROW.

CHAIRMAN MADDEN (D-IND.) SAID HE WILL ASK THE COMMITTEE TO SPONSOR A RESOLUTION WIDENING ITS AUTHORITY TO MAKE AN INVESTIGATION OF REPORTED KOREAN ATROCITIES. THE HOUSE WOULD HAVE TO APPROVE SUCH A RESOLUTION, AND PROBABLY WOULD DO SO.

"THERE ARE A NUMBER OF SIMILARITIES BETWEEN THE METHODS USED AT KATYN AND IN KOREA," MADDEN TOLD NEWSMEN. HE SAID MOST OF THE VICTIMS IN BOTH AREAS WERE BOUND AND SHOT IN THE BACK OF THE HEAD, THEN THROWN INTO OPEN GRAVES.

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN KOREA, HAS ESTIMATED THAT AS MANY AS 8,000 AMERICAN SOLDIERS MAY HAVE BEEN SLAIN BY COMMUNISTS. IN A REPORT TO THE U.N.LAST NOVEMBER, RIDGWAY SAID THAT AS OF LAST JULY 20 "APPROXIMATELY 8,000 UNITED STATES MILITARY PERSONNEL HAVE BEEN REPORTED KILLED AS WAR CRIMES VICTIMS."

MADDEN SAID HIS COMMITTEE ALSO WILL DISCUSS PLANS FOR OPENING THE PROBE OF THE KATYN MASSACRE. HEARINGS PROBABLY WILL BEGIN IN FEBRUARY.

THE KATYN CASE IS A CLOAK-AND-DAGGER STORY, STEMMING FROM WORLD WAR II.

GERMAN AUTHORITIES FOUND THE BODIES OF 4,143 POLISH OFFICERS AND INTELLECTUALS ON APRIL 9, 1943. THEY HAD BEEN THROWN INTO DEEP OPEN TRENCHES IN KATYN FOREST, ON THE BANKS OF THE DNEIPER RIVER, ABOUT 11 MILES WEST OF SMOLENSK, RUSSIA.

THE GERMANS IMMEDIATELY CONTENDED THEY HAD BEEN KILLED BY THE RUSSIANS AFTER BEING TAKEN TO RUSSIA WHEN RED ARMIES SWEPT OVER EASTERN POLAND. FOUR DAYS LATER MOSCOW CLAIMED THE NAZIS HAD DONE THE SHOOTINGS.

A11WX

JOHN MITCHELL, COMMITTEE ATTORNEY, SAID A MASS OF EVIDENCE IS BEING ACCUMULATED TO PROVE THE KILLINGS TOOK PLACE IN THE FALL OF 1940, WHEN THE RUSSIANS HELD KATYN. THE GERMANS LATER CAPTURED IT.

THE MURDERED MEN, MITCHELL SAID, WERE AMONG AN ESTIMATED 15,000 POLES HELD IN THREE RUSSIAN PRISON CAMPS. THE REMAINDER ARE STILL MISSING.

TWO AMERICAN ARMY OFFICERS, WHO WERE PRISONERS OF THE GERMANS, WERE TAKEN TO VIEW THE MASS GRAVE IN MAY, 1943. THEY ARE LT.COL.JOHN VAN VLIET AND LT.COL.DONALD B.STEWART.

BOTH HAVE GIVEN TESTIMONY TO THE COMMITTEE AND WILL BE CALLED AGAIN DURING CURRENT HEARINGS, MITCHELL SAID.

THE INVESTIGATION MAY ALSO INCLUDE TESTIMONY FROM MRS.STANLEY C. MORTIMER JR., OF NEW YORK, THE FORMER KATHLEEN HARRIMAN, DAUGHTER OF W. AVERELL HARRIMAN. SHE ACCOMPANIED A PARTY OF CORRESPONDENTS WHOM RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES TOOK TO KATYN IN JANUARY, 1944, WHEN HARRIMAN WAS AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW. HE IS NOW MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR.

LT1232PES

A8WX (BJTS)
(450) AMS BUDGET
TRUMAN BUDGET
BY CHARLES F.BARRETT

WASHINGTON,JAN.13-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S NEW BUDGET IS REPORTED TO CALL FOR ABOUT 83 BILLION DOLLARS IN NEW APPROPRIATIONS FROM CONGRESS--10 1/2 BILLIONS LESS THAN HE SOUGHT A YEAR AGO. ACTUAL SPENDING, HOWEVER, PROBABLY WILL RUN CONSIDERABLY HIGHER.

INFORMED OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER TODAY THEY EXPECTED THIS 11 PER CENT SLICE OFF NEW APPROPRIATION REQUESTS, AS COMPARED WITH LAST YEAR, TO GIVE THE ADMINISTRATION A TALKING POINT IN REPLY TO ELECTION YEAR ATTACKS ON HIGH FEDERAL SPENDING.

THESE OFFICIALS SAID REQUESTS FOR NEW MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS WILL TOTAL ONLY ABOUT 51 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS, BILLIONS LESS THAN DEFENSE OFFICIALS WANTED. IT COMPARES WITH 65 BILLIONS IN NEW MILITARY ALLOCATIONS SOUGHT AND OBTAINED FROM CONGRESS LAST YEAR.

BUT THE PICTURE ON ACTUAL SPENDING IS FAR DIFFERENT FROM THE OUTLOOK FOR NEW APPROPRIATIONS--A DISTINCTION OFTEN LOST AMID THE THOUSAND OR SO PAGES OF THE ANNUAL BUDGET DOCUMENT, NOW EXPECTED TO GO TO CONGRES ONE WEEK FROM TOMORROW. THIS ACTUAL SPENDING RATE, OF COURSE, WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BE THE TARGET OF THOSE ADVOCATING GOVERNMENT ECONOMY.

OFFICIALS SAY MR.TRUMAN WILL OUTLINE AN EYE-POPPING SPENDING PROGRAM OF ABOUT 85 BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING NEXT JULY 1. THIS COMPARES WITH ESTIMATED SPENDING OF 70 BILLIONS THIS FISCAL YEAR.

ON THIS SCORE MR.TRUMAN'S BUDGET MESSAGE WOULD REPRESENT A MAJOR TURNING POINT IN THE U.S.EFFORT TO BOLSTER FREE WORLD DEFENSES IN WHAT THE PRESIDENT CALLS A PERIOD OF GRAVE DANGER.

FOR THREE YEARS NOW, NEW APPROPRIATIONS--OR AUTHORITY TO INCUR OBLIGATIONS--HAVE FAR EXCEEDED ACTUAL SPENDING, BY A TOTAL OF ABOUT 70 BILLION DOLLARS. THIS WAS THE PERIOD WHEN ALL PLANS CALLED FOR RAPID EXPANSION IN THE YEARS AHEAD. DOLLARS WERE VOTED TO BE PAID OUT SEVERAL YEARS LATER WHEN MILITARY GOODS CAME OFF ASSEMBLY LINES.

NOW THE FISCAL TRENDS HAVE REVERSED AND FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SEVERAL YEARS NEW APPROPRIATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO BE LESS THAN SPENDING.

THIS WOULD BE THE TIP-OFF, ON THE GOVERNMENT'S MONEY LEDGERS, THAT PLANS FOR TWO TO THREE YEARS HENCE NO LONGER CALL FOR FURTHER EXPANSION. IT WOULD MEAN A LEVELING OFF OR REDUCTION IN SPENDING AT LAST IS IN SIGHT.

A9WX

INSTEAD OF BUILDING ONTO ITS BACKLOG OF UNSPENT APPROPRIATIONS, THE GOVERNMENT WOULD BE EATING INTO THE BACKLOG IT HAS.

LAST YEAR, MR.TRUMAN ASKED FOR 93 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS IN SPENDING AUTHORITY AND CONGRESS APPROVED A LITTLE OVER 89 1/2 BILLIONS. OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THAT ABOUT 70 BILLIONS ACTUALLY WILL BE SPENT BY THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR JUNE 30. THUS ABOUT 20 BILLION DOLLARS IN SPENDING AUTHORITY IS BEING CARRIED OVER INTO LATER YEARS.

FOR THE PREVIOUS YEAR ENDING LAST JUNE 30, CONGRESS APPROVED NEARLY 84 BILLION DOLLARS IN APPROPRIATIONS, BUT THE GOVERNMENT SPENT ONLY 44 1/2 BILLIONS. AND THE YEAR BEFORE THAT SPENDING AUTHORITY AMOUNTED TO 50 BILLIONS WITH ACTUAL OUTLAYS TOTALLING 40 BILLIONS.

THIS HUGE BACKLOG WILL PLAY A BIG ROLE IN EFFORTS BY CONGRESSMEN TO CUT FEDERAL SPENDING. THEY CAN BE EXPECTED TO ARGUE THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS ENOUGH MONEY AVAILABLE TO CARRY ON THE DEFENSE PROGRAM WITHOUT VAST NEW SPENDING AUTHORITY.

LT1223PES

A177DN
(450)

HOUSTON, JAN. 13 (AP)-A YOUNG SOLDIER WILL BE BURIED IN THE ONLY COUNTRY THAT EVER GAVE HIM A HOME--THE UNITED STATES.

CPL. ALEXANDER STEWART, 22, TWICE CAME TO AMERICA AS A STOWAWAY BEFORE CONGRESS PASSED A SPECIAL LAW TO LET HIM STAY LEGALLY AS AN IMMIGRANT.

MRS. A. AXELROD OF HOUSTON--HIS FOSTER MOTHER, SAID TONIGHT SHE WANTS TO BRING THE BOY'S BODY HOME FROM KOREA FOR BURIAL.

"I KNOW THAT IS WHAT HE WOULD HAVE WANTED ME TO DO," SHE SAID. "THE FIRST THING IN THE MORNING I AM GOING TO THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION AND FIND OUT WHAT I MUST DO."

THE FOSTER MOTHER ALSO REVEALED THAT CPL. STEWART WAS SO EAGER TO GET INTO COMBAT THAT SEVERAL MONTHS AGO HE WROTE REP. ALBERT THOMAS OF HOUSTON ASKING THE CONGRESSMAN TO HELP HIM GET TRANSFERRED FROM JAPAN TO KOREA--AND THE FIGHTING.

CPL. STEWART WAS KILLED IN ACTION DEC. 28.

AT 22, THE CORPORAL WAS AN OLD HAND AT WAR AND FIGHTING--A VETERAN OF FIGHTING IN NORTH AFRICA AND EUROPE. WHEN HE WAS 12 YEARS OLD HE RAN AWAY FROM AN ORPHANAGE IN ALSACE, JOINED THE UNDERGROUND AND FINALLY ESCAPED TO NORTH AFRICA. THERE HE WAS ADOPTED AS THE MASCOT OF THE 133RD REGIMENT OF THE 34TH DIVISION.

HE STAYED WITH AND FOUGHT WITH THE REGIMENT FOR FIVE YEARS, STOWED AWAY ON A TROOP SHIP AND CAME TO AMERICA WITH THE REGIMENT WHEN IT RETURNED FROM EUROPE.

MEN OF THE REGIMENT GAVE HIM $200 AND HE STRUCK OUT ON HIS OWN IN HIS BELOVED AMERICA. WHEN HE TRIED TO ENLIST IN THE U.S. ARMY HE DISCOVERED HE WAS AN ALIEN AND WHAT THAT MEANT.

BACK TO FRANCE HE WENT AFTER MONTHS AT ELLIS ISLAND. IN FRANCE THERE WAS NO RECORD OF HIS CITIZENSHIP AND FRANCE COULD NOT RECOGNIZE HIM AS A CITIZEN. AGAIN HE STOWED AWAY ON AN AMERICAN SHIP AND SAILED TO GALVESTON. HE ARRIVED JULY 4, 1947.

HIS FOSTER MOTHER THEN WAS AN ASSISTANT U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY HANDLING IMMIGRATION CASES. SHE BECAME INTERESTED IN THE YOUTH AND INTERESTED OTHERS, AMONG THEM REP. THOMAS.

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A178DN

REP. THOMAS INTRODUCED THE SPECIAL LAW IN CONGRESS AND STEWART, WHO HAD BEEN IN JAIL FOR ABOUT SIX MONTHS, WAS FREE TO GO TO THE HOME OF MRS. AXELROD. THE THOMAS BILL WAS PASSED IN AUGUST OF 1950 AND A FEW DAYS LATER YOUNG STEWART ENLISTED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY.

AFTER HIS TRAINING AT CAMP COOKE, CALIF., HE WAS SENT TO JAPAN.

"ALEX BECAME VERY TIRED OF JAPAN AND WROTE THAT HE WANTED TO GET INTO ACTION," MRS. AXELROD SAID.

"ABOUT A MONTH LATER I GOT A LETTER FROM REP.THOMAS SAYING THAT ALEX HAD WRITTEN HIM ASKING FOR HELP TO GET IN THE FIGHTING. REP. THOMAS SAID 'I HOPE I HAVEN'T DONE THE WRONG THING BY SEEING THAT HE GETS HIS WISH."

AFTER ALL THE ACTION HE HAD SEEN MRS. AXELROD SAID THAT ALEX WAS SCARED AND TIMID WHEN SHE FIRST TOOK HIM INTO HER HOME.

"HE JOKED ABOUT IT LATER IN HIS LETTERS, SAYING THAT I HAD TO LEAD HIM DOWNTOWN WHEN HE WAS TOO SCARED TO RIDE A BUS."

REMEMBERING HIM NOW, MRS. AXELROD SAID, "I FELT AS KEENLY ABOUT HIM AS I WOULD HAVE FELT ABOUT A CHILD OF MY OWN, HE WAS SO THANKFUL FOR ANY LITTLE KINDNESS PEOPLE SHOWED HIM."

UH1141PCS NM

B23
(300)
MIAMI BEACH, FLA., JAN.13 (AP)-DEMOCRACIES MUST HAVE ENTIRE MOBILIZATION OF MEN, MONEY AND MATERIALS IF FREEDOM IS TO CONTINUE, THE MORAL RE-ARMAMENT ASSEMBLY OF THE AMERICAS WAS TOLD TODAY.

"TOTAL MOBILIZATION OF INDUSTRY IN ALL THE FREE WORLD IS NEEDED," SAID JOHN NOWELL OF RUNCORN, CHESHIRE, ENGLAND, PRESIDENT OF THE CUT-SOLE MANUFACTURING ASSOCIATION.

"THROUGH LACK OF AN IDEOLOGY, LABOR AND MANAGEMENT OF THE FREE COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN FORMED INTO TWO OPPOSING CAMPS," HE SAID. "ALTHOUGH IT IS NOT GENERALLY REALIZED, WE ARE LIVING IN AN IDEOLOGICAL AGE. MEN ARE BANDING TOGETHER UNDER DIFFERENT THEORIES MORE THAN EVER BEFORE.

"WHAT WE FREE NATIONS VITALLY NEED IS A BIG, OVERARCHING IDEA THAT WILL MOBILIZE MEN UNDER A BANNER OF FREEDOM. MRA PROVIDES THIS IDEA--ONE THAT HAS BEEN PROVEN SUPERIOR TO THE BASIS OF COMMUNISM.

"THE BASIC STRUGGLE OF THE WORLD IS BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND FREEDOM, NOT BETWEEN LABOR AND MANAGEMENT. WE NEED TO RELEASE THE ENORMOUS POTENTIAL ENERGY IN THE HEARTS OF MEN WHO CAN BE SET FREE.

"INSPIRED TEAMWORK, SUCH AS THAT OF LABOR AND MANAGEMENT WORKING TOGETHER, SIDE BY SIDE UNDER MRA STANDARDS, CAN DEFEAT THE REGIMENTED TOTALITARIAN FORCE OF COMMUNISM."

HOPE FOR THE CONTINUED PEACE OF EUROPE IN THE LONG RUN RESTS ON THE ATTITUDE OF 12,000,000 (M) PEOPLE COMPRISING THE POPULATIONS OF 12 MIDDLE-EUROPEAN NATIONS, SAID DR.TIBOR ECKHARDT, FORMER HUNGARIAN ENVOY TO THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS NOW LIVING IN EXILE IN NEW YORK.

"PEACE ALONG THE DANUBE IS THE KEY TO PEACE IN EUROPE," HE SAID. "BUT THERE CAN BE NO PEACE UNTIL THERE IS A SINCERE RECONCILIATION. THERE CAN BE NO GENUINE PEACE AS LONG AS ANY GROUP HAS UNDUE RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES.

"WE MUST DESERVE PEACE BEFORE WE CAN HAVE IT. AND IT IS ONLY THROUGH ITS OWN MORAL STANDARDS THAT ANY NATION REALLY CAN HAVE PEACE. TODAY WE ARE LACKING THESE ABSOLUTE MORAL STANDARDS SUCH AS ARE PROVIDED THROUGH MRA."

APPROXIMATELY 700 MEN AND WOMEN FROM 28 COUNTRIES ARE ATTENDING THE ASSEMBLY.

SL610PES

JAN 14 1952

A105FX
(120)
SAN FRANCISCO, JAN 13-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO TODAY CHARGED THAT AMERICAN PLANES FLEW OVER THE SUBURBS OF MUKDEN AND FOUR OTHER MANCHURIAN CITIES, IN "AGGRESSIVE PROVOCATION" FLIGHTS.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO, MADE NO ACCUSATION OF BOMBING, STRAFING OR OTHER OFFENSIVE ACTION. IT SAID THE AMERICANS WERE OVER MUKDEN AT 12:27 P.M., SUNDAY (10:27 P.M., SATURDAY, E.S.T.)

THE RED BROADCAST DECLARED THAT EARLIER SUNDAY, FOUR FORMATIONS OF AMERICAN PLANES--ONE OF FOUR PLANES, THE OTHER THREE OF 16 PLANES EACH--ALSO "VIOLATED CHINA'S AIR SOVEREIGNTY." IT SAID THE PLANES "INTRUDED" OVER HWANJEN, CHIAN, TUNGHWA AND KWANTIEN, ALL IN LIAOTUNG PROVINCE.

PEIPING DECLARED "AMERICAN AIR PIRATES" HAD MADE "REPEATED AGGRESSIVE PROVOCATIONS" RECENTLY AND CITED ALLEGED FLIGHTS OVER MANCHURIA ON DEC. 26, 31 AND JAN. 6.

HF412PPS NM

A56 (110)
NEW YORK, JAN.13-(AP)-GEN.ALPHONSE-PIERRE JUIN, INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE FRENCH ARMY, SAID TODAY THAT HE IS "QUITE HAPPY" WITH THE RESULTS OF HIS CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON ON THE DEFENSE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

GEN.JUIN TALKED WITH REPORTERS SHORTLY BEFORE LEAVING BY PLANE FOR PARIS. HE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES LAST WEEK SEEKING ASSURANCES OF AID IN THE EVENT OF A CHINESE COMMUNIST INVASION OF FRENCH INDO-CHINA.

ASKED FOR A STATEMENT ON THE OUTCOME OF THE DEFENSE TALKS, HE TOLD NEWSMEN:

"IT IS ENOUGH TO SAY THAT I AM SATISFIED. IT IS SOMETHING THAT WAS DISCUSSED AND CERTAIN CONCLUSIONS WERE REACHED. BUT I DO NOT HAVE THE RIGHT TO SAY EXACTLY WHAT THEY ARE. XXX IMPORTANT MATTERS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED AND DEALT WITH TO OUR SATISFACTION."

JA345PES

A2
NEW YORK, JAN.13-(AP)-ANTHONY EDEN, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY, LEFT BY ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE PLANE TODAY TO MEET PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL IN OTTAWA, CAN.

EDEN'S PLANE WAS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN OTTAWA AT 12:30 P.M. (EST).

BRITISH EMBASSY AIDES SAID THE FOREIGN SECRETARY WOULD RETURN TO NEW YORK ON WEDNESDAY.

RP1206PES

JAN 14 1952

A29
PRECEDE NEW YORK EDEN (160)
OTTAWA, JAN.13-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE ARRANGED AN AGREEMENT TO SHARE ALUMINUM, STEEL AND TIN DURING 1952.

INFORMED BRITISH DIPLOMATS SAID THE DEAL WAS WORKED OUT IN WASHINGTON AND THE DETAILS WOULD BE ANNOUNCED TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPLY BRITAIN WITH AMERICAN STEEL IN RETURN FOR TIN AND CANADIAN ALUMINUM, FOR WHICH THE BRITISH HAVE CONTRACTS.

THIS DEVELOPMENT CAME AS BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN ARRIVED FROM NEW YORK BY PLANE TO JOIN PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL IN TALKS WITH TOP CANADIAN OFFICIALS.

ON ARRIVING, EDEN DECLINED TO COMMENT AT THE AIRPORT ON THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT'S ORDER TO BRITAIN TO CLOSE ITS NINE CONSULATES IN IRAN.

ALL EDEN WOULD SAY WAS: "IT'S GRAND TO BE IN CANADA AGAIN TO MEET MY CANADIAN FRIENDS.

"I'VE BEEN FOUR TIMES IN THREE YEARS, WHICH IS NOTHING LIKE ENOUGH."

AS EDEN ARRIVED, CHURCHILL WAS HOLDING HIS FIRST FORMAL MEETING ON WORLD PROBLEMS WITH CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT.

[illegible]

A75
FIRST LEAD CHURCHILL-EDEN (480)
BY JOHN SCALI
OTTAWA, JAN. 13-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL REPORTEDLY IS DISCUSSING APPOINTMENT OF FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT ALEXANDER TO A HIGH DEFENSE POST IN BRITAIN, POSSIBLY DEFENSE MINISTER.

INFORMED DIPLOMATS REPORTED CHURCHILL IS CONSIDERING THIS SHIFT ALONG WITH THE NAMING OF GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER TO THE JOB OF BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER TO COMMUNIST-THREATENED MALAYA.

ALEXANDER, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN DURING WORLD WAR II, RANKS AS ONE OF BRITAIN'S MOST DECORATED MILITARY MEN. FOR THE PAST FIVE AND A HALF YEARS HE HAS BEEN GOVERNOR GENERAL OF CANADA.

TEMPLER, FORMER CHIEF OF WAR OFFICE INTELLIGENCE. NOW IS COMMANDER

OF EASTERN COMMAND IN BRITAIN. HE ARRIVED FRIDAY BY PLANE FROM LONDON TO TALK WITH CHURCHILL.

THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CONFERRED WITH CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT PRIVATELY TODAY AND LATER MET WITH CANADA'S TOP CABINET MINISTERS AT LUNCH.

THIS WAS HIS FIRST FORMAL MEETING WITH CANADIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS SINCE HE CAME HERE FRIDAY AFTER CONCLUDING A FOUR-DAY REVIEW OF KEY WORLD PROBLEMS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN WASHINGTON.

BRITISH AND CANADIAN [illegible] DECLINED TO SAY WHAT TOPICS CAME UP IN TODAY'S TALKS. T[illegible] LSO REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORTS LINKING ALEXANDI[illegible]ER TO NEW POSTS.

OTHER INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT CHURCHILL DEFINITELY WANTS ALEXANDER FOR A NEW AND IMPORTANT DEFENSE JOB.

THE 77-YEAR-OLD BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WAS REPORTED WILLING TO GIVE THE GOVERNOR GENERAL THE POST OF DEFENSE MINISTER WHICH CHURCHILL HIMSELF NOW HOLDS.

BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN JOINED CHURCHILL HERE TODAY. HE CAME FROM NEW YORK BY CANADIAN AIR FORCE PLANE AND WAS WELCOMED BY EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER LESTER B. PEARSON AT THE AIRPORT.

WITH HIM WAS LORD KNOLLYS, BRITAIN'S REPRESENTATIVE TO THE 28-NAT INTERNATIONAL RAW MATERIALS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON.

KNOLLYS CAME MAINLY TO ADVISE THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT OF A RAW MATERIALS SWAP WHICH HAS BEEN NEGOTIATED IN WASHINGTON BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

UNDER THIS ACCORD, WHICH IS TO BE ANNOUNCED FORMALLY TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY, THE UNITED STATES WILL EXCHANGE AMERICAN STEEL FOR MALAYAN TIN AND CANADIAN ALUMINUM.

BRITAIN HAS BEEN SEEKING UP TO 1,000,000 TONS OF STEEL FOR ITS DEFENSE AND CIVILIAN INDUSTRIES DURING 1952. THE UNITED STATES, IN TURN, NEEDS TIN WHICH BRITAIN COULD OBTAIN IN MALAYA.

INFORMED OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS OFFERING TO BU 20,000 TONS OF MALAYAN TIN AT A PRICE OF ABOUT $1.20 A POUND.

TO HELP AMERICAN INDUSTRY OVERCOME A TEMPORARY SHORTAGE, THE BRITISH ALSO WERE REPORTED WILLING TO DIVERT SOME CANADIAN ALUMINUM CONTRACTS TO THE UNITED STATES DURING THE FIRST HALF OF 1952.

CHURCHILL'S TALKS WITH THE CANADIANS ARE SCHEDULED TO END TOMORROW NIGHT. HE IS TO DELIVER A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH IN WINDING THINGS UP AT A DINNER GIVEN IN HIS HONOR BY THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT.

JE512PES

JAN 14 1952

A133 (AGENCIES OUT)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY JAN. 14--NOTE DATE)

(EDITORS: WHILE THIS STANDS FOR THE MONDAY AMS "INTERPRETING THE NEWS" COLUMN, PLEASE NOTE IT ALSO QUALIFIES AS A SPOT NEWS ROUNDUP.)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN AFFAIRS ANALYST

THE AMERICAN MUTUAL SECURITY ACT WAS SIGNED IN OCTOBER. SINCE THEN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAVE ANNOUNCED EXECUTION OF 125 PERSONS AND IMPRISONMENT OF 30 MORE ON CHARGES OF BEING SPIES FINANCED THROUGH THE U.S. LEGISLATION.

THESE ARE THE COMMUNISTS' OWN FIGURES, COMPILED FROM THEIR VARIOUS OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS. IN SOME CASES THE NUMBER IMPRISONED WAS NOT SPECIFIED. UNDOUBTEDLY MORE TRIALS WILL BE ANNOUNCED.

THERE IS NO QUESTION THESE TRIALS ARE TIED IN WITH THE CO-ORDIN[illegible] COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN DICTATED BY MOSCOW. THE CHARGES IN EACH OF THE CAPTIVE NATIONS AGAINST THE ALLEGED SPIES ARE IDENTICAL WITH THOSE MOSCOW PROCLAIMED AGAINST TWO RUSSIANS WHO WERE SHOT IN DECEMBER BY A FIRING SQUAD.

AFTER MOSCOW PROTESTED AGAINST THE PASSAGE IN THE U.S. OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT, EACH CAPTIVE NATION OBEDIENTLY FOLLOWED SUIT IN THE SAME WORDS, CALLING THE MEASURE AN "AGGRESSIVE ACTION" AIMED AT SUPPORTING SPIES AND SABOTEURS ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE CURTAIN.

THE KREMLIN FILED ITS FIRST PROTEST NOV. 21. IT REPEATED THE PERFORMANCE LAST WEEK IN ANOTHER NOTE TO WASHINGTON, LEVELING THE SAME CHARGES OF AGGRESSION AND ACCUSING THE U.S. OF LYING ABOUT THE INTENT OF THE MSA.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON PAID HIS RESPECTS TO THE SECOND NOTE TERSELY:

"WE REJECTED THE NEW RUSSIAN ALLEGATIONS COMPLETELY AND STOOD BY OUR PREVIOUS ANSWER."

MOSCOW OBJECTED SPECIFICALLY TO A SECTION OF THE LEGISLATION AUTHORIZING THE CURRENT FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, WHICH EARMARKS 100 MILLION DOLLARS TO FINANCE SELECTED PERSONS RESIDING IN OR ESCAPED FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, "EITHER TO FORM SUCH PERSONS INTO ELEMENTS OF MILITARY FORCES SUPPORTING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, OR FOR OTHER PURPOSES."

THE PRESIDENT SIGNED IT OCT. 10.

THE U.S. INSISTED THIS ACT WAS DESIGNED TO AID VICTIMS OF COMMUNIST OPPRESSION AND WAS PURELY A DEFENSIVE MEASURE.

A134 (AGENCIES OUT)

JAN 14 1952

MOSCOW SEIZED ON IT, HOWEVER, AS SOMETHING TO MAKE A BIG YELL ABOUT, AND YELL IT DID, WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER A.Y. VISHINSKY IN PARIS AMONG THE CHIEF YELLERS. ALMOST ANYBODY BEING IMPRISONED OR EXECUTED BEHIND THE CURTAIN THESE DAYS IS LIKELY TO BE CALLED AN AMERICAN SPY.

THAT FITS INTO THE PICTURE MOSCOW IS DRAWING.

THE AIM SEEMS TO BE TO CONVINCE THE PEOPLE BEHIND THE CURTAIN THAT, BECAUSE OF THE U.S., THEIR COUNTRIES ARE CRAWLING WITH SPIES. COUPLED WITH THIS IS THE MONOTONOUS CALL FOR "MORE VIGILANCE," MEANING MORE STOOL PIGEONS, SO THAT THE RED REGIMES CAN TIGHTEN THEIR CONTROLS EVEN MORE.

THE SMALLEST OF THE COUNTRIES UNDER COMMUNIST RULE -- AND THE MOST FRIGHTENED OF THOSE REGIMES -- HAS EMERGED WITH THE CHAMPIONSHIP IN THIS TOURNAMENT OF TERROR.

ALBANIA, ISOLATED FROM THE OTHER STALINIST COUNTRIES SINCE YUGOSLAVIA WAS EXPELLED FROM THE FOLD, IS SEETHING, ACCORDING TO SOURCES IN ITALY. TO PUT DOWN THE UNREST, THE TIRANA REGIME HAS SPILLED MUCH BLOOD.

ALBANIA, BY HER OWN FIGURES, EXECUTED 82 PERSONS AS "SPIES FOR THE ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS" IN THE PERIOD SINCE THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT RUCKUS BEGAN.

THE COMMUNIST BOSS OF THE COUNTRY, MEHMET SHEHU, BREAKS THE LIST DOWN INTO 13 AMERICANS, SEVEN ENGLISHMEN, 14 GREEKS, 33 YUGOSLAVS AND 15 ALBANIANS, BUT THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE HIM. THERE MAY HAVE BEEN MANY MORE SUCH TRIALS, OR, FOR THAT MATTER, THERE MAY HAVE BEEN FEWER. THERE IS NO WAY OF CHECKING ON COMMUNIST FIGURES. THE ALBANIAN REGIME, MEANWHILE, MAKES NO MENTION OF IMPRISONING ANY ACCUSED AS SPIES. APPARENTLY IT JUST ANNIHILATES THEM.

BULGARIA HAS, BY HER COMMUNISTS' OFFICIAL FIGURES, EXECUTED 14 AND IMPRISONED MORE THAN 12 OTHERS.

POLAND HAS EXECUTED 21 AND IMPRISONED 17, BY POLISH FIGURES, IN A DOZEN SEPARATE TRIALS. IN POLAND IT'S BECOMING A MATTER OF A TRIAL ALMOST EVERY DAY. STOUT POLES STILL RESIST IN THE UNDERGROUND.

ROMANIA HAS KILLED OFF AT LEAST SIX, POSSIBLY MANY MORE. CZECHO-SLOVAKIA SATURDAY SENTENCED FIVE TO DIE AND THREE TO LIFE IMPRISON-MENT. HUNGARY ANNOUNCED ONLY THE IMPRISONMENT OF FOUR. BUT HUNGARY'S COMMUNISTS DID ANOTHER SERVICE FOR MOSCOW -- POSSIBLY AGAINST THEIR BETTER JUDGMENT. WHEN FOUR U.S. FLIERS STRAYED OFF THEIR COURSE IN NOVEMBER, THE HUNGARIANS TRIED THE MEN AS AGENTS WHOSE MISSION WAS TO SUPPLY SPIES. MOSCOW'S FINGER IN THIS PIE WAS QUITE EVIDENT IN THE LIGHT OF AN ADVANCE ANNOUNCEMENT BY VISHINSKY IN PARIS. MOSCOW SAW A GOOD OPPORTUNITY TO USE THE FLIERS FOR THE SPY PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN.

MANY WERE EXECUTED IN THESE COUNTRIES BEFORE THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT BUSINESS BEGAN. BUT AFTER OCTOBER, SCARCELY A SPY POPPED UP WHO WAS NOT AN "ANGLO-AMERICAN AGENT."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, JAN. 14--SENT JAN. 12)

SS1237AES

A122 (540)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, SUNDAY JAN.13--NOTE DATE)

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN.12-(AP)-FIVE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC EXPERTS OFFERED A BLUEPRINT TODAY TO HEAD OFF OR SOFTEN A WORLD RECESSION SHOULD ONE THREATEN AFTER CURRENT REARMAMENT SPENDING.

THE EXPERTS--WHOSE REPORT WENT TO ALL MEMBER GOVERNMENTS AND WILL BE CONSIDERED AT THE NEXT SESSION OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL (ECOSOC)--CALLED THEIR REPORT A "SMALL INSURANCE PREMIUM" AGAINST RECESSIONS.

THE REPORT CALLED FOR:

1. MORE INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY AGREEMENTS TO REDUCE THE IMPACT OF SHORT-RUN SWINGS IN THE DEMAND AND SUPPLY OF PRIMARY PRODUCTS.

2. EXPANDED LONG-TERM LENDING BY THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT TO HELP PREVENT THE SETBACK TO NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS THAT WOULD BE CAUSED BY A DROP IN EXPORT RECEIPTS AND IN PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT.

3. LARGER INTERNATIONAL MONETARY RESERVES, PROVIDED THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, TO OFFSET SHORT-RUN FLUCTUATIONS IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE RECEIPTS.

THE SURVEY IS THE THIRD IN A SERIES OF MAJOR ECONOMIC REPORTS PREPARED BY U.N. EXPERTS. THE TWO PREVIOUS REPORTS COVERED NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL MEASURES FOR FULL EMPLOYMENT (1949) AND MEASURES FOR THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (1951).

"IN FUTURE," SAID THE REPORT, "THE REAL DANGER TO THE ECONOMIC STABILITY OF THE REST OF THE WORLD LIES IN RECESSIONS ORIGINATING IN THE UNITED STATES: PARTLY BECAUSE OF THE DOMINANT POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND PAYMENTS, AND PARTLY BECAUSE OF THE INSTITUTIONAL AND ECONOMIC FACTORS WHICH MAKE THE UNITED STATES ECONOMY MORE LIABLE TO INTERNAL FLUCTUATIONS IN EFFECTIVE DEMAND THAN ARE THE ECONOMIES OF OTHER IMPORTANT TRADING NATIONS."

BEYOND THE PRESENT PROBLEMS OF INFLATION AND SHORTAGES, THE REPORT STATED, LIES THE POSSIBILITY OF A POST-REARMAMENT RECESSION.

"WE CANNOT PREDICT IN WHAT MANNER A RECESSION MAY ARISE, HOW BIG IT MAY BE, OR WHEN IT MAY OCCUR. BUT TO CONSIDER AND PROVIDE AGAINST ITS IMPACT IN ADVANCE IS A SMALL INSURANCE PREMIUM TO PAY IN COMPARISON WITH THE NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL INTERESTS WHICH ARE IN JEOPARDY."

A123

THE EXPERTS FOUND THAT PRESENT LEVELS OF GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES IN MOST COUNTRIES AND SUCH ASSISTANCE AS THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND COULD PROVIDE WERE QUITE INADEQUATE. ALSO THEY FOUND THE RESOURCES OF THE INTERNATIONAL BANK WERE INADEQUATE FOR THE ANTI-RECESSION TASK THEY WOULD ASSIGN IT.

THEY URGED MORE AND MORE INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY AGREEMENTS TO KEEP TRADE FLOWING.

"MANY DIFFERENT ARRANGEMENTS MAY BE SUITABLE FOR DIFFERENT TYPES OF COMMODITIES, INCLUDING LONG-TERM CONTRACTS, MULTILATERAL QUOTA SYSTEMS OF THE INTERNATIONAL WHEAT AGREEMENT TYPE, AND BUFFER STOCKS, EITHER ALONE OR IN COMBINATION."

THE REPORT SAID IMPORTING COUNTRIES ARE NOW MORE WILLING TO ENTER INTO SUCH AGREEMENTS BECAUSE OF THE CURRENT EXPECTATION THAT A LARGE-SCALE WORLD DEPRESSION COULD THUS BE AVOIDED.

"DETAILED AGREEMENTS TAKE A LONG TIME TO NEGOTIATE AND ASSURANCE TO PRODUCERS ARE REQUIRED NOW, BOTH TO ENCOURAGE PRODUCTION NECESSARY TO PREVENT CONTINUING SHORTAGE AND AS A QUID PRO QUO (AN EQUIVALENT) FOR THE IMPORT ALLOCATIONS NOW BEING MADE."

THE EXPERTS URGED THAT THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND SHOULD NOT, AT THE BEGINNING OF A RECESSION, ATTEMPT TO CONSERVE ITS RESOURCES FOR USE IN A MAJOR DEPRESSION SHOULD THIS DEVELOP. HELP SHOULD BE OFFERED PROMPTLY, EVEN WHEN A MEMBER'S EXCHANGE PRACTICES MIGHT NORMALLY BE REGARDED AS INCONSISTENT WITH THE FUND'S LONG-TERM OBJECTIVES.

THE FIVE-MAN GROUP IS MADE UP OF: JAMES W.ANGELL, PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, CHAIRMAN; G.D.A. MACDOUGALL, NUFFIELD COLLEGE, OXFORD UNIVERSITY; JAVIER MARQUES, ALTERNATIVE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND; HLA MYINT, OXFORD UNIVERSITY; AND TREVOR W.SWAN, AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, JAN.13--MOVED JAN.12)

JB1134PES

JAN 14 1952

HONG KONG, JAN. 13-(AP)-CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT, INC., IS GOING TO TAKE THE CASE OF THE 71 AIRPLANES ALL THE WAY TO LONDON'S PRIVY COUNCIL.

AMERICAN OWNERS OF THE LINE, RETIRED GEN. CLAIRE CHENNAULT AND WHITING WILLAUER, ARE FIGHTING FOR OWNERSHIP OF 40 PLANES THEY PURCHASED FROM THE CHINESE NATIONALIST CENTRAL AIR TRANSPORT DEC. 12, 1949. THIRTY-ONE PLANES OF THE NATIONALIST-CONTROLLED CHINA NATIONAL AVIATION CORP., ALSO WERE INCLUDED IN THE SALE.

ALL THE PLANES ARE FROZEN IN HONG KONG.

CHENNAULT AND WILLAUER FILED AN APPEAL PETITION WITH HONG KONG'S SUPREME COURT LAST WEDNESDAY. THE COURT IS EXPECTED TO CLEAR THE TWO-YEAR-OLD CASE FOR FINAL PRIVY COUNCIL ACTION ON JAN. 26.

THE AMERICANS ARE APPEALING TWO HONG KONG COURT DECISIONS DENYING THEIR OWNERSHIP CLAIM AND GRANTING THE PLANES TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

THE COURTS HELD, IN EFFECT, THAT THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT HAD NO AUTHORITY TO SELL THE PLANES AFTER THE COMMUNIST PEIPING REGIME WAS IN ACTUAL CONTROL OF CHINA.

CY305APS

AP9FX
HONG KONG, JAN. 13-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE SET UP A NAVAL BASE IN THE PARACEL ISLANDS 300 MILES EAST OF THE INDOCHINA COAST FOR USE IN A "FUTURE SOUTHEAST ASIA DRIVE," SAYS A CANTON DISPATCH TO THE INDEPENDENT HONG KONG NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO.

THE DISPATCH FROM RED CHINA SAID THE BASE ON NAM WEI ISLAND WAS ESTABLISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH A "SECRET DIRECTIVE" FROM MOSCOW.

THE BASE, IT CONTINUED, IS THE HOME PORT OF RED CHINA'S "SOUTH CHINA FLEET"--THE THREE GUNBOATS, "SING HAI," "SING KWONG" AND "SING SING", PLUS ASSORTED SMALLER CRAFT AND SUBMARINES. THE GUNBOATS ARE SAID TO BE CONVERTED RUSSIAN FREIGHTERS.

THE WAH KIU REPORT SAID THE FLEET IIS COMMANDED BY TENG CHAO-HSIANG, FORMER NATIONALIST NAVAL OFFICER.

THE DISPATCH SAID THE SOUTH CHINA FLEET IS ONE OF FIVE BUILT WITH RUSSIAN ASSISTANCE.

30 APS

JAN 14 1952

AP6FX
SEOUL, KOREA, JAN.13-(AP)-A BRITISH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT 650 CANADIAN ARMY PARKAS ARE BEING AIRLIFTED FROM JAPAN TO HELP RELIEVE A SHORTAGE OF WINTER CLOTHING IN THE FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION.

ALSO, 1,350 PARKAS ARE BEING SENT BY WATER AND RAIL AND SHOULD ARRIVE BY TUESDAY, HE SAID.

ALL ARE FROM THE CANADIANS' AMPLE STOCKS OF WINTER SUPPLIES AT KURE, JAPAN, MAIN SUPPLY DEPOT FOR BRITISH AND COMMONWEALTH FORCES IN THE FAR EAST.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID OTHER SHORTAGES IN WINTER GEAR, SUCH AS BOOTS, WILL BE MADE UP BY THE ARRIVAL OF TWO SHIPS FROM ENGLAND, BOTH DUE WITH IN THE NEXT THREE WEEKS.

A BRITISH STAFF OFFICER SAID YESTERDAY 10 PER CENT OF THE BRITISH TROOPS IN KOREA WERE WITHOUT FULL WINTER CLOTHING.

BP113APS NM

END JAN. 14, 1952

BEGINNING JANUARY 14, 1952 JAN 15 1952 30.24- 285

A140FX (PARLEY, ADD TRAIN)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN TRUCE PARLEY (270)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
MUNSAN, KOREA, TUESDAY, JAN. 15-(AP)-RED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS TODAY TOLD THE U.N. COMMAND THAT A BOMBING ATTACK MONDAY KILLED AT LEAST 10 AND WOUNDED 60 ALLIED PRISONERS IN A NORTH KOREAN CAMP.
NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO SAID THREE ALLIED BOMBS HIT THE HOSPITAL AT THE COMMUNIST PRISON CAMP EIGHT AT KANGDONG. KANGDONG IS ABOUT 20 AIR MILES NORTHEAST OF PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.
LEE PROMISED THAT A LIST OF ALLIED CASUALTIES WOULD BE GIVEN THE U.N. COMMAND LATER.
THE ATTACK, HE SAID, WAS AT 9 P.M. MONDAY, (7 A.M. EST).
PREVIOUS RED REPORTS SAID THE KANGDONG CAMP HELD ONE AMERICAN AND 1,591 SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS. THE RED PRISONER OF WAR LIST NAMED THE AMERICAN AS SGT. TADASHI KANEKO OF THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION.
THERE WAS NOTHING TO INDICATE HE MIGHT HAVE BEEN A CASUALTY.
NEITHER THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES NOR THE U.N. COMMAND MADE ANY IMMEDIATE COMMENT.
THE PRISONER EXCHANGE SUBCOMMITTEE HELD A TWO HOUR AND 45 MINUTE MORNING SESSION, THEN RECESSED UNTIL AFTERNOON.
IN AN ADJOINING TENT, REDS AND ALLIES ARGUED FRUITLESSLY FOR ONE HOUR AND 35 MINUTES, THEN QUIT UNTIL 11 A.M. WEDNESDAY (9 P.M., EST, TUESDAY).
THE DISPATCH SAID MAJ. GEN. CLAUDE B. FERENBAUGH, ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, ASKED THE COMMUNISTS TO ACCEPT A PROPOSAL CALLING FOR LIMITATIONS ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF AIRFIELDS DURING A TRUCE.
ONCE AGAIN THE REDS SAID NO. THEY CALLED IT INTERFERENCE WITH THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF NORTH KOREA.
THE COMMUNIST DELEGATE, CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG, ASKED FERENBAUGH TO STATE THE U.N. COMMAND ATTITUDE ON TRUCE SUPERVISION. FERENBAUGH REPLIED THAT IT WAS TO PRESS FOR A SOLUTION OF THE "EXISTING DIFFERENCE," THE QUESTION OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS.
IN MONDAY'S SESSION THE TRUCE TALKS DETERIORATED TO A LEVEL OF BITTER NAME-CALLING. THE REDS ACCUSED AN ALLIED NEGOTIATOR OF ENGAGING IN DECEIT AND "A BIG LIE" IN URGING A PRISONER EXCHANGE FAVORABLE TO BOTH SIDES.
THERE WAS NO AGREEMENT EXCEPT TO MEET AGAIN. SUBCOMMITTEES ON TRUCE SUPERVISION AND PRISONER EXCHANGE CONVENED AT PANMUNJOM AT 11 A. M. TUESDAY (9 P.M., EST, MONDAY).
REAR ADM. R. E. LIBBY, THE UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATOR, DEMANDED THE COMMUNISTS PROVE THE CHARGE OR "RETRACT YOUR ILL-CONSIDERED REMARKS."
"I DO NOT KNOW WHETHER I'VE BEEN PERSONALLY CALLED A LIAR, BUT I GOT A STRONG INFERENCE," THE AMERICAN ADMIRAL SNAPPED ANGRILY. HE SAID HE WOULD STUDY THE RECORD TO MAKE SURE.
"AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, I SHALL NOT SIT HERE AND LISTEN TO UNFOUNDED CHARGES THAT THE U.N. COMMAND IS MAKING A DECEITFUL PROPOSAL AND IS ENGAGING IN LIES," LIBBY TOLD MAJ.GEN. LEE SANG CHO, THE NORTH KOREAN DELEGATE WHO HAD HURLED THE "LIE" CHARGE.
"WHEN YOU ARE PREPARED TO CONTINUE THESE MEETINGS AS EQUALS ON THE BASIS OF DECENCY AND COMMON COURTESY, AND WHEN YOU ARE PREPARED EITHER TO QUIT MAKING UNSUBSTANTIATED CHARGES OR TO SUBSTANTIATE YOUR CHARGES WITH FACTS, THEN WE CAN PROCEED WITH SOME HOPE OF MAKING PROGRESS," LIBBY INFORMED LEE.
BOTH SIDES WERE SCHEDULED TO RESUME THE DISCUSSIONS IN PANMUNJOM AT 11 A.M. TODAY (9 P.M. MONDAY, EST).
(WHILE THE DELEGATES EXCHANGED HEATED WORDS, THE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PEIPING TOOK A THREATENING TONE.
(QUOTING RED PROPAGANDIST ALAN WINNINGTON, THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO, SAID:
("THE ENTIRE OUTCOME OF THE NEGOTIATIONS IS BEING IMPERILLED BY THE AMERICANS GAMBLING THAT THE KOREANS AND CHINESE WILL RETREAT AND GIVE WAY TO (GENERAL) RIDGWAY'S DEMANDS ON AIRFIELD REHABILITATION--GAMBLING THAT TOUGHNESS WILL PAY."
WINNINGTON SAID "THIS SIDE WILL CONCEDE NOT ONE IOTA OF KOREAN NATIONAL SOVEREIGHTY.")
THE REDS INSIST THAT ANY BAN ON REHABILITATION OF COMBAT AIRFIELDS WOULD INFRINGE ON NORTH KOREAN SOVEREIGNTY BY INTERFERING IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS.
DURING MONDAY'S MEETING ON TRUCE SAFEGUARDS, MAJ. GEN. CLAUDE FERENBAUGH TOLD THE REDS THAT IF THEY WOULD AGREE THAT THERE BE NO DEVELOPMENT OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE "THE WHOLE WORLD WILL BREATHE EASIER."

A193KX
THE REDS OBSCURED THE AIRFIELD QUESTION SOMEWHAT BY AGAIN ACCUSING THE ALLIES OF SENDING PLANES SUNDAY OVER MUKDEN AND OTHER MANCHURIAN CITIES.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE BENIED THE CHARGE.
THE HEATED CLASH BETWEEN ADMIRAL LIBBY AND NORTH KOREAN GENERAL LEE AROSE WHEN LIBBY LISTED ADVANTAGES OF AN ALLIED COMPROMISE PROPOSAL ON EXCHANGING PRISONERS.
LIBBY NOTED THAT SOUTH KOREANS INCORPORATED INTO THE RED FORCES COULD REMAIN WITH THE REDS IF THEY WISHED, AND THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD RELEASE ALL PRISONERS WHO DESIRED TO GO TO THE COMMUNIST SIDE.
"THIS IS A BENEFIT TO BOTH SIDES," LIBBY ARGUED, "IN THAT LOYAL SOLDIERS OF EITHER SIDE WHO ARE POWS ARE RETURNED. THUS EACH SIDE TAKES ONLY WILLING AND LOYAL SUBJECTS."
AT THIS POINT RED DELEGATE LEE DENOUNCED THE U.N. VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION POINT AS AN "INSULT TO REAL FREEDOM" THAT HID A "SINISTER SCHEME." LEE SAID, "I NEVER WILL BE DECEIVED BY THAT.
"YOU HAD BETTER NOT SAY ANY MORE THAT YOU WOULD DO US ANY FAVORS. SHOULD YOU CONTINUE TO SAY SO, IT WOULD MEAN THAT YOU TELL A BIG LIE."
LIBBY CHALLENGED LEE TO POINT OUT ANY WAY IN WHICH THE ALLIED PLAN WAS DECEITFUL OR APPROACHED A LIE.
"IF YOU CAN FIND ONE, OUR SIDE WILL WITHDRAW IT WITH APOLOGIES. IF YOU CANNOT, YOU WILL RETRACT YOUR ILL-CONSIDERED REMARKS," HE DECLARED.
GG209PCS NM

JAN 15 1952

A146KX

FIRST LEAD PARLEYS

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

JAN 15 1952

MUNSAN, KOREA, TUESDAY, JAN 15-(AP)-COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS ACCUSED UNITED NATIONS COMMAND OF "ENGAGING IN LIES" IN PROPOSING PRISONER EXCHANGE MONDAY, AND THE CHARGE BROUGHT A PROMPT ALLIED DEMAND TO PROVE THE CHARGE OR RETRACT IT.

ADDITIONAL HEAT WAS ADDED TO THE STORMY SESSION BY COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT ALLIED PLANES FLEW OVER SEVERAL CITIES IN MANCHURIA ON SUNDAY.

ALLIED NEGOTIATORS ON THE TRUCE SUPERVISION SUBCOMMITTEE SWITCHED TACTICS MONDAY AFTER FAILING FOR THREE STRAIGHT DAYS TO GET AN ORAL STATEMENT OF THE COMMUNIST STAND ON AIRFIELD RECONSTRUCTION. INSTEAD THE U.N.ASKED THE REDS TO AGREE TO RESTRICTIONS.

THE REQUEST GOT A CHILLY RECEPTION.

THE REDS CHARGED THAT ALLIED PLANES FLEW OVER MUKDEN, WUSHIEN AND OTHER CHINESE COMMUNITIES BUT DID NOT SAY ANY WERE ATTACKED.

A U.N.SPOKESMAN AT PANMUNJOM SAID "WE ASSUME THE CHARGE IS SIMILAR TO A LOT OF OTHER ALLEGATIONS THEY HAVE MADE AND COMPLETELY IRRELEVANT TO THE MEETING."

A FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN AT SEOUL DENIED THAT ANY ALLIED PLANES FLEW OVER NORTHEAST CHINA SUNDAY.

THE OUTBURST OF COMMUNIST TEMPER CAME AFTER REAR ADM. R.E.LIBBY EXPLAINED THAT THE ALLIED VOLUNTARY PRISONER REPATRIATION PLAN WOULD BE ADVANTAGEOUS TO THE REDS AS WELL AS THE U.N.

"IF YOURNSTATEMENT HAS BEEN PREPARED IN ORDER TO DECEIVE A PART OF THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD WHO ARE IGNORANT, IT WOULD BE ALL RIGHT," SAID NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN.LEE SANG CHO. "BUT IT WOULD NOT SUIT US.

"YOU HAD BETTER NOT SAY ANY MORE THAT YOU WOULD DO US ANY FAVORS.

"SHOULD YOU CONTINUE TO SAY SO, IT WOULD MEAN THAT YOU TELL A BIG LIE."

ADMIRAL LIBBY RETORTED:

"I DO NOT KNOW WHETHER I HAVE PERSONALLY BEEN CALLED A LIAR, BUT I GOT A STRONG INFERENCE. I SHALL STUDY THE RECORD AND MAKE SURE."

BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES AGREED TO MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. TUESDAY (9 P.M. EST MONDAY.)

"THERE IS ONE ACTION THAT YOUR SIDE COULD TAKE WHICH WOULD CLEARLY OVERCOME THE EVIDENCE OF YOUR APPARENT DESIRE TO GAIN A CEASE-FIRE FOR THE PURPOSE OF DEVELOPING AIR POWER," MAJ. GEN.CLAUDE FERENBAUGH TOLD THE REDS.

"YOU COULD AGREE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND THAT THERE BE NO DEVELOPMENTS OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS ON EITHER SIDE DURING THE ARMISTICE. WHEN YOU TAKE THAT STEP THE WORLD WILL BREATH EASIER, FOR YOU WOULD HAVE GIVEN YOUR FIRST POSITIVE INDICATION OF SINCERITY TOWARD A STABLE ARMISTICE AND THEREFORE TOWARD PEACE."

AFTERWARD FERENBAUGH TOLD NEWSMEN SPEECHES OF THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES WERE "INTERLARDED WITH MORE PROPAGANDA THAN HERETOFOR."

"IT WAS DIFFICULT TO STAY ON THE SUBJECT OF AIRFIELDS," HE SAID.

LIBBY'S EXPLANATION OF THE PRISONER EXCHANGE PLAN OBVIOUSLY ANGERED LEE.

"YOU SAY THAT YOUR PROPOSAL IS FAVORABLE TO US," LEE SAID. "WE NEVER THOUGHT YOU WOULD DO US ANY FAVORABLE THINGS AND IT IS NOT POSSIBLE THAT WE CAN THINK SO. ALL THE SAME WE CANNOT TELL YOU ANYTHING ESPECIALLY FAVORABLE TO YOU.

"WE NOTE THAT BEYOND THAT PASSION FOR (FREEDOM OF) CHOICE BY INDIVIDUALS FOR REPATRIATION OF YOURS THERE LIES A SINISTER SCHEME. I WILL NEVER BE DECEIVED BY THAT STATEMENT."

LIBBY REPLIED HEATEDLY:

A48FX

"I MENTIONED THE OTHER DAY THAT YOUR SIDE WAS APPARENTLY INCAPBLE OF RECOGNIZING AN HONEST PROPOSAL WHEN YOU SAW IT. YOUR ILL CONSIDERED REMARKS CONFIRM AND REINFORCE THE TRUTH OF MY ASSERTIONS.

"AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND I SHALL NOT SIT HERE AND LISTEN TO UNFOUNDED CHARGES THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IS MAKING A DECEITFUL PROPOSAL AND IS ENGAGING IN LIES."

LIBBY THEN CALLED ON THE REDS TO "POINT OUT ANY INSTANCES WHERE THE (ALLIED) PROPOSAL WAS DECEITFUL IN ANY WAY OR ANY WAY IN WHICH IT APPROACHES A LIE."

"IF YOU CAN FINE ONE," HE SAID, "OUR SIDE WILL WITHDRAW IT WITH APOLOGIES. IF YOU CANNOT, YOU WILL RETRACT YOUR ILL CONSIDERED REMARKS."

COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS SUNDAY ACCUSED THE U.N.COMMAND OF VIOLATING THE GENEVA CONVENTION BY INSISTING THAT PRISONERS OF WAR BE PERMITTED TO REJECT REPATRIATION.

NEITHER RED CHINA NOR NORTH KOREA SIGNED THE AGREEMENT DETAILING HOW PRISONERS SHOULD BE TREATED, AND BOTH HAVE REFUSED TO ABIDE BY ITS TERMS.

NONETHELESS, LEE ASSERTED THAT ARTICLES 7 AND 118 OF THE AGREEMENT STIPULATE THAT PRISONERS DO NOT HAVE THE RIGHT TO SAY WHETHER THEY WISH TO BE EXCHANGED.

LIBBY BLUNTLY TOLD THE COMMUNISTS "SINCE YOU DO NOT OBSERVE IT (THE GENEVA AGREEMENT) YOU HAVE NO RIGHT TO INTERPRET IT TO US."

LIBBY ARGUED AT LENGTH THAT THE GENEVA AGREEMENT IN NO WAY RESTRICTS FREEDOM OF CHOICE, AND ADDED:

"THE RIGHT OF REPATRIATION IS AN INDIVIDUAL RIGHT OR PRIVILEGE WHICH OPERATES IN FAVOR OF THE PRISONER."

BP306APS

A109KX

JAN 15 1952

(130)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

SEOUL, KOREA, TUESDAY, JAN. 15-(AP)-SWEPT-WING F-86 SABRE JETS CLASHED WITH COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS IN MIG ALLEY TODAY AS SKIES CLEARED OVER NORTH KOREA.

THE U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE AMERICAN FIGHTERS SPOTTED ABOUT 50 OF THE RUSSIAN-MADE PLANES AND BOTH SIDES MADE SEVERAL FIRING PASSES.

THE SABRE JET PILOTS MADE NO CLAIMS OF DAMAGE. ALLIED LOSSES ARE ANNOUNCED ONLY IN A WEEKLY SUMMARY.

THE AIR FORCE'S NOON SUMMARY SAID ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS CUT RAIL IN 25 PLACES AROUND PYONGYANG, HUICHON AND HUNGSO.

THE GROUND FRONT WAS RELATIVELY QUIET. INFANTRYMEN OF BOTH SIDES TROD THROUGH A FRESH BLANKET OF SNOW IN TEMPERATURES RANGING AS LOW AS 10 DEGREES BELOW ZERO.

SOLDIERS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN FIRST DIVISION MONDAY MOMENTARILY REGAINED AND THEN LOST TWO ADVANCE WESTERN FRONT POSITIONS WHICH THE CHINESE REDS SEIZED IN AN ARMORED THRUST DEC. 28.

ATTACKING AMID SNOW FLURRIES AT 4 A.M., THE SOUTH KOREANS TOOK ONE OF THE HEIGHTS WITHIN 40 MINUTES BUT LOST IT AGAIN AT 5:50 A.M., THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED.

THE SOUTH KOREANS TOOK THE SECOND POSITION AT 5:45 A.M. AFTER A HAND-TO-HAND BATTLE, BUT LOST IT AT 8 A.M.

THE FIRST RED COUNTERATTACK WAS MADE BY AN ESTIMATED TWO COMPANIES (POSSIBLY 400 MEN) WHILE THE SECOND WAS BY A FORCE OF UNDETERMINED SIZE.

THERE WERE AT LEAST THREE SMALLER SEPARATE FIGHTS NEARBY, INVOLVING AS MANY AS 50 REDS EACH.

IN ONE OF THESE, EAST-NORTHEAST OF THE PANMUNJOM ARMISTICE CONFERENCE SITE, THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE DRIVEN FROM A HILL SUNDAY NIGHT BUT REGAINED IT MONDAY MORNING.

ELSEWHERE, THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTING ONLY LIGHT CONTACTS WITH SMALL

JAN 15 1952

ENEMY PATROLS.
THE BAD WEATHER LIMITED AIR ACTION, BUT ALLIED AIRMEN REPORTED THEY CUT RED RAILWAYS AT 31 PLACES AND KILLED OR WOUNDED AN ESTIMATED 85 REDS NEAR THE FRONT.
U.S. F-86 SABRES PATROLLING NORTHWEST KOREA SIGHTED ABOUT 40 RUSSIAN-MADE MIG JETS IN THE AIR OVER MANCHURIA, BUT THE REDS STEERED CLEAR OF THE BORDER.
(IN WASHINGTON THE NAVY ANNOUNCED THAT COMMUNIST SHORE GUNS AT THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN SCORED TWO HITS ON THE U.S. MINESWEEPER DEXTROUS LAST FRIDAY. IT SAID ONE MAN WAS KILLED AND TWO WERE WOUNDED BUT THE 890-TON SHIP WAS NOT SERIOUSLY DAMAGED.
(THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE CLAIMED THAT OFF THE WEST COAST "FATAL HITS" WERE MADE ON TWO ALLIED DESTROYERS, BUT DID NOT GIVE THE DATE OR ANY SUPPORTING DETAIL.)

ALLIED WARSHIPS MONDAY SILENCED THREE RED SHORE BATTERIES ON KOREA'S EAST COAST AFTER THE COMMUNISTS HAD OPENED FIRE ON THEM. THE NAVY SAID NONE OF THE SHIPS WAS HIT.
THE DESTROYERS MARSHALL AND DEHAVEN KNOCKED OUT ONE COMMUNIST GUN POSITION NEAR THE BATTLE LINE.
FARTHER NORTH, THE DESTROYER MACKENZIE SILENCED TWO GUNS AT WONSAN.
THE BATTLESHIP WISCONSIN FIRED ITS HEAVY GUNS IN SUPPORT OF ALLIED INFANTRYMEN ON THE EAST COAST.
ELEVEN B-29 SUPERFORTS MONDAY NIGHT, IN ONE OF THEIR HEAVIEST RECENT ATTACKS, DROPPED MORE THAN 100 TONS OF BOMBS AT A RAIL BRIDGE AT SINANJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA. THE BRIDGE IS A VITAL LINK ON THE RED SUPPLY ROUTE FROM MANCHURIA.
ANOTHER SUPERFORT BOMBED THE HUNGNAM RAIL YARDS AND TWO OTHERS FLEW CLOSE SUPPORT MISSIONS FOR ALLIED GROUND TROOPS.
ALL THE BOMBERS RETURNED SAFELY, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

A59FX FJ1001PCS

PMS BUDGET
KOREAN WAR
BY MILO FARNETI
SEOUL, KOREA, JAN.14-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRY AND CHINESE REDS CLASHED TODAY IN A SERIES OF BATTLES ON KOREA'S WESTERN FRONT.
IN THE HEAVIEST ACTION, THE SOUTH KOREAN FIRST DIVISION BATTLED FOUR HOURS IN AN UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO WIN BACK HILL POSITIONS WEST OF KORANGPO LOST TO THE REDS DEC. 28.
NORTHEAST OF PANMUNJOM, THE TRUCE CONFERENCE SITE, OTHER SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS RECAPTURED ONE OF TWO HILLS THEY LOST TO THE CHINESE SUNDAY NIGHT.
U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID SNOW, FOG AND HAZE HELD DOWN FIGHTER AND BOMBER STRIKES MONDAY.
FLEET F-86 SABRE JETS, SWEEPING MIG ALLEY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA, SPOTTED ABOUT 40 RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JETS ON THE MANCHURIAN SIDE OF THE YALU RIVER BORDER, BUT NO CONTACT WAS MADE.
PILOTS OF OTHER U.N. PLANES REPORTED THEY INFLICTED ABOUT 85 RED TROOP CASUALTIES IN CLOSE SUPPORT ATTACKS LONG THE WARFRONT AND CUT RAILS AT 31 PLACES IN NORTH KOREA.
THE SOUTH KOREANS PUSHED OFF BEFORE DAWN MONDAY AGAINST TWO HILLS GUARDING PAIK'S PEAK. BUT ELEMENTS OF A COUNTERATTACKING RED BATTALION BLUNTED THE ASSAULT AND DROVE THEM BACK FOUR HOURS LATER.
A U. S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID THE CLOSE IN FIGHTING WAS "BITTER."
PAIK'S PEAK, LOST TO A RED ARMORED THRUST LAST MONTH, IS CLOSE TO THE TWO HILLS.
A TWO-PRONGED REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) FORCE WITH SCREENING UNITS LAUNCHED THE ATTACK.
THE ROKS RAN INTO TWO PLATOONS OF CHINESE COMMUNISTS AT EACH OF THREE POINTS AND ANOTHER RED PLATOON AT ANOTHER POINT.
TWO CHINESE COMPANIES THEN COUNTER-ATTACKED ONE HILL, AND AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF REDS HIT THE OTHER HILL.

-60FX
THE ROKS WITHDREW TO ALLIED LINES. THEY SAID THEY COUNTED 20 DEAD COMMUNISTS, AND ESTIMATED THEY HAD KILLED ANOTHER EIGHTY.
IN ANOTHER ACTION ON THE WESTERN FRONT ROK TROOPS EARLY MONDAY COUNTERATTACKED AND DROVE CHINESE REDS OFF ONE OF THE TWO HILLS THEY LOST SUNDAY NIGHT. THE COMMUNISTS STILL HELD THE MORE IMPORTANT HILL, AN ADVANCE ALLIED OUTPOST.
THE STAFF OFFICER SAID SUNDAY'S ACTION ACROSS THE PENINSULA WAS MOSTLY RAIDING PATROLS AND LIGHT PROBES.
HE SAID THEIR PURPOSE WAS TO "TAKE PRISONERS, INFLICT CASUALTIES AND DESTROY EQUIPMENT, SUPPLIES OR COMMUNICATIONS, THEN RETURN TO BASE WITHOUT OCCUPYING ENEMY POSITIONS."
MUCH OF THE U.N. ACTION IN RECENT WEEKS HAS BEEN BY SUCH RAIDING PARTIES.
ALLIED WARPLANES FLEW 500 EFFECTIVE SORTIES SUNDAY, AND 82 DURING THE NIGHT. THEY HIT RAIL YARDS AND BRIDGES.
FIGHTER AND BOMBER PILOTS SPOTTED FEWER THAN 200 TRUCKS DURING THE NIGHT AND DESTROYED ONLY FOUR.
FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS SUNDAY REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF 16 FIELD PIECES, THREE SPANS OF A SIX-SPAN BRIDGE ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER AT ICHON, 100 BUILDINGS, 37 VEHICLES, FOUR RAILROAD CARS, EIGHT WAREHOUSES AND ONE COMMAND POST.
AN ALLIED NAVAL ARMADA OF 13 SHIPS BOMBARDED RED GUN POSITIONS AND TROOPS ON SNOW COVERED AMGAK PENINSULA, ABOUT 100 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.
LF403APS NM....

JAN 15 1952

A49FX
SEOUL, JAN.14-(AP)-THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF JEWISH WAR VETERANS SAID TODAY ALLIED TROOPS ARE "ITCHING TO GO TO BATTLE OR GO HOME."
PAUL GINSBERG OF ATLANTA, GA., SAID HE FOUND MORALE HIGH AMONG THE FRONT LINE TROOPS.
"HOWEVER THEY ARE ITCHING TO GO TO BATTLE OR GO HOME," HE SAID. "THEY WANT TO KNOW WHAT'S GOING ON AT THE PEACE CONFERENCE. THEY WOULD LIKE TO EITHER COME OR GO."
GINSBERG SAID TWO PURPOSES OF HIS TRIP TO KOREA ARE TO GET INFORMATION TO "PEP UP THE BLOOD DONOR PROGRAM AND BOOST UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING."
HE IS MAKING A TOUR OF THE WORLD WITH HIS NATIONAL AIDE, WILLIAM S.FELTON, ALSO OF ATLANTA.
GINSBERG SAW GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, U.S.EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, AND EXPECTS TO VISIT GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, U.N. COMMANDER, AND JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AFTER HEGGOES BACK TO TOKYO. THEN HE WILL FLY TO FORMOSA WHERE HE WILL SEE GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.
HIS PLANS INCLUDE VISITS TO SEVERAL COUNTRIES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, ISRAEL, YUGOSLAVIA AND GERMANY. HE WILL REACH THE UNITED STATES ABOUT APRIL 1.
GG756ACS

B61KX Q
(220)
SEOUL, KOREA, JAN.14-(AP)-THE FIRST BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION SAID TODAY 3,500 PARKAS AND 10,000 BOOTS WILL ARRIVE IN JAPAN WEDNESDAY FOR DISTRIBUTION TO TROOPS ON THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT.
THE BRITISH SHIP EMPIRE ORWELL WILL DOCK AT KURE WITH THE EQUIPMENT,

WHICH WILL BE SENT TO KOREA FOR THE TROOPS.
SOME COMMONWEALTH SOLDIERS STILL DO NOT HAVE PARKAS, BOOTS OR OTHER ITEMS FOR PROTECTION AGAINST THE COLD. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID LAST WEEK ABOUT 800 LACK COMPLETE WINTER EQUIPMENT. THAT IS ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF THE DIVISION'S FORCES, EXCLUSIVE OF THE CANADIAN BRIGADE, WHICH IS WELL SUPPLIES.
TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID 3,000 OF THE 10,000 BOOTS ARE SIZE NINE AND ABOVE, AND 535 OF THE 3,500 PARKAS ARE LARGE SIZE.
THE DIVISION SAID EQUIPMENT ON HAND IS TOO SMALL TO FIT BIG MEN. THE EMPIRE ORWELL SHIPMENT IS INTENDED TO REMEDY THIS.
ANOTHER SHIP, THE BENEVENUE, WILL BE UNLOADED FEB.5. IT IS BRINGING 6,500 BOOTS AND 7,000 PARKAS. THERE ARE 2,000 BOOTS IN THE SIZE NINE AND ABOVE CLASS AND 388 LARGE SIZE PARKAS.
THE BRITISH SAID OTHER WINTER KIT EQUIPMENT ALSO IS ABOARD.
SOME 650 PARKAS WERE FLOWN IN YESTERDAY FROM CANADIAN SUPPLIES IN JAPAN. THE OFFICIAL SAID 1,350 MORE PARKAS ARE EXPECTED HERE TUESDAY. HE SAID THESE 2,000 PARKAS SHOULD COVER THE DIVISION'S "PRESENT REQUIREMENTS."
VGG801ACS

A95FX PILOT
"BLIND PILOT" (240)
JAN 15 1952
U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JAN 14 (AP)-A B-26 BOMBER PILOT TEMPORARILY BLINDED BY AN EXPLODING ANTI-AIRCRAFT SHELL WAS "TALKED IN" TO A SAFE LANDING BY HIS NAVIGATOR, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID TODAY.
LT. JOHN GRUBBS, BROOKSVILLE, FLA., WAS MAKING A ROUTINE STRAFING RUN ON A COMMUNIST WAREHOUSE WHEN THE SHELL HIT THE PLANE'S CANOPY. THE PILOT WAS STUNNED AND BLINDED AS BLOOD STREAMED DOWN HIS FACE.
"I'VE BEEN HIT," HE YELLED INTO THE PLANE'S INTERCOMMUNICATION SYSTEM. "I CAN'T SEE. IT'S ALL YOURS."
LT. VINCENT ALESSI OF ROXBURY, MASS., COULDN'T TAKE OVER THE CONTROLS BECAUSE IN A B-26 HE ONE BUT THE PILOT CAN REACH THEM. SO HE BEGAN GIVING GRUBBS QUIET INSTRUCTIONS FOR HEADING THE PLANE BACK TOWARD THE BASE.
FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR THE PILOT RESPONDED TO THE WORDS OF ALESSI COMING OVER THE INTERCOM.
"DOWN A LITTLE...A LITTLE TO THE LEFTT...SLOWER..." AND FINALLY "WE'RE ON THE GROUND JOHNNY, PUT ON THE BRAKES."
GRUBBS INADVERTENTLY SET THE EMERGENCY BRAKE AND THE BOMBER BLEW TWO TIRES AS IT JOLTED TO A SUDDEN STOP.
"I HAVE TO TAXI THIS PLANE DOWN TO THE RAMP," GRUBBS MUTTERED.
BUT ALLESSI REPLIED QUIETLY: "DON'T BOTHER, JOHNNY."
AIR FORCE DOCTORS SAID GRUBBS' EYES WERE NOT DAMAGED. HE WAS BLINDED BY BLOOD STREAMING FROM A HEAD WOUND.
THE THIRD MEMBER OF THE BOMBER'S CREW, SGT. EARL BROOKS OF BIRMINGHAM, ALA., THE GUNNER, SAID:
"I HAD NO DOUBT WE COULD MAKE IT AFTER WE REACHED OUR ALTITUDE."
LF-BP703APS

A97KX
(WEST OUT)
PUSAN, KOREA, JAN 14 (AP)-SIXTY-THREE CANDIDATES WERE NOMINATED TODAY TO SEEK EIGHT SEATS IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AT AN ELECTION FEB. 5.
THE EIGHT VACANCIES WERE CAUSED BY DEATH.
TWENTY-SEVEN OTHERS OF THE 210-MEMBER ASSEMBLY ELECTED IN MAY, 1950, ARE MISSING AND BELIEVED HELD BY COMMUNISTS. A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID NO ELECTION WOULD BE HELD TO FILL THEIR PLANES UNTIL THEIR FATE HAS BEEN DEFINITELY ESTABLISHED.
GG831ACS NM

A77KX 170
TOKYO, TUESDAY, JAN. 15 (AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS TENTATIVELY APPOINTED A PROMINENT POLITICAL FIGURE TO HEAD A GOODWILL MISSION TO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF FORMOSA, THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI REPORTED TODAY.
IT SAID THAT KEN INUKAI, SON OF TSUYOSHI INUKAI, PREMIER WHO WAS ASSASSINATED IN 1932 FOR HIS LIBERAL VIEWS, HAS BEEN CHOSEN FOR THE POST BECAUSE OF HIS INTIMATE RELATIONS WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND THE STATURE HE WOULD ADD TO SUCH A MISSION.
KEN INUKAI RECENTLY RETURNED FROM AN EXTENDED TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES. HE WAS ELECTED TO THE JAPANESE DIET SEVEN TIMES, THE LAST IN JANUARY 1949, AND WAS PRESIDENT OF THE DEMOCRATIC COALITION PARTY UNTIL ITS DISSOLUTION IN 1950.
INUKAI WAS RECENTLY ADMITTED TO THE LIBERAL PARTY WHICH PREMIER YOSHIDA HEADS.
THE PAPER SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS SCHEDULED TO ANNOUNCE OFFICIALLY AROUND JAN. 20 THOSE COMPOSING THE MISSION AND THE MISSION'S ROLE.
THE PAPER FURTHER SAID THAT WELL-INFORMED SOURCES MAINTAIN THAT REGARDLESS OF WHETHER INUKAI GOES TO FORMOSA AS OFFICIAL OR UNOFFICIAL ENVOY, HIS MISSION WILL NOT BE JUST A SIMPLE GOODWILL TRIP BUT WILL INDICATE JAPAN'S RECOGNITION OF THE FORMOSAN GOVERNMENT AS A SOVEREIGN STATE.
P818PCS

A112KX (ASKT AKD)
(360) (WEST OUT)
SWEET TOOTH
BY WILLIAM JORDEN
JAN 15 1952
TOKYO, TUESDAY, JAN. 15-(AP)-IN SPITE OF ALL, THE FORMER CORPORAL WITH THE ACHING SWEET TOOTH--WHO ATE HIS WAY INTO A BOX OF CHOCOLATES AND RIGHT OUT OF GENERAL RIDGWAY'S HONOR GUARD---HAS A BRIDE.
THE ARMY RELENTED THAT MUCH. IT PERMITTED PFC LINWOOD J. SMITH, FREDERICKBURG, VA., TO MARRY JEAN MARCK OF BALTIMORE.
THE TWO WERE MARRIED IN A CIVIL CEREMONY FRIDAY AT THE U. S. CONSULATE. A RELIGIOUS CEREMONY WAS PERFORMED NEXT DAY.
BUT ALL IS NOT BLISS FOR THE SMITHS.
SMITH, NOW AT CAMP DRAKE NEAR TOKYO, SAID HE EXPECTED TO BE "SHIPPED OUT" TOMORROW OR THURSDAY TO THE UNITED STATES FOR REASSIGNMENT.
MRS. SMITH, A CLERK IN THE ARMY'S SPECIAL SERVICES SECTION, SAID SHE WOULD HAVE TO STAY UNTIL SHE COMPLETES HER CONTRACT IN AUGUST.
"THAT'S 223 DAYS," SHE SIGHED.
IF SHE WANTS TO LEAVE EARLIER, SHE WILL HAVE TO PAY HER OWN FARE AND REIMBURSE THE ARMY FOR HER FARE TO TOKYO.
SMITH'S TROUBLES STARTED JAN. 3 DURING A 10-MINUTE "BREAK" FROM HIS DUTY AS HONOR GUARD AT RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS.
SMITH--IT WAS CORPORAL THEN---WANDERED INTO THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER'S OUTER OFFICE. A BOX OF CANDY LAY TEMPTINGLY IN VIEW. SMITH'S SWEET TOOTH THROBBED.
"I LIFTED THE LID," HE RECALLED, RUEFULLY. "THE BOX HAD BEEN OPENED AND I TRIED A PIECE. THEN I TOOK SEVERAL MORE TO GIVE TO THE OTHER BOYS."
THE ARMY EARLIER IDENTIFIED THE OTHER BOYS AS PVTS---FORMERLY PRIVATES FIRST CLASS---JOHN W. KING, ROAN MOUNTAIN, TENN., AND HERBERT BRANCH, STARBUCK, MINN.
BOTH STILL ARE IN THE HONOR GUARD.
THE LOSS WAS DISCOVERED BY RIDGWAY'S PERSONAL SECRETARY. THEN CAME THE INVESTIGATION.
SMITH, A PURPLE HEART VETERAN OF THE KOREA FIGHTING AND HOLDER OF THE GOOD CONDUCT RIBBON, SAID HE STEPPED FORWARD AND ADMITTED HIS MISDEED WHEN IT LOOKED AS IF THE HONOR OF THE WHOLE GUARD COMPANY MIGHT BE SMIRCHED.
HE SAID HE ATE FOUR HONEY NOUGATS AND ONE MINT.

THE ARMY IMMEDIATELY REDUCED HIS RATING AND TOOK BACK HIS GOOD CONDUCT RIBBON. SMITH SAID HE WOULD MISS THE $13 PAY DIFFERENCE THAT WENT WITH THE CORPORAL RATING.

IT ALSO INFORMED SMITH THAT HIS WEDDING WOULD HAVE TO AWAIT HIS ARRIVAL AT A NEW STATION---BUT FINALLY RELENTED.

"THAT WAS THE MOST EXPENSIVE CANDY I EVER TASTED," SAID PRIVATE FIRST CLASS SMITH.

FJ1052PCS

B59KX (Q)

SUB DAY MARINE (B28KX, DAY)

JAN 15 1952

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JAN. 14-(AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED MONDAY THAT MARINE PFC PAUL G. BUNTING OF RT. 7, INDIANAPOLIS, IND., HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH MURDER IN THE DEATH OF A MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE.

THE NAVY SAID BUNTING ALSO WAS CHARGED WITH ASSAULT AGAINST THREE OTHER JAPANESE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID BUNTING WAS CONFINED ABOARD HIS SHIP, THE CRUISER MANCHESTER, AT YOKOHAMA NAVAL BASE.

NAVY HEADQUARTERS SAID A PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION INDICATED THE MARINE TOOK A PISTOL FROM A JAPANESE CIVIL POLICEMAN SATURDAY NIGHT, SHOT THE OFF-DUTY RESERVIST AND ASSAULTED THE POLICEMAN AND TWO OTHER JAPANESE CIVILIANS. NO FURTHER DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

FJ920PCS

(130)

TOKYO, JAN.14-(AP)-INDONESIA AND JAPAN AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TODAY ON REPARATIONS TO BE PAID BY JAPAN FOR DAMAGES CAUSED INDONESIA IN WORLD WAR II.

DELEGATES IMMEDIATELY BEGAN WORK ON A FINAL AGREEMENT.

EACH SIDE MADE A CONCESSION.

INDONESIA AGREED TO ACCEPT JAPAN'S PROMISE TO ASSURE PAYMENT WITHOUT REQUIRING JAPAN TO ACCEPT A SPECIFIC LIST OF WAR DAMAGES.

JAPAN AGREED TO STAND THE COST OF FUEL, POWER AND ACCESSORIES IN PROCESSING INDONESIAN MATERIAL AS PART OF THE PAYMENTS "TO SOME EXTENT NOT TO JEOPARDIZE JAPANESE SUBSISTENCE."

DELEGATES DID NOT SAY WHETHER JAPAN WOULD PAY CASH.

CHIEF NEGOTIATORS ARE DR.RADEN DJUANDA FOR INDONESIA AND EIJI WAJIMA OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE FOR JAPAN.

THE AGREEMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE READY FOR INITIALING THURSDAY.

BGG806ACS

A97KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD PLANE

YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, TUESDAY, JAN. 15-(AP)-THE U. S. NAVY SAID TODAY THAT ALL 12 CREWMEN DIED WHEN A BIG PATROL BOMBER CRASHED AND BURNED LATE YESTERDAY IN A RICE FIELD NEAR ATSUGI AIR BASE.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN IN TOKYO SAID THE LAST NINE BODIES WERE TAKEN FROM THE WRECKAGE TODAY. THREE WERE RECOVERED LAST NIGHT.

THE BODIES WERE REMOVED TO THE MORGUE AT THE YOKOHAMA NAVAL HOSPITAL.

NAMES OF VICTIMS WERE WITHHELD.

THE BIG PLANE, A PB4-Y2 PRIVATEER, CRASHED AND BURNED IN A FIELD SIX MILES SOUTHWEST OF YOKOHAMA AFTER IT DEVELOPED ENGINE TROUBLE ON THE LAST LAP OF AN 11-HOUR PATROL MISSION OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THE PILOT REPORTED TROUBLE WITH ONE ENGINE WHEN THE PLANE WAS ONLY 20 MINUTES OUT OF ATSUGI NAVAL AIR BASE. HE REPORTED TROUBLE WITH A SECOND ENGINE A FEW MINUTES LATER.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ENGINE TROUBLE PREVENTED THE PILOT GAINING ENOUGH ALTITUDE FOR THE CREWMEN TO PARACHUTE TO SAFETY. HE ADDED THAT THE BELLY OF THE PLANE WAS TORN OUT WHEN THE PLANE CRASHED.

THE FOUR-ENGINE PLANE, LOADED WITH ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT FOR LONG RANGE RADAR RECONNAISSANCE, HAD FLOWN 1,400 MILES DURING ITS LAST MISSION. THE EXACT AREA OF ITS FLIGHT WAS WITHHELD FOR SECURITY REASONS.

AN EYEWITNESS, JUNICHIRO MIYAZAKI SAW THE PRIVATEER CIRCLE. THEN ITS LEFT WING DROPPED OFF," HE SAID. "IT CRASHED IN A PADDY FIELD, AND WAS ENVELOPED IN FLAMES."

MIYAZAKI SAID HE SAW NO ONE GET OUT.

KK353PCS

A110FX

-95-

SECOND LEAD PLANE

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, JAN.14-(AP)-A FOUR-ENGINED U.S.NAVY PATROL BOMBER CRASHED AND BURNED NEAR HERE LATE TODAY AND AT LEAST THREE OF ITS 12 CREWMEN WERE KILLED.

THE NAVY SAID THREE BODIES HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM THE WRECKAGE. IT HELD OUT HOPE THAT OTHER CREWMEN MAY HAVE PARACHUTED TO SAFETY. SEARCH FOR THE NINE WILL BE CONTINUED.

CRASH AND EXPLODE, SAID NONE OF THE MEN ESCAPED.

THE PLANE WAS LIMPING TOWARD ATSUGI AIRBASE AFTER DEVELOPING ENGINE TROUBLE NEAR THE END OF AN 11-HOUR RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHT.

IT CAME DOWN THROUGH A VIOLENT RAIN SQUALL, NARROWLY MISSING SEVERAL HOUSES AND FACTORY BUILDINGS.

THE PRIVATEER IS A NAVY VERSION OF THE B-24 BOMBER. THEY NO LONGER ARE BEING MANUFACTURED. 5E9'3 '58)) 8,
-43

ARE BEING MANUFACTURED. THOSE STILL IN SERVICE ARE MOSTLY SPECIAL PURPOSE RADAR SHIPS, PACKED WITH ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT FOR LONG-RANGE RECONNAISSANCE.

(NO PICKUP)

LF615APS NM...

JAN 15 1952

A46FX

PRECEDE TOKYO PLANE (120)

YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, JAN.14-(AP)-A U.S.NAVY PATROL BOMBER CRASHED AND BURNED IN A VACANT FIELD NORTH OF HERE DURING A VIOLENT RAIN SQUALL TODAY. TWO PERSONS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND 10 OR 12 INJURED.

NAVY OFFICERS SAID NAMES OF THE VICTIMS WOULD NOT BE RELEASED UNTIL NEXT OF KIN ARE NOTIFIED.

THE PLANE WAS A TWO-ENGINE CONSOLIDATED FLYING BOAT--A PBY-TYPE USED FOR TRAINING.

JAPANESE FIREMEN PULLED DEAD AND INJURED FROM THE BURNING WRECKAGE. NAVY AMBULANCES CARRIED THE VICTIMS TO A SERVICE HOSPITAL.

THE PLANE NARROWLY MISSED JAPANESE HOUSES AND FACTORIES.

THE CRAFT APPARENTLY WAS IN TROUBLE AND TRYING TO MAKE ONE OF TWO BIG U.S.AIR BASES IN THE YOKOHAMA AREA--THE AIR FORCE'S HANEDA AIRPORT IN SOUTH TOKYO OR THE NAVAL AIR STATION AT ATSURGI, WEST OF YOKAHAMA.

BP251APS

A40FX

TOKYO, JAN. 14-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI REPORTED AN AIRPLANE CRASHED AND BURNED NEAR YOKOHAMA TODAY AND 12 PERSONS WERE REMOVED FROM THE WRECKAGE AND TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL BY A U.S. NAVY AMBULANCE.

THE NEWSPAPER REPORT DID NOT IDENTIFY THE PLANE OR GIVE THE NATIONALITY OF THOSE ABOARD.

U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAID THEY BELIEVED THE AIRCRAFT WAS A U.S. NAVY PLANE.

THERE ARE TWO U.S. AIR BASES NEAR YOKOHAMA--THE AIR FORCE'S HANEDA AIRPORT AND THE NAVAL AIR STATION AT ATSUGI.

THE CRASH CAME AS A VIOLENT RAINSTORM CLOSED IN ON THE TOKYO-YOKOHAMA METROPOLITAN AREA.
CY229APS

A147KX
SUB INTRO LI
BY SPENVER MOOSA
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN 14-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT LI TSUNG-JEN, WHO WAS ACTING PRESIDENT OF NATIONALIST CHINA DURING ITS LAST DAYS ON THE ASIATIC MAINLAND AND STILL CLAIMANT TO THE TITLE, WAS FORMERLY EXPELLED FROM MEMBERSHIP IN THE RULING KUOMINTANG PARTY SUNDAY.
IN NEW YORK, LI CALLED THE ACTION COMICAL AND CLOWNISH.
"THE WHOLE THING ILLUSTRATES VERY WELL HOW FAR A DICTATORSHIP XXX CAN GO," LI SAID.
THE KUOMINTANG IS THE RULING PART OF NATIONALIST CHINA. IT IS HEADED BY CHIANG.
CHIANG STEPPED OUT AS PRESIDENT ON JAN.21, 1949, WHEN COMMUNIST FORCES WERE SWEEPING THROUGH CHINA. HE NAMED VICE PRESIDENT LI AS ACTING PRESIDENT.
LI WENT TO NEW YORK FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT IN DECEMBER, 1949, AND CHIANG RESUMED THE PRESIDENCY ON MARCH 1, 1950.
THE KUOMINTANG DISOWNED LI ON A TECHNICALITY. IT SAID HE FAILED TO REGISTER WHEN THE PARTY WAS REORGANIZED IN 1950.
THE CONTROL YUAN, NATIONALIST WATCHDOG, FRIDAY IMPEACHED LI.
IT CHARGED THAT HE HAD FLED CHINA; THAT HE HAD ASSERTED HE WAS THE LEGITIMATE PRESIDENT AND WOULD OUST CHIANG, AND THAT HE HAD ORDERED AIR LT.GEN.P.T.MOW IN WASHINGTON TO IGNORE NATIONALIST DEMANDS FOR AN ACCOUNTING OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS OF PROCUREMENT FUNDS.
THE NATIONALIST ASSEMBLY CANNOT TRY LI WITHOUT A QUORUM OF 1,523 OF ITS 3,045 MEMBERS. THERE AREN'T THAT MANY IN FORMOSA.
LI RETORTED, "IF ANYBODY IS IMPEACHED, CHIANG KAI-SHEK IS THE MAN. WHEN HE DECLARED HIMSELF PRESIDENT XXX IT WAS A COUP D'ETAT."
LI SAID MOW HAD REJECTED THE IDEA THAT CHIANG OR ANY OF "HIS AGENTS" HAD AUTHORITY TO ACT AGAINST THE GENERAL.
BP312APS

JAN 15 1952

B86KX Q
HONG KONG, TUESDAY, JAN. 15-(AP)-THE AUSTRALIAN AIRCRAFT CARRIER SYDNEY RETURNED TO HONG KONG MONDAY FROM COMBAT OPERATIONS OFF KOREA.
AN ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SYDNEY CARRIED OUT THE LAST HALF OF ITS PATROL UNDER ARCTIC CONDITIONS WITH SNOW STORMS, HIGH WINDS AND BELOW FREEZING TEMPERATURES.
THE CARRIER'S PLANES AVERAGED 50 SORTIES A DAY AGAINST COMMUNIST TARGETS.
KK1109PCS

B89 (Q) 1(60)
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JAN.14-(AP)-RICHARD G.CASEY, MINISTER OF EXTERNAL (FOREIGN) AFFAIRS, TONIGHT ACCUSED HERBERT EVATT LEADER OF THE LABOR OPPOSITION, OF BEING A MISCHIEVIOUS ALARMIST.
EVATT ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY LABOR WOULD OPPOSE RATIFICATION OF THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN BECAUSE IT OFFERS THE FORMER ENEMY NATION A "SOFT PEACE."
CASEY SAID THE TREATY DID NOT CONTAIN EVERYTHING THAT BRITAIN, THE U.S., AND AUSTRALIA WANTED, BUT ADDED "WE ARE NOW FACED WITH THE STRONG POLITICAL REALITY OF AGGRESSIVE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, AND THIS GOVERNMENT IS ORGANIZING ITS THINKING AND PLANNING AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF THAT REALITY."
THE TREATY COMES UP FOR RATIFICATION IN THE SESSION BEGINNING FEB. 2, ALONG WITH THE PACIFIC DEFENSE PACT.
CASEY SAID THAT BY RATIFYING THE TREATY "WE CAN AVOID THE STATE OF POLITICAL VACUUM WHICH WOULD BE TO NOBODY'S ADVANTAGE BUT RUSSIA. BY THE MUTUAL SECURITY PACT AUSTRALIA HAS THE ADVANTAGE OF A CLOSE DEFENSE LINKUP WITHOUT POWERFUL FRIEND, THE UNITED STATES.'
RP1055AES

B29KX (Q)
LEAD MACK (170)
HONOLULU, JAN. 14-(AP)-THE FLYING CONGRESSMAN FROM ILLINOIS TODAY PREPARED FOR THE LONGEST HOP OF HIS GOODWILL WORLD FLIGHT--2,395 LONESOME MILES OVER THE PACIFIC FROM HAWAII TO SAN FRANCISCO WITHOUT A SINGLE LANDING FIELD IN BETWEEN.
REP. PETER F. MACK, JR., SAID HE PLANS TO START THE FLIGHT TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY NIGHT. HE HOPED TO MAKE IT IN 16 HOURS.
MACK LANDED HIS SINGLE-ENGINED BEECHCRAFT BONANZA PLANE HERE LAST NIGHT AFTER A 1,035-MILE FLIGHT FROM MIDWAY ISLAND. THAT TOOK 11 HOURS AND 35 MINUTES, AN HOUR AND 10 MINUTES LONGER THAN HE PLANNED.
MACK WAS MET BY ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER, AND GOV. OREN E. LONG. HE WILL BE RADFORD'S GUEST.
MACK SAID HE RAN INTO MODERATELY TURBULENT WEATHER.
HE STARTED HIS GLOBE-GIRDLING FLIGHT OCT. 7 AT SPRINGFIELD, ILL.
MACK SAID HE HAD VISITED 28 COUNTRIES AND TRAVELLED 32,710 MILES. HE SAID HE MADE THE TRIP "TO PRESENT TO THE PEOPLE OUR DESIRE FOR PEACE IN SUCH A WAY THEY WILL NEVER FORGET."
HIS POCKET-SIZED SINGLE ENGINED PLANE WILL UNDERGO A MAJOR CHECK HERE.
(NO PICKUP)
VR506ACS NM ASKT

JAN 15 1952

B82 Q
(180)
LONDON, JAN 14 (AP)-THE MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ANOTHER OFFICIAL COMMUNIST COMPLAINT AGAINST THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT HAS GONE TO WASHINGTON.
POLAND, FOLLOWING RUSSIA'S LEAD, SENT A SECOND PROTEST NOTE SATURDAY, THE BROADCAST SAID, AFTER GETTING A CURT U.S. REPLY TO ONE OF DEC.1. TWO RUSSIANS NOTES ALSO HAVE BEEN REJECTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
THE LATEST WARSAW NOTE CHARGED AMERICA WITH "BRAZENLY" ATTEMPTING TO MEDDLE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF POLAND AND SHOWING AN AGGRESSIVE POLICY TOWARD HER.
THE REDS OBJEC TO THE APPROPRIATION IN THE ACT OF 100 MILLION DOLLARS TO HELP REFUGEES AND EXILES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND TO THE AUTHORIZATION FOR THEIR SERVICE IN THE ARMED FORCES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE PACT. THE POLISH NOTE REPEATED A FORMER CHARGE THAT THE U.S. "IS MOST ZEALOUSLY RECRUITING SABOTEURS, SPIES AND TERRORISTS FROM AMONG ALL SORTS OF CRIMINALS AND OTHER CORRUPTED ELEMENTS WHO HAD FLED FROM POLAND."
ALONG WITH THEIR OFFICIAL PROTESTS, THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAVE PUBLICIZED A SERIES OF CONVICTIONS OF THEIR OWN NATIONS ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES. SINCE THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT WENT INTO EFFECT IN OCTOBER, RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES HAVE ANNOUNCED DEATH SENTENCES FOR 125 PERSONS CHARGED WITH WORKING FOR AN ALLEGED U.S. SPY NETWORK.
RB1016AES

A15
LONDON, JAN. 14-(AP)-BRITAIN WILL MASS PRODUCE HER NEW FOUR-ENGINE JET BOMBER VALIANT EVEN THOUGH THE FIRST ONE TO BE COMPLETED EXPLODED.
THE FIRST OF THE NEW SUPER-PLANES, WHICH ARE DESIGNED TO DELIVER THE ATOM BOMB, CRASHED IN FLAMES NEAR BOURNEMOUTH ON A TEST FLIGHT TWO DAYS AGO. FIVE CREWMEN BAILED OUT, BUT ONE OF THEM DIED LATER.
"FORTUNATELY THE AIRCRAFT HAD ALREADY COMPLETED SUFFICIENT TEST FLYING TO SHOW THAT IT FULLY MET AIR STAFF REQUIREMENTS AND THE

ACCIDENT WILL NOT, THEREFORE, ENTAIL ANY CHANGES IN PLANS FOR ITS PRODUCTION," THE AIR MINISTRY ANNOUNCED.

THE MINISTRY BLAMED THE CRASH ON AN ACCIDENTAL FIRE IN ONE OF THE ENGINE BAYS.

KS328AES

30.24- 29.I

JAN 15 1952

A133WX
CHURCHILL PRECEDE LONDON (150)

WASHINGTON,JAN.14-(AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL HAS DECIDED TO EXTEND HIS STAY IN THE UNITED STATES BY FOUR DAYS SO HE CAN RETURN HOME BY SEA, BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

CHURCHILL NOW PLANS TO SAIL JANUARY 24 ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN MARY FROM NEW YORK. HIS ORIGINAL SCHEDULED CALLED FOR DEPARTURE BY AIR ON JANUARY 24.

THE CHANGE WAS SAID BY A BRITISH SPOKESMAN TO BE WITHOUT POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE. HE IS RETURNING HERE TOMORROW FROM OTTAWA AND ADDRESSES A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS ON THURSDAY. UNDER THE NEW PLAN, HE WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON AS ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED ON SATURDAY. HE DOES NOT INTEND TO RENEW DISCUSSIONS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IT WAS SAID.

FROM WASHINGTON CHURCHILL IS EXPECTED TO GO TO NEW YORK AND PROBABLY VISIT AGAIN WITH BERNARD BARUCH IN THE INTERVAL BEFORE THE SAILING DATE. HIS VISIT WITH BARUCH LAST WEEK WAS CUT SHORT BECAUSE WEATHER CONDITIONS MADE IT ADVISABLE TO GET TO OTTAWA BY OVERNIGHT TRAIN RATHER THAN RISK FLYING THE NEXT DAY.

LT112SAES

A112 120
CHURCHILL

LONDON, JAN. 14-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL HAS EXTENDED HIS STAY IN THE UNITED STATES BY ABOUT FOUR DAYS, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE DECISION STIRRED SPECULATION THAT CHURCHILL MIGHT RENEW TALKS--AT LEAST INFORMALLY--WITH AMERICAN LEADERS IN WASHINGTON.

THE PRIME MINISTER SET HIS DEPARTURE DATE FOR JAN. 23. OFFICIALS SAID HE WILL SAIL IN THE QUEEN MARY FROM NEW YORK. HE PLANNED ORIGINALLY TO LEAVE ABOUT JAN. 18 OR 19.

CHURCHILL AND HIS PARTY NOW ARE IN OTTAWA CONFERRING ON GLOBAL AFFAIRS WITH THE LEADERS OF THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT. HE WILL RETURN TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW.

HE IS SCHEDULED TO GET BACK TO LONDON JAN. 25-- ONE DAY BEFORE PARLIAMENT REASSEMBLES.

WD1009AES

JAN 15 1952

D161
(260)

LONDON, JAN.14-(AP)-THE FINANCIAL MINISTERS OF NINE COMMONWEALTH NATIONS MEET TOMORROW TO TRY TO STAVE OFF COLLAPSE OF THEIR WORLDWIDE STERLING MONEY SYSTEM.

DRASTIC REMEDIES CUTTING SPENDING IN THE COUNTRIES INVOLVED, SLASHING THEIR IMPORTS AND BOOSTING EXPORTS PROBABLY WILL EMERGE FROM THE TALKS. THIS WOULD REDUCE THE LIVING STANDARDS OF MOST OF THE COMMONWEALTH'S 500 MILLION CITIZENS.

COUNTRIES TAKING PART IN THE PARLEY ARE BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, INDIA, CEYLON, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTHERN RHODESIA AND CANADA.

WITH THE EXCEPTION OF CANADA, THESE NATIONS FORM THE BACKBONE OF THE STERLING AREA. CANADA IS A DOLLAR COUNTRY OUTSIDE THE STERLING BELT.

STERLING AREA COUNTRIES PEG THEIR MONEY TO THE BRITISH POUND. THEY SETTLE THEIR DEBTS WITH ONE ANOTHER IN STERLING, KEEPING BALANCES IN LONDON FOR THAT PURPOSE. WITH THE EXCEPTION OF GOLD-PRODUCING SOUTH AFRICA THEY POOL THEIR DOLLAR EARNINGS. THEY DRAW ON THIS POOL FOR THEIR DOLLAR NEEDS, WHICH THEY HAVE VOLUNTARILY LIMITED EVER SINCE 1939.

THIS DOLLAR POOL--THEIR TRADING CAPITAL WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD--HAS BEEN RUNNING OUT AT AN ALARMING RATE. IN THE LAST THREE MONTHS OF 1951 STERLING AREA LOST NEARLY A BILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN IT EARNED.

IF THAT STAGGERING RATE OF LOSS GOES ON, IT WILL MEAN ALL STERLING AREA RESERVES WILL BE USED UP BY NEXT SEPTEMBER.

IN TURN, THAT WOULD SPELL BANKRUPTCY FOR THIS COUNTRY, THE END OF STERLING AS INTERNATIONAL CURRENCY, HEAVY UNEMPLOYMENT AND THE DISLOCATION OF A LARGE PART OF THE WORLD'S TRADE.

BRITAIN'S CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, RICHARD A.BUTLER, ALREADY HAS CUT BRITISH SPENDING IN EUROPE BY ONE BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. HE DOUBTLESS WILL ANNOUNCE BRITISH SPENDING IN NORTH AMERICA IS TO BE TRIMMED AMUH
E

TRIMMED AS MUCH.

HE WILL OUTLINE A GREAT NEW EXPORTS DRIVE TO START SOON. THIS WILL INCLUDE, NOT ONLY HEAVY GOODS LIKE MACHINERY, BUT ALSO CONSUMER GOODS.

THIS WILL MEAN BRITONS WHO HAVE LIVED AUSTERELY SINCE THE WAR, WILL HAVE TO DO WITH EVEN FEWER CLOTHES, TELEVISION SETS AND COMFORTS.

LS551PES

AO
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

JAN 15 1952

PARIS, JAN.14-(AP)-THE THREE BIG WESTERN POWERS TODAY CALLED ON THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO SEND RUSSIA'S REVISED ATOMIC PROPOSALS TO THE NEW DISARMAMENT COMMISSION FOR A THOROUGH EXAMINATION.

THEY REJECTED COMPLETELY THE REMAINDER OF MOSCOW'S PEACE PACKAGE--THE DEMAND FOR U.N. CONDEMNATION OF MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, RUSSIAN IDEAS FOR ENDING THE KOREAN CONFLICT AND THE PROPOSAL FOR A BIG FIVE PEACE PACT.

LOSING NO TIME AFTER WEEK-END CONSULTATIONS, FRENCH DELEGATE JEAN CHAUVEL INTRODUCED FOR THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN A BRIEF RESOLUTION SIMPLY REFERRING TO THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION THE PROPOSALS ON ATOMIC ENERGY OFFERED BY RUSSIA'S ANDREI VISHINSKY.

IN HIS REVISED RESOLUTION PUT UP AT THE END OF A TWO-HOUR SPEECH SATURDAY, VISHINSKY CHANGED SIGNALS ON THESE TWO POINTS: HE SAID (1) A CONVENTION SHOULD BE DRAWN UP FOR THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS, TO TAKE EFFECT SIMULTANEOUSLY, AND (2) THERE SHOULD BE CONTINUING INSPECTIONS FOR ATOMIC VIOLATIONS.

HERETOFORE RUSSIA HAS CONSISTENTLY DEMANDED EXCEPT FOR A BRIEF TIME IN 1948, THE IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WITH A SCHEME FOR CONTROLS TO BE AGREED UPON LATER.

WESTERN DELEGATES POINTED OUT THAT THE JOKER IN VISHINSKY'S NEW PROPOSAL IS THAT WHILE HE SAYS PROHIBITION OF THE ATOMIC BOMBS SHOULD BE LEGALLY BINDING ONLY WHEN CONTROLS TAKE EFFECT, HE ALSO PROPOSES THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NOW PROCLAIM A GENERAL BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THESE DELEGATES SAID THAT WOULD GIVE HIM A MORAL WEAPON TO THROW AT THE WEST EVEN IF THE WEST AND THE RUSSIANS NEVER COULD AGREE ON A SINGLE CONVENTION INCORPORATING LEGAL AND BINDING PROHIBITION PLUS CONTROLS AT THE SAME TIME.

CHAUVEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE SOVIET POSITION HAD COME CLOSER TO THE MAJORITY VIEW ON THOSE TWO CONTESTED POINTS.

BUT HE WARNED THAT "ONE SHOULD NOT DRAW PREMATURE CONCLUSIONS."

A7

"WE KNOW THAT AN ACCORD ON LANGUAGE CAN STILL LEAVE A DISAGREEMENT ON SUBSTANCE," CHAUVEL SAID.

"THE FACT REMAINS THAT ON TWO POINTS WHICH HAVE BEEN DEBATED FOR SO LONG A TIME A CONSIDERABLE RAPPROACHEMENT HAS OCCURRED... AN INTENSIVE EXAMINATION IS NECESSARY... AND MUST BE FOLLOWED WITH ALL THE NECESSARY PATIENCE. IT SEEMS TO US THAT THE PROPER BODY TO UNDERTAKE THIS TASK IS THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WHICH WE HAVE JUST SET UP."

CHAUVEL WAS SUPPORTED BY THE NETHERLANDS, HAITI AND BRAZIL.

CHAUVEL SAID THE KOREAN SECTION OF VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL DEALS WITH A SUBJECT ALREADY HANDLED BY THE U.N. HE WAS REFERRING TO THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE DECISION TO POSTPONE SECURITY COUNCIL CONSIDERATION OF KOREA UNTIL THE ARMISTICE TALKS ARE ENDED. ON THE FIVE POWER PACT, HE SAID THAT WMULD BE COMPLETELY IN VAIN AS LONG AS THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT SHOW BY DEEDS ITS READINESS TO COOPERATE WITH THE WORLD.

U.S. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A.GROSS AND BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD MAY SPEAK BRIEFLY TOMORROW. THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE CANCELLED A SCHEDULED NIGHT SESSION BECAUSE OF LACK OF SPEAKERS, AND OPPONENTS OF THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION HOPED FOR A VOTE SETTLING THE ISSUE BEFORE THE END OF THE WEEK.

ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N:

1. TUNISIA FORMALLY ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TO INTERVENE WITH FRANCE OVER THE QUESTION OF FULL AUTONOMY OF TUNISIANS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT. TUNISIA IS A PROTECTORATE OF FRANCE.

2. THE U.N. SOCIAL COMMITTEE DIVORCED ITSELF FROM A BOOK CALLED "THE REFUGEE IN THE POST-WAR WORLD" WHICH WAS FINANCED BY THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION OF NEW YORK. SOME COMMITTEE MEMBERS COMPLAINED THE BOOK HAD "SERIOUS INACCURACIES AND MISREPRESENTATIONS."

3. ABBA EBAN, ISRAEL, TOLD THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT ISRAEL WOULD MEET ARAB REPRESENTATIVES ON ANY SUBJECT AT ANY TIME TO SETTLE DIFFERENCES BUT THERE SHOULD BE NO CONDITIONS ATTACHED TO THE MEETINGS.

RP&B433PES

A64

-95-

FIRST LEAD U.N. A26

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, JAN.14-(AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE FORMALLY PROPOSED TODAY THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY'S NEW ATOMIC PROPOSALS SHUNTED FROM THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO THE NEWLY CREATED DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES CIRCULATED A RESOLUTION TO THAT EFFECT FOLLOWING A THREE-HOUR PRIVATE MEETING CALLED TO DRAFT A REPLY TO THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS.

THE THREE POWERS WERE TREADING CAREFULLY UNTIL THEY COULD GET A CHANCE TO GAGE THE EFFECT ON WORLD OPINION OF VISHINSKY'S OFFER TO MAKE A BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS SIMULTANEOUS WITH ESTABLISHMENT OF A CONTROL SYSTEM AND TO PERMIT CONTINUOUS U.N. INSPECTION--RATHER THAN ONLY PERIODIC CHECKS--OF ATOMIC ENERGY FACILITIES.

MANY HIGH SOURCES FELT THAT THE RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT HAD SCORED A PROPAGANDA TRIUMPH THAT THE WEST MUST COUNTER WITH EXTREME CARE AND DELICACY.

THE WESTERN POSITION SO FAR WAS THAT THE VISHINSKY PROPOSALS OFFERED NOTHING THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY COULD TAKE UP PROFITABLY NOW, AND THAT THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION IS THE PROPER FORUM FOR DISCUSSION OF THE RUSSIAN MOVE.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAW IN VISHINSKY'S MOVE A VICTORY FOR WESTERN PERSISTENCE IN RESISTING THE EARLIER RUSSIAN DEMANDS FOR IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL PROHIBITION OF THE ATOMIC WEAPON.

THESE MODIFICATIONS OF THE RUSSIAN POSITION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, EVIDENTLY RESULTED FROM THE SECRET BIG FOUR DISARMAMENT TALKS HELD LAST MONTH.

THIS, HE SAID, GAVE RISE TO A HOPE THAT DISCUSSIONS ON ATOMIC CONTROL IN THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION MIGHT BRING THE EAST AND WEST CLOSER TOGETHER ON THE SUBJECT.

U.S. DELEGATE ERNEST GROSS SAID VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL WAS "DOUBLE TALK X X X WORDS WITHOUT MEANING."

BRITISH SPOKESMEN SAID RUSSIA'S LATEST PLAN COULD NOT BE BRANDED PROPAGANDA IMMEDIATELY. BUT THE DELEGATES WERE KEENLY AWARE OF THE PROPAGANDA PUNCH VISHINSKY PACKS INTO SUCH MOVES.

THE WESTERN POWERS CONFIDENTLY EXPECTED THE ASSEMBLY MAJORITY TO ANSWER THAT IF THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS HAVE ANY MERITS, THEY WOULD BE DETERMINED IN THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

THE WESTERN BIG THREE WERE SEEKING CHIEFLY TO TORPEDO VISHINSKY'S REQUEST FOR AN ASSEMBLY PRONOUNCEMENT NOW AGAINST THE USE OF THE ATOM BOMB.

THE RUSSIAN SAID IT WOULD ONLY BE A MORAL CONDEMNATION, WITHOUT FORCE OF LAW UNTIL A CONTROL SYSTEM WAS SET UP, BUT HE PROMISED BLANDLY THAT RUSSIA FOR ONE WOULD HEED IT ANYWAY.

THE WEST WAS HIGHLY SUSPICIOUS. AND IT STRONGLY OPPOSED ANY ASSEMBLY RESTRICTION NOW--MORAL OR OTHERWISE--ON THE USE OF THE WEAPONS WHICH GIVE THE WESTERN POWERS THEIR CHIEF MATCHER FOR THE SOVIET TROOP MASSES.

THE BIG THREE PLANNED A STRATEGY MEETING AGAIN TODAY BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE RESUMED ITS DEBATES THIS AFTERNOON (9 A.M. EST).

THE WESTERN POWERS HOPED AT THE DEBATE TO HEAR SOMETHING MORE CONCRETE ON VISHINSKY'S PROMISE THAT RUSSIA NOW WOULD AGREE TO LET U.N. TEAMS INSPECT ATOMIC ENERGY PRODUCTION PLANTS WHENEVER THEY WANTED TO.

PREVIOUSLY THE RUSSIANS WOULD CONSENT ONLY TO "PERIODIC INSPECTION.

VISHINSKY TOLD THE COMMITTEE, WHEN HE PRESENTED HIS PROPOSALS SATURDAY, THAT HE WAS EXTENDING THE HAND OF CONCILIATION TO THE WEST. GROSS AND BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD PROMISED THERE WOULD BE CLOSE AND SERIOUS STUDY OF THE PROPOSALS.

MD419AES

S47

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U.N.--PALESTINE

PARIS, JAN.14-(AP)-ABBA EBAN, PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE OF ISRAEL AT THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TODAY "ISRAEL WILL MEET THE ARAB REPRESENTATIVES CONCERNED ON ANY SUBJECT AT ANY TIME" TO SETTLE OUTSTANDING DIFFERENCES. BUT, HE ADDED, THERE SHOULD BE NO CONDITIONS ATTACHED TO THE MEETINGS.

EBAN WAS REPLYING TO A PROPOSAL BY AHMAD SHUKAIRY OF SYRIA FOR THREE MIXED ARAB-ISRAELI COMMITTEES TO DISCUSS THE QUESTIONS OF INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM, PALESTINE REFUGEES AND THE BORDERS OF ISRAEL. HE STIPULATED THAT THE MEETINGS SHOULD BE HELD WITH TERMS OF REFERENCE CALLING FOR CARRYING OUT UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS ON THE THREE SUBJECTS.

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BY HIS PROVISION THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO PRIOR COMMITMENTS, EBAN TURNED DOWN THE SHUKAIRY PROPOSALS. EBAN INSISTED THAT THE ARAB STAT HAD REFUSED TO SIT DOWN WITH ISRAELI DELEGATES SEVERAL TIMES IN THE PAST, BUT THAT IF THE ARABS CHANGED THEIR MINDS, ISRAEL WOULD BE GLAD TO MEET WITH THEM. HE SAID THE MEETINGS SHOULD BE HELD UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS THAT BOTH SIDES COULD PRESENT PROPOSALS.

EBAN MADE HIS STATEMENT IN THE DEBATE OF THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, WHICH IS DISCUSSING THE REPORT OF THI U.N. PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION AND TRYING TO DECIDE IF THE COMMISSION SHOULD BE CONTINUED.

SC906AES

A56
(120)
PARIS, JAN.14-(AP)-THE REV. MICHAEL SCOTT, ANGLICAN MISSIONARY TO SOUTHWEST AFRICA TRIBESMEN, TONIGHT WAS GRANTED THE RIGHT TO SPEAK BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE TOMORROW.
SCOTT, WHO PRECIPITATED A DISPUTE IN THE COMMITTEE AT THE OPENING OF THE ASSEMBLY SESSION, RESULTING IN THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA WALKING OUT OF THE SESSIONS, HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET THE U.N. TO CENSURE SOUTH AFRICA FOR ITS TREATMENT OF THE TRIBESMEN.
THE COMMITTEE EARLY IN THE SESSION VOTED TO ASK SOUTH AFRICA TO ALLOW THE TRIBAL CHIEFS TO COME TO THE U.N. TO MAKE A STATEMENT ON THEIR COMPLAINTS.
SOUTH AFRICA CHARGED THIS WAS INTERFERENCE IN A DOMESTIC MATTER, REFUSED TO ALLOW THE CHIEFS PASSPORTS TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY, AND ANNOUNCED THAT SCOTT WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO RETURN THERE.
BD/JB803PES

A58
PARIS, JAN.14-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY SENT AN OFFICIAL LETTER TO "INTERPOL," THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE ORGANIZATION WHICH HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS, RESIGNING FROM MEMBERSHIP.
THE LETTER GAVE NO REASON FOR THE RESIGNATION.
"INTERPOL" PROVIDES A CLEARING-HOUSE FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING

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KNOWN CRIMINALS OR SUSPECTS BETWEEN VARIOUS EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. IT HAS PROVED ESPECIALLY USEFUL IN TRACING INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE TRICKSTERS, AND CRIMINALS ENGAGED IN THE WHITE SLAVE AND DRUG TRAFFICS.

JB811PES

17
PRECEDE TUNIS DAY
BY JOHN RODERICK
PARIS, JAN.14-(AP)-THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE OF TUNISIA FORMALLY CALLED ON THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY TO TAKE UP HER PLEA FOR AUTONOMY. A FRENCH SPOKESMAN PROMPTLY DECLARED THE REQUEST WAS ILLEGAL.
THE DEMAND WAS MADE BY PREMIER MOHAMMED CHENIK. IT WAS HANDED TO ANDREW CORDIER, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE BY TUNISIA'S JUSTICE MINISTER SALAH BEN YOUSSEL AND SOCIAL JUSTICE MINISTER HAMADI BADRA.
AN OFFICIAL FRENCH SPOKESMAN LATER TOLD REPORTERS THAT BECAUSE THE REQUEST WAS NOT SIGNED BY THE BEY OF TUNIS, IT COULD NOT BE CONSIDERED.
CORDIER HANDED THE DEMAND OVER TO JEAN CHAUVEL, FRENCH DELEGATE TO TH U.N. WHO INCIDENTALLY IS PRESIDENT OF THIS MONTH'S SECURITY COUNCIL SESSIONS.
U.N. OFFICIALS SAID THIS MEANS THE DOCUMENT DOES NOT HAVE TO BE CIRCULATED AMONG OTHER U.N. MEMBERS, UNLESS SOME NATION IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL ASKS THAT IT BE BROUGHT UP TUNISIA IS NOT A U.N. MEMBER.
FRANCE AND HER BIG NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN MONTHS OF UNSUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS ON THE TUNISIAN DEMAND FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT.
AS TODAY'S DEMAND WAS BEING MADE, REPORTS FROM TUNIS SAID 10 PERSONS WERE WOUNDED IN ANOTHER POLITICAL DEMONSTRATION IN THAT TROUBLED CAPITAL.
THE TUNISIAN DEMAND IS ALMOST CERTAIN NOT ONLY TO EMBARRASS FRANCE, BUT THE UNITED STATES AS WELL. U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY IS TO REMAI FRIENDS WITH FRANCE--A NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION ALLY--AND AT THE SAME TIME EXTEND SYMPATHY TO NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS.
THE TUNISIANS ARE ASKING FOR COMPLETE LOCAL AUTONOMY, BUT FRANCE IS INSISTING THAT THE 300,000 EUROPEANS--HALF OF THEM FRENCH SETTLERS--BE GIVEN EQUAL RIGHTS WITH THE 3,300,000 NATIVE TUNISIANS.
TUNISIA WAS ESTABLISHED AS A FRENCH PROTECTORATE UNDER TREATIES SIGNED IN 1881 AND 1883.
REFORMS CARRIED OUT IN 1950 AND 1951 BY THE COUNTRY'S FRENCH-TRAINED RULER, SIDI MOHAMMED AL-AMIN, THE BEY OF TUNIS, GAVE THE TUNISIAN ELECTORATE EQUAL REPRESENTATION IN THE CABINET AND OTHER GOVERNMENT UNIS WITH THE 150,000 FRENCH SETTLERS.
TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS ARGUE, HOWEVER, THAT SINCE THE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL KEEPS A FIRM GRIP ON THE FINANCE MINISTRY, THE FRENCH HOLD THE REAL REINS OF POWER.

JA445PES

AID SENT INTO THE

RP1038AES

B92 (Q) (190)
TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN.14-(AP)-ABOUT 10 TUNISIANS WERE WOUNDED TODAY IN A POLITICAL DEMONSTRATION AS THEIR POLITICAL LEADERS IN PARIS MOVED TO PLACE A PLEA FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE DEMONSTRATION WAS ORGANIZED BY A MOSLEM WAR VETERAN ORGANIZATION PROTESTING THE TRIAL OF ITS PRESIDENT, WHO WAS ACCUSED OF ORGANIZING AN EARLIER DEMONSTRATION IN DEFIANCE OF POLICE ORDERS.
IN PARIS, THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE PARTY, SALAH BEN YOUSSEF, AND HAMADI BADRA, SOCIAL AFFAIRS MINISTER IN THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE OF TUNISIA, REQUESTED A MEETING WITH U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TO PRESENT THEIR REQUEST FOR A SECURITY COUNCIL DISCUSSION OF TUNISIA'S DISPUTE WITH FRANCE.
THE TWO MET ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA OF EGYPT, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, AND EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALA EL DIN PASHA.
THE TUNISIANS ARE EXPECTED TO ASK FORMALLY THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL INTERVENE UNDER A PROVISION OF THE U.N. CHARTER PERMITTING A NON-MEMBER TO SUBMIT A DISPUTE WHEN AGREEING IN ADVANCE TO PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.
FRANCE AND HER BIG NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN MONTHS OF UNSUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATION ON THE TUNISIAN DEMAND FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT.
RP1109AES

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B134 Q
PARIS, JAN. 14-(AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S SOCIAL COMMITTEE VOTED TODAY TO HAVE THE U.N. SEAL AND SYMBOL REMOVED FROM A BOOK ENTITLED "THE REFUGEE IN THE POST-WAR WORLD." THE BOOK, THE WORK OF A SURVEY GROUP, WAS FINANCED BY THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION OF NEW YORK.
OUT OF 6,100 COPIES PRINTED ONLY 180 REMAINED ON THE U.N. SHELF. THE SOVIET BLOC OBJECTED TO A STATEMENT THAT POSTWAR POLISH REFUGEES CAME FROM "EASTERN REGIONS OF POLAND ANNEXED BY THE SOVIET UNION." JAWDAT MUFTI OF SYRIA SAID STATEMENTS IN THE REPORT GAVE THE IMPRESSION THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAD RECRUITED MOSLEMS IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO WAGE WAR AGAINST THE JEWS. IRAQ'S MRS. BADIA AFNAN CHARGED THAT THE BOOK MISREPRESENTED HER COUNTRY'S TREATMENT OF ASSYRIANS.
THE VOLUME WAS PREPARED BY A SURVEY GROUP DIRECTED BY JACQUES VERNANT, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE CENTER OF FOREIGN POLICY STUDY IN PARIS. G.J. VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART, U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, HAD SUGGESTED THAT THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION ALLOT $100,000 FOR THE STUDY. GOEDHART EXPLAINED HE HAD SEEN ONLY A SMALL SECTION OF THE VOLUME PRIOR TO PUBLICATION, AND SAID SOME ERRORS MIGHT HAVE CROPPED UP BECAUSE IT WAS ONLY A PROVISIONAL REPORT WITH THE FINAL ONE TO COME.
SS327PES

Out of ~~the~~ 6,100 copies printed only 180 remained on the U. N. shelf. The soviet bloc objected to a statement that ostwar [illegible] refugees came from "eastern regions of Poland [illegible] by the Soviet Union." Jawdat Mufti of Syria said statements in the report gave the impression that his government had recruited Moslems i European countries to wage war against the Jews. Iraq's Mrs. Badia Afnan charged that the book misrepresented her country's treatment of Assyrians.

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The volume was [illegible] prepared by a survey group directed by Jacques Vernant, secretary-general of the center of foreign policy study in Paris. G. J. Van Heuven Goedhart, U. N. high commissioner for refugees, had suggested to the Rockefeller foundation allot $100,000 for the study. Goedhart explained he had seen only a small secti of the volume prior to publication, and said some errors might have croppe up because it was only a provisional report with the final one t come.

Paris, Jan. 14--(AP)--The U. N. general assembly's social committee voted today to have the U. N. seal and symbol removed from a book entitled "the Refugee in the Post-War World." The book, the work of a survey group, was financed by the Rockefeller Foundation of New York.

B101 Q
ORLEANS, FRANCE, JAN.14-(AP)-U.S. ARMY COMMUNICATION ZONE HEADQUARTERS HERE TODAY IDENTIFIED TWO SOLDIERS DROWNED NEAR BORDEAUX LAST WEDNESDAY, WHEN THEIR U.S. ARMY TRUCK CRASHED THROUGH A BRIDGE APPROACH OVER THE GARONNE RIVER.
THEY WERE PRIVATE FIRST CLASS JOHN R.HAYNES OF MAPLETON, ILL., AND PRIVATE FIRST CLASS EUGENE M.DAILEY OF 2072 WASHINGTON BOULEVARD, OGDEN, UTAH.
RP1219PES

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D24 (400)

PARIS, JAN.14-(AP)-FIVE LEADING ECONOMISTS SAY THE WORLD LOOKS LIKE IT'S IN FOR MORE PROSPERITY THAN OTHERWISE IN THE FUTURE. AND EVEN IF RECESSIONS DO COME, THEY REPORTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS, PROSPERITY WILL BE "NOT MERELY AROUND THE CORNER BUT IN FULL VIEW."

THE ECONOMISTS WERE ASKED BY THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TO REPORT ON STEPS THAT MIGHT BE TAKEN BY THE WORLD ORGANIZATION TO COUNTER ECONOMIC SLUMPS. THEIR REPORT WILL BE CONSIDERED AT THE COUNCIL'S NEXT SESSION.

ESTABLISHMENT OF FULL EMPLOYMENT AS THE POLICY IN ALL U.N. COUNTRIES, THE ECONOMISTS SAID, MEANS THAT IN THE FUTURE "'PROSPEROUS' YEARS WILL BE THE RULE RATHER THAN THE EXCEPTION."

BUT THE "REAL DANGER" TO THE WORLD'S ECONOMIC STABILITY "LIES IN RECESSIONS ORIGINATING IN THE UNITED STATES." THIS, THEY DECLARED, WAS DUE TO AMERICA'S "DOMINANT" POSITION IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND BECAUSE OF "INSTITUTIONAL AND ECONOMIC FACTORS WHICH MAKE THE UNITED STATES ECONOMY MORE LIABLE TO INTERNAL FLUCTUATIONS IN EFFECTIVE DEMAND THAN ARE THE ECONOMIES OF OTHER IMPORTANT TRADING NATIONS."

ANOTHER SERIOUS U.S. RECESSION SIMILAR TO THAT OF 1937-38, THE REPORT SAID, WOULD REDUCE AMERICAN DOLLAR PAYMENTS FOR THE REST OF THE WORLD'S PRODUCTS BY AS MUCH AS $10 BILLION IN TWO YEARS, WHEREAS THESE PAYMENTS NOW SEND $20 BILLION ABROAD ANNUALLY, NOT COUNTING MILITARY AID.

THE REPORT CITED POSSIBILITY OF A POST-REARMAMENT RECESSION AND SAID:

"WE CANNOT PREDICT IN WHAT MANNER A RECESSION MAY ARISE, HOW BIG IT MAY BE, OR WHEN IT MAY OCCUR. BUT TO CONSIDER AND PROVIDE AGAINST ITS IMPACT IN ADVANCE IS A SMALL INSURANCE PREMIUM TO PAY IN COMPARISON WITH THE NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL INTERESTS WHICH ARE IN JEOPARDY."

D25

THE GROUP RECOMMENDED THESE THREE INTERNATIONAL "INSURANCE" ACTIONS:

1. INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY AGREEMENTS--SUCH AS MULTILATERAL QUOTA SYSTEMS OR BUFFER STOCKS--TO REDUCE THE IMPACT OF SHORT-RUN SWINGS IN THE DEMAND FOR AND SUPPLY OF PRIMARY PRODUCTS;

2. EXPANDED, LONG-TERM LENDING BY THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT TO HELP OUT WHEN EXPORT RECEIPTS AND PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENTS DROP;

3. LARGER RESERVES IN THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND TO OFFSET SHORT-RUN FLUCTUATIONS IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE RECEIPTS. THE FUND'S RESOURCES, THE REPORT SAID, NOW ARE NOT ADEQUATE FOR THE ANTI-RECESSION TASK IT SHOULD HAVE.

THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL HAD ASKED THE GROUP TO CONSIDER MEASURES TO ESTABLISH PROPER RELATIONS BETWEEN PRICES OF RAW MATERIALS AND MANUFACTURED GOODS.

THE EXPERTS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT SCHEMES OF INTERNATIONAL "PARITY PRICES" WERE NOT DESIRABLE AND HIGHER PRODUCTION STANDARDS LIKELY WOULD BE "MORE REWARDING THAN THE CONCENTRATION UPON RESTRICTIVE POLICIES DESIGNED TO IMPROVE THE POSITION OF ONE GROUP AT THE EXPENSE OF ANOTHER."

THE FIVE-MAN GROUP WHICH MADE THE REPORT INCLUDED JAMES W. ANGELL, PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, CHAIRMAN; G.D.A. MACDOUGALL, NUFFIELD COLLEGE, OXFORD UNIVERSITY; JAVIER MARQUES, ALTERNATIVE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND; HLA MYINT, OXFORD, AND TEVOR W. SWAN, AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY.

WB114SAES

B131 Q

ROME, JAN. 14-(AP)-COL. OLIVER E. COUND OF EL PASO, TEX., WHO HAS HEADED THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION (IRO) MISSION IN ITALY FOR THE PAST 18 MONTHS, LEAVES TOMORROW FOR GENEVA TO TAKE ANOTHER ASSIGNMENT, IRO ANNOUNCED TODAY.

A.E. COSTELLA OF SANTA CRUZ, CALIF., WHO HAS BEEN ASSISTANT CHIEF OF MISSION, WILL HEAD THE ITALIAN OFFICE UNTIL IT CLOSES IN MARCH.

SS316PES

B83 Q

(250)

BY FRANK BRUTTO

ROME, JAN 14 (AP)-AN ALBANIAN REFUGEE REPORTS THAT PEOPLE ARE DYING OF HUNGER IN THAT COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRY AND THAT BLACK MARKET CORN NOW SELLS FOR MORE THAN A DOLLAR A POUND.

HIS ACCOUNT WAS PUBLISHED IN THE CURRENT EDITION OF L'ALBANIE LIBRE, ORGAN OF THE ALBANIAN NATIONAL INDEPENDENT BLOC IN EXILE, PRINTED HERE. HIS STORY:

HE LEFT ALBANIA LAST NOV. 28 AND NOW LIVES "IN A COUNTRY BORDERING ON ALBANIA."

THE GRAVEST CONCERN IN ALBANIA NOW IS THE LACK OF FOOD. "PEOPLE ARE DYING OF HUNGER" BECAUSE OF THE DROUGHT OF THE PAST YEAR AND THE LACK OF AGRICULTURAL WORKERS.

THE FEW MEN CAPABLE OF THIS WORK WHO HAVE NOT BEEN MOBILIZED FOR OTHER TASKS ARE ALL MEMBERS OF COOPERATIVES AND WORK ON A COLLECTIVE BASIS. THEY DO NOT RECEIVE ENOUGH GRAIN TO SUBSIST.

THE HARVEST IS CONCENTRATED IN GOVERNMENT SILOS AND ONLY A FEW BRAVE PEASANTS WHO ARE NOT RESIGNED TO SEEING THEIR FAMILIES DIE OF HUNGER DARE HOLD BACK SMALL QUANTITIES FOR THEMSELVES. THE PEASANTS ARE SOMETIMES ORDERED TO TURN IN EVEN MORE GRAIN THAN THEY HARVESTED.

THE MONTHLY WHEAT RATION IS SIX KILOGRAMS (13.23 POUNDS) PER PERSON, AND FREQUENTLY IT IS NOT ALL DISTRIBUTED. ANYONE LABELLED A "REACTIONARY" BY THE COMMUNIST ADMINISTRATION DOES NOT GET THE RATION.

SOMETIMES DAYS PASS WITHOUT A BIT OF BREAD AND "IT IS ASTONISHING HOW SOME SUBSIST."

BLACK MARKET PRICES HAVE SOARED. CORN SELLS FOR 150 LEEKS ($3) A KILO (2.21 POUNDS), BUT NO ONE IS PERMITTED TO BUY MORE THAN 20 KILOS. CLOTHING IS ALSO SCARCE AND TO OBTAIN IT ONE MUST TURN IN FOOD TO THE STATES STORES--"MONEY HAS ALMOST BECOME WORTHLESS."

RB1023AES

B85 (Q)

OSLO, NORWAY, JAN.14-(AP)-FINANCE MINISTER TRYGVE BRATTERLIE ASKED A JOINT SESSION OF PARLIAMENT TODAY TO BOOST NORWAY'S MILITARY BUDGET TO $128,570,000 FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR--A BOST OF 19 MILLION DOLLARS OVER THE CURRENT YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.

THE TOTAL BUDGET CALLS FOR EXPENDITURES OF $532,202,000. THE MILITARY ITEM IS ALMOST DOUBLE THE AMOUNT PROPOSED FOR THE COUNTRY'S SOCIAL WELFARE PROGRAM. BRATTERLIE SAID THE FINANCIAL BURDEN CAN BE MET WITHOUT OUTSIDE AID, BUT THAT ECA COUNTERPART FUNDS WOULD BE USED FOR THE REARMAMENT DRIVE. THIS IS MONEY SET ASIDE IN AN AMOUNT EQUIVALENT TO EUROPEAN ECONOMIC ADMINISTRATION AID SENT INTO THE COUNTRY.

RP1038AES

Madrid, Spain, Jan. 14--(AP)--U.S. Ambassador Stanton Griffis today decorated three Spanish Army officers with the insignia of the Legion of Merit for "exceptionally meritorious conduct in the accomplishment of the duty."

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Col. Luis de Lamo Peris, chief of intelligence for the Spanish Gene Staff, and Lt. Col. Carlos Taboada Sangro, for the Superior General Staf received the award for assisting American representatives in Spain.

INTELLIGENCE CHIEF

Lt. [redacted] Luis Garcia Rollan, general staff intelligence officer, was decorated for his work as liaison officer with the U.S. Military Missio which recently made a military survey of Spain.

madrid newscast. 02301. rch 646p.

A20
NIGHT LEAD DIPLOMATS (220)
BERLIN, JAN.14-(AP)-TWO MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMATS WHO KNOW A LOT ABOUT ANGLO-AMERICAN AFFAIRS WERE REPORTED BEING HELD IN MOSCOW'S GRIM LUBIYANKA PRISON TODAY.
A DIPLOMAT RECENTLY RETURNED FROM THE SOVIET CAPITAL WHO ASKED, THAT HIS NAME NOT BE USED SAID THE TWO MEN, GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN, FIRST WERE HELD FOR MONTHS IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, PRESUMABLY FOR INTERROGATION BY SOVIET SECRET POLICE. THEN THEY WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE BIG PRISON IN MOSCOW RESERVED FOR HIGH-PRIORITY POLITICAL CAPTIVES, AND THEIR CAPTIVITY IS COMMON KNOWLEDGE AMONG DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW, HE SAID.
THE TWO MEN DISAPPEARED LAST MAY 25 AFTER LANDING FROM A CHANNEL BOAT AT ST. MALO, FRANCE. MONTHS OF SEARCHING BY BRITISH AND EUROPEAN DETECTIVES OVER WEST EUROPE HAVE TURNED UP NO PUBLISHED CLUES AS TO THEIR WHEREABOUTS OR THE MOTIVES BEHIND THEIR DISAPPEARANCE.
MACLEAN, 38, WAS HEAD OF THE AMERICAN SECTION OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AND HAD A THOROUGH INSIDE KNOWLEDGE OF HIGH-LEVEL AND SECRET DEALINGS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. BURGESS, 40, HAD BEEN RECALLED FROM A POST IN BRITAIN'S WASHINGTON EMBASSY AFTER REPEATED TROUBLES WITH TRAFFIC POLICE OVER SPEEDING.
NO CONFIRMATION COULD BE FOUND FOR THE WILD SPATE OF RUMORS THAT THEY HAD SKIPPED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN VOLUNTARILY OR HAD MET WITH FOUL PLAY. ONE SPECULATION WAS THAT THEY WERE LURED INTO A COMMUNIST TRAP--BY BLACKMAIL OR SOME OTHER METHOD--AND WHISKED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN BY SOVIET AGENTS.
THE TRAVELLER FROM MOSCOW DID NOT KNOW THE DATE OF THEIR TRANSFER TO LUBIYANKA PRISON, BUT HE SAID IN RECENT WEEKS THE TWO NO LONGER WERE ALLOWED TO SHARE THE SAME QUARTERS AND HAD BEEN ISOLATED FROM EACH OTHER.
BD536PES

A82
(180)
BY TOM REEDY

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BERLIN, JAN.14-(AP)-A DIPLOMAT RECENTLY RETURNED FROM THE SOVIET UNION SAID TODAY THAT TWO BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICERS MISSING SINCE LAST MAY ARE BEING HELD IN PRISON IN MOSCOW.
THIS AUTHORITY, REQUESTING ANONYMITY, SAID IT WAS ALMOST "COMMON KNOWLEDGE" IN THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS IN MOSCOW THAT GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN, THE TWO BRITONS ARE IN LUBIYANKA JAIL, RESERVED FOR HIGH PRIORITY PRISONERS.
MACLEAN WAS HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DEPARTMENT IN THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AND BURGESS WAS A FORMER SECRETARY AT THE EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. THEIR DISAPPEARANCE, ACKNOWLEDGED JUNE 7 IN LONDON, STIRRED SPECULATION AT THAT TIME THEY MIGHT HAVE VOLUNTARILY GONE EASTWARD, CARRYING TOP POLICY DOCUMENTS WITH THEM.
THE TRAVELLER FROM MOSCOW SAID THE TWO OFFICIALS HAD BEEN HELD FOR MONTHS IN PRAGUE, PRESUMABLY FOR INTERROGATION BY HIGH COMMUNISTS AND SOVIET SECRET POLICE.
THE INFORMANT DID NOT KNOW THE DATE OF THEIR TRANSFER TO MOSCOW BUT SPECULATED IT MUST HAVE BEEN DURING THE LATE FALL OR EARLY WINTER.
IN RECENT WEEKS, HE SAID, THE TWO NO LONGER WERE ALLOWED TO SHARE THE SAME QUARTERS AND HAD BEEN DELIBERATELY ISOLATED FROM EACH OTHER.
SC824AES

B53 Q
BERLIN, JAN.14-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY THE MANAGER FOR GRACIE FIELDS' SHOW TOUR IN GERMANY IS LOST IN THE SOVIET ZONE AND PRESUMABLY HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS.
GORDON CRIER, OF THE BRITISH BROADCASTING COMPANY, WHO HAS BEEN DIRECTING THE TOUR FOR THE BRITISH SONGSTRESS, DISAPPEARED IN THE EAST ZONE SATURDAY WHILE ENROUTE BY CAR FROM WEST BERLIN TO MINDEN IN THE BRITISH ZONE.
BRITISH AUTHORITIES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED THE SOVIET FRONTIER DETAIL ON THE WEST GERMAN SIDE OF THE ZONE TO INVESTIGATE AND OBTAIN THE MAN'S RELEASE. CRIER'S BRITISH ARMY DRIVER IS ALSO MISSING.
MD823AES

A30
BERLIN, JAN.14-(AP)-DEPUTY PREMIER OTTO NUSCHKE, WHO REPRESENTED THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS AT PARIS LAST MONTH, HAS LEFT FOR A LONG "REST CURE" IN RUSSIA, THE SOVIET-LICENSED ADN NEWS AGENCY DISCLOSED TODAY.
THE 69-YEAR-OLD NUSCHKE HEADS THE SOVIET ZONE'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY WHICH HAS COMPLETELY SWUNG TO THE COMMUNIST COURSE IN THE LAST FOUR YEARS.
BD620PES

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A63 (110)
BONN, GERMANY, JAN.14-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S DEFENSE PLANNER THEODOR BLANK, ADVOCATED TODAY AN ARMS PRODUCTION POOL FOR EUROPEAN NATIONS IN THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY.
HE MADE WHAT AMOUNTED TO A PLEA FOR GERMAN RIGHT TO MAKE AGAIN IN TALKING TO REPORTERS BEFORE LEAVING FOR PARIS TO JOI PLEVEN PLAN NEGOTIATIONS THERE.
HE SAID ARMS PRODUCTION SHOULD BE CONTROLLED BY THE SUPRANAT EXECUTIVE OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY AND SHARED OUT AMONG THE MEMBER NATIONS.
THE SIX NATIONS--WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG--WOULD BE PROHIBITED FROM PRODUCING OR BUYING WEAPONS WITHOUT THE AUTHORITY OF THE EUROPEAN EXECUTIVE.
ONLY IN THIS WAY COULD DISCRIMINATION AGAINST WESTERN GERMANY BE PREVENTED, BLANK SAID.
JB833PES

A62
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN.14-(AP)-GERMAN EVANGELICAL PASTOR MARTIN NIEMOELLER WANTS A BOYCOTT OF WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS WHICH HAVE ACCEPTED LOANS FROM THE UNITED STATES.
THE LOANS, FROM A $3,570,000 (M) FUND, WERE MADE TO MANY NEWSPAPERS RECENTLY TO HELP THEM ACHIEVE FINANCIAL AND EDITORIAL INDEPENDENCE, SAID AMERICAN OCCUPATION OFFICIALS.
NIEMOELLER TOLD THE WOMAN'S PEACE CONGRESS AT ST.PAUL'S CHURCH HERE YESTERDAY THAT ACCEPTANCE OF SUCH LOANS MADE THE NEWSPAPERS FOREIGN PUBLICATIONS PRINTED IN GERMAN. HE CALLED THE LOANS AN "UNHEARD OF INSULT" AND ASKED SUBSCRIBERS TO QUIT TAKING PAPERS WHICH ACCEPTED THEM.
NIEMOELLER DECLARED THAT, LOANS OR NO LOANS, THE WEST GERMAN PRESS IS STILL MUCH MORE FREE THAN THAT OF COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED EAST GERMANY. HE ADDED THAT HIS OPPOSITION TO THIS TYPE OF WESTERN AID DID NOT MEAN THAT HE BELIEVED THE LOANS WERE BEING USED TO BRIBE THE EDITORS.
THE PASTOR, JUST BACK FROM A WIDELY PUBLICIZED VISIT TO RUSSIAN CHURCH OFFICIALS IN MOSCOW, TOUCHED ONLY BRIEFLY ON HIS TRIP. HE SAID OPPOSITION BY THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE TO THE DIEHARD MARXISTS OF THE 1920'S HAD GRADUALLY RESULTED IN A "BLOODLESS REVOLUTION" WHICH HAD IMPROVED RELATIONS BETWEEN CHURCH AND STATE.
SC708AES

B50
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN.14-(AP)-A FOUR-ENGINE ARMY C-54 TRANSPORT CARRYING A U.S. MARINE IRON LUNG PATIENT RETURNED HERE TODAY FROM A 7,000-MILE MERCY MISSION TO LIBERIA, ON THE WEST AFRICAN COAST.
PVT.DON RAY ORT OF NEW HAVEN, IND., WAS IMMEDIATELY TAKEN TO THE ARMY'S 97TH GENERAL HOSPITAL. HE WILL BE TREATED FOR A DANGEROUS VIRU DISEASE WHICH HAS PARALYZED HIS RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.
THE PLANE HAD LEFT HERE WITH THE IRON LUNG ON SATURDAY. THE PATIEN WAS PICKED UP ON ROBERTS FIELD, NEAR THE LIBERIAN CAPITAL, MONROVIA.
MD817AES

D76
BONN, JAN 14-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S RUHR VALLEY HOPES TO I ANNUAL COAL PRODUCTION TO OVER 150 MILLION TONS BY 1956, TH MINISTRY SAID TODAY.
THIS WOULD BE 31 MILLION TONS MORE THAN RUHR MINES TURNED OUT L YEAR.
THE MINISTRY SAID THE WEST EUROPEAN CABINET MINISTERS MEETING IN PARIS LAST WEEK CALLED FOR GERMANY TO INCREASE ITS COAL OUTPUT BY 26.3 PER CENT DURING THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.
AMERICAN COAL MINING EXPERTS SOON WILL ARRIVE IN THE RUHR TO CONFE WITH GOVERNMENT AND COAL OFFICIALS OVER EXPANDING OUTPUT, THE MINISTRY SAID.
AMERICAN AND GERMAN AUTHORITIES PREVIOUSLY HAD ANNOUNCED AN AMBITIOUS MINE MODERNIZATION ANI HOUSING PROGRAM FOR MINERS IN AN EFFORT TO HIKE PRODUCTION. THIS WILL BE FINANCED LARGELY WITH U.S. FUNDS.
ME213PES

A16
NIGHT LEAD HRUSKA (110)
VIENNA, JAN.14-(AP)-GEN.CENEK HRUSKA, A KEY FIGURE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST COUP OF 1948 AND REPUTED PURGER OF MANY FELLOW REDS, HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY CZECH SECRET POLICE, THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED NEWSPAPER WIENER KURIER SAID TODAY.
OBSERVERS HERE SAID HRUSKA APPARENTLY IS THE LATEST CASUALTY IN PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD'S SWEEPING PURGE OF RED PARTY RANKS, ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH BY THE PRAGUE RADIO.
ONCE A CLOSE FRIEND OF GOTTWALD, HRUSKA ROSE RAPIDLY TO MILITARY POWER AFTER DOING A HITCH AS A NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER IN THE SOVIET ARMY.
THE PURGE OF HRUSKA MAY BE ANOTHER BLOW IN A BITTER BATTLE FOR POWER FROM WHICH GOTTWALD IS EMERGING AS THE STALIN OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA. RUDOLF SLANSKY, ONE-TIME FAVORITE OF THE KREMLIN, WAS JAILED BY GOTTWALD LAST NOVEMBER.
B511PES

A174 (140)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN.14-(AP)-THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED NEWSPAPER WIENER KURIER SAID TODAY A GENERAL WHO PLAYED A LEADING PART IN HELPING THE COMMUNISTS SEIZE POWER IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY CZECH SECRET POLICE.
THE PAPER IDENTIFIED HIM AS GEN.CENEK HRUSKA, ONCE KNOWN AS A CLOSE FRIEND OF KLEMENT GOTTWALD, THE MOSCOW-TRAINED COMMUNIST WHO IS PRESIDENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HRUSKA SERVED IN THE SOVIET ARMY AS A NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER, RETURNED TO PRAGUE IN 1945, BECAME A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT AND LATER ACHIEVED THE RANK OF COLONEL IN THE CZECH ARMY.
AFTER THE FEB. 1948 COUP IN WHICH THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED POWER, HRUSKA WAS MADE A MEMBER OF THE GENERAL STAFF AND WAS GIVEN THE JOB OF SUPERVISING COMMUNIST POLITICAL PROPAGANDA IN THE ARMY. HE WAS RAISED TO THE RANK OF GENERAL AND RECEIVED THE HIGHEST MILITARY DECORATION IN RECOGNITION OF HIS SERVICES TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
HRUSKA IS REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE PURGES OF MANY COMMUNIST MILITARY LEADERS IN THE ARMY, WIENER KURIER SAID.
RP156PES

Budapest, Jan. [illegible]4-(ap)-The hungarian supreme court has ruled
: workers guilty of "violation of work discipline without mischievous
ntions" may be sen[illegible]enced to "reformatory and educational labor."

Such breaches of discipline include lateness to work, absenteeism and other causes of less of man-hours.

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The ruling instructs lower courts on application of the law regarding "reformatory and educational labor." It suggests that authorities should use this method of dealing with persons who cause slowdowns in production, which apparently are a major government headach

Recently antal weller, veteran communist and former head of the passport department of police and now the head of a big machine factory, told a communist party conference that at his plant alone, 24,856 work hours were lost in one month because of poor discipline.

A person now convicted of violations of discipline can be, under the new ruling," obliged to work in a place assigned to him x x x and in case of unjistified absence must spend the rest of his term in pris the sentence to such "edcational work"is one month to two ye

A16
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN. 14-(AP)-TWO YUGOSLAVS HAVE BEEN SENTENCE TO DEATH AND FIVE OTHERS GIVEN LONG PRISON TERMS IN NEIGHBORING BULGARIA ON SPY CHARGES, ACCORDING TO PRESS REPORTS HERE.
NEW NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS YESTERDAY SAID ONE OF THE PERSONS CONDEMNED TO DEATH WAS DANIL DONCIC, PRESIDENT OF THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLES FRONT IN BULGARIA BEFORE YUGOSLAVIA BROKE WITH RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES.
HE WAS CHARGED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, WITH REFUSING TO REMOVE A PICTURE OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO FROM THE FRONT'S HEADQUARTERS AFTER THE COMINFORM-TITO BREAK.
THE REPORTS SAID DONCIC AND TAFIL REGJEPOV, ALSO SENTENCED TO DEATH, APPEARED "PHYSICALLY AND MENTALLY BROKEN" IN THE COURT.
ONE OF THE OTHER DEFENDANTS, A GIRL, CAME TO TRIAL WITH THREE OF HER FRONT TEETH KNOCKED OUT, THE PAPERS REPORTED. SHE AND THE FOUR OTHER DEFENDANTS WERE GIVEN PRISON TERMS UP TO 20 YEARS.
KS331AES

A64 (110)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN.14-(AP)-THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT TODAY PROTESTED DEATH SENTENCES PRONOUNCED LAST WEEK BY A BULGARIAN COURT ON TWO YUGOSLAVS ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE.
DONILA DONCIC AND TAFIL REGJEPOV RECEIVED THE DEATH SENTENCES ON CHARGES OF HAVING SPIED FOR YUGOSLAVIA. FIVE OTHER YUGOSLAVS WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS RANGING UP TO 20 YEARS.
A YUGOSLAV NOTE ADDRESSED TO SOFIA SAID EVIDENCE AT THE TRIAL WAS FABRICATED BY BULGARIANS AND THAT THE DEFENDANTS WERE MALTREATED TO OBTAIN THEIR ALLEGED CONFESSIONS. IT ASSERTED THAT 45 WITNESSES WERE HEARD IN ONLY AN HOUR AND A HALF.
THE NOTE ASKED THAT THE SENTENCES BE SUSPENDED AND THAT A NEW TRIAL BE HELD WITH YUGOSLAV DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES PRESENT.
JB831PES

A205
AMS BUDGET (620)
NIGHT LEAD SOUTHEAST ASIA
BY EDDY GILMORE
JAN 15 1952
MOSCOW, JAN.14-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY HEADLINED CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PLANNING TO TURN SOUTHEAST ASIA INTO "ANOTHER KOREA."
"IN PLAIN LANGUAGE," SAID PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, "IT (THE UNITED STATES) WOULD BEGIN ARMED INTERVENTION AGAINST THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF VIET NAM," THE COMMUNIST-RECOGNIZED REGIME IN INDOCHINA.
PRAVDA DECLARED THAT THE MEETING OF FRENCH GEN.ALPHONSE JUIN WITH AMERICAN AND BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFF IN WASHINGTON WAS TO WORK OUT PLANS FOR "NEW WAR VENTURES" IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.
THESE INCREASINGLY STRONG REFERENCES IN THE SOVIET PRESS TO ALLEGEDLY AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS OF THE WESTERN POWERS IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD HAS CAPTURED THE ATTENTION OF FOREIGN DIPLOMATS HERE.

PRAVDA SAID "FOLLOWING ITS CUSTOMARY TACTICS THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PRESS HAS RAISED A HOWL OVER ALLEGEDLY 'RIPENING AGGRESSION BY THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC' TO CAMOUFLAGE STRENUOUS PREPARATIONS BY THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH BLOC FOR FRESH MILITARY ADVENTURES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA."
THE NEWSPAPER REPEATED CHARGES RECENTLY MADE BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY IN THE UNITED NATIONS THAT THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET WHICH GUARDS FORMOSA WAS TRANSFERRING "GANGS" OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST SOLDIERS TO THAILAND, BURMA AND INDOCHINA, AND SAID THE DISTRIBUTION OF THESE SOLDIERS ALONG CHINA'S SOUTHERN BORDERS WAS IN ACCORDANCE WITH A PREVIOUSLY WORKED-OUT PLAN.
LAST WEEK, MOSCOW PAPERS SAID THESE SOLDIERS IN NORTHERN BURMA WERE UNDER THE COMMAND OF AMERICAN OFFICERS.
TODAY, PRAVDA PICKED UP WHAT IT SAID WAS A FRENCH REPORT THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD "REPEAT THE KOREAN EXPERIMENT SOME FUTURE TIME."
THE REPORTS ALSO SAID WASHINGTON HAD ASKED PARIS FOR CLOSER CONTACT BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND CHIANG KAI-SHEK IN ORDER TO USE HIS FORCES IN CARRYING OUT ALLIED STRATEGY IN THE FAR EAST.
THESE REPORTS APPARENTLY ADD UP TO AN EFFORT TO CONVINCE THE

RUSSIAN PEOPLE THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE SEEKING TO START TROUBLE WITH CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.
-DASH-

THE ATTENTION WHICH THE SOVIET PRESS IS FOCUSING ON SOUTHEAST ASIA COINCIDED WITH FRESH UNCONFIRMED REPORTS FROM HONG KONG AND FORMOSA MONDAY THAT RED CHINA WAS MOBILIZING FORCES FOR AN INVASION IN THE AREA.

THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID RED TROOPS WERE MASSED AT SOUTH CHINA BASES, AND 30 SEAGOING SHIPS WERE LOADING SUPPLIES AT WHAMPOA NEAR CANTON. SOME 500 SMALLER CRAFT WERE SAID TO BE ASSEMBLED AT OTHER PORTS TO SMUGGLE ARMS AND SUPPLIES INTO INDOCHINA, MALAYA, THE PHILIPPINES AND OTHER PLACES.

CHINA'S SOUTHERN RAILROADS AND HIGHWAYS WERE REPORTED CLOGGED WITH TROOPS AND SUPPLIES.

THE HONG KONG INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO REPORTED THE REDS HAVE ESTABLISHED A NAVAL BASE IN THE PARACEL ISLANDS, 300 MILES EAST OF INDOCHINA, ON MOSCOW'S ORDERS.

A2

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FRENCH OFFICERS IN INDOCHINA SAID COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH FORCES WERE DRIVING HARD TO CUT OFF HOA BINH, A SALIENT IN THE FRENCH PERIMETER 40 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI, NORTHERN STRONGHOLD.

TWO VIETMINH BATTALIONS ATTACKED COLONIAL ROUTE 6. THE FRENCH FORMED A SQUARE AND SAID THEY KILLED 55 IN FIGHTING OFF THE ATTACK. CONVOYS TO HOA BINH, WHICH FREQUENTLY ARE AMBUSHED FROM THE HILLS, WERE BEING SUPPLEMENTED BY AN AIRLIFT.

THE VIETMINH HAD SET UP THE STRONGEST ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERIES YET ENCOUNTERED IN INDOCHINA, THE FRENCH SAID, AND HAVE SHOT DOWN THRE PLANES SIN JAN. 8.

GEN.JUIN, WHO FLEW BACK TO PARIS SUNDAY, TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS WELL PLEASED WITH HIS CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON. HE ASKED THE UNITED STATES FOR ASSURANCES OF IMMEDIATE AID IN CASE THE RED CHINESE INTERVENE WITH TROOPS IN INDOCHINA. HE IS REPORTED ALSO TO HAVE PROPOSED AN ALLIED SOUTHEAST ASIA COMMAND TO STANDBY IN CASE OF TROUBLE IN THE AREA.

WESTERN STATESMEN HAVE BEEN INTERESTED IN THE SITUATION SINCE VISHINSKY RECENTLY REFERRED MYSTERIOUSLY TO THE TIME "WHEN EVENTS BEGIN TO TAKE THEIR COURSE ALONG CHINA'S SOUTHERN BORDER," AND CHARGED THAT THE WEST WAS MAKING AGGRESSIVE PLANS.

SOVIET EMPHASIS ON THE AREA COINCIDES WITH A RIFT IN THE BRITISH COMMAND IN MALAYA. THE FEDERATION POLICE COMMISSIONER, W.N. GRAY, AND THE DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE, SIR WILLIAM JENKIN, RESIGNED BECAUSE THEY DISPUTED ON THE BEST WAY TO FIGHT JUNGLE GUERRILLAS, IT WAS DISCLOSED MONDAY. SIR HENRY GURNEY, THE BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER, WAS KILLED IN A COMMUNIST AMBUSH LAST OCTOBER.

GEN.SIR GERALD TEMPLER FLEW TO OTTAWA FROM LONDON LAST FRIDAY TO MEET PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL. HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN OFFERED THE JOB OF NEW HIGH COMMISSIONER IN MALAYA.

RP419PES

A125FX

MUNDATED SOUTHEAST ASIA (650)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT RED CHINA IS MOBILIZING FOR AN INVASION OF SOUTHEAST ASIA CAME ANEW TODAY FROM HONG KONG AND FORMOSA. AND FROM MOSCOW CAME A CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN ARE CONSPIRING FOR "NEW WAR VENTURES" IN THE SAME AREA.

THE OFFICIAL RED NEWSPAPER PRAVDA REPEATED CHARGES THAT THE AMERI SEVENTH FLEET HAS BEEN CARRYING CHINESE NATIONALIST SOLDIERS TO THAI BURMA AND INDOCHINA NEAR COMMUNIST CHINA'S SOUTHERN BORDER.

THE IRON CURTAIN DRAWN TIGHTLY AROUND THE CHINESE MAINLAND SINCE THE REDS TOOK OVER EFFECTIVELY CONCEALED PREPARATIONS FOR A RED ATTACK, IF ONE IS PLANNED.

THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DEFENSE MINISTRY IN FORMOSA SAID RED TROOPS ARE MASSED AT SOUTH CHINA BASES AWAITING THE SIGNAL TO MOVE SOUTHWARD. IT SAID HUGE SUPPLIES OF FOOD AND WAR MATERIEL ARE READY AND MORE THAN 30 SEAGOING SHIPS ARE LOADING SUPPLIES AT WHAMPOA, NEAR CANTON.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID SOME 500 SMALLER CRAFT HAVE BEEN ASSEMBLED AT KWANGCHOWAN, PAKHOI AND YULIN TO "SMUGGLE ARMS AND AMMUNITION TO INDOCHINA, MALAYA, THE PHILIPPINES AND OTHER PLACES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA."

THE MILITARY INFORMATION SERVICE SAID CHINA'S RAILROADS AND HIGHWAYS ARE CLOGGED BY HEAVY SHIPMENTS OF TROOPS AND SUPPLIES SOUTHWARD.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES IN INDOCHINA MONDAY SAID THE REDS APPARENTLY ARE GETTING READY FOR A BIG PUSH ON THE ISOLATED BOA BINH BASIN, 40 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI.

COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS HAVE CONCENTRATED ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS IN THE AREA TO SHOOT DOWN FRENCH PLANES AIRLIFTING SUPPLIES TO THE ISOLATED STRONGPOINT AT HOA BINH. THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN USING THE AIRLIFT TO SUPPLEMENT THE FEW CONVOYS WHICH MANAGE TO GET THROUGH.

IN NEW YORK, GEN. ALPHONSE-PIERRE JUIN, INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE FRENCH ARMY, TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS PLEASED WITH RESULTS OF CONFERENCES WITH U.S.AND BRITISH MILITARY EXPERTS ON THE DEFENSE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA. GENERAL JUIN LEFT YESTERDAY BY PLANE FOR PARIS AFTER ASKING THE U.S. TO EXTEND IMMEDIATE AID IN THE EVENT OF A CHINESE COMMUNIST INVASION OF INDOCHINA.

IN HONG KONG, THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE FREEING FROM POLITICAL PRISONS TRUCK DRIVERS, RADIO TECHNICIANS, BOATMEN, MECHANICS AND OTHERS WHO "MIGHT BE USEFUL IN AN INDOCHINA CAMPAIGN."

THE PAPER GAVE NO SOURCE.

IN ANOTHER DISPATCH QUOTING UNIDENTIFIED CANTON SOURCES THE PAPER SAID THE REDS HAVE ESTABLISHED A NAVAL BASE IN THE PARACEL ISLANDS, 300 MILES EAST OF INDOCHINA. IT SAID THE BASE WAS SET UP UNDER A SECRET DIRECTIVE FROM MOSCOW.

THE PAPER SAID A COMMUNIST FLEET OF THREE GUNBOATS CONVERTED FROM RUSSIAN FREIGHTERS, SMALLER CRAFT AND SUBMARINES IS OPERATING FROM THE NEW BASE.

A126FX

BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN HONG KONG ARE SAID TO BE SOMEWHAT CONCERNED OVER A COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS ARE USING THE CROWN COLONY AS A BASE OF OPERATIONS ACROSS THE BORDER. THE CHARGE WAS PUBLISHED IN THE OFFICIAL RED PAPER IN CANTON, THE NAM FONG DAILY NEWS, AND REPRINTED IN HONG KONG.

THE ACCUSATION IS NOT A NEW ONE, AND IN THE PAST THE BRITISH ALWAYS HAVE INSISTED THEY WERE DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO PREVENT FIGHTING EITHER INSIDE THE COLONY OR ACROSS THE BOUNDARY IN CHINA.

SUCH A CHARGE ALWAYS COULD BE THE PRELUDE TO SOME SORT OF ACTION BY THE REDS, POSSIBLY EVEN INVASION OF HONG KONG.

MOST OBSERVERS SAID THEY BELIEVE THERE IS LITTLE DANGER OF AN IMMEDIATE ATTACK.

OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THEY WOULD EXPECT PEIPING TO MAKE A SERIES OF STRONG CHARGES OVER A LONG PERIOD BEFORE MOVING AGAINST THE ISLAND.

THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID SHOCK TROOPS FOR A RED INVASION OF SOUTHEAST ASIA WOULD BE PROVIDED BY THE COMMUNIST SECOND FIELD ARMY COMMANDED BY GEN. LIU PO-CHENG; SECOND LINE TROOPS

FROM THE FOURTH FIELD ARMY OF GEN. LIN PIAO.
THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE BRUNT OF FIGHTING IN KOREA WOULD BE BORNE BY THE FIRST FIELD ARMY UNDER GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, WITH THE FIFTH FIELD ARMY HELD IN RESERVE.
THE MINISTRY ADDED THAT THE REDS ARE TRAINING 3,000,000 TO 5,000,000 MILITIAMEN FOR USE AS REINFORCEMENTS. IT SAID PLANS CALL FOR AN ULTIMATE MILITIA FORCE OF 10,000,000.
THE DEFENSE MINISTRY GAVE NO SOURCE FOR ITS INFORMATION.
ONLY LAST WEEK ONE WELL POSTED NATIONALIST OFFICIAL SAID HE EXPECTED NO CHINESE COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTHEAST ASIA IN THE FORSEEABLE FUTURE.
WHEN PRESSED TO DEFINE THE TERM HE REPLIED "AT LEAST NOT THIS MONTH."
BP-RT-BP804APS

A8
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (380)
BY EDWARD POLLAK
JAN 15 1952
CAIRO, JAN.14-(AP)-EGYPTIAN SNIPERS AND BRITISH TROOPS CLASHED AGAIN TODAY ALONG THE SUEZ CANAL AND BY BRITISH COUNT RAISED THE TOTAL OF DEAD SINCE SATURDAY TO THREE BRITONS AND 17 EGYPTIANS.
THE NEW BATTLE FLARED UP AROUND THE BIG SUPPLY BASE OF TEL EL KEBIR, NEAR ISMAILIA. EGYPTIANS SURROUNDED A NINE-MAN BRITISH RECONNAISSANCE PARTY AND KILLED A SOLDIER MANNING A BREN GUN. WHEN A BRITISH OFFICER TOOK OVER THE GUN, THE EGYPTIANS KILLED HIM, TOO.
THE BRITISH IMMEDIATELY MOVED IN THREE BREN GUN CARRIERS, AN ARMORED CAR AND THREE-INCH MORTARS AND FINALLY SILENCED THE SNIPING PARTY. THE BRITISH CLAIMED AT LEAST FOUR EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED IN THE SKIRMISH. ANOTHER EGYPTIAN WAS KILLED WHEN HE JUMPED OUT OF A BUS AT A ROADBLOCK ON THE ISMAILIA-CAIRO ROAD AND BEGAN FIRING A PISTOL AT BRITISH SOLDIERS. TROOPS AT THE ROADBLOCK AND AN ESCORT GUARD FOR BRIG. W.O.STEELE, WHO WAS ON HIS WAY TO THE TEL EL KEBIR FIGHTING, SHOT THE EGYPTIAN DOWN. EGYPTIAN POLICE DENIED THERE WERE ANY EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES IN TODAY'S FIGHTING, BUT SAID ONE BRITISH OFFICER AND FIVE SOLDIERS WERE KILLED.
THE TEL EL KEBIR FIGHTING WAS NEAR THE SAME SPOT WHERE, ACCORDING TO BRITISH REPORTS, ONE BRITON AND 11 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED SATURDAY AFTER EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS SET OFF A MINE EXPLOSION ON THE RAILWAY TRACKS.
ANOTHER MINE BLEW UP THE RAIL LINE NEAR SUEZ, THE SOUTHERN TERMINAL OF THE DISPUTED WATERWAY. AN EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE LAST NIGHT CLAIMED 14 BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED IN THE ENSUING GUNFIGHT, BUT THE BRITISH SAID THEY HAD NO CASUALTIES.
ANOTHER EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE SAID THE BRITISH TURNED OVER THE BODIES OF SEVEN EGYPTIANS KILLED IN THE SATURDAY FIGHTING AT TEL EL KEBIR. THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM SAID THE SEVEN WERE PRISONERS WHO WERE EXECUTED AFTER THE BRITISH TURNED "FEROCIOUS DOGS" ON THEM IN AN ATTEMPT TO EXTRACT INFORMATION.
A BRITISH SPOKESMAN DENIED THE REPORT.
THE NEWSPAPER AL MISRI, REPORTING SUNDAY'S FIGHTING IN THE CANAL ZONE, PUT THE BRITISH CASUALTY FIGURE AT 38 KILLED AND WOUNDED IN CLASHES AT EL KOREIN, ISMAILIA AND SUEZ. THE PAPER SAID TWO EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS WERE KILLED AND THREE POLICEMEN AND TWO CIVILIANS WERE WOUNDED.
IN CAIRO, SOME 8,000 GRIM-FACED STUDENTS OF FUAD UNIVERSITY MARCHED IN A MILE-LONG FUNERAL PROCESSION THROUGH THE STREETS, ESCORTING THE FLAG-DRAPED BODY OF A CLASSMATE WHO WAS KILLED IN THE SATURDAY FIGHTING IN THE CANAL ZONE.
THE PROCESSION WAS ORDERLY, BUT POLICE WERE ON THE ALERT THROUGHOUT THE CITY AND MANY MERCHANTS CLANGED STEEL SHUTTERS DOWN OVER THEIR SHOP WINDOWS.
THE STUDENTS CARRIED BANNERS PROCLAIMING: "OUR BLOOD SHALL AVENGE YOU."
B441PES

A185
AMS BUDGET
EGYPTIAN (220)
JAN 15 1952
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JAN.14-(AP)-BRITAIN IS APPEALING TO THE UNITED STATES AND AT LEAST THREE OTHER NATIONS TO SHARE WITH HER THE JOB OF KEEPING THE SUEZ CANAL OPEN IN HOSTILE EGYPT, INFORMED OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.
THE SORT OF HELP SHE WANTS INCLUDES TECHNICIANS, PILOTS, DOCKERS AND POSSIBLY SOME WARSHIPS.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS THE QUESTION OF "THE POSSIBLE PROVISION OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO KEEP SHIPPING FLOWING THROUGH SUEZ HAS BEEN RAISED WITH NORWAY."
HE WOULD NOT CONFIRM THAT THE QUESTION ACTUALLY HAS BEEN RAISED WITH OTHER COUNTRIES.
INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, IF REQUESTS HAVE NOT ALREADY GONE TO THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND THE NETHERLANDS ALSO, THEY SOON WILL.
SINCE THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE FLARED IN MID-OCTOBER THE ROYAL NAVY HAS HAD THE SINGLEHANDED RESPONSIBILITY OF CONVOYING VESSELS THROUGH THE CANAL, GUARDING ITS ENTRANCES AND SUPERVISING THE PEACEFUL PASSAGE OF SHIPS CARRYING OUT NORMAL TRADING MISSIONS. AROUND 3,000 SHIPS OF MORE THAN 23 DIFFERENT NATIONS HAVE BEEN HANDLED SINCE MID-OCTOBER.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN NOTED THAT BRITAIN SO FAR HAS KEPT THE CANAL OPEN "ON BEHALF OF WORLD SHIPPING."
THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, NORWAY AND THE NETHERLANDS ARE AMONG THE HEAVIEST USERS OF THE SUEZ WATERWAY.
BRITAIN HAS AT LEAST FIVE WARSHIPS IN THE REGION OF THE CANAL. THE 8,000-TON CRUISER GAMBIA IS BASED AT PORT SAID AND IS BEING USED AS A FLOATING SHIPPING OFFICE. DESTROYERS AT THE SCENE INCLUDE THE AISNE AND JUTLAND. THEY ARE SUPPORTED BY TWO FRIGATES.
THOUSANDS OF EGYPTIAN WORKERS HAVE QUIT THEIR JOBS IN THE CANAL ZONE AS A RESULT OF THE TWO NATIONS' QUARREL. IN MANY INSTANCES BRITISH SAILORS AND SOLDIERS HAVE HAD TO UNDERTAKE THEIR NORMAL PORT AND DOCKSIDE ACTIVITIES.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID KING IBN SAUD OF ARABIA HAS SUGGESTED A PLAN TO KING FAROUK AND PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA OF EGYPT FOR SETTLING THEIR ROW WITH BRITAIN.

BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE NOT BEEN GIVEN THE PROPOSALS BUT APPARENTLY HAVE AN IDEA OF THEIR OUTLINE. THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS BEEN FILLED IN ON THE MAIN POINTS, IT WAS REPORTED.

IBN SAUD'S INTERVENTION FOLLOWED SIMILAR CONCILIATION EFFORTS BY PREMIER NURI SAID PASHA OF IRAQ. HE PROPOSED THAT ARAB NATIONS FORM

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THEIR OWN SECURITY ALLIANCE TO DEFEND THE SUEZ CANAL. HE WANTED THE ALLIANCE TO BE BUILT UP BY THE WEST AND A STEP BY STEP WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH FORCES FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

JJ637PES

JAN 15 1952

A70

(360)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 14--(AP)--EGYPT VOICED AN IMPLIED THREAT LAST NIGHT TO KICK OUT ALL BRITISH SUBJECTS UNLESS THEY "REFRAIN FROM ALL ACTIVITIES SUBVERSIVE OR PREJUDICIAL TO THE COUNTRY."

THE NILE KINGDOM GOVERNMENT SAID IN A LETTER TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY "SOME OF THE REALLY GRAVE TENSION IN RELATIONS BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE UNITED KINGDOM" COULD HAVE FULLY JUSTIFIED SUCH A "MASS EXPULSION," BUT THAT EGYPT, "BY A SPIRIT OF CLEMENCY, HAS NOT WISHED TO RESORT THUS FAR TO SUCH A DRASTIC MEASURE."

THE LETTER, FROM ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER IBRAHIM FARAG, REJECTED A BRITISH PROTEST AGAINST EGYPT'S ATTEMPTED EXPULSION OF A NATIVE OF CYPRUS WHO HELD A BRITISH PASSPORT. FARAG ADDED THAT COLLABORATION WITH BRITISH TROOPS OCCUPYING THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE IN DEFIANCE OF EGYPT'S ORDER THAT THEY GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY WOULD JUSTIFY THE EXPULSION OF ANY FOREIGNER.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IF THE BRITISH "REFRAIN FROM ALL ACTIVITIES SUBVERSIVE OR PREJUDICIAL TO THE COUNTRY," THEY SHALL "NO CEASE TO BE TREATED DECENTLY AS PERSONS RESIDING IN EGYPT."

MEANWHILE THE ANNOUNCED CASUALTY TOLL IN CANAL ZONE FIGHTING BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND EGYPTIANS MOUNTED. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID FOUR EGYPTIANS WHO SNIPED AT SEARCHLIGHTS AT THE BIG TEL EL KEBIR SUPPLY BASE WERE SHOT AND KILLED SATURDAY NIGHT. ACCORDING TO BRITISH FIGURES, THAT MADE 11 EGYPTIANS KILLED AND A TOTAL OF 66 EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES --KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED-- SINCE A MAJOR BATTLE BROKE OUT EARLIER SATURDAY AT TEL EL KEBIR AFTER A RAIL LINE WAS BLASTED. THE BRITISH SAID THERE WAS SHOOTING ALSO AT ISMAILIA IN THE CANAL ZONE WHEN A BAND OF GUERRILLAS RIPPED 20 YARDS OF CABLE FROM A COMMUNICATIONS LINE.

A71

AN EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE SAID 14 BRITONS WERE REPORTED KILLED OR WOUNDED IN A SKIRMISH WITH EGYPTIAN "CIVILIANS" WHO EXPLODED A MINE UNDER A RAIL LINE NEAR SUEZ. AN EARLIER BRITISH COMMUNIQUE TOLD OF THE MINE EXPLOSION AND A SUBSEQUENT EXCHANGE OF FIRE YESTERDAY, BUT SAID THERE WERE NO BRITISH CASUALTIES.

BRITISH INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS SAID FIVE OF 41 EGYPTIANS CAPTURED DURING THE TEL EL KEBIR FIGHTING WERE YOUNG COLLEGE STUDENTS WHO SAID THEY HAD BEEN TRICKED INTO JOINING THE GUERRILLA "LIBERATION BATALLIONS."

ASKED WHY HE ENLISTED, ONE PRISONER WAS QUOTED BY BRITISH OFFICERS AS SAYING "THEY TOLD US THE BRITISH WERE RAVAGING WOMEN AND CHILDREN."

LOSSES AMONG THE STUDENT FIGHTERS BROUGHT A DEMONSTRATION IN CAIRO WHERE 100 STUDENTS INVADED THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT RADIO STATION LAST NIGHT. THEY PUSHED IN, CUT OFF MUSIC AND NEWS PROGRAMS AND BEGAN CHANTING ISLAMIC PRAYERS IN MOURNING FOR COMMANDOS OF THE "LIBERATION BATALLIONS" KILLED IN CANAL ZONE FIGHTING. EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS CALLED TWO TRUCKLOADS OF POLICE TO QUELL THE STUDENTS.

TODAY ABOUT 8,000 GRIM STUDENTS OF FOUAD UNIVERSITY WALKED SILENTLY THROUGH CAIRO'S STREETS TODAY IN THE FUNERAL OF OMAR SHAHIN, A UNIVERSITY STUDENT KILLED IN THE CANAL ZONE FIGHTING SATURDAY.

CAIRO POLICE WERE ON A STATE OF ALERT, AND MANY MERCHANTS CLOSED STEEL SHUTTERS ON THEIR SHOP FRONTS, BUT THE MILE-LONG PROCESSION WAS QUIET AND ORDERLY AS IT THREADED ITS WAY TO A MOSQUE NEAR OPERA SQUARE IN THE HEART OF THE CITY.

THERE THE CROWD GREW TO 15,000. LOUD SPEAKERS RELAYED THE RELIGIOUS SERVICES INSIDE THE MOSQUE, WHERE THE COFFIN, DRAPED WITH AN EGYPTIAN FLAG, WAS BORNE. THE FUNERAL EULOGY RAISED SUCH SLOGANS AS "EVACUATION OR DEATH"--MEANING BRITISH EVACUATION OF THE CANAL AREA, AND "INDEPENDENCE OR DEATH." A FEW SHOTS RANG OUT IN THE STREETS, APPARENTLY FIRED BY STUDENTS.

THOUSANDS OF CAIRO RESIDENTS LINED SECTIONS OF THE FIVE-MILE ROUTE OF THE PROCESSION FROM THE UNIVERSITY GROUNDS. SEVERAL HUNDRED EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS AND POLICE, IN UNIFORM, MARCHED IN THE PROCESSION. STUDENT BANNERS PROCLAIMED "OUR BLOOD SHALL AVENGE YOU," AND "THE BLOOD OF EGYPTIANS SHALL FLOW FOR THE LIBERATION OF OUR COUNTRY."

SHAHIN WAS ONE OF A NUMBER OF STUDENTS WHO TOOK PART IN THE TEL EL KEBIR FIGHTING.

RB1010AES

A124

WITH CAIRO

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, JAN. 14-(AP)-A BRITISH OFFICER AND AN ENLISTED MAN WERE SHOT AND KILLED TODAY IN A BATTLE WITH EGYPTIANS NEAR TEL EL KEBIR, SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

FIGHTING BROKE OUT WHEN A NINE-MAN RECONNAISSANCE PARTY WAS ATTACKED FROM THREE SIDES BY EGPTIANS. THREE BREN GUN CARRIERS AND AN ARMORED CAR WERE DISPATCHED TO THE SCENE. A BRITISH ARMY REPORT SAID THE RECONNAISSANCE PARTY WAS EXTRICATED SUCCESSFULLY.

THE BRITISH CLAIMED BETWEEN SIX AND EIGHT EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED. THE BRITISH SAID THE SNIPING PARTY WAS SILENCED WHEN THREE INCH MORTAR FIRE POURED ON THEM. THE BATTLE OCCURRED NEAR THE PLACE WHERE ONE BRITON AND 11 EGYPTIANS WERE REPORTED KILLED TWO DAYS AGO.

MJ1049AES

A63

NIGHT LEAD IRAN (220)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 14-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER OF THE OUTLAWED BUT ACTIVE TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY, BESOUYE AYENDEH, DEMANDED TODAY THAT AMERICAN CONSULATES IN IRAN BE CLOSED, THE SAME AS THE BRITISH AND FOR THE SAME REASON--INTERFERENCE IN IRANIAN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID AMERICAN AGENTS ARE SPYING IN IRAN AND ATTEMPTING TO INFLUENCE DOMESTIC POLICIES.

SUPPORTERS OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HOISTED FLAGS TODAY AS A SIGN OF APPROVAL OF HIS ORDER THAT THE NINE BRITISH CONSULATES SHOULD BE CLOSED. THE PRO-GOVERNMENT PRESS CONTINUED ITS ATTACKS AGAINST BRITISH EMBASSY OFFICIALS AND FORECAST EXPULSIONS OF BRITONS.

MEANWHILE, MINISTER OF NATIONAL ECONOMY ALI AMINI SAID TODAY THAT ARGENTINA IS INTERESTED IN TRADING WHEAT AND OTHER PRODUCTS FOR IRANIAN OIL, COTTON AND DATES. NEWSPAPER REPORTS SAID ARGENTINA HAS TANKERS TO TRANSPORT THE OIL.

OTHER PROSPECTIVE PURCHASERS OF THE OIL PRODUCED BY THE INDUSTRY WHICH IRAN'S GOVERNMENT TOOK OVER FROM THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HAVE BEEN THWARTED BECAUSE THEY HAVE NO MEANS OF TRANSPORTING IT. WESTERN NATIONS WHO CONTROL THE WORLD TANKER

FLEET HAVE BOYCOTTED THE NATIONALIZED IRANIAN INDUSTRY.
ANOTHER NEWSPAPER REPORT SAID REPRESENTATIVES OF 10 SMALL OIL COMPANIES ABROAD, TWO OF THEM AMERICAN AND TWO ITALIAN, ARE NEGOTIATING FOR PURCHASES OF IRANIAN OIL.

JB829PES

A56
(350)
TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 14-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH STOOD FAST TODAY AGAINST BRITISH URGING THAT HE WITHDRAW HIS ORDER FOR THE CLOSING OF BRITAIN'S NINE CONSULATES IN IRAN.

THE SHUTDOWN ORDER, HE TOLD BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, WOULD STAND AS LONG AS HE IS PREMIER. THE CONSULATES HAVE BEEN ORDERED CLOSED BY JAN. 21 BECAUSE, IRAN CHARGES, THEY HAVE BEEN AGITATING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT AND INTERFERING IN IRANIAN AFFAIRS.

BRITAIN HAS DENIED THE CHARGES. IRAN HAS NO CONSULATES IN BRITAIN, SO THE BRITISH CAN'T TAKE PARALLEL ACTION IN RETALIATION.

IN LONDON POLITICAL CIRCLES FELT GENERALLY THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE HEADING FOR A COMPLETE DIPLOMATIC BREAK UNLESS MOSSADEGH ALTERS HIS COURSE. BRITISH OFFICIALS COULD SEE NO ALTERNATIVE TO COMPLIANCE WITH THE IRANIAN ORDER TO CLOSE THE CONSULATES.

THE AGED PREMIER, WHO RECEIVED SHEPHERD FROM HIS BED YESTERDAY, ALSO REFUSED THE BRITON'S REQUEST THAT HE INTERCEDE FOR THE RELEASE OF THE JAILED REUTERS CORRESPONDENT, GHEGHAM MEGERDICHIAN, AN IRANIAN. MEGERDICHIAN HAD REPRESENTED REUTERS, THE BRITISH NEWS AGENCY, SINCE THE EXPULSION LAST MONTH OF ITS REGULAR CORRESPONDENT, LEOPOLD HERMAN. THE GOVERNMENT CHARGED THE IRANIAN NEWSMAN WITH FALSE REPORTING AND ENGAGING IN ACTIVITIES DETRIMENTAL TO THE NATION. HE DENIED THE CHARGES.

MOSSADEGH CONTINUED TO HAVE HIS TROUBLES ON THE HOME FRONT. A SCHEDULED SESSION OF THE MAJLIS, PARLIAMENT'S LOWER HOUSE, COULD NOT BE CONVENED YESTERDAY BECAUSE ONLY 39 OF THE 56 DEPUTIES REQUIRED FOR A QUORUM WERE ON HAND. AT THE SESSION THE PREMIER HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO CHARGE HIS OPPONENTS IN PARLIAMENT WITH BEING BRITISH STOOGES.

THIS WAS EXPECTED AS PART OF THE GOVERNMENT CAMPAIGN TO WIN THE VOTE OF CONFIDENCE MOSSADEGH MUST ASK ON JAN. 22 AS THE RESULT OF AN OPPOSITION DEMAND FOR A PARLIAMENTARY COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE NATIONAL ELECTIONS NOW UNDERWAY.

THE OPPOSITION NEWSPAPER FARMAN CLAIMED 20 OF PARLIAMENT'S 60 SENATORS AND 45 OF THE 136 DEPUTIES NOW WERE PLEDGED TO VOTE AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT IN THE CONFIDENCE BALLOT.

THE OPPOSITION PRESS ALSO REPORTED THREE OR FOUR MORE PERSONS HAD BEEN KILLED IN ELECTION RIOTS AT SHAHRUD, IN MOUNTAINOUS NORTHEASTERN IRAN. IN THE FIRST RESULT FROM THE DRAWN-OUT BALLOTING, WHICH SO FAR HAS BEEN HELD IN ONLY A FEW PLACES, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONT HAD WON A NEW SEAT THERE.

THE LATEST DEATHS BROUGHT THE UNOFFICIAL TOLL OF ELECTION DEAD TO AT LEAST 13, WITH MORE THAN 100 REPORTED INJURED.

KS641AES

B55 Q (280)
WITH OTTAWA (A17)
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, JAN.14-(AP)-BRITAIN CLEARED THE DECKS TODAY FOR APPOINTMENT OF A NEW HIGH COMMISSIONER WHOSE TASK WILL BE TO HEIGHTEN THE BITTER JUNGLE WARFARE AGAINST COMMUNIST TERRORISTS.

TWO HIGH OFFICIALS--W.N.GRAY, POLICE COMMISSIONER FOR THE MALAYAN FEDERATION, AND SIR WILLIAM JENKIN, DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE--HAVE RESIGNED.

GRAY QUIT BECAUSE OF A DISPUTE WITH JENKIN AND OTHER FEDERATION AND BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ON THE BEST WAY TO COMBAT RED GUERRILLAS WHO HAVE MURDERED AND PILLAGED ON MALAYA'S RICH RUBBER PLANTATIONS AND STRUCK TERROR IN THE HEARTS OF THE NATIVE POPULATION. SIR HENRY GURNEY, THE BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR MALAYA, WAS ASSASSINATED IN A COMMUNIST AMBUSH LAST OCTOBER.

THE DISPUTE HAS BEEN HAMPERING THE ANTI-RED CAMPAIGN. WITH THE RESIGNATIONS THE WAY IS NOW CLEAR FOR APPOINTMENT OF A NEW COMMISSIONER TO RUN THE SHOW ALONG HIS OWN LINES. THE MAN SLATED FOR THE POST IS BELIEVED TO BE GEN.SIR GERALD TEMPLER, A TOPFLIGHT BRITISH MILITARY LEADER WHO IS NOW CONFERRING WITH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL IN OTTAWA.

GRAY HEADED THE PALESTINE POLICE UNTIL THE BRITISH GAVE UP THEIR HOLY LAND MANDATE IN 1948. HE HAS BEEN REGARDED AS A STRONG-WILLED LEADER WHO INSISTED UPON KEEPING FIRM CONTROL OVER THE MALAY POLICE. SOME CRITICS HAVE SAID THIS RESULTED IN POOR COOPERATION BETWEEN THE ARMY AND POLICE IN THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT DISCLOSED THAT HE HAD SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION FOR THE FIRST TIME IN NOVEMBER, 1950--THE SAME MONTH JENKIN WAS APPOINTED DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED THAT JENKIN HAD RESIGNED BECAUSE OF DISAGREEMENT ON THE STATUS OF HIS INTELLIGENCE POST AND THE EXTENT TO WHICH HE WOULD WORK UNDER THE GOVERNMENT POLICE IN REORGANIZING THE CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION DEPARTMENT.

MD834AES

B57 Q (480)
PRECEDE NEW YORK JUIN (B48)

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JAN.14-(AP)-COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH FORCES DROVE HARD TODAY TO CUT FRENCH COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE ISOLATED STRONGPOINT AT HOA BINH, 40 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE PLACED STRONG BATTERIES OF LIGHT ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS IN THE AREA AND HAVE BEEN THROWING UP THE HEAVIEST ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE EVER MET IN INDOCHINA.

A FRENCH AIRLIFT BACKSTOPS THE FEW CONVOYS ABLE TO MAKE THEIR WAY THROUGH HEAVY MORTAR AND ARTILLERY BARRAGES LAID DOWN FROM SURROUNDING HILLS AGAINST THE ONE LINE OF COMMUNICATIONS. AMBUSHES ARE FREQUENT.

THE FRENCH EXPRESSED BELIEF THE COMMUNISTS WERE PREPARING A BIG PUSH ON THE BOA BINH BASIN FROM THE HIGH HILLS SURROUNDING IT.

HEADQUARTERS SAID THE FRENCH LOST THREE PLANES OVER HOA BINH SINCE JAN.8--TWO OLD JUNKER TRANSPORTS AND ONE BEARCAT FIGHTER. BUT HEADQUARTERS DENIED PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT 10 FRENCH FIGHTERS WERE LOST TO THE COMMUNIST ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES.

THE FRENCH SAID COMMUNIST INSTALLATIONS IN THE AREA INCLUDE A SERIES OF MACHINEGUN NESTS SET UP ON THE HILLS IN VIETMINH TERRITORY DOMINATING HOA BINH, WHICH IS LOCATED IN A "PUNCHBOWL" OF ABOUT TWO MILES RADIUS. TO LAND THERE FRENCH PLANES MUST EXECUTE A DANGEROUS MANEUVER, CIRCLING NEAR THE MOUNTAINS AND THUS PRESENTING, AT SLOW SPEED, A TARGET FOR ENEMY FIRE.

HEADQUARTERS SAID, HOWEVER, IT WAS UNLIKELY THAT THE VIETMINH HAD RADAR THERE. OFFICIALS SAID THE ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES, WHILE OF SMALL CALIBER, ARE IN AN EXCELLENT POSITION TO ATTACK FRENCH PLANES COMING OVER, AND USE OF RADAR THERE WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY.

THE FRENCH SAID THE VIETMINH SET UP THE BATTERIES AT HOA BINH JAN.8. FRENCH FIGHTERS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO DESTROY THE INSTALLATIONS, AND DID KNOCK OUT ONE BATTERY IN A SERIES OF DIRECT HITS JAN.10, THE FRENCH REPORTED.

--DASH--

MOSCOW, JAN.14-(AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY THE U.S., FRANCE AND BRITAIN HAVE BEEN WORKING OUT PLANS FOR "NEW WAR VENTURES" IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, VOICE OF THE KREMLIN, SAID THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET, WHICH GUARDS FORMOSA, HAS BEEN TRANSFERRING CHINESE NATIONALIST SOLDIERS INTO THAILAND, BURMA AND VIET NAM, ALONG THE BORDERS OF THESE COUNTRIES WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

B58 Q
(A RECENT REMARK AT THE UNITED NATIONS SESSION IN PARIS BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY HAS RAISED CONCERN AMONG WORLD DIPLOMATS CONCERNING THE POSSIBILITY OF COMMUNIST ATTACK IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. VISHINSKY REFERRED TO THE TIME "WHEN EVENTS BEGIN TO TAKE THEIR COURSE" IN BURMA, THAILAND AND VIET NAM, IN A SPEECH CHARGING THE WEST WITH "AGGRESSIVE" DESIGNS IN THE AREA.)
PRAVDA'S COMMENTS WERE MADE IN CONNECTION WITH THE WASHINGTON MEETING OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE CHIEFS OF STAFF. IT SAID IT WAS "NOTABLE THAT FOLLOWING ITS CUSTOMARY TACTICS, THE ANGLO-FRENCH-AMERICAN PRESS HAS BEEN RAISING A CRY ABOUT THE ALLEGEDLY 'MATURING AGGRESSION BY THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC' DURING RECENT DAYS."
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE AMERICANS WERE FERRYING CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS "ACCORDING TO A PREVIOUSLY WORKED OUT PLAN." IT ACCUSED THE U.S. OF ATTEMPTING, BY SPREADING RUMORS OF CHINESE COMMUNIST PLANS FOR AGGRESSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, TO DISGUISE "THE INTENSIFIED PREPARATION BY THE AMERICAN-ENGLISH-FRENCH BLOC OF NEW WAR GAMBLES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA."
MD849AES

JAN 15 1952

B77 Q
SPELLMAN
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN 14 (AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN TALKED WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU FOR AN HOUR TONIGHT BEFORE LEAVING BY PLANE FOR ROME.
THE NEW YORK ARCHBISHOP SAID NEHRU WAS "EXTREMELY CORDIAL" AND APPEARED IN EXCELLENT HEALTH DESPITE HIS EFFORTS IN THE INDIAN ELECTION CAMPAIGN.
CARDINAL SPELLMAN WILL STOP AT KARACHI, PAKISTAN, EN ROUTE TO ROME. HE IS RETURNING HOME AFTER A VISIT WITH AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA. HE PLANS TO ARRIVE IN BOSTON ON SUNDAY AND SPEND A DAY THERE BEFORE COMIN ON TO NEW YORK.
RB954AES

B49 Q
BOMBAY, INDIA, JAN.14-(AP)-RUSSIA'S INTENSIVE TRADE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN IN CONNECTION WITH THE CURRENT INTERNATIONAL INDUSTRIES FAIR SO FAR HAS BROUGHT HER NO ORDERS FOR GOODS.
RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR K.V.NOVIKOV CONFIRMED THE LACK OF ORDERS AT A PRESS CONFERENCE TODAY. HE REPEATED RUSSIAN OFFERS TO SUPPLY CAPITAL GOODS TO INDIA AND SAID THE SOVIETS WOULD TAKE IN EXCHANGE "ANYTHING--SOFT CURRENCY, HARD CURRENCY OR GOLD."
RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES AND COMMUNIST CHINA ARE DISPLAYING EXTENSIVE EXHIBITS AT THE FAIR. THEIR REPRESENTATIVES ALSO HAVE CARRIED ON HUGE PROPAGANDA DRIVES IN THE PAST WEEK, INCLUDING DAILY PRESS CONFERENCES AND A LAVISH ENTERTAINMENT PROGRAM.
MD816AES

A79
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:15 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, MONDAY, JAN. 14)
THIRD NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL (200)
BY JOHN SCALI
(ADVANCE) OTTAWA, JAN.14-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL DECLARED TONIGHT THAT, EVEN THOUGH NO ONE CAN PREDICT WHAT WILL HAPPEN, THE WEST HAS "THE LIFE STRENGTH AND GUIDING LIGHT" NEEDED TO BRING A TORMENTED WORLD TO SAFETY.
"WE HAVE SURMOUNTED ALL THE PERILS AND ENDURED ALL THE AGONIES OF THE PAST," HE REMINDED THE FREE WORLD.

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"WE SHALL PROVIDE AGAINST--AND THUS PREVAIL OVER--THE DANGERS AND PROBLEMS OF THE FUTURE, WITHHOLD NO SACRIFICE, GRUDGE NO TOIL SEEK NO SORDID GAIN, FEAR NO FOE. ALL WILL BE WELL."
THE 77-YEAR-OLD BRITISH STATESMAN CALLED THE 12-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC PACT THE "SUREST GUARANTEE, NOT ONLY OF THE PREVENTION OF WAR, BUT OF VICTORY, SHOULD OUR HOPES BE BLASTED."
HE FRANKLY ACKNOWLEDGED IN A PREPARED ADDRESS, DELIVERED AT A FORMAL DINNER GIVEN IN HIS HONOR BY THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT AT THE HOTEL CHATEAU LAURIER:
"NO ONE CAN PREDICT WITH CERTAINTY WHAT WILL HAPPEN. ALL CAN SEE FOR THEMSELVES THE STRANGE CLOUDS THAT MOVE AND GATHER ON THE HORIZONS. BUT THIS TIME, AT ANY RATE, WE ARE ALL UNITED FROM THE BEGINNING."
CHURCHILL SAID THAT HIS FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST WEEK HAD CONVINCED HIM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY IS NOW MORE THAN A DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

JAN 15 1952

A80
IT IS BROADENING OUT, HE SAID, INTO A NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY OF FREE NATIONS, "ACTING TOGETHER, NOT ONLY FOR DEFENSE BUT FOR THE WELFARE AND HAPPINESS AND PROGRESS OF ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE FREE WORLD."
SPEAKING DIRECTLY TO CANADIANS, CHURCHILL CONFIDENTLY PREDICTED "A MAGNIFICANT FUTURE" FOR THE DOMINION "IF ONLY WE CAN ALL GET THROUGH THE PRESENT HIDEOUS WORLD MUDDLE."
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, HE DECLARED, WILL "DO ALL IN OUR POWER" TO PROMOTE A UNITED EUROPE WITH AN ALL-EUROPEAN ARMY, INCLUDING GERMAN UNITS.
CHURCHILL CONTENDED HE HAS "LONG BEEN AN ADVOCATE" OF BOTH THESE IDEAS," BUT, HE SAID:
"THAT DOES NOT MEAN GREAT BRITAIN WILL BECOME A UNIT IN A FEDERATED EUROPE, NOR THAT HER ARMY, ALREADY IN LINE UPON THE CONTINENT AND TO GROW STEADILY, WILL BE MERGED IN SUCH A WAY AS TO LOSE ITS IDENTITY."
DESPITE THESE RESERVATIONS, HE SAID BRITAIN STANDS "SHOULDER TO SHOULDER" WITH THE UNITED STATES, THE EUROPEAN ARMY AND ITS GERMAN ELEMENTS, "TO FACE WHATEVER AGGRESSION MAY FALL UPON US."
IN FLOWING CHURCHILLIAN LANGUAGE, BRITAIN'S OLD WARRIOR SURVEYED THE WORLD AND DECLARED:
"WHAT IS THE SCENE WHICH UNFOLDS BEFORE US TONIGHT?
"IT IS CERTAINLY NOT WHAT WE HAD HOPED TO FIND AFTER ALL OUR ENEMIES HAD SURRENDERED UNCONDITIONALLY AND THE GREAT WORLD INSTRUMENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS HAD BEEN SET UP TO MAKE SURE THAT THE WARS WERE ENDED.
"IT IS CERTAINLY NOT THAT. PEACE DOES NOT SIT UNTROUBLED IN HER VINEYARD."
IN AN INDIRECT REFERENCE TO ATOMIC ENERGY, CHURCHILL SAID SCIENCE STANDS READY TO POUR INTO THE HANDS OF ALL PEOPLE "NEW AND BOUNDLESS WEALTH."
NONE REALIZE THIS BETTER THAN CANADIANS, HE SAID, AND THIS KNOWLEDGE "MUST BE USED FOR EXERTIONS TO WARD OFF FROM US THE DANGERS AND THE UNIMAGINABLE HORRORS OF ANOTHER WORLD WAR."

IN TELLING OF BRITAIN'S NEW FINANCIAL CRISIS, THE BRITISH LEADER SAID HIS COUNTRYY DOES "NOT WANT TO LIVE ON OUR FRIENDS AND RELATIONS." THE BRITISH WILL BEND EVERY EFFORT, HE DECLARED, "TO EARN OUR OWN LIVING AND PAY OUR OWN WAY."

"WE GAVE ALL OUR STRENGTH TO THE LAST OUNCE DURING THE WAR AND WE ARE RESOLVED TO CONQUER OUR PROBLEMS NOW THAT IT IS OVER. THE ORDEAL WHICH LIES BEFORE US WILL BE HARD AND WILL NOT BE SHORT.

"WE SHALL NOT SHRINK FROM ANY MEASURES NECESSARY TO RESTORE CONFIDENCE AND MAINTAIN SOLVENCY, HOWEVER UNPOPULAR THESE MEASURES MAY BE."

DURING THE 10 WEEKS HE HAS BEEN PRIME MINISTER, CHURCHILL SAID, HE HAS HAD BARELY TIME TO LEARN THE FULL FACTS OF BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC POSITION. HE ADDED:

A70

"BUT WHAT WE SAW AT FIRST SIGHT CONVINCED US OF ITS GRAVITY."

CHURCHILL'S SPEECH CAME AS RESPONSIBLE INFORMANTS DISCLOSED THE BRITISH LEADER HAS DECIDED TO MAKE ANOTHER EFFORT IN WASHINGTON TO BLOCK AMERICAN PLANS TO GET AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL NAMED OVER-ALL COMMANDER OF ATLANTIC PACT NAVAL FORCES.

HE IS TO LEAVE BY ROYAL CANADIAN AIRFORCE PLANE TOMORROW MORNING (10 A.M., ES) TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON. HIS MAIN PURPOSE IS TO SPEAK BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS THURSDAY.

INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WHILE THERE WILL AGAIN TRY TO PERSUADE AMERICAN OFFICIALS TO ABANDON THEIR CAMPAIGN TO GET AN AMERICAN NAMED AS ATLANTIC PACT NAVAL COMMANDER.

CHURCHILL IS REPORTED TO FAVOR SPLITTING UP THE ATLANTIC NAVAL COMMAND AMONG THE BRITISH, CANADIANS AND AMERICAN NAVIES. UNDER THIS PLAN, THE BRITISH, WITH THEIR SEAFARING TRADITION, WOULD BE RESPONSIBL FOR PROTECTING HER WESTERN APPROACHES.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND CHURCHILL DISCUSSED BRITISH-AMERICAN DIFFERENCES OVER THE COMMAND IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK BUT APPARENTLY FAILED TO SETTLE THE ARGUMENT.

CHURCHILL, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND OTHER AIDES CONCLUDED THE FORMAL PHASE OF THEIR TALKS TODAY BY MEETING WITH THE FULL CANADIAN CABINET AND CANADA'S CHIEFS OF STAFF.

CANADIAN AND BRITISH PRESS OFFICERS SAID AFTERWARD IT WAS UNCERTAIN WHETHER A FORMAL COMMUNIQUE WOULD BE ISSUED TO ANNOUNCE THE RESULTS OF CHURCHILL'S VISIT.

BD549PES

A17

CHURCHILL (520)

BY JOHN SCALI

JAN 15 1952

OTTAWA, JAN. 14-(AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL FOLLOWS UP HIS TALKS WITH CANADIAN LEADERS TODAY WITH A FULL-DRESS SPEECH AIMED AT RALLYING THE COMMONWEALTH TO NEW EFFORTS AGAINST WORLD COMMUNISM.

A FORMAL CANADIAN-BRITISH COMMUNIQUE WILL BE ISSUED BEFORE THE SPEECH ANNOUNCING THE RESULTS OF HIS THREE AND ONE-HALF DAYS OF MEE WITH PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT AND OTHER CANADIAN CABINET MINISTERS.

THE CHIEF REPORTED RESULT OF HIS VISIT, HOWEVER--THE NAMING OF F. MARSHAL VISCOUNT ALEXANDER TO A HIGH DEFENSE POST IN BRITAIN--PROBABLY WILL NOT APPEAR IN THE JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT.

DURING HIS STAY, CHURCHILL REPORTEDLY OFFERED ALEXANDER, WHO NOW GOVERNOR-GENERAL OF CANADA, A NEW, TOP LEVEL JOB, POSSIBLY THAT OF BRITAIN'S DEFENSE MINISTER. CHURCHILL HIMSELF NOW HOLDS THE POST.

BUT INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID CHURCHILL WILL WAIT UNTIL LATER BEF OFFICIALLY DISCLOSING WHAT NEW DUTIES HE HAS IN MIND FOR THE 60-YEAR-OLD BRITISH WAR HERO.

CHURCHILL LIKEWISE IS EXPECTED TO REMAIN SILENT ABOUT HIS REPORTI PLANS TO SHIFT ANOTHER TOP BRITISH MILITARY MAN, GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER, TO MALAYA AS BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER.

TEMPLER HAS BEEN CONFERRING WITH THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SINCE ARRIVING WITHOUT FANFARE FRIDAY, A FEW MINUTES AFTER CHURCHILL. HE NOW IS COMMANDER OF BRITAIN'S EASTERN FRONTIER.

IN MALAYA, HE WOULD SUCCEED SIR HENRY GURNEY, WHO WAS ASSASSINATED IN OCTOBER BY TERRORISTS WHILE DIRECTING BRITAIN'S THREE-YEAR-OLD WAR AGAINST COMMUNIST-LED GUERILLAS.

ALEXANDER HAS SERVED AS THE KING'S REPRESENTATIVE IN CANADA FOR THE PAST FIVE AND ONE-HALF YEARS. HE WANTS TO RETIRE IN SEPTEMBER BUT CHURCHILL REPORTEDLY HAS APPEALED TO HIM TO REMAIN IN SERVICE UNTIL EAST-WEST TENSIONS EASE.

THERE WAS SOME TALK THAT ALEXANDER,SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN DURING THE LATTER PART OF WORLD WAR TWO, MIGHT BE NAMED TO A SIMILAR POST IN COMMUNIST-THREATENED SOUTHEAST ASIA. NO SUCH POST EXISTS NOW, HOWEVER, AND THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE REPORTED OPPOSED AT PRESENT TO FRENCH SUGGESTIONS THAT SUCH A COMMAND BE SET UP.

BRITISH PRESS OFFICERS ATTACHED TO CHURCHILL'S PARTY HAVE REFUSED REPEATEDLY TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORTS OF ALEXANDER'S MOVE TO BRITAIN.

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A18

CHURCHILL'S LAST FORMAL MEETING WITH CANADIAN OFFICIALS WAS ARRANGED FOR THIS MORNING (11 A.M. EST), WHEN HE WAS TO TALK WITH CANADIAN CABINET OFFICERS. DURING HIS VISIT THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAS BEEN GIVING ST. LAURENT AND HIS GOVERNMENT THE DETAILS OF HIS TALKS LAST WEEK IN WASHINGTON WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

HOWEVER, BRITAIN'S TOP ATOMIC EXPERT, PAYMASTER GENERAL LORD CHERWELL, WAS SCHEDULED TO CONFER LATER TODAY FOR A SECOND TIME WITH C.J. MACKENZIE (SMALL K), HEAD OF CANADA'S RESEARCH COUNCIL WHICH OVERSEES CANADIAN ATOMIC RESEARCH.

CHERWELL AND MACKENZIE WERE REPORTED DISCUSSING THE POSSIBILITY OF EXCHANGING MORE ATOMIC SECRETS WITH THE UNITED STATES, A SUBJECT CHURCHILL BROUGHT UP WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN HIS TALKS WHICH ENDED LAST TUESDAY.

MEANWHILE FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN RESUMED HIS INFORMAL CONVERSATIONS WITH LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADIAN MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS.

IN THESE DISCUSSIONS, AIDES SAID PEARSON WAS STRESSING THE NEED FOR MODERNIZING AND STREAMLING THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COMMAND. PEARSON REPORTEDLY EMPHASIZED THE IMPOSSIBILITY OF QUICK ACTION AS LONG AS THE COMMAND'S MEETINGS ARE ATTENDED BY HUNDREDS OF ALLIED MILITARY MEN, FOREIGN POLICY AND FINANCIAL EXPERTS.

CHURCHILL'S SPEECH TONIGHT, HIS FIRST IN NORTH AMERICA SINCE HIS FAMOUS FULTON, MO., ADDRESS IN 1946, IS SCHEDULED FOR 10:15 P.M. (EST). IT WILL BE CARRIED BY TWO CANADIAN RADIO NETWORQC)9&3 ?4858'£ BROADCASTING COMPANY AND BY THE MUTUAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM IN THE UNITED STATES.

IN 1949 AT CAMBRIDGE'S INSTIT. OF TECHNOLOGY

TOMORROW THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WILL FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON, WHERE HE IS TO MAKE A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS ON THURSDAY.

ONE RESULT OF CHURCHILL'S AMERICAN TRIP WAS REPORTED TO BE A RAW MATERIALS SWAP BY WHICH THE UNITED STATES WILL EXCHANGE AMERICAN STEEL FOR MALAYAN TIN AND CANADIAN ALUMINUM.

BRITAIN NEEDS UP TO ONE MILLION TONS OF STEEL FOR ITS DEFENSE AND CIVILIAN INDUSTRIES DURING 1952. THE UNITED STATES WANTS 20,000 TONS OF MALAYAN TIN AND THE BRITISH ALSO ARE REPORTED WILLING TO DIVERT CANADIAN ALUMINUM TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE DEAL, OFFICIALS SAID, WAS WORKED OUT LAST WEEK IN WASHINGTON AND WOULD BE ANNOUNCED FORMALLY ON TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY.

KS344AES

30.24- 305

A55
WITH CHURCHILL
OTTAWA, JAN.14-(AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN CUT SHORT HIS VISIT TO OTTAWA EARLY TONIGHT AND LEFT FOR NEW YORK ON HIS WAY BACK TO LONDON.
AIDES SAID EDEN, WHO HAD PLANNED TO LEAVE TOMORROW AFTERNOON, DECIDED TAKE OFF EARLIER WHEN REPORTS OF BAD FLYING WEATHER TOMORROW INDICATED HE MAY RUN INTO DELAYS.
BD800PES

JAN 15 1952

S120
OTTAWA,JAN.14-(AP)-A BRITISH CABINET SPOKESMAN REJECTED TODAY ANY IDEA OF A JOINT COMMONWEALTH CABINET BUT SAID THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES "SHOULD HELD A FAMILY MEETING WHENEVER AN EMERGENCY ARISES" WITHIN THEIR RANKS.

LORD ISMAY, COMMONWEALTH SECRETARY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM GOVERNMENT, TOLD THE WORLD DEFIANTLY, "LET NO MAN ASSUME THAT WE (BRITAIN) ARE DOWN AND OUT."

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IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO OTTAWA'S CANADIAN CLUB, HOWEVER, HE STRESSED IT WAS THE COMMONWEALTH AS A WHOLE WHICH HAD A LEADING ROLE TO PLAY IN THE WORLD.

BRITAIN, HE SAID, IS LOCKED IN HER WORST FINANCIAL CRISIS BUT "WE ARE RESOLVED TO SET OUR HOUSE IN ORDER WHATEVER THE SACRIFICES THAT MAY BE NECESSARY AND AT THE SAME TIME TO CONTINUE TO TAKE OUR FULL SHARE IN THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD."

"LET NO MAN ASSUME THAT WE ARE DOWN AND OUT. OTHERS HAVE ASSUMED THAT BEFORE NOW AND HAVE PAID DEARLY FOR IT."

WHILE BRITAIN WAS ECONOMICALLY WEAKER, THE COMMONWEALTH AS A WHOLE WAS STRONGER THAN EVER, HE SAID. THE FACT THAT ITS MEMBER COUNTRIES HAVE AN INCREASING PART TO PLAY IN THE WORLD CALLED FOR CLOSE AND CONCINUOUS CONSULTATION AMONG THEM.

ONE PROPOSAL WAS THAT THERE SHOULD BE A COMMONWEALTH CABINET -- PUT FORWARD BY AUSTRALIA AND NOT ENCOURAGED BY CANADA -- BUT "I CANNOT SEE HOW THIS WOULD WORK."

WL155PES

A40WX
(320) NIGHT LEAD ACHESON
WASHINGTON,JAN.14-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY THE POSITION OF THE FREE WORLD IS SOMEWHAT BETTER THAN IT WAS A YEAR AGO.
HE CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT "A PERIOD OF DANGER STILL LIES BEFORE US AND THAT OUR BEST CHANCE OF WORKING THROUGH IT X X X IS TO CONTINUE CALMLY OUR PRESENT POLICY OF BUILDING UP THE ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND SPIRITUAL STRENGTH OF OURSELVES AND OUR FRIENDS."
THESE WERE THE WORDS USED BY CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN A STATEMENT SUMMARIZING WHAT ACHESON HAD TO SAY AT THE GROUP'S CLOSED-DOOR MEETING.
CONNALLY'S BROADLY WORDED STATEMENT SAID THAT ACHESON WENT OVER THE DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN U.S. AND BRITISH OFFICIALS DURING PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S RECENT VISIT HERE. CHURCHILL IS TO RETURN HERE LATER THIS WEEK AND WILL ADDRESS A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS ON THURSDAY.
EARLIER TODAY 17 REPUBLICAN SENATORS INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR "FULL DISCLOSURE" OF ANY AGREEMENTS ENTERED INTO BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND CHURCHILL DURING THEIR TALKS.
ASKED ABOUT THIS, CONNALLY SAID THE TWO LEADERS HAD GIVEN OUT A COMMUNIQUE WHICH COVERED WHAT THEY HAD DISCUSSED. HE ADDED THAT HE SUPPOSEI THE REPUBLICANS COULD READ.
SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME), A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID ACHESON REPORTED THAT AS FAR AS HE KNEW THE ONLY AGREEMENTS WERE THOSE COVERED IN THE COMMUNIQUE RELATING TO THE USE OF AMERICAN BASES IN ENGLAND AND EXCHANGE OF MATERIALS.
CONNALLY SAID ACHESON TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE HOPED VERY MUCH FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA.
ACHESON WILL RETURN BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TOMORROW WITH GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY,CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TO DISCUSS BROADENING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY TO BRING IN GREECE AND TURKEY AS MEMBERS.
CONNALLY INDICATED THE COMMITTEE MIGHT APPROVE THIS QUICKLY, SAYING THAT NO OPPONENTS HAVE ASKED TO BE HEARD.
CONNALLY SAID THAT AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES WILL APPEAR BEFORE A CLOSED SESSION OF THE COMMITTEE NEXT WEEK TO START TESTIMONY ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. DULLES, A REPUBLICAN, WAS THE PRINCIPAL ARCHITECT OF THE TREATY.
JA714PES

A92WX
(250)
WASHINGTON,JAN 14-(AP)-BRITAIN IS EXPECTED TO GET ONE MILLION TONS OF STEEL FROM THE UNITED STATES UNDER A RAW MATERIALS SWAP ARRANGED DURING THE CHURCHILL-TRUMAN TALKS.
UNDER THE DEAL, FORMAL DETAILS OF WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO BE ANNOUNCED WITHIN A DAY OR TWO, THE UNITED STATES IS EXPECTED TO GET THE LOAN OF 25,000 TONS OF BRITISH ALUMINUM.
INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID THE ARRANGEMENT ALSO CALLS FOR THE UNITED STATES TO BUY 20,000 TONS OF MALAYAN TIN FOR $1.18 CENTS A POUND.
BRITAIN WANTS THE STEEL FOR DEFENSE ANDOOT

STATES TO BUY 20,000 TONS OF MALAYAN TIN FOR $1.18 CENTS A POUND.
BRITAIN WANTS THE STEEL FOR DEFENSE AND CIVILIAN INDUSTRIES DURING THIS YEAR.
IT WAS DISCLOSED LAST NOVEMBER THAT BRITAIN WOULD SUPPLY THIS COUNTRY WITH SOME ALUMINUM. THE METAL WILL COME FROM CANADA BUT HAD BEEN INTENDED FOR BRITAIN.
THE UNITED STATES IS TO RETURN THE METAL TO BRITAIN WHEN THIS COUNTRY'S ALUMINUM PRODUCTION FACILITIES ARE BUILT UP, PROBABLY BY THE END OF 1952.
THE PRICE WHICH THE U.S. IS REPORTED WILLING TO PAY FOR MALAYAN TIN IS SLIGHTLY ABOVE THAT WHICH THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION, WHICH CONTROLS TIN PURCHASES IN THIS COUNTRY, HAS OFFERED FOR BOLIVIAN TIN. FOR THE SOUTH AMERICAN PRODUCT, THE RFC HAS BEEN OFFERING $1.12 A POUND, AGAINST A REPORTED BOLIVIAN ASKING PRICE OF $1.50 A POUND.
IN SEEKING HIGHER PRICES FOR ITS TIN, BOLIVIA HAS CITED HIGHER PRODUCTION COSTS AND SHARPLY INCREASED UNITED STATES PRICES OF THINGS IT NEEDS. THE BOLIVIAN ECONOMY RESTS PRIMARILY UPON ITS TIN EARNINGS.
JK1028PES

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A189WX
(300) WASHINGTON,JAN.14-(AP)-SEVENTEEN REPUBLICAN SENATORS TODAY INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR "FULL DISCLOSURE" OF MATTERS DISCUSSED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL.
SENATOR BUTLER (R-NEB), ONE OF THE SPONSORS, SAID A PURPOSE OF THE RESOLUTION WAS TO MAKE SURE "THAT NO AGREEMENTS NOR COMMITMENTS WILL BE MADE DURING THESE CONFERENCES WHICH CAN, AT ANY TIME, BE CONSTRUED TO PLACE OBLIGATIONS, FINANCIAL OR OTHERWISE, UPON THE UNITED STATES."
"THE CONGRESS, THE ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PEOPLE, MUST EXERCISE FULLY ITS CONSTITUTIONAL DUTIES TO PREVENT ONE MAN, OR A SMALL GROUP OF MEN, FROM AGAIN EMBARKING ON A COURSE OF DISASTER," SAID SENATOR KEM (R-MO), ANOTHER OF THE SPONSORS.
CHURCHILL HAD A SERIES OF MEETINGS WITH MR.TRUMAN AND OTHER TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS LAST WEEK. HE IS DUE TO ADDRESS A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS THURSDAY.
THE RESOLUTION WOULD ASK MR.TRUMAN TO SEND TO THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE BY MARCH 1 "A REPORT WHICH SHALL CONTAIN A FULL DISCLOSURE OF THE MATTERS CONFERRED UPON."
THE COMMITTEE THEN WOULD BE REQUIRED TO ADVISE THE SENATE WITHIN 30 DAYS OF ANY AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD PLACE AN OBLIGATION UPON THE U.S.
BUTLER REFERRED TO CONFERENCES BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA HELD AT TEHRAN, YALTA AND POTSDAM DURING OR SHORTLY AFTER WORLD WAR TWO. MANY OF THE DECISIONS AT THESE MEETINGS HAVE BEEN ATTACKED BY REPUBLICANS.
"THE SENATE SAT IN BLISSFUL IGNORANCE WHILE A LARGE PORTION OF THE FREE WORLD WAS DELIVERED INTO RUSSIAN HANDS," THE NEBRASKAN SAID.
BUTLER SAID THAT "ISSUES THAT WILL ARISE DURING THESE CONFERENCES ARE THE FURNISHING OF STEEL TO GREAT BRITAIN, AND THE PURCHASE OF RUBBER AND TIN FROM GREAT BRITAIN.
"THERE IS NO SECRET ABOUT THE FACT THAT THE BRITISH ARE PARTIES TO THE TIN AND RUBBER CARTELS, AND WANT TO SELL US THESE ITEMS AT EXORBITANT PRICES.
"TOO, THERE HAS BEEN THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF AN AGREEMENT TO THE EFFECT THAT GREAT BRITAIN MUST APPROVE THE USE OF AMERICAN AIR BASES IN ENGLAND AS A STARTING POINT FOR USE OF THE ATOMIC BOMB.
"THIS CONCESSION SMACKS OF APPEASEMENT OF SOVIET RUSSIA."
LT/JA246PES

B63 (Q)
(150)
MONTREAL, JAN.14-(AP)-DR.ARTHUR S.FLEMMING, HEAD OF THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S MANPOWER COMMITTEE, TODAY SAID THE TIME MAY COME WHEN CANADA AND THE U.S. WILL FIND IT ADVISABLE TO LOOK INTO A MUTUAL SOLUTION OF MANPOWER PROBLEMS.
DR.FLEMMING, PRESIDENT OF OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY, SPOKE AT A CANADIAN CLUB (CAPS CC) LUNCHEON HERE.
HE SAID THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE CO-OPERATED ON ASPECTS OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION OTHER THAN MANPOWER. HE ADDED A SIMILAR DEVELOPMENT MIGHT TAKE PLACE IN MANPOWER, OR AT LEAST CONSIDERATION OF SUCH A MATTER.
DR.FLEMMING SAID THE REALLY DIFFICULT PROBLEM DURING THE NEXT FEW YEARS WILL BE TO MAINTAIN A PROPER BALANCE BETWEEN GUNS AND BUTTER. HE ADDED:
"IT IS A VERY REAL ISSUE AND A VERY DIFFICULT ONE BECAUSE NEVER BEFORE IN OUR HISTORY HAVE WE ATTEMPTED TO MAINTAIN A DEFENSE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM OF THIS MAGNITUDE AND AT THE SAME TIME PRESERVE OUR CIVILIAN ECONOMY. KNOWING THAT WE WOULD PROBABLY HAVE TO KEEP BOTH OBJECTS IN MIND FOR A GREAT MANY YEARS."
JJ1026PES

JAN 15 1952

A189WA
260)
WASHINGTON,JAN 14-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE SUSPENDED FURTHER MILITARY AID TO IRAN BECAUSE OF THE FAILURE OF PREMIER MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT TO COMPLY WITH TERMS OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT.
RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS SAID IRAN FAILED TO SIGN A REQUIRED AGREEMENT BEFORE THE DEADLINE OF MIDNIGHT, JAN.8, AND HAS SHOWN NO INDICATION SINCE OF INTENTION TO DO SO. UNDER THE EIGHT BILLION DOLLARS AID LEGISLATION WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN APPROVED LAST OCTOBER, MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR W.AVERELL HARRIMAN HAD NO CHOICE EXCEPT TO ORDER THE SUSPENSION OF FURTHER MILITARY SHIPMENTS TO IRAN.
AMBASSADOR LOY W.HENDERSON, HOWEVER, IS CONTINUING NEGOTIATIONS AT TEHRAN AND AUTHORITIES SAID IT WAS CONSIDERED POSSIBLE THAT SHIPMENTS MIGHT BE RESUMED LATER.
SOME $23,450,000 IN ECONOMIC AID IS NOT AFFECTED AS IRAN CAME UP WITH THE NECESSARY AGREEMENT TO QUALIFY FOR THIS WELL BEFORE THE DEADLINE.
THE STOP ORDER APPLIED TO ARMS AND MILITARY SUPPLIES ORDERED UNDER PREVIOUS MILITARY DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM LEGISLATION. SHIPMENTS OF THOSE SUPPLIES HAVE BEEN LAGGING. OFFICIALS INTERPRETED THE CURRENT ACT AS MEANING THAT CONGRESS INTENDED HALTING ALL AMERICAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO NATIONS WHICH FAILED TO COMPLY WITH THE TERMS LAID DOWN.
FIFTY FIVE COUNTRIES WERE ELIGIBLE FOR MILITARY OR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE UNDER THE SECURITY ACT, OR FOR BOTH. BY THE WEEK END 46 HAD FILED AGREEMENTS AND SEVERAL OTHERS WERE EXPECTED TO DO SO BELATEDLY. HOLDOUTS AT THIS TIME INCLUDED IN ADDITION TO IRAN, BURMA AND IRELAND WHICH WERE DUE TO RECEIVE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.
THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT STIPULATED THAT MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE SHALL BE DENIED UNLESS A RECIPIENT NATION AGREES TO JOIN IN PROMOTING WORLD PEACE, TAKES MUTUALLY AGREED ACTION TO ELIMINATE CAUSES OF TENSION, FULFILLS MILITARY OBLIGATIONS IT HAS ASSUMED, DEVELOPS ITS OWN STRENGTH AND INSURES EFFECTIVE USE OF THE AMERICAN ASSISTANCE.
JK925PES

A39WX
(280) NIGHT LEAD DRAPER
WASHINGTON,JAN.14-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY NOMINATED WILLIAM H. DRAPER, JR., NEW YORK BANKER AND FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF THE ARMY, AS ROVING AMBASSADOR TO SUPERVISE THE MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR EUROPEAN AID

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30.24- 307

PROGRAMS.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED THAT DRAPER WILL ACT FOR MUTUAL SECURITY DIRECTOR W. AVERELL HARRIMAN IN PROVIDING COORDINATION, CONTINUOUS SUPERVISION AND GENERAL DIRECTION OF THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS FOR EUROPE.

DRAPER IS NOW CHAIRMAN OF THE LONG ISLAND TRANSIT AUTHORITY IN CHARGE OF WORKING OUT A REORGANIZATION PROGRAM FOR THE DISASTER-PLAGUED LONG ISLAND RAILROAD. HE WAS APPOINTED BY GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY TO TAKE OVE OPERATION OF THE RAILROAD SHORTLY AFTER SEVERAL WRECKS IN 1950.

DRAPER IS ALSO EXPECTED TO TAKE OVER THE DUTIES OF CHARLES M. SPOFFORD OF BOSTON, WHO IS RESIGNING AS DEPUTY REPRESENTATIVE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AFTER THE NATO CONFERENCE IN LISBON NEXT MONTH.

SHORTLY AFTER THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT, DRAPER SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THE EFFECTIVE ACHIEVEMENT OF OUR MUTUAL SECURITY OBJECTIVE IN EUROI IS OF PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE OTHER MEMBERS (THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY.

"PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ASKED ME TO HELP AVERELL HARRIMAN SPEED UP ANI COORDINATE OUR PRESENT EFFORT TO BUILD MILITARY STRENGTH IN EUROPE. IN PARIS RECENTLY, GENERAL EISENHOWER URGED ME TO ACCEPT."

DRAPER SAID HE HAD CONFERRED WITH GOV. DEWEY AND EXPRESSED CONFIDEN THAT THE TRANSIT AUTHORITY WILL "WORK OUT A SATISFACTORY REORGANIZATIO OF THE LONG ISLAND RAILROAD.

THE NEW YORKER WILL HAVE THE TITLE OF SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN EUROPE AND WILL BE RESPONSIBLE TO THE PRESIDENT.

DRAPER SERVED AS UNDER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FROM 1947 UNTIL EARLY 1949. BETWEEN WORLD WAR I AND II, HE SERVED WITH THE NATIONAL CITY BANK, BANKERS TRUST CO., AND DILLON, REED AND CO. HE IS ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE AS VICE PRESIDENT OF DILLON, REED.

DRAPER WAS BORN IN NEW YORK CITY, AUG. 10, 1894.

JA706PES

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JAN. 14)

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON,JAN.14-(AP)-A 30-NATION INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE HAS BEEN SUMMONED FOR FEBRUARY 26 AT LONDON TO TRY TO WORK OUT A SETTLEMENT OF GERMAN PRE-WORLD WAR II TEXTERNAL DEBTS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THIS TODAY AND SAID THE CONFERENCE WA AGREED ON BY THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

A THREE-POWER COMMISSION ON GERMAN DEBTS HAS BEEN WORKING ON PREPARA TIONS FOR THE CONFERENCE. WHEN THE CONFERENCE HAS BEEN CONCLUDED IT IS EXPECTED THAT AN INTER-GOVERNMENTAL AGREEMENT WILL BE DRAWN UP.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY JAN. 14)

JA244PES

A190WX

(430) AMS BUDGET

NITE LEAD

BRADLEY-TRUCE

WASHINGTON,JAN.14-(AP)-GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID TODAY HE IS HOPEFUL OF A WORKABLE TRUCE IN KOREA WHICH WON'T MEAN APPEASEMENT. THAT IS A PRICE THE UNITED NATIONS WILL NOT PAY, HE SAID.

ANY ARMISTICE SETTLEMENT MUST BE BASED ON SOUND PRINCIPLES, HE SAID BECAUSE IT MAY WELL BE A PATTERN FOR PEACE IN FUTURE TROUBLE SPOTS.

"I AM HOPEFUL OF A CONCLUSIVE MILITARY ARMISTICE," BRADLEY TOLD THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, "ONE WHICH WILL PROVIDE SECURITY AND WILL BE A LIVING DETERRENT TO FURTHER AGGRESSION. X X X

"BY EVERY MEANS AT OUR COMMAND, AND AT EVERY GENUINE OPPORTUNITY FOI HONORABLE TERMS, WE SEEK PEACEFUL SOLUTIONS TO INTERNATIONAL DIFFERENCI

"BUT THERE IS ONE PRICE WE WILL NOT PAY -- APPEASEMENT."

BRADLEY BRIEF THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON TRUCE TALKS AT A CLOSED SESSION, BUT A STATEMENT HE READ WAS LATER MADE PUBLIC.

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) TOLD REPORTERS AFTER THE SESSION THAT BRADLEY TOLD THE SENATORS THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF HAVE MILITARY PLANS READY FOR USE "IF THE NEGOTIATIONS FAILED."

LATER, HOWEVER, SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE), A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE WHO HEARD BRADLEY, SAID THAT "WHEN WE TALK ABOUT HOLDING A LINE IN KOREA BECAUSE WE ARE NOT IN A POSTURE TO CONDUCT AN OFFENSIVE, WE HAD BETTER BEGIN TO CONSIDER GIVING THOSE BOYS WHAT THEY NEED."

MORSE DID NOT ELABORATE IN THE COURSE OF A SENATE SPEECH IN WHICH HE MADE THE REMARK. "TIME IS RUNNING OUT," HE SAID. "WE ARE LAGGARDS IN DEFENSE PRODUCTION," HE CALLED FOR A NEW INQUIRY INTO THE WHOLE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM.

ASKED WHETHER THE GENERAL WAS OPTIMISTIC ABOUT AN EARLY TRUCE, RUSSELL SAID HE "SEEMED TO BE MORE OPTIMISTIC" THAN SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT, WHO WAS BEFORE THE GROUP LAST WEEK, "BUT HE DID NOT SAY HE WAS CONFIDENT THE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD SUCCEED."

IN HIS STATEMENT, BRADLEY SAID ANY TRUCE SATISFACTORY TO THE U.N. MUST BE ONE WHICH "THE UNITED NATIONS, AND ESPECIALLY THE KOREANS, CAN LIVE WITH." IF POSSIBLE, HE SAID, IT SHOULD PROVIDE "ASSURANCES THAT HOSTILITIES WILL NOT BREAK OUT AGAIN."

IN ADDITION, HE SAID, ANY SETTLEMENT "MUST PROVIDE ADEQUATE SAFEGUARDS SO THAT THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES REMAINING IN THE AREA WILL NOT BE JEOPARDIZED."

"OUR AGREEMENTS MUST NOT ALLOW THE COMMUNISTS OPPORTUNITY FOR FUTURE MILITARY 'BLACKMAIL' OR UNNECESSARILY EXPOSE THE FORCES IN THAT AREA," HE SAID.

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A191WX

HE SAID IN HIS OPINION THE U.N. "COMMAND HAS NOT LOST BY PARTICIPATING IN THE TRUCE TALKS."

RUSSELL SAID BRADLEY ALSO TALKED OVER WITH THE SENATORS THE PROBLEMS OF MILITARY PRODUCTION. RUSSELL TOLD REPORTERS:

"DELIVERIES ARE BEHIND SCHEDULE. GENERAL BRADLEY DID NOT TRY TO AFFIX RESPONSIBILITY. THERE ARE SOME SERIOUS BOTTLENECKS IN SOME VERY VITAL ITEMS -- SOME OF WHICH WERE IN SHORT SUPPLY IN KOREA."

IN A DISCUSSION OF THE SAME PROBLEM BEFORE THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SECRETARY LOVETT WAS QUOTED AS SAYING "CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS" HAS BEEN MADE IN ELIMINATING BOTTLENECKS.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA), IN A STATEMENT AFTER THE CLOSED SESSION, SAID LOVETT FORECAST THAT PRODUCTION WILL INCREASE AT PROGRESSIVELY HIGHER RATES AS THE TOOLING-UP STAGE IS COMPLETED, AND THAT THE MONTHLY OUTPUT RATE WILL SHOW A "CONSIDERABLE INCREASE."

JA256PES

A5WX

(700) PMS BJT

SUPERCARRIERS

BY ELTON C.FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 14-(AP)-THE NAVY'S PLAN TO BUILD A TEN-SHIP FLEET OF SUPERCARRIERS, SOME OF THEM NUCLEAR POWERED, POINTS UP A SHARPLY RENEWED QUARREL AMONG THE SERVICES OVER ATOMIC AGE WEAPONS.

INVOLVED IN VARYING DEGREES ARE ALL THREE OF THE ARMED FORCES--

NAVY, AIR FORCE AND ARMY. AND THE ISSUES INCLUDE NOT ONLY ATOMIC-ENGINED SHIPS, SUBMARINES AND AIRPLANES, BUT GUIDED MISSILES AS WELL.

ENTIRELY RELIABLE AND NEUTRAL SOURCES OUTSIDE THE PENTAGON DISCLOSI AN INCIDENT TODAY WHICH SHOWS THE REVIVAL OF RIVALRY EVIDENT THREE YEARS AGO IN THE VIOLENT CONTROVERSY BETWEEN THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE OVER THE B-36 BOMBER AND THE ORIGINALLY PLANNED SUPERCARRIER.

CONFIRMED BY PENTAGON OFFICIALS WHO ALSO INSISTED THEY NOT BE IDENTIFIED, THE INCIDENT WAS DESCRIBED IN THIS MANNER:

THE AIR FORCES' MEMBER ON THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, GEN.HOYT VANDENBERG, SOUGHT OVER A PERIOD OF A YEAR AND A HALF AND IN A DOZEN MEETINGS OF THE GROUP TO GET JCS APPROVAL OF THE USAF'S REQUEST TO BUILD THE BIG AIRPLANE NEEDED EVENTUALLY FOR TESTING AN ATOMIC POWER PLANT.

VANDENBERG'S EFFORT WAS BLOCKED AT EACH SESSION IN WHICH HE ATTEMPTED TO GET AN APPROVING VOTE.

MEANWHILE, THE NAVY WAS PUSHING FOR AUTHORITY TO GO AHEAD WITH CONSTRUCTION OF A HULL FOR ITS ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE PROJECT. A JCS GO-AHEAD WAS GIVEN THE AIR FORCE FOR THE NUCLEAR-ENGINED AIRFRAME ONLY AFTER THERE WAS THREAT OF INTERVENTION BY A GOVERNMENT QUARTER OUTSIDE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

THE NAVY DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED LAST AUG. 21 AWARD OF CONTRACT TO THE ELECTRIC BOAT COMPANY FOR BUILDING THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE HULL. THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED ON SEPT. 5 A CONTRACT WITH CONSOLIDATED VULTEE AIRCRAFT CORPORATION FOR BUILDING THE ATOMIC-POWERED AIRPLANE.

IN SOME AVIATION QUARTERS THERE WAS SUSPICION THAT THE NAVY HAD HEL FROM THE ARMY IN THE JCS MANEUVERING, THE TRADING POINT FOR THE ARMY BEING GUIDED MISSILES. THE ARMY, AS IS ALSO THE CASE WITH EACH OF THE OTHER TWO SERVICES, WOULD LIKE TO GET CONTROL OF A BIGGER AREA OF THE GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM.

A6WX.

BUT THE ISSUE IS SHARPER BETWEEN THE AIR FORCE AND ARMY BECAUSE BOTH SERVICES HAVE ENTERED THE TACTICAL (BATTLEFIELD USE) PORTION OF T PROGRAM. THE ARMY HAS DONE DEVELOPMENTAL WORK AND FORMED A GUIDED MISSILE GROUND UNIT SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. THE AIR FORCE MOVI INTO THE FIELD LAST FALL WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT WAS PUTTING A TACTICAL GUIDED MISSILE, THE MATADOR, INTO PRODUCTION.

THE ISSUE BETWEEN THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY IS ALMOST ENTIRELY IN THE AREA OF STRATEGIC WARFARE---THE BOMBARDMENT OF AN ENEMY'S WAR-MAKING INDUSTRY AND TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM.

AT FIRST THE QUESTION WAS WHETHER CONVENTIONALLY POWERED, LONG RANGE BOMBERS LIKE THE B-36 OR AIRPLANES FROM A CARRIER TASK FORCE WERE THE BEST WEAPONS FOR SUCH WARFARE.

HOWEVER, NUCLEAR ENGINES, WITH THEIR POTENTIALLY UNLIMITED RANGE, HAVE ENTERED THE CONTROVERSY, BOTH FOR SHIP AND AIRCRAFT PROPULSION. THE NAVY'S ATOM-POWERED SUBMARINE WILL BE AN EXPERIMENT TO DETERMINE USE OF SIMILAR POWER FOR BIG VESSELS LIKE THE CARRIER.

IF THE AIR FORCE INTENDS TO HAVE PLANES THAT, THEORETICALLY, COULD FLY AROUND AND AROUND THE WORLD, SHOULD THE NAVY ALSO HAVE CARRIERS WITH RANGE LIMITED ONLY BY THE FOOD SUPPLY AND ENDURANCE OF THE CREW?

NAVY SECRETARY DAN KIMBALL SAID SO, IN EFFECT, WHEN HE ANNOUNCED SATURDAY NIGHT:

"IF WORLD CONDITIONS CONTINUE AS THEY ARE, AND IF NO SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT IS REACHED BY THE FREE WORLD AND THE FORCES OF COMMUNISM, THE NAVY INTENDS TO SEEK FUNDS TO BUILD AT LEAST ONE OF THESE SHIPS (A 60,000-TON FLAT TOP LIKE THE PROTOTYPE USS FORRESTAL) PER YEAR FOR THE NEXT TEN YEARS.

"IT IS MY EARNEST HOPE THAT SOME OF THE SUBSEQUENT VESSELS--IF WE BUILD THEM AT THIS RATE--WILL BE ATOMIC POWERED."

STEERING CAREFULLY AROUND ANY DIRECT COMPARISON WITH THE RANGE AND STRIKING POWER OF THE AIR FORCE'S LONG RANGE, HEAVY STRATEGIC BOMBERS, KIMBALL IN HIS SATURDAY NIGHT ADDRESS EMPHASIZED THE LONG REACH OF PLANES LAUNCHED FROM A ROAMING CARRIER TASK-FORCE.

HE SAID THAT THEY COULD STRIKE WITHIN A SINGLE DAY AT TARGETS "ANYWHERE WITHIN AN AREA OF THREE AND ONE-HALF MILLION SQUARE MILES" AND FROM A CENTRAL POINT "HIT TARGETS ANYWHERE WITHIN A RADIUS OF 1,000 MILES."

A POINT 1,000 MILES FROM THE COASTLINES OF THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT WOULD INCLUDE MANY OF THE GREAT MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL CENTERS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITE NATIONS.

A7WX.

WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE SERVICE UNIFICATION LAW, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SOUGHT SOON AFTER ITS CREATION TO BRING ABOUT AN ACCORD BETWEEN THE AIR AND SEA SERVICES.

THE LATE SECRETARY JAMES FORRESTAL IN 1948 GOT THE SERVICES TO SUBSCRIBE TO THE SO-CALLED KEY WEST PAPER. THAT DOCUMENT ALLOCATED THE "ROLES AND MISSIONS" OF EACH OF THE ARMED FORCES IN TIME OF WAR. IT GAVE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR STRATEGIC BOMBING TO THE AIR FORCE, BUT PROVIDED THAT THE NAVY COULD ENTER THE FIELD WHEN A WAR SITUATION REQUIRED.

THE CONTROVERSY, QUIETED TEMPORARILY BY THE KEY WEST PAPER, CROPPED UP AGAIN, HOWEVER, WHEN THE NAVY BECAME DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER THE EXPANDING SIZE OF THE B-36 BUILDING PROGRAM AND THE WELFARE OF ITS OWN PROJECT TO BUILD A 65,000-TON SUPERCARRIER.

THE CRACKDOWN ON THE NAVY BY THE NEXT DEFENSE SECRETARY, LOUIS JOHNSON, WITH AN ORDER TO STOP THE SUPERCARRIER PROJECT, LEFT SMOLDERING RESENTMENT WITHIN THE NAVY.

THE NAVY WON THE NEXT ROUND, WHEN THE ADMINISTRATION AND CONGRESS APPROVED BUILDING OF THE FORRESTAL AS AN EXPERIMENTAL FLAT TOP. CURRENT ESTIMATE OF THE FORRESTAL'S COST IS 218 MILLION DOLLARS. THE SHIP IS BEING BUILT UNDER CONTRACT WITH THE NEWPORT NEWS SHIPBUILDING AND DRYDOCK COMPANY.

ALTHOUGH THE KEY WEST PAPER WAS DRAWN UP AT A TIME WHEN BOTH THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE AND NUCLEAR-POWERED AIRCRAFT PROJECTS BOTH WERE UNDER ACTIVE CONSIDERATION, THERE WAS NOTHING IN THE DOCUMENT THAT CONTEMPLATED THE POSSIBILITY OF INTERSERVICE RIVALRIES OVER THE ATOMIC POWER PROJECTS NOR OF GUIDED MISSILES.

VX252AES

A78WX

A-BOMB (180)

WASHINGTON,JAN 14-(AP)-UNITED STATES NAVY AIRCRAFT CAN TAKE OFF FROM A CARRIER ANY PLACE IN THE WORLD, DROP AN ATOMIC BOMB 770 MILES AWAY AND RETURN, VICE ADMIRAL JOHN H.CASSADY SAID TODAY.

THE DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR AIR MADE THE STATEMENT IN A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW IN U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT, A WEEKLY NEWS MAGAZINE.

CASSADY SAID THE NAVY HAS 12 BIG CARRIERS, 10 OPERATING WHILE TWO UNDERGO REPAIRS. THREE ARE KEPT IN KOREAN WATERS, HE SAID, AND "IF THE WORLD SITUATION WORSENS WE VERY DEFINITELY SHOULD BUILD UP NAVAL AIR POWER."

NAVY PLANES, WITH HEAVY JET-FIGHTER ESCORT, CAN DELIVER AN ATOMIC BOMB--OR A 10,000-POUND BOMB LOAD--UP TO "770 MILES OUT AND 770 MILES BACK," CASSADY SAID, ADDING:

"IF YOU TAKE A MAP OF EUROPE AND SUBSCRIBE 770-MILE CIRCLES FROM POSSIBLE CARRIER OPERATING AREAS, YOU CAN DRAW YOUR OWN CONCLUSIONS AS TO NAVAL-AIR CAPABILITIES."

CASSADY SAID THE NAVY HAS FOUR JET FIGHTERS, FLYING AND IN PRODUCTION, THAT PERFORM BETTER THAN THE RUSSIAN MIG-15. BUT HE ADDED THAT NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINE JETS DO NOT YET HAVE SUPERIORITY BECAUSE THEY ARE OUTNUMBERED.

COMMUNISTS HAVE BETWEEN 700 AND 800 MIG-15'S IN KOREA, CASSADY SAID, BUT THEY ARE SHORT-RANGED AND CAN STAY ALOFT ONLY FOR SHORT PERIODS.

GG803AES

B100WX

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 14-(AP)-REP. FEIGHAN (D-OHIO) REPORTED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ON A RECENT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE IN BELGIUM ON THE OVER-POPULATION PROBLEM IN EUROPE.

FEIGHAN, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, ATTENDED THE CONFERENCE OF SOME 23 NATIONS BETWEEN SESSIONS OF CONGRESS.

THE OHIO DEMOCRAT SAID AFTER HIS WHITE HOUSE CALL THAT HE WILL MAKE HIS REPORT TO CONGRESS TOMORROW.

VX103AES

JAN 15 1952

A87BA

(150)

WHEELING, W.VA., JAN 14-(AP)-CITY MANAGER ROBERT L. PLUMMER SAID TODAY HE WOULD RELEASE SOME 20 PENNY CANDY VENDING MACHINES CONFISCATED LAST WEEK AFTER TRINKETS BEARING THE SOVIET EMBLEM WERE FOUND IN THEM.

PLUMMER'S DECISION CAME AFTER A CONFERENCE TODAY WITH IRVIN MARRICK AND HERBERT COHEN, BOTH OF PITTSBURGH, PARTNERS IN CONFECTIONS SPECIALTIES CO. WHICH OWNED THE MACHINES.

PLUMMER SAID MARRICK AGREED TO REPLACE THE CONTENTS OF ALL MACHINES IN THIS AREA. MARRICK SAID HE BOUGHT THE CANDY FROM A REPUTABLE NEW YORK FIRM WHICH HE DID NOT NAME.

POLICE LT. JOHN MURPHY SAID TRINKETS FOUND AMONG THE CANDY WERE IN THE FORM OF CARDBOARD PENNANTS. HE SAID SIMILAR TRINKETS BEARING INSIGNIA OF OTHER COUNTRIES WERE ALSO FOUND IN THE MACHINES.

THOSE BEARING THE SOVIET EMBLEM HAD A YELLOW HAMMER AND SICKLE ON A RED BACKGROUND ON ONE SIDE. ON THE OTHER SIDE WAS SUCH INFORMATION AS RUSSIAN POPULATION AND THE FACT THAT THE CAPITAL IS MOSCOW.

EH1002AES NM

JAN 15 1952

A128MI

(170)

GREEN BAY, WIS., JAN. 14-(AP)-A GREEN BAY FATHER SAID TONIGHT HE WAS SENDING TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN A PURPLE HEART AND PRESIDENTIAL SCROLL AWARDED HIS MARINE SNON WHO WAS KILLED IN KOREA.

GLENN FIEDLER SAID HE WAS GIVING THE AWARDS BACK BECAUSE HIS SON WAS "KIDNAPPED" BY THE MARINE CROPS "THROUGH TRICKERY AND SUGAR-COATED PROMISES." FIEDLER SAID "FRAUDULENT STATEMENTS WERE ENTERED ON HIS SON'S PHYSICAL RECORDS TO MAKE IT APPEAR HE PASSED HIS PHYSICAL EXAMINATION."

JAMES FIEDLER, 18, WAS KILLED IN FIGHTING IN KOREA JUNE 1, 1951.

FIEDLER, A STAFF MEMBER OF THE LOCAL VOCATION SCHOOL, EXPLAINED THAT HIS SON WAS A MEMBER OF THE LOCAL MARINE CORPS RESERVE UNIT WHEN IT WAS ACTIVATED AUG. 3, 1950. BUT HE CHARGED THAT HIS SON'S PHYSICAL HANDICAPS OF POOR VISION AND UNDERWEIGH WERE FASIFIED SO HE COULD ENTER THE RESERVE.

THE FATHER SAID AFTER BEING ORDERED TO ACTIVE DUTY HIS SON WAS GIVEN ANOTHER PHYSICAL AT CAMP PENDLETON, CALIF., AT WHICH TIME HE WAS TOLD HE SHOULD LEAVE THE CORPS BECAUSE OF HIS PHYSICAL HANDICAPS. BUT, SAID FIEDLER, HIS SON SIGNED A WAIVER AND REMAINED IN SERVICE AFTER THE MARINE CORPS INDICATED HE WOULD BE MADE A PHOTOGRAPHER, WHICH WAS HIS SPECIALTY, AND BE KEPT ON THAT DUTY. FIEDLER SAID HIS SON, AN ENLISTED MAN, WAS A MACHINE GUNNER WHEN HE WAS KILLED.

DK1147PCS

JAN 15 1952

A11DN

PMS BJT (280)

HOUSTON, JAN. 14 (AP)-A HOMELESS FRENCH WAIF WHO DIED IN KOREA TRYING TO REPAY THE KINDNESS SHOWN HIM IN THE UNITED STATES WILL BE BURIED IN HIS ADOPTED COUNTRY.

CPL. ALEXANDER STEWART, 22, WAS KILLED IN ACTION DEC. 28.

BUT THE CASUALTY LIST DOESN'T TELL HOW THE YOUTH ASKED--AND GOT--THE HELP OF A CONGRESSMAN IN TRANSFERRING FROM THE SAFETY OF JAPAN TO THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT. IT DOESN'T TELL HOW HE CAME TO AMERICA TWICE AS A STOW AWAY BEFORE CONGRESS PASSED A SPECIAL LAW TO LET HIM STAY HERE LEGALLY.

MRS. A.AXLEROD OF HOUSTON, HIS FOSTER MOTHER, SAID LAST NIGHT SHE WOULD BRING THE BODY HOME FOR BURIAL. "I KNOW THAT IS WHAT HE WOULD HAVE WANTED ME TO DO," SHE SAID.

A FEW WEEKS AGO IN THE LAST LETTER RECEIVED FROM HER WARD, MRS. AXELROD READ THESE WORDS:

"I WISH FOR YOU TO BE PROUD OF ME AND I AM SURE I AM DOING A GOOD JOB.

"I CAN ASSURE YOU OF ONE THING, I WILL CONTINUE TO DO A GOOD JOB UNTIL I DIE--THAT IS, IF I DIE HERE, YOU MAY REST ASSURED IT WILL NOT BE IN A COWARDLY MANNER.

"IT WILL BE FOR THE LOVE OF MY ADOPTED MOTHER--AND FOR MY ADOPTED COUNTRY."

SATURDAY, SHE READ ANOTHER LETTER. THIS WAS FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE:

"IT IS WITH DEEP REGRET THAT WE INFORM YOU OF THE DEATH OF YOUR WARD, CORPORAL ALEXANDER STEWART, WHO WAS KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA..."

AT 22 THE CORPORAL WAS AN OLD HAND AT WAR AND FIGHTING. WHEN HE WAS 12 HE RAN AWAY FROM AN ORPHANAGE IN ALSACE, JOINED THE UNDERGROUND AND FINALLY ESCAPED TO NORTH AFRICA. HE WAS ADOPTED BY THE 133RD REGIMENT OF THE 34TH INFANTRY DIVISION AND FOUGHT WITH THEM FOR FIVE YEARS--NORTH AFRICA, SICILY, ANZIO.

WHEN THE WAR WAS OVER ALEX STOWED AWAY ON A TROOP SHIP AND CAME TO AMERICA. MEMBERS OF THE 133RD GAVE HIM $200 AND HE STRUCK OUT ON HIS OWN. WHEN HE TRIED TO ENLIST IN THE U.S. ARMY HE DISCOVERED HE WAS AN ALIEN. BACK TO FRANCE HE WENT. THERE WAS NO RECORD OF HIS CITIZENSHIP THERE. AGAIN HE STOWED AWAY ON AN AMERICAN SHIP AND ARRIVED IN GALVESTON, TEX., JULY 4, 1947.

HIS FOSTER MOTHER THEN WAS AN ASSISTANT U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY HANDLING IMMIGRATION CASES. SHE BECAME INTERESTED IN ALEX AND INTERESTED OTHERS, AMONG THEM REP. ALBERT THOMAS (D-TEX). THOMAS INTRODUCED A SPECIAL LAW IN CONGRESS TO LET ALEX STAY HERE AS AN IMMIGRANT. THE MEASURE PASSED IN AUGUST OF 1950. A FEW DAYS LATER ALEX ENLISTED IN THE U.S. ARMY, AND WAS SENT TO JAPAN.

"ALEX BECAME VERY TIRED OF JAPAN AND WROTE THAT HE WANTED TO GET INTO ACTION," MRS.AXELROD SAID. "ABOUT A MONTH LATER I GOT A LETTER FROM REP. THOMAS SAYING THAT ALEX HAD WRITTEN ASKING FOR HELP TO GET

IN THE FIGHTING. REP. THOMAS SAID 'I HOPE I HAVEN'T DONE THE WRONG THING BY SEEING THAT HE GETS HIS WISH.'"

MRS.AXELROD REMEMBERS ALEX AS A TIMID, INTENSE BOY TO WHOM DEVOTION MEANT THE UTMOST.

"HE WAS SO THANKFUL FOR ANY LITTLE KINDNESS PEOPLE SHOWED HIM," SHE SAID.

JAN 15 1952

DP212ACS NM

A17LX

NIGHT LEAD COLLINS (350)

FORT KNOX, KY., JAN. 14-(AP)-GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, THE ARMY'S CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY OUR MEDIUM TANKS HAVE WHIPPED THE SOVIET MEDIUMS IN EVERY TANK ENGAGEMENT SO FAR IN KOREA.

"I HAVE TALKED TO TANK COMMANDERS AND TO ENLISTED MEN," GEN. COLLINS SAID. "THEY ARE ABSOLUTELY SATISFIED, BUT THERE WILL BE MORE IMPROVEMENTS."

COLLINS' STATEMENTS WERE MADE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE, WHERE THE ARMORED CENTER TURNS OUT AMERICA'S ARMORED FIGHTING MEN AND UNITS. HE CAME HERE, ALONG WITH OTHER RANKING ARMY OFFICERS TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE U. S. ARMOR ASSOCIATION.

IN ADDRESSING THE GROUP, GEN. COLLINS SAID THE ARMY WAS FORCED TO GAMBLE WHEN IT ORDERED PRODUCTION OF THE NEWLY DESIGNED TANKS BEFORE SERVICE TESTS COULD BE MADE. INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS MADE SPEED IMPERATIVE.

HE SAID THERE WERE NO LIGHT TANKS IN PRODUCTION WHEN THE KOREAN FIGHTING STARTED AND THAT NO MEDIUM TANKS HAD BEEN PRODUCED SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. HEAVY TANKS WERE STILL "ON PAPER" AT THE TIME.

THE ARMY DECIDED TO MAKE THREE NEW TANKS, GEN. COLLINS SAID, LIGHT, MEDIUM AND HEAVY.

"AFTER A CAREFUL REVIEW OF ALL FACTORS," HE SAID, "WE DECIDED THAT SINCE THE PROTOTYPE OF THE LIGHT TANK HAD UNDERGONE EXTENSIVE TESTING WE COULD AFFORD TO GAMBLE ON IT. X X X

"TO KEEP THE GAMBLE TO A MINIMUM, WE DECIDED TO TAKE THE NEWLY DESIGNED TURRET AND MOUNT IT ON THE CHASSIS OF THE COMBAT-PROVEN GENERAL PERSHING. THIS COMBINATION, NOW KNOWN AS THE M-47, WAS PLACED IN PRODUCTION IN THE SUMMER OF 1951."

COLLINS SAID THE ARMY WAS FORCED TO TAKE OTHER GAMBLES, TOO, AND FOUND MAJOR DEFICIENCIES IN BOTH THE LIGHT AND MEDIUM TANKS. THEY WERE CORRECTED BEFORE THE TANKS WERE ISSUED TO TROOPS IN BATTLE.

"ALL OF THE DEFICIENCIES WHICH I HAVE REFERRED TO HAVE BEEN CORRECTED IN THE VEHICLES NOW COMING OFF THE PRODUCTION LINES."

"DESPITE ALL OUR TROUBLES," THE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID, "WE ARE STILL A YEAR AHEAD OF THE TIME SCHEDULE WE WOULD HAVE BEEN ON HAD WE WAITED FOR COMPLETE TEST AND DEVELOPMENT BEFORE GOING INTO PRODUCTION. IN OTHER WORDS, IT HAS BEEN WORTH THE GAMBLE."

GEN. COLLINS TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE A UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING PROGRAM IS NECESSARY TO PUT THIS COUNTRY IN A STATE OF READINESS FOR THE POSSIBILITY OF WAR.

"WE MUST NEVER ALLOW TO OCCUR AGAIN THE SITUATION WHICH OBTAINED AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE FIGHTING IN KOREA," HE SAID, "WHEN WE WERE FORCED TO CALL BACK INTO ACTIVE SERVICE MEN WHO HAD WON THE LAST WAR."

MU419PCSNM

B48 (330)

NEW YORK, JAN.14-(AP)-GEN.ALPHONSE-PIERRE JUIN OF FRANCE SAID YESTERDAY HE WAS "QUITE HAPPY" WITH THE RESULTS OF HIS CONFERENCES WITH AMERICAN AND BRITISH MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN WASHINGTON ON THE DEFENSE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

GEN.JUIN, INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE FRENCH ARMY, MADE THE COMMENT TO NEWSMEN BEFORE LEAVING FOR PARIS BY PLANE.

HE SAID ONE OF HIS OBJECTIVES HAD BEEN TO REQUEST THE IMMEDIATE AID OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE EVENT OF A CHINESE COMMUNIST INVASION OF FRENCH INDO-CHINA.

THE GENERAL SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF A TRANSLATION DEFECT DURING AN INTERVIEW ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE JAN.9 HE HAD BEEN REPRESENTED AS SAYING HE WOULD DEMAND RATHER THAN REQUEST AID.

ASKED FOR A STATEMENT ON THE OUTCOME OF HIS REQUEST FOR ASSURANCE OF AMERICAN AID IN THE EVENT OF A RED CHINESE DRIVE IN INDO-CHINA, THE GENERAL SAID:

"IT IS ENOUGH TO SAY THAT I AM SATISFIED. IT IS SOMETHING THAT WAS DISCUSSED AND CERTAIN CONCLUSIONS WERE REACHED, BUT I DO NOT HAVE THE RIGHT TO SAY EXACTLY WHAT THEY ARE. X X X"

IN A GENERAL STATEMENT HE SAID "IMPORTANT MATTERS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED AND DEALT WITH TO OUR SATISFACTION."

THE NEW YORK TIMES TODAY QUOTED GEN.JUIN AS SAYING IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT FRANCE COULD NOT HALT A MAJOR ATTACK ON INDO-CHINA BY COMMUNIST CHINA WITHOUT SUBSTANTIAL AIR AND NAVAL HELP FROM THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

A WASHINGTON DISPATCH TO THE TIMES BY JAMES RESTON QUOTED GEN.JUIN AS SAYING IN AN INTERVIEW THAT "THERE MUST BE A COMMON STRATEGY THROUGHOUT THE AREA. THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE BATTLEFIELD MUST BE ASSURED OR SOUTHEAST ASIA CANNOT REPEL A CHINESE INVASION."

THE TIMES STORY ALSO SAID:

GEN.JUIN SAID HE DID NOT ASK THE UNITED STATES TO COMMIT GROUND TROOPS TO INDO-CHINA, BUT ASKED FOR U.S. AIR AND NAVAL UNITS AND COORDINATED STAFF WORK IN THE EVENT OF A CHINESE ASSAULT.

THIS WAS DISCUSSED IN THE PENTAGON MEETING, HE SAID, AND HE ADDED THAT HE WAS CONFIDENT HE WOULD GET WHAT WAS NECESSARY IF THE CHINESE SHOULD MAKE WAR.

GEN.JUIN SAID NO COMMITMENTS WERE MADE, HOWEVER.

THE PROBLEM WILL BE UNDER CONSTANT STUDY FOR THE NEXT FEW WEEKS, HE ADDED, AND THEN A RECOMMENDATION WILL BE MADE TO THE THREE GOVERNMENTS BY HIMSELF; GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND FIELD MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM SLIM, CHIEF OF THE BRITISH IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF.

MD813AES

B78 Q

REPEATING FOR MI PART B48

JAN 15 1952

B48 (330)

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JAN 15 1952

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(MORE REPT)

RB1000AES

B26KX (Q)

(190)

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 14-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO TODAY SAID A JOINT ANGLO-AMERICAN PRISONER OF WAR COMMITTEE HAD THANKED THE CHINA PEACE COMMITTEE FOR SENDING MAIL FROM HOME TO THE CAPTIVES.

THE RED BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, INFERRED THAT THERE WAS SOME TROUBLE IN DELIVERING MAIL RAPIDLY.

QUOTING A SEVEN-MAN POW COMMITTEE, IT SAID:

"WE ARE ACUTELY AWARE OF DIFFICULTIES WHICH YOU HAVE HAD TO FACE. HOWEVER, WE ARE QUITE CERTAIN THAT YOU HAVE DONE EVERYTHING THAT YOU COULD TO EASE THE SITUATION AND SPEED OUR MAIL ON ITS WAY. FOR THIS HUMANE TASK.....WE SHALL ALWAYS REMEMBER YOU IN GRATEFUL RECOGNITION."

THE MESSAGE ENDED WITH A TYPICAL PROPAGANDA TOUCH--"EVERY SUCCESS IN THE NEW YEAR"---FROM THE PRISONERS TO THE REDS.

IT WAS SIGNED WITH THE NAMES OF CPL. EARL SMITH, 20 SEVENTH ST., CORBIN, KY.; CPL. THOMAS BAYES, JR., DALLAS, TEX.; CPL. RAYMOND MCDONNELL, NO ADDRESS, AND W. H. SMITH, NO RANK OR ADDRESS.

ALL BUT SMITH WERE LISTED ON THE DEC. 18 ROSETER OF AMERICAN PRISONERS.

BRITISH PRISONERS WHO SIGNED WERE LISTED AS RONALD B. ALLUM, EDWARD F. SPENCER AND JOHN T. GREEN.

ANOTHER BROADCAST IDENTIFIED CLIFFORD WILSON (NO HOMETOWN ADDRESS) OF THE U. S. SEVENTH DIVISION AS A FORMER HONOR GUARD FOR GENERAL MACARTHUR IN JAPAN. WILSON SAID HE WAS CAPTURED IN THE CHANGJIN RESERVOIR SECTOR ON NOV. 28, 1950, AND HAD BEEN WELL TREATED.

FJ605PCS

B19 (Q)

JAN 15 1952

-17-

(370)

NEW YORK,JAN.14-(AP)-EIGHTY-SEVEN PER CENT OF UNITED NATIONS PLANE LOSSES IN COMBAT OVER KOREA HAVE BEEN THE RESULT OF GROUND FIRE, ACCORDING TO SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE THOMAS K.FINLETTER.

IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF LOOK MAGAZINE, FINLETTER SAID THAT IN THE PERIOD THROUGH LAST DEC. 18, THE UNITED NATIONS LOST 384 AIRCRAFT TO ENEMY AIR AND GROUND FIRE, A FIGURE WHICH DID NOT INCLUDE CARRIER-BASED PLANES OF THE U.S. NAVY OR ORDINARY OPERATIONAL LOSSES., IN THE SAME PERIOD, COMMUNIST COMBAT LOSSES WAS 320 PLANES.

"WE HAVE LOST A FEW MORE AIRCRAFT THAN THE COMMUNISTS," HE SAID. "PRINCIPALLY BECAUSE WE HAVE BEEN DOING MORE FIGHTING THAN THE COMMUNISTS. OUR AIRCRAFT HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN CLOSE SUPPORT AND INTERDICTION OPERATIONS WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN SUBJECT TO GROUND FIRE. IN FACT, MOST OF OUR LOSSES HAVE BEEN FROM GROUND FIRE; 87 PER CENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS PLANES LOST IN COMBAT WERE THE RESULT OF GROUND FIRE.

"WHEN IT COMES TO AIR-TO-AIR COMBAT, OUR PLANES ARE WAY AHEAD. FOR EXAMPLE, THROUGH DEC. 18, AIR FORCE F-86'S DESTROYED 129 MIG-15'S WHILE ONLY 14 F-86'S WERE DESTROYED BY THE ENEMY."

FINLETTER SAID THE APPEARANCE OF LARGE NUMBERS OF MIG-15'S--THE RED JET DAY INTERCEPTOR PLANE--INDICATES RUSSIAN PRODUCTION IS HIGHER THAN OUR PRODUCTION OF A CORRESPONDING PLANE, THE F-86. HE ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES, HOWEVER, IS PRODUCING OTHER KINDS OF JET PLANES--FIGHTER-BOMBERS, RECONNAISSANCE PLANES, LIGHT BOMBERS, MEDIUM BOMBERS AND HEAVY BOMBERS.

THE AIR FORCE SECRETARY SAID "WE HAVE CONCENTRATED MORE ON FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND MEDIUM BOMBERS THAN ON INTERCEPTORS," WHILE THE REDS HAVE CONCENTRATED MORE ON INTERCEPTOR PLANES.

"THE REASON IS THAT WE WERE TRYING TO DO SOMETHING DIFFERENT THAN THE COMMUNISTS WERE TRYING TO DO," HE EXPLAINED. "THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN CONSTANTLY PRODUCING AIRCRAFT DESIGNED TO MEET THEIR GREATEST DIRECT THREAT--OUR STRATEGIC BOMBERS. MEANWHILE, WE HAVE BEEN BUILDING A FORCE TO MEET ANY DIRECT AIR THREATS TO THIS NATION'S SECUR-

EST DIRECT THREAT--OUR STRATEGIC BOMBERS. MEANWHILE, WE HAVE BEEN BUILDING A FORCE TO MEET ANY DIRECT AIR THREATS TO THIS NATION'S SECURITY AND TO THE NATO AREA, PLUS A FORCE DESIGNED TO DESTROY THE INDIRECT OR POTENTIAL THREATS TO SECURITY--OUR STRATEGIC FORCE."

FINLETTER ASSERTED THAT COMBAT FIGURES SHOW WE HAVE KNOCKED DOWN NINE RUSSIAN INTERCEPTORS FOR EVERY U.N. INTERCEPTOR PLANE, AND ATTRIBUTED THE HIGH PERCENTAGE TO BETTER PILOTS, A BETTER GUN SIGHT AND SAID OUR PLANE HAS A BETTER GUN PLATFORM THAN THE RUSSIAN.

JAN 15 1952

MJ618PES

ENDING JANUARY 19, 1952

BEGINNING JANUARY 15, 1952

JAN 16 1952

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A145FX
-95-
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN TRUCE PARLEY
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
MUNSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 16-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY SAID THEIR TRUCE SUPERVISION PROPOSAL BANNED ANY INCREASE IN MILITARY AIR STRENGTH BUT THE ALLIES HELD OUT FOR A SPECIFIC PROMISE AGAINST REBUILDING AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA.
CHINESE RED MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG ASKED IN THE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM WHY THE ALLIES ARGUED THAT THE COMMUNISTS INTENDED TO INCREASE THEIR AIR POWER IN KOREA.
HE SAID THE RED PROPOSAL OF JAN. 9 SPECIFICALLY BARRED THE INTRODUCTION INTO KOREA OF COMBAT AIRCRAFT DURING A TRUCE.
MAJ.GEN. CLAUDE B. FERENBAUGH REPLIED THAT THERE COULD BE NO GUARANTEE AGAINST AN INCREASE IN RED AIR STRENGTH WITHOUT A SPECIFIC BAN ON THE REBUILDING OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA.
AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN TOLD CORRESPONDENTS LATER:
"TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE THIS IS THE FIRST TIME WE HAVE EVER GOTTEN AN ANSWER LIKE THIS, FOR WHATEVER IT IS WORTH.
"HE DID NOT ANSWER OUR QUESTION. HE MERELY ANSWERED IT WITH ANOTHER QUESTION WHICH WAS LIMITED TO THE COMBAT AIRCRAFT ELEMENT OF AIR POWER."

A146FX
THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON TRUCE SUPERVISION ADJOURNED AFTER ONE HOUR AND 40 MINUTES UNTIL 11 A.M. TOMORROW (9 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY).
IN AN ADJOINING TENT, THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRISONER EXCHANGE TALKED FOR 2 1/2 HOURS AND RECESSED UNTIL 2:30 P.M. (12:30 A.M., EST).
COMMUNIST RADIO BROADCASTS HINTED AT A COMPLETE BREAKDOWN IN THE TALKS OVER THE PRISONER EXCHANGE ISSUE. THE REDS HAD BALKED YESTERDAY AT HANDING OVER SOUTH KOREANS FIGHTING IN THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY.

THE "VOICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND" IN A TOKYO RADIO BROADCAST TUESDAY NIGHT PREDICTED THE REDS WOULD CONTINUE A "BLOCKADE OF ARMISTIC PROGRESS" UNTIL NEW HIGH LEVEL INSTRUCTIONS WERE RECEIVED.
BOTH SIDES TURNED TO THE AIR WAVES WHEN THE SNARLED TRUCE TALKS SHOWED NO SIGN OF AGREEMENT. THERE WAS NO PROGRESS TUESDAY ON THE OUTSTANDING ISSUES -- TRUCE SUPERVISION AND PRISONER EXCHANGE.
NEGOTIATORS SCHEDULED ANOTHER MEETING IN PANMUNJOM AT 11 A.M. TODAY (9 P.M. TUESDAY, EST)
THEY MET ON TIME.

THE U.N. COMMAND BROADCAST ACCUSED THE REDS OF CAUSING THE "PRESENT IMPASSE" BY INSISTING ON BUILDING AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE AND BY REFUSING TO ACCEPT THE IDEA OF VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION OF WAR PRISONERS.
COMMUNIST RADIO BROADSIDES CONCENTRATED ON THE U.S. AIRFORCE. FOLLOWING UP CHARGES THAT U.S. PLANES FLEW OVER MANCHURIA SUNDAY, THE REDEMQ

FOLLOWING UP CHARGES THAT U.S. PLANES FLEW OVER MANCHURIA SUNDAY, THE REDS ALLEGED TUESDAY THAT ALLIED BOMBERS KILLED 10 AND WOUNDED 60 ALLIED PRISONERS IN A RAID ON KANGDONG PRISON COMPOUND.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE DENIED BOTH CHARGES. GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY ORDERED A FURTHER INVESTIGATION, HOWEVER.
RED PROPAGANDIST ALAN WINNINGTON WAS QUOTED BY PEIPING RADIO AS SAYING "THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE ALWAYS LEADS IN DELIBERATE WRECKING DEVICES AND HAS ITS OWN ELEMENT IN COMMAND IN THE TENTS AT PANMUNJOM...
"THE WORLD NOW HAS TO CHOOSE WHETHER THE AMERICANS ARE GOING TO BE ALLOWED TO WRECK PEACE ONCE MORE, AS THEY DID LAST SUMMER, BUT WITH NO GUARANTEE THAT THE SITUATION WILL PURSUE THE SAME COURSE...THERE MAY NOT BE ANOTHER CHANCE."
WINNINGTON WAS REFERRING TO THE TWO MONTHS BREAK IN TRUCE TALKS WHEN THE REDS CHARGED THE ALLIES WITH DELIBERATELY BOMBING KAESONG, HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATION. THE REDS RESUMED THE TALKS IN OCTOBER.
IN THE NEGOTIATIONS ON PRISONER EXCHANGE TUESDAY CHINESE COL. TSAI CHANG-WEN RAISED THE ISSUE OF WHEN THE U.N. COMMAND WOULD BE SATISFIED AFTER THE PROPOSED EXCHANGE OF SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS FOR COMMUNIST SOLDIERS.
"WHO KNOWS WHEN YOUR SIDE WILL BE SATISFIED?" HE ASKED.
THE QUESTION WAS NOT ANSWERED BY REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY, ALLIED SUB-DELEGATE. HOWEVER, AFTER THE FRUITLESS FOUR AND A HALF HOUR SESSION HE TOLD ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS "WE HAVE FINALLY SMOKED OUT THE TWO MAIN ISSUES....."

A206KX
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HE DEFINED THEM AS "VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS VERSUS THE COMMUNIST DESIRE FOR FORCED REPATRIATION AND SECONDLY, OUR INSISTENCE THAT THEY HAVE ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) SOLDIERS IN THEIR ARMY WHO SHOULD HAVE BEEN CLASSIFIED AS PRISONERS OF WAR."
TSAI INSISTED THAT ALL PRISONERS OF WAR HELD BY BOTH SIDES "MUST BE RELEASED AND REPATRIATED UNCONDITIONALLY. THAT MUST BE WRITTEN INTO THE AGREEMENT."
WHILE THE ALLIES BATTLED AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE TO OBTAIN THE REPATRIATION OF SOUTH KOREAN NATIONALS DURING A PRISONER EXCHANGE, THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT TOOK AN UNCOMPROMISING ATTITUDE TOWARD THE ENTIRE TALKS.
ACTING PREMIER HUH CHUNG, OPENING THE 12TH SESSION OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AT PUSAN, DEMANDED:
1. COMPLETE DESTRUCTION OR WITHDRAWAL OF CHINESE FORCES FROM KOREA.
2. THE SMASHUP OR DISARMAMENT OF THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST ARMY.
3. POLITICALLY, NORTH KOREA TO BE AFFILIATED TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA GOVERNMENT THROUGH FREE POST-WAR ELECTIONS.
4. POSITIVE EFFORTS FOR KOREA'S ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
IN DISCUSSIONS TUESDAY ON SAFEGUARDS FOR AN ARMISTICE, MAJ.GEN. CLAUDE B.FERENBAUGH ASKED THE REDS TO ACCEPT LIMITATIONS ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF AIRFIELDS TO MAINTAIN MILITARY BALANCE AT THE TIME OF AN ARMISTICE.
CHINESE MAJ.GEN.HSIEH FANG, AGAIN TERMED THE ALLIED PLAN INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF NORTH KOREA. SARCASTICALLY, HSIEH DECLARED THAT THE BIRTH OF EVERY NORTH KOREAN TENDED TO UPSET THE MILITARY BALANCE OF KOREA. "WE WILL FIRMLY CARRY ON THE STRUGGLE UNTIL YOU CHANGE YOUR ATTITUDE." HE SAID.

POLITELY, FERENBAUGH WOUND UP THE ONE HOUR 35 MINUTE SESSION BY SAYING:

"TOMORROW MAY WE PLEASE DISCUSS KOREAN AIRFIELDS, AND NOT THE KOREAN BIRTH RATE."

GG242

A118FX

FIRST LEAD PARLEYS (

MUNSAN, KOREA, JAN 15-(AP) ...STS REPORTED TODAY U.N. BOMBS KILLED TEN ALLIED SOLDIERS AND WOUNI...D SIXTY IN A RED PRISON CAMP.

A U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID IT WASN'T SO. BUT THE U.N. COMMAND CONTINUED TO INVESTIGATE.

THE RED REPORT WAS MADE AT KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS. ONE SUBCOMMITTEE ARGUED OVER WHO WAS IN WHAT ARMY. A SECOND SUBCOMMITTEE GOT SIDETRACKED FROM AIRFIELDS TO THE NORTH KOREAN BIRTH RATE.

NEITHER SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED ANY PROGRESS TOWARD AN ARMISTICE.

NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN. LEE SANG CHO SAID THE KANGDONG PRISON CAMP, HOLDING 1,591 REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) SOLDIERS AND ONE AMERICAN, WAS BOMBED LAST NIGHT. HE SAID NAMES OF CASUALTIES WOULD BE SUPPLIED LATE

THE U.N. COMMAND IN TOKYO ORDERED A FULL STUDY OF AIR OPERATIONS "TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE IS ANY TRUTH TO THE COMMUNIST ALLEGATIONS. THIS INCLUDED FLIGHTS BY CARRIER-BORNE AIRCRAFT AND B-29 SUPERFORTS IN ADDITION TO FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES.

THE REDS DID NOT INVITE THE ALLIES TO COME TO KANGDONG AND SEE FO THEMSELVES, AS THEY HAVE WHEN CHARGING BOMB ATTACKS IN TRUCE ZONE AREA

WHILE NO PROGRESS WAS MADE IN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS TUESDAY, SPOKESMEN SAID NEGOTIATORS WERE MORE EVEN TEMPERED THAN IN RECENT DAYS

EVEN A NOTE OF LEVITY WAS INJECTED INTO A TRUCE SUPERVISION SESSION, WHERE DELEGATES WERE DEADLOCKED ON WHETHER THE REDS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO REPAIR MILITARY AIRFIELDS.

CHINESE MAJ.GEN.HSIEH FANG SAID REPAIRING THE FIELDS WOULD BE NO THREAT TO U.N. SECURITY, AS ALLIED DELEGATES CHARGED.

HSIEH SAID SARCASTICALLY THAT THE U.N. MUST CONSIDER HIS VERY PRESENCE AT THE ARMISTICE TABLE A THREAT TO U.N. SECURITY BECAUSE HE REPRESENTS "HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE AND MILLIONS OF SOLDIERS.

"EVERY TIME A KOREAN BABY IS BORN IT IS A THREAT TO YOUR SECURITY BECAUSE IT INCREASES THE MILITARY CAPABILITIES IN KOREA," HE ADDED.

MAJ.GEN.CLAUDE B.FERENBAUGH REPLIED:

"TOMORROW MAY WE PLEASE DISCUSS KOREAN AIRFIELDS AND NOT THE KOREAN BIRTH RATE?"

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IN THE PRISONER COMMITTEE, LEE AGAIN DENIED THAT SOUTH KOREAN PRISONERS HAD BEEN IMPRESSED INTO THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY AND ADDED:

"IN ANY CASE, YOU NEVER WILL BE ABLE TO INVESTIGATE."

LEE SAID ALL TROOPS IN THE RED FORCE "VOLUNTARILY JOINED THE ARMY. X X X IN OUR ARMY THERE ARE NO POWS INCORPORATED."

REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY RETORTED:

"YOU HAVE ROK NATIONALS IN YOUR ARMY IN LARGE NUMBERS. YOU HAVE NEVER DENIED IT. YOU HAVE ADMITTED IT. YOU HAVE BOASTED ABOUT IT. YOU PUT THESE PEOPLE THERE. WE HAVE A RIGHT TO GET THEM OUT. WE HAVE A RIGHT TO DEMAND THAT YOU HAND THEM OVER.

A119FX

"WE CHOOSE TO BE EXTREMELY REASONABLE ABOUT IT. WE ONLY ASKED THAT THOSE WHO ARE THERE INVOLUNTARILY BE RETURNED."

LEE AGAIN PROTESTED THAT THE ALLIES WERE USING PRISONERS OF WAR AS HOSTAGES IN DEMANDING A ONE-FOR-ONE EXCHANGE OF POWS FOR CIVILIANS. HE CALLED THE U.N. POSITION "AN INSISTENCE ON SLAVE TRADING METHODS."

"YOU SAY PRISONERS OF WAR WERE INCORPORATED INTO OUR ARMY BUT WE SAY THAT IS NOT TRUE. X X X AS TO THESE SEVERAL POINTS, YOU SAY YOU ARE RIGHT BUT WE SAY YOUR ARE NOT RIGHT."

LATER LIBBY SAID THIS DISCUSSION "SMOKED OUT THE TWO MAIN ISSUES IN THE PRISONER OF WAR DISPUTE:

"VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS OF WAR VERSUS THE COMMUNIST DESIRE FOR FORCED REPATRIATION AND, SECONDLY, OUR INSISTENCE THAT THEY HAVE ROK SOLDIERS IN THEIR ARMY WHO SHOULD HAVE BEEN CLASSIFIED AS PRISONERS OF WAR."

BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES SCHEDULED NEW MEETINGS FOR 11 A.M. WEDNESDAY (9 P.M. TUESDAY EST).

(NO PICKUP)

RT/CC746APS NM

A41FA

PMS BUDGET

PARLEYS (380)

MUNSAN, KOREA, JAN. 15-(AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND TODAY BEGAN CHECKING A COMMUNIST REPORT THAT ALLIED BOMBS KILLED AT LEAST TEN PRISONERS AND WOUNDED 60 IN A RED POW CAMP.

RED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AID A U.N. PLANE BOMBED A NORTH KOREAN PRISON CAMP AT KANGDONG MONDAY NIGHT. THE SITE IS 18 MILES NORTHEAST OF PYONGYANG, RED KOREAN CAPITAL. PREVIOUSLY ONE AMERICAN AND 1,591 SOUTH KOREANS WERE LISTED AS PRISONERS AT KANGDONG.

AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID TACTICAL REPORTS OF AIR OPERATIONS WERE BEING STUDIED "TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE IS ANY TRUTH TO THE COMMUNIST ALLEGATIONS."

THE REDS DID NOT INVITE THE ALLIES TO COME SEE FOR THEMSELVES, AS THEY HAVE DONE IN THEIR REPORTS OF AIR ATTACKS IN THE TRUCE ZONE PROTECTED AREAS.

THE RED REPORT WAS MADE BY NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SANG CHO AT TUESDAY'S FRUITLESS NEGOTIATIONS ON EXCHANGING PRISONERS OF WAR.

LEE SAID THREE BOMBS HIT THE CAMP HOSPITAL. HE SAID A LIST OF CASUALTIES WOULD BE GIVEN THE U.N. LATER.

THE ONLY AMERICAN LISTED AS A POW AT THE CAMP WAS SGT.TADASHI KANEKO OF THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION. THERE WAS NOTHING TO INDICATE HE MIGHT HAVE BEEN A CASUALTY.

REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY ACKNOWLEDGED LEE'S REPORT BUT MADE NO COMMENT.

NO PROGRESS WAS REPORTED FROM EITHER THE PRISONER SUBCOMMITTEE OR THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON SUPERVISION OF AN ARMISTICE. BOTH SCHEDULED SESSIONS FOR 11 A.M. WEDNESDAY (9 P.M. TUESDAY EST).

LIBBY REPORTED "WE HAVE FINALLY SMOKED OUT THE TWO MAIN ISSUES IN THE PRISONER OF WAR DISPUTE:

"VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS OF WAR VERSUS THE COMMUNIST DESIRE FOR FORGED REPATRIATION AND, SECONDLY, OUR INSISTENCE THAT THEY HAVE ROK (SOUTH KOREAN) SOLDIERS IN THEIR ARMY WHO SHOULD HAVE BEEN CLASSIFIED AS PRISONERS OF WAR."

LEE SAID THE U.N. DEMAND FOR RECLASSIFYING SOUTH KOREANS NOW IN THE RED ARMY AS PRISONERS OF WAR WAS "INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE ORGANIZATION OF OUR ARMY."

NAVY LT.WALTER J.ELLIS, U.N. SPOKESMAN, SAID THE PRISONER SESSION WAS "ORDERLY." HE SAID THAT WAS IN SHARP CONTRAST WITH MONDAY'S SESSION WHEN LEE ACCUSED THE U.N. OF BEING DECEITFUL IN ITS PROPOYALS FOR EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.

NEGOTIATORS DISCUSSING TRUCE SUPERVISION MET FOR ONLY AN HOUR AND 35 MINUTES. THEY ARE DEADLOCKED ON WHETHER THE REDS SHALL BE ALLOWED TO REPAIR AND CONSTRUCT MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE.

IN TOKYO, THE RADIO "VOICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND" SAID THAT THE RED DELEGATES PROBABLY ARE STALLING THE PANMUNJOM TALKS UNTIL A NEW COMMUNIST POLICY IS WORKED OUT.

CY/CC227APS

JAN 16 1952

A147FX

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

SEOUL, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 16-(AP)-JET WARFARE FLARED HIGH OVER

JAN 16 1952

NORTH KOREA TODAY FOR THE SECOND TIME IN TWO DAYS.
THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID SWEPT-WING F-86 SABRE JETS TANGLED TWICE WITH COMMUNIST MIG-15S AND DAMAGED ONE RED PLANE EACH TIME.
REPORTS OF ALLIED LOSSES, IF ANY, ARE RELEASED EACH WEEK-END.
THE SABRES WERE OUTNUMBERED BY MORE THAN TWO TO ONE. THE FIRST BATTLE PITTED 36 SABRES AGAINST 80 MIGS. IN THE SECOND BATTLE IT WAS 22 F-86S AGAINST THE SAME FLIGHT OF MIGS.
DAMAGE CLAIMS WENT TO MAJ. WILLIAM T. WHISNER OF SHREVEPORT, LA., AND CAPT. WILLIAM A. TODD, 435 GERONS AVE., SAN GABRIEL, CALIF.
WHISNER PREVIOUSLY WAS CREDITED WITH SHOOTING DOWN FOUR MIGS. IT WAS TODD'S SECOND DAMAGE CLAIM.
THE SABRE JETS CARRIED THE AIR WAR TO THE REDS FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY. TUESDAY THEY TOOK ON 190 MIGS AND DAMAGED TWO, IN A PAIR OF SKY DUELS.

A148FX
IN TOKYO THE U.N. COMMAND SAID WEDNESDAY THAT ALLIED PLANES WERE IN THE GENERAL VICINITY OF KANDONG MONDAY NIGHT WHEN, THE REDS CHARGED, A U.N. PLANE BOMBED A PRISON CAMP AND KILLED AT LEAST 10 ALLIED SOLDIERS AND WOUNDED MORE THAN 60.
THE U.N. COMMAND SAID, HOWEVER, IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO VERIFY OR DENY THE RED CHARGE ON THE BASIS OF PRESENT INFORMATION. IT SAID AN INVESTIGATION WAS CONTINUING.
THERE WAS NO REPORT OF ANY MAJOR GROUND ACTION TUESDAY.

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THE 145-MILE SNOW-COVERED BATTLEFRONT WAS ALMOST QUIET EXCEPT FOR THE OCCASIONAL BOOM OF ARTILLERY. THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED ONLY TWO SMALL GROUND ACTIONS.
A CHINESE COMPANY WAS REPULSED IN AN ATTACK ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, AND AN ENEMY PATROL WAS TURNED BACK NORTHWEET OF KANSONG IN EASTERN KOREA.
THE TWO COMMUNIST MIGS WERE DAMAGED IN A CLASH OF 36 SABRES AND 40 RED PLANES IN NORTHWEST KOREA. OTHER SABRE PILOTS COVERING FIGHTER-BOMBERS EXCHANGED FIRING PASSES WITH 150 MORE MIGS.
THE MAJOR AIR EFFORT WAS DIRECTED AT RED RAILS AND SUPPLY FACILITIES.
ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS PLASTERED A COMMUNIST HAND GRENADE FACTORY NEAR THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. SMOKE AND FLAMES BILLOWED INTO THE SKY. PILOTS ESTIMATED 75 PERCENT OF THE FACTORY WAS DESTROYED.
OTHER FIGHTER-BOMBERS CUT THE COMMUNISTS' BATTERED RAIL SYSTE IN 93 PLACES AND DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 40 BOXCARS.
THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, WITHOUT CONFIRMATION ELSEWHERE, SAID RED GROUND FIRE SHOT DOWN THREE ALLIED PLANES TUESDAY.
THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES ANNOUNCED IT SENT -- B-29'S OVER THE STRATEGIC SONGCHON RAILROAD BRIDGE TUESDAY NIGHT. THEY DROPPED 110-TONS OF BOMBS WITHOUT INTERFERENCE FROM EITHER RED GUNFIRE OR FIGHTERS.
THREE OTHER B-29S FLEW CLOSE SUPPORT OF ALLIED FRONTLINE TROOPS.
NAVAL PILOTS FROM THE CARRIERS ESSEX AND VALLEY FORGE CUT CUMMUNIST RAIL LINES IN 96 PLACES, THE NAVY SAID.
MARINE JETS AND CORSAIRS POUNDED COMMUNIST FRONT LINE POSITIONS.
U. N. WARSHIPS THREW SHELL FIRE AT RED TARGETS ON BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COASTS.
THE BATTLESHIP WISCONSIN AND THE DESTROYERS DEHAVEN AND MARSHALL HIT COMMUNIST FRONT LINE POSITIONS NEAR THE EAST COAST. FARTHER NORTH, THE DESTROYERS MACKEZIE AND GREGORY AND THE COLOMBIAN FRIGATE ALMIR-ANTE PADILLA SHELLED WONSAN.
FJ934PCS

A71FX
FIRST LEAD WAR (230)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
SEOUL, KOREA, JAN. 15-(AP)-AMERICAN SABRE JET PILOTS DAMAGED TWO RED JETS TODAY IN THE FIRST AIR BATTLES IN FOUR DAYS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.
COMMUNISG MIG-15 JETS WERE OUT IN FORCE AS CLEARING WEATHER BROKE THE WEEKEND PERIOD OF SNOWS AND STORMS.
ON THE GROUND CHIEF ACTION WAS IN THE CENTER OF THE SNOW COVERED 145 MILE FRONT. U.N. TROOPS THREW BACK AN ATTACKING RED COMPANY EAST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER. THE FIGHT LASTED FOUR HOURS.
TWO RUSSIAN-TYPE MIGS WERE DAMAGED IN A FIGHT BETWEEN 36 U.S. F-86 SABRES AND ABOUT 40 MIGS. THE RED JETS WERE HIT BY LT.BILLY B.DOBBS OF FONTANA, CALIF., AND LT.ROBERT W.SMITH OF YORK, PA.
OTHER SABRES SCREENING AN ATTACK ON GROUND INSTALLATIONS BY FIGHTER-BOMBERS SIGHTED ABOUT 150 MIGS AND EXCHANGED FIRING PASSES WITH SOME. NO REPORTS WILL BE MADE UNTIL GUN CAMERA FILM IS CHECKED.
F-84 THUNDERJETS SET A GRENADE FACTORY AFIRE WITH INCENDIARY BOMBS. A TOWER OF BILLOWING SMOKE AND FLAMES ROSE ABOVE THE PLANT NEAR PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL. PILOTS SAID THE FACTORY WAS THREE-FOURTHS DESTROYED.
THUNDERJETS AND F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS CUT RED RAIL LINES IN 93 PLACES, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED. AIR FORCE PLANES BASED IN KOREA TOOK FULL ADVANTAGE OF THE GOOD WEATHER, FLYING 602 SORTIES.
MONDAY NIGHT 11 B-29 SUPERFORTS DROPPED MORE THAN 100 TONS OF BOMBS AT A RAIL BRIDGE AT SINANJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA. IT WAS ONE OF THE BIGGEST MEDIUM BOMBER RAIDS IN RECENT WEEKS.
ANOTHER B-29 HIT THE RAIL YARDS AT HUNGNAM IN THE NORTHEAST, AND TWO OTHERS FLEW CLOSE SUPPORT MISSIONS FOR U.N. INFANTRY.
OTHER NIGHT-FLYING PILOTS SEARCHED NORTH KOREAN HIGHWAYS FOR RED ROAD TRAFFIC MONDAY NIGHT. THEY SPOTTED ONLY ABOUT 500 VEHICLES. ONE LARGE CONVOY WAS SEEN MOVING FROM SINMAK TO KAESONG. A B-26 LIGHT BOMBER ATTACKED AND THE PILOT REPORTED 15 OF THE 60 VEHICLES DESTROYED.
UNITED NATIONS WARSHIPS MONDAY SILENCED THREE RED SHORE BATTERIES OFF THE NORTHEAST COAST AND POUNDED OTHER TARGETS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE PENINSULA.
THE NAVY ANNOUNCED THAT RED GUNS FRIDAY SCORED DIRECT HITS ON THE U.S. MINESWEEPER DEXTROUS OFF WONSAN HARBOR. ONE ENLISTED MAN WAS KILLED AND TWO OTHERS INJURED. THE DEXTROUS WAS DAMAGED, BUT MOVED TO SAFETY UNDER HER OWN POWER.
IN SOUTH KOREA, GUERRILLA HUNTING REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS REPORTED 202 COMMUNISTS KILLED AND 286 CAPTURED IN 31 ENGAGEMENTS SUNDAY AND MONDAY.
CC257APS

A138FX (95)
-95-
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 16-(AP)-GENERAL RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS TODAY SAID ALLIED AIRCRAFT WERE IN THE GENERAL AREA OF KANGDONG MONDAY NIGHT WHERE THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED U.N. PLANE KILLED AT LEAST 10 ALLIED SOLDIERS AND INJURED MORE THAN 60 IN A PRISON CAMP.
THE U.N. COMMAND SAID, HOWEVER, "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE WITHOUT FURTHER INFORMATION FROM THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION ON THE EXACT LOCATION OF THE POW CAMP SUPPOSEDLY AT KANGDONG TO VERIFY OR DENY THE ALLEGED

OCCURENCE."
KANGDONG IS ABOUT 20 AIR MILES NORTHEAST OF PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.
THE HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT SAID THE INVESTIGATION INTO THE CHARGE WAS CONTINUING.
CV953PPS

A142FX
ROSSER (350)
WITH U.S. SECOND DIVISION, KOREA,JAN.15-(DELAYED)-(AP)-AN ARMY PRIVATE WITH REVENGE IN HIS HEART SOLOED COMMUNIST LINES ALONE AND KILLED 16 REDS.
FOR HIS COURAGE, PFC RONALD E. ROSSER, 24, CROOKSVILLE, OHIO, HAS BEEN RECOMMENDED FOR THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR.
THE ONE-MAN FIGHTING MACHINE EXPLAINED HIS ACT:
"MY BROTHER WAS KILLED WITH THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION LAST FEBRUARY."
ROSSER SUFFERED ONLY ONE WOUND--A TINY SHRAPNEL PRICK ON HIS LEFT FOREFINGER. ANOTHER PIECE OF SHRAPNEL HIT OVER HIS LEFT POCKET, BUT THICK WINTER CLOTHING STOPPED IT.
HE KILLED THE 16 REDS IN TWO CHARGES, ONE FROM A "PINNED-DOWN" POSITION VIRTUALLY AT THE MERCY OF THE COMMUNISTS. HE HURLED GRENADES WITH ONE HAND AND FIRED HIS CARBINE AT AUTOMATIC WITH THE OTHER.
ROSSER, A RADIO OPERATOR FOR A HEAVY MORTAR COMPANY, WAS SERVING AS FORWARD OBSERVER ON A PATROL WITH A PLATOON FROM COMPANY L OF THE 38TH INFANTRY REGIMENT. THE PATROL WAS CAUGHT IN HEAVY ENEMY CROSSFIRE WHILE PROBING CHINESE POSITIONS.
SUDDENLY ROSSER DROPPED HIS RADIO AND CHARGED UP THE HILL. HE IGNORED MORTAR FIRE AND RED SMALL ARMS FIRE. PUFFS OF DUST KICKED UP ALL AROUND HIM.
"I NEVER SAW ANYTHING LIKE IT," SAID CPL. MARTIN J. SCOTT OF INGLEWOOD, CALIF. "HE WAS RUNNING AROUND THROWING GRENADES WITH HIS LEFT HAND AND FIRING HIS CARBINE WITH HIS RIGHT."
ROSSER REACHED THE FIRST CHINESE BUNKER AND SILENCED IT QUICKLY. RACING TOWARD THE HILL CREST HE FOUND HIMSELF STRADDLING A TRENCH, CAUGHT BETWEEN TWO ENEMY SOLDIERS.
HE CUT DOWN THE FIRST ONE, SPUN AROUND AND SHOT THE OTHER IN THE CHEST. THEN HE MOVED ALONG THE DITCH WITH HIS CARBINE ON AUTOMATIC. HE KILLED EIGHT MORE CHINESE AND DASHED TO ANOTHER BUNKER.
ROSSER TOSSED IN A WHITE PHOSPHOROUS GRENADE AND WAITED. AN ENEMY SOLDIER APPEARED AND ROSSER SHOT HIM BETWEEN THE EYES. HE WENT TO TWO MORE BUNKERS AND REPEATED HIS PERFORMANCE.
WHEN HE RAN OUT OF AMMUNITION HE RETURNED TO HIS PATROL'S POSITION.
"HE LOOKED SATISFIED, AS IF HE HAD ACCOUNTED FOR SOMETHING," SAID CPL. STAN J. KALAS OF CHICAGO. TO SGT. TONY B. DALBA OF NEW YORK CITY ROSSER SHOUTED, "I GOT ME AN EVEN DOZEN."
THEN HE WENT UP THE HILL AGAIN, LOADED WITH GRENADES AND AMMUNITION. LATER HE HELPED TWO WOUNDED INFANTRYMEN BACK, AND REPORTED HE HAD KILLED FOUR MORE COMMUNISTS. THE WOUNDED DOUGHBOYS WERE WITNESSES.
CPL. JACK D. WATSON OF NEW ALBANY, IND., SAID:
"IT WAS BETTER THAN ANY PICTURE SHOW I EVER SAW."
EB/CV1018PPS

A127KX (YOSHIGA)..(AB SE FW)
(180) (WEST OUT)
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 16-(AP)-JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA HAS RULED OUT A BILATERAL TREATY BETWEEN JAPAN AND COMMUNIST CHINA.
YOSHIDA SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WAS PREPARED TO CONCLUDE A TREATY WITH THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST REGIME ON FORMOSA AS SOON AS LEGALLY POSSIBLE.
YOSHIDA OUTLINED HIS GOVERNMENT'S CHINA POLICY IN A LETTER DEC. 24 TO U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER JOHN FOSTER DULLES.
THE LETTER WAS RELEASED TODAY.
HE SAID "THERE ARE MANY REASONS TO BELIEVE THAT THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA IS BACKING THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY IN ITS PROGRAM OF SEEKING VIOLENTLY TO OVERTHROW THE CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM AND THE PRESENT GOVERNMENTOF JAPAN.
"I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS NO INTENTION TO CONCLUDE A BILATERAL TREATY WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF CHINA."
YOSHIDA SAID THE MUTUAL ASSISTANCE AND FRIENDSHIP TREATY BETWEEN RED CHINA AND RUSSIA, SIGNED IN 1950, "IS VIRTUALLY A MILITARY ALLIANCE AIMED AGAINST JAPAN."
THE PRIME MINISTER RECENTLY HINTED AT HIS GOVERNMENT'S VIEWPOINT WHEN HE TOLD REPORTERS JAPAN COULD NOT "KEEP COMPANY" WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
HIS CHOICE OF THENATIONALIST OVER THE COMMUNIST REGIME, AND HIS REMARKS ABOUT THE SINO-SOVIET PACT, WERE REGARDED HERE AS SIGNIFICANT, IN VIEW OF RUSSIA'S EFFORTS TO WOO JAPAN WITH STALIN'S NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE AND VARIOUS TRADE OVERTURES.
FJ1103PCS

A54FX
SWEET TOOTH (250)
TOKYO,JAN.15-(AP)-PFC LINWOOD E.SMITH, PURPLE HEART VETERAN OF KOREA WHOSE SWEET TOOTH COST HIM HIS CORPORAL'S STRIPES, GOOD CONDUCT RIBBON AND HONOR GUARD POST AT GENERAL RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS, HAS A BRIDE TO CONSOLE HIM.
BUT NOT FOR LONG.
SMITH SAID THE ARMY FIRST DENIED AND THEN GRANTED HIM PERMISSION TO MARRY JEAN MARCK OF BALTIMORE, A CLERK IN ITS SPECIAL SERVICES DIVISION.
THEY WERE WED FRIDAY IN A CIVIL RITE AT THE U.S. CONSULATE AND A RELIGIOUS CEREMONY THE NEXT DAY.
SMITH, OF FREDERICKSBURG, VA., SAID HE EXPECTED TO BE SENT TO THE UNITED STATES IN A DAY OR TWO FOR REASSIGNMENT.
JEAN HAS TO STICK TO HER JOB UNTIL AUGUST, OR REIMBURSE THE ARMY FOR HER FARE TO TOKYO AND PAY HER OWN WAY HOME.
"THAT'S 223 DAYS," SHE SIGHED.
SMITH'S TROUBLES BEGAN JAN. 3 WHEN HE DIPPED INTO A CANDY BOX IN THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER'S OUTER OFFICE.
HE SAID HE SAMPLED FOUR HONEY NOUGATS AND ONE MINT AND TOOK A FEW MORE PIECES FOR HIS PALS.
THE ARMY INVESTIGATED. SMITH OWNED UP, HE SAID, TO SAVE THE WHOLE HONOR GUARD COMPANY FROM DISHONOR.
THEN SMITH WAS SHORN OF HIS SEVERAL PERQUISITES, INCLUDING THE $13 A MONTH EXTRA PAY THAT WENT WITH THE CORPORAL'S RATING.
HIS PALS, JOHN W.KING OF ROAN MOUNTAIN, TENN., AND HERBERT BRANCH OF STARBUCK, MINN., STILL ARE IN THE HONOR GUARD. BUT THEY'RE PRIVATES NOW, INSTEAD OF PRIVATES FIRST CLASS.
"THAT WAS THE MOST EXPENSIVE CANDY I EVER TASTED," MOANED PRIVATE FIRST CLASS (FORMERLY CORPORAL) SMITH.
CC322APS NM

A73FX
(130)
TOKYO,JAN.15-(AP)-THE JAPANESE PRESS REPORTED TODAY THE GOVERNMENT IS PLANNING A NEW SEA FORCE SIMILAR TO THE AMERICAN COAST GUARD.
IT WOULD BE A MARINE COUNTERPART TO THE INFANTRY-LIKE NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE.
A FORCE OF 20,000 MEN AND A FLEET OF 20-KNOT PATROL VESSELS IS PROJECTED.
THE SHIPS WOULD CARRY LIGHT GUNS, MACHINEGUNS AND RADAR. THEY WOULD BE SUPPORTED BY COASTAL PATROL AIRCRAFT.
THE NEWSPAPERS ASAHI AND NIPPON TIMES SAID THE PROJECT WOULD COST

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ABOUT $140,000,000 (M).
THEY SAID JAPAN WOULD NEED ADDITIONAL SEA SECURITY WHEN THE PEACE TREATY IS RATIFIED AND THE "MACARTHUR LINE"--A SORT OF SEA FRONTIER DRAWN ABOUT THE JAPANESE ISLANDS--DISAPPEARS WITH THE ALLIED OCCUPATION.
THE NEWSPAPERS SAID THE PROJECT HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH REARMAMENT.
CC440APS

A143FX
(120)
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 16-(AP)-THREE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT LEAVE TONIGHT BY AIR FOR GENEVA AND A MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS SPECIAL PRISONER OF WAR COMMISSION. THEY WILL PUBLICIZE THE PLIGHT OF FAMILIES OF JAPANESE PRISONERS STILL HELD BY RUSSIA.
LAST AUGUST THE FOREIGN OFFICE PUBLISHED A WHITE PAPER WHICH CLAIMED 340,000 JAPANESE WORLD WAR II PRISONERS STILL WERE UNACCOUNTED FOR IN THE SOVIET UNION.
THE DELEGATION IS CARRYING ABOUT 165 POUNDS OF DATA, INCLUDING POSTERS AND MAPS TO PRESENT TO THE CONFERENCE OPENING JAN. 21.
THE DELEGATES WERE SOICHO SAITO, FORMER HEAD OF THE REPATRIATION RELIEF BOARD OF THE WELFARE MINISTRY; JENICHI JOJIMA, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR ACCELERATION OF REPATRIATION OF JAPANESE OVERSEAS AND HISASHI YAMAKAWA, HEAD OF REPATRIATION RELIEF OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.
CV1021PPS

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B52KX (Q)
CORRECTIVE
EDITORS: PAPERS WHICH PRINTED A TOKYO STORY YESTERDAY (B28KX DAY) REGARDING A U.S. MARINE CHARGED WITH MURDERING A JAPANESE POLICEMAN ARE REQUESTED TO PRINT THE FOLLOWING:
TOKYO,JAN.15-(AP)-THE U.S. NAVY REPORTED TODAY THAT MARINE PFC PAUL G.BUNTING OF RT. 7 INDIANAPOLIS, IS BEING HELD ABOARD THE CRUISER MANCHESTER IN CONNECTION WITH THE KILLING OF A JAPANESE POLICE RESERVIST. BUNTING WAS CHARGED WITH SHOOTING THE JAPANESE SATURDAY.
THE NAVY YESTERDAY INCORRECTLY IDENTIFIED THE PRISONER AS MARINE PFC WADE H.BUNTING OF INDIANAPOLIS.
THE ERRONEOUS STORY WAS CARRIED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.
GG940ACS

A74FX
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JAN.15-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY ASSERTED TODAY THAT 5,000 MAINLAND CHINESE HAVE COMMITTED SUICIDE BECAUSE OF A REPORTED RED RANSOM RACKET.
THE MINISTRY SAID THE SUICIDES WERE IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE OF SOUTH CHINA. IT SAID ALL WERE DEPENDENTS OF OVERSEAS CHINESE.
THE MINISTRY SAID THAT WHEN CHINESE LIVING OVERSEAS FAILED TO PAY TAXES, FINES OR OTHER RANSOM DEMANDS, RELATIVES IN COMMUNIST CHINA WERE TORTURED.
THE NATIONALISTS DID NOT GIVE THE SOURCE OF THEIR REPORT.
CC441APS

A51FX
WPLANE
YOKOHAMA,JAN.15-(AP)-THE U.S. NAVY SAID TODAY 12 CREWMEN WERE KILLED IN THE CRASH OF A FOUR-ENGINED NAVY PATROL BOMBER NEAR ATSUGI AIR BASE LAST NIGHT.
THREE BODIES WERE TAKEN FROM THE WRECKAGE AFTER THE PB4-Y2 PRIVATEER, WITH TWO ENGINES DEAD, CRASHED AND BURNED IN A DRY RICE PADDY. NINE OTHERS WERE RECOVERED TODAY.
NAMES WERE WITHHELD.
THE PLANE WAS RETURNING FROM A 1,400 MILE PATROL OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN.
CC315APS

A41KX
GUAM, JAN. 15-(AP)-GUAM STILL IS NOT FREE OF JAPANESE SOLDIER STRAGGLERS, POLICE SAID TODAY. AT LEAST FIVE WELL-ARMED HOLDOUTS ARE BELIEVED TO BE HIDING IN A WILD AND REMOTE REGION OF MANY CAVES.
A 15-MAN PATROL OF GUAM POLICE AND SAILORS WILL SET OUT TOMORROW TO LOOK FOR THE STRAGGLERS, WHO HAVE BEEN FIRING ON HIKERS RECENTLY.
THE AREA IS THE SAME ONE IN WHICH FIVE JAPANESE WERE CAPTURED TWO MONTHS AGO. THE PATROL WILL BE LED BY WILLIAM H. BROCK, WINDER, GA., A SPECIAL INVESTIGATOR WHO DIRECTED THE CAPTURE OF THE PREVIOUS FIVE.
FJ533PCS

AY
AMS BUDGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD TEMPLER
BY EDWARD CURTIS
LONDON, JAN. 15-(AP)-BRITAIN TODAY ASSIGNED A STRONG-ARM GENERAL TO THE TOUGH JOB OF CLEARING COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS FROM THE JUNGLES OF THE TIN AND RUBBER FEDERATION OF MALAYA.
PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL PERSONALLY NAMED GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER, 53, AS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR MALAYA AND ALSO GAVE HIM WIDE POWERS AS COMMANDER OF MILITARY AND POLICE FORCES.
TEMPLER SUCCEEDS SIR HENRY GURNEY -- WHO WAS KILLED IN A RED AMBUSH LAST OCTOBER. HE TAKES OVER AT A TIME OF PERSISTENT BUT UNCONFIRMED REPORTS OF PREPARATIONS BY RED CHINA FOR A POSSIBLE PUSH IN SOUTHEASTERN ASIA AND OF CHARGES IN MOSCOW THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE PLANNING "ANOTHER KOREA" IN THAT AREA.
TEMPLER, EN ROUTE HOME AFTER CONFERRING WITH CHURCHILL IN CANADA, TOLD REPORTERS IN NEW YORK TODAY HE HAD NO QUALMS ABOUT STEPPING INTO THE SLAIN GURNEY'S SHOES.
WHILE IN CANADA HE ALSO MAY HAVE CONFERRED WITH FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT ALEXANDER, GOVERNOR GENERAL OF CANADA. AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES IN OTTAWA SAID ALEXANDER WOULD LEAVE CANADA SHORTLY AND IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HE HAD AGREED TO BECOME DEFENSE MINISTER IN THE BRITISH CABINET. A JOB NOW HELD BY CHURCHILL HIMSELF.

THE CHURCHILL GOVERNMENT HAS GIVEN HIGH PRIORITY TO CRUSHING THE RED RAIDERS IN MALAYA WHOSE TACTICS HAVE HINDERED PRODUCTION OF TIN AND RUBBER, A BIG SOURCE OF DOLLARS FOR THE STERLING AREA'S HARD-PUSHED ECONOMY.

BRITAIN HAS SOME 42,000 TROOPS AND MORE THAN 60,000 POLICE IN MALAYA BATTLING BETWEEN 3,000 AND 5,000 ARMED GUERRILLAS, MOSTLY CHINESE.
SINCE JUNE 1, 1948, WHEN AN EMERGENCY WAS PROCLAIMED, THE BRITISH RECKON THEY HAVE INFLICTED ABOUT 5,000 CASUALTIES ON THE COMMUNISTS, IN KILLED, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED. BUT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE FILLED UP THEIR RANKS AND BOTH THE MILITARY AND CIVILIANS HAVE SUFFERED FROM THEIR RAIDS.

TEMPLER'S APPOINTMENT WAS ANNOUNCED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE BY COLONIAL SECRETARY OLIVER LYTTELTON, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A FIRST HAND LOOK AT THE SITUATION.

LYTTELTON ANNOUNCED THAT GEN. SIR ROB LOCKHART, WHO HAS BEEN HEADING UP MILITARY OPERATIONS AGAINST THE GHOST-LIKE COMMUNISTS, WILL BE TEMPLER'S MILITARY DEPUTY.

TEMPLER, SLENDER AND TOUGH BUT KNOWN AS A JUST SOLDIER, WAS BRITAIN'S YOUNGEST GENERAL IN WORLD WAR II. HE WAS INJURED IN ITALY WHEN A MINE BLEW UP A TRUCK IN FRONT OF HIS JEEP.

AFTER THE WAR HE SERVED AS MILITARY GOVENOR IN GERMANY, HEAD OF THE WAR OFFICE INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, VICE CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF. SINCE 1950 HE HAS BEEN CHIEF OF ENGLAND'S EASTERN COMMAND. HE WAS KNIGHTED LAST JUNE AND HOLDS AMERICAN, DUTCH AND BELGIAN DECORATIONS.

"WE'RE CONVINCED WE HAVE THE RIGHT MAN FOR THE JOB," COMMENTED LYTTELTON.

THE COLONIAL SECRETARY SAID TEMPLER WOULD BE GIVEN MORE EQUIPMENT SUCH AS ARMORED CARS, POWER TO REORGANIZE THE MILITARY AND POLICE AND A NEW DIRECTIVE UNDERLINING BRITAIN'S LONG-RANGE AIM OF UNITING MALAYA AND MOVING IT TOWARD SELF-GOVERNMENT.

DISPATCHES FROM SINGAPORE SAID MOST MALAYAN LEADERS GREETED THE APPOINTMENT WARMLY, HOPING IT WOULD MEAN A SPEEDY END TO TERRORISM. BUT SOME SAID TEMPLER WAS AN "UNKNOWN QUANTITY" AND EXPRESSED FEAR THE EMPHASIS ON A MILITARY CAMPAIGN MIGHT RETARD MALAYA'S POLITICAL ADVANCEMENT.

K452PES

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A111

FIRST LEAD TEMPLER (330)

BY EDWARD CURTIS

LONDON, JAN. 15-(AP)-BRITAIN TODAY NAMED TOUGH GENERAL SIR GERALD TEMPLER TO LEAD AN ALL OUT DRIVE TO WIPE OUT COMMUNIST TERRORISTS IN TIN AND RUBBER RICH MALAYA.

TEMPLER, 53, WAS NAMED HIGH COMMISSIONER TO MALAYA WITH WIDE POWERS. BESIDES HOLDING THE NORMAL POLITICAL AUTHORITY OF A HIGH COMMISSIONER, HE WILL DIRECT ALL MILITARY AND POLICE STRATEGY AGAINST COMMUNIST TERRORISTS.

HE SUCCEEDS SIR HENRY GURNEY, WHO WAS AMBUSHED AND SHOT TO DEATH BY RED RAIDERS LAST OCTOBER.

TEMPLER, WHO AT 44 BECAME BRITAIN'S YOUNGEST GENERAL IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR, WILL LEAVE FOR MALAYA AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE. HE IS NOW FLYING BACK FROM OTTAWA WHERE HE HAS BEEN DISCUSSING THE MALAYA CAMPAIGN WITH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL.

THE TALL AND SLIM OFFICER HAS BEEN COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE BRITISH ARMY'S EASTERN COMMAND SINCE 1950. HE COMES FROM ULSTER, NORTHERN IRELAND, WHICH HAS PRODUCED A NUMBER OF TOP BRITISH MILITARY LEADERS.

TEMPLER HAS SERVED AS VICE CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF AND HEAD OF THE ARMY'S INTELLIGENCE. DURING WORLD WAR II HE ROSE FROM LIEUTENANT COLONEL TO LIEUTENANT GENERAL IN TWO YEARS. HE WAS KNIGHTED LAST JUNE AND IN AUGUST WAS MADE AN AIDE-DE-CAMP TO KING GEORGE VI.

GEN. SIR ROB LOCKHART, WHO HAS BEEN HEADING UP MILITARY OPERATIONS AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS WILL BECOME TEMPLER'S MILITARY DEPUTY.

A DEPUTY HIGH COMMISSIONER WILL BE NAMED LATER TO HEAD UP THE CIVILIAN AND POLITICAL SIDE UNDER TEMPLER'S DIRECTION.

IN ANNOUNCING THE APPOINTMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, COLONIAL SECRETARY OLIVER LYTTELTON SAID:

"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT HE IS THE RIGHT MAN FOR THE JOB."

THE COSTLY BATTLE AGAINST THE FLITTING COMMUNIST TERRORISTS HAS BEEN RAGING SINCE SOON AFTER THE END OF THE WAR. BRITAIN HAS BEEN SPENDING ABOUT $140 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN THE FIGHT.

EACH COMMUNIST CASUALTY HAS COST BRITAIN $100,000.

LYTTELTON ESTIMATED THERE STILL ARE BETWEEN 3,000 AND 5,000 ARMED COMMUNISTS IN MALAYA. THEIR HIT AND RUN ATTACKS HAVE SLOWED RUBBER PRODUCTION.

THE COLONIAL SECRETARY INDICATED TEMPLER WILL HAVE FULL AUTHORITY TO REORGANIZE THE MILITARY AND POLICE FORCES IN MALAYA.

BRITAIN NOW HAS IN MALAYA 25,000 BRITISH TROOPS, OVER 10,000 GHURKAS, AND 7,000 OTHER SOLDIERS. THERE ALSO ARE MORE THAN 60,000 LOCAL POLICE IN VARIOUS STAGES OF ARMAMENT AND MANY PART TIME POLICE AUXILIARIES.

LYTTELTON RECENTLY RETURNED FROM AN ON THE SPOT LOOK AT THE TROUBLED AREA. HE SAID HE HAD COME TO THIS CONCLUSION:

"YOU CANNOT EXPECT TO OVERCOME THE EMERGENCY WITHOUT THE HELP OF THE CIVIL POPULATION. YOU CANNOT GET THE HELP OF THE CIVIL POPULATION WITHOUT BEGINNING TO WIN THE WAR.

"THAT IS THE SITUATION IN A NUTSHELL."

LYTTELTON SAID HE HAD DECIDED THAT "THE INSTRUMENTS WITH WHICH WE ARE ATTEMPTING TO CARRY OUT OUR POLICY ARE IMPERFECT-- EITHER IMPERFECT IN THEMSELVES OR IMPERFECTLY USED." HE ADDED:

"I FEEL QUITE CERTAIN THAT CAN BE PUT RIGHT, BUT I WOULD EMPHASIZE THAT IT IS NOT A SHORT JOB AT ALL. MANY CHANGES HAVE GOT TO BE MADE."

THE COLONIAL SECRETARY NOTED THAT NOW BOTH POLITICAL AND MILITARY RESPONSIBILITY WERE HELD BY ON MAN. HE ADDED THAT THE WHOLE SETUP WOULD BE STREAMLINED.

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LYTTELTON SAID TEMPLER WOULD BE RELIEVED OF DETAIL WORK. THIS WOULD PERMIT THE NEW HIGH COMMISSIONER "TO GET OUT ON THE GROUND AND BE ABLE TO GIVE ATTENTION TO MATTERS OF MAJOR POLICY WHICH COME UP EVERY DAY," LYTTELTON ADDED.

A GOVERNMENT DIRECTIVE TO TEMPLER IS BEING DRAWN. IT WILL BE PUBLISHED SOON. THIS IS EXPECTED TO RESTATE BRITAIN'S AIM OF A UNITED MALAYA, INCLUDING SELF-GOVERNMENT.

THE COLONIAL SECRETARY SAID TEMPLER'S AUTHORITY WILL NOT EXTEND TO THE COLONY OF SINGAPORE, ON THE TIP OF THE MALAYAN PENINSULA. HE DECLARED SINGAPORE IS PREDOMINANTLY CHINESE AND HAS NO "PARTICULAR BANDIT PROBLEM OF ITS OWN." HE ADDED THAT THE MALAYANS ALSO MIGHT "FEEL NERVOUS ABOUT THE ADDITION OF 900,000 POTENTIAL VOTERS", MAINLY CHINESE, TO THE MALAYAN FEDERATED STATES.

LYTTELTON ANNOUNCED ALSO APPOINTMENT OF JOHN FEARNS NICOLL, 52, AS GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF SINGAPORE.

NICOLL, NOW COLONIAL SECRETARY FOR THE CROWN COLONY OF HONG KONG, SUCCEEDS SIR FRANKLIN CHARLES GIMSON, WHO IS RETIRING IN MARCH.

THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT'S ATTACK ON THE MALAYAN PROBLEM HAD RAISED MUCH SPECULATION HERE AND IN SOUTHEAST ASIA ON THE FUTURE OF MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITISH COMMISSIONER GENERAL FOR THE WHOLE AREA. MACDONALD'S APPOINTMENT EXPIRES NEXT MAY.

LYTTELTON SAID MACDONALD WAS A GREAT PERSONAL FRIEND AND PRAISED THE COMMISSIONER GENERAL'S WORK IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE COLONIAL SECRETARY DESCRIBED MACDONALD'S ACTIVITIES AS MOSTLY DIPLOMATIC, AND ADDED THAT THE QUESTION OF MACDONALD'S REAPPOINTMENT WOULD BE DISCUSSED WITH CHURCHILL.

"WHATEVER HAPPENS, SUPPOSING IT IS DECIDED TO ASK HIM TO CONTINUE, IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO MAKE SOME ALTERATIONS IN THE TERMS OF REFERENCE UNDER WHICH HE HAS BEEN ACTING DURING THE PAST FIVE AND A HALF YEARS," SAID LYTTELTON.

LYTTELTON DID NOT EXPLAIN FURTHER, BUT IT WAS A CLEAR INDICATION THAT SUCH A DIRECTIVE WOULD LIMIT THE COMMISSIONER GENERAL'S DUTY TO STRICTLY DIPLOMATIC ONES.

(NO PICKUP)

TH1038AES

JAN 16 1952

A83 (120)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, JAN.15)

(ADVANCE)--LONDON, JAN.15-(AP)-THE APPOINTMENT OF GEN.SIR GERALD W.R.TEMPLER AS BRITAIN'S HIGH COMMISSIONER AND MILITARY COMMANDER IN CHIEF FOR MALAYA WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE COLONIAL OFFICE.

SIR GERALD, NOW COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE BRITISH ARMY'S EASTERN COMMAND, TAKES OVER THE FIGHT AGAINST MALAYA'S RED GUERRILLAS FROM THE LATE SIR HENRY GURNEY.

SIR HENRY WAS AMBUSHED AND SHOT TO DEATH BY RED FOREST FIGHTERS LAST OCTOBER.

THE COLONIAL OFFICE SAID SIR GERALD WILL DIRECT ALL MILITARY AND POLICE OPERATIONS IN MALAYA AS WELL AS HANDLING THE NORMAL CIVIL RESPONSIBILITIES OF HIGH COMMISSIONER.

TO HELP HIM WITH HIS CIVIL DUTIES HE WILL HAVE A DEPUTY HIGH COMMISSIONER TO BE APPOINTED LATER.

THE COLONIAL OFFICE ANNOUNCED THAT JOHN FEARNS NICOLL, NOW COLONIAL SECRETARY FOR HONG KONG, WILL SUCCEED SIR FRANKLIN G.GIMSON AS GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF SINGAPORE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY, JAN.15)

MD831AES

B5 (260) Q

17

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY,JAN.15)

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JAN.15-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS AGREED TO ADD 17 SMALL WEST INDIAN ISLANDS TO EXPAND THE JOINT ANGLO-AMERICAN ROCKET RANGE IN THE BAHAMAS, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THE ISLANDS ARE THE TURK AND CAICOS GROUPS, BOTH DEPENDENCIES OF JAMAICA, WITH A TOTAL AREA OF 169 SQUARE MILES.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED IN WASHINGTON TONIGHT BY THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, SIR OLIVER FRANKS, AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON. IT WILL LAST FOR 25 YEARS.

IT WILL ALLOW THE U.S. TO LAUNCH AND LAND GUIDED MISSILES IN THE AREA AND TO OPERATE SHIPS AND PLANES "NECESSARY TO PURPOSES DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH THE OPERATION OF THE RANGE.

LAST MONTH THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC RATIFIED A 10-YEAR AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES PERMITTING SETTING UP OF INSTALLATIONS ON DOMINICAN TERRITORY TO TRACK AND CONTROL GUIDED MISSILES.

THE MISSILES TO BE TESTED WILL BE UNARMED AND WILL CARRY INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING PERFORMANCE, FOR CONTROL, AND FOR DESTRUCTION IN FLIGHT IF NECESSARY FOR SAFETY.

RADAR WILL BE USED TO SPOT THE PRESENCE OF PLANES OR VESSELS IN THE DANGER AREA.

THE TWO GROUPS OF ISLANDS LAY ON ONE OF THE MAIN SHIPPING ROUTES FRO BRITAIN TO KINGSTON, CAPITAL OF JAMAICA.

NEGOTIATIONS FOR SETTING UP THE BAHAMAS RANGE BEGAN NEARLY FOUR YEARS AGO. LAST SEPTEMBER U.S.ENGINEERS ARRIVED AT WALTING ISLAND, IN THE BAHAMAS, TO BUILD A LANDING STRIP AND STATION FOR THE FLIGHT RECORDING OF THE ROCKETS. WATLING ISLAND IS WHERE COLUMBUS IS REPUTED TO HAVE LANDED.

THE RANGE WILL EXTEND FOR ABOUT 600 MILES FROM CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., ACROSS THE CHAIN OF ISLANDS THAT MAKE UP THE BAHAMAS GROUP TO THE TURK ISLANDS.

THE SUPERSONIC ROBOTS, LAUNCHED FROM CAPE CANAVERAL, WILL BE TRACKED ALONG THEIR COURSE BY A CHAIN OF RADAR STATIONS NOW BEING BUILT 120 MILES APART.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TONIGHT TUESDAY JAN.15)

JA438PES

A188

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

PARIS, JAN.15-(AP)-BRITAIN'S SELWYN LLOYD TODAY WELCOMED THE REVISED SOVIET ATOMIC CONTROL PLAN AS WORTHY OF FULL STUDY. HE DENIED A CHARGE BY THE SOVIET BLOC THAT THE WEST PLANS TO BURY THE PLAN IN THE UNITED NATIONS' NEW DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

THE BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE WAS ONE OF MANY SPEAKERS WHO DISCUSSED MOSCOW'S PEACE PROPOSALS IN THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

THE RUSSIANS, EXCEPT FOR MEMBERS OF THEIR OWN SMALL BLOC, GAINED NO SUPPORT FOR THEIR PROPOSALS. THE WEST PICKED UP FURTHER BACKING FOR ITS PLAN TO KILL EVERY SECTION OF THE MOSCOW RESOLUTION BEFORE THE COMMITTEE EXCEPT THE SECTIONS ON ATOMIC ENERGY, WHICH WOULD BE SENT TO THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

LLOYD SPOKE AFTER KUZMA V.KISSELEV OF WHITE RUSSIA TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT THE WESTERN IDEA TO SEND THE ATOMIC SECTIONS TO THE COMMISSION WAS AN ATTEMPT TO GIVE IT "A FIRST-RATE BURIAL." LLOYD SAID THAT IS NOT TRUE.

"I WELCOME UNRESERVEDLY TPE FACT THAT THESE PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN MADE," LLOYD SAID, ADDING THAT THEY OPENED A FIELD FOR CAREFUL EXAMINATION.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY PUT BEFORE THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE SATURDAY A RESOLUTION COVERING THESE POINTS:

1. U.N. CONDEMNATION OF MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

2. AN IMMEDIATE CEASE FIRE IN KOREA, WITH OPPOSING TROOPS TO RETIRE FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL IN 10 DAYS AND ALL FOREIGN TROOPS AND FOREIGN VOLUNTEERS TO LEAVE KOREA IN THREE MONTHS.

3. A DECLARATION BY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY FOR THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, WITH THE PROHIBITION TO TAKE LEGAL EFFECT AT THE SAME TIME THAT INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS ARE EFFECTIVE. THESE CONTROLS WOULD PERMIT CONTINUING INSPECTION IN ANY COUNTRY, BUT NO INTERFERENCE "IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS."

4. THE BIG FIVE POWERS WOULD CONCLUDE A PEACE PACT, TO WHICH OTHER COUNTRIES COULD PUT THEIR SIGNATURES IF THEY WISHED.

IN THE PAST RUSSIA HAS PROPOSED SIMULTANEOUS PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC BOMBS AND SIMULTANEOUS CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY, BUT THE WEST HAS REJECTED THIS AS NOT GIVING SUFFICIENT GUARANTEES. THE RUSSIANS HAVE CHANGED THEIR POSITION ON INSPECTION FROM PERIODIC INSPECTION AT REGULAR INTERVALS OF DECLARED ATOMIC FACILITIES TO THE CONTINUING TYPE ASKED BY THE WEST.

LLOYD SAID THE OLD POSITION OF SIMULTANEOUS PROHIBITON AND CONTROL DID NOT SATISFY THE WEST.

"WE DESIRE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A CONTROL ORGANIZATION AS AN ESTABLISHED INSTITUTION AND FOR ALL ARMS BEFORE WE AGREE TO PROHIBITION OF ANY WEAPON," HE SAID. "THAT IS OUR FUNDAMENTAL POSITION."

LLOYD ASKED--FOR LATER CONSIDERATION IN THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION--WHAT VISHINSKY MEANS BY A CONTROL ORGANIZATION, WHAT POWERS IT WOULD HAVE, AND WHO WILL DETERMINE WHEN INSPECTIONS INTERFERE IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS. HE SAID THE INSPECTIONS WOULD BE HAMSTRUNG UNLESS THERE IS A CLEAR AND DEFINITE DEFINITION OF THE POWERS OF THE INSPECTORS.

ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N.:

1. THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE APPROVED A PROPOSAL TO CONTINUE THE PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION AND ENLARGE IT FROM THREE TO SEVEN MEMBERS. THE COMMISSION SO FAR HAS FAILED TO SETTLE ARAB AND ISRAELI DIFFERENCES.

2. SIR MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN, PAKISTANI FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID HE WOULD STUDY AN APPEAL BY TUNISIA FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO INTERVENE IN TUNISIA'S AUTONOMY DISPUTE WITH FRANCE. PAKISTAN IS A NEW MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL.

3. THE TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE PRAISED THE REV. MICHAEL SCOTT, AN ANGLICAN MISSIONARY, FOR HIS CAMPAIGN BEFORE THE U.N. ON BEHALF OF SOUTHWEST AFRICAN TRIBESMEN.

SF247PES

JAN 16 1952

A124

FIRST LEAD U.N. (290)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, JAN. 15-(AP)-BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD SAID TODAY HE WELCOMED UNRESERVEDLY NEW PROPOSALS FOR ATOMIC CONTROL MADE BY THE SOVIET UNION.

THE BRITISH DELEGATE WARNED THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE, HOWEVER, NOT TO EXPECT A "SUDDEN OR DRAMATIC SOLUTION" TO EAST-WEST TENSION TO RESULT FROM THEM.

LLOYD SAID HE WAS NOT SURE HOW MUCH NEARER THIS "NEW FORMULA" BROUGHT THE RUSSIAN POSITION TO THAT OF THE WEST AND URGED FURTHER STUDY OF IT IN THE U.N.'S RECENTLY-CREATED DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY OFFERED SATURDAY TO ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY AT THE SAME TIME THAT THE ATOM BOMB WOULD BE BANNED. HE ALSO OFFERED TO ACCEPT CONTINUING INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION OF ATOMIC FACILITIES IN RUSSIA. VISHINSKY PREVIOUSLY HAD INSISTED ON IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL PROHIBITION OF THE ATOM BOMB AND PERIODIC INSPECTION OF AGREED FACILITIES.

BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES CAME OUT YESTERDAY WITH A PROPOSAL THAT THESE SUGGESTIONS BE CONSIDERED BY THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

KUZMAN V.KISSELEV OF WHITE RUSSIA DENOUNCED THIS TODAY AS AN ATTEMPT TO GIVE A "FIRST RATE BURIAL" TO THE SOVIET PLAN.

LLOYD REPLIED THAT THIS WAS "QUITE UNTRUE" AND THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAD NO INTENTION TO SHELVE OR BURY" THE RUSSIAN OFFER.

ON THE CONTRARY, HE SAID, "I WELCOME UNRESERVEDLY THE FACT THAT THESE PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN MADE." HE SAID THEY OPENED "A LARGE FIELD FOR CAREFUL EXAMINATION AND SCRUTINY."

LLOYD REPEATED THAT THE WEST WOULD NEVER AGREE TO PROHIBITION OF THE ATOMIC WEAPON UNTIL EVERY FORM OF ARMAMENT HAD COME UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

BUT, HE SAID, IT WAS USEFUL TO SEE IF MORE DETAILED STUDY OF THE RUSSIAN PLAN IN THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WOULD LEAD TO A BROADENING OF AREAS OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

KISSELEV SAID THE RUSSIAN PLAN "FLOWS DIRECTLY FROM THE DIRECTIVES OF JOSEPH VISSARIONOVICH STALIN."

KISSELEV INSISTED THIS WAS AN ATTEMPT TO SHELVE THE MATTER AND SAID, "THESE ARE YOUR TACTICS--WE SEE RIGHT THROUGH THEM."

MEANWHILE, THE INFLUENTIAL ASIAN-ARAB GROUP OF NATIONS--WHICH FOSTERED SECRET BIG FOUR TALKS SIX WEEKS AGO IN AN ATTEMPT TO REACH AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT--DEVELOPED STRONG SUPPORT FOR THE WESTERN VIEW, IT WAS LEARNED.

A LEADING REPRESENTATIVE OF THAT GROUP SAID THEY FELT STUDY OF THE SOVIET POSITION BY THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WOULD BE THE MOST PROFITABLE COURSE TO FOLLOW.

RUSSIA WANTS THE FULL ASSEMBLY TO REACH A DECISION ON ITS OFFER AT THIS SESSION. SHE HAD AGREED EARLIER, HOWEVER, TO WORK IN THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WHICH IS TO STUDY REDUCTION OF BOTH ATOMIC AND CONVENTIONAL ARMS AND REPORT BY JUNE 1.

UNTIL THIS NEW PROPOSAL WAS OFFERED, THE RUSSIANS HAD INSISTED ON AN IMMEDIATE BAN ON THE ATOM BOMB, TO BE FOLLOWED LATER BY CONTROL MEASURES. THE GAP BETWEEN BAN AND CONTROL HAS BEEN A STICKING POINT FOR THE WEST, WHICH DOES NOT WANT TO SHELVE ITS STRONGEST WEAPON BEFORE THERE ARE STRONG GUARANTEES THE PEACE WILL BE KEPT.

FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ALSO PROPOSED YESTERDAY THAT ALL OF RUSSIA'S LONG "PEACE PROGRAM"--WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE DISARMAMENT CLAUSES--BE TOSSED OUT THE WINDOW. THEY SAID IT WAS OUT-OF-DATE AND UNREALISTIC.

THE RUSSIANS DEMANDED THAT THE WEST SCRAP THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, CALLED FOR A BIG FIVE PEACE CONFERENCE, AND OFFERED TERMS FOR A QUICK PEACE IN KOREA.

COMMITTEE DEBATE ON THE BROAD SOVIET PLAN IS EXPECTED TO LAST UNTIL LATE THIS WEEK, WHEN A VOTE WILL BE TAKEN. THE GROUP LIKELY WILL ADOPT THE WESTERN PROPOSAL THAT THE WESTERN AND SOVIET DISARMAMENT PLANS BE DEBATED BY THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

THE COMMISSION'S JOB IS TO DRAW UP TREATIES FOR PRESENTATION TO A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE. THE CONFERENCE WOULD INCLUDE SUCH NON-MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS COMMUNIST CHINA AND ITALY.

A70

O.C. GUNDERSON OF NORWAY ALSO URGED THAT THE SOVIET PROPOSALS BE REFERRED TO THE COMMISSION, WHERE STUDY "CAN BE CARRIED OUT IN A SOBER AND REALISTIC ATOMPSHERE AND SOLUTIONS ARRIVED AT WHICH IN DUE TIME CAN BE PUT INTO EFFECT IN THE WORLD OF REALITIES".

RICHARD SANDLER OF SWEDEN SAID HIS COUNTRY WOULD VOTE FOR THE WESTERN, RESOLUTION AND SUGGESTED THAT THE COMMISSION SPECIFICALLY FIND OUT JUST HOW MUCH FREEDOM THE SOVIET UNION WOULD ALLOW INTERNATIONAL ATOM INSPECTORS.

VICTOR BELAUNDE OF PERU ALSO SUPPORTED THE MOVE TO TURN THE RUSSIAN OFFER OVER TO THE COMMISSION FOR STUDY.

DA728AES

JAN 16 1952

B66 (Q)

UN-PALESTINE (380)

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, JAN. 15-(AP)-THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS VOTED TODAY TO CONTINUE THE PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION IN AN ENLARGED FORM. THE RESOLUTION AS ADOPTED INCORPORATED ALMOST ALL OF THE POINTS FOR WHICH ARAB DELEGATIONS HAD BEEN PRESSING, BUT MAY UNDERGO CHANGES WHEN IT COMES BEFORE THE FULL GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR FINAL APPROVAL.

VOTING ON MANY OF THE SEPARATE PARAGRAPHS WAS EXTREMELY CLOSE IN THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHERE MAJORITY RULE PREVAILS. IN THE ASSEMBLY PLENARY SESSIONS, HOWEVER, A TWO THIRDS MAJORITY IS NEEDED FOR APPROVAL AND THERE IS QUESTION WHETHER THIS MUCH SUPPORT CAN BE LINED UP BY THE ARABS.

THE COMMITTEE VOTED TO INCREASE THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE COMMISSION FROM THREE TO SEVEN MEMBERS, WITH THE ADDITIONAL MEMBERS TO BE APPOINTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. TURKEY, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE MADE UP THE COMMISSION DURING ITS THREE YEARS OF EXISTENCE. THE COMMISSION HAS BEEN ABLE TO REPORT ONLY FRUITLESS EFFORTS AT GETTING ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES TO RESOLVE THEIR DIFFERENCES.

THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED TODAY WAS ORIGINALLY SUBMITTED BY FRANCE, TURKEY, GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, WITH SUBSTANTIAL AMENDMENTS BY CANADA WHICH WERE ACCEPTED BY THE SPONSORS. DURING TODAY'S PROCESS OF APPROVAL, HOWEVER, THE COMMITTEE ALSO INCORPORATED AMENDMENTS BY

COLOMBIA, THE PHILIPPINES, AFGHANISTAN, IRAN AND INDONESIA. THESE AMENDMENTS MADE THE FINAL PRODUCT UNACCEPTABLE TO THE FOUR ORIGINAL SPONSORS AND THEY VOTED AGAINST IT.

THE VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION AS A WHOLE WAS 43 TO 13 WITH TWO NATIONS ABSTAINING.

THE ORIGINAL RESOLUTION HAD SUGGESTED THAT THE COMMISSION SHOULD MOVE ITS HEADQUARTERS FROM JERUSALEM TO UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK. THE COMMITTEE DECLINED TO APPROVE THIS MOVE, BUT IT ALSO TURNED DOWN A JOINT PROPOSAL BY IRAN AND INDONESIA THAT THE COMMISSION SHOULD RETAIN ITS HEADQUARTERS IN JERUSALEM. THIS LEFT THE FUTURE SEAT OF THE BODY IN DOUBT.

THE RESOLUTION CONTAINED MENTION THAT IT "CONSIDERS THAT THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED HAVE THE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR REACHING A SETTLEMENT OF THEIR OUTSTANDING DIFFERENCES, IN CONFORMITY WITH THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON PALESTINE."

IT ALSO "NOTED WITH REGRET" THAT PREVIOUS RESOLUTIONS OF THE ASSEMBLY HAVE NOT BEEN IMPLEMENTED "IN PARTICULAR WITH REGARD TO THE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES WISHING TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES AND ALSO WITH REGACD TO THE JUST AND EQUITABLE EVALUATION OF ANY COMPENSATION FOR THE PROPERTIES OF THOSE NOT WISHING TO RETURN."

JR857AES

S121

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, TUESDAY, JAN.15)

(ADVANCE)...PARIS, JAN.15-(AP)-THE MUTUAL SECURITY DIRECTOR FOR EUROPE, PAUL R.PORTER, TODAY APPOINTED INDUSTRIALIST EDWARD E.LEWIS HEAD THE MSA'S EUROPEAN PRODUCTION PROGRAM.

PORTER SAID LEWIS' JOB WILL BE TO HELP EUROPEANS INCREASE INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION "URGENTLY NEEDED FOR DEFENSE AS WELL AS FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF A DECENT STANDARD OF LIVING."

FOR THE PAST TWO AND A HALF YEARS, LEWIS HAS BEEN PRESIDENT OF THE COLONIAL RADIO CORPORATION OF BUFFALO,N.Y., A SUBSIDIARY OF SYLVANIA ELECTRIC PRODUCTS. HE HD PREVIOUSLY BEEN INDUSTRIAL CONSULTANT FOR A NUMBER OF AMERICAN ELECTRONICS COMPANIES. HE IS NOW ON A TOUR OF EUROPEAN CAPITALS, STUDYING PRODUCTION PROBLEMS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY TUESDAY JAN.15)

ML316PES

B2 (220) Q

17

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JAN.15-(AP)-RUSSIA IS CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING AN ATOMIC BOMB ATTACK EITHER IN THE FIELD OR AGAINST STRATEGIC TARGETS,

JAN 16 1952

30.24- 321

THE U.S. ARMY COMMAND IN EUROPE SAID TODAY.

IN A CAREFULLY-GUARDED REPLY TO A SERIES OF QUESTIONS SUBMITTED BY NEWSMEN, THE ARMY DISCLOSED THAT AMERICA'S ARMED FORCES ON THE CONTINENT ARE BEING TRAINED IN ATOMIC DEFENSE.

HEADQUARTERS OF GEN.THOMAS T.HANDY, COMMANDER OF U.S. TROOPS IN EUROPE, WAS ASKED WHETHER RUSSIA IS BELIEVED TO HAVE ATOMIC ARTILLERY OR OTHER ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THIS WAS THE REPLY:

"IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT A POWER CAPABLE OF WAGING WAR AGAINST THE UNITED STATES HAS THE ATOMIC BOMB. THIS COULD BE USED TACTICALLY AS WELL AS STRATEGICALLY."

THIS WOULD INDICATE THAT RUSSIAN RESEARCH HAS CONQUERED THE "SMALL BOMB" PROBLEM--DEVELOPING A BOMB TO BE USED IN THE FIELD TO DESTROY TROOPS.

THE ARMY STATEMENT SAID THAT ALL AMERICAN TROOPS IN EUROPE--200,000 COMBAT AND 50,000 SERVICE SOLDIERS--ARE BEING TRAINED IN INDIVIDUAL UNITS "TO PROTECT THEMSELVES AGAINST ATOMIC ATTACK."

ANSWERING A QUESTION WHETHER U.S. SOLDIERS ARE TAKING THIS TRAINING SERIOUSLY, THE COMMAND SAID:

"INDIVIDUAL SOLDIERS ARE ASSUMED TO UNDERSTAND THE IMPORTANCE OF TAKING STEPS NECESSARY TO PROTECT THEMSELVES AGAINST ATOMIC ATTACK. ALL TRAINING IS IMPORTANT AND THE AMOUNT OF TIME DEVOTED TO ANY PARTICULAR SUBJECT IS LARGELY DETERMINED BY THE TIME REQUIRED TO TEACH IT."

TRAINING NOW UNDERTAKEN INCLUDES "DISASTER PLANS AND AID TO THE CIVIL POWER, ALWAYS SUBJECTS OF TRAINING BOTH HERE AND IN THE UNITED STATES," THE ARMY COMMAND SAID.

INFORMATION ABOUT SPECIAL EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE FOR ATOMIC DEFENSE WAS DECLARED CLASSIFIED, OR SECRET.

A95 (320)

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JAN 15-(AP)-THE U.S.ARMY COMMAND IN EUROPE SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA'S ATOMIC BOMB COULD BE USED BOTH AGAINST STRATEGIC TARGETS ON HOME FRONTS AND IN TACTICAL OPERATIONS ON A BATTLEFIELD.

IT SAID AMERICAN ARMED FORCES ON THIS CONTINENT, AS WELL AS IN THE UNITED STATES, ARE ENGAGED IN ATOMIC WARFARE TRAINING.

THE TRAINING INCLUDES "DISASTER PLANS AND AID TO THE CIVIL POWER," THE COMMAND DECLARED.

IN ITS FIRST STATEMENT ON ATOMIC WARFARE, THE HEADQUARTERS HERE OF GEN.THOMAS T.HANDY, EUCOM COMMANDER, REPLIED TERSELY TO A LONG SERIES OF QUESTIONS SUBMITTED BY AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS.

IT SAID ALL AMERICAN TROOPS IN EUROPE, INCLUDING THOSE IN SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE UNITS, WERE BEING "TRAINED TO PROTECT THEMSELVES AGAINST ATOMIC ATTACK."

ASKED WHETHER G.I.'S WERE TAKING THIS TRAINING SERIOUSLY, THE COMMAND ANSWERED:

"INDIVIDUAL SOLDIERS ARE ASSUMED TO UNDERSTAND THE IMPORTANCE OF TAKING STEPS NECESSARY TO PROTECT THEMSELVES AGAINST ATOMIC ATTACK. ALL TRAINING IS IMPORTANT AND THE AMOUNT OF TIME DEVOTED TO ANY PARTICULAR SUBJECT IS LARGELY DETERMINED BY THE TIME REQUIRED TO TEACH IT."

THE COMMAND SAID ANY INFORMATION ABOUT SPECIAL EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE FOR ATOMIC DEFENSE WAS CLASSIFIED.

TO QUESTIONS WHETHER RUSSIA IS BELIEVED TO HAVE ATOMIC ARTILLERY OR

OTHER ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR EMPLOYMENT IN FRONTLINE FIGHTING, AND WHETHER AMERICAN TRAINING TAKES THIS INTO ACCOUNT, THE COMMAND SAID:

"IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT A POWER CAPABLE OF WAGING WAR AGAINST THE UNITED STATES HAS THE ATOMIC BOMB. THIS COULD BE USED TACTICALLY AS WELL AS STRATEGICALLY."

THE COMMAND CONFIRMED "CLOSE COOPERATION AND LIAISON BETWEEN THE THREE SERVICE BRANCHES, PARTICULARLY BETWEEN THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE, IN ATOMIC WEAPONS TRAINING."

ASKED IF TRAINING INCLUDES "DEFENSE AGAINST STRATEGIC ATOMIC WEAPONS USED IN EUROPE POSSIBLY AGAINST MAJOR CITIES," THE COMMAND REPLIED:

"DISASTER PLANS AND AID TO THE CIVIL POWER ARE ALWAYS SUBJECTS OF TRAINING BOTH HERE AND IN THE UNITED STATES."

THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS 200,000 COMBAT STOOPS STATIONED IN GERMANY. MORE THAN 50,000 SERVICE TROOPS ARE STATIONED ALONG SUPPLY LINES RUNNING FROM MILITARY POSTS HERE TO FRENCH PORTS.

IN ANNUAL MANEUVERS, THE AMERICAN FORCES IN GERMANY HAVE NOT YET TACKLED ON ANY ARMY LEVEL THE PROBLEM OF AN ENEMY USING ATOMIC TACTICAL WEAPONS. THE COMMAND STATEMENT INDICATED ATOMIC DEFENSE IS TAUGHT INDIVIDUALLY IN ALL UNITS.

P914AES

B61 (Q)

BERLIN, JAN. 15-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN ZONE OF GERMANY HAS IMPOSED A BAN AGAINST ENTRY OF ADDITIONAL ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS, THE BERLIN ARCHDIOCESE SAID TODAY.

THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT INFORMED CHURCH AUTHORITIES TWO MONTHS AGO ENTRY PERMITS FOR CLERICS WOULD BE DENIED. JAN 16 1952

THERE ARE PRESENTLY 2,000 PRIESTS IN THE EAST TO MINISTER TO 2,200,000 CATHOLICS.

CHURCH OFFICIALS SAID THE BAN WOULD EVENTUALLY WORK A HARDSHIP BECAUSE THERE FOR YEARS HAVE BEEN NO CATHOLIC SEMINARIES IN THE AREA. PRIESTS WERE SUPPLIED AFTER TRAINING ELSEWHERE.

JR832AES

B69 (150)

BERLIN, JAN 15-(AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES PROTESTED DIRECTLY TO THE RED ARMY IN EAST GERMANY TODAY OVER THE CONTINUED ABSENCE OF THREE MEN ATTACHED TO GRACIE FIELDS' SOLDIER TOUR WHO DISAPPEARED IN THE SOVIET ZONE SATURDAY.

MAJ. GEN. C.F.COLEMAN, BRITISH COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, DISPATCHED A LETTER TO THE SOVIET CHIEF OF STAFF ASKING FOR THE RELEASE OF THE MEN.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE MISSING TRIO WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN RELEASED, ALONG WITH THEIR BRITISH ARMY AUTOMOBILE, ON THE WEST SIDE OF THE SOVIET FRONTIER YESTERDAY. THE EXPECTED RELEASE FAILED TO MATERIALIZE.

THE MISSING MEN ARE GORDON CRIER, OF THE BRITISH BROADCASTING COMPANY, WHO WAS ACTING AS MANAGER FOR GRACIE FIELDS ON HER TOUR OF BRITISH TROOP UNITS IN GERMANY: PETER WILSON, PUBLICITY AGENT FOR MISS FIELDS; A BRITISH ARMY DRIVER, LANCE CORPORAL LEVY.

THE MEN APPARENTLY GOT OFF THE ALLIED HIGHWAY BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY SATURDAY MORNING AND WOUND UP IN SOVIET ZONE DETENTION. THEY WERE EN ROUTE TO MINDEN IN THE BRITISH ZONE.

DA907AES

B71 Q (160)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN 15-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT CHARGED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST POLAND IS FAST DE-GERMANIZING AND INDUSTRIALIZING FORMER GERMAN TERRITORY IN ORDER TO LAY PERMANENT CLAIM TO IT.

THE CHARGE WAS MADE IN AN OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT BULLETIN. IT REFERRED TO THE 38,986 SQUARE MILES EASO OF THE ODER AND NEISSE RIVERS WHICH WAS GERMANY'S BREAD BASKET BEFORE WORLD WAR II.

THE BULLETIN SAID THE POLES WERE RUSHING A SIX-YEAR PLAN TO BUILD HUNDREDS OF FACTORIES, BIG HOUSING PROJECTS AND A THOUSAND STATE-OWNED ENTERPRISES IN THE DISPUTED TERRITORY.

THEN, SAID THE GOVERNMENT PUBLICATION, WHEN GERMANY COMES TO CLAIM THE TERRITORIES AS NECESSARY TO FFED ITS POPULATION, THE POLES WILL SAY: "BUT THIS ISN'T A BREAD BASKET ANY LONGER. IT IS AN INDUSTRIAL AREA AND POLAND NEEDS THIS INDUSTRY, WHICH IT ITSELF CREATED, IN ORDER TO SURVIVE."

RUSSIA AGREED IN 1945 WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES THAT THE FINAL GERMAN-POLISH BORDER WOULD BE FIXED IN A PEACE TREATY. BUT THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH POLAND RECOGNIZING THE ODER-NEISSE FRONTIER AS A "FINAL PEACE BORDER."

DA-KA932AES

A32

BONN, GERMANY, JAN.15-(AP)-AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID HAS BEEN CUT OFF FROM 42 WEST GERMAN FIRMS PENDING INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES THAT THEY ILLEGALLY TRADED WITH THE COMMUNIST EAST, AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

THE ACTION IS PART OF THE AMERICAN DRIVE TO PREVENT LEAKAGE OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS FROM THE WEST THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN.

PS604PES

B64 (Q)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN. 15-(AP)-A $200,000 DAMAGE SUIT BY MISS DORIS QUAMME, OF WANAMINGO MINN., CRITICALLY INJURED IN A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT IN GERMANY LAST YEAR, WENT TO TRIAL TODAY IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE.

HER ATTORNEY, ELMO GOWER, OF CUMBERLAND, MD., SAID THE 30-YEAR-OLD FORMER AIR FORCE CIVILIAN EMPLOYE WAS "PERMANENTLY DISABLED" WHEN THE JEEP IN WHICH SHE WAS RIDING STRUCK THE ALLEGEDLY UNLIGHTED REAR OF A GERMAN TRUCK TRAILER.

FIVE GERMANS WERE DEFENDANTS IN THE SUIT, THE LARGEST EVER FILED IN THE DISTRICT COURT.

MISS QUAMME IS NOW IN A HOSPITAL IN ST.PAUL, MINN., GOWER SAID.

JR840AES

B18(CQ)

KX

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN. 15-(AP)-AIR FORCE LT. COL. GEORGE E. MEGLEMRE, OF 208 ROSEWOOD COURT, ONTARIO, CALIF., WAS ACQUITTED TODAY IN A FOURTH AND FINAL COUNT AT HIS COURT MARTIAL IN CONNECTION WITH THE BRINGING OF COFFEE ILLEGALLY FROM ENGLAND TO GERMANY.

THREE PREVIOUS COUNTS AGAINST HIM WERE DISMISSED FOR LACK OF EVIDENCE.

KM608PES

B85 (Q)

CAMP GROHN, GERMANY, JAN.15-(AP)-THREE GENERATIONS OF THE US (CORRECT) FAMILY -- 14 MEMBERS ALTOGETHER, STAGED A SMALL PARTY HERE TODAY.

THEY GOT THE GOOD NEWS THAT THEY WOULD FINALLY END THEIR SIX-YEAR ODYSSEY THROUGH EUROPE ON JAN. 27 AND SAIL FOR NEW YORK ABOARD ON BOARD THE U.S. TRANSPORT GENERAL MUIR FROM NEARBY BREMHERHAVEN.

THE OLDEST OF THIS LARGEST FAMILY EVER PROCESSED BY THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION IS GRANDMOTHER ALOISIA US, 71, THE YOUNGEST, BABY STEFANIE, THREE.

THEY'RE ALL HEADED FOR GREANEY, MINN., WHERE THEY ARE TO LIVE AND WORK ON THE FARM OF JOHN SKIABE.

FATHER PEREGRIN US, 51, AND HIS SIX SONS, AHED SEVEN TO 24, HAVE ALL LIVED ON THEIR FARM IN YUGOSLAVIA. THE ELDER ONES ARE EXPERIENCED FARM HANDS.

THE ENTIRE FAMILY CONSIST OF 18, BUT TWO DAUGHTERS ARE ALREADY ABROAD AND TWO OTHERS PREFERRED TO STAY IN AUSTRIA.

RP1105AES

A57

VIENNA, JAN. 15-(AP)-THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO SET UP AN "ACADEMY OF SCIENCE OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK REPUBLIC" IN WHICH "SCIENCE WILL SERVE THE CONSTRUCTION AND REQUIREMENTS OF SOCIALISM," RADIO PRAGUE SAID TONIGHT.

SS1010PES

JAN 16 1952

B8 (Q IN)

17

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (250)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 15-(AP)-EGYPT'S CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES PASSED A BILL TONIGHT PROVIDING FOR SENTENCES UP TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR ANY COLLABORATING WITH FOREIGN FORCES IN EGYPT. THE SENATE IS EXPECTED TO CONSIDER THE BILL NEXT WEEK.

THIS IS PART OF A FLOW OF LEGISLATION SET OFF IN MID-OCTOBER, WHEN EGYPT DECLARED VOID HER TREATIES WITH BRITAIN FOR BRITISH GARRISONING OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND JOINT RULE OF THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN.

FIGHTING IN THE CANAL ZONE SIMMED DOWN TODAY.

HOWEVER, A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID BRITISH TROOPS USED SMALL ARMS AND 10 ROUNDS OF 25-POUNDER SHELLS FROM A FIELD GUN TO BEAT OFF EGYPTIAN GUERRILLA FIGHTERS WHO ATTACKED A ROAD BLOCK GUARDING THE TEL-EL-KEBIR WATER FILTERATION PLANT WEST OF AL HAMADA. THERE WERE NO BRITISH CASUALTIES. NO REPORT WAS MADE ON POSSIBLE EGYPTIAN LOSSES.

THE BRITISH HAVE REPORTED THREE BRITONS AND 17 EGYPTIANS KILLED IN SHARP SKIRMISHING IN THE PREVIOUS THREE DAYS.

THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS AND OTHER EGYPTIANS DEMONSTRATED AGAINST BRITAIN HERE TODAY IN THE SECOND BIG FUNERAL IN TWO DAYS FOR AN EGYPTIAN KILLED IN THE CANAL ZONE FIGHTING. TODAY'S FUNERAL WAS FOR AN EGYPTIAN AIRLINES PILOT KILLED MONDAY IN A CLASH NEAR TEL-EL-KEBIR, A BRITISH SUPPLY BASE.

MEANTIME, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE BRITISH EMBASSY SAID IT "HAS NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY OFFICIAL APPROACH" MADE TO BRITAIN BY KING IBN SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA TOWARD SOLVING THE EGYPTIAN-BRITISH DISPUTE. HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN CONNECTION WITH REPORTS CURRENT IN CAIRO AND LONDON THAT IBN SAUD HAD SUGGESTED A SETTLEMENT PLAN.

JS453PES

B13 (Q IN) (300)

17

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 15-(AP)-EGYPT HAS SUGGESTED THAT OIL COMPANIES OPERATING ON EGYPTIAN SOIL--NOW PAYING A 15 PER CENT ROYALTY--SPLIT THEIR PROFITS WITH HER ON A 50-50 BASIS. TWO COMPANIES EXPRESSED READINESS TO ENTER NEGOTIATIONS.

GOVERNMENT AND FOREIGN OIL CIRCLES DISCLOSED THE DEVELOPMENT TODAY.

AT THE SAME TIME EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES MOVED TOWARDS RELAXING PRESENT LAWS IN ORDER TO FACILITATE OIL PROSPECTING BY FOREIGN FIRMS. A BILL CHANGING THESE LAWS IS NOW BEING STUDIED BY THE CABINET.

COMMERCE MINISTER SOLIMAN ELGHANNAN PASHA TOLD PARLIAMENT HE HAD MADE CONTACT WITH OIL COMPANIES OPERATING IN EGYPT ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF THE GOVERNMENT SHARING IN THEIR PROFITS.

THE MINISTER SAID HE HAS RECEIVED REPLIES FROM THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN OIL FIELDS AND SOCONY VACUUM OIL, INC., EXPRESSING THEIR READINESS TO START TALKS.

FOREIGN OIL CIRCLES IN CAIRO CONFIRMED THE WILLINGNESS OF ANGLO-EGYPTIAN AND SOCONY TO NEGOTIATE TOWARDS AN EVEN SPLIT, BUT WOULD NOT GIVE ANY DETAILS ABOUT THE TALKS NOW UNDERWAY. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ALSO DECLINED TO ELABORATE.

ANGLO-EGYPTIAN, A SUBSIDIARY OF THE SHELL OIL COMPANY, AND SOCONY ARE THE ONLY TWO CONCERNS NOW EXTRACTING OIL IN EGYPT.

STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY, AFTER SPENDING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN PROSPECTING, STOPPED OPERATIONS IN 1949 WHEN THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT INSISTED THAT ONLY OIL REFINED IN EGYPT SHOULD BE EXPORTED.

LATE LAST YEAR TEXAS OIL MAN GLENN MCCARTHY SAID HE AND HIS ASSOCIATES HAD BOUGHT 51 PER CENT OF THE SHARES OF THE NATIONAL PETROLEUM COMPANY OF EGYPT.

NATIONAL PETROLEUM HAS A CONCESSION ON 6 MILLION ACRES OF LAND IN EGYPT'S EASTERN DESERT.

MCCARTHY'S DEAL WILL NOT BECOME EFFECTIVE, HOWEVER, UNTIL THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT PERMITS FOREIGN CONTROL OF EGYPTIAN OIL COMPANIES AND GIVES MCCARTHY GUARANTEES CONCERNING EXPORT OF CRUDE OIL AND PROFITS.

THE BILL NOW UNDER CABINET STUDY WOULD ELIMINATE A CLAUSE IN EGYPT'S LAW SPECIFYING THAT 51 PER CENT OF THE STOCK OF COMPANIES OPERATING IN EGYPT MUST BE IN EGYPTIAN HANDS.

EGYPT NOW PRODUCES AN AVERAGE OF 2 1/2 MILLION TONS OF CRUDE OIL A YEAR. MCCARTHY CLAIMS THIS OUTPUT COULD BE DOUBLED WITHIN 18 MONTHS.

JS553PES

A96

EGYPTIAN (220)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN 15-(AP)-THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS AND OTHER EGYPTIANS SHOUTED DEFIANCE AND THREATS OF REVENGE ON BRITAIN TODAY DURING THE SECOND BIG FUNERAL IN TWO DAYS FOR AN EGYPTIAN KILLED IN SUEZ CANAL ZONE FIGHTING.

POLICE, ON EMERGENCY ALERT IN CAIRO, USED TEAR GAS AND BATONS TO BREAK UP ONE STUDENT MOB THAT TRIED TO OVERTURN A STREETCAR.

SHARP SKIRMISHES HAVE FLARED IN THE CANAL ZONE BETWEEN EGYPTIAN GUERILLAS AND BRITISH TROOPS SINCE SATURDAY. BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENTS HAVE REPORTED THREE BRITONS AND 17 EGYPTIANS KILLED. ALMOST ALL THE FIGHTING HAS TAKEN PLACE ALONG A MAIN BRITISH SUPPLY ROAD BETWEEN TEL-EL-KEBIR AND ISMAILIA.

TODAY'S FUNERAL WAS FOR AN EGYPTIAN AIRLINES PILOT KILLED IN A NEW CLASH NEAR TEL-EL-KEBIR YESTERDAY.

AS THE PROCESSION--SEVERAL MILES LONG--WOUND THROUGH CAIRO'S STREETS, STUDENTS NEAR THE FLAG-DRAPED COFFIN BROKE ORDERS FOR SILENCE FROM THE FUNERAL ORGANIZERS AND CHANTED: "REVENGE. REVENGE. X X X SACRIFICE. X X X BLOOD. MORE BLOODSHED."

WEEPING MISR (EGYPTIAN) AIRLINES PILOTS MARCHED IN A CIRCLE, HANDS JOINED, AROUND THE COFFIN.

SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS MADE UP THE MASS OF THE MARCHERS, CARRYING SCHOOL BANNERS AND FLORAL WREATHS. ONE GROUP OF ABOUT 100 MARCHED IN KHAKI UNIFORMS, INDICATING THEY WERE TAKING MILITARY TRAINING TO JOIN THE GUERILLAS.

MONDAY'S FUNERAL PROCESSION FOR A UNIVERSITY STUDENT KILLED LAST SATURDAY WAS COMPOSED MAINLY OF FELLOW UNIVERSITY STUDENTS. TODAY'S DISPLAY WAS MUCH BIGGER.

THOUSANDS OF EGYPTIANS LINED THE STREETS TO WATCH.

P920AES

A184
(440)
(EDITOR'S NOTE: THE FRENCH AND THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH HAVE BEEN FIGHTING FIVE YEARS FOR CONTROL OF INDOCHINA, A FRENCH UNION OUTPOST WHICH IS THE GATEWAY TO SOUTHEAST ASIAN LANDS RICH IN TIN, RICE AND RUBBER. U.S. MILITRY EQUIPMENT IS PLAYING A BIG PART IN HELPING THE FRENCH AND THEIR INDOCHINESE ALLIES KEEP INDOCHINA OUT OF RED HANDS. HERE LARRY ALLEN, PULITZER PRIZE WINNING AP CORRESPONDENT, PICTURES HOW THIS AID IS FUNNELLED TO THE FRONT.)
--DASH--
AMS BUDGET
INDOCHINESE
BY LARRY ALLEN

JAN 16 1952

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JAN.15-(VAP)-AMERICAN MILITARY AID TO BOLSTER FRANCE'S DRIVE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH IS FLOWING INTO INDOCHINA IN AN EVER INCREASING STREAM.

IN ALL PARTS OF FRANCE'S GREAT FAR EASTERN OUTPOST, YOU CAN SEE THE RED, WHITE AND BLUE SHIELD OF THE UNITED STATES. IT IS THE MARKER FOR THE VAST QUANTITIES OF AMERICAN MILITARY AID BEING USED BY THE FRENCH AND ALLIED INDOCHINESE TROOPS IN THE FLEDGLING STATES OF VIET NAM, CAMBODIA AND LAOS.

THE FRENCH ARE LOSING NO TIME MOVING THIS EQUIPMENT FROM THE PORTS OF SAIGON AND HAIPHONL TO THE FRONT LINES, WHERE THEY ARE URGENTLY NEEDED TO BEAT BACK ATTACKS BY THE FORCES OF MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH.

AMERICAN-MADE RIFLES, MACHINEGUNS, GRENADES AND AMMUNITION SUPPLEMENT SUPPLIES OF FRENCH MANUFACTURE. AMERICAN-TYPE UNIFORMS AND RADIO COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT ARE ON HAND. EACH SHIPMENT IS A GREAT MORALE BOOSTER.

IN THE NORTHWEST, ALONG THE JUNGLE SKIRTED BLACK RIVER, ONE CAN SEE U.S. NAVAL CRAFT ON THE MOVE. IN LAOS AND CAMBODIA, NATIVE BATTALIONS ARE EQUIPPED WITH AMERICAN ARMS.

UP NORTH IN TONKIN, FRENCH PILOTS FLY AMERICAN FIGHTERS AND B-26 BOMBERS. ARTILLERYMEN USE AMERICAN FIELD GUNS AND ARMORED UNITS ROLL ALONG IN AMERICAN TANKS.

A FRENCH FEAR THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS MIGHT JOIN IN TO HELP THE VIETMINH TURN THE TIDE OF BATTLE HAS SPEEDED MOVEMENT OF THE SUPPLIES.

MORE THAN 70 BIG CARGO SHIPS HAVE DOCKED AT INDOCHINESE PORTS SINCE THE AID PROGRAM WAS STARTED IN JULY, 1950. SOMETIMES, AS MANY AS THREE SHIPS DOCK AT INDOCHINESE PORTS ON ONE DAY TO UNLOAD WAR SUPPLIES.

THE FRENCH ESTIMATE NEARLY 300 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF AMERICAN EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN DELIVERED HERE TO DATE.

THE UNITED STATES MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP, HEADED BY BRIG.GEN. FRANCIS BRINK, OF MARATHON, N.Y., SEES TO IT THAT THE FRENCH RECEIVE AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE ALL THE ESSENTIAL SUPPLIES THEY NEED TO WAGE WAR BY LAND, SEA OR AIR.

BRINK'S GROUP ALSO KEEPS AN EYE ON WHAT HAPPENS TO THE WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT AFTER THEY ARE DELIVERED, FOLLOWING THEIR TRAVEL RIGHT UP TO THE LINE OF FIGHTING.

AMERICAN MILITARY AID IS GENERALLY CREDITED WITH BEING A POWERFUL FACTOR IN FRANCE'S VICTORIES OVER THE VIETMINH DURING THE PAST YEAR.

A185
SINCE AMERICAN AID BEGAN COMING IN, THE FRENCH NOT ONLY STOPPED THE VIETMINH DRIVE, BUT HAVE ENLARGED THEIR PERIMETER AROUND HANOI, IN TONKIN, UP TO 500 SQUARE MILES AND ARE FIRMLY HOLDING THE VITAL, RICE GROWING AND MANUFACTURING DISTRICT IN THE RED RIVER DELTA.

MANY WAR ITEMS ARE STILL BADLY NEEDED BY THE FRENCH--ITEMS THAT HAVE TO BE APPROVED BY CONGRESS BEFORE SHIPMENT CAN BE MADE. BUT THE TEMPO OF DELIVERIES IS STEADILY RISING AND BY SPRING THE FRENCH HOPE TO HAVE ENOUGH FIRE POWER TO SPARK A FINAL VICTORY DRIVE.

SF227PES

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A34

JERUSALEM, JAN.15-(AP)-PARLIAMENT'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE AUTHORIZED ISRAEL TODAY TO NEGOTIATE WITH WEST GERMANY FOR A CLAIMED BILLION DOLLARS IN REPARATIONS.

THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) LAST WEEK GAVE THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE POWER TO DETERMINE THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY ON REPARATIONS.

FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT HAS TOLD THE KNESSET THAT THE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. THE FIRST MEETING OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS IS EXPECTED TO BE IN BRUSSELS, BELGIUM.

PS614PES

A34

MADRID, JAN.15-(AP)-THE U.S.MEDITERRANEAN FLEET LEFT SPAIN TOAY AFTER A WEEK-LONG COURTESY VISIT WHICH WAS HAILED BY AMBASSADOR STANTON GRIFFIS AS A "SENSATIONAL SUCCESS" IN PROMOTING GOOD WILL.

PRIVATE SOURCES ESTIMATED AMERICAN SAILORS SPENT NEARLY TWO MILLION PESETAS ($50,000) ON SOUVENIRS AND ENTERTAINMENT IN SPANISH PORTS.

AFTER THE FLEET'S DEPARTURE, FLIGHTS OF JET PLANES FROM THE CARRIERS FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT AND TARAWA WHIPPED OVER BARCELONA AND VALENCIA IN SALUTE.

PS812PES

A31

PMS BUDGET (500)

CHURCHILL

BY JOHN SCALI

JAN 16 1952

OTTAWA, JAN.15-(AP)-BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL LEAVES FOR WASHINGTON TODAY AFTER DECLARING THAT THE WEST WILL STAND SHOULDER-TO-SHOULDER AGAINST AGGRESSION "SHOULD OUR HOPES OF PEACE BE BLASTED."

CHURCHILL IS PRIMED TO DELIVER A TOUGH-TALKING ADDRESS--HIS SECOND IN THREE DAYS--BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS THURSDAY. IT WILL WIND UP HIS VISIT TO CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES.

WHILE IN WASHINGTON, HE IS EXPECTED TO RENEW BRITAIN'S FIGHT TO BLOCK THE NAMING OF AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL AS COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC PACT NAVIES. THE PRIME MINISTER REPORTEDLY WANTS THE COMMAND SPLIT AMONG THE BRITISH, AMERICANS AND CANADIANS.

CHURCHILL ENDED HIS WEEKEND OF CONFERENCES WITH CANADIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS LAST NIGHT WITH A FULL-FLEDGED SPEECH WHICH HAILED THE 12-NATION ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AS THE WEST'S "SUREST GUARANTEE" OF PEACE.

SPEAKING AT A LAKE TROUT AND ROAST BEEF DINNER GIVEN IN HIS HONOR BY THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT, HE PEERED INTO THE FUTURE AND DECLARED:

"NO ONE CAN PREDICT WITH CERTAINTY WHAT WILL HAPPEN.

"ALL CAN SEE FOR THEMSELVES THE STRANGE CLOUDS THAT MOVE AND GATHER ON THE HORIZONS, SOMETIMES SO FULL OF MENACE AND SOMETIMES FADING AWAY."

"PEACE DOES NOT SIT UNTROUBLED IN HER VINEYARD," HE ADDED, WITH A TYPICAL CHURCHILLIAN FLOURISH.

BUT THIS TIME, HE SAID, IN CONTRAST TO THE DAYS OF HITLER, THE KEY WESTERN NATIONS ALREADY HAVE STARTED TO MOBILIZE THEIR VAST ECONOMIC AND MILITARY STRENGTH.

"WE ARE ALL UNITED FROM THE BEGINNING," HE SAID. "WE ALL MEAN TO STAND BY EACH OTHER, HERE IN CANADA, IN THE U.S., IN BRITAIN, IN WESTERN EUROPE."

WITH THE HELP OF AN ALL-EUROPEAN ARMY BOLSTERED BY GERMAN UNITS, HE SAID, "WE STAND WITH THE UNITED STATES, READY UNDER THE SUPREME NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION) COMMANDER TO FACE WHATEVER AGGRESSION MAY FALL UPON US."

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THE ATLANTIC TREATY, HE DECLARED, "IS THE SUREST GUARANTEE NOT ONLY OF THE PREVENTION OF WAR, BUT OF VICTORY, SHOULD OUR HOPES BE BLASTED."

THE 77-YEAR-OLD BRITISH LEADER, BECAUSE OF BAD WEATHER, CANCELLED PLANS TO FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON THIS MORNING. INSTEAD, HE PLANNED TO LEAVE BY TRAIN, (4:30 P.M., EST), ARRIVING IN THE CAPITAL ABOUT NOON TOMORROW.

A32

HE IS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED TO SAIL FOR BRITAIN ABOARD THE QUEEN MARY ON JAN.23. HIS DEPARTURE WILL FOLLOW 10 DAYS OF REVIEWING URGENT PROBLEMS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN, PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST.LAURENT AND OTHER TOP AMERICAN AND CANADIAN OFFICIALS.

CHURCHILL APPEARED SOMEWHAT TIRED FROM HIS ROUND OF CONFERENCES DURING HIS SPEECH LAST NIGHT. BUT HIS FLOWING ORATORY, SPRINKLED WITH PRAISE FOR CANADA, DREW REPEATED BURSTS OF APPLAUSE FROM THE 300 GUESTS.

AT NO POINT DID HE MENTION RUSSIA BY NAME AS A MENACE TO WORLD PEACE. THE CLOSEST HE CAME WAS WHEN HE SAID THE 12-NATION ATLANTIC PACT SPRANG FROM A DESPERATE NEED TO COUNTER A "SPECIFIC DANGER."

IN AN APPARENT MOVE TO PREPARE THE BRITISH PEOPLE FOR MORE BELT-TIGHTENING, HE SAID:

"THE ORDEAL THAT LIES BEFORE US WILL BE HARD AND WILL NOT BE SHORT. WITH OUTTHRUST JAW HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE BRITISH "DO NOT WANT TO LIVE IN OUR FRIENDS AND RELATIVES. THE BRITISH WANT TO EARN THEIR OWN LIVING AND PAY THEIR OWN WAY, HE SAID.

CHURCHILL PREDICTED "A MAGNIFICENT FUTURE" AWAITS CANADA--"IF ONLY WE CAN ALL GET THROUGH THE PRESENT HIDEOUS WORLD MUDDLE."

DESPITE THE PRESENT DANGERS, HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT EVENTUALLY "ALL WILL BE WELL."

"WE SHALL PROVIDE AGAINST AND THUS PREVAIL OVER THE DANGERS AND PROBLEMS OF THE FUTURE," HE SAID. "WE SHALL WITHHOLD NO SACRIFICE, GRUDGE NO TOIL, SEEK NO SORDID GAIN, FEAR NO FOE.

"WE HAVE, I BELIEVE, WITHIN US THE LIFE STRENGTH AND GUIDING LIGHT BY WHICH THE TORMENTED WORLD AROUND US MAY FIND ITS HARBOR OF SAFETY AFTER A STORM-BEATEN VOYAGE."

THE VETERAN BRITISH POLITICAL LEADER DEPARTED FROM HIS PREPARED TEXT TO PAY TRIBUTE TO GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AS A GREAT MAN FOR HIS WORK AS SUPREME ATLANTIC PACT ARMY COMMANDER.

"I THINK I MAY SAY THAT WITHOUT GETTING MIXED UP IN PARTY POLITICS," HE ADDED WITH A WINK.

W-416AES

B58 (Q)

WITH CHURCHILL (200)

OTTAWA, JAN. 15-(AP)-BRITAIN'S ELDERLY BUT IRREPRESSIBLE PRIME MINISTER APPLAUDED HIS OWN FRENCH LAST NIGHT AND JOINED IN A MERRY DITTY ABOUT TWO HARD-LUCK LUMBERMEN FROM NEW BRUNSWICK. WINSTON CHURCHILL SAID HE LEARNED THE SONG FROM "MAXIE"--NEW BRUNSWICK-BORN LORD BEAVERBROOK.

THESE WERE LIGHTER ASIDES TO HIS FIRST SPEECH HERE IN 10 YEARS, AT A GOVERNMENT DINNER WHICH BROUGHT MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT HUNDREDS OF MILES TO HEAR THE FAMED CHURCHILLIAN RHETORIC.

THE GUESTS -- MANY OF THEM OF FRENCH DESCENT -- BROKE INTO APPLAUSE WHEN CHURCHILL DEPARTED FROM HIS PREPARED TEXT TO INTERPOLATE A FEW REMARKS IN FRENCH. WITH A TWINKLE IN HIS EYE, THE 77-YEAR-OLD HONOR GUEST JOINED IN THE CLAPPING FOR HIMSELF.

AFTER DINNER, CHURCHILL MET THE GUESTS INDIVIDUALLY. AMONG THOSE PRESENTED TO HIM WAS DAN RILEY, A LIBERAL MEMBER FROM NEW BRUNSWICK.

"THEN YOU KNOW MAXIE -- DO YOU KNOW THE NEW BRUNSWICK LAMENT?" CHURCHILL ASKED.

THEN, RILEY SAID LATER, HE AND THE PRIME MINISTER CHANTED TOGETHER THE DITTY ABOUT THE JONES BOYS WHO BUILT A MILL ON THE SIDE OF THE HILL, AND WHO WORKED ALL DAY AND WORKED ALL NIGHT, BUT COULDN'T MAKE THAT SAWMILL PAY.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID HE LEARNED THE SONG FROM BEAVERBROOK, THE BRITISH PUBLISHER WHO IS AN OLD FRIEND AND A WARTIME CABINET ASSOCIATE.

WHEN JOHN JAMES WAS INTRODUCED AS THE PARLIAMENT MEMBER FOR DURHAM, ONT., CHURCHILL SAID: "THAT PROBABLY MAKES YOU A TORY."

"NO, SIR," JAMES REPLIED. "I'M A LIBERAL. A DISPLACED TORY."

"WELL," CAME THE CHURCHILL REJOINDER, "I'VE BEEN BOTH." WHICH, IN HIS LONG POLITICAL CAREER, HE HAS.

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JR810AES

A29

OTTAWA, JAN. 15-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL LEFT OTTAWA BY TRAIN LATE TODAY FOR WASHINGTON TO ADDRESS A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS THURSDAY.

THE 77-YEAR-OLD BRITISH LEADER AND HIS ADVISERS SPENT FIVE DAYS IN CANADA ON A ROUND OF TALKS WITH CANADIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS.

THE TALKS FOLLOWED HIS CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN WASHINGTON EARLIER THIS MONTH.

K552PES

B19 (Q)

KX

OTTAWA, JAN. 15-(AP)-LT. GEN. GUY SIMONDS, CHIEF OF THE CANADIAN GENERAL STAFF, LEFT TODAY BY AIR TO VISIT FRONTLINE CANADIAN TROOPS IN KOREA AND REINFORCEMENTS IN JAPAN.

SIMONDS WAS ACCOMPANIED BY LT. COL. G.M. SPRUNG, HIS MILITARY ASSISTANT, AND COL. DON FORBES, DIRECTOR OF INFANTRY.

WHILE IN THE FAR EAST, SIMONDS WILL INSPECT UNITS OF CANADA'S 25TH BRIGADE, CONFER WITH GEN. RIDGWAY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES, BRIG. A.B. CONNELLY, COMMANDER OF THE CANADIAN MILITARY MISSION IN JAPAN, BRIG. J.M. ROCKINGHAM, 25TH BRIGADE COMMANDER, AND MAJ. GEN. J.H. CASSELLS, COMMANDER OF THE FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION.

KM613PES

D141WX (170)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM E.S.T., TODAY, TUESDAY, JAN. 15)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN 15-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AGREED TODAY ON AN EXTENSION OF THE THOUSAND-MILE GUIDED MISSILE RANGE STRETCHING OUT ACROSS THE ISLANDS OF THE ATLANTIC SOUTHEAST FROM BANANA RIVER, FLORIDA.

THE TWO COUNTRIES COMPLETED AN AGREEMENT WHICH PUTS THE TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS, A DEPENDENCY OF THE GOVERNMENT OF JAMAICA, INTO THE OVER-WATER "PROVING GROUND."

THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR OLIVER FRANKS.

IT WILL PERMIT THE UNITED STATES, JOINTLY WITH BRITAIN, TO SET UP AND OPERATE IN THOSE ISLANDS TECHNICAL AND SUPPORTING FACILITIES FOR STUDYING AND CONTROLLING GUIDED MISSILES IN FLIGHT.

ALSO IN THE SYSTEM ARE THE BRITISH CONTROLLED BAHAMA ISLANDS AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

A STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW AGREEMENT, WHICH ESSENTIALLY EXPANDS A 23-YEAR AGREEMENT MADE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IN 1950, SAID THAT MISSILES TESTED WILL BE UNARMED AND THE RANGE WILL BE KEPT UNDER RADAR AND VISUAL OBSERVATION AS A PRECAUTION AGAINST DAMAGE TO AIR OR SURFACE CRAFT IN THE AREA.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, JAN. 15)

WRZ345PES

A39KX

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., JAN. 15-(AP)-CMDR. CHESTER W. NIMITZ, JR., SON OF THE WORLD WAR II FLEET ADMIRAL TODAY TOOK COMMAND HERE OF THE U. S. NAVY'S SUBMARINE DIVISION 32. HE RELIEVED CMDR. MARSHALL H. AUSTIN.

NIMITZ HAS BEEN CAPTAIN FOR THE LAST 18 MONTHS OF THE DESTROYER OBRIEN, WHICH RECENTLY RETURNED FROM KOREA SERVICE. PRIOR TO THAT HE WAS IN COMMAND OF THE NAVAL ROTC UNIT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT BERKELEY.

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FJ529PCS

A123WX (600) MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON, JAN. 15-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY THAT "WHITE HOUSE PRESSURE" BLOCKED A DEMAND FROM A PANEL OF THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD FOR A HEARING ON DAVID DEMAREST LLOYD, A SPEECH WRITER FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

HE SAID THE FINAL DECISION WAS TO THE EFFECT THAT SINCE THE BOARD MEMBERS "WERE NOT ALLOWED TO CALL A HEARING AND PUT LLOYD UNDER OATH, THEY DID NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE BEFORE THEM TO FIND HIM DISLOYAL."

TONIGHT LLOYD, AFTER THE GIST OF MCCARTHY'S REMARKS WAS READ TO HIM, TOLD A REPORTER:

"I DO NOT KNOW WHAT WAS GOING ON WITHIN THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD--SENATOR MCCARTHY SEEMS TO KNOW MORE ABOUT THAT THAN ANYBODY ELSE.

"ALL I KNOW IS THAT I ANSWERED IN FULL, IN A SWORN STATEMENT, ALL QUESTIONS PUT TO ME FROM THE BOARD.

"I WILL ANSWER ANY MORE QUESTIONS AT ANY TIME.

"I HAVE NOTHING TO CONCEAL AND I AM PROUD OF MY RECORD.

"IF SENATOR MCCARTHY WANTS TO KNOW ANYTHING FROM ME, ALL HE HAS TO DO IS PICK UP THE TELEPHONE AND ASK."

WHEN MC CARTHY ATTACKED HIM A YEAR AGO LLOYD SAID HE HAD WITHDRAWN FROM LEFTIST GROUPS LONG AGO UPON LEARNING THEIR AIMS.

IN TODAY'S SPEECH MCCARTHY SAID A MAJORITY OF THE LOYALTY BOARD FEELS THAT PHILIP C.JESSUP, U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SHOULD BE FIRED AS A SECURITY RISK.

HE ALSO MADE A NEW ATTACK ON JOHN S.SERVICE, CAREER DIPLOMAT RECENTLY DISMISSED ON A REVIEW BOARD FINDING OF REASONABLE DOUBT OF LOYALTY.

JESSUP HAS REPEATEDLY DENIED THE WISCONSIN SENATOR'S ACCUSATIONS OF LEANINGS TOWARD COMMUNIST INTERESTS.

SERVICE, WHO HAS DENIED MCCARTHY'S CHARGES FREQUENTLY UNDER OATH, GAVE OUT A LETTER DEMANDING A COPY OF LOYALTY BOARD MINUTES REFERRING TO HIM. HE SAID NO MENTION EVER HAD BEEN MADE TO HIM OF THE MATTERS REFERRED TO IN MCCARTHY'S NEW SPEECH AND WITHOUT THE MINUTES HE CAN NOT "DEFEND MYSELF AGAINST THIS FURTHER CHARACTER ASSASSINATION." HE SUGGESTED HE SHOULD GET THE CHANCE TO DO THAT IN VIEW OF THE POSSIBLE EFFECT OF THE BOARD'S DISCUSSION OF THOSE CHARGES ON ITS DECISION, THAT HE SHOULD BE DISMISSED.

A124WX

MCCARTHY SAID A LETTER FROM SETH RICHARDSON, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD, TO WHITE HOUSE AIDE DONALD DAWSON ON JULY

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21, 1950, "GIVES A PICTURE OF HOW PRESSURE WAS PUT ON THE LOYALTY BOARD TO CLEAR LLOYD, AND HOW THEY REFUSED TO CALL A HEARING ON LLOYD, AFTER THE LOYALTY BOARD HAD SAID 'WE MUST HAVE A HEARING ON THIS MAN, AND WE MUST FILE LETTERS (CHARGES) AGAINST HIM.'"

HE READ A COPY OF THE LETTER, WHICH REFERRED TO A PHONE CALL FROM DAWSON, THE LETTER SAID A PANEL OF THE BOARD HAD "UNANIMOUSLY DECIDED THAT A LETTER OF CHARGES SHOULD BE FILED AND SERVED UPON LLOYD, AND A HEARING HELD."

MCCARTHY ALSO READ EXCERPTS FROM A LETTER WRITTEN BY LAURENCE F. LEE, A LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD MEMBER, TO RICHARDSON, AT AN UNSPECIFIED LATER DATE PROTESTING THAT ANSWERS TO PANEL QUESTIONS HAD BEEN OBTAINED FROM LLOYD "NOT UNDER OATH."

"UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE WHITE HOUSE AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD, SETH RICHARDSON," MCCARTHY THEN TOLD THE SENATE, "THE PANEL OF THREE ULTIMATELY RENDERED A DECISION TO THE EFFECT THAT THE EVIDENCE BEFORE THEM, IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT THEY WERE NOT ALLOWED TO CALL A HEARING AND PUT LLOYD UNDER OATH, THEY DID NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE BEFORE THEM TO FIND HIM DISLOYAL."

IN HIS DISCUSSION OF JESSUP, MC CARTHY TOLD THE SENATE:

"I HAVE BEEN ASSURED BY TWO MEMBERS OF THE BOARD THAT IN THE JESSUP CASE THEY WERE UNABLE TO ORDER HIM DISCHARGED BECAUSE THEY WERE TIED DOWN TO THE STRICT LOYALTY RULE."

MCCARTHY LONG HAS CONTENDED THAT THE BOARD CAN NOT FUNCTION PROPERLY BECAUSE IT MUST FIND REASONABLE DOUBT AS TO ACTUAL LOYALTY, AS DISTINGUISHED FROM THE QUESTION OF SECURITY RISK, BEFORE VOTING FOR DISMISSAL OF A GOVERNMENT WORKER.

REFERRING TO A COPY OF WHAT HE SAID WERE LOYALTY BOARD MINUTES, MCCARTHY SAID "THEY DISCUSSED THE FACT THAT SERVICE HAD BEEN VERY, VERY CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH, AND HAD LIVED FOR A PERIOD OF TIME WITH AN INDIVIDUAL WHO WAS ON THE PAYROLL OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

"IN THIS CASE," HE SAID, "THE REVIEW BOARD DECIDED, IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT THEY WERE PRECLUDED FROM EXAMINING INTO THE QUESTION OF SECURITY, THAT THEY COULD NOT ORDER HIS DISCHARGE."

THE LATER ORDER FOR SERVICE'S DISMISSAL WAS BASED ON OTHER ALLEGATIONS.

VX115OPES

A60WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN

WASHINGTON, JAN.15-(AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED BRINGING TURKEY AND GREECE INTO NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

JUST BEFORE THE VOTE SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD THE SENATORS THAT THE MEDITERRANEAN EXPANSION OF THE WEST'S DEFENSE SET-UP WOULD ADD "IMPORTANT ELEMENTS OF STRENGTH" TO IT.

GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, BACKED ACHESON WITH TESTIMONY THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE A NECESSARY BULWARK FOR THE SOUTHEASTERN FLANK OF GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S WESTERN EUROPE COMMAND. HE SAID THE NATO COMMANDER IS IN "WHOLEHEARTED ACCORD" WITH THE PLAN TO TAKE THEM IN.

BOTH THE CABINET OFFICER AND THE GENERAL TOOK THE VIEW THAT IN ADDITION TO THE BENEFITS FOR THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD, PACT MEMBERSHIP FOR GREECE AND TURKEY WOULD STIFFEN THEIR OWN PROTECTION, AND THAT OF THEIR SENSITIVE AREA, AGAINST THE THREAT OF RUSSIAN AGGRESSION.

THEIR ARGUMENTS WERE SECONDED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT WHO TOLD THE COMMITTEE IN A LETTER THAT THE ADDITION OF GREECE AND TURKEY WILL "MAKE NATO MORE FORMIDABLE IN ITS EFFORTS TO DEFEND THE PEACE OF EUROPE."

LOVETT ADDED THAT IN A SENSE THE TWO NATIONS HAVE EARNED THE RIGHT TO FULL PARTNERSHIP BY HAVING "FACED, HALTED AND DEFEATED THE THREATS OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION" AND HAVING FIRMLY BACKED THE MILITARY EFFORTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, IN TELLING NEWSMEN OF THE OUTCOME, PREDICTED THAT THE SENATE ITSELF WILL APPROVE THE COMMITTEE DECISION.

AT ISSUE IS A PROTOCOL TO THE NATO PACT EXTENDING MEMBERSHIP TO GREECE AND TURKEY. THE AGREEMENT, NEGOTIATED BY DIPLOMATS FROM THE PACT COUNTRIES, NEEDS RATIFICATION TO BECOME EFFECTIVE.

THE PREPARED STATEMENTS OF BOTH ACHESON AND BRADLEY WERE GIVEN TO REPORTERS AFTER THEY ENTERED THE SENATE COMMITTEE'S CLOSED-DOOR HEARING.

VH806PES

A176WA

(180)

WASHINGTON, JAN.15-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY MILITARY AID SHIPMENTS TO IRAN HAVE BEEN "TEMPORARILY WITHHELD" FOR THE PAST WEEK BECAUSE PREMIER MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT HAS FAILED TO SIGN THE REQUIRED AGREEMENT.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON IS CONTINUING NEGOTIATIONS AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT AGREEMENT ON TERMS CAN STILL BE REACHED. IF SO, THE SUSPENDED SHIPMENTS OF ARMS AND MILITARY SUPPLIES FOR THE IRANIAN ARMED FORCES WILL BE RESUMED.

THE NEW MUTUAL SECURITY ACT PROVIDED THAT COUNTRIES SHARING IN THE CURRENT EIGHT BILLION DOLLAR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AMERICAN AID PROGRAM HAD TO COMPLY BY MIDNIGHT JAN. 8 WITH THE REQUIREMENT THAT THEY FORMALLY AGREE TO TERMS LAID DOWN IN THE LEGISLATION. MICHAEL J. MCDERMOTT, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID THAT 46 OUT OF MORE THAN 50 HAD COMPLIED AT THE DEADLINE. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHAT COUNTRIES OTHER THAN IRAN WERE HOLDOUTS.

[illegible] WAS NO HINT AS TO WHAT REQUIREMENTS WERE OBJECTED TO BY [illegible] HE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT PROVIDES THAT COUNTRIES RECEIVING [illegible]N AID MUST AGREE TO JOIN IN PROMOTING WORLD PEACE, TAKE AGREED [illegible] TO ELIMINATE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS, FULLFILL MILITARY OBLIGA- [illegible] ALREADY ASSUMED IN TREATIES INVOLVING THE UNITED STATES, COOPER- [illegible]N BUILDING UP ITS OWN AND THE FREE WORLD DEFENSES AND INSURE [illegible]TIVE USE OF AMERICAN AID.

VH154PES

JAN 16 1952

A114WX

(110) KATYN MASSACRE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 15-(AP)-A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE DECIDED TODAY TO BEGIN HEARINGS FEB. 4 ON THE MASSACRE OF MORE THAN 4,000 POLISH OFFICERS AT KATYN FOREST, RUSSIA, IN WORLD WAR II.

BUT THE COMMITTEE TABLED A PROPOSAL TO EXTEND ITS INVESTIGATION TO ALLEGED COMMUNIST ATROCITIES AGAINST AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA.

CHAIRMAN MADDEN (D-IND) SAID HE PROPOSED INCLUDING KOREAN ATROCITIES BECAUSE OF A SIMILARITY IN METHODS WITH KATYN.

THE BODIES OF 4,143 POLISH OFFICERS AND INTELLECTUALS WERE FOUND BY THE GERMANS IN APRIL, 1943, AT KATYN, NEAR SMOLENSK.

THE GERMANS CLAIMED THEY WERE KILLED BY THE RUSSIANS AFTER BEING BROUGHT TO WESTERN RUSSIA FROM POLAND.

VX1102PES

B60WX Q
AP SPECIAL WASHI[illegible] SERVICE
WASHINGTON, JAN. 15-(AP)-RELIEF OF OVERPOPULATION IN ITALY BY "PLANNED MIGRATION" WAS TAGGED BY REP.FEIGHAN (D-OHIO) TODAY AS "PROBABLY FIRST ON THE LIST OF STEPS FOR WINNING THE COLD WAR."
FEIGHAN REPORTED IN A HOUSE SPEECH ON HIS SURVEY OF THE OVERPOPULATION PROBLEM IN ITALY AND ITS EFFECT ON THE ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND POLITICAL CONDITIONS OF THE COUNTRY. x55.69
"IT WOULD SEEM THE TIME TO CONSIDER, AS PART OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT PROGRAM FOR ITALY, A PLANNED MIGRATION OF ITALIAN WORKING FAMILIES TO VARIOUS AREAS OF THE WORLD X X," FEIGHAN SAID.
"AT THE SAME TIME, OUR PROGRAM OF AID TO ITALY SHOULD BE A REALISTIC ONE, A PROGRAM THAT FACES THE FACT THAT ITALY'S DEPRESSED SOUTH IS REALLY A BACKWARD AREA."
VX&RZ1111PES

A5WX (BJT)
(325) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD UMT
BY WILLARD H. MOBLEY
JAN 16 1952
WASHINGTON, JAN. 15-(AP)-UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING WAS PRESENTED TO CONGRESS TODAY AS A MONEY SAVER.
FORMER SENATOR JAMES W. WADSWORTH, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY TRAINING COMMISSION WHICH PREPARED A UMT PLAN AT THE LAWMAKERS' DIRECTION, MADE THE ECONOMY ARGUMENT IN ASKING THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TO ACT QUICKLY ON THE PROPOSAL.
HE SAID THE COMMISSION BELIEVES THAT "BY A REDUCTION IN THE ARMED FORCES AND A REDUCTION IN THE RATE OF THE DRAFT AND BY BUILDING UP OF UMT, WE WOULD SAVE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS."
THE ULTIMATE AIM IS TO REPLACE THE DRAFT, WADSWORTH SAID, AND THE PROGRAM COULD NOT RUN FOR MORE THAN TWO OR THREE YEARS CONCURRENTLY WITH SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS FOR MEN FOR ACTUAL ARMED SERVICE.
HIS POINT WAS THAT BY THAT TIME UMT WOULD HAVE SOAKED UP THE MANPOWER AVAILABLE FOR THE DRAFT, AND ARMED SERVICE NEEDS WOULD HAVE TO BE MET BY CALLING UMT-TRAINED YOUTHS FROM THE RESERVE TO ACTIVE DUTY.
THE PLAN W

POWER AVAILABLE FOR THE DRAFT, AND ARMED SERVICE NEEDS WOULD HAVE TO BE MET BY CALLING UMT-TRAINED YOUTHS FROM THE RESERVE TO ACTIVE DUTY.
THE PLAN WORKED OUT BY WADSWORTH AND HIS COMMISSION CALLS FOR TRAINING 18-YEAR-OLDS FOR SIX MONTHS, THEN SHIFTING THEM TO RESERVE STATUS FOR SEVEN AND A HALF YEARS. EVEN IN THE TRAINING PERIOD THEY WOULD NOT BE ACTUAL MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES.
UNDER THE COMMISSION PLAN ABOUT 800,000 YOUTHS WOULD BE TAKEN IN FOR TRAINING EACH YEAR, SOON AFTER THEIR 18TH BIRTHDAYS. ESTIMATES OF THE COST HAVE RANGED UP TO FOUR BILLION DOLLARS THE FIRST YEAR, ABOUT HALF FOR NEW INSTALLATIONS.
THE COST ITEM HAS BEEN A TALKING POINT AMONG UMT OPPONENTS, WHO SAY THE

THE COST ITEM HAS BEEN A TALKING POINT AMONG UMT OPPONENTS, WHO SAY THE PROPOSAL IS TOO EXPENSIVE. WADSWORTH TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT THE COMMISSION PLANS TO REVIEW THE COST FIGURES.
THE CHAIRMAN, FORMER SENATOR FROM NEW YORK AND CO-AUTHOR OF THE WORLD WAR II DRAFT LAW, SAID HE DID NOT EXPECT THE LAWMAKERS TO ACCEPT THE COMMISSION'S PLAN IN DETAIL BUT DID HOPE FOR SOMETHING MUCH LIKE IT QUICKLY.
"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT OUR PROPOSALS ARE AIMED IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION," HE SAID.
HE POINTED OUT THAT "THE PUSHING OF THE BUTTON" TO GET THE TRAINING STARTED MUST BE DONE BY CONGRESS AND THE PRESIDENT.
DC423PES

A174WX (UNAMN)
(350) FIRST LEAD UNAMERICAN
BY HARRY P.SNYDER
WASHINGTON, JAN.15-(AP)-LOUIS BUDENZ TOLD THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TODAY THAT GRACE MAUL GRANICH SERVED AS AN AIDE TO ONE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S TOP OPERATORS IN 1935.
BUDENZ, WHO RENOUNCED COMMUNISM IN 1945 AFTER SERVING AS EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, TESTIFIED THAT MRS.GRANICH, BEFORE HER MARRIAGE, WORKED DIRECTLY FOR JAY PETERS. HE IDENTIFIED PETERS AS A LIAISON OFFICER BETWEEN THE PARTY AND THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE.
AND, HE ADDED, HE KNEW HER HUSBAND, MAX, AS A PARTY FUNCTIONARY IN 1940.
THE GRANICHS HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED IN OTHER HEARINGS AS PROPAGANDISTS FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN CHINA IN 1936-37, WHEN THEY PUBLISHED THE SHANGHAI "VOICE OF CHINA." THE COUPLE NOW LIVES IN WILMINGTON, VT. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO COME BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TOMORROW.
BUDENZ SAID HE FIRST MET GRACE IN THE FALL OF 1935, AT WHICH TIME HE SAID HE SAW HER AT THE NEW YORK OFFICE OF PETERS WHEN HE WENT THERE TO REPORT ON HIS ACTIVITIES.
MRS.GRANICH WENT TO THE FAR EAST IN THE LATE THIRTIES, HE SAID, ADDING THAT AFTER SHE RETURNED, SHE TOOK PART IN CONFERENCES WITH EARL BROWDER, THEN THE PARTY HEAD, REGARDING THE CREATION OF THE INTERCONTINENT NEWS CORPORATION.
ELIZABETH BENTLEY, A WAR-TIME RUSSIAN INTELLIGENCE OPERATIVE WHO ALSO TURNED AGAINST COMMUNISM, TOLD THE COMMITTEE SHE NEVER MET GRACE BUT THAT SHE KNEW SHE WAS IN CONTACT WITH ANOTHER SOVIET AGENT WHO WORKED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF JACOB GOLES, A HIGHER-UP IN RUSSIAN INTELLIGENCE.
SHE IDENTIFIED THE AGENT AS HELEN TENNEY, WHO PREVIOUSLY WAS NAMED AS BEING A COMMUNIST.
MISS BENTLEY WAS THEN ASKED TO GIVE THE COMMITTEE ADDITIONAL INFORMATION IN A CLOSED SESSION.
BUDENZ GAVE THE INVESTIGATORS A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF HOW THE DAILY WORKER OBTAINED SO-CALLED NEWS DISPATCHES FROM MOSCOW THROUGH VARIOUS SOURCES, INCLUDING THE RUNAG--THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY.
COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK TAVENNER QUESTIONED HIM CLOSELY ALONG THIS LINE, APPARENTLY TO PREPARE THE GROUND FOR INQUIRIES REGARDING THE COMMUNIST PAPER'S CONNECTIONS WITH THE INTERCONTINENT NEWS AGENCY.
BUDENZ SAID THE DAILY WORKER'S ARTICLES CONTAINED DIRECTIVES FOR COMMUNISTS IN THE U.S.
"COMMUNISTS READ EVERY ARTICLE CLOSELY TO FIND A DIRECTIVE--MAJOR OR MINOR," HE SAID.
THE COMMITTEE IS PLANNING TO QUESTION BUDENZ FURTHER REGARDING THE U.S. ACTIVITIES OF THE GRANICHS IN THE LATE THIRTIES AND SINCE.VH 1417PES

JAN 16 1952
B3WX (SEGC) (210)
UNAMERICAN
WASHINGTON,JAN 16-(AP)-THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TODAY SOUGHT ADDITIONAL DETAILS ON THE PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL.
IT CALLED MAX AND GRACE GRANICH OF WILMINGTON, VT. (10:30 A.M., EST) FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT THEIR ALLEGED PART IN PASSING, TO RANK-AND-FILE MEMBERS, THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE.
THE GRANICHS WERE IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNISTS IN TESTIMONY YESTERDAY BY LOUIS F.BUDENZ, RECANTED RED AND FORMER EDITOR OF THE PARTY'S NEW YORK PAPER, THE DAILY WORKER.
BUDENZ SAID HE KNEW MRS.GRANICH AS AIDE TO A TOP RUSSIAN INTELLIGENC AGENT IN 1936 AND AS HEAD OF A COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA PIPE-LINE IN THE 1940'S.
PREVIOUSLY, SHE AND HER HUSBAND WERE DESCRIBED AS EDITORS OF

JAN 16 1952

THE SHANGHAI "VOICE OF CHINA," A PUBLICATION WHICH WITNESSES SAID WAS DEVOTED TO DISTRIBUTING PROPAGANDA FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN ASIA.

BUDENZ NAMED MRS.GRANICH AS THE COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARY CHOSEN TO SET UP THE INTERCONTINENT NEWS CORPORATION IN THE SPRING OF 1941 AS A SUCCESSOR TO THE UNIVERSAL PRESS SERVICE, ANOTHER MOSCOW-BACKED NEWS AGENCY.

HE TESTIFIED THAT THE VARIOUS NEWS SERVICES SUPPLIED DISPATCHES TO THE DAILY WORKER AND OTHER COMMUNIST PAPERS WHICH CONTAINED "DIRECTIVES --MAJOR AND MINOR--DEALING WITH THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL ATTITUDE."

AND HE DESCRIBED SUCH ACTIVITY--WHICH WAS FINALLY HALTED BY PRESSURE FROM THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT--AS INDISPENSABLE TO THE COMMUNIST AIMS OF OVERTHROWING THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

RZ240AES

A55WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD SERVICE PAY

WASHINGTON,JAN 15-(AP)-THE HOUSE APPROVED A 10 PER CENT COST-OF-LIVING RAISE FOR THE ARMED FORCES TODAY, VOTING TO BOOST MILITARY PAY-ROLLS ABOUT 832 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

DEBATE ON THE MEASURE WAS LIMITED TO 40 MINUTES, AND WHEN THE ROLL WAS CALLED THE VOTE FOR PASSAGE WAS 269 TO 89.

THE BILL NOW GOES TO THE SENATE WHERE CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID HIS COMMITTEE WOULD TAKE EARLY ACTION.

AS PASSED BY THE HOUSE, PAY RAISES FOR PRIVATES RIGHT UP TO GENERALS WOULD GO INTO EFFECT ON THE FIRST DAY OF THE MONTH FOLLOWING THE SIGN-ING OF THE BILL BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

MR.TRUMAN FAVORS THE MEASURE, WHICH WOULD RAISE THE PAY, QUARTERS AND SUBSISTENCE ALLOWANCES OF ALL SERVICE PERSONNEL, ACTIVE AND RETIRED, IN THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE, MARINE CORPS, COAST GUARD, PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE AND THE COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY.

PRIVATES WOULD GET ABOUT $7.50 A MONTH EXTRA. SENIOR GENERALS AND ADMIRALS WOULD BENEFIT BY MORE THAN $100 A MONTH.

ADMINISTRATION LEADERS PUSHED THE BILL THROUGH THE HOUSE UNDER PROCEDURE BANNING AMENDMENTS, LIMITING DEBATE AND REQUIRING A TWO-THIRDS VOTE FOR PASSAGE.

THE OPPOSITION WAS LED BY REP.TABER (R-NY) AND WAS BASED MAINLY ON THE METHOD OF CONSIDERATION.

CLAIMING THE BILL "TENDS TO PROMOTE INFLATION," TABER TOLD THE HOUSE IT DESERVED MORE THAN 40 MINUTES OF CONSIDERATION.

TABER SAID THE AVERAGE PAY OF SERVICE PERSONNEL WAS $987 IN 1940; $2,910 IN 1949 AND WOULD BE $3,200 UNDER THE PROPOSED RAISE, WITH GENERALS GETTING A TOTAL OF $15,000 ANNUALLY INCLUDING ALL ALLOWANCES.

REP.KILDAY (D-TEX), WHO HANDLED THE BILL FOR THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, CHIDED OPPONENTS FOR HAVING SUPPORTED PAY RAISES FOR POSTAL WORKERS AND OTHER GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES ONLY TO BALK NOW AT A BOOST FOR FIGHTING MEN.

"FOR GOD'S SAKE," KILDAY SAID, "DON'T LET US SEND WORD OUT TONIGHT TO KOREA ON THE WIRES THAT CONGRESS FAVORS ECONOMY ONLY AT THE EXPENSE OF THE SOLDIERS."

REP.SIKES (D-FLA) OPPOSED WHAT HE CALLED "A BLACKJACK OPERATION" BY WHICH THE HOUSE MUST TAKE AN OVERALL RAISE FOR ALL SERVICE PERSONNEL OR NONE AT ALL. HE SAID MANY MEMBERS WANT TO GIVE MORE MONEY TO MEN IN COMBAT OR IN COMBAT AREAS BUT NOT TO GENERALS WHO LEFT THE SERVICE TO TAKE HIGH-SALARIED JOBS IN PRIVATE BUSINESS WHILE STILL DRAWING SERVICE RETIREMENT PAY.

JK736PES

ACTION

JAN 16 1952

B107CX (Q)

(350)

FLYING CONGRESSMAN

CARLINVILLE, ILL., JAN.15-(AP)-PETER F. MACK, JR. ILLINOIS FLYING CONGRESSMAN WHO IS ABOUT TO COMPETE A GLOBE-CIRCLING TRIP, IS CHARACTERIZED BY FRIENDS AS A "SELF-STARTER."

THEY CREDIT HIM WITH THE IDEA FOR HIS WORLD PEACE TOUR STARTED LAST OCTOBER, AS A MEANS OF BUILDING UP A GRASS ROOTS MOVE FOR PEACE IN THE WORLD.

THEY DON'T OFFER ANY BIG WORDS TO DESCRIBE THE PERSONALITY OF THE 35 YEAR OLD CARLINVILLE DEMOCRAT.

THEY CALL HIM A GOOD LISTENER AND A MAN "WHO HAS A WORLD OF CONFIDENCE IN HIS FLYING ABILITY."

MACK WAS BORN 35 YEARS AGO IN CARLINVILLE, THE THIRD CHILD IN A FAMILY OF FOUR BOYS AND FOUR GIRLS. HIS FATHER HAS MODERATE MEANS, OPERATING A CAR AGENCY. THE CONGRESSMAN ATTENDED BLACKBURN COLLEGE AT CARLINVILLE, A SELF-HELP INSTITUTION.

HIS FATHER SAYS MACK WAS "RAISED IN A GARAGE" AND THERE DEVELOPED A GOOD EAR FOR MOTORS.

MACK LEARNED TO FLY HIS OWN PLANE BEFORE ENTRY INTO WORLD WAR TWO NAVY SERVICE AS A PILOT AND INSTRUCTOR.

HE STARTED HIS POLITICAL CAREER FROM SCRATCH WITHOUT HELP FROM THE DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATION, WINNING ELECTION FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 1948. HE REPEATED IN 1950 AND HAS FILED HIS CANDIDACY FOR A THIRD TERM.

HE SIGNED THE NEWLY REQUIRED ILLINOIS LOYALTY OATH FOR CANDIDATES WHILE HE WAS IN TOKYO AND RETURNED IT BY MAIL FOR FILING WITH HIS PETITIONS.

AT THE START OF HIS TRIP HE ANNOUNCED THAT HE WANTED TO "CONTRIBUTE MY BIT FOR PEACE". HE SAID HE BELIEVES PEOPLE OF OTHER NATIONS DO NOT WANT WAR "ANYMORE THAN DO THE AVERAGE CITIZENS OF THIS COUNTRY."

"I BELIEVE THAT BY APPEARING PERSONALLY AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THIS AREA OF ILLINOIS, OUR IDEA OF A DESIRE FOR PEACE CAN BE PRESENTED TO THESE PEOPLE IN A WAY THEY WILL NEVER FORGET" HE SAID.

BEFORE HIS JOURNEY BEGAN HE ESTIMATED IT WOULD COST ABOUT $10,000. A SPONSORING GROUP, THE ABRAHAM LINCOLN GOOD WILL FLIGHT COMMITTE

SPONSORING GROUP, THE ABRAHAM LINCOLN GOOD WILL FLIGHT COMMITTEE, IN-VITED CONTRIBUTIONS TO HELP PAY THE EXPENSES OF MACK'S JAUNT.

MACK SAID HE WASN'T WORRIED ABOUT THE COST AND PLANS TO PAY PART OF THE EXPENSES HIMSELF.

THE VOLUNTEER FINANCE COMMITTEE IS PLANNING A "WELCOME HOME" GREET-ING FOR MACK AT CAPITAL AIRPORT IN SPRINGFIELD SUNDAY.

ER/AJ1219PCS

A19NR

PMS BUDGET (330)

ARMY RELIGION

BY RONALD AUTRY

FORT MONMOUTH, N.J., JAN. 15-(AP)-"STAND UP; STAND UP FOR JESUS!"

THE WORDS OF THE MILITANT CHRISTIANS' OLD SONG RANG OUT FROM HUNDREDS OF SOLDIERS' THROATS HERE LAST NIGHT AND REVERBERATED AMONG THE STEEL GIRDERS.

A CHOIR, SEATED IN THE BLEACHERS OF THE BIG FIELDHOUSE, JOINED IN.

AND THUS BEGAN A FIVE-DAY SERIES OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES--ONE OF THE FIRST MOVES IN A MAJOR DRIVE DEVELOPING THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO BOLSTER THE SERVICEMAN'S SPIRITUAL DEFENSE.

IT IS A CAMPAIGN--SPONSORED BY THE GENERAL COMMISSION ON CHAPLAINS AND THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES--TO CONVINCE HIM THAT "CHRIST IS THE ANSWER," THEME OF THE PREACHING MISSION.

CIVILIAN TEAMS OF PROTESTANT MINISTERS ARE CARRYING THE GOSPEL TO GUARDHOUSE AND TO HOSPITAL, COUNSELING AND PREACHING. SOME 120 NAVY AND ARMY INSTALLATIONS WILL BE REACHED IN THE TWO-MONTH CRUSADE.

SOME OF THE BIGGEST NAMES IN PROTESTANTISM ARE PARTICIPATING. THE MILITARY AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN ARE BACKING THE PROGRAM.

"I HAVE BEEN IN THE ARMY 11 YEARS AND I'VE NEVER SEEN RELIGION TAKEN LIKE THIS BEFORE," SAID LT. COL. LISLE BARTHOLOMEW OF BENSON, VT., POST CHAPLAIN.

"I SUPPOSE IT'S AN OUTGROWTH OF WORLD WAR II WHEN PEOPLE TOUCHED THE REALITIES OF LIFE AND BECAME AWARE OF THE STABILITY THAT RELIGION COULD GIVE THEM."

THE FIRST SERVICE AT THIS SIGNAL CORPS CENTER BROUGHT SOME 1,100 SOLDIERS AND THEIR FAMILIES--INCLUDING MAJ. GEN. KIRKE B. LAWTON, COMMANDING GENERAL--INTO THE POST FIELDHOUSE, WHERE A MAKESHIFT ALTAR WAS RAISED IN FRONT OF A PICTURE OF CHRIST.

THEY SANG, RECEIVED LITERATURE AND HEARD A SERMON FROM THE REV. SAMUEL SHOEMAKER, RECTOR OF CALVARY EPISCOPAL CHURCH, NEW YORK.

LAWTON--A FORMER CONGREGATIONALIST TURNED CATHOLIC--TOLD THE CROWD HE WANTED THE MEETINGS TO RESULT IN CAMP CHAPELS BEING "CROWDED LIKE SHOEBOXES."

THOSE CONVERTED TO CHRISTIANITY WILL BE GIVEN A MINIMUM OF SIX WEEKS OF INSTRUCTION AND THEN ADVISED TO JOIN A CHURCH OF THEIR CHOICE.

BOTH BARTHOLOMEW AND DR. SHOEMAKER PICTURED CHRISTIANITY AS A DIRECT FOE OF COMMUNISM.

SAID THE CHAPLAIN:

"THE COMMUNIST EDUCATES HIS PEOPLE IN COMMUNISM. WE EDUCATE OUR PEOPLE IN MORAL ETHICS."

DR. SHOEMAKER CALLED FOR "A WAR OF KINDNESS" AND "GOOD WILL AMBASSADORS" TO KEEP ASIA FROM GOING COMMUNIST.

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RU334AES NM

A154CH

POPE AIR FORCE BASE, N.C., JAN. 15 (AP)-BRIG. GEN. ERNEST K. WARBURTON, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE NINTH AIR FORCE, WILL LEAVE THIS WEEK FOR A COMBAT ASSIGNMENT IN KOREA.

THE NINTH'S COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. E. J. TIMBERLAKE, SAID TODAY THAT WARBURTON WILL BE SUCCEEDED HERE BY BRIG. GEN. JAMES FERGUSON, VICE COMMANDER OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE IN KOREA.

A NATIVE OF WESTBORO, MASS., WARBURTON HAS SERVED THE NINTH AS DEPUTY FOR TWO COMMANDING GENERALS IN THE LAST 17 MONTHS. IN WORLD WAR II HE SAW DUTY IN EVERY THEATER OF OPERATIONS.

AH1212PES NM

A110 (120)

NEW YORK, JAN.15-(AP)-GEN.HOYT ST.VANDENBERG SAID TONIGHT THE U.S. AND ITS ALLIES MUST DEVELOP "A CENTRAL RESERVOIR OF POWER THAT CAN BE BROUGHT TO BEAR QUICKLY UPON CRITICAL AREAS OR X X X THE ULTIMATE SOURCE OF OUR DIFFICULTIES."

HE SAID THIS WAS THE ONLY "ACCEPTABLE ALTERNATIVE TO THE PIECE-MEAL COMMITTMENT OF PORTIONS OF OF NATIONAL MILITARY FORCES."

ADDRESSING THE ECONOMIC CLUB OF NEW YORK, THE U.S.AIR FORCE'S CHIEF OF STAFF ASSERTED:

"IT SEEMS TO ME SELF-EVIDENT, ON THE BASIS OF THE KOREAN EXPERIENCE, THAT NEITHER THIS NATION NOR ITS ALLIES CAN AFFORD TO ADOPT A STRATEGY CALLING FOR AN ENDLESS LINE OF GARRISONS ALONG THE ENTIRE PERIMETEROF COMMUNIST POWER."

HE DECLARED THE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY HAVE ENTERED UPON A PATTERN OF "AGGRESSION BY SATELLITE."

PS1048PES

A33

NIGHT LEAD EDEN (210)

NEW YORK, JAN.15-(AP)-ANTHONY EDEN, BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY, SAID TODAY HIS TALKS WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAD BEEN SUCCESSFUL BUT WARNED AGAINST EXPECTING "SENSATIONAL SOLUTIONS."

EDEN WAS INTERVIEWED BEFORE BOARDING A PLANE FOR LONDON AT THE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT.

HE DISCUSSED TALKS HE AND PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL HAVE HELD WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND OTHEE U.S.LEADERS.

"I WOULD LIKE TO EXPRESS MY SINCERE GRATITUDE TO OUR AMERICAN FRIENDS FOR ALL THE KINDNESSES THEY HAVE SHOWN ME," EDEN SAID.

"AS REGARDS RESULTS OF OUR CONVERSATIONS," HE ADDED, "THEY WERE, I THINK, WIDE RANGING AND SUCCESSFUL. WE DISCUSSED VIRTUALLY ALL THE TOPICS THAT FACE OUR TWO COUNTRIES AND THE FREE WORLD TODAY, AND WE FOUND OURSELVES IN CLOSE AGREEMENT."

EDEN SAID HE THOUGHT THE TWO NATIONS NOW COULD GO FORWARD WITH THE KNOWLEDGE THAT THEY "JOINTLY VIEW MANY OF THE PERPLEXING AND TANGLED PROBLEMS OF TODAY.

"AS A RESULT," HE SAID, "I AM SURE-WE CAN MAKE A MORE EFFECTIVE AND CONSTRUCTIVE EFFORT TO SOLVE THEM."

BUT HE STRESSED THAT THERE WAS "YET MUCH WORK TO DO."

"NOBODY MUST EXPECT SENSATIONAL SOLUTIONS," HE SAID. "IN THE NATURE OF THINGS, THAT CANNOT BE OBTAINED.

"WHAT WE WANT IS REAL PROGRESS--PROBLEM BY PROBLEM, AGREEMENT BY AGREEXENT. IT MUST TAKE TIME AND HARD WORK."

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE ANGLO-AMERICAN TALKS HAD BROUGHT WORLD PEACE CLOSER, HE REPLIED FIRMLY: "YES, I DO."

PS612PES

B103 Q

(250)

JAN 16

NEW YORK, JAN. 15-(AP)-THE POOR RICHARD CLUB OF PHILADELPHIA PRESENTED ITS GOLD MEDAL OF ACHIEVEMENT TODAY TO GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS "A SOLDIER WHO DID HIS DUTY AS GOD GAVE HIM THE LIGHT TO SEE THAT DUTY."

THE AWARD WAS PRESENTED BY HAROLD LE DUC, THE CLUB'S PRESIDENT, AT CEREMONIES AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL. MOTION PICTURE CAMERAS RECORDED THE PRESENTATION. THE FILMS WILL BE SHOWN AT THE CLUB'S ANNUAL BANQUET NEXT THURSDAY MARKING THE 246TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BIRTH OF BENJAMIN FRANKLIN.

GEN. MACARTHUR WAS TO ADDRESS THE BANQUET BUT CANCELLED THE ENGAGEMENT IN DEFERENCE TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL WHO WILL ADDRESS A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS ON THAT DAY.

ACCEPTING THE AWARD, MACARTHUR PAID TRIBUTE TO THE PRINCIPLES OF FRANKLIN.

HE SAID:

"MORALITY WAS EASILY THE CARDINAL VIRTUE WHICH CHARACTERIZED HIS LONG YEARS OF SERVICE. BUT, IN HIS INTENSELY PRACTICAL MIND, THERE WERE TWO VIRTUES, INDUSTRY AND FRUGALITY, WHICH HE SAID 'TEND MORE TO INCREASE THE WEALTH, POWER AND GRANDEUR OF THE COMMUNITY THAN ALL OTHERS.'

"IT WOULD BE EVEN A GREATER TRIBUTE WERE WE ALL TO RE-DEDICATE OURSELVES ON SUCH OCCASIONS TO THE GREAT PRINCIPLES AND IDEALS FOR WHICH HE STOOD."

ACCOMPANYING THE AWARD WAS A FRAMED PROCLAMATION CITING THE GENERAL AS A "MAN WHO HAS DEVOTED HIS ENTIRE LIFE TO THE SERVICE OF OUR COUNTRY."

GEN. MACARTHUR WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE CEREMONY BY MRS. MACARTHUR AND HIS CHIEF AIDE, MAJOR GENERAL COURTNEY WHITNEY, RETIRED.

WITH LE DUC WERE THESE MEMBERS OF THE POOR RICHARD CLUB:

JOSEPH L. TINNEY, FIRST VICE PRESIDENT; SAMUEL W. HODGES, SECOND VICE PRESIDENT; JOHN MC CLAVE, TREASURER AND CHAIRMAN OF THE THURSDAY BANQUET; HAROLD H. NACE, SECRETARY; AND GRAHAM PATTERSON, FORMER PRESIDENT.

30.24- 331

THE POOR RICHARD CLUB, AN ORGANIZATION OF PHILAEELPHIA ADVERTISING MEN, MAKES THE GOLD MEDAL AWARD ANNUALLY TO "SOME FELLOW AMERICAN WHO HAS DISTINGUISHED HIMSELF IN THE FIELD OF GOVERNMENT, WAR, BUSINESS, ARTS OR SCIENCES." THE ACCOMPANYING CITATION CALLED MACARTHUR "A MAN WHO IN WORLD WAR II WAS THE PRINCIPAL ARCHITECT OF VICTORY IN THE PACIFIC."

THE AWARD LAST YEAR WAS TO DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E. WILSON, AND PREVIOUS RECIPIENTS INCLUDED DR.VLADIMIR ZWORYKIN, ELECTRONIC PHYSICIST; ECA ADMINISTRATOR PAUL G.HOFFMAN, AND ROBERT MCLEAN, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AND THE PHILADELPHIA BULLETIN.

GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER RECEIVED THE GOLD MEDAL IN 1947 AND GEN. H.H.ARNOLD THE 1943 AWARD.

NQ443PES

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ENDING JANUARY 15, 1952

START JAN. 16, 1952

A197KX (TRUCE)
AMS BUDGET
FIRST NIGHT LEAD KOREAN TRUCE PARLEY (650)
BY OLEN CLEMENTS
MUNSAN, KOREA, THURSDAY, JAN. 17-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS TRUCE NEGOTIATORS BRUSHED ASIDE A COMMUNIST THREAT WEDNESDAY "TO FIGHT TO THE END" IN KOREA IF THE ALLIES DARED TO TURN OVER 20,000 CHINESE RED PRISONERS TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S ARMY ON FORMOSA.

THE U.N. DENIED ANY SUCH INTENT BUT RAISED ANOTHER ISSUE.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO ANNOUNCED IT INTENDED TO PRESS CHARGES "AT THE EARLIEST OPPORTUNITY" THAT THE REDS "HAVE VIOLATED AND ARE CONTINUING TO VIOLATE" EVERY PROVISION OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION DEALING WITH PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS.

JAN 16 1952

ALTHOUGH THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM WERE SORELY MUDDLED, DEEEGATES WERE SCHEDULED TO RECONVENE AT 11 A.M. TODAY (9 P.M. WEDNESDAY, est.)

THE MEETING CONVENED ON SCHEDULE.

THE MEETING ON ITEM THREE--TRUCE SUPERVISION--LASTED TWO HOURS AND 20 MINUTES. ANOTHER SESSION WAS SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M. FRIDAY (9 P.M. EST THURSDAY).

THE FORMOSA THREAT WAS HURLED BY RED CHINESE COL. TSAI CHENG-WEN, SENIOR STAFF OFFICER IN PRISONER EXCHANGE.

TSAI DECLARED "IF ANYBODY DARES TO HAND OVER ANY PERSONNEL OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS...TO THE DEADLY ENEMY OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE, CHIANG KAI-SHEK, THE CHINESE PEOPLE WILL FIGHT TO THE END."

AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER, HOWEVER, DENIED THE ALLIES HAD ANY INTENTION OF DELIVERING ANY CHINESE PRISONERS DIRECTLY TO CHIANG'S NATIONALISTS.

THE OFFICER, NAVY LT. WALTER J. ELLIS, SAID IF ANY CHINESE CHOSE TO GO TO FORMOSA INSTEAD OF BACK TO RED CHINA UNDER VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION THEY WOULD BE HANDED OVER TO A NEUTRAL INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR FINAL DISPOSITION.

RED VIOLATIONS OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION WERE CHARGED WHEN THE U.N. COMMAND ADMITTED WEDNESDAY NIGHT ITS PLANES WERE IN THE VICINITY OF KANGDONG MONDAY NIGHT WHEN THE REDS CLAIMED A POW CAMP AND HOSPITAL WERE BOMBED.

RED PEIPING RADIO PROPAGANDISTS SOUGHT TO CAPITALIZE ON THIS BY CLAIMING THE ALLIES WERE "MURDERING" THEIR OWN PRISONERS INCLUDING AMERICANS. THE COMMUNISTS SAID 20 ALLIED PRISONERS WERE KILLED, 15 SERIOUSLY INJURED AND 40 MORE SLIGHTLY INJURED.

LATER TODAY THE NORTH KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO CHANGED THE CASUALTY TOLL. IT SAID 15 ALLIED PRISONERS WERE KILLED, 12 OTHERS WERE IN SERIOUS CONDITION AND 52 WERE SLIGHTLY INJURED.

RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS, FOLLOWING AN INVESTIGATION, SAID THE REDS NEVER HAVE DISCLOSED EXACTLY WHERE ANY OF THEIR POW CAMPS ARE LOCATED. IT SAID THE POW CAMPS ARE NOT MARKED BY THE LETTERS "PW" OR "PG" AS REQUIRED BY THE GENEVA CONVENTION.

ADDITIONALLY, THE U.N. POINTED OUT THAT KANGDONG WAS ON A MAIN HIGHWAY RUNNING ACROSS KOREA AND WAS HEAVILY TRAVELED BY SUPPLY TRUCKS WHICH PROVIDED "LUCRATIVE MILITARY TARGETS." THE GENEVA CONVENTION SAYS PRISONERS SHOULD BE KEPT OUT OF COMBAT ZONES AND AWAY FROM MILITARY TARGETS.

A198KX

NEITHER CHINA NOR NORTH KOREA ARE SIGNATORIES TO THE GENEVA CONVENTION BUT CLAIM THEY FOLLOW ITS PROCEDURE IN HANDLING PRISONERS.

THE REDS ALSO DO NOT BELONG TO THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS. THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED WEDNESDAY TO PERMIT TWO NEUTRAL SWISS REPRESENTATIVES OF THE IRC TO ENTER NORTH KOREA.

THE TWO, DR. OTTO LEHNER, AN INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE MEMBER OF THE RED CROSS, AND ALBERT DE COCATRIX, A DELEGATE, BORE A LETTER TO NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG. THEY WANTED TO TAKE FOOD, CLOTHING AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO ALLIED PRISONERS IN THE NORTH.

SNUBBED BY THE REDS, THE PAIR WAS WELCOMED TO THE MUNSAN CAMP OF THE U.N. COMMAND BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR.

THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS WORE ON WEDNESDAY THROUGH FIVE HOURS OF ARGUMENT ON PRISONER EXCHANGE AND AN HOUR AND 40 MINUTES ON SAFEGUARDS FOR AN ARMISTICE.

THE RED THREAT TO "FIGHT TO THE END" WAS MADE AFTER REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY, ALLIED SUBDELEGATE, EXPLAINED TECHNICAL DETAILS OF RAPIDLY EXCHANGING PRISONERS AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

TSAI DECLARED THE U.N. INDICATED THAT MOST OF THE 20,000 CHINESE PRISONERS HAD SAID THEY WANTED TO GO TO FORMOSA.

PROMPTLY LIBBY DECLARED THE RED STATEMENT WAS "UTTERLY WITHOUT FOUNDATION IN FACT." HE ASSURED TSAI THAT NONE OF THEIR MEN WOULD BE HELD AS HOSTAGES, AND THAT ALL WHO DESIRED REPATRIATION WOULD GET IT.

HE SUMMED UP THE MEETING WITH THIS STATEMENT: "WE MADE NO PROGRESS THAT I CAN SEE AT ALL."

THE STORY WAS THE SAME IN THE TRUCE SUPERVISION TALKS IN AN ADJOINING TENT AT PANMUNJOM.

THERE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG ASKED "HOW IS IT CONCEIVABLE" THAT THERE COULD BE ANY INCREASE IN COMMUNIST AIR STRENGTH SINCE THE REDS AGREED NOT TO INTRODUCE NEW PLANES DURING AN ARMISTICE.

THE QUESTION WAS IN ANSWER TO AN ALLIED INQUIRY ON THE BUILDUP OF RED AIR STRENGTH DURING AN ARMISTICE.

PREVIOUSLY THE REDS HAVE TAKEN THE STAND THAT WHATEVER THEY DID BEHIND THEIR OWN LINES DURING AN ARMISTICE WAS THEIR OWN BUSINESS.

B249PCS B N NM
A79FX

JAN 18 1952

OPTIONAL LEAD PARLEYS (140)
BY OLEN CLEMENTS
MUNSAN,KOREA,JAN.16-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SAID TODAY ALLIED PLANES ATTACKED "LUCRATIVE MILITARY TARGETS" IN THE VICINITY OF A RED PRISONER OF WAR CAMP AT THE TIME THE COMMUNISTS SAY IT WAS BOMBED.

BUT, SAID GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO, THE ALLIES DON'T KNOW WHETHER THE CAMP WAS BOMBED BECAUSE THEY DON'T KNOW WHERE IT IS. THE REDS HAVEN'T GIVEN ITS EXACT LOCATION AND U.N. PHOTO PLANES CAN'T FIND IT OR 10 OTHER POW CAMPS IN NORTH KOREA, HE ADDED.

THE COMMUNISTS SAID 20 ALLIED SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 55 INJURED IN A BOMB RAID ON THE KONGDONG POW CAMP MONDAY NIGHT.

THE RED STORY OF THE BOMBING LED THE ALLIES TO CHARGE THE COMMUNISTS WERE VIOLATING THE GENEVA CONVENTION PROTECTING POW CAMPS FROM THE HAZARDS OF WAR. THE U.N. SAID THE QUESTION WOULD BE TAKEN UP WITH THE REDS "AT THE EARLIEST OPPORTUNITY."

THERE WAS NO ETC THIRD GRAF A56FX

CC503APS

A114KX

ALLIED COUNCIL (270)

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JAN. 17-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY ACCUSED RUSSIA OF USING THE ALLIED COUNCIL FOR JAPAN TO MAKE PROPAGANDA.

U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J. SEBALD, COUNCIL CHAIRMAN, ACCUSED THE SOVIET MEMBER, MAJ.GEN.A.P.KISLENKO, OF RAISING FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES THE QUESTION OF JAPAN'S PROPOSED DEFENSE EXPENSES.

KISLENKO HAD REQUESTED THE SPECIAL SESSION OF THE FOUR-POWER COUNCIL, WHICH ALSO INCLUDES REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND NATIONALIST CHINA.

HE ASKED WHETHER PRESS REPORTS THAT JAPAN PLANNED TO SPEND MORE THAN $613,000,000 (M) FOR DEFENSE IN THE 1952-53 FISCAL YEAR WERE TRUE.

HE ALSO ASKED WHETHER U.S. OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES WERE INSISTING THAT THE AMOUNT BE BOOSTED TO NEARLY $695,000,000(M).

SEBALD REPLIED THAT JAPAN'S DEFENSE EXPENSES HAD NOT BEEN SET.

HE ASKED KISLENKO WHETHER THE SOVIETS WERE TRYING TO "INFLUENCE LEGISLATION" WHICH HAD NOT YET BEEN MADE PUBLIC BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

IN A 1,000 WORD STATEMENT READ AT THE BEGINNING OF THE MEETING, SEBALD SAID.

"I CAN ONLY CONCLUDE THAT THE PURPOSE UNDERLYING THE SOVIET MEMBER'S INQUIRY CONCERNING THE 1952-53 FISCAL YEAR BUDGET IS, AT BEST, NEBULOUS, AND, AT WORST, AN ENDEAVOR TO CAPITALIZE ON THE OPPORTUNITY, WHICH THIS COUNCIL SO CONVENIENTLY AFFORDS, TO MAKE PROPAGANDA."

JUST AS THE COUNCIL MEETING OPENED, A SPECIAL PRESS CONFERENCE WAS CALLED FOR 11 A. M. (9 P.M., EST) AT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY."

WITH CONSIDERABLE FANFARE THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED THAT THE JAPANESE NEWS AGENCY KYODO COULD NOW SEND A CORRESPONDENT TO MOSCOW.

THE MOVE APPEARED TO BE PART OF RUSSIA'S RECENT CAMPAIGN TO WOO JAPAN AWAY FROM THE WEST.

KYODO IS JAPAN'S LARGEST NEWS-GATHERING AGENCY, WITH CORRESPONDENTS IN NEW YORK, WASHINGTON, LONDON, HONG KONG AND SEOUL. IT ALSO HAS TWO ROVING CORRESPONDENTS WHO COVER INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, INDOCHINA AND SIAM.

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SEBALD SAID THE BUDGET FIGURE FOR DEFENSE REPORTED IN THE PRESS INCLUDED PROPOSED PAYMENTS TO DISABLED VETERANS AND DEPENDENTS OF WAR DEAD, REPARATIONS, FOREIGN BOND OBLIGATIONS AND SOME REPAYMENT FOR U.S. ECONOMIC AID AS WELL AS DIRECT DEFENSE COSTS.

KISLENKO ASSERTED THE HEAVIER DEFENSE BUDGET WOULD BRING PRICE AND TAX HIKES AND WAGE CUTS.

SEBALD SAID THE OVER-ALL INCREASE IN THE PROPOSED BUDGET WAS ONLY 7.4 PER CENT AND THIS WAS FULLY ACCOUNTED FOR BY "THE GROWTH OF GOVERNMENT EXPENSES AND ACTIVITIES WHICH WILL INEVITABLY INCREASE AS JAPAN RESUMES A SOVEREIGN STATUS."

HE ARGUED THAT JAPAN'S NEED FOR MAINTAINING INTERNAL SECURITY FORCES HAD DEVELOPED BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA; SOVIET SEIZURE OF THE HABOMAI ISLANDS AND JAPANESE FISHING BOATS, AND JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY PLANS TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY VIOLENCE.

THESE REQUIRE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE AND MARITIME SAFETY GROUP, SEBALD SAID. CRITICS HAVE CALLED THESE TWO FORCES THE NUCLEUS FOR JAPAN'S NEW ARMY AND NAVY.

THE TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL, AMBASSADOR W.R. HODGSON OF AUSTRALIA AND LT.GEN. HO SHAI-LAI OF NATIONALIST CHINA, SAID THEY THOUGHT THE ENTIRE SOVIET QUESTION AND THE U.S.ANSWER WERE OUT OF ORDER.

HODGSON POINTED OUT THAT THE COUNCIL'S DUTY WAS TO ADVISE THE SUPREME COMMANDER ON OCCUPATION PROBLEMS.

OBSERVERS SAID THE RUSSIAN PROTEST LOOKED LIKE ANOTHER MOVE IN THE DEVELOPING SOVIET PATTERN OF TRYING TO WEAKEN JAPANESE TIES WITH THE WESTERN POWERS.

ONE FOREIGN DIPLOMAT COMMENTED, "IT LOOKS LIKE A FOLLW UP TO THE STALIN LETTER."

IN A NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE, STALIN EXPRESSED SYMPATHY FOR THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WHOM HE SAID WERE "TRAPPED BY FOREIGN OCCUPATION."

EB930PPS

A156FX

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, KOREA, THURSDAY, JAN. 17-(AP)-U.S. SABRE JET PILOTS TODAY DESTROYED TWO COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.

THE ALLIED PILOTS FORCED THE RED JETS TO CRASH BY OUT-MANEUVERING THEM IN MIG ALLEY IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA.

THE PILOTS SAID THEY SAW THE RED FLIERS BAIL OUT.

A158FX

THE AMAZING ACTION CAME IN THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY OF JET AIR FIGHTING.

WEDNESDAY THE SABRE JETS TANGLED WITH THE MIGS IN THREE BATTLES AND DAMAGED TWO OF THE COMMUNIST PLANES.

AGROUND, ALLIED RAIDING PARTIES GRAPPLED WITH CHINESE TROOPS IN INCONCLUSIVE FIGHTING ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

THE SUN CAME OUT, THE MERCURY ROSE TO THE LOW 40'S BUT SNOW STILL COVERED THE BLEAK, 145-MILE FRONT.

THE AIR BATTLES WERE AGAIN CONCENTRATED IN THE CLEAR COLD SKIES OF "MIG ALLEY," HIGH OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. IN ALL, 58 SABRE JETS ENGAGED ABOUT 80 MIGS.

THE COMMUNISTS PUT 120 MIGS INTO THE AIR IN ONE OF THE ACTIONS, BUT ONLY 33 EXCHANGED FIRING PASSES WITH THE AMERICAN PLANES.

THE CLEAR SKIES GAVE ALLIED AIRMEN ANOTHER GOOD CHANCE TO HAMMER COMMUNIST COMMUNICATIONS, AND THEY TOOK ADVANTAGE OF IT.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID COMMUNIST RAIL LINES WERE CUT AT 112 PLACES AND 36 BOXCARS WERE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED.

A TANK-SUPPORTED ALLIED RAIDING FORCE ON THE WESTERN FRONT RAN INTO HEAVY RED AUTOMATIC AND MORTAR FIRE. THE FURIOUS EXCHANGE LIGHTED THE SKY IN THE PRE-DAWN DARKNESS FOR AN HOUR WEST OF YONCHON. THEN THE ALLIED RAIDERS RETURNED TO THEIR LINES.

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THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA FIRST DIVISION STAGED ANOTHER RAID NORTHEAST OF PANMUNJOM, THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE SITE. THE KOREANS TOOK ONE HILL WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT BUT LOST IT TO A CHINESE COUNTERATTACK.

ON THE MOUNTAINOUS EASTERN FRONT, ALLIED INFANTRYMEN REPULSED THREE LIGHT SQUAD-SIZED COMMUNIST PROBES.

(IN PARIS, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS SURVEY SHOWED CASUALTIES OF UNITED NATIONS AND REPUBLIC OF KOREA FORCES HAD REACHED A TOTAL OF 414,945. THIS INCLUDED FIGURES FOR ALL NATIONS BUT ETHIOPIA, WHICH HAS NOT ANNOUNCED CASUALTIES OF ITS BATTALION.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID U.S. CASUALTIES NOW WERE 104,383, AN INCREASE OF 299 SINCE LAST WEEK. THE PARIS FIGURES INCLUDED THE LATEST U.S. INCREASE.

(THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG AND HEARD IN TOKYO SAID COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE WEDNESDAY KNOCKED DOWN FOUR ALLIED PLANES. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THIS.)

NAVAL HEADQUARTERS TODAY SAID PLANES FROM THE CARRIERS ESSEX AND VALLEY FORGE COMPLETELY DESTROYED A 17-CAR TRAIN NEAR PUKCHONG IN NORTHEAST KOREA. IT SAID A SINGLE NIGHT FIGHTER HELD UP THE TRAIN UNTIL WEDNESDAY DAYLIGHT WHEN OTHER FIGHTER-BOMBERS COMPLETED THE JOB.

IN OTHER ATTACKS NAVAL PLANES CLAIMED 103 RAILROAD CUTS IN THE RED TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM, 11 BRIDGES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED, 48 RAIL CARS BURNED, 32 BUILDINGS DESTROYED AND 11 TRUCKS HIT.

ALLIED WARSHIPS LED BY THE BATTLESHIP WISCONSIN ALONG THE EAST COAST AND HEAVY CRUISER ROCHSTER OFF THE WEST COAST BOMBARD COMMUNIST TRENCHES, ARTILLERY POSITIONS AND SUPPLY POINTS.

TWENTY-TWO SUPERFORTS BOMBED TARGETS IN NORTH KOREA LAST NIGHT INCLUDING THE CHONGJU RAIL BRIDGE, HUNGNAM AND CHINNAMPO RAIL YARDS AND COMMUNIST FRONT LINE POSITIONS.

FJ1006PCS

A56FX (PARLEYS)
KKPMS BUDGET

JAN 18 1952

PARLEYS (650)

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

MUNSAN,KOREA,JAN.16-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND CHARGED TODAY THAT COMMUNISTS IN KOREA "VIOLATE EVERY PROVISION" OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION PROTECTING PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS FROM THE HAZARDS OF WAR.

THE CHARGE CAME FROM HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO IN COMMENT ON A RED REPORT THAT U.N. PLANES BOMBED A POW CAMP AT KANGDONG MONDAY NIGHT. THE STATEMENT SAID THE QUESTION WOULD BE RAISED WITH THE COMMUNISTS "AT THE EARLIEST OPPORTUNITY." SEE OPTIONAL LEAD

THERE WAS NO HINT IT WAS BROUGHT UP DURING TODAY'S TRUCE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM. NEGOTIATORS STILL ARE DEADLOCKED ON HOW TO EXCHANGE PRISONERS AND WHAT WILL BE DONE WITH RED AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE.

THE COMMUNISTS DENIED TWO INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES PERMISSION TO ENTER NORTH KOREA. DR.OTTO LEHNER, CHIEF FAR EAST DELEGATE OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS, HAD FLOWN TO PANMUNJOM WITH ALBERT DE COCATRIX SEEKING PERMISSION.

NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SANG CHO, COMMUNIST DELEGATE ON THE PRISONER SUBCOMMITTEE, IGNORED THE TWO SWISS. A MINOR OFFICER GAVE THEM THE SAME REPLY THE REDS HAVE MADE TO PREVIOUS REQUESTS TO LET RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES VISIT POW CAMPS: "NO."

RED CHINA'S OFFICIAL PEIPING RADIO ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF TRYING "TO KEEP KOREA IN A CHRONIC STATE OF WAR" TO "CREATE INTERNATIONAL TENSION." IT ASSERTED THE U.N. COMMAND WOULD "HAVE TO BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALL THE CONSEQUENCES" IF NEGOTIATORS FAIL TO AGREE ON AN ARMISTICE.

AT PANMUNJOM CHINESE MAJ.GEN.HSIEH FANG SAID THE REDS' LATEST COUNTERPROPOSAL FOR SUPERVISING A TRUCE PROHIBITS IMPORTATION OF WAR PLANES DURING A TRUCE AND THEREFORE GUARANTEES AGAINST A BUILDUP OF RED AIR STRENGTH.

BUT HE SIDE-STEPPED A DIRECT ANSWER TO A REPEATED QUESTION FROM MAJ.GEN.CLAUDE FERENBAUGH: DID THAT MEAN THE REDS WOULD NOT INCREASE "MILITARY AIR CAPABILITIES DURING AN ARMISTICE?" EACH TIME HSIEH REPLIED WITH A QUESTION OF HIS OWN.

IN THE PRISONER SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION THE REDS REVISED THE CASUALTY FIGURE FROM MONDAY NIGHT'S REPORTED BOMBING OF KANGDONG TO 20 CAPTURED U.N. TROOPS KILLED, 15 SERIOUSLY INJURED AND 40 SLIGHTLY HURT. THE ORIGINAL REPORT WAS MORE THAN 10 KILLED AND 60 INJURED. THE REDS HAVE SAID THEY HELD 1,591 SOUTH KOREANS AND ONE AMERICAN AT KANGDONG.

THE U.N. COMMAND IN TOKYO SAID ALLIED MILITARY AIRCRAFT WERE IN THE KANGDONG AREA AT THE TIME OF THE REPORTED BOMBING. BUT, THE REPORT SAID, THE ALLIES CAN'T TELL WHETHER THE CAMP WAS HIT BECAUSE

AVE SAID THEY HELD 1,591 SOUTH KOREANS AND ONE AMERICAN AT KANGDONG.
THE U.N. COMMAND IN TOKYO SAID ALLIED MILITARY AIRCRAFT WERE IN THE KANGDONG AREA AT THE TIME OF THE REPORTED BOMBING. BUT, THE REPORT SAID, THE ALLIES CAN'T TELL WHETHER THE CAMP WAS HIT BECAUSE
THEY DON'T KNOW WHERE IT IS.

A57FX

JAN 18 1952

THE STATEMENT SAID:

1. THE REDS NEVER HAVE DISCLOSED EXACTLY WHERE ANY OF THEIR 11 POW CAMPS IS SITUATED. THIS IS REQUIRED BY THE GENEVA CONVENTION.

2. THE ALLIES HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO LOCATE THEM BY REPEATED PHOTOGRAPHIC RECONNAISSANCE OF AREAS WHERE THE CAMPS ARE REPORTED TO BE.

3. THE POW CAMPS ARE NOT MARKED. THE GENEVA CONVENTION REQUIRES THEM TO BE MARKED BY THE LETTERS "PW" OR "PG" LARGE ENOUGH TO BE VISIBLE FROM THE AIR.

4. KANGDONG IS ON A MAIN HIGHWAY RUNNING ACROSS KOREA FROM PYONG-YANG, THE RED CAPITAL, TO THE BESIEGED PORT OF WONSAN. LOTS OF RED TRUCKS TRAVEL THE HIGHWAY PROVIDING A "LUCRATIVE MILITARY TARGET." THE GENEVA CONVENTION PROVIDES POWS SHALL BE KEPT OUT OF COMBAT ZONES AND A Y FROM MILITARY TARGETS.

5. TWO POW CAMPS NEAR PYONGYANG WHICH HAS "SIMILAR LUCRATIVE MILIT.RY TARGETS, INCLUDING THREE AIRFIELDS XXX EFFECTIVELY HAMPERS U.N. AIR OPERATIONS IN A CENTER OF ENEMY OPERATIONS."

THE ALLIED STATEMENT EMPHASIZED:

"IT IS CLEAR THE COMMUNISTS HAVE VIOLATED AND ARE CONTINUING TO VIOLATE EVERY PROVISION OF ARTICLE 23 OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION" DEALING WITH POW CAMPS.

AT PANMUNJOM REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY SAID HE AGAIN PROPOSED SPEEDY EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS BUT THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO MAKE AN EXCHANGE PRIOR TO AN ARMISTICE. THEY SAID PRISONERS WOULD BE EXCHANGED WITHIN TEN DAYS AFTER A TRUCE WAS SIGNED.

LIBBY SAID HE ASSURED THE REDS THE ALLIES DESIRE "THE RAPID RELEASE OF PRISONERS OF WAR" AND HAVE NO INTENTION OF HOLDING ANY OF THEM AS HOSTAGES AS THE COMMUNISTS SAY THEY FEAR.

PEIPING RADIO SAID LEE AGAIN ASKED WHY THE U.N. HAD NOT FURNISHED REQUESTED DATA ON 1,456 PRISONERS OMITTED FROM A PRISONER LIST AND INFORMATION ON 44,205 PRISONERS WHICH THE COMMUNISTS SAY THE U.N. DID NOT ACCOUNT FOR.

BOTH COMMITTEES SCHEDULED MEETINGS FOR 11 A.M. THURSDAY (9 P.M. WEDNESDAY EST).

CHINESE COL. TSAI CHENG-WEN TURNED PALE WHEN ADMIRAL LIBBY SAID THAT UNDER THE U.N. PLAN FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS, CAPTURED CHINESE WOULD BE SENT TO RED CHINA OR NATIONALIST CHINA, WHICHEVER THEY CHOSE.

TSAI ROSE IN OBVIOUS ANGER AND WARNED:

"IF ANYBODY DARES TO HAND OVER ANY OF THE PERSONNEL OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS CAPTURED BY THE OTHER SIDE TO THE DEADLY ENEMY OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE, CHIANG KAI-SHEK, THE CHINEST PEOPLE WILL NEVER TOLERATE IT AND WILL FIGHT TO THE END."

LF552APS...NM...

A46FX
PMS BUDGET
KOREAN WAR (300)
BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR
SEOUL, KOREA, JAN. 16-(AP)-OUT-NUMBERED U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS DAMAGED TWO COMMUNIST MIG-15S TODAY IN TWO FLASHING AIR BATTLES HIGH OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE FIRST FIGHT INVOLVED 36 SABRES AND 80 MIGS. LATER, 22 F-86S BATTLED THE SAME FLIGHT OF COMMUNIST PLANES. ONE MIG WAS DAMAGED IN EACH BATTLE.

INFANTRYMEN HUDDLED IN THEIR FOXHOLES AS SUBFREEZING WEATHER COVERED THE 145-MILE BATTLEFRONT. ACTION WAS CONFINED TO A FEW SMALL RAIDING OPERATIONS BY THE ALLIES AND PROBES BY THE REDS.

THE TWO AIR BATTLES OVER SINANJU MARKED THE SECOND CONSECUTIVE DAY OF JET COMBAT AFTER A THREE-DAY LAPSE BECAUSE OF BAD WEATHER.

THE SABRES DAMAGED FOUR MIGS TUESDAY. THE TUESDAY CLAIMS WERE UPPED FROM TWO TO FOUR WHEN GUN CAMERA FILMS SHOWED THAT LT.LLOYD P. JUHLIN OF HIGHLAND PARK, MICH., AND LT.LYLE PETERSON, 2753 NORTH HOYNE AVE., CHICAGO, EACH DAMAGED A MIG.

ANY ALLIED LOSSES OR DAMAGE WILL BE REPORTED ONLY IN A WEEKEND SUMMARY.

CAPT. WILLIAM A. TODD, 435 GERONS AVE., SAN GABRIEL, CALIF., DAMAGED ONE MIG WEDNESDAY'S FIRST BATTLE. THE RED PLANE PULLED AWAY BEFORE HE COULD FIRE A SECOND BURST.

IN THE SECOND BATTLE, THE DAMAGED MIG WAS CREDITED TO MAJ. WILLIAM T. WHISNER, SHREVEPORT, LA. WHISNER, WHO HAS DESTROYED FOUR COMMUNIST JETS, WAS DRIVEN OFF BY OTHER RED FIGHTERS WHILE THE DAMAGED MIG DIVED FOR SANCTUARY IN MANCHURIA.

EAVY CLOUDS SETTLED OVER MOST OF NORTH KOREA TUESDAY NIGHT. IT WAS THE 10TH STRAIGHT NIGHT OF POOR VISIBILITY AND THE AIR FORCE MOUNTED ONLY 64 SORTIES. MOST OF THE ATTACKS WERE RADAR-AIMED BOMBARDMENTS OF RED RAIL AND SUPPLY FACILITIES.

PILOTS SPOTTED FEWER THAN 150 VEHICLES ON NORTH KOREAN ROADS. THEY REPORTED 19 DESTROYED.

B-29 SUPERFORTS DROPPED 110 TONS OF BOMBS ON STRATEGIC SONGCHON BRIDGE.

U.N. CARRIER-BASED PILOTS REPORTED THEY CUT RAILS IN 96 PLACES. WARSHIPS POUNDED COMMUNIST TARGETS ON BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COASTS.
CY211APS

B54KX PX APW
JAN 18 1952
WITH MUNSAN PARLEYS (200)
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, JAN.16-(AP)-TWO SWISS DELEGATES OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS GOT NOWHERE TODAY IN THEIR EFFORTS TO GET INTO NORTH KOREA. THEY SAID THEY WOULD TRY AGAIN TOMORROW.

THEY WERE FLOWN TO THIS TRUCE SITE AND BACK TO THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS' BASE AT MUNSAN IN A HELICOPTER PILOTED BY CAPT.WALTER HODGSON OF KALISPELL, MONT.

A JEEP LADEN WITH CANDY, CLOTHING, MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND FOOD FOR PRISONERS OF WAR HELD IN NORTH KOREA TRAILED ALONG BEHIND ON THE ROUND TRIP. THE JEEP WAS DRIVEN BY CPL.DONALD YOUSE OF FLEETWOOD, PA.

THE RED CROSS DELEGATES ARE DR.OTTO LEHNER AND ALBERT DE COCATRIX. DR.LEHNER IS CHIEF DELEGATE IN THE FAR EAST. DE COCATRIX IS ONE OF SIX SENIOR OFFICIALS WHO ARRIVED IN THE ORIENT FROM GENEVA EARLY THIS MONTH TO AWAIT THE OUTCOME OF PRISONER EXCHANGE NEGOTIATIONS.

DR.LEHNER SAID HE HAD A MESSAGE FOR NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND "HOPED TO GET PERMISSION TO GO INTO NORTH KOREA." HE SAID HE WOULD TRY AGAIN TOMORROW TO SEE NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SANG CHO, WHO IGNORED THE TWO SWISS TODAY. A MINOR COMMUNIST OFFICER MET WITH THEM BUT DECLINED PERMISSION FOR THEM TO ENTER RED KOREA.
B726ACS

A14FX (RED CROSS)
AMS IN
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, JAN.16-(AP)-DR. OTTO LEHNER, CHIEF FAR EAST DELEGATE OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS, ARRIVED AT THIS TRUCE TALK SITE BY HELICOPTER TODAY.

HE SAID HE CAME TO SEEK THE AID OF COMMUNIST DELEGATES IN DELIVERING A MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION TO PREMIER KIM IL SUNG OF NORTH KOREA.

HE DID NOT DIVULGE THE NATURE OF THE MESSAGE.

LEHNER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY ALBERT DE COCATRIC, ANOTHER RED CROSS DELEGATE.

THE TWO SWISS SAID THEY HOPED TO DELIVER THE MESSAGE TO KIM IN PERSON AT PYONGYANG.
EB1157PPS NM

B57KX
(200)
WITH U.S. 25TH DIVISION, KOREA, JAN. 16-(AP)-AN AMERICAN FLIER WHO COULDN'T SPEAK OR UNDERSTAND TURKISH TAUGHT FIVE TURKS WHO COULDN'T SPEAK OR UNDERSTAND ENGLISH HOW TO FLY RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT IN KOREA.

IT WASN'T EASY, SAID MAJ. EUGENE F. BACON, 25TH DIVISION ARTILLERY AIR OFFICER, EVEN THOUGH THE TURKS PREVIOUSLY HAD FLOWN A SIMPLE TYPE OF AIRCRAFT. THE L-19 IS NOT THE MOST COMPLICATED PLANE THERE IS BUT IT HAS 50 INSTRUMENTS, FOUR RADIOS AND A 200-HORSEPOWER ENGINE.

ON THE GROUND AN INTERPRETER HELPED. BUT THE TWO-SEATER PLANE PUT THE INSTRUCTOR AND PUPIL ON THEIR OWN ALOFT.

"IT ISN'T HARD TO CHECK SOMEONE OUT IN A DIFFERENT PLANE IF YOU CAN TALK TO HIM," BACON SAID. "THAT CAN BE DONE IN THREE OR FOUR HOURS. WHEN I COULDN'T TELL THEM WAHT TO DO I'D HAVE TO MAKE CORRECTIONS ANY WAY I COULD. IF THE NOSE OF THE SHIP WAS TOO HIGH I'D SHOVE THE STICK FORWARD AND HOLD IT THERE."

BON SAID THERE WERE SEVERAL CLOSE CALLS DUE TO MISUNDERSTANDINGS. ONCE THE PLANE SHOT OFF A RUNWAY INTO RICE PADDIES AND ANOTHER TIME IT BOUNCED 20 FEET INTO THE AIR AFTER HITTING THE RUNWAY "LIKE A TON OF BRICKS."

AFTER FIVE DAYS OF TRAINING THE TURKS FLEW THE L-19S ALONE WITHOUT DIFFICULTY. THEY WERE PRESENTED WITH CARDBOARD WINGS SIX INCHES LONG, WHICH THEY GOODNATUREDLY WORE ON THEIR CAPS FOR THREE DAYS.

B737ACS
JAN 18 1952

B36KX (Q) (PX CO FW)
(APW) (120)
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JAN.16-(AP)-ROTATION OF COLOMBIAN TROOPS FIGHTING IN KOREA WILL START IN ABOUT A MONTH.

LT.COL. JAIMO POLANIA PUYO, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE COLOMBIAN BATTALION, SAID 200 ENLISTED MEN AND SEVEN OFFICERS WILL BE IN THE FIRST GROUP TO HEAD HOME.

THEY ARE MARRIED MEN, OR WOUNDED SOLDIERS RETURNED TO ACTIVE DUTY FROM HOSPITALS.

THEREAFTER, ROTATEES WILL BE CHOSEN ON THE BASIS OF ARMY SERVICE. ROTATION WOULD BE COMPLETED BY MAY, PUYO SAID.

TROOPS ROTATED HOME WILL HELP TRAIN OTHER SOLDIERS IN KOREA-TYPE WARFARE.

THE FIRST COLOMBIANS ARRIVED IN KOREA IN JUNE, 1951
VR622ACS

A63KX
(300)
NIGHT LEAD YOSHIDA
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
TOKYO, THURSDAY, JAN. 17-(AP)-PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S DECISION TO IGNORE RED CHINA AND TREAT WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS TODAY AROUSED CRITICISM FROM BOTH BUSINESS CIRCLES AND THE POLITICAL LEFT.
YOSHIDA'S POSITION WAS MADE KNOWN WEDNESDAY WITH THE PUBLICATION OF A LETTER HE WROTE DEC. 24 TO AMBASSADOR JOHN DOSTER DULLES. DULLES DID THE GROUND WORK ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO
THE LETTER IN EFFECT ANSWERS FEARS RAISED BY SOME U. S. SENATORS THAT RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY, LEAVING JAPAN INDEPENDENT, WOULD LEAVE THE JAPANESE FREE TO MAKE A DEAL WITH RED CHINA.
BUT THE LETTER ALSO TOUCHED OFF SPARKS OF OPPOSITION FROM JAPANESE.
CHAIRMAN MOSABURO SUZUKI OF THE LEFT WING OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY DECLARED IN A STATEMENT SUCH A POLICY MEANT ABANDONING HOPES OF A SELF-SUSTAINED ECONOMY AND PEACE IN ASIA.
HE SAID JAPAN AND BRITAIN CANNOT BE SELF-SUPPORTING WITHOUT TRADING WITH RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA.
SOME JAPANESE BUSINESSMEN, WHO DECLINED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, STEERED CLEAR OF POLITICS BUT SAID A COMPLETE BREACH WITH RED CHINA WOULD CALL FOR NEW AMERICAN ASSISTANCE.
WHAT THEY FEAR IS THE LOSS OF A POTENTIAL SOURCE OF CHEAP IRON AND COKING COAL, WHICH BOTH RED CHINA AND RUSSIA WANT TO PROVIDE.
THERE WERE SOME HINTS, HOWEVER, THAT THERE MIGHT NOT BE SMOOTH SAILING IN THE SIGNING OF A TREATY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA.
KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES REPORTED YOSHIDA'S LETTER DID NOT MEAN THAT JAPAN WOULD RECOGNIZE THE NATIONALISTS AS LEGALLY REPRESENTING ALL CHINA.
THEY POINTED OUT YOSHIDA'S LETTER SAID THE TREATY WOULD APPLY TO "ALL TERRITORIES WHICH ARE NOW, OR WHICH MAY HEREAFTER BE," UNDER NATIONALIST CONTROL.
SOME DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS THOUGHT THIS MAY DAMPEN NATIONALIST CHINA'S ENTHUSIASM FOR CONCLUDING A TREATY. CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA MAINTAINS IT IS THE ONLY LEGAL GOVERNMENT FOR ALL CHINA.
FJ716PCS

A62FX (YOSHIDA AHEAD)
PMS BUDGET
JAN 18 1952
YOSHIDA
TOKYO,JAN.16-(AP)-PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA SAID TODAY JAPAN HAS NO INTENTION OF SIGNING A PEACE AND TRADE TREATY WITH RED CHINA.
BUT, HE ADDED, JAPAN IS READY TO SIGN A TREATY WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IN FORMOSA AS SOON AS LEGALLY POSSIBLE.
YOSHIDA DECLARED HIS GOVERNMENT'S CHINA POLICY IN A LETTER TO U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER JOHN FOSTER DULLES. THE LETTER, DATED DEC. 24, WAS RELEASED TODAY.
"THERE ARE MANY REASONS TO BELIEVE," YOSHIDA WROTE, "THAT THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA IS BACKING THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY IN ITS PROGRAM OF SEEKING VIOLENTLY TO OVERTHROW THE CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM AND THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN."
FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, THE SINO-SOVIET MUTUAL ASSISTANCE TREATY CONCLUDED IN MOSCOW IN 1950 IS "VIRTUALLY A MILITARY ALLIANCE AIMED AGAINST JAPAN."
"IN VIEW OF THESE CONSIDERATIONS, I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS NO INTENTION TO CONCLUDE A BILATERAL TREATY WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF CHINA."
RUSSIA LATELY HAS SOUGHT TO WIN JAPAN'S FAVOR WITH TRADE OVERTURES.
YOSHIDA RECALLED THAT JAPAN ALREADY HAS ESTABLISHED AN OVERSEAS AGENCY IN FORMOSA, "REFLECTING THE IMPORTANCE WHICH MY GOVERNMENT ATTACHES TO RELATIONS WITH THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT OF CHINA." HE ADDED:
"MY GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED AS SOON AS LEGALLY POSSIBLE TO CONCLUDE WITH THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT OF CHINA, IF THAT GOVERNMENT SO DESIRES, A TREATY WHICH WILL ESTABLISH NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS IN CONFORMITY WITH THE PRINCIPLES SET OUT IN THE MULTILATERAL TREATY OF PEACE" DRAFTED MAINLY BY DULLES AND SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPTEMBER.
REPORTS CIRCULATED IN TOKYO THAT YOSHIDA WOULD SOON SEND A SPECIAL MISSION TO FORMOSA TO WORK OUT DETAILS FOR A TREATY. THE REPORTS SAID THE MISSION WOULD BE HEADED BY KEN INUKAI, SON OF A FORMER JAPANESE PREMIER ASSASSINATED IN 1932 AND A FORMER LONGTIME RESIDENT OF CHINA BEFORE WORLD WAR II.
THE U.S. EMBASSY IN FORMOSA HANDED A COPY OF YOSHIDA'S LETTER TO THE NATIONALIST FOREIGN OFFICE.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE NATIONALIST COMMENT BUT SOURCES WITH A GOOD GRASP OF OFFICIAL THINKING ATTACHED IMPORTANCE TO WHAT THEY TERMED JAPAN'S ALIGNMENT WITH THE FREE WORLD FORCES OPPOSING COMMUNISM.
CC346APS

B41KX (Q) (CO F)
APW
KX FOR NY APW ASKT
JAN 18 1952
TOKYO, JAN. 16-(AP)-SCOTTISH PVT WILLIAM SPEAKMAN, THE SECOND VICTORIA CROSS WINNER OF THE KOREAN WAR, WAS IN TOKYO TODAY ENJOYING WHAT KOREAN VETERANS CALL "R-AND-R"---REST AND RXKAMX RELAXATION.
HE WAS ENTERTAINED IN INFORMAL RECEPTIONS BY THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, SIR ESLER DENING, AND OFFICERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH GROUP.
SPEAKMAN IS AN ARGYLL AND SUTHERLAND HIGHLANDER ATTACHED TO THE KING'S OWN SCOTTISH BORDERERS. HE WON THE V.C. FOR EXTRAORDINARY GALLANTRY NOV. 4 ON THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT.
VR634ACS

A128WX
(140) WASHINGTON,JAN.14-(AP)-THE NAVY REPORTED TODAY THAT THE MINESWEEPER DEXTROUS WAS HIT BY ENEMY SHORE FIRE FRIDAY AND THAT ONE MAN WAS KILLED AND TWO OTHERS WOUNDED.
THE DEXTROUS WAS OPERATING NEAR WONSAN WHEN RED BATTERIES, BELIEVED TO BE MADE UP OF 75 MM GUNS, OPENED FIRE. A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID TWO SHELLS HIT THE MINESWEEPER. ONE EXPLODED AGAINST THE MAST, CARRIED AWAY THE RADIO ANTENNA AND CAUSED THE CASUALTIES.
THE NAVY LISTED THE VICTIMS AS:
KILLED:
FIREMAN APPRENTICE GERALD LEE SWAN, SON OF MRS.LETTICIA ARMINTA SWAN, BOX 192, MILL CITY, ORE.
INJURED:
COMMISSARYMAN PETER KENNETH BARNES, SON OF MRS.TERESA MAUDE BARNES, BOX 153, CASSELTON, N.D.
SEAMAN APPRENTICE WOODIER RHEA LITTLE, SON OF MRS.MABEL CORA LITTLE, BOX 152, OAK AVENUE, REDWOOD CITY, CALIF.
THE VESSEL SUSTAINED NO SERIOUS DAMAGE AND PROCEEDED UNDER ITS OWN STEAM, THE NAVY SAID.
LT1112AES

A124FX

PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY (220)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JAN. 15-(AP)-RED SHORE BATTERIES SCORED TWO DIRECT HITS ON THE U.S. MINESWEEPER DEXTROUS OFF THE NORTHEAST KOREAN PORT OF WONSAN LAST FRIDAY, NAVY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE NAVY SAID ONE MAN WAS KILLED OUTRIGHT AND TWO WOUNDED.

THE DEAD MAN WAS IDENTIFIED AS GERALD LEE SWAN OF BOX 12, MILL CITY, ORE., AN ELECTRICIAN'S MATE FIREMAN (APPRENTICE).

KENNETH BARNES OF CASSELTON, N.D. (P.O. BOX 153) SUFFERED A NECK INJURY AND WOODIE RHEA LITTLE OF REDWOOD CITY, CALIF., WAS INJURED IN THE RIGHT THIGH.

BARNES IS A COMMISSARYMAN, FIRST CLASS AND LITTLE IS A SEAMAN APPRENTICE.

SWAN'S BODY WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE NAVY HOSPITAL SHIP CONSOLATION AND THE WOUNDED MEN TO THE DESTROYER U.S.S. MARSHALL.

THE NAVY SAID THE DEXTROUS WAS NOT BADLY DAMAGED AND THE SHIP STEAMED SOUTH OUT OF RANGE.

THE FIRST SHELL STRUCK THE STARBOARD (RIGHT) SIDE A FEW INCHES BELOW THE FORECASTLE DECK. IT CAUSED NO MATERIAL DAMAGE. THE SECOND SHELL HIT THE RADIO MAST, CARRIED AWAY THE ANTENNAE AND CAUSED THE CASUALTIES.

THE SHELLS WERE BELIEVED TO BE 75 MILLIMETER. THE FIRE WAS DESCRIBED AS VERY ACCURATE. THE MINESWEEPER WAS ABOUT 5,000 YARDS OFF SHORE WHEN HIT.

THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY WAS HIT LAST MAY 21 BY RED GUNFIRE IN THE SAME WONSAN AREA. A DESTROYER, A DESTROYER ESCORT AND ANOTHER MINESWEEPER ALSO HAVE SUFFERED DIRECT HITS FROM THE COMMUNIST GUNS AROUND THE BESIEGED PORT CITY.

HW929PPS NM

B37KX (Q)

JAN 18 1952

CX

TOKYO, JAN. 16-(AP)-AIR FORCE BRIG. GEN. JARRED V. CRABB TODAY RECEIVED THE OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO HIS DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL FOR HELPING WORK OUT AIR STRATEGY IN THE UNITED NATIONS COMEBACK IN KOREA IN THE FALL OF 1950.

CRABB, BORN IN OLNEY, ILL., IS A GRADUATE OF PURDUE UNIVERSITY. HE JOINED THE AIR FORCE AS A FLYING CADET IN 1929.

HE WILL LEAVE SOON TO BECOME CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, COLORADO SPRINGS.

VR623ACS

B38KX (Q)

(130)

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JAN.16-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE CONVERTING THE SOUTH CHINA PORT OF YAMHSIEN INTO A BASE TO SMUGGLE ARMS TO REBELS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

IT SAID 1,000 FISHERMEN ALREADY HAVE BEEN ORGANIZED AS SMUGGLERS.

YAMHSIEN IS ONLY 50 MILES FROM WAR-TORN INDOCHINA. THE NATIONALIST MINISTRY SAID YAMHSIEN WAS BEING TURNED INTO A NAVAL BASE AND POTENTIAL JUMPOFF POINT FOR A CHINESE INVASION OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE MINISTRY SAID RUSSIAN ENGINEERS ARE MAKING SURVEYS FOR A RAIL LINE TO LINK YAMHSIEN WITH RED CHINA'S EXPANDING RAIL NETWORK. THE MINISTRY SAID THE PLAN WAS TO SHIP WAR MATERIAL TO THE PORT BY RAIL AND THEN HAVE IT SMUGGLED BY SMALL CRAFT TO COMMUNIST SUPPORTED INSURGENTS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

VR626ACS

A119KX

(270)

INDOCHINA

BY STAN RICH

HONG KONG, JAN. 16-(AP)-CHINESE NEWSPAPER REPORTS FILTERING OUT OF CANTON TODAY SAID NEW COMMUNIST AIRFIELDS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED IN THREE STRATEGIC ISLAND GROUPS OFF INDOCHINA.

AT THE SAME TIME, UNVERIFIED REPORTS CIRCULATED BY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAID MORE THAN 60,000 CHINESE REDS ALREADY WERE AT LANGSON JUST INSIDE THE INDOCHINA BORDER, BUT THIS WAS QUESTIONED.

CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY IN FORMOSA SAID IT "KNOWS NOTHING" OF THE REPORTED BORDER CROSSING.

HOWEVER, THERE APPEARED TO BE MORE SUBSTANCE TO REPORTS OF RED AIRFIELD OPERATIONS.

THE INDEPENDENT WAH KIU YAT PO SAID FOUR BOMBERS LEFT CANTON JAN. 11 FOR ISLAND BASES AND SIX OTHERS WERE STANDING BY.

THE BASES WERE SAID TO BE ON NAM WEI ISLAND IN THE ~~PARCHEL~~ Paracel GROUP, 200 MILES EAST OF INDOCHINA'S COAST AND ONLY 300 MILES NORTHEAST OF SAIGON; AT WEICHOW ISLAND, ONLY 90 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HAKOI IN NORTHEAST INDOCHINA AND ON PRATAS ISLAND, 170 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HONG KONG AND ABOUT 650 MILES EAST OF THE INDOCHINESE COAST.

EARLIER THIS WEEK WAH KIU REPORTED THE REDS HAD SET UP AN "ADVANCE BASE" ON NAM WEI ISLAND FOR THEIR SOUTH CHINA FLEET AND HAD SENT 500 MARINES TO NAM WEI AND PRATAS.

A BITTERLY ANTI-COMMUNIST HONG KONG NEWSLETTER CALLED "FREEDOM FRONT" PUBLISHED WHAT IS CLAIMED TO BE AN AUTHENTIC TIMETABLE FOR AN IINDOCHINA INVASION BY CHINESE REDS. IT SAID THAT BY MIDSUMMER THE CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS" WERE DUE TO JOIN UP WITH COMMUNIST-LED INDOCHINESE REBEL TROOPS 80 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI.

THE NEWSLETTER ASSERTED THAT DURING A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE LAST OCTOBER, PEIPING PROMISED VIETMINH'S MOSCOW-TRAINED LEADER HO CHI MINH 70,000 TROOPS, 300 PLANES AND THE USE OF AIR BASES IN SOUTHWEST CHINA AGAINST THE FRENCH FORCES IN INDOCHINA.

FJ1019PCS

JAN 18 1952

B105KX (Q)

CX

HOONOLULU, JAN. 16-(AP)-ENGINE REPAIRS TODAY DELAYED THE FLYING CONGRESSMAN, PETER F. MACK, JR., OF ILLINOIS. HE HAD PLANNED TO TAKE OFF IN HIS TINY SINGLE-ENGINED PLANE AT MIDNIGHT FOR SAN FRANCISCO ON THE MOST HAZARDOUS LEG OF HIS ONE-MAN FLIGHT AROUND THE WORLD.

THE 35-EYEAR-OLD FORMER NAVY COMMANDER LANDED HERE SUNDAY FROM MIDWAY.

A LAST MINUTE CHECKUP BEFORE HIS NEXT 2,395-MILE OVER-WATER HOP TO CALIFORNIA DISCLOSED HIS LITTLE BEECHCRAFT BONANZA NEEDED NEW INTAKE GASKETS. THEY WILL BE AIRMAILED FROM THE BEECH PLANT IN WICHITA, KAS.

PROBABLY IT WILL BE A WEEK BEFORE MACK CAN RESUME HIS 35,000-MILE SOLO "FRIENDSHIP" FLIGHT WHICH HE BEGAN OCT. 7 AT SPRINGFIELD, ILL.

FJ1236ACS

A49

LONDON, JAN.16-(AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT IT HAS AUTHORIZED EXPORT OF SMALL TORPEDO BOATS, ARMORED CARS AND SELF-PROPELLED ARTILLERY PIECES TO ISRAEL.

THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE SAID TRANSACTIONS WITH THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT ARE BEING HANDLED BY PRIVATE DEALERS WHO BOUGHT WAR SURPLUS MATERIAL THROUGH NORMAL CHANNELS. THE ARMORED CARS AND ARTILLERY VEHICLES ARE BEING SHIPPED WITHOUT EFFECTIVE ARMAMENT, IT ADDED.

HA738PES

B3 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD NATO (230)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JAN 16-(AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES TODAY EXTENDED BY TWO WEEKS THE DEADLINE FOR COMPLETION OF PLANS FOR A EUROPEAN ARMY WITH GERMANS IN IT.
LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADIAN CHAIRMAN OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL, ANNOUNCED FROM OTTAWA THAT A PARLEY OF FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS, ORIGINALLY SET FOR FEB. 2 IN LISBON, PORTUGAL, HAS BEEN POSTPONED UNTIL FEB. 16.
FRANCE ASKED FOR THE DELAY. SHE WANTED MORE TIME TO WRAP UP THE SIX-NATION NEGOTIATIONS FOR A UNIFIED EUROPEAN ARMY WHICH HAS BEEN GOING ON IN PARIS FOR ABOUT A YEAR. AT ITS RECENT MEETING IN ROME, NATO CALLED FOR A FINAL REPORT AT THE LISBON MEETING.
BUT FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO AGREE ON ALL DETAILS, ESPECIALLY THE FORM OF THE POLITICAL AUTHORITY THAT WOULD RUN THE ARMY AND THE DEGREE TO WHICH DEFENSE COSTS WOULD BE POOLED.
ALSO AWAITING ACTION AT THE LISBON MEETING ARE:
1. PLANS FOR SHARING THE BURDENS OF REARMAMENT. SOME OF THE ALLIES SAY THEIR ECONOMIES WILL NOT STAND THE STRAIN OF A SPEEDED REARMAMENT PROGRAM AND ARE LOOKING TO THE UNITED STATES FOR MORE HELP.
2. ADMISSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY AS FULL MEMBERS. THIS BRINGS UP THE THORNY QUESTION OF A COMMAND STRUCTURE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ITS RELATION TO GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S COMMAND.
3. THE BRITISH-AMERICAN SPLIT OVER A NORTH ATLANTIC SEA COMMAND.
4. STREAMLINING OF NATO MACHINERY. THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO DISBAND THE COUNCIL OF DEPUTIES, DEFENSE PRODUCTION BOARD AND ECONOMIC BOARD AND BRING ALL CIVILIAN AGENCIES UNDER ONE ROOF IN PARIS, NEAR GEN. EISENHOWER'S MILITARY HEADQUARTERS. THE DEPUTIES AND PRODUCTION BOARD NOW HAVE HEADQUARTERS IN LONDON.
MT415PES

A91 150
JAN 18 1952
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M., EST., TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 16)
(ADVANCE)..LONDON, JAN. 16-(AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL TODAY WAS CALLED TO MEET IN LISBON ON FEB. 16.
ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW DATE--THE ORIGINAL MEETING SCHEDULED FOR FEB. 2 IN LISBON WAS POSTPONED--WAS MADE BY LESTER PEARSON, CANADIAN SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS AND CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL.
FRANCE HAD ASKED THE POSTPONEMENT TO GAIN TIME FOR MORE DISCUSSION OF THE PROJECTED EUROPEAN ARMY, PROPOSED AS A NUCLEUS FOR THE 12-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S MILITARY FORCE TO DEFEND THE WEST AGAINST SOVIET EXPANSION.
MEANWHILE THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS FALLEN AND FRANCE IS STILL WITHOUT A CABINET WHICH CAN REACH DECISIONS ON THE ARMY PLAN.
THE PLANS FOR THE ARMY--WHICH WOULD INCLUDE WEST GERMAN AIR, LAND AND SEA UNITS AS WELL AS FORCES FROM FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG--IS A MAJOR QUESTION FACING THE COUNCIL MEMBERS -- THE FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS OF THE 12 NATO COUNTRIES.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. E-S-T, WEDNESDAY, TODAY, JAN. 16)
WD844AES

B50
LONDON, JAN 16-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN SAID TODAY DETAILS OF A DEAL BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES TO EASE SHORTAGES OF CRITICAL MATERIALS WILL BE OFFICIALLY PUBLISHED SOON.
IT HAS BEEN UNOFFICIALLY REPORTED THE DEAL INVOLVES SHIPMENT OF AMERICAN STEEL TO BRITAIN IN RETURN FOR CANADIAN ALUMINUM AND MALAYAN TIN.
WITHOUT CONFIRMING SPECIFIC DETAILS, EDEN SAID BRITAIN REGARDED THE DEAL AS "SATISFACTORY" TO BOTH COUNTRIES.
HE ARRIVED BY AIR, AFTER ATTENDING WASHINGTON CONFERENCES BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL.
WITH HIM CAME GEN.SIR GERALD TEMPLER, WHO WAS NAMED YESTERDAY TO BE NEW HIGH COMMISSIONER AND MILITARY COMMANDER IN MALAYA.
TEMPLER SAID HE INTENDED TO LEAVE FOR MALAYA AS "QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE" AND THAT HE WAS "LOOKING FORWARD TO HAVING A GO AT WHAT WILL BE A TOUGH JOB"--TRYING TO CRUSH COMMUNIST GUERILLAS WHO KILLED HIGH COMMISSIONER SIR HENRY GURNEY LAST OCTOBER AND WHO HAVE BEEN BATTLING THE BRITISH SINCE 1948.
DN811AES

D140 (200)
LONDON, JAN. 16-(AP)-A NOTED BRITISH AIRCRAFT DESIGNER, T.O.M.SOPWITH, SAID TODAY THAT ANGLO-AMERICAN AIR POWER IS NOT STRONG ENOUGH TO ENSURE "THE FREEDOM AND SECURITY OF OUR PEOPLE."
THE CHAIRMAN OF HAWKER-SIDDELEY GROUP, LTD., LARGE BRITISH AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURERS, TOLD A STOCKHOLDERS MEETING THE RAF STILL IS FLYING OBSOLETE PLANES.
"A YEAR AGO WE ASKED IF AIR POWER OF THE RAF, THE COMMONWEALTH AND OUR ALLIES WAS STRONG ENOUGH TO PRESERVE THE SECURITY AND FREEDOM OF OUR PEOPLE," SOPWITH SAID.
"THE ANSWER THEN WAS 'NO.' IT'S STILL 'NO.' IN THE HASTE OF DISARMAMENT AND RETRENCHMENT, ORDERS FOR MORE MODERN AIRCRAFT WERE NOT PLACED IN TIME TO ENSURE WE COULD OUTCLASS A POTENTIAL ENEMY.
"WE HAD THE TYPES BUT WE DIDN'T HAVE PRODUCTION ORDERS FOR THEM."
URGING THAT AIRCRAFT PROTOTYPES WHICH HAVE BEEN APPROVED BE PUT INTO PRODUCTION WITHOUT DELAY, SOPWITH SAID IT TAKES THREE TIMES AS MANY MAN HOURS TODAY TO MANUFACTURE BRITAIN'S CURRENT OPERATIONAL JET FIGHTER PLANE AS IT TOOK TO PRODUCE THE WORLD WAR II HURRICANE.
FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, THE SHORTAGES OF RAW MATERIALS AND MACHINE TOOLS FOR PLANE PRODUCTION ARE THREE TO EIGHT TIMES GREATER TODAY THAN THEY WERE DURING THE PAST WAR.
TU531PES
JAN 18 1952

A75
(180)
WALSALL, ENG., JAN.16-(AP)-AN ENGRAVED SILVER PUNCHBOWL BOUGHT SEVEN YEARS AGO TO BE PRESENTED TO AN AMERICAN ARMY COLONEL HAS THE TOWN FATHERS IN A DITHER.
THEY DON'T KNOW WHAT TO DO WITH IT.
COL. JAMES A. KILIAN, WHO COMMANDED THE U.S. ARMY GUARDHOUSE AT ADJOINING LITCHFIELD IN WARTIME, WAS TO HAVE RECEIVED THE BOWL DURING ANGLO-AMERICAN CELEBRATION WEEK IN 1945.
JUST BEFORE THE FETE, HOWEVER, AN INVESTIGATION WAS ORDERED INTO KILIAN'S ADMINISTRATION OF THE STOCKADE. THE RESULT WAS THAT KILIAN WAS COURT MARTIALED AND FINED $500 WHEN CONVICTED OF PERMITTING CRUEL

PUNISHMENT OF PRISONERS.
THE INVESTIGATION PREVENTED THE PRESENTATION. KILIAN'S COURT MARTIAL WAS IN GERMANY AND HE NEVER RETURNED TO WALSALL. THE PUNCHBOWL HAS BEEN SITTING ON A CLOSET SHELF IN THE TOWN HALL EVER SINCE.
THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL NOW HAS NAMED A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO DETERMINE WHETHER TO SEND THE BOWL TO KILIAN OR REMOVE ITS INSCRIPTION AND PUT IT ON DISPLAY IN THE MAYOR'S OFFICE.
KILIAN HAS RETIRED FROM THE ARMY, BUT ONE TOWN OFFICIAL SAID HE WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE IN WASHINGTON AND WILLING TO COME HERE FOR THE BOWL IF IT IS OFFERED TO HIM.

BB844PES

A195

AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
PARIS, JAN.16-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL PRESENT IMPORTANT NEW PROPOSALS ON CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY TO THE NEWLY CREATED U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WHEN THE COMMISSION BEGINS WORK IN NEW YORK IN A FEW WEEKS.
U.S.AMBASSADOR ERNEST A.GRESS TOLD THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE HIS DELEGATION COULD NOT DECIDE WHETHER REVISED PROPOSALS FOR ATOMIC ENERGY PUT UP BY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY LAST SATURDAY REPRESENTED "A STEP BACKWARD OR A STEP FORWARD."
IN WASHINGTON, HOWEVER, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ATTACKED VISHINSKY'S PLAN. ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE RUSSIANS SEEK ONLY A "PAPER PROHIBITION" AGAINST ATOMIC WEAPONS AND OFFER NO ASSURANCE OF AGREEING TO A CONTROL SYSTEM WHICH WOULD ASSURE PROHIBITION OF SUCH WEAPONS. HE CITED AS ONE HITCH THE RUSSIAN DECLARATION THAT THE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION AGENCY SHOULD HAVE NO POWER TO INTERFERE IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF ANY STATE.
THE IDEAS FOR THE NEW UNITED STATES CONTROL PROPOSALS ARE BEING WORKED OUT IN WASHINGTON BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS.
THESE ARE EXPECTED HERE TO LAY DOWN DEFINITE PLANS FOR A FOOL-PROOF SYSTEM OF INSPECTION AND VERIFICATION OF A CENSUS OF ARMS, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS.
THEY ALSO ARE EXPECTED TO EXPAND IN DETAIL ON THE BASIC FRAMEWORK OF THE ATOMIC CONTROL PROPOSALS PUT BEFORE THE U.N. BY BERNARD M. BARUCH IN 1946 AND LATER INCORPORATED IN THE U.N. PLAN FOR HARNESSING THE ATOM FOR PEACE. NONE OF THE BASIC PRINCIPLES WILL BE ABANDONED IN ANY RESPECT, INFORMED SOURCES SAID.
GROSS TOLD THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE THE PROPOSALS WILL BE PRESENTED. AMERICAN SOURCES SAID THAT DETAILS WERE NOT KNOWN HERE. THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WILL BEGIN WORK IN NEW YORK AFTER THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY ADJOURNS NEXT MONTH.

JAN 18 1952

A196

GROSS APPEALED TO VISHINSKY TO CLARIFY THE RUSSIAN POSITION, ESPECIALLY IN THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WHEN THAT BODY BEGINS WORK ON THE QUESTION OF ARMS REGULATION AND CONTROL.
HE JOINED STUART S.GARSON, CANADIAN MINISTER OF JUSTICE, AND BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD IN ASKING VISHINSKY FOR DEFINITE INFORMATION.
VISHINSKY WILL SPEAK TOMORROW AND THEN A VOTE IS EXPECTED ON THE MOSCOW PEACE PACKAGE. THE WEST HOPES TO DEFEAT EVERY POINT OF MOSCOW'S PROGRAM EXCEPT THE IDEAS ON ATOMIC CONTROL, WHICH IT HOPES TO SEND TO THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION FOR FURTHER STUDY AND EXAMINATION.

THE VISHINSKY PROPOSALS AND GROSS' REACTION FOR THE UNITED STATES FOLLOW:
1. VISHINSKY CALLS ON THE U.N. TO CONDEMN MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AND TO CONDEMN ESTABLISHMENT BY ANY COUNTRY OF MILITARY BASES ON FOREIGN TERRITORY.
GROSS REPLIED THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT IS DEFENSIVE AND "ITS AIM IS TO PREVENT A THIRD WORLD WAR." HE SAID ALL BASES BUILT BY THE UNITED STATES ON FOREIGN SOIL WERE BUILT UNDER MUTUAL ARRANGEMENTS.
2. VISHINSKY PROPOSES THAT THE U.N. CALL FOR A CEASE FIRE IN KOREA, TO BE FOLLOWED BY WITHDRAWAL OF OPPOSING FORCES FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL IN 10 DAYS AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS AND VOLUNTEERS FROM KOREA IN THREE MONTHS.
GROSS SAID THIS IS ANOTHER EFFORT TO MEDDLE IN THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS AND SAID THE BEST WAY VISHINSKY COULD HELP THE ARMISTICE TALKS WOULD BE TO REMAIN SILENT.
3. VISHINSKY PROPOSES THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY PROCLAIM A BAN ON ATOMIC BOMBS NOW AND THAT THE PROHIBITION OF THESE BOMBS BECOME LEGALLY EFFECTIVE WHEN INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS ARE ESTABLISHED. VISHINSKY ALSO AGREES TO CONTINUING INSPECTION OF ATOMIC MATTERS, PROVIDED IT DOES NOT INTERFERE IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.
GROSS ASKED WHY THE SOVIET UNION CONTINUES TO INSIST "ON A GENERAL ASSEMBLY PAPER RESOLUTION" ON PROHIBITION. HE SAID THE REFERENCE TO INTERNAL AFFAIRS CANCELS THE IDEA OF INSPECTION SINCE IT WAS APPARENT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD DECIDE WHAT WAS DOMESTIC.
4. VISHINSKY CALLS FOR A BIG POWER PEACE PACT AMONG THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN, CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION.
GROSS SAID THIS HAS BEEN MADE BEFORE AND DEFEATED BEFORE BY THE ASSEMBLY. HE SAID THE U.N. CHARTER IS A 60-POWER PACT AND WHAT THE WORLD NEEDS IS NOT NEW PEACE PACTS "BUT THE OBSERVANCE OF THE PACTS WHICH HAVE ALREADY BEEN CONCLUDED, FIRST OF ALL THE CHARTER."

JJ/K333PES

A111

JAN 18 1952

BULLETIN
PARIS, JAN. 16-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL HAVE IMPORTANT NEW PROPOSALS TO MAKE TO THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WHEN IT BEGINS ITS WORK.
U.S. DELEGATE ERNEST A. GROSS MADE THIS ANNOUNCEMENT IN A SPEECH URGING THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO SEND NEW RUSSIAN ATOMIC PROPOSALS TO THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION. HE DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT THE NEW U.S. PROPOSALS WOULD BE.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE PROPOSALS WOULD BE CONTAINED IN THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF PAPERS ON ATOMIC CONTROL AND CONVENTIONAL ARMS WHICH THE U.S. WILL PRESENT TO THE COMMISSION. THE NEW GROUP MUST START ITS WORK BEFORE FEB. 10, PROBABLY IN NEW YORK.
THE NEW U.S. PROPOSALS ARE BEING DRAWN UP BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, AND THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS IN WASHINGTON, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, THE AMERICAN DELEGATION HAS NOT YET BEEN ADVISED OF THEIR NATURE.
IN HIS SPEECH, GROSS ALSO CALLED ON SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY TO KEEP HANDS OFF THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS NOW GOING ON AT THE FRONT.
GROSS DECLARED THE TALKS HAVE BEEN SLOWED SINCE VISHINSKY FIRST REFERRED TO THEM HERE, AND ADDED:
"IF THERE IS A RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THESE TWO FACTS, THEN SILENCE BY THE SOVIET DELEGATE MIGHT CONSTITUTE A POSITIVE CONTRIBUTION TO THE END OF THE FIGHTING IN KOREA."

VISHINSKY NOTIFIED COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN FINN MOE OF NORWAY THAT HE WOULD NOT BE READY TO SPEAK UNTIL TOMORROW AFTERNOON AND THE MEETING WAS ADJOURNED.

THE AMERICAN DELEGATE ALSO PROBED DEEPLY TO FIND WHETHER VISHINSKY'S NEW PROPOSALS WERE "A STEP BACKWARD OR A STEP FORWARD."

HE SAID THAT THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE WAS HARDLY THE PLACE FOR A FULL DISCUSSION OF THE PLAN AND IT SHOULD BE THOROUGHLY STUDIED BY THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

BUT, HE ADDED, IT WOULD BE USEFUL TO KNOW JUST WHAT THE SOVIET UNION VISUALIZED BY "SIMULTANEOUS" OUTLAWING OF THE ATOMIC BOMB AND PLACING INTO EFFECT INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC CONTROL.

GROSS ALSO WANTED TO KNOW JUST WHAT SORT OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL VISHINSKY MEANT, AND WHETHER HIS INSISTENCE THAT INSPECTORS NOT INTERFERE WITH DOMESTIC SOVEREIGNTY WOULD "CANCEL OUT" THE APPARENT ADVANCE IN RUSSIA'S NEW AGREEMENT TO PERMIT INSPECTION ON A CONTINUING BASIS.

EVEN IF THESE QUESTIONS WERE ANSWERED SATISFACTORILY, GROSS SAID, THE PROBLEM OF INTERNATIONAL MANAGERIAL CONTROL OF CERTAIN ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS REMAINS.

RUSSIA HAS OPPOSED THIS AND GROSS REMINDED THE COMMITTEE THAT A SOVIET SCIENTIFIC EXPERT ALEXANDROV, WHO ENDORSED THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL IDEA AT THE U.N. IN 1946, DISAPPEARED AND HAS NEVER BEEN HEARD FROM SINCE. THE LAST WORD RECEIVED IN THE WEST ABOUT SOVIET ATOMIC SCIENTIST SEMYON P. ALEXANDROV WAS IN 1946, WHEN HE RETURNED TO THE U.S.S.R. FROM THE U.N.

EARLIER CANADIAN DELEGATE STUART S. GARSON ASKED A SERIES OF DIRECT QUESTIONS WHICH HE SAID HE HOPED VISHINSKY WOULD ANSWER LATER IN THE DAY.

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VISHINSKY WAS NOT IN THE ROOM AS GARSON ADDRESSED THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

VISHINSKY HAS OFFERED TO ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AT THE SAME TIME A BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS GOES INTO EFFECT AND TO ACCEPT CONTINUOUS INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION OF ATOMIC FACILITIES INSTEAD OF ONLY PERIODIC INSPECTION.

THE CANADIAN, WHOSE OWN COUNTRY HAS CONSIDERABLE ATOMIC ESTABLISHMENTS, ASKED THE SOVIETS FOR THEIR VIEWS ON SUCH QUESTIONS AS:

WOULD THE CONTROL SYSTEM BE READY TO OPERATE IN ALL COUNTRIES CONCERNED WHEN THE BAN BEGINS? WOULD THE CONTROL ORGANIZATION BE PERMANENT? COULD ITS INSPECTORS TRAVEL WHEN AND WHERE THEY WISHED? COULD THEY BE PERMANENTLY STATIONED AT IMPORTANT PLANTS? WHAT DOES RUSSIA MEAN BY "STRICT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL?"

GARSON SAID VISHINSKY'S OFFER MIGHT "BE A PEARL OF GREAT PRICE" BUT THE WEST COULD NOT BE BLAMED FOR BEING SUSPICIOUS, ON THE BASIS OF PAST RUSSIAN BEHAVIOR.

EARLIER, STEFAN WIERBLOWSKI OF POLAND TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL APPLIED ONLY TO ATOMIC WEAPONS. THE WEST HAS INSISTED THAT ALL FORMS OF ATOMIC ENERGY -- NOT JUST BOMBS -- MUST BE CONTROLLED.

THE POLE ALSO MADE PLAIN THAT THE SOVIET BLOC WANTS ADOPTION OF ITS WHOLE "PEACE PLAN" RESOLUTION, WHICH IN ADDITION TO THE SECTIONS ON ATOMIC ARMS REPEATS SOVIET DEMANDS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS FROM KOREA, A FIVE POWER PEACE PACT, CONVENING OF A DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE NEXT JULY 15 AND SCRAPPING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

WIERBLOWSKI SAID "THIS UNIFIED AND INTEGRAL WHOLE" PLAN WOULD SERVE AS A DIRECTIVE TO THE RECENTLY-CREATED DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, WHICH IS TO REPORT NEXT JUNE 1.

THE COMMISSION'S JOB IS TO DRAW UP DISARMAMENT TREATIES FOR SUBMISSION TO A WORLD CONFERENCE WHICH WOULD INCLUDE NON-MEMBERS OF THE U.N. AS WELL AS ITS MEMBERS.

DIOSDADO MACAPAGAL OF THE PHILIPPINES SAID THE NEW SOVIET ATOMIC PROPOSAL APPEARED TO BE ONLY A PROPAGANDA DEVICE, BUT ADDED:

"X X X IN A SPIRIT OF GOOD WILL TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION, LET IT BE GRANTED FOR THE SAKE OF FRIENDLY ARGUMENT THAT THERE IS SOMETHING NEW IN ITS PROPOSAL X X X WORTHY OF SERIOUS CONSIDERATION. X X X THE SOVIET RESOLUTION SHOULD BE CONSIDERED BY THE (DISARMAMENT) COMMISSION."

JJ948PES

A107

U.N.-ECONOMIC (150)

PARIS, JAN.16-(AP)-THINGS ARE TOUGH ALL OVER IN THE WORLD TODAY AND THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRYSIDE ISN'T ANY SPECIAL PARADIS, U.S. DELEGATE CHANNING TOBIAS TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ECONOMIC COMMITTEE TODAY.

THE NEGRO EDUCATOR WAS REPLYING TO SOVIET BLOC ATTACKS ON THE U.S. ECONOMY.

CARRYING THEIR WORLD PEACE CONGRESS PROPAGANDA INTO EVERY COMMITTEE, THE IRON CURTAIN DELEGATES HAVE BEEN CHARGING THAT THINGS ARE BAD IN THE U.S. BECAUSE OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM. BUT IN THEIR OWN COUNTRIES, THINGS ARE WONDERFUL.

TODAY TOBIAS CHALLENGED THE POLISH DELEGATE TO EXPLAIN WHY MEAT RATIONING CONTINUES THERE; WHY BUTTER, CHEESE AND MANY OTHER NECESSITIES HAVE DISAPPEARED FROM THE STORES; WHY "TO OBTAIN A QUART OF MILK REQUIRES 45 MINUTES OF WORK IN POLAND COMPARED WITH SIX MINUTES IN THE U.S."

"I SIMPLY WISH TO SHOW THAT THE WORLD'S ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES ARE SHARED BY ALL COUNTRIES AND IN THIS SENSE, IT IS NOT ROSY IN POLAND AND THE COUNTRIES ASSOCIATED WITH IT," TOBIAS SAID.

BB1036PES

B94 (300) Q

FIRST LEAD UN-PALESTINE (B53)

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BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, JAN.16-(AP)-VIOLENT ARAB OBJECTIONS TO THE LANGUAGE OF A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A 250 MILLION DOLLAR FUND FOR REHABILITATION AND RESETTLEMENT OF PALESTINE REFUGEES TODAY FORCED INTERRUPTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS DEBATE ON THE QUESTION.

THE RESOLUTION PROPOSING THE FUND TO CARE FOR THE REFUGEES WAS SUBMITTED BY THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY. IT SPOKE OF THE "WELFARE OF THE REFUGEES AND OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED" AND OF "ASSISTANCE TO NEAR EAST GOVERNMENTS" TO HELP SOLVE THE PROBLEM.

ABDEL MOSTAFA BEY OF EGYPT SAID THE ARAB STATES CANNOT "DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF DEVELOPMENT OF MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES. THIS IS A QUESTION FOR EACH OF THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED." HE SAID THE RESOLUTION SHOULD BE RULED OUT OF ORDER.

AFTER 45 MINUTES OF DISCUSSION IN THE ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE, DR.PHILIP JESSUP OF THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED ADJOURNMENT.

JOHN B.BLANDFORD, OF THE UNITED STATES, DIRECTOR OF THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES, HAD TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT 900,000 REFUGEES ARE LIVING IN TENTS, MUD HUTS.

BARRACKS, TEMPORARY ROOMS IN VILLAGES, ABANDONED PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND CAVES.

BLANDFORD SAID THE PROGRAM PROPOSED BY THE UNRWA -- WHICH WAS ENDORSED BY THE FOUR-POWER RESOLUTION -- WOULD PROVIDE "SELF-SUPPORTING EMPLOYMENT AND DECENT SHELTER IN WHICH FAMILY LIFE MAY BE RESUMED." INCLUDED IN THE PROGRAM ARE TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL EFFORTS TO IMPART OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS, LOANS FOR REFUGEES WHO WISH TO START SMALL BUSINESSES, AND INVESTMENTS ON PUBLIC AND PRIVATE LANDS IN SEED, TOOLS, WELLS AND IRRIGATION PROJECTS.

"THE INTENT," BLANDFORD SAID, "IS TO DISTRIBUTE AN ADEQUATE AMOUNT OF ECONOMIC INVESTMENT THAT EACH REFUGEE FAMILY MAY BECOME SELF-SUPPORTING, DECENTLY HOUSED AND AN ECONOMIC ASSET OF THE COUNTRY WHICH MAY PROVIDE THE OPPORTUNITY."

(NO PICKUP)

B1201PES

B53 Q

PARIS, JAN 16-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND TURKEY PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SET UP $250 MILLION FUND TO AID PALESTINE REFUGEES DURING THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

THE PROPOSAL WAS CIRCULATED AS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S 60-NATION SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE BEGAN DEBATE ON THE REFUGEE PROBLEM WHICH GREW OUT OF THE 1948 FIGHTING IN THE HOLY LAND.

THE REFUGEE FUND WOULD BE RAISED BY VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS FROM GOVERNMENTS. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. DELEGATION SAID THE AMERICAN CONTRIBUTION "WILL BE A GENEROUS ONE." HE DECLINED TO NAME A SPECIFIC FIGURE, HOWEVER, BECAUSE HE SAID THE EXACT AMOUNT WOULD DEPEND UPON CONTRIBUTIONS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES.

DN819AES

B66 (Q)

PARIS, JAN.16-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY CARLOS P. ROMULO, PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, WILL RETURN SOON TO PARIS FOR THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY HERE. HE HAS BEEN IN MANILA.

HE WILL GO FROM PARIS TO WASHINGTON TO TAKE UP HIS AMBASSADORIAL POST, THE SOURCES SAID. ROMULO, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, LED THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATION TO THIS SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY WHEN IT OPENED IN NOVEMBER.

JJ918AES

A51

WITH WASHINGTON

PARIS, JAN.16-(AP)-AIR MARSHAL SIR HUGH SAUNDERS, BRITISH COMMANDER OF ATLANTIC PACT AIR FORCES IN EUROPE, LEFT BY PLANE TONIGHT FOR NEW YORK, EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON. HE IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE LATE THURSDAY.

JAN 18 1952

HA739PES

A149

FIRST LEAD U.N. CASUALTIES

PARIS, JAN.16-(AP)-TOTAL CASUALTIES OF UNITED NATIONS AND REPUBLIC OF KOREA FORCES IN THE KOREAN WAR HAVE REACHED 414,945, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS SURVEY SHOWED TODAY.

U.N. DELEGATIONS AND GOVERNMENTS WERE SOURCES FOR THE INFORMATION.

THE UNITED STATES TODAY ANNOUNCED CASUALTIES OF 104,383. THESE INCLUDED 16,057 KILLED IN ACTION, 75,602 WOUNDED AND 12,724 MISSING.

TOTALS FOR THE ARMIES, NAVIES AND AIR FORCES OF 15 OTHER U.N. MEMBER NATIONS WERE AT LEAST 8,698, REPRESENTING 1,648 KILLED, 5,528 WOUNDED AND 1,522 MISSING AND CAPTURED.

THE LIST LACKS ETHIOPIA, WHICH HAS NEVER ANNOUNCED ANY FIGURES ON ITS LOSSES. A RESPONSIBLE INFORMANT SAID THAT THE ETHIOPIAN BATTALION SUFFERED FAIRLY HEAVY LOSSES. FIGURES ON THE GREEK AND TURKISH LOSSES WERE AT LEAST 60 DAYS OLD.

THE REPUBLIC OF (SOUTH) KOREA, WHICH IS NOT A U.N. MEMBER, REPORTED THAT ITS LOSSES TO DEC. 22 WERE 29,494 DEAD, 101,097 WOUNDED, 65,601 ON PRISONER OF WAR LISTS, AND 105,672 MISSING. THIS TOTAL OF 301,864 DOES NOT INCLUDE CIVILIAN CASUALTIES.

HERE ARE THE LATEST SEMI-OFFICIAL REPORTS FROM THE OTHERS, MOST OF THEM UP TO THE END OF LAST YEAR:

AUSTRALIA-- 133 DEAD, 547 WOUNDED, 14 MISSING, TOTAL 694.

BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG-- 32 DEAD, 125 WOUNDED, TWO PRISONERS OF WAR, TOTAL 159.

BRITAIN-- 424 DEAD, 1,317 WOUNDED, 916 CAPTURED, 201 MISSING, TOTAL 2,858.

CANADA-- 127 DEAD, 514 WOUNDED, ONE PRISONER OF WAR, FOUR MISSING, TOTAL 646.

COLOMBIA-- 50 DEAD, 132 WOUNDED, TOTAL 182.

FRANCE-- 153 DEAD, 700 WOUNDED, 10 CAPTURED, FOUR MISSING, TOTAL 867.

GREECE-- 86 DEAD, 226 WOUNDED, TOTAL 312.

NETHERLANDS-- [redacted] DEAD, 269 WOUNDED, ONE CAPTURED, TWO MISSING, TOTAL 343.

NEW ZEALAND-- 17 DEAD, 41 WOUNDED, ONE CAPTURED, TOTAL 59.

PHILIPPINES-- 50 DEAD, 177 WOUNDED, ONE CAPTURED, 57 MISSING, TOTAL 285.

TURKEY-- 458 DEAD, 1,170 WOUNDED, 282 MISSING, TOTAL 1,910. (THESE ARE EARLY DECEMBER FIGURES ANNOUNCED BEFORE THE PRISONER OF WAR LISTS WERE MADE PUBLIC).

SOUTH AFRICA-- SEVEN DEAD, SIX WOUNDED, FOUR CAPTURED, 18 MISSING, TOTAL 35.

THAILAND-- 40 DEAD, 304 WOUNDED, FOUR MISSING, TOTAL 348.

THE UNITED NATIONS IS NOW PREPARING A SURVEY OF THE FORCES IN KOREA AND THEIR CASUALTIES FOR A YEAR-END REPORT.

THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION WHEN THE SURVEY WILL BE ISSUED.

TU1032AES

S113

JAN 18 1952

-95-

PARIS, JAN 16-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY BUDGET COMMITTEE TODAY VOTED U.N. STAFF WORKERS IN NEW YORK A 7.5 PER CENT RAISE TO MEET INCREASED LIVING COSTS. IT AUTHORIZED TRANSFER OF NOT MORE THAN $1,330,000 FROM OTHER FUNDS FOR THE PURPOSE.

A $750 CEILING WAS PUT ON THE INCREASE. NO ONE IS TO RECEIVE A RAISE OF LESS THAN $300.

IF THE ASSEMBLY RATIFIES THE ACTION, THE INCREASE WILL BE PAID FROM JAN.1, 1952.

AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE PROPOSED THE INCREASE BE LIMITED TO FIVE PER CENT. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE PLEADED FOR THE 7.5 PER CENT

FIGURE SO THAT HE CAN KEEP A STRONG STAFF.

THE BUDGET COMMITTEE DEFERRED ACTION UNTIL NEXT ASSEMBLY SESSION ON LIE'S APPEAL FOR AN ESCALATOR CLAUSE TO ALLOW HIM TO REVIEW SALARIES EVERY SIX MONTHS FOR UPWARD OR DOWNWARD REVISION AS LIVING COSTS CHANGE.

THE VOTE ON THE 7.5 PER CENT RATE WAS 33 TO 15 WITH EIGHT ABSTENTIONS

6151PES

A106

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JAN.16-(AP)-THE DANISH PARLIAMENT'S FOREIGN POLICY COMMITTEE DECIDED TODAY THAT THE NATIONAL DEFENSE EXPENDITURE FOR THE THREE YEARS 1951-54 SHOULD BE INCREASED TO 2,650,000,000 KRONER ($380,000,000).

THE ORIGINAL BUDGET FOR DEFENSE IN THIS PERIOD WAS 2,220,000,000 KRONER ($320,000,000).

THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL HAD RECOMMENDED AN INCREASE TO 3,100,000,000 KRONER ($440,000,000).

THE FOREIGN POLICY COMMITTEE'S DECISIONS TRADITIONALLY ARE APPROVED BY PARLIAMENT WITHOUT ALTERATION.

BB1033PES

JAN 18 1952

B7 (Q)

(280)

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JAN 16-(AP)-MRS. EUGENIE ANDERSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO DENMARK SAID TONIGHT THAT THE COMMUNISTS' CONCERN FOR THE AMERICAN NEGRO IS "FALSE AND HYPOCRITICAL." SHE CHARGED RUSSIA WITH ENSLAVING 10 MILLION PEOPLE IN LABOR CAMPS.

MRS.ANDERSON SURPRISED HER AUDIENCE, MEMBERS OF AN EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY FOR WORKERS AT HILLEROED, NORTH OF COPENHAGEN, BY SPEAKING FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR IN DANISH. HER SUBJECT: "THE NEGRO IN AMERICA TODAY."

THE AMBASSADOR SAID THAT IN MOST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES THERE WAS A GREAT CURIOSITY ABOUT HOW WHITE AND NEGRO AMERICANS GET ALONG. SHE SAID MANY EUROPEANS WERE MISINFORMED. SHE BLAMED COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA SOURCES AND ADDED:

"FROM SUCH A SOURCE, OUTRAGED CRIES AND PIOUS CONCERN FOR THE AMERICAN NEGRO CAN ONLY SOUND FALSE AND HYPOCRITICAL." SHE DESCRIBED THE SOVIET UNION AS "A NATION WHOSE TOTALITARIAN GOVERNMENT NOT ONLY SANCTIONS SLAVERY BUT OFFICIALLY SPONSORS UNBELIEVABLY TERRIBLE SLAVE CAMPS THROUGHOUT ITS OWN LAND AND SATELLITES-- THUS ENSLAVING A MIMUM OF 10 MILLION OF ITS OWN PEOPLE."

MRS.ANDERSON SAID THE AMERICAN NEGROES' POSITION HAD IMPROVED IN RECENT YEARS. AS STEPS OF PROGRESS SHE LISTED: THE DECREASE OF ILLITERACY, THE GRADUAL DISAPPEARANCE OF SEGREGATION IN AMERICAN EDUCATION, THE EXTENSIVE REPORTING OF NEGRO AFFAIRS IN THE PRESS, THE PRESENTATION OF NEGROES IN MOVIES AS "HUMAN BEINGS WITH SERIOUS HUMAN PROBLEMS" AND THE PROGRESS OF INDIVIDUAL NEGROES IN MANY FIELDS.

SHE SAID THE CHANGES HAVE "NOT TAKEN PLACE AUTOMATICALLY, NOT INVOLUNTARILY. MUCH OF THE CREDIT FOR THEM SHOULD GO TO THE NEGROES THEMSELVES, WHOSE EFFECTIVENESS AS FIGHTERS FOR FREEDOM INSIDE THE DEMOCRATIC FRAMEWORK HAS BECOME GREATER WITH EVERY NEW STEP."

MRS.ANDERSON ADDED THAT SHE WAS "DEEPLY AND PAINFULLY CONSCIOUS THAT SUCH UNDEMOCRATIC PRACTICES AS SEGREGATION AND ALL FORMS OF DISCRIMINATION SHOULD HAVE NO PLACE IN ANY DEMOCRACY."

MT&B435PES

B2 (Q)

(-17-)

(170)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN 16-(AP)-THE POSSIBILITY OF ALLOWING WEST GERMANY TO MAKE ARMS AGAIN IS BEING DISCUSSED IN LONDON, WASHINGTON AND PARIS, A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN WORRIED AT THE INROADS OF GERMAN EXPORTS INTO TRADITIONAL BRITISH MARKETS. THIS HAS BEEN GOING ON WHILE THE RUHR HAS BEEN UNHAMPERED BY DEFENSE ORDERS SUCH AS THOSE TYING UP BRITISH FACTORIES.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE FAVORED BIGGER USE OF THE RUHR TO ARM THE WEST, BUT ORDERS HAVE SO FAR BEEN RESTRICTED TO CIVILIAN-TYPE EQUIPMENT FOR THE ALLIED ARMED FORCES. COMPARED WITH THE PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY OF GERMAN FACTORIES THIS IS ONLY A TRICKLE.

NOW EVEN THE FRENCH, CONSCIOUS OF ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES AT HOME, ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE MORE WILLING TO CONSIDER THE IDEA.

AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IS THAT THE BRITISH AND THE FRENCH FEAR THE GERMANS WOULD GET PRIORITY IN THE SHIPMENT OF AMERICAN ARMS IF GERMANS WERE UNABLE TO PRODUCE ANYTHING THEMSELVES FOR THEIR PROPOSED 12 DIVISIONS IN THE EUROPEAN ARMY.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE IT WOULD TAKE THREE YEARS TO RETOOL GERMAN FACTORIES FOR HEAVY MILITARY EQUIPMENT BUT THAT IN A FEW MONTHS THEY COULD BE PRODUCING RIFLES, MACHINEGUNS, MILITARY VEHICLES AND UNIFORMS.

MT409PES

JAN 18 1952

A66

(130)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN.16-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER REFUSED TODAY TO FIRE A CABINET MINISTER WHO HAS BEEN ACCUSED BY THE ALLIED POWERS AND ADENAUER'S SOCIALIST OPPOSITION OF MAKING STRONGLY NATIONALISTIC SPEECHES.

ADENAUER ROSE, DURING A DEBATE IN THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT, TO DEFEND MINISTER OF TRANSPORT HANS CHRISTIAN SEEBOHM, A LEADER OF THE DEUTSCHE (GERMAN) PARTY. THE PARTY PARTICIPATES IN ADENAUER'S COALITION GOVERNMENT. THE CHANCELLOR SAID SEEBOHM HAD BEEN MISUNDERSTOOD.

SEEBOHM WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD A PARTY RALLY LAST MONTH THAT THE ALLIES "CREATED A SOCIAL ATOM BOMB" IN "GIVING AWAY" EAST GERMAN TERRITORIES IN THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT AND TO HAVE ATTACKED DENAZIFICATION PROGRAMS.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID "WE HEARTILY CONDEMN SUCH NATIONALISTIC UTTERANCES, WHICH DO GREAT DISSERVICE TO GERMANY IN WORLD OPINION."

ADENAUER SAID SOME OF SEEBOHM'S REMARKS WERE UNFORTUNATE, BUT THAT HE HAD BEEN MISUNDERSTOOD.

BB822PES

A29

BONN, GERMANY, JAN.16-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT KNOWS THE NAMES OF 106,000 GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR STIL HELD IN SOVIET RUSSIA, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY.

HE TOLD PARLIAMENT THE GOVERNMENT HAD EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE NUMBER ACTUALLY HELD IS FAR GREATER.

THIS WAS WEST GERMANY'S ANSWER TO RUSSIA'S CLAIM THAT ALL PRISONERS EXCEPT THE SICK AND THOSE SERVING SENTENCES FOR ALLEGED WAR CRIMES HAD BEEN RETURNED TO GERMANY.

ADENAUER SAID THAT ALTOGETHER, 1,300,000 MEMBERS OF THE GERMAN ARMED FORCES WERE STILL LISTED AS MISSING BUT THERE WAS NO MEANS OF KNOWING HOW MANY WERE DEAD AND HOW MANY WERE STILL CAPTIVES.

HA607PES

A31

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN.16-(AP)-WEST GERMAN COMMUNISTS THREATENED TODAY THAT THEY WILL NOT CONTRIBUTE "ONE SHOVELFUL OF COAL FOR EUROPEAN ARMAMENT INDUSTRIES."

EMPLOYERS ESTIMATE THE NUMBER OF COMMUNIST COAL MINERS AT 125,000, OR 25 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL AT WORK IN WEST GERMAN MINES.

COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPERS REPORTED MORE THAN 1,000 DELEGATES AT A RECENT COMMUNIST-SPONSORED MINERS' MEETING PLEDGED THEY WILL PREVENT THE PUTTING INTO EFFECT OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING WESTERN EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES.

COMMUNIST BOSS MAX REIMANN SENT A LETTER TO THE DUISBURG-MEIDERICH MINE IN THE RUHR, WHICH TOLD THE MINERS:

"AFTER THE MAJORITY OF THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) NOW HAS APPROVED THE WAR PLAN OF THE GERMAN AND FOREIGN MONOPOLY MASTERS IT IS NOW UP TO THE WORKING CLASS TO PREVENT IT BEING CARRIED OUT."

OFFICIALS OF THE WEST GERMAN TRADE UNION AND OF THE CENTRAL MINING AUTHORITY PAID LITTLE ATTENTION TO THE COMMUNIST THREAT.

"THE DELEGATES AT THIS MEETING HAVE FORFEITED MEMBERSHIP IN THE TRADE UNIONS BY ATTENDING," A LABOR OFFICIAL SAID. "THERE WILL BE NO STRIKE BECAUSE THEY FEAR THE CONSEQUENCES OF BEING FIRED."

A SPOKESMAN OF THE MINE EMPLOYERS ASSOCIATION SAID "WE DEEM THESE STATEMENTS UNIMPORTANT." BUT OTHER OFFICIALS CONCEDED PRIVATELY THAT THE COMMUNIST ANNOUNCEMENT MAY BE HERALDING A SLOW-DOWN-PRODUCTION DRIVE.

THE RUHR'S COAL OUTPUT LAST YEAR TOTALLED 118,000,000 TONS. THE GOVERNMENT AIMS AT 150,000,000 TONS BY 1956.

SL801PES

JAN 18 1952

A50

BONN, GERMANY, JAN.16-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS PLANNING TO SET UP MANY CONSULAR AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICES ABROAD WITHIN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS, WALTER HALLSTEIN, SECRETARY OF STATE, SAID TODAY. THE FIRST WILL BE ESTABLISHED IN CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA, HE SAID, BUT HE NAMED NO SPECIFIC CITIES.

HA738PES

A23

MOSCOW, JAN. 16-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS REPORTED TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE 56 ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE BASES IN JAPAN.

AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN THE MAJOR RUSSIAN PAPERS SAID JOHN FOSTER DULLES, DURING HIS RECENT VISIT TO JAPAN, OBTAINED FROM PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA A WRITTEN AUTHORIZATION FOR THAT NUMBER OF AMERICAN BASES IN THAT COUNTRY.

THE ARTICLE WAS ENTITLED "JAPAN BEING TRANSFORMED INTO AMERICAN WAR BASE." IT SAID THAT IN THE AREAS OF THE BASES, ALL JAPANESE AUTHORITIES AND POPULATION WOULD BE UNDER AMERICAN JURISDICTION AND ALL PORT FACILITIES, RAILWAY STATIONS, ROADS AND MEANS OF COMMUNICATION WOULD BE AT AMERICAN DISPOSAL.

TA321AES

A164WA

FOLO MOSCOW TRAVEL

WASHINGTON, JAN.16-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON LEFT OPEN TODAY THE POSSIBILITY OF RESTRICTING THE MOVEMENT OF SOVIET DIPLOMATS HERE IN RETALIATION FOR NEW LIMITATIONS IMPOSED ON AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IN RUSSIA.

ACHESON WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD RETALIATE FOR A NEW SOVIET BAN ON TRAVEL BY FOREIGNERS BEYOND 25 MILES OF MOSCOW, WITH CERTAIN EXCEPTION.

ACHESON REPLIED THAT HE DID NOT KNOW. HE SAID A VERY BRIEF TELEGRAM HAD JUST BEEN RECEIVED AND THERE HAD BEEN NO TIME TO CONSIDER THE MATTER.

VH118PES

JAN 18 1952

A148

(300)

MOSCOW, JAN.16-(AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TODAY ISSUED AN ADDITIONAL LIST OF LOCATIONS FORBIDDEN TO VISITING FOREIGNERS, INCLUDING 22 CITIES NOT ON THE LIST CIRCULATED IN SEPTEMBER, 1948.

IN THE AREA OF MOSCOW ITSELF, FOREIGNERS HAD BEEN RESTRICTED TO TRAVEL ON CERTAIN ROADS WITHIN 30 MILES OF THE CAPITAL. NOW THEY MUST STAY WITHIN 25, WITH CERTAIN EXCEPTIONS.

CITIES ADDED TO THE "FORBIDDEN" LIST INCLUDE: POLTAVA, KHARKOV, KIROVGRAD, PSKOV, VITEBSK, GOMEL, YAROSLAVL, SHCHERBAKOV, BRYANSK, CHKALOV, NOVOSIBIRSK, STALINSK, UFA, OMSK, TOMSK, IGARKA (EXCEPT FOR FOREIGN SHIPPING) CHEREMKHOVO, CHIREPOVETS, SARATOV, ASTRAKHAN AND MAGACH-KALA.

THE REGION AROUND UCHENSKOYE RESERVOIR, NORTHEAST OF MOSCOW, ALSO WAS ADDED TO THE LIST.

FOR SEVERAL YEARS FOREIGNERS HAVE BEEN TRAVELLING TO A NUMBER OF THE CITIES MENTIONED IN THE NEW LIST, PARTICULARLY YAROSLAVL, UFA, ASTRAKHAN AND SARATOV. FOREIGNERS COULD DO THIS BY NOTIFYING THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTRY AND THEN GETTING TRANSPORTATION AND MAKING THE NECESSARY RESERVATIONS.

SOME CITIES, SUCH AS TIFLIS IN GEORGIA, OR ODESSA ON THE BLACK SEA, OR LENINGRAD, STILL MAY BE VISITED BY FOREIGNERS.

THERE SEEMS NO PARTICULAR PATTERN TO THE LIST OF 22 CITIES ADDED TO THE FORBIDDEN LIST. SOME OF THEM ARE IN THE WESTERN PART OF THE SOVIET UNION, SUCH AS GOMEL AND BRYANSK; OTHERS ARE IN THE NORTHWEST, SUCH AS PSKOV. OTHERS ARE IN SIBERIA, SUCH AS NOVOSIBIRSK, OMSK, TOMSK AND YAKUTSK.

--DASH--

THERE COULD BE A NUMBER OF REASONS WHY TRAVEL BY FOREIGNERS WOULD BE FORBIDDEN IN THE CITIES LISTED. IN THE CASE OF THE SIBERIAN CITIES, IT MAY HAVE SOMETHING TO DO WITH THE SOVIET ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRA[illegible]RTICULARLY WITH REGARD TO YAKUTSK, WHICH SOME BELIEVE IS

NEAR THE SITE OF SOVIET ATOM BOMB EXPERIMENTATION.
IN OTHER CASES, THE REASONS MAY BE THE PROXIMITY OF WAR INDUSTRIES.
IN STILL OTHER CASES, PARTICULARLY WITH REGARD TO CITIES NOT WITHIN THE CENTRAL RUSSIAN REPUBLIC, THE REASON MAY BE THE OUTCROPPING RECENTLY OF PEASANT RESISTANCE. THIS MAY EVEN AFFECT THE SIBERIAN CITIES, AS WELL AS CITIES IN THE UKRAINE, WHITE RUSSIA OR CENTRAL ASIA.
SOME OF THE CITIES, PARTICULARLY ALONG THE VOLGA RIVER, ARE IN THE AREA OF IMPORTANT HYDRO-ELECTRIC DEVELOPMENTS.
SF1224PES

A2 (380)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN

CAIRO, JAN 16-(AP)-BRITISH TROOPS, BACKED BY TANKS AND JET PLANES, SEIZED BETWEEN 120 AND 160 EGYPTIAN POLICE TODAY IN AN ANTI-GUERRILLA RAID ON THE CLAY HUT VILLAGES OF TEL-EL-KEBIR AND EL HAMMADA.
A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID FIVE GUERRILLAS WERE KILLED AND 18 CAPTURED IN THE RAID AND 100 RIFLES AND THOUSANDS OF ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION SEIZED. ONE BRITIH SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS DECLARED THE BRITISH DROPPED 100 PARACHUTE TROOPERS IN THEIR ASSAULT ON THE TWO VILLAGES. ONE SAID FIVE EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND MORE THAN EIGHT INJURED BY BRITISH SHELLING OF EL HAMMADA.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID THE BRITISH USED 50 TANKS, 100 FIELD GUNS AND 60 PLANES IN THE ACTION, AGAINST "STRONG RESISTANCE" FROM EGYPTIAN POLICE. THE EGYPTIANS SAID TWO POLICE WERE AMONG THE DEAD.

BY BRITISH COUNT, 22 EGYPTIANS HAVE NOW BEEN KILLED IN THE TEL-EL-KEBIR AREA SINCE SATURDAY. THE BRITISH TOLL IS THREE.
SOME 800 BRITONS TOOK PART IN THE RAID ON THE HAMLETS, WHICH BRIG.W.L.STEELE, THE BRITISH COMMANDER, DESCRIBED AS "THUG STRONGHOLDS."
EGYPTIAN SNIPERS HIDDEN IN ORANGE GROVES FIRED ON THE ADVANCING BRITISH, BUT WERE SOON SILENCED BY RAKING FIRE FROM TANKS. BAREFOOT EGYPTIANS HUDDLED IN THEIR HUTS AS BRITISH JET METEOR PLANES MADE MOCK STRAFING RUNS.
THE POLICE--INCLUDING A HIGH OFFICIAL FROM CAIRO--WERE ROUNDED UP IN EL HAMMADA AFTER BRIEF STREET FIGHTING.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN CRISIS AROSE IN THE CANAL ZONE LAST OCTOBER THAT THE BRITISH HAVE SEIZED EGYPTIAN POLICE.
A BRITISH ARMY STATEMENT SAID EL HAMMADA APPARENTLY WAS THE SITE OF A "THUG TRAINING SCHOOL."
IT SAID THE "OBVIOUS INFERENCE" OF SO MANY POLICE AND ARMS IN THE TINY VILLAGE IS THAT THEY WERE HELD THERE "FOR USE OF THE SO-CALLED COMMANDOS AND LIBERATION BATTALION UNITS."
THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT EGYPTIAN INTERIOR MINISTER FUAD SERAG ED DIN PASHA SENT SEVERAL MESSAGES TODAY TO LT.GEN.SIR GEORGE ERSKINE, BRITISH COMMANDER IN EGYPT, WARNING THAT "POLICE WOULD OPPOSE US WITH FORCE" IF THE BRITISH PERSISTED IN CLEANING OUT THE VILLAGE.
ONE OF THOSE ROUNDED UP THE RAID WAS A POLICE GENERAL, MOHAMMED ABDULLAH RAOUF BEY OF CAIRO, WHO SAID HE WAS ON AN INSPECTION TOUR.
RAOUF BEY TOLD REPORTERS THE REASON EL HAMMADA WAS SO AMPLY STAFFED WITH ARMED POLICE WAS TO GUARD AGAINST THEFT AND TO PROTECT PROPERTY BELONGING TO KING FAROUK.
BUT AN EGYPTIAN POLICE COLONEL WITH HIM SAID "IF WE WANT TO FIGHT, WE CAN."
STEELE SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THE POLICE WERE INVOLVED IN "TERRORIST PLANS" FOR ATTACKS ON THE BRITISH ARMY'S BIG TEL-EL-KEBIR ORDNANCE DEPOT.
£-$3 $33, -).

THERE HAVE BEEN ALMOST CONSTANT SKIRMISHES IN THIS AREA FOR FIVE DAYS. YESTERDAY THE BRITISH USED ARTILLERY TO BEAT OFF A GUERRILLA ATTACK ON A WATER FILTERING PLANT NEAR THE SUPPLY BASE.
TEL-EL-KEBIR IS 30 MILES SOUTHWEST OF ISMAILIA AND EL HAMMADA IS NEARBY.
THE AREA HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF FREQUENT VIOLENCE SINCE EGYPT VOIDED TREATIES LAST OCTOBER PERMITTING THE BRITISH TO KEEP FORCES IN THE SUEZ AND PROVIDING JOINT BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RULE OF THE SUDAN. THE BRITISH HAVE REFUSED TO GET OUT.
EGYPT TOLD REPORTERS AT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS TODAY THAT IF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, HOLLAND OR NORWAY SENT WARSHIPS INTO HER TERRITORIAL WATERS TO TRY TO KEEP THE SUEZ CANAL OPEN, SHE WOULD CONSIDER IT AN ACT OF AGGRESSION AND WOULD APPEAL TO THE U.N. DR. MAHMOUD AZMY BEY, SPOKESMAN OF THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION, SAID EGYPT IS STUDYING CLOSELY BRITAIN'S APPEAL TO THOSE FOUR NATIONS TO AID HER IN KEEPING TRAFFIC MOVING IN THE GREAT WATERWAY.
G/K416PES

A108
PRECEDE CAIRO BRITISH RAID (340)
BY TOM STONE

TEL EL KEBIR, EGYPT, JAN. 16-(AP)-BRITISH TROOPS SEIZED BETWEEN 120 AND 160 EGYPTIAN POLICE IN A SURPRISE RAID ON THE TWIN VILLAGES OF TEL EL KEBIR AND EL HAMMADA TODAY. FIVE EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED IN THE EL HAMMADA FIGHTING, THE BRITISH SAID.
BRIG. W.L. STEELE, DESCRIBING THE VILLAGES AS "THUG STRONGHOLDS," SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THE POLICE WERE IMPLICATED IN "TERRORIST PLANS" FOR PERIODIC ATTACKS ON THE BRITISH ARMY'S BIGGEST ORDNANCE DEPOT NEARBY IN THIS SUEZ CANAL AREA.
THE POLICE WERE CAPTURED AFTER BRIEF STREET FIGHTING IN EL HAMMADA. THEY WERE TRAPPED IN A POLICE STATION. ONE OF THOSE SEIZED WAS A POLICE GENERAL, MOHAMMED ABDULLAH RAOUF BEY OF CAIRO, WHO SAID HE WAS ON A TRIP TO INSPECT PROVINCIAL POLICE.
MORE THAN 100 RIFLES, PLUS THOUSANDS OF ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION CRATED IN NEW PINE BOXES, WERE CONFISCATED.
EL HAMMADA IS A MUD HUT VILLAGE ABOUT A MILE SOUTH OF THE CAIRO-ISMAILIA ROAD. BRIG. STEELE SAID HE BELIEVED THE EGYPTIAN POLICE HAD POURED INTO THE VILLAGE IN THE LAST DAY OR SO, INTENT ON ASSISTING "THUGS IN TERRORIST ACTIVITIES" AGAINST THE BRITISH. THREE BRITISH, TWO OF THEM OFFICERS, HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THIS AREA IN THE LAST THREE DAYS.
STEELE SAID THE POLICE WOULD BE QUESTIONED. IF THEY WERE "FOUND TO BE ALL RIGHT," HE ADDED, THEY WOULD BE RELEASED AND THEIR WEAPONS WOULD BE RETURNED.
ABOUT 800 BRITISH TROOPS TOOK PART IN THE RAID, ONE OF SEVERAL IN THE LAST FEW DAYS. BRITISH METEOR JET PLANES MADE MOCK STRAFING RUNS ON THE VILLAGES, AND BAREFOOT NATIVES TREMBLED AND HID AS THE PLANES FLASHED OVERHEAD.
EGYPTIAN SNIPERS CROUCHING IN ORANGE GROVES ON EITHER SIDE OF THE ROAD OPENED FIRE ON THE BRITISH, BUT THE FIRE SOON WILTED UNDER THE HEAVIER BRITISH ATTACK. BRITISH TANKS SWEPT THE AREA WITH FIRE.
INSIDE THE VILLAGE, THE BRITISH SURROUNDED THE POLICE STATION AND CAUGHT UP THE POLICE CAPTIVES IN ONE SWOOP. THE POLICE WERE MARCHED

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AWAY AND HERDED INTO THE RAILROAD STATION WAITING ROOM.
AMONG VILLAGERS ROUNDED UP WERE DOZENS OF WHIMPERING CHILDREN. BUT BRIG. STEELE SAID NO "COLLEGE COMMANDOS," HIS NAME FOR STUDENTS WHO JOINED THE SNIPERS, WERE CAUGHT.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE BRITISH SEIZED EGYPTIAN POLICE IN THE CANAL ZONE SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TROUBLE IN THE CANAL ZONE IN MID-OCTOBER.

THERE HAVE BEEN FREQUENT SKIRMISHES BETWEEN EGYPTIANS AND BRITISH SOLDIERS IN THE AREA IN THE PAST THREE DAYS. THREE BRITISH INCLUDING TWO OFFICERS HAVE BEEN KILLED AT OR NEAR TEL EL KEBIR. THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED THEY USED SMALL ARMS AND 10 ROUNDS OF FIELD ARTILLERY FIRE TO BEAT OFF GUERRILLAS WHO ATTACKED A WATER FILTERING PLANT NEAR THE SUPPLY BASE YESTERDAY.
EGYPT LAST NIGHT TOOK LEGISLATIVE ACTION IN HER RIFT WITH BRITAIN OVER CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL. THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES PASSED A BILL TO SET SENTENCES UP TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR EGYPTIANS WHO COLLABORATE WITH FOREIGN MILITARY FORCES.
ITS APPARENT AIM IS TO FORCE SEVERAL THOUSAND EGYPTIANS TO QUITE THEIR JOBS WITH THE BRITISH ARMY IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, TIGHTENING A LABOR BOYCOTT AGAINST THE BRITISH.
THE SENATE IS EXPECTED TO CONSIDER THE BILL NEXT WEEK. THE FLOW OF ANTI-BRITISH LEGISLATION, OF WHICH THIS IS THE LATEST BILL, BEGAN IN MID-OCTOBER AFTER EGYPT VOIDED TREATIES PERMITTING THE BRITISH TO KEEP FORCES IN THE SUEZ AND PROVIDING JOINT BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RULE OF THE SUDAN. THE BRITISH REFUSED TO GET OUT.
VIOLENCE HAS FLARED FREQUENTLY SINCE THEN. THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED THEY USED SMALL ARMS AND 10 ROUNDS OF FIELD ARTILLERY FIRE TO BEAT OFF GUERILLAS WHO ATTACKED A WATER FILTERING PLANT NEAR BRITAIN'S TEL-EL-KEBIR SUPPLY BASE YESTERDAY.
TA323AES

-17-
(260)

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(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 16)
(ADVANCE)-LONDON, THURSDAY, JAN 17-(AP)-BRITAIN PUT A FINANCIAL SQUEEZE ON EGYPT TODAY BY BLOCKING RELEASE OF A 10 MILLION POUND PAYMENT (28 MILLION DOLLARS) FROM EGYPT'S WARTIME STERLING BALANCES. JUST HOW LONG THE PAYMENTS WILL BE BLOCKED IS A QUESTION.
THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT--WHICH HAS BEEN SEEKING VAINLY FOR THREE MONTHS TO FORCE BRITISH GARRISONS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL CANAL ZONE--FORMALLY HAS ASKED FOR 15 MILLION POUNDS (42 MILLION DOLLARS) WORTH OF STERLING UNDER A PACT SIGNED LAST JULY.
A TREASURY STATEMENT ANNOUNCED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO THE RELEASE OF ONE-THIRD THAT AMOUNT, BUT "NO DECISION HAS BEEN TAKEN" REGARDING THE BALANCE.
THE 1951 ACCORD BOUND BRITAIN TO LET EGYPT HAVE FIVE MILLION POUNDS WHEN THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT'S STERLING HOLDINGS DROPPED BELOW A CERTAIN POINT. THAT POINT HAS BEEN REACHED.
IT ALSO BOUND BRITAIN TO PAY EGYPT 10 MILLION POUNDS ANNUALLY, WITHOUT DEFINING JUST WHEN THE TRANSFER SHOULD BE MADE. IN OTHER WORDS, BRITAIN HAS ALL OF THIS YEAR IN WHICH TO MAKE THE PAYMENT, ANYTIME UP TO MIDNIGHT, DEC. 31.
THE TREASURY STATEMENT MADE CLEAR THAT THIS COUNTRY DOESN'T PLAN TO SUPPLY THE STERLING ON DEMAND.
THE LABOR GOVERNMENT WHICH WINSTON CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVES OUSTED OCT. 25 USUALLY SOUGHT TO MAKE THINGS FAIRLY EASY FOR THE EGYPTIANS. BUT THE PRESENT CRISIS IN BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS DID NOT DEVELOP UNTIL JUST BEFORE THE ELECTION.

EGYPT PILED UP A HUGE STERLING BALANCE IN THIS COUNTRY DURING WORLD WAR II. THE BRITISH DEBT AROSE MAINLY FROM GOODS AND SERVICES SUPPLIED TO BRITISH FORCES FIGHTING AXIS TROOPS IN NORTH AFRICA FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.
AS OPPOSITION LEADER IN PARLIAMENT, CHURCHILL DECLARED MANY TIMES THAT BRITAIN HAD A RIGHT TO SCALE DOWN THE DEBT ON THE GROUND BRITISH FORCES SAVED EGYPT FROM INVASION BY THE GERMANS AND ITALIANS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 16)
MT428PES

A117
-95-
EGYPTIAN
PARIS, JAN. 16-(AP)-EGYPT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IF THE U.S., FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS OR NORWAY SHOULD SEND WARSHIPS INTO EGYPTIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS IN AN EFFORT TO KEEP THE SUEZ CANAL OPEN, THE EGYPTIANS WOULD CONSIDER IT AN ACT OF AGGRESSION.
BRITAIN HAS APPEALED TO THOSE FOUR NATIONS TO JOIN WITH HER IN HELPING TO KEEP TRAFFIC MOVING THROUGH THE STRATEGIC WATERWAY.
THE ARRIVAL OF WARSHIPS FROM THOSE COUNTRIES WOULD BE CONSIDERED A VIOLATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CONVENTION OF 1888 AND WOULD BRING AN APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID DR. MAHMOUD AZMY BEY, EGYPTIAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION HERE.
IN ADDITION, HE SAID, IF THESE COUNTRIES SHOULD SEND TECHNICAL AID, PILOTS AND DOCKERS, AS SUGGESTED BY BRITAIN, EGYPT WOULD CONSIDER THIS AN "UNFRIENDLY ACT."

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AZMY CONFIRMED THAT KING IBN SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA HAS OFFERED HIS SERVIES AS A MEDIATOR IN THE DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT.
HE SAID THE KING HAD SENT PERSONALLY SIGNED LETTERS TO BRITAIN, EGYPT AND THE UNITED STATES LAST WEEK OUTLINING A COMPROMISE IN THE WHOLE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN QUARREL.
HE SAID HE HOPED TO HAVE THE TEXT BOTH OF THE KING'S PROPOSALS AND EGYPT'S REPLY WITHIN A FEW DAYS, BUT COULD NOT REVEAL THEIR CONTENTS NOW.
HE DECLARED EGYPT IS LISTENING TO IBN SAUD'S SUGGESTIONS WITH A SYMPATHETIC EAR BECAUSE OF THE LONG-STANDING FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.
HE SAID HOWEVER, THAT EGYPT STILL INSISTS THAT BRITAIN PULL HER TROOPS OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL AREA AS A PRELUDE TO ANY NEGOTIATIONS. SHE STILL STANDS FIRM-- UNTIL THIS CONDITION IS CARRIED OUT, HE ADDED--ON REFUSAL TO JOIN A WESTERN-BACKED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND.
AZMY SAID EGYPT DOES NOT WISH TO BRING THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DIFFERENCES BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS, AND WILL DO SO ONLY IN THE EVENT OF OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE AS ENVISAGED IN THE AID FROM THE FOUR MARITIME NATIONS.
HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT EGYPT CONTEMPLATED NO U.N. ACTION IF BRITAIN ALONE INSISTS ON PLACING WARSHIPS IN HER TERRITORIAL WATERS.
TU1110AES

A26
PARIS, JAN.16-(AP)-EGYPT HAS ASKED HER CONSULATE IN FRANKFURT TO FIND OUT WHETHER HJALMAR SCHACHT, FINANCIAL WIZARD OF THE NAZI PERIOD, WOULD ACCEPT A JOB AS AN EGYPTIAN ECONOMIC EXPERT, AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT IS "VERY INTERESTED" IN OBTAINING GERMAN EXPERTS, BOTH IN THE FINANCIAL AND MILITARY FIELDS.
THE SPOKESMAN ADDED SCHACHT HAS NOT YET REPLIED. #

B5 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (180)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN 16-(AP)-BRITAIN TODAY INVOKED A 95-YEAR-OLD TREATY WHICH SAYS SHE CAN MAINTAIN CONSULATES IN ANY PART OF IRAN WHERE OTHER POWERS HAVE THEM. IN DOING SO SHE REJECTED AN IRANIAN DEMAND TO CLOSE ALL NINE OF HER CONSULATES IN THIS COUNTRY.

BRITAIN RANG IN THE 1857 TREATY IN A SHARP REPLY TO IRAN'S NOTE SATURDAY ORDERING CLOSURE OF THE CONSULATES BY JAN. 22 AND CHARGING "INTERFERENCE OF BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF IRAN."

THE BRITISH NOTE ACCUSED IRAN OF VIOLATING THE PACT AND PROTESTED "FORMALLY AND EMPHATICALLY" AGAINST THE CLOSURE DEMAND. THE BRITISH ALREADY HAVE DENIED THEY ARE INTERFERING IN IRANIAN AFFAIRS9

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH SAID SUNDAY THE CLOSURE ORDER WOULD STAND AS LONG AS HE HEADS THE GOVERNMENT.

IRAN DEMANDED THE CONSULAR WITHDRAWALS ON THE GROUNDS IRAN KEEPS NO CONSULATES IN BRITAIN AND THAT, SINCE INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE WON INDEPENDENCE, THE BRITISH NO LONGER NEED CONSULATES WHICH HAD LOOKED AFTER THE WELFARE OF THE MANY INDIANS IN IRAN.

A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN HAS THE RIGHT TO KEEP CONSULATES IN MESHED, TABRIZ, KERMANSHAH AND KHORAMSHAHR BECAUSE OTHER POWERS HAVE THEM THERE. HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER BRITAIN WOULD TRY TO KEEP OPEN HER FOUR OTHER CONSULATES HERE.

BRITAIN AND IRAN HAVE BEEN AT SWORDS POINTS EVER SINCE THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT NATIONALIZED THE BILLION DOLLAR PROPERTIES OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY LAST SPRING.

MT421PES

A92 220

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TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 16-(AP)-BRITAIN BLUNTLY REJECTED TODAY AN IRANIAN DEMAND TO CLOSE ALL NINE BRITISH CONSULATES IN THE COUNTRY.

THE IRANIANS MADE THE DEMAND SATURDAY IN A NOTE ACCUSING BRITAIN OF "INTERFERENCE OF BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF IRAN." PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH SAID ON SUNDAY THE CLOSURE ORDER WOULD STAND AS LONG AS HE HEADED THE GOVERNMENT.

BRITAIN'S REPLY INVOKED AN 1857 TREATY BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES PERMITTING BRITAIN TO MAINTAIN CONSULATES ANYWHERE IN IRAN THAT OTHER POWERS HAVE CONSULATES.

THE BRITISH NOTE ACCUSED IRAN OF VIOLATING THE TREATY BY ORDERING CLOSURE OF THE CONSULATES BY NEXT MONDAY AND PROTESTED "FORMALLY AND EMPHATICALLY" AGAINST THE DEMAND.

AMONG OTHER REASONS IRAN HAD LISTED IN CALLING FOR CONSULAR WITHDRAWALS WAS THAT IRAN MAINTAINS NO CONSULATES IN BRITAIN AND THAT SINCE INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE BECOME INDEPENDENT, THE BRITISH NO LONGER NEED CONSULATES, WHICH HAD LOOKED AFTER THE WELFARE OF MANY INDIANS IN IRAN.

A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN HAS THE RIGHT TO KEEP CONSULATES IN MESHED, TABRIZ, ISFAHAN, KERMANSHAH AND KHORAMSHAHR BECAUSE OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE CONSULATES THERE. HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER BRITAIN'S FOUR OTHER CONSULATES WOULD BE CLOSED BY THE JAN. 21 DEADLINE.

THE BRITISH HAVE FORMALLY DENIED THEY ARE INTERFERING IN IRANIAN AFFAIRS.

IRAN TOOK OVER THE BILLION DOLLAR IRANIAN PROPERTIES OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY LAST SPRING AFTER FUTILE NEGOTIATIONS ON REVISING THE COMPANY'S AGREEMENT WITH IRAN.

WD850AES

A65

BIZERTE, TUNISIA, JAN.16-(AP)-NINE PERSONS WERE INJURED TODAY WHEN POLICE MOVED TO BREAK UP A DEMONSTRATION BY THE NATIONALIST NEO-DESTOUR PARTY FOR INDEPENDENCE OF THIS FRENCH PROTECTORATE.

TEN TUNISIANS WERE WOUNDED MONDAY IN A SIMILAR DEMONSTRATION IN TUNIS, THE CAPITAL. THE DEMONSTRATIONS COINCIDE WITH MOVES BY TUNISIAN POLITICAL LEADERS IN PARIS TO HAVE THEIR DISPUTE WITH FRANCE PLACED BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.

FRANCE AND HER BIG NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN MONTHS OF UNSUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATION ON THE DEMAND FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT.

BB819PES

B62 (Q)
(130)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN.16-(AP)-FOOD MINISTER K.M.MUNSHI SAID TODAY INDIA EXPECTS TO FEED HER PEOPLE THIS YEAR WITHOUT ADDITIONAL FOREIGN FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.

IN AN INTERVIEW, MUNSHI STATED THAT AGREEMENTS HAVE ALREADY BEEN REACHED TO IMPORT 3,425,000 TONS OF THE FIVE MILLION TONS OF FOODGRAINS INDIA NOW APPEARS TO REQUIRE FROM ABROAD DURING 1952. THIS INCLUDES ONE MILLION TONS OBTAINED FROM THE UNITED STATES UNDER LAST YEAR'S WHEAT FUND LOAN.

THE FOOD MINISTER ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "ABSOLUTELY DEFINITTE" PLANS MUST AWAIT REPORTS FROM STATE FOOD OFFICIALS AT A MID-FEBRUARY MEETING IN NEW DELHI.

A TOTAL OF 1 1/2 MILLION TONS WILL BE SUPPLIED BY CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL WHEAT AGREEMENT. MUNSHI SAID COMMUNIST CHINA MIGHT SUPPLY ONE MILLION TONS. LAST YEAR INDIA TRADED RAW JUTE AND OTHER UNDISCLOSED COMMODITIES WITH RED CHINA IN EXCHANGE FOR 530,000 TONS OF FOODGRAINS.

JJ902AES

A32 (150)

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JERUSALEM, JAN.16-(AP)-ISRAEL IS READY TO START ITS FIRST DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH GERMANY. THE FIRST MEETING--TO DISCUSS JEWISH CLAIMS FOR A BILLION DOLLARS IN REPARATIONS--IS EXPECTED TO BE HELD IN BRUSSELS, BELGIUM.

A DATE FOR THE TALKS HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED, BUT THEY WERE AUTHORIZED YESTERDAY BY THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT).

BITTER DEBATE OVER THE PROPRIETY OF JEWS TALKING DIRECTLY WITH GERMANS LED TO A RIOT LAST WEEK BY THE HERUT PARTY, HEADED BY MENACHEM BEIGIN, WHICH HOTLY OPPOSED THE TALKS.

A KNESSET COMMITTEE LAST NIGHT RECOMMENDED BEIGIN BE SUSPENDED FROM KNESSET MEMBERSHIP FOR THREE MONTHS FOR "THREATS AGAINST THE KNESSET" IN LAST WEEK'S DEBATE ON THE NEGOTIATIONS ISSUE. THE FULL KNESSET WILL ACT ON THE RECOMMENDATION NEXT WEEK.

BEIGIN FORMERLY LED IRGUN ZVAI LEUMI, AN ANTI-BRITISH GUERILLA ORGANIZATION WHICH FOUGHT FOR ISRAEL'S INDEPENDENCE. HIS FOLLOWERS TRIED TO STORM THE KNESSET LAST WEEK. MORE THAN 400 DEMONSTRATORS AND POLICEMEN WERE INJURED IN THE RIOT. BEIGIN ACKNOWLEDGED IN THE KNESSET THAT HE ORGANIZED THE DEMONSTRATION.

PREVIOUS ISRAELI CLAIMS FOR REPARATIONS HAVE BEEN PRESENTED TO THE FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS IN GERMANY.

MD409AES

A37WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON,JAN.16-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL SAID TONIGHT THAT IRRESISTIBLE FORCES ARE BRINGING THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN CLOSER TOGETHER, "NOT FOR UNWORTHY PURPOSES BUT IN ORDER THAT WE MAY DEFEND THE FREEDOM OF THE WORLD."

THE BRITISH LEADER SPOKE AT A COLORFUL CEREMONY IN WHICH HE WAS INDUCTED AS A MEMBER OF THE SOCIETY OF THE CINCINNATI, COMPOSED OF DESCENDANTS OF OFFICERS WHO FOUGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN UNDER GEN.GEORGE WASHINGTON. CHURCHILL QUALIFIES FOR MEMBERSHIP THROUGH HIS ANCESTRY ON HIS MOTHER'S SIDE.

THE ADDRESS WAS MADE ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER CHURCHILL RETURNED HERE FROM A VISIT TO CANADA WHICH BROKE HIS WASHINGTON VISIT INTO TWO SEGMENTS.

ABOUT THE TIME HE WAS SPEAKING ANOTHER BUSINESS SESSION WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS ADDED TO HIS SCHEDULE. THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED THAT THE TWO CHIEFS OF STATE WILL MEET WITH THEIR ADVISERS AT THE WHITE HOUSE AT 3 P.M. EST FRIDAY.

THE ARRANGEMENT WAS, TO A DEGREE, UNEXPECTED. BRITISH INFORMANTS PREVIOUSLY HAD INDICATED NO NEED FOR MORE OF THE CHURCHILL-TRUMAN GET-TOGETHERS WHICH HAD TAKEN UP MANY HOURS BEFORE CHURCHILL WENT TO CANADA.

THE FRIDAY VISIT WAS ALREADY ON THE CHURCHILL SCHEDULE, BUT UP TO TODAY IT HAD BEEN LISTED ONLY AS A CALL TO SAY GOODBYE TO THE PRESIDENT.

A BRITISH SOURCE SAID THAT CHURCHILL REQUESTED THE MEETING, BUT ADDED "THAT'S ALWAYS THE CASE. HE REQUESTED THAT THE PRESIDENT MEET WITH HIM EVEN BEFORE HE CAME ACROSS THE ATLANTIC."

JAN 18 1952

CHURCHILL LEAVES SATURDAY FOR NEW YORK, ON THE WAY HOME.

TOMORROW HE WILL DELIVER AN ADDRESS TO A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS. IT WILL BE CARRIED ON ALL MAJOR TV AND RADIO NETWORKS AT 12:30 P.M. EST.

"MAY THIS HONOR BE A HELP TO ALL THOSE FORCES, WHICH IN MY OPINION ARE IRRESISTIBLE, WHICH BRING OUR TWO NATIONS TOGETHER, NOT FOR UNWORTHY PURPOSES, BUT IN ORDER THAT WE MAY DEFEND THE FREEDOM OF THE WORLD," CHURCHILL SAID AT THE CINCINNATI CEREMONY.

SPEAKING EXTEMPORANEOUSLY AND WITH APPARENT EMOTION, CHURCHILL TOLD A GATHERING WHICH INCLUDED CHIEF JUSTICE VINSON AND VICE-PRESIDENT BARKLEY, THAT "I AM PROUD OF MY AMERICAN ANCESTRY."

"I THINK IT IS WONDERFUL TO BE ABLE TO REJOICE IN THAT FACT WHILE AT THE SAME TIME I HAVE NEVER, I THINK, FAILED IN MY CORRECT CONSTITUTIONAL DUTIES TO MY OWN COUNTRY."

"FROM THIS GATHERING I HOPE NOTHING BUT GOOD CAN COME, NOT ONLY FOR THESE TWO NATIONS BUT FOR ALL THE WORLD," HE SAID FURTHER.

CHURCHILL, ATTIRED IN A FORMAL IN OXFORD GRAY SUIT AND WEARING A POLKA DOT TIE, ARRIVED 15 MINUTES LATE FOR THE CEREMONY.

HE SPOKE SLOWLY, WITHOUT NOTES, FOR ABOUT FIVE MINUTES, AFTER A LIGHT BLUE RIBBON TO WHICH THE EAGLE INSIGNIA OF THE SOCIETY WAS ATTACHED, WAS PLACED ABOUT HIS NECK BY MAJ.GEN.EDGAR ERSKINE HUME.

GENERAL HUME, PRESIDENT-GENERAL OF THE CINCINNATI, TOLD THE PRIME MINISTER THAT "NEVER HAS THIS REVERED EMBLEM BEEN PLACED ON A MORE WORTHY BREAST."

IN RESPONSE, MR.CHURCHILL SAID HE REGARDED THIS AS "A MOST MEMORABLE DAY." HE DREW LAUGHTER BY SAYING THAT "WHEN THE EVENT TOOK PLACE WHICH THIS SOCIETY COMMEMORATES, I WAS ON BOTH SIDES IN THE WAR BETWEEN US AND WE."

AFTER AN OVERNIGHT TRIP FROM OTTAWA BY TRAIN, CHURCHILL STEPPED OFF HIS PRIVATE CAR AT UNION STATION AT 12:37 P.M.EST.

THE FAMILIAR LONG CIGAR IN HIS TEETH, HE SMILINGLY DOFFED HIS GRAY FELT HAT IN RESPONSE TO APPLAUSE FROM SEVERAL HUNDRED SPECTATORS.

GREETED BY SIR OLIVER FRANKS, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, AND AMBASSADOR WALTER S.GIFFORD, AMERICAN ENVOY TO BRITAIN, HE LEFT IMMEDIATELY BY AUTO FOR THE BRITISH EMBASSY WHERE HE WILL STAY UNTIL HIS DEPARTURE SATURDAY.

AFTER A VISIT IN NEW YORK WITH HIS OLD FRIEND BERNARD BARUCH, THE 77-YEAR-OLD BRITISH STATESMAN PLANS TO SAIL JAN.24 ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN MARY, WINDING UP A VISIT OF NEARLY THREE WEEKS TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA. HIS TIME HAS BEEN DEVOTED IN LARGE PART TO PROMOTING CLOSER RELATIONS AMONG THE THREE MAJOR ENGLISH-SPEAKING ALLIES.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION OF THE SUBJECTS TO COME UP FRIDAY BUT DIPLOMATS EXPECT CHURCHILL THEN, OR ON SOME OTHER OCCASION BEFORE HE LEAVES, TO BRING UP AN ISSUE ON WHICH HE IS KNOWN TO HAVE STRONG PERSONAL FEELINGS. THIS IS THE QUESTION OF AN OVER-ALL ATLANTIC NAVAL COMMAND FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

THE PRIME MINISTER HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR ABANDONMENT OF THE PLAN TO SET UP SUCH A COMMAND, TO BE FILLED BY AN AMERICAN. HE HAS BEEN URGING, IN A PART AS A MATTER OF PRESTIGE, A SYSTEM OF REGIONAL COMMANDS WITH A BRITON RESPONSIBLE FOR THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AS DURING WORLD WAR II.

LORD CHERWELL, THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT'S NO.1 ATOMIC EXPERT, RETURNED WITH HIM TO THE CAPITAL, SUGGESTING THAT ATOMIC DISCUSSIONS MIGHT BE RENEWED IN THE LIGHT OF EXCHANGES OF VIEW AT OTTAWA.

THE INDUCTION OF CHURCHILL INTO THE TRADITIONALLY AMERICAN, EXCLUSIVE SOCIETY OF THE CINCINNATI WAS AN UNPRECEDENTED EVENT WHICH SERVED TO POINT UP THE REPORTED PRINCIPAL AIM OF HIS VISIT--A GENERAL TIGHTENING OF BONDS OF FRIENDSHIP AND UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

JAN 18 1952

THE SOCIETY IS MADE UP OF MALE DESCENDANTS OF 3,000 LINE OFFICERS WHO SERVED AT LEAST THREE YEARS IN THE ARMY OF GENERAL GEORGE WASHINGTON WHICH WON THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE UNITED STATES FROM THE GOVERNMENT CHURCHILL NOW HEADS.

CHURCHILL IS ELIGIBLE BECAUSE OF HIS DESCENT, THROUGH HIS AMERICAN MOTHER, FROM LT.REUBEN (CQ) MURRAY, WHO WAS AN OFFICER OF THE CONNECTICUT CONTINENTAL LINE. ELIGIBILITY PASSES FROM ELDEST SON TO ELDEST SON SO THE MEMBERSHIP CAN NEVER SURPASS 3000. BUT IF THE MALE LINE ENDS ELIGIBILITY CAN BE HANDED DOWN TO THE DAUGHTER'S ELDEST SON. THAT IS HOW CHURCHILL CAME IN.

THE CINCINNATI CEREMONY SERVED TO EMPHASIZE FURTHER THE PERSONAL LINKS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE NEWLY ELECTED CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT. AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS, SEEKING TO ASSESS THE RESULTS OF CHURCHILL'S VISIT, SAID PRIVATELY AN OUTSTANDING ACCOMPLISHMENT WAS THE CREATION OF A FIRMER BASIS OF UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE LEADERS OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS.

B31WX

THE INCREASED UNDERSTANDING PRESUMABLY WAS ON BOTH SIDES, AS THE PRIME MINISTER, FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND THE OTHER BRITISH LEADERS HAD AMPLE OPPORTUNITY IN THE ROUND OF DISCUSSIONS TO GET THE VIEWPOINT OF TRUMAN AND HIS AIDES ON QUESTIONS ON WHICH THE U.S.AND BRITAIN HAVE DIFFERED IN RECENT MONTHS.

ALTHOUGH THERE WAS A WIDESPREAD FEELING THAT THE PRINCIPAL PURPOSE AND ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THE TRIP WAS TO PROMOTE GOOD WILL AND UNDERSTANDING IN GENERAL, SOME DEFINITE AGREEMENTS WERE REACHED.

THE FIRST OF THOSE TO COME TO LIGHT WAS THE DECISION, REPORTED IN

GENERAL TERMS IN THE JAN.9 COMMUNIQUE, THAT WIDE DIFFERENCES OVER RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA SHOULD NOT WEAKEN THE WESTERN COMMON FRONT AGAINST COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM IN KOREA, THE FAR EAST AND ELSEWHERE.

CHURCHILL AND EDEN ARE BELIEVED BY SOME AUTHORITIES TO HAVE BEEN WON OVER TO A MORE SYMPATHETIC ATTITUDE TOWARD THE AMERICAN REFUSAL TO DEAL WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME. SOME HAVE SAID PRIVATELY THEY BELIEVE IT ENTIRELY POSSIBLE THAT THE NEW CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT ULTIMATELY MAY GIVE UP BRITISH ATTEMPTS TO ESTABLISH RELATIONS WITH PEIPING.

ALSO DISCLOSED IN THE COMMUNIQUE WAS AN AGREEMENT THAT THE AMERICAN BOMBER BASES BEING BUILT BY THE UNITED STATES IN BRITAIN WILL BE USED IN CASE OF WAR ONLY BY JOINT AGREEMENT OF THE TWO NATIONS. THAT IS A POINT ON WHICH CHURCHILL HAD BEEN REPORTED TO SEEK WRITTEN ASSURANCE.

ANOTHER ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THE CONFERENCES WAS AN ECONOMIC DEAL WHICH IS EXPECTED TO MAKE MORE TIN, ALUMINUM AND STEEL AVAILABLE AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES FOR THEIR ARMS BUILDUP.

THAT ARRANGEMENT, BREAKING A PRICE DEADLOCK THAT HAS STOPPED AMERICAN IMPORTS OF VITAL TIN FOR MONTHS AND AT THE SAME TIME BROUGHT ECONOMIC DISTRESS IN PRODUCING COUNTRIES, INVOLVES A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE $1.12 A POUND THIS COUNTRY BID AND THE $1.50 PRODUCERS ASKED. IT IS EXPECTED TO BOOST THE FLOW OF ALUMINUM TO THE UNITED STATES FROM BRITISH SOURCES AND AID THE BRITISH WITH A MILLION TONS OF STEEL.

IN CANADA, CHURCHILL APPEARS TO HAVE ENGAGED IN GENERAL DISCUSSIONS WITH PRIME MINISTER ST.LAURENT AND OTHER CANADIAN LEADERS WITHOUT MAJOR SPECIFIC ACTIONS. ONE PROSPECTIVE DEVELOPMENT OF HIS TRIP TO OTTAWA WAS THE DRAFTING OF FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER TO BE DEFENSE MINISTER IN THE CONSERVATIVE CABINET. ALSO THERE WAS A FIRST HAND DISCUSSION OF ATOMIC QUESTIONS WITH THE CANADIANSY LORD CHERWELL.

LT713PES

JAN 18 1952

A135WX
(200) CHURCHILL

WASHINGTON,JAN.16-(AP)-AN INITIATION CEREMONY WAS SET TODAY (5 P.M.EST) TO ENROLL BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL AS A MEMBER OF AN ORGANIZATION WHICH SPRANG FROM AMERICA'S REVOLUTION AGAINST GREAT BRITAIN.

THE ORGANIZATION IS THE SOCIETY OF THE CINCINNATI, MADE UP OF MALE DESCENDENTS OF THE 3,000 LINE OFFICERS WHO SERVED FOR AT LEAST THREE YEARS UNDER GENERAL GEORGE WASHINGTON IN THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

MR.CHURCHILL QUALIFIES FOR MEMBERSHIP THROUGH HIS MATERNAL ANCESTORS. HE TRACES HIS LINEAGE BACK TO LT.RUBEN (CQ) MURRAY, WHO WAS AN OFFICER OF THE CONNECTICUT CONTINENTAL LINE.

THE PRIME MINISTER HAS BEEN IN CANADA MOST OF THE TIME SINCE HIS FACE-TO-FACE CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN HERE LAST WEEK. HE TRAVELED FROM OTTAWA BY TRAIN TODAY.

TOMORROW, MR.CHURCHILL WILL ADDRESS THE SENATE AND HOUSE IN A JOINT MEETING. MR.TRUMAN DOES NOT PLAN TO ATTEND THE SESSION IN PERSON.

OFFICIALS EXPECT MR.CHURCHILL TO PAY A FINAL CALL ON MR.TRUMAN ON FRIDAY, THE DAY BEFORE HIS SCHEDULED DEPARTURE FOR NEW YORK, BUT UNDER PRESENT PLANS NO REVIVAL IS IN PROSPECT FOR THE FOREIGN POLICY DISCUSSION BETWEEN THE TWO LEADERS.

DURING HIS REMAINING STAY HERE, THE PRIME MINISTER WILL BE A GUEST AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY. HE IS LEAVING SATURDAY MORNING FOR NEW YORK FOR A SECOND VISIT WITH BERNARD M.BARUCH AND SAILS FOR HOME JAN.24 ON THE LINER QUEEN MARY.

LT1143AES

A118

OTTAWA, JAN. 16-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED IT IS EMBARKING ON A $2,250,000 PROGRAM TO STOCKPILE ESSENTIAL AND SCARCE MEDICAL SUPPLIES IN STRATEGIC POINTS NEAR POTENTIAL AIR AND ATOMIC ATTACK TARGET AREAS IN CANADA.

SUPPLIES MAY INCLUDE BLOOD PRODUCTS AND PLASMA SUBSTITUTES AND DRUGS TO BE USED IN CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL ATTACKS.

THE GOVERNMENT'S SUDDEN MOVE TO PRESS AHEAD WITH CIVIL DEFENSE PLANNING MAY MEAN TOTAL FEDERAL EXPENDITURES OF ABOUT $10,000,000 THIS YEAR. IT IS EXPECTED TO SPARK A BIGGER CIVIL DEFENSE DRIVE BY PROVINCIAL AND MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENTS.

POTENTIAL TARGET AREAS HAS NEVER BEEN OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED, BUT THEY ARE BELIEVED TO INCLUDE THE MAJOR POPULATION CENTERS, SUCH AS MONTREAL, TORONTO AND VANCOUVER, AND SUCH OTHER POINTS AS OTTAWA, HALIFAX, ESQUIMALT, B.C., WINNIPEG AND WINDSOR AND SAULT STE. MARIE, MONT.

TU1043AES

A10WX (BJT)
(650) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT ~~LEAD~~ SECURITY
BY WILLARD H. MOBLEY

JAN 18 1952

WASHINGTON, JAN. 16-(AP)-SENATOR EASTLAND (D-MISS) INTRODUCED A BILL TODAY TO PUT THE NATION'S "DISCIPLINED COMMUNISTS" IMMEDIATELY INTO CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

HE FIGURED THEIR NUMBER AT 50,000, INCLUDING 20,000 ACTUAL "AGENTS OF THE KREMLIN WHO ARE WORKING NIGHT AND DAY AS THE VANGUARD OF THOSE WHO WOULD DESTROY US."

THE PROPOSED LEGISLATION WOULD DECLARE "A STATE OF INTERNAL SECURITY EMERGENCY" AND CALL INTO PLAY A SECTION OF THE MCCARRAN INTERNAL SECURITY EMERGENCY" AND CALL INTO PLAY A SECTION OF THE MCCARRAN INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OF 1950 WHICH PROVIDES FOR DETENTION OF SUBVERSIVE CHARACTERS UNDER SPECIFIED CIRCUMSTANCES.

EASTLAND TOLD THE SENATE THAT THE ACTION, NORMALLY UP TO THE PRESIDENT, APPARENTLY MUST BE TAKEN BY CONGRESS IF THE "EFFECTIVE WEAPONS" PROVIDED BY THE LAW ARE TO BE USED IN A SITUATION WHICH HE SAID CALLS FOR THEM.

THE LAW, NAMED FOR ITS PRINCIPAL AUTHOR, SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), CHARGES THE ATTORNEY GENERAL WITH HOLDING ALL PERSONS LIKELY TO COMMIT SABOTAGE OR ESPIONAGE, IF THERE SHOULD BE (A) AN INVASION OF THE UNITED STATES OR ITS POSSESSIONS, (B) A DECLARATION OF WAR BY CONGRESS OR (C) AN INSURRECTION IN THIS COUNTRY IN AID OF A FOREIGN ENEMY.

EASTLAND'S PROPOSAL APPARENTLY WAS BASED ON HIS INTERPRETATION OF THE INSURRECTION LANGUAGE TO COVER THE ACTIVITIES OF COMMUNIST AGENTS.

THE MCCARRAN LAW PROVIDES THAT IN THE SPECIFIED CIRCUMSTANCES THE PRESIDENT MAY PROCLAIM AN "INTERNAL SECURITY EMERGENCY" -- THE STEP WHICH EASTLAND ASKED CONGRESS ITSELF TO TAKE--AND SET IN MOTION A ROUNDUP OF "EACH PERSON AS TO WHOM THERE IS REASONABLE GROUND TO BELIEVE THAT SUCH PERSON PROBABLY WILL ENGAGE IN, OR PROBABLY WILL CONSPIRE WITH OTHERS TO ENGAGE IN, ACTS OF ESPIONAGE OR SABOTAGE."

THE ACT SUGGESTS THAT MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY WITHIN THE PAST THREE YEARS BE CONSIDERED AS ONE ITEM IN DETERMINING "REASONABLE GROUND" FOR DETENTION.

IT IS PROVIDED THAT THOSE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY SHALL BE HELD IN "PLACES OF DETENTION" WHICH MUST NOT BE ORDINARY CRIMINAL PRISONS.

IT WAS LEARNED ON DEC. 31 THAT ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH IS QUIETLY

TAKING THE FIRST STEPS TO BE READY FOR SUCH A ROUNDUP IF THE NEED SHOULD ARISE. HIS MOVES, HOWEVER, ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE ONLY PRECAUTIONARY, TO BE READY FOR ANY ACTUALLY OVERT OUTBREAK, NOT PREPARATION FOR ACTION UNDER CONDITIONS NOW EXISTING.

A11WX

THE FIRST STEPS BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ARE ON A SMALLER SCALE THAN EASTLAND'S PLAN ENVISIONS. FEDERAL PRISON LABOR IS AT WORK, OR SOON WILL BE, ON THREE INSTALLATIONS, BUT THEIR COMBINED CAPACITY IS ONLY ABOUT 3,000 PERSONS.

ONE OF THEM IS THE FORMER MILITARY AIRPORT AT WICKENBURG, ARIZ. THE OTHERS ARE WORLD WAR II PRISONER-OF-WAR CAMPS AT FLORENCE, ARIZ., AND EL RENO, OKLA.

THE POSSIBILITY OF SHARP EXPANSION FROM THAT BASE, HOWEVER, APPEARS IN INFORMATION THAT SURVEYS ARE BEING MADE AT OTHER SIMILAR GOVERNMENT PROPERTIES, INCLUDING TULE LAKE, CALIF., WHERE SOME 20,000 WEST COAST JAPANESE WERE INTERNED IN WORLD WAR II.

JAMES V.BENNETT, DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS, WHO HAS IMMEDIATE CHARGE OF THE PROJECT, WILL SAY ONLY THAT HIS OFFICE IS AT WORK ON STANDBY PRISON CAMPS FOR USE IN EVENT OF EMERGENCY.

EASTLAND, IN PROPOSING HIS LEGISLATION, SAID SPECIFICALLY THAT THE AIM IS TO PLACE "UNDER LOCK AND KEY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE THOUSANDS OF COMMUNIST CONSPIRATORS NOW IN THIS COUNTRY."

"IF WE ARE TO KEEP FAITH WITH THOSE OF OUR OWN FLESH AND BLOOD WHO ARE FACING THE BULLETS OF THE COMMUNISTS ON THE BATTLEFIELDS OF KOREA, THE LEAST WE CAN DO IS TO PROMPTLY SEIZE AND DETAIN UNDER LOCK AND KEY EACH AND EVERY ONE OF THE 20,000 IDENTIFIABLE, TRAINED, HARDENED TRAITORS," THE SENATOR CONTINUED.

"IN MY JUDGMENT, WE SHOULD NOT STOP UNTIL WE HAVE EVERY ONE OF THE 50,000 DISCIPLINED COMMUNISTS EITHER UNDER LOCK AND KEY OR DEPORTED INTO THE CUSTODY OF THE MASTERS OF THE KREMLIN."

EASTLAND SAID THE MCCARRAN ACT PROVIDES "EFFECTIVE WEAPONS" TO MEET THE SITUATION HE DESCRIBED BUT IT IS "BECOMING INCREASINGLY EVIDENT THAT UNLESS THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH PASSED THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OVER THE VETO OF THE PRESIDENT, TAKES THE INITIATIVE IN CAUSING ITS PROVISIONS TO HAVE OPERATIVE EFFECT, THESE WEAPONS WILL BE DULL AND INEFFECTIVE."

THERE ARE PERSONS HIGH IN GOVERNMENT "WHO STILL REGARD THESE DISCIPLINED SERVANTS OF THE KREMLIN AS MERE INNOCENT ADVOCATES OF A LIBERAL POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY," EASTLAND TOLD THE SENATE.

JAN 18 1952

DC&VH521PES

A7WX (BJTS)

(475) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD-RUSSIA

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 16-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES MAY IMPOSE A TRAVEL BAN ON THE SOVIET EMBASSY STAFF HERE IN RETALIATION FOR EXTENSIVE NEW RESTRICTIONS PLACED ON AMERICANS AND OTHER FOREIGN DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW BY THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT.

WORD OF THE LATEST EXTENSION OF IRON CURTAIN RULES REACHED WASHINGTON TODAY AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON WAS ASKED ABOUT RETALIATION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD RECEIVED ONLY A VERY BRIEF MESSAGE ABOUT THE DEVELOPMENT FROM THE EMBASSY IN MOSCOW AND HE DID NOT YET KNOW WHAT THE AMERICAN RESPONSE WOULD BE. HE CLEARLY LEFT OPEN THE POSSIBILITY OF A CRACKDOWN ON SOVIET DIPLOMATIC TRAVEL IN THE UNITED STATES, HOWEVER, AND THIS CHECKED WITH INFORMATION FROM OTHER OFFICIAL SOURCES.

IF PRECEDENT IS FOLLOWED AND A FINAL DECISION IS MADE TO IMPOSE THE BAN, RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR ALEXANDER S.PANYUSHKIN AND HIS STAFF WOULD BE FORBIDDEN TO TRAVEL MORE THAN ABOUT 25 MILES OUTSIDE WASHINGTON WITHOUT SPECIAL PERMISSION FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THAT IS THE LIMIT NOW IN EFFECT ON TRAVEL OF FOREIGN ENVOYS IN THE AREA AROUND MOSCOW.

WHEN THE UNITED STATES RETALIATED FOR RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS OF ROMANIA AND HUNGARY, IT APPLIED TO THEIR DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS AND EMPLOYES HERE THE SAME LIMIT WHICH THOSE GOVERNMENTS HAD DECREED FOR DIPLOMATS IN THEIR CAPITALS.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, ACHESON ALSO DENOUNCED THE LATEST SOVIET ATOMIC CONTROL PROPOSITIONS AS THE SAME OLD SET OF IDEAS "DUSTED OFF AND RESUBMITTED." HE ASSERTED THAT THERE APPEARED TO BE LITTLE EVIDENCE OF CONCESSIONS TO THE WESTERN NATIONS IN THE PROPOSALS MADE BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER VISHINSKY AT THE UNITED NATIONS MEETING IN PARIS. NEVERTHELESS, HE SAID, THIS COUNTRY IS PREPARED TO EXAMINE THEM CAREFULLY IN THE U.N.DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORT FROM MOSCOW SHOWED THAT THE AREA OF PERMITTED TRAVEL AS DEFINED IN A NEW SOVIET CIRCULAR TO FOREIGN MISSIONS THERE HAS BEEN REDUCED FROM 30 TO 25 MILES AROUND THE RUSSIAN CAPITAL. A NUMBER OF NEW CITIES HAVE BEEN ADDED TO THE STANDING LIST OF THOSE WHICH ACCREDITED FOREIGN REPRESENTATIVES MAY NOT VISIT.

AN ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM THE SOVIET CAPITAL SAID THERE WERE 22 OF THESE CITIES. THE LIST INCLUDES SEVERAL TO WHICH AMERICAN DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN ACCUSTOMED TO GO IN THE COURSE OF THEIR NORMAL INTEREST IN OBSERVING DEVELOPMENTS IN RUSSIA--AMONG THEM KHARKOV, YAROSLAVL, NOVOSIBIRSK, UFA, SARATOV AND ASTRAKHAN.

A8WX

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE EFFECT OF THE NEW ORDER IS TO REDUCE GREATLY THE AMOUNT OF TERRITORY OVER WHICH AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES CAN GO. CITIES APPARENTLY STILL AVAILABLE FOR VISITS WERE SAID TO INCLUDE TIFLIS, STALINGRAD, LENINGRAD, AND NOVGOROD.

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES PROFESSED TO BE WITHOUT ANY EXPLANATION AS TO WHY THE RUSSIANS HAVE EXTENDED THE FORBIDDEN AREAS. SOME SUGGESTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN HAVE AN ALMOST IRRIATIONAL DISLIKE OF FOREIGNERS MOVING ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION EXCEPT UNDER THE MOST RIGID CONDITIONS.

THERE COULD BE A VARIETY OF MORE DEFINITE EXPLANATIONS SUCH AS THE PROXIMITY OF THE NEWLY OFF-LIMITS SIBERIAN CITIES TO THE REPORTED ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN THE REGION OF YAKUTSK, AND THE STORIES OF PEASANT UNREST IN VARIOUS AREAS.

LT445PES

JAN 18 1952

A99WX

(220) KEM-ACHESON

WASHINGTON,JAN 16-(AP)-SEN.KEM (R-MO) TODAY PROPOSED A SWEEPING INVESTIGATION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND WHAT HE TERMED ITS "SUICIDAL POLICY" UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

HE INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD DIRECT A JOINT SENATE COMMITTEE COMPOSED OF MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES TO STUDY THE DEPARTMENT AND REPORT BACK BY NEXT JULY 1.

THE RESOLUTION SAYS SOME OF THE ACHESON POLICIES "MAY BE ENDANGERING THE SAFETY AND SECURITY OF THIS NATION AND THREATENS TO ENGULF THE UNITED STATES IN A THIRD MAJOR WORLD WAR."

"RECENT EVENTS INDICATE," THE RESOLUTION CONTINUED, "THAT THE UNITED STATES IS FOLLOWING A FOREIGN POLICY THE EFFECT OF WHICH IS TO STRENGTHEN RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITE COUNTRIES AT THE EXPENSE OF THE

STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES."
THE PROPOSED INVESTIGATION WOULD AMONG OTHER THINGS LOOK INTO THESE QUESTIONS:
1. ARE THE UNITED STATES AND HER ALLIES SUPPLYING "CRITICAL WAR MATERIALS" TO RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES?
2. HOW MUCH INTERFERENCE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS BEING MADE IN MILITARY DECISIONS?
3. IS BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL PLANNING TO SUGGEST THAT THE U.S. AND BRITAIN RESUME TRADING WITH RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES?
KEM SAID IN A FLOOR SPEECH THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS SENT AUTO AND TRUCK PARTS TO POLAND WHILE INDIA HAS BEEN SHIPPING CRITICAL WAR MATERIALS TO COMMUNIST CHINA.
SAID KEM:
"IF THE POPULAR WINNIE CONTEMPLATES THE REMOVAL OF TRADE BARRIERS TO PERMIT AN UNRESTRICTED FLOW OF WAR MATERIALS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES--WAR MATERIALS THAT MAY BE USED AGAINST OUR OWN TROOPS--THE CONGRESS AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SHOULD BE INFORMED OF SUCH A SCHEME."
JK1016PES

B32WX
(400) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN JAN 18 1952
WASHINGTON,JAN.16-(AP)-MAX GRANICH REFUSED TO TELL THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TODAY WHETHER HE PROVIDES COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LITERATURE AT THE SUMMER CAMP HE RUNS FOR CHILDREN AT WILMINGTON, VT.
GRANICH SAID THE CAMP IS JUST THE USUAL TYPE AND TAKES CHILDREN SIX TO 12 YEARS OF AGE. THE CHARGE IS $300 A SEASON.
THE WITNESS SAID THE CAMP LIBRARY OFFERS SUCH BOOKS AS TENNYSON, IVANHOE, BLACK BEAUTY AND OTHER CHILDREN'S WORKS.
HE DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF IT ALSO PROVIDES THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER OR OTHER RED PUBLICATIONS.
MOST OF GRANICH'S TESTIMONY WAS NONCOMMITTAL. WHEN THE COMMITTEE ORDERED HIM TO PRODUCE HIS PASSPORT NEXT WEEK, GRANICH AGREED TO DO SO "IF I HAVE IT."
THE WITNESS, WHO HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH HIS WIFE, GRACE, AS A ONE-TIME IMPORTANT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDIST, REFUSED TO ANSWER MOST QUESTIONS ON THE GROUND THAT IT MIGHT INCRIMINATE HIM.
MRS.GRANICH WAS AN EQUALLY RELUCTANT WITNESS.
THE GRAYING COUPLE HAVE BEEN CITED AS EDITORS OF THE "VOICE OF CHINA", A BIMONTHLY PROPAGANDA MAGAZINE PUBLISHED IN SHANGHAI IN 1936-37 BEFORE THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS SUPPRESSED IT.
LOUIS BUDENZ, FORMER COMMUNIST AND FORMER MANAGING EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK DAILY WORKER, DESCRIBED MRS.GRANICH AS AN ASSISTANT TO J.PETERS, RED LEADER WHO FLED THE UNITED STATES.
LARRY E.KERLEY, FORMER FBI AGENT, LATER ASSOCIATED WITH THE NEW YORK JOURNAL AMERICAN, DESCRIBED MAX GRANICH TO A SENATE JUDICIARY SUB-COMMITTEE AS AN ASSOCIATE OF PHILIP JAFFE, PUBLISHER OF AMERASIA, AND "A MAIL DROP FOR COMMUNISTS OPERATING IN THE ORIENT."
"HE WAS TOLD TO GET THE LATEST NEWS FROM THE ORIENT FROM JOHN STEWART SERVICE RETURNING FROM THE ORIENT IN THE SPRING OF 1945," KERLEY TESTIFIED.
SERVICE IS A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL DROPPED FROM GOVERNMENT SERVICE ON A LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD FINDING OF "REASONABLE DOUBT" AS TO HIS LOYALTY.
GRANISH ADMITTED TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE THAT IN 1931 HE APPLIED FOR A PASSPORT TO TRAVEL IN FRANCE, ENGLAND AND GERMANY, BUT WENT INSTEAD TO RUSSIA TO STAY TWO YEARS.
AGAIN IN 1935 HE APPLIED FOR ANOTHER PASSPORT, SAYING HE INTENDED TO BE ABROAD ONLY A YEAR ON A "PLEASURE" TRIP AROUND THE WORLD. THE COMMITTEE SAID THIS TIME HE USED THIS PASSPORT TO GO TO CHINA FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY ON A PROPAGANDA MISSION.
A THRD PASSPORT APPLICATION WAS MADE BY GRANICH IN 1946, AFTER HE MOVED TO VERMONT. HE SAID HE NEVER USED THE PASSPORT. GRANICH ALSO DENIED APPLYING FOR ITS RENEWAL, BUT WHEN CONFRONTED WITH A SIGNED STATE DEPARTMENT APPLICATION, HE CONCEDED THAT HE HAD SOUGHT A RENEWAL IN 1949.
LT719PES

B19WX Q
(100) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON,JAN.16-(AP)-SENATOR LANGER (R-ND) INTRODUCED LEGISLATION TODAY TO PROVIDE $300,000 FOR THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO BUILD OR ACQUIRE AN EMBASSY HERE. THE OLD GERMAN EMBASSY WAS SOLD BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT LAST YEAR.
LANGER, WHO PROTESTED THE SALE OF THE OLD EMBASSY, SPECIFIED THAT THE $300,000 SHOULD BE TAKEN FROM FUNDS ACQUIRED UNDER THE TRADING WITH THE ENEMY ACT. HE SAID IT REPRESENTED THE APPROXIMATE AMOUNT RECEIVED IN SALE OF THE OLD EMBASSY.
"IF THE GERMANS ARE TO FIGHT SHOULDER TO SHOULDER WITH AMERICANS IN EUROPE IT IS ONLY RIGHT THAT THE MONEY THAT WAS SEIZED BE SET ASIDE FOR THE BUILDING OF A NEW GERMAN EMBASSY," LANGER TOLD THE SENATE.
ES550PES

JAN 18 1952

B97WX
-95-
WASHINGTON, JAN.16-(AP)-THE U.S. NAVY TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THE NAMES OF 12 CREWMEN KILLED IN THE CRASH OF A NAVY PATROL BOMBER MONDAY NEAR YOKOHAMA, JAPAN.
THE NEXT OF KIN HAVE ALL BEEN NOTIFIED, A SPOKESMAN SAID:
THE NAMES OF NEXT OF KIN OF THE CREWMEN ARE:
LT.EDMUND CHARLES HILL, JR., WIFE, MRS.SUE E.HILL, 650 KENWOOD DRIVE, MENLO PARK, CALIF.
LT.CHESTER C.JOHNSON, WIFE, MRS.CLAIRE L.JOHNSON, 201 HEIGHT AVE., ALEMEDA, CALIF.
LT.LEWIS W.SEYMOUR, JR., WIFE, MRS.BARBARA J.SEYMOUR, 101 PARK AVE., WALNUT CREEK, CALIF.
AIRMAN ROBERT A.ROSE, PARENTS, MR. AND MRS.FRANCIS O.ROSE, 3629 FOUNTAIN, AMARILLO, TEXAS.
AVIATION MACHINISTS MATE OSCAR R.ANDERSON, WIFE, MRS.JEANNETTE J. ANDERSON, BELLINGHAM, WASH.
AVIATION ELECONICS MAN MARTIN L.CEDENO, WIFE, MRS.ROSE MARIE CEDENO, 62 BRADFORD ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
AVIATION ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN JOSEPH M.WILKINS, MOTHER, MRS. JOSEPHINE WILKINS, WARRINGTON, FLA.
AIRMAN RALPH W.STACY, JR., PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. RALPH W.STACY, SR. 1323 HANCHETTES AVE., SAN JOSE, CALIF.
AVIATION ORDNANCEMAN LE ROY MCMURRAY, FATHER, JOHN MCMURRAY, ARTHUR, TENN., MOTHER, MRS. HELEN WATKINS, 221 EAST CATHERINE ST., LOUISVILLE, KY.
AVIATION BOATSWAIN'S MATE JOHN H.JORGENSEN, WIFE, MRS.DOROTHY JORGENSEN, 415 GRAMERCY PLACE, OAKLAND, CALIF.
AVIATION MACHINISTS MATE ROBERT M.FUNK, PARENTS, MR. AND MRS.JOSEPH FUNK, 531 KENNISON LANE, LODI, CALIF.
AVIATION STRUCTURAL MECHANIC CHIEF LESLIE R.HUMISTON, WIFE, MRS. ARTELIE G.HUMISTON, 602 LONG VIEW ROAD, FORREST HILL VILLAGE, KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE.
ES1241AES

B13WX
(370) NIGHT LEAD MEDALS OF HONOR

WASHINGTON,JAN.16-(AP)-THE NATION PUT 10 SOLDIERS ON ITS ROSTER OF MOST HONORED DEAD TODAY IN PRESENTING MEDALS OF HONOR TO THEIR FAMILIES.

DEFENSE SECRETARY LOVETT GAVE THE NATION'S HIGHEST HONOR FOR VALOR TO SIX PARENTS AND FOUR WIDOWS OF THE MEN IN A SOLEMN CEREMONY AT THE PENTAGON.

TO ALL OF THE BEREAVED FAMILIES HE OFFERED THE "PROFOUND GRATITUDE OF OUR NATION" FOR THE LOSS OF LOVED ONES "WHOSE EXPLOITS WILL NEVER BE FORGOTTEN."

TO EACH OF THE FATHERS, MOTHERS AND WIDOWS HE SPOKE A FEW LOW WORDS IN SYMPATHY AS HE HANDED THEM THE BRONZE MEDALS, INSCRIBED WITH THE SINGLE WORD "VALOR," HUNG ON WHITE-STARRED BLUE RIBBONS.

THE KOREAN WAR HAS ADDED 51 NAMES TO THE NATION'S HIGHEST HONOR ROLE. OF THESE 35 HAVE BEEN AWARDED TO SOLDIERS WHOSE GALLANTRY ON THE BATTLEFIELD COST THEM THEIR LIVES. FOUR OTHER MEDAL WINNERS ARE STILL LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION.

THE ARMY HAS AWARDED 40 MEDALS OF HONOR FOR HEROISM ABOVE AND BEYOND THE CALL OF DUTY IN KOREA, INCLUDING THE MEDAL FOR 1ST LT.ROBERT M. MC GOVERN, WHOSE FATHER REFUSED TO ACCEPT IT. NINE ARMY MEN LIVED TO RECEIVE THE MEDALS, THREE SOLDIER WINNERS ARE MISSING AND 27 ARE DEAD.

MARINE CORPS WINNERS HAVE INCLUDED SIX DEAD, ONE MISSING AND THREE ALIVE. ONE NAVY MAN LIVED TO RECEIVE THE MEDAL IN PERSON AND THE AIR FORCE WARDED ONE POSTHUMOUSLY.

THE TEN NEW HEROES AND THE MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES WHO RECEIVED THEIR MEDALS TODAY ARE:

PFC EMORY L.BENNETT, FATHER, STERLING G.BENNETT, SR., OF (1224 KING ST.) COCOA, FLA.

SGT. 1ST CLASS NELS V.BRITTIN, MOTHER, MRS.ANNA BRITTIN, OF (545 W.GRAISBURY AVE.) AUDUBON, N.J.

SGT. 1ST CLASS JUNIOR D.EDWARDS, FATHER, WALTER C.EDWARDS, OF (1002 W.DETROIT ST.) INDIANOLA, IA.

CPL.CLAIR GOODBLOOD, MOTHER, MRS.EMILY S.GOODBLOOD, BURNHAM, ME.

PFC JACK G.HANSON, FATHER CHARLES F.HANSON, OF ESCATAWPA, MISS.

1ST LT.LEE R.HARTELL, MOTHER MRS.MARGARET E.HARTELL, OF DANBURY, CONN.

2ND LT.DARWIN K.KYLE, WIDOW, MRS.DARWIN K.KYLE, OF CARHESTON, W. VA.

SGT.CHARLES R.LONG, WIDOW, MRS.EVELYN H.LONG OF (556 GLENWOOD) KANSAS CITY, MO.

SGT.1ST CLASS DONALD R.MOYER, FATHER, FRANK D.MOYER, OF KEEGE HARBOR, MICH.

SGT.1ST CLASS WILLIAMS S.SITMAN, WIDOW, MRS.SARA E.SITMAN, OF 315 S.SECOND ST.) BELLWOOD, PA.

LT524PES

JAN 18 1952

B54WX

WASHINGTON,JAN 16-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR HUGH W.L.SAUNDERS OF BRITAIN WILL TOUR U.S. AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS FOR TWO WEEKS BEGINNING JAN.17.

SAUNDERS, WHO IS AIR DEPUTY TO GEN.EISENHOWER IN EUROPE, WILL SPEAK AT THE AIR UNIVERSITY AT MAXWELL FIELD,ALA. JANUARY 22. HE WILL ALSO VISIT THE FOLLOWING AIR FORCE BASES:

PATRICK FIELD, COCOA,FLA.; MAXWELL AIR FORCE BASE, MONTGOMERY, ALA.; EGLIN FIELD, VALPARAISO,FLA., OFFUTT FIELD, OMAHA,NEBR., CARSWELL BASE, FT.WORTH,TEX., AND LANGLEY FIELD,VA.

JK903PES

A134WX
(240) JAPANESE (FOLO TOKYO A62)

WASHINGTON,JAN.16-(AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT'S DECLARATION THAT IT HAS "NO INTENTION" OF CONCLUDING ANY TREATY WITH RED CHINA BUT WILL SIGN ONE WITH NATIONALIST CHINA HAS SPECIAL IMPORTANCE AT THIS TIME BECAUSE THE SENATE IS SOON TO CONSIDER RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

ONE OF THE ISSUES THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ANTICIPATED MIGHT BE RAISED IN THE SENATE IS WHETHER THE PEACE TREATY, GIVING JAPAN COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE, MIGHT HAVE THE EFFORT OF THROWING JAPAN INTO THE ARMS OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA MADE THE POLICY DECLARATIONS IN A LETTER TO AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND CHIEF ARCHITECT OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. THE LETTER WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HERE AFTER IT HAD BEEN RELEASED IN TOKYO.

ASIDE FROM THE POSSIBLE IMPACT ON THE SENATE, THE TIMING OF THE RELEASE APPEARS TO HAVE SIGNIFICANCE IN RELATION TO THE BRITISH-AMERICAN POLICY TALKS HELD HERE LAST WEEK.

THE MATTER IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED BY PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY EDEN AND SECRETARY ACHESON.

THE BRITISH WERE REPORTED TO FEEL THAT ANY JAPANESE STATEMENT OR DECLARATION SHOULD BE DELAYED UNTIL AFTER THE PEACE TREATY HAD COME INTO FORCE AND JAPAN COULD SPEAK AS AN INDEPENDENT COOUNTRY.

THE QUESTION HAD SOME POLITICAL IMPORTANCE TO BRITAIN WHICH HAS RECOGNIZED RED CHINA.

HOWEVER, INFORMANTS SAID THE BRITISH DID NOT CONSIDER THE MATTER OF GREAT IMPORTANCE FROM THEIR POINT OF VIEW, AND DID RECOGNIZE ITS IMPORTANCE TO THE UNITED STATES IN RELATION TO RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY.

LT1138AES

JAN 18 1952

A95WX
(150)

WASHINGTON,JAN 16-(AP)-A NEW LIGHTWEIGHT BULLET-STOPPING JACKET WILL BE TESTED BY U.S. TROOPS IN BATTLE IN KOREA NEXT MONTH.

THE ARMY SAID TODAY THAT ABOUT 1,400 OF THE ARMORED JACKETS WILL BE ISSUED TO AN INFANTRY REGIMENT FOR THE FIRST FIELD TESTS.

THE JACKET, WHICH WEIGHS ONLY EIGHT POUNDS, IS MADE OF LAYERS OF NYLON AND A SECRET SUBSTANCE COVERED BY A WATERPROOF OUTER SHELL. IT WAS DEVELOPED BY THE ARMY QUARTERMASTER CORPS.

THE ARMY SAID THE JACKET RESISTS A .45-CALIBER PISTOL BULLET AT POINT BLANK RANGE, STOPS PRACTICALLY ALL FRAGMENTS FROM A GRENADE BURSTING AT A DISTANCE OF THREE FEET AND 75 PER CENT OF THE FRAGMENTS FROM A MORTAR BURST AT 10 FEET.

BECAUSE IT IS LIGHT AND FLEXIBLE, THE JACKET IS EASIER TO WEAR THAN THE CURRENT STEEL ARMOR WHICH IS MADE UP OF RIGID PANELS SET INTO POCKETS.

THE JACKET IS STILL IN THE DEVEOPMENT STAGE AND IS NOT YET AVAILABLE FOR ISSUE TO TROOPS EXCEPT FOR TEST PURPOSES.

JK1001PES

A94WX

(100) JAPANESE BASES (PRECEDE A23 MOSCOW)

WASHINGTON,JAN 16-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DESCRIBED TODAY AS "AN ABSURD STORY WITH NO BASIS IN FACT" A REPORT PUBLISHED IN MOSCOW THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS GOTTEN A WRITTEN AUTHORIZATION FROM JAPAN FOR 50 MILITARY BASES ON THE JAPANESE ISLANDS.

MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS SAID THE AUTHORIZATION HAD BEEN GIVEN TO AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE JOHN FOSTER DULLES BY PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA ON A RECENT DULLES VISIT TO TOKYO.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE, AFTER CONSULTING WITH DULLES SAID, "THIS IS AN ABSURD STORY WITH NO BASIS IN FACT WHATEVER. I APPEARS TO BE JUST ANOTHER PART OF THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BARRAGE AIMED AT UNDERMINING FRIENDLY RELATIONS AMONG ALL COUNTRIES NOT UNDER THE YOKE OF MOSCOW."

JK958PES

A138WX

BULLETIN

CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON,JAN.16-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S.BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 104,383 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 299 SINCE LAST WEEK. THIS IS THE SECOND SMALLEST WEEKLY INCREASE REPORTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING IN KOREA.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	15,950	107	16,057
WOUNDED	75,374	228	75,602
MISSING	12,760	DEC) 36	12,724
TOTAL	104,084	299	104,383
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	17,834	114	17,948
CURRENT MISSING (Y) (DEC)	37		
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	11,007	(DEC) 37	10,970

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(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,702 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 189 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,391 RETURNED, 174 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 189 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	85,420	223	85,643
NAVY	1,193	7	1,200
AIR FORCE	957	17	974
MARINE CORPS	16,514	52	16,566

LT1202PES

A97WX

INDIA-BOWLES

WASHINGTON,JAN 16-(AP)-AMBASSADOR CHESTER A.BOWLES TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY HE PERSONALLY FAVORED A FOUR-YEAR, BILLION-DOLLAR AID PROGRAM FOR INDIA, BUT CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) PROMPTLY INFORMED NEWSMEN HE WAS AGAINST IT.

"I'M NOT IN FAVOR OF GIVING ONE BILLION DOLLARS TO INDIA," CONNALLY SNAPPED. "WE'VE GOT SOME PEOPLE HERE AT HOME."

JK1005PES

G

B59CO (Q) (ROSSER INVW)

(360)

CROOKSVILLE,O.,JAN.16-(AP)-MRS. JOHN ROSSER IS PROUD OF HER BRAVE SOLDIER SON, BUT SHE WANTS HIM HOME AGAIN.

PFC RONALD E. ROSSER, 22, STORMED COMMUNIST LINES IN KOREA AND KILLED 16 REDS.

HE SAID HE DID IT TO AVENGE THE DEATH OF HIS 19-YEAR-OLD BROTHER, RICHARD, WHO WAS KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA, FEB. 10, 1951.

"RONALD TOLD ME HE HAD A JOB TO DO," HIS MOTHER SAID. "HE WANTED TO GET TO KOREA AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE, DO THE JOB AND COME HOME AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE. I HOPE THIS WILL HELP BRING HIM HOME SOON."

THE ROSSER FAMILY LIVES IN A TWO-STORY, WHITE FRAME HOUSE ON A HILLSIDE IN THIS SMALL MINING AND POTTERY CENTER IN SOUTHEASTERN OHIO.

MRS. ROSSER, A GREYING, PLEASANT WOMAN, SEEMED TO WANT TO TALK ABOUT HER SON.

"RONALD RE-ENLISTED THREE MONTHS AFTER RICHARD'S DEATH," SHE SAID. "HE TOLD THEM HE DIDN'T WANT TO STAY IN THE STATES, HE WANTED KOREAN DUTY RIGHT AWAY.

"HE WAS SENT TO JAPAN IN JULY AND TO KOREA IN AUGUST. HE'S BEEN ON FRONT LINE DUTY PRACTICALLY ALL THE TIME.

"HE TOLD ME HE SPECIALIZED IN SHARPSHOOTING AND GRENADE THROWING. HE TOLD ME HE COULD HIT WHATEVER HE THREW A GRENADE AT, AND THAT WHEN HE SHOT AT SOMETHING HE HIT IT."

(RONALD CHARGED THE COMMUNIST LINES THROWING GRENADES WITH ONE HAND AND FIRING A CARBINE WITH THE OTHER. HE RAN UP A HILL THROUGH A HAIL OF RIFLE AND MORTAR FIRE, FLUSHING AND KILLING 12 CHINESE IN BUNKERS AND TRENCHES. HE RETURNED TO AMERICAN LINES FOR MORE AMMUNITION, STORMED THE HILL AGAIN AND KILLED FOUR MORE CHINESE. RONALD WAS WOUNDED ONLY ONCE--A TINY PIECE OF SHRAPNEL IN HIS FINGER.)

RONALD WAS A CORPORAL IN THE PARATROOPS DURING HIS FIRST ARMY HITCH. HE WAS DISCHARGED IN 1948 AND THEN WORKED AS A MINER FOR HIS FATHER, WHO IS SUPERINTENDENT OF A CROOKSVILLE COAL MINE.

IN 1950 THERE WAS A FLASH FLOOD IN CROOKSVILLE. RICHARD WAS HOME ON LEAVE AT THE TIME. DURING THE FLOOD A POTTERY CAUGHT FIRE. BOTH BOYS WERE ACCLAIMED HEROES FOR THEIR FIRE-FIGHTING AND FLOOD RESCUE WORK.

RONALD HAS BEEN RECOMMENDED FOR THE MEDAL OF HONOR, THE NATION'S HIGHEST DECORATION.

"I HOPE IT WILL HELP HIM GET WHAT HE WANTS--PERHAPS A PROMOTION, PERHAPS TO COME HOME SOON," MRS. ROSSER SAID.

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TS932PES

A116KX

NIGHT LEAD (110)

LOS ANGELES, JAN. 16-(AP)-MRS. GERALDINE BREATHED, DIVORCED BY HER HUSBAND YESTERDAY ON THE ALLEGATION SHE WAS A COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER, PROTESTED TO SUPERIOR COURT TODAY THAT HIS TESTIMONY WAS UNTRUE.

"I HAVE NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER AND I HAVE NEVER ATTENDED SUCH MEETINGS," MRS. BREATHED, A FORMER DRAMATICS TEACHER AT WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY, CLEVELAND, O., TOLD JUDGE IRVIN TAPLIN. SHE SAID SHE HAD PERMITTED HER HUSBAND TO GET THE DECREE WITHOUT CONTEST BECAUSE HE INSISTED ON ALTHOUGH SHE HERSELF WANTED NO DIVORCE.

MRS. BREATHED, 29, SAID SHE WILL TAKE LEGAL STEPS TO SET ASIDE THE DECREE OBTAINED BY JOHN W. BREATHED, JR., 32, SO THAT SHE MAY PRESENT HER DEFENSE IN A FUTURE ACTION. THEY WERE MARRIED IN CLEVELAND IN 1948.

FJ1009PCS

B56KX

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN.16-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO IS CLAIMING THAT RED CHINA'S FARMS HAD RECOVERED FROM A DECADE OF WAR AND WERE NOW PRODUCING ENOUGH TO FEED AND CLOTHE THE COUNTRY'S 475,000,000 PEOPLE.

THE RED BROADCAST, HEARD HERE LAST NIGHT BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, GAVE NO FIGURES ON ACTUAL PRODUCTION, BUT CLAIMED THE OVER-ALL FOOD CROP WAS 92.8 PER CENT OF THE HIGHEST PRE-WAR RECORD.

DESPITE THESE CLAIMS, REPORTS OF FAMINE IN VARIOUS PARTS OF CHINA FILTERED OUT DURING 1951.

PEIPING SAID THE COTTON AND TOBACCO CROPS WERE THE LARGEST IN CHINA'S HISTORY IN 1951 AND THAT THE PRODUCTION OF CEREALS WAS GREATER THAN "ANY ORDINARY YEAR BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF THE ANTI-JAPANESE WAR" IN 1936.

THE BROADCAST SAID RESTORATION OF WAR-DEVASTATED AGRICULTURE WAS ACHIEVED "IN A RELENTLESS WAR AGAINST FLOODS, DRY WEATHER AND FARM PESTS."

IT SAID 300,000 SOLDIERS AND 10,000,000 CIVILIANS HAD WORKED FOR TWO YEARS ON FLOOD CONTROL PROJECTS ALONG THE HUAI, YI AND SHU RIVERS. THIS LABOR FORCE WAS SAID TO HAVE RAISED AND BROADENED 25,200 MILES OF DIKES ALONG THE MAIN RIVERS.

B733ACS

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16, 1952

End Jan. 16

STARTING JANUARY 17, 1952 30.24- 355

A2FX
140 (SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN TRUCE PARLEY
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, JAN.18-(AP)-ALLIED AND RED NEGOTIATORS ARGUED THROUGH ANOTHER FRUITLESS SESSION TODAY ON WAYS OF POLICING A KOREAN TRUCE.
RED INSISTENCE ON REBUILDING MILITARY AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA DURING AN ARMISTICE REMAINED A STUBBORN ROADBLOCK. THE REDS MAINTAINED ANY RESTRICTION WOULD VIOLATE NORTH KOREA'S SOVEREIGN RIGHTS.
MEANWHILE, ALLIED AND RED INVESTIGATORS RETURNED TO THE OUTSKIRTS OF KAESONG AND EXAMINED THE SPOT WHERE THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED U.N. COMMAND PLANES YESTERDAY DROPPED BOMBS WITHIN A NEUTRAL ZONE.
KAESONG IS THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATION.
GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY CONFERRED YESTERDAY IN KOREA WITH THE ALLIED TRUCE DELEGATION AND HIS TOP FIELD GENERAL, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.
THE TRUCE TALKS WERE STALLED ON THE PROBLEMS OF PRISONER EXCHANGE AND ENFORCEMENT OF AN ARMISTICE.

THE TRUCE SUPERVISION NEGOTIATORS MET FOR ONLY AN HOUR AND 10 MINUTES THEN ADJOURNED UNTIL 11 A.M. TOMORROW.
THE SUBCOMMITTEES MET ON SCHEDULE.

JAN 19 1952

(IN PARIS, RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY TOLD THE U.N.'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE THERE WAS "NO HOPE" THE KOREAN TALKS WOULD BRING AGREEMENT. HE BLAMED "UNREASONABLE DEMANDS" BY THE AMERICANS.
(VISHINSKY WRONGLY IDENTIFIED GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET AS CONDUCTING THE TALKS AND CALLED HIM A "CANNIBAL," UNFIT FOR THE JOB. ACTUALLY, VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, HAS NO HAND IN THE TRUCE TALKS CONDUCTED BY A SPECIAL U.N. COMMAND DELEGATION).
GENERAL RIDGWAY, THE U.N. COMMANDER, ARRIVED IN KOREA UNEXPECTEDLY FROM TOKYO THURSDAY. HE TOOK A QUICK LOOK AT THE FRONT, THEN HUDDLED WITH VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, AND OTHER DELEGATES AT MUNSAN.
NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR RIDGWAY'S VISIT. IN THE PAST HIS VISITS HAVE SOMETIMES DENOTED A CHANGE OF SIGNALS EITHER FOR THE TRUCE DELEGATION OR THE ALLIED ARMY, OR BOTH.
RIDGWAY'S ARRIVAL COINCIDED WITH A SERIES OF DEVELOPMENTS--NONE OF THEM SHOWING PROMISE OF HEALING THE BREACH BETWEEN THE ALLIED AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS.
FOR THE THIRD TIME IN FOUR DAYS THE COMMUNISTS ACCUSED THE U.S. AIR FORCE OF "VIOLATIONS" AIMED AT WRECKING THE TRUCE TALKS. THE LATEST COMPLAINT WAS THAT AN AMERICAN PLANE DROPPED A BOMB NEAR KAESONG RED TRUCE HEADQUARTERS AND AN AGREED NEUTRAL ZONE.
U.N. STAFF OFFICERS EXAMINED AN EIGHT-FOOT DEEP CRATER, ABOUT 25 FEET WIDE, BUT THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT, PENDING FURTHER INVESTIGATION.

(THE PEIPING RADIO THIS MORNING ASSERTED THAT JOINT INVESTIGATION OF THE KAESONG BOMBING INCIDENT ESTABLISHED "FULL RESPONSIBILITY" OF THE ALLIES. THE RADIO, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID THE U. S. PLANES ATTACKED IN BROAD DAYLIGHT, UNDER A CLEAR SKY WITHIN THE THREE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE RADIUS).

PREVIOUSLY THIS WEEK THE REDS HAD COMPLAINED THAT U.S. PLANES FLEW OVER MANCHURIA ON SUNDAY AND THAT THEY BOMBED A PRISONER OF WAR COMPOUND AND HOSPITAL NEAR KANGDONG MONDAY NIGHT. THE REDS SAID 15 ALLIED PRISONERS WERE KILLED AND 64 INJURED.
THE U.N. COMMAND ACKNOWLEDGED ITS PLANES WERE IN THE VICINITY BUT SAID THEY ATTACKED MILITARY TARGETS. THEY COUNTER-CHARGED THAT THE REDS DO NOT PROPERLY IDENTIFY THEIR PRISON CAMPS OR EVEN GIVE THEIR GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION.
REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY THURSDAY PROPOSED FORMATION OF A COMMITTEE OF STAFF OFFICERS FROM EACH SIDE. THEY WOULD MAP AND PHOTOGRAPH LOCATIONS OF POW AND CIVILIAN INTERNEE CAMPS. THEY WOULD ALSO RECOMMEND SAFETY AREAS AND OTHER MEANS OF PROTECTING THE CAMPS.
THE RED DELEGATE, MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO, SAID HE WOULD ANSWER LATER.

A2KX
EARLIER IN THE DAY LIBBY HAD A HOT EXCHANGE WITH CHINESE COL. TSAI CHENG-WEN, WHO HAD SAID WEDNESDAY THAT "IF ANYONE DARES" TO HAND OVER RED PRISONERS TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON FORMOSA, THE CHINESE REDS "WILL FIGHT TO THE END."
"THE U.N. COMMAND DOES NOT CARE FOR THREATS OR ULTIMATUMS," LIBBY INFORMED TSAI.
AGAIN THE REDS TURNED DOWN THE ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS, CONTENDING IT WOULD HOLD SOME BACK AS "HOSTAGES" AND TURN THEM OVER TO THE "WORST ENEMIES" OF THE KOREAN AND CHINESE PEOPLE. THE REDS USE THE TERM "WORST ENEMIES" FOR THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.
(IN TAIPEH, NATIONALIST FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH SAID IT WOULD BE "JUMPING THE GUN TO EXPRESS ANY OPINION AT THIS STAGE" ON ANY RETURN OF CHINESE PRISONERS TO CHIANG'S COMMAND. YEH SAID THE NATIONALISTS WOULD "INSIST," HOWEVER, THAT NO CHINESE BE HANDED BACK TO THE REDS AGAINST THEIR WILL.)
SUB-COMMITTEE TALKS ON SAFEGUARDING AN ARMISTICE CONTINUED IN A DEADLOCK OVER COMMUNIST INSISTENCE ON BUILDING MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING A TRUCE. ANGRILY, THE REDS ACCUSED MAJ. GEN. CLAUDE FERENBAUGH, U.N. NEGOTIATOR, OF "FANTASTIC SLANDER" FOR SUGGESTING THE REDS MIGHT VIOLATE A TRUCE AT ANY MOMENT BY SENDING PLANES TO THE NEW FIELDS.
GM314PCS

A178KX (RDIGWAY)
SEOUL,KOREA,FRIDAY,JAN 18 (AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, FLEW UNEXPECTEDLY TO KOREA THURSDAY FOR A QUICK VISIT TO THE FRONT AND TO CONFER WITH THE U.N.ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS. HE GAVE NO REASON FOR THE TRIP.
GG1155ACS NM

JAN 19 1952

A95FX
FIRST LEAD PARLEYS (200)
MUNSAN,KOREA,JAN.17-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY CHARGED THAT AN ALLIED PLANE DROPPED A BOMB IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE NEAR KAESONG, AND U.N. INVIESTIGATORS WERE SHOWN A DEEP HILLSIDE CRATER ON THE OUTSKIRTS.
THE CRATER WAS EIGHT FEET DEEP AND ABOUT 25 FEET WIDE.
SIX KOREANS FROM A NEARBY VILLAGE TOLD INVESTIGATORS THEY HEARD PLANES OVERHEAD BEFORE THE BOMB FELL.
MARINE COL.JAMES C.MURRAY LOOKED AT THE CRATER, PICKED UP A FRAGMENT AND SAID:
"APPARENTLY THERE WAS AN EXPLOSION HERE. WE WILL SEE WHAT WE CAN FIND OUT ABOUT IT."
U.N. AND COMMUNIST INVESTIGATORS WERE QUIET AND FRIENDLY. THE REDS DID NOT REPORT THERE HAD BEEN ANY DAMAGE.
THE ACCUSATION WAS MADE AT THURSDAY'S "NO PROGRESS" TRUCE TALKS.
THE REDS SHARPLY CRITICIZED ALLIED NEGOTIATORS FOR ALLOWING TWO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS TO ENTER THE PANMUNJOM AREA WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY.
THE COMMUNISTS HANDED THE ALLIES A WRITTEN MESSAGE DECLARING THE RED CROSS DELEGATES WERE NOT WELCOME. AND ADDED:

"WE HOPE THAT NO SIMILAR INCIDENTS WILL RECUR IN THE FUTURE."
THE TWO RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES RETURNED TO SEOUL AFTER HANDING AN ENVELOPE TO NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SANG CHO. THEY WERE REFUSED PERMISSION TO ENTER NORTH KOREA TO INSPECT PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS.
THE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY CONSIDER IT "UNNECESSARY TO RECEIVE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE RED CROSS."

BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES WORKING ON ARMISTICE TERMS SPENT THE DAY WRANGLING OVER ISSUES WHICH HAVE DEADLOCKED THE TALKS FOR WEEKS.
AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THAT FOR THE DELEGATES DISCUSSING PRISONER EXCHANGE "IT WAS MERELY A MATTER OF PLOUGHING OVER THE SAME OLD GROUND WITH THE SAME RESULTS---NO RESULTS."
REAR ADM. R. E. LIBBY ASKED CHINESE COL. TSAI CHENG-WAN FOR WHOM HE WAS SPEAKING WEDNESDAY WHEN HE DECLARED ANGRILY THAT RED CHINA WILL "FIGHT TO THE END" IF ANY CHINESE SOLDIERS IN ALLIED HANDS ARE REPATRIATED TO CHINESE NATIONALIST FORMOSA.
TSAI, IN FIRM CONTROL OF HIS TEMPER, GAVE NO DIRECT ANSWER.
LIBBY ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF VIOLATING THE GENEVA CONVENTION BY FAILING TO MARK THEIR PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS. HE SUGGESTED THAT SAFEGUARDS BE SET UP TO AVOID ANY FUTURE ATTACKS ON NORTH KOREAN PRISON CAMPS.

A45FX
NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SANG CHO SAID HE WOULD THINK IT OVER.
AN OFFICIAL U.N. RELEASE QUOTED LEE AS SAYING THAT SINCE THE ALLEGED ATTACK MONDAY ON A CAMP NEAR KANGDONG OCCURRED AT NIGHT IT WOULD HAVE MADE NO DIFFERENCE IF THE CAMP WERE MARKED.
LEE ALSO WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE COMMUNISTS TRIED MARKING THE CAMP, BUT ALLIED PLANES ATTACKED IT ANYWAY SO THE IDENTIFICATION MARKS WERE NOT REPLACED.
ALLIED HEADQUARTERS SAID PLANES WERE BOMBING MILITARY TARGETS IN THE KANGDONG AREA MONDAY NIGHT, BUT IT HAD NO WAY OF KNOWING THWETHER THE PRISON CAMP WERE ACCIDENTALLY ATTACKED SINCE THE REDS NEVER HAVE DISCLOSED THE LOCATION OF THEIR CAMPS.

IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE DISCUSSING SUPERVISION OF A TRUCE, MAJ.GEN. CLAUDE B.FERENBAUGH TOLD THE REDS CONSTRUCTION OF AIRFIELDS NEAR THE BATTLE LINE WOULD GIVE THEM INCREASED AIR POWER EVEN THOUGH NO ADDITIONAL PLANES WERE BROUGHT INTO KOREA.
CHINESE MAJ.GEN.HSIEH FANG DISMISSED THE ARGUMENT WITH A STATEMENT THAT AIRCRAFT ARE THE BASIC COMPONENT OF AIR POWER AND THE COMMUNISTS HAVE AGREED TO PROHIBIT THE MOVEMENT OF PLANES INTO KOREA DURING AN ARMISTICE.
HSIEH ALSO REITERATED THAT ANY RESTRICTION ON CONSTRUCTION OF AIRFIELDS WOULD CONSTITUTE INTERFERENCE WITH NORTH KOREA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.
BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES AGREED TO MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. FRIDAY (9 P.M. THURSDAY EST).
CY/CC231APS

JAN 19 1952

A84KX
(290)
MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, JAN 18-(AP)-TWO NEUTRAL SWISS, BOTH MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE, BANGED INTO THE BAMBOO CURTAIN AT PANMUNJOM FOR THE SECOND TIME THURSDAY. THE COMMUNISTS AGAIN REFUSED THEM ENTRE TO NORTH KOREA.
DR. OTTO LEHNER, CHIEF RED CROSS DELEGATE FOR THE FAR EAST, AND DELEGATE ALBERT DE COCATRIX HANDED TO THE REDS A SEALED MESSAGE THEY HAD HOPED TO DELIVER PERSONALLY. IT WAS FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE RED CROSS AND ADDRESSED TO NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, HEAD OF THE RED ARMY IN KOREA.
THE COMMUNIST ARMISTICE DELEGATION OFFICIALLY PROTESTED THE "UNAUTHORIZED" VISIT OF THE SWISS TO THE NEUTRAL CONFERENCE SITE AT PANMUNJOM. THE U.N. MADE NO IMMEDIATE REPLY, BUT IN AN INFORMAL STATEMENT SAID RED CROSS DELEGATES "HAVE COMPLETE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT" IN AREAS UNDER U.N. COMMAND CONTROL."
LEHNER SAID HE WENT TO PANMUNJOM BECAUSE IT OFFERED THE ONLY KNOWN MEANS OF CONTACT WITH THE REDS. HE SAID HE HAD TRIED OTHER WAYS BUT HAD BEEN IGNORED.
THE TWO RED CROSS MEN FOUND THEY WERE STILL IGNORED THURSDAY. AFTER INTENSELY QUESTIONING THEM, COMMUNIST PROPAGANDIST ALAN WINNINGTON OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER DECLARED THE RED CROSS WAS "ABOUT AS NEUTRAL AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON."
ANOTHER COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT, WILFRED BURCHETT OF THE PARIS CE SOIR, CHARGED THE RED CROSS "REEKS WITH SPIES."
LEHNER TOLD THE REDS THAT ONLY SWISS WERE MEMBERS OF THE NEUTRAL INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS AND HAD SERVED IMPARTIALLY IN PAST WARS.
DEJECTED, DR. LEHNER SAID LATE THURSDAY HE DID NOT INTEND TO RETURN TO PANMUNJOM.
(THE PEIPING RADIO FOLLOWED UP THE OFFICIAL RED PROTEST BY SAYING THE ALLIES VIOLATED THE AGREEMENT FOR THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE BY ALLOWING THE RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES TO ENTER THE CONFERENCE ZONE.
(A BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO SAID THE AGREEMENT "ONLY THE TWO DELEGATIONS AND THEIR PERSONNEL CAN FREELY COME IN AND OUT OF THE CONFERENCE AREA." IT CALLED ON "THE OTHER SIDE TO PAY SERIOUS ATTENTION TO THIS MATTER AND PREVENT ITS RECURRENCE.")
FJ848PCS

A28FX (95)
-95-
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, JAN. 17-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED THAT AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE THIS MORNING.
AN ALLIED INVESTIGATING PARTY HEADED BY MARINE COL. JAMES C. MURRAY PREPARED TO CHECK THE INCIDENT.
THE KAESONG AREA IS GUARANTEED IMMUNITY FROM ATTACK.
THE RED CHARGE WAS MADE AT TODAY'S TRUCE TALKS.
COMMUNIST NEWSMEN SAID THEY HEARD PROPELLER-DRIVEN WARPLANES CIRCLING OVER KAESONG.
CY1256APS NM

A214KX(SHORT&BJT)
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (350)
BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR.
SEOUL, KOREA, FRIDAY, JAN 18-(AP)-DESTRUCTION OF THREE MIG JETS AND THREE RED TANKS IN AIR ACTIONS HIGHLIGHTED THE KOREAN WAR THURSDAY.
TROUND FIGHTING WAS SPORADIC AND GENERALLY LIGHT.
TWO OF THE SOVIET-BUILT MIG-15 JETS WERE DESTROYED WITHOUT A SHOT.
MAJ. WILLIAM SHAEFFER OF BOONE, IA., AND FIRST LT. FRANK P. ROBINSON, JR., OF SHREVEPORT, LA., SAID THE TWO MIGS CAME UP CLOSE BEHIND THEM AND APPARENTLY WERE KNOCKED OUT OF CONTROL BY THE EXHAUST STREAMS OF THE U.S. F-86 SABRES.
THE REDS WENT INTO SNAP ROLLS AND VIOLENT SPINS AND PLUNGED TO EARTH FROM 30,000 FEET. BOTH RED PILOTS BAILED OUT BUT THE AMERICANS SAID ONE PARACHUTE FAILED TO OPEN.
THE THIRD MIG, DESTROYED BY GUNFIRE, WAS CREDITED TO LT. COL. JAMES B. RAEBEL OF REDFIELD, S.D. WHILE DAMAGE TO ANOTHER WAS CREDITED TO LT. ANTHONY KULENGOSKY, JR., OF CATAWISSA, PA.
IN MORNING AND AFTERNOON ENGAGEMENTS, THE AMERICANS SIGHTED A TOTAL OF 126 TO 136 MIGS.
FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENTS MENTIONED NO AMERICAN LOSSES.
DESPITE THE SPECTACULAR AIR-TO-AIR FIGHTS, THE MAIN AIR FORCE EFFORT THURSDAY WAS DIRECTED AT REDS ON THE GROUND.

JAN 19 1952

AN UNUSUALLY HEAVY CONCENTRATION OF 25 B-29 BOMBERS ATTACKED COMMUNIST RAIL, HIGHWAY AND FRONTLINE TARGETS THURSDAY NIGHT. THE JAPANA-BASED SUPERFORTS SPLIT UP INTO SMALLER FLIGHTS OF SIX TO EIGHT PLANES EACH FOR BOMBING RUNS AT SINHUNG, SINANJU AND SAMDONG IN NORTHWEST KOREA.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID NO ENEMY PLANES WERE SIGHTED IN THE NIGHT ATTACKS. GROUND FIRE WAS MEAGER.

ONE FLIGHT OF F-80 SHOOTING STARS SURPRISED SEVERAL RUSSIAN-BUILT T-34 TANKS IN THE OPEN NORTH OF KAESONG.

THREE TANKS WERE LISTED AS DESTROYED AND A FOURTH DAMAGED BY SECOND LTS. GEORGE PATTERSON OF ORLANDO, FLA., AND ROBERT E. RAILEY OF OAKLAND, MD. THE TWO AIRMEN, MAKING THEIR FIRST COMBAT MISSIONS, REPORTED THEY TURNED THE TANKS INTO "GUTTED HULKS" WITH JELLIED GASOLINE BOMBS.

OTHER AIR FORCE RESULTS IN 600 DAYTIME SORTIES THURSDAY WERE LISTED AS 20 RAIL CARS AND 29 MOTOR VEHICLES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED AND RED RAIL LINES CUT IN 69 PLACES.

FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT NIGHT, ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS REPORTED SIGHTING AT LEAST 1,100 COMMUNIST SUPPLY VEHICLES LAST NIGHT. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THAT MORE THAN 100 WERE DESTROYED IN BOMBING AND STRAFING ATTACKS.

AN UNIDENTIFIED TYPE OF COMMUNIST NIGHT FIGHTER FIRED ON A B-26 LIGHT BOMBER BUT THE AIR FORCE SAID IT INFLICTED NO DAMAGE.

ON THE GROUND, THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID SOUTH KOREAN FIRST DIVISION TROOPS REPULSED AN ATTACK BY ABOUT 40 CHINESE IN A 40-MINUTE FIGHT WEST OF KORANGPO. THAT IS THE SECTOR WHERE INTERMITTENTLY SHARP FIGHTING HAS BEEN IN PROGRESS SINCE THE REDS SEIZED AN ADVANCED ALLIED POSITION DEC. 28.

THE NORTH KOREAN RED COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG, ALLEGED THAT IT WAS THE ALLIES WHO ATTACKED AND WERE REPULSED THURSDAY. IT ASSERTED THE ALLIES USED TANKS AND ARTILLERY IN A "FIERCE" ATTACK BUT LOST 340 CASUALTIES.

ELSEWHERE ON THE 145-MILE-LONG FRONT, BOTH SIDES AGREED THERE WERE ONLY SHORT ENGAGEMENTS BETWEEN RAIDING PARTIES AND PATROLS.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCED THE HEAVY CRUISER ST.PAUL WAS BACK IN ACTION ALONG KOREA'S NORTHEAST COAST. THE ST.PAUL FIRED 125 ROUNDS OF FIVE AND EIGHT-INCH SHELLS AT COMMUNIST BUNKERS ON THE EASTERN END OF THE BATTLELINE, NEAR KANSONG.

OTHER ALLIED WARSHIPS MAINTAINED THE BLOCKADE ON RED EAST COAST PORTS. THERE WAS VIRTUALLY NO ACTION ANNOUNCED ON THE WEST COAST OR BY CARRIER-BASED AIRCRAFT.

LAND-BASED MARINE PANTHER JETS, TIGERCATS AND PROPELLER-DRIVEN CORSAIRS ATTACKED RED SUPPLY LINES AND TARGETS OF OPPORTUNITY ALONG THE FRONT LINES.

GM801PCS

JAN 19 1950

A79FX

FIRST LEAD WAR (190)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL,KOREA,JAN.17-(AP)-AMERICAN JET PILOTS WERE CREDITED WITH DOWNING THREE RED JETS TODAY. TWO OF THEM WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT. THEY ALSO DESTROYED THREE COMMUNIST TANKS NEAR KAESONG, FORMER SITE OF ARMISTICE TALKS.

TWO ACROBATIC SABRE JET PILOTS WERE CREDITED WITH THE GUNLESS AIR VICTORY. THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THEY OUTMANEUVERED TWO MIG-15S SO BADLY THE RED JETS APPARENTLY WENT "INTO A HIGH SPEED STALL FROM WHICH THEY WERE UNABLE TO RECOVER."

THE RED PILOTS BAILED OUT AND THEIR PLANES CRASHED. THE THIRD MIG WAS SHOT DOWN BY LT.COL.JAMES B.RAEBEL OF REDFIELD, S.D. ANOTHER RED JET WAS DAMAGED IN A SERIES OF AIR BATTLES.

TWO YOUNG LIEUTENANTS ON THEIR FIRST COMBAT MISSIONS BURNED OUT THE THREE RUSSIAN-TYPE T-34 TANKS NEAR KAESONG. THEY SAID THEIR FIRE BOMBS TURNED THE TANKS INTO "GUTTED HULKS." A FOURTH WAS DAMAGED.

THE TWO SHOOTING STAR PILOTS--2ND LIEUTS.GEORGE PATTERSON OF ORLANDO,FLA., AND ROBERT E.RAILEY OF OAKLAND, MD.--SAID THEY SPOTTED THE TANKS JUST OUTSIDE THE RESTRICTED AREA SURROUNDING KAESONG.

THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED THAT AMERICAN PLANES EARLY TODAY ATTACKED THE KAESONG PROTECTED ZONE, NOW HEADQUARTERS OF THE RED TRUCE DELEGATION.

THERE WAS NO REPORT OF ANY MAJOR ACTION ON THE SNOW-COVERED GROUND. EIGHT SMALL FIGHTS BROKE OUT ON THE 145 MILE FRONT. THE U.S EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE LARGEST INVOLVED ONLY ONE RED PLATOON. THE LONGEST WAS OVER IN AN HOUR AND 20 MINUTES.

THE ACROBATIC PILOTS CREDITED WITH DOWNING THE TWO MIGS ARE MAJ. WILLIAM F.SHAEFFER OF 209 S.STOREY ST., BOONE, IA., AND LT.FRANK P. ROBINSON, JR., 6203 TULSA AVE., SHREVEPORT, LA.

JAN 19 1950

THE DAMAGE REPORT WAS MADE BY LT.ANTHONY KULENGOSKY, JR., OF CATAWISSA, PA.

ROBINSON SAID, "WE WERE PATROLLING THE MIG ALLEY AREA NORTH OF SINANJU WHEN WE SPOTTED MIGS COMING IN BY PAIRS.

"WE WERE AT ABOUT 30,000 FEET ALTITUDE WHEN TWO OF THEM MADE A FIRING PASS AT SHAEFFER. I SAW RED BALLS OF FIRE GOING BY ME. I YELLED TO BREAK AND BOTH OF US WENT INTO A TIGHT TURN WITH THE MIGS RIGHT ON OUR TAILS.

"AT THE TIGHTEST PART OF OUR TURN THE MIGS SEEMED TO LOSE ALL CONTROL AND WENT INTO A SPIN. WE GOT BEHIND THE MIGS AND FOLLOWED THEM DOWN. FIRST ONE PILOT EJECTED HIMSELF. THEN THE OTHER. WE SAW THEIR CHUTES GOING TOWARD THE GROUND--ONE WAS A STREAMER (A PARACHUTE THAT DOESN'T OPEN)."

ROBINSON FOLLOWED THE RED PILOTS DOWN TO TAKE PICTURES.

AN AIR FORCE OFFICER SAID HE COULD RECALL ONLY ONE OTHER INSTANCE WHEN A MIG WAS DESTROYED WITHOUT GUNFIRE. THAT TIME A RED PLANE WAS FORCED DOWN BY THE EXHAUST BLAST OF A SABRE JET.

A52FX

HE SAID ROBINSON AND SHAEFFER HAD GIVEN "A CLEAR INDICATION OF THE SUPERIOR MANEUVERABILITY OF THE SABRE JET AIRCRAFT AND THE SUPERIOR FLYING OF AMERICAN PILOTS."

THE MIGS WERE THE FIRST "DESTROYED" BY EITHER PILOT. ROBINSON HAS DAMAGED ONE. BOTH PILOTS ARE WITH THE 51ST FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING.

KULENGOSKY MADE HIS DAMAGE REPORT AFTER OTHER SABRE PILOTS TRADED FIRING PASSES WITH ELEMENTS OF A 60-PLANE MIG FORMATION.

SABRES OF THE FOURTH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING PATROLLED MIG ALLEY FOR ABOUT 30 MINUTES THURSDAY MORNING AND EXCHANGED SHOTS WITH 16 MIGS. NO CLAIMS WERE MADE PENDING EXAMINATION OF GUN CAMERA FILM.

ALLIED WARSHIPS BOMBARDED RED POSITIONS ON BOTH KOREAN COASTS AND NAVAL PLANES HIT COMMUNIST RAIL AND SUPPLY LINES WEDNESDAY.

NIGHT-FLYING ALLIED PILOTS ATTACKED AT LEAST 1,225 VEHICLES AND REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF 110 TRUCKS, THREE LOCOMOTIVES AND 25 RAIL CARS.

DESCRIBING THE ATTACK ON THE RED TANKS NEAR KAESONG, LIEUTENANT PATTERSON SAID:

"MY FIRST NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) BOMB MISSED, BUT LANDED WITH SUCH FORCE IT SENT A BALL OF FLAMES SKIDDING ACROSS THE GROUND TO SET ONE TANK AFIRE."

RAILEY ADDED:

"ON MY SECOND PASS I MADE A DIRECT HIT WITH MY NAPALM AND THE TANK BECAME A MASS OF FLAMES. THEN WE STRAFED THE REMAINS TO MAKE SURE WE DID A GOOD JOB ON THEM."

GG743ACS NM

B76KX Q
AIR SEPARATE (480)
BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR

JAN 19 1952

FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JAN 17 (AP)-TWO SABRE JET PILOTS WHO BAGGED A PAIR OF COMMUNIST MIG JETS WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT TODAY WOULD JUST AS SOON USE THEIR GUNS NEXT TIME.

"I GUESS THIS IS THE HARDEST WAY," SAID SMOOTH FACED LT.FRANK P. ROBINSON, A 23-YEAR-OLD FROM SHREVEPORT, LA., A VETERAN OF 67 MISSIONS OVER KOREA.

BUT ROBINSON AND MAJ.WILLIAM F.SHAEFFER, 33, OF BOONE, IA., AGREED "IT SEEMED FUNNY AS HELL TO SEE THAT GUY (THE RED PILOT) FLOATING DOWN AND WE HADN'T EVEN FIRED OUR GUNS."

EACH WAS CREDITED WITH A MIG DESTROYED AS THEY OUT-MANEUVERED THE RED FLIERS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE RED PILOTS SURPRISED ROBINSON AND SHAEFFER WHILE THEY WERE ON A SWEEP OVER MIG ALLEY.

"WE WERE FLYING FORMATION ABOUT HALF WAY UP THE SINANJU RIVER," ROBINSON SAID. "THEY (OTHER FLIGHTS) CALLED IN THEY HAD A FIGHT SOMEWHERE AND WE WENT TOOTLING (CQ) AROUND THE SKIES LOOKING FOR IT.

"I LOOKED BACK AND THERE WERE TWO MIGS FLYING RIGHT UP MAJOR SHAEFFER'S TAIL AND I CALLED FOR A BREAK.

"HE SAID 'COME ON LET'S GO.'

"I LOOKED BACK AND THE LEAD MIG WAS FIRING AT HIM."

"JUST AS I BROKE I LOOKED BACK," SHAEFFER INTERJECTED, "AND SURE ENOUGH THERE WERE CANNONBALLS GOING PAST JUST WHERE I'D BEEN. THEY'RE RED--JUST LIKE A FIREBALL--THEY LIGHT UP LIKE HOT COALS."

ROBINSON CONTINUED:

"HE (THE LEAD RED PILOT) HIT THE JET WASH AND WHEN HE DID HE DID TWO FAST SNAPS WITHIN ABOUT A FRACTION OF A SECOND AND THEN HE FLIPPED THAT PLANE TWICE IN THE AIR.

"HE COULDN'T TURN WITH US--PROBABLY DAMAGED SOME PART OF HIS AIRCRAFT IN A TERRIFIC MANEUVER LIKE THAT. HE JUST SNAPPED SO FAST.

"AND HIS WING MAN HIT ALL THREE OF THE SHIPS' JET WASH. HE HIT OURS AND HIS LEADER'S JET WASH SO HE SNAPPED TOO.

"BY THE TIME WE TURNED AROUND 180 DEGREES THERE WAS ONE PARACHUTE COMING DOWN AND THE LEAD MIG WAS IN A FLAT SPIN AND TRYING TO GET IT TURNED AROUND.

"NEXT THING WE KNEW OUT HE POPS AND OPENED HIS CHUTE AND IT DIDN'T OPEN--IT JUST STREAMED OUT BEHIND IN A LONG STREAMER.

"THE TWO MIGS WENT ON DOWN THROUGH THE CLOUDS." IT WAS NOT UNTIL THEN THAT BOTH PILOTS REALIZED THEY HAD NOT FIRED A SHOT.

THEY WENT DOWN TO GET PICTURES OF THE TWO RED PLANES, AND THEY DID, TO VERIFY THE STORY.

WHEN THEY RETURNED TO THEIR FIELD "MOST OF THE GUYS DIDN'T BELIEVE IT," SHAEFFER SAID. "THAT WAS THE REASON WE WANTED THOSE FILMS."

"THE BASIS OF OUR FLYING IS TEAMWORK," SHAEFFER ADDED, "AND I GUESS IT PAID OFF TODAY."

SHAEFFER, THE FATHER OF A BOY, SEVEN, AND A 10-MONTHS-OLD GIRL, WAS ROBINSON'S INSTRUCTOR AT SELFRIDGE FIELD, MICH., WHEN THEIR OUTFIT WAS COMMANDED BY COL.FRANCIS C.GABRESKI, WHO IS NOW THEIR COMMANDER IN THE 51ST FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING.

BECAUSE OF HIS 67 MISSIONS, ROBINSON BECAME THE FLIGHT LEADER OVER HIS OLD INSTRUCTOR, WHO HAS HAD 11 MISSIONS.

"HE USED TO CHEW ME OUT ALL THE TIME," ROBINSON SAID, "BUT I GUESS WHAT HE TAUGHT ME PAID OFF."

ROBINSON NOW IS CREDITED WITH ONE MIG DESTROYED AND ANOTHER DAMAGED WHILE SHAEFFER MADE HIS FIRST SCORE TODAY.

GG1008ACS

A129FX
(120)

WITH THE U.S. 24TH DIVISION IN KOREA, FRIDAY, JAN.18-(AP)-THREE TIMES IN THREE DAYS HIS BUDDIES THOUGHT HE HAD BEEN KILLED BY ENEMY FIRE AND SGT. MARINO R. BRUNO IS "GETTING A LITTLE TIRED OF IT ALL."

THE FIRST TIME THE VERONA, PA., (834 FIRST ST.) SOLDIER WAS ADVANCING ON AN ENEMY BUNKER. AN EXPLOSION KNOCKED HIM OUT. HE CAME TO AT AN AID STATION SEVERAL HOURS LATER. HE DIDN'T HAVE A SCRATCH. HE REJOINED HIS OUTFIT.

THE NEXT DAY HE WAS MOVING UP AGAIN AND A CHINESE HAND GRENADE EXPLODED BESIDE HIM. WHEN HE REVIVED HE AGAIN FOUND NO SCRATCHES. HE WENT ON AHEAD WITH HIS COMPANY.

THE THIRD DAY HE WAS ASLEEP IN IA BUNKER WHEN A SHELL BLEW IN THE SIDE, COLLAPSED THE ROOF AND THREW HIM AGAINST A WALL. IT TOOK AN HOUR TO REVIVE HIM. THEY COULDN'T FIND A SCRATCH ANYWHERE.

"THE BOYS," SAID BRUNO, "ARE BEGINNING TO CALL ME 'UNCONSCIOUS.'"

EB935PPS NM

B57KX Q
APW(250)

JAN 19 1952

WITH FIRST BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION,KOREA,JAN.17-(AP)-MAJ. GEN.A.J.H.CASSELS, COMMANDER OF THE FIRST BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, SAID TODAY HIS MEN NOW ARE FULLY EQUIPPED WITH WINTER GEAR.

CASSELS ALSO SAID THE DIVISION HAS COMPLETED PLANS FOR HANDLING COMMONWEALTH PRISONERS OF WAR HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS WHEN THEY ARE RELEASED.

THE TALL, SLIM GENERAL TALKED TO CORRESPONDENTS AT A PRESS CONFERENCE AT THE DIVISION HEADQUARTERS.

CASSELS NOTED THAT ABOUT 1,500 DIVISION SOLDIERS RECENTLY WERE WITHOUT PARKAS BECAUSE THE EQUIPMENT SHIPPED TO KOREA FAILED TO INCLUDE ENOUGH LARGE SIZES.

"WE COULD HAVE EQUIPPED A DIVISION OF GURKHAS (SMALL-STATURED INDIAN TROOPS) WITH MORE THAN TWO OUTFITS TO A MAN, BUT CERTAINLY NOT A DIVISION OF BRITISH SOLDIERS," SAID CASSELS.

THE GENERAL SAID THAT WHEN IT WAS FIRST REALIZED THE SIZES WERE WRONG, A QUICK INVENTORY WAS MADE OF ALL WINTER STORES. IT WAS FOUND THE CANADIANS HAD ENOUGH TO MAKE UP THE DEFICIENCIES, WITH SOME TO SPARE.

CASSELS SAID CLEARANCE HAD TO BE OBTAINED FROM OTTAWA, LONDON AND MELBOURNE FOR THE DOLLAR EXCHANGE.

"NONETHELESS," CASSELS SAID, "THINGS MOVED SO SPEEDILY THAT FROM THE DAY WE FIRST ASSESSED OUR TROUBLE UNTIL THE PARKAS ACTUALLY WERE ISSUED ONLY TWO WEEKS PASSED."

THE GENERAL SAID THAT 2,000 PARKAS, ALL LARGE SIZES, WERE OBTAINED FROM THE CANADIANS. HE SAID THE EIGHTH ARMY WAS NOT APPROACHED FOR SUPPLIES BECAUSE "THE RESOURCES TO MEET THE NEED WERE ALREADY IN THE FAMILY."

CC740ACS

A76KX (DT)
(WEST OUT)

SEOUL,KOREA,JAN.17-(AP)-MORE THAN 250,000 SOUTH KOREAN ORPHANS AND PRIMARY SCHOOL CHILDREN ARE BEING INOCULATED AGAINST TUBERCULOSIS BY THE UNITED NATIONS CIVIL ASSISTANCE COMMAND. A RECENT SURVEY SHOWED MORE THAN 800,000 TUBERCULOSIS CASES IN KOREA. KAO

VR646ACS

A112FX
JAPEBUDGET (160)
TOKYO, JAPAN, 17-(AP)-ALLIED OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS TODAY APPROVED A PROPOSED $2,366,000,000 (B) BUDGET FOR JAPAN EVEN AS AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS NONE OF RUSSIA'S BUSINESS HOW MUCH JAPAN SPENT FOR DEFENSE.
A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE ALLIED COUNCIL FOR JAPAN WAS HELD AT THE REQUEST OF MAJ.GEN. A.P.KISLENKO, SOVIET DELEGATE WHO WANTED TO KNOW IF IT WAS TRUE JAPAN PLANNED TO SPEND $613,000,000 FOR DEFENSE. HE CALLED IT AN "UNWARRANTED EXPENSE."
U.S.AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J.SEBALD TOLD KISLENKO IT WAS UP TO THE JAPANESE TO DECIDE HOW MUCH TO SPEND AND COMMUNIST PRESSURE MADE THE EXPENDITURE NECESSARY.
AUSTRALIAN AND CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATES RAPPED KISLENKO FOR ASKING THE QUESTION AND SEBALD FOR HIS LENGTHY REPLY.
JAPANESE FINANCE MINISTER KAYATO IKEDA DISCLOSED LATER $613,000,000 WAS WHAT THE JAPANESE CABINET PROPOSED FOR DEFENSE AND WORLD WAR TWO EXPENSES BUT THE FIGURE WAS INCREASED TO $636,000,000 AT THE REQUEST OF OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES. IKEDA SAID IT WOULD SUBMIT THE BUDGET TO PARLIAMENT WHEN IT RECONVENES NEXT WEEK.
BP7APS

JAN 19 1952

A116FX
TOKYO,JAN.17-(AP)-NEWSPAPERS IN TOKYO AND NATIONALIST CHINA LOOKED WITHOUT ENTHUSIASM TODAY ON A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT DECISION TO SEEK A PEACE TREATY WITH THE NATIONALISTS AND IGNORE RED CHINA.
TOKYO BUSINESS NEWSPAPERS INDICATED JAPAN WANTS TO TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA ULTIMATELY.
DISPATCHES FROM FORMOSA SAID NATIONALISTS WERE UNHAPPY BECAUSE JAPAN WANTS TO RECOGNIZE CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT ONLY IN TERRITORY IT ACTUALLY CONTROLS.
NATIONALIST OFFICIALS HAD NO COMMENT.
THE JAPANESE POLICY WAS SET FORTH IN A LETTER FROM PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TO U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES.
CC711APS NM

B58KX Q
APW
TOKYO,JAN 17 (AP)-A JOINT SURVEY WILL BE MADE BY JAPAN AND INDONESIA OF SUNKEN JAPANESE SHIPS IN INDONESIAN WATERS, KYODO NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY.
THIS WOULD BE IN LINE WITH THE REPORTED AGREEMENT THAT JAPAN WILL SALVAGE AND DELIVER THE SUNKEN SHIPS TO INDONESIA AS PART OF THE REPARATIONS AGREEMENT. SEVENTEEN SHIPS TOTALING AROUND 50,000 GROSS TONS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN SUNK IN INDONESIAN WATERS.
GG741ACS

A80FX
(120)
TOKYO,JAN.17-(AP)-A GROUP OF JAPANESE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC LEADERS TODAY ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM SOVIET RUSSIA TO ATTEND A WORLD ECONOMIC CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW NEXT APRIL.
KEI HOASHI, JAPANESE ECONOMIST AND FORMER CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS (SENATE), TOLD KYODO NEWS SERVICE 12 TO 13 JAPANESE WOULD GO TO MOSCOW. ONLY NINE ARE KNOWN TO HAVE RECEIVED INVITATIONS.
THE GROUP DECIDED TO ACCEPT AT A MEETING TODAY, HOASHI SAID. ALL WERE DESCRIBED BY THE JAPANESE PRESS AS NON-COMMUNISTS. INCLUDED WERE TWO MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS AND SEVERAL INDUSTRIALISTS.
HOASHI SAID, "THE CONFERENCE IS PURELY ECONOMIC AND NOT POLITICAL AT ALL. WORLD BUSINESS LEADERS ARE EXPECTED TO COME. I THINK WE SHOULD ATTEND AND SPEAK OUT WHAT WE WANT."
CC459APS

A125KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO,JAN 17 (AP)-IN AN ALMOST UNPRECEDENTED CRITICISM OF AN OCCUPATION AGENCY, TOKYO'S LARGEST NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY: JAPANESE ARE FED UP WITH AN AMERICAN-ORDERED RADIO "SOAP OPERA" ON THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE.
THE PROGRAM IS "ERIKO TO TOMONI," WHICK MEANS "THE DAILY LIFE OF MISS ERIKO." IT RELATES HER EXPERIENCES IN REMODELING HER LIFE ALONG DEMOCRATIC LINES.
THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAID THE PROGRAM HAS BECOME UNPOPULAR EVEN WITH ITS ACTORS. THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY INTIMATED JAPANESE RESENT BEING LECTURED ON DEMOCRACY BECAUSE THEY FEEL THEY UNDERSTAND IT NOW.
B932ACS NM

JAN 19 1952

B46KX (Q) (INDIAN)
(APW) (100)
YOKOHAMA,JAN.17-(AP)-REPLACEMENTS HAVE ARRIVED FOR THE 60TH INDIAN FIELD AMBULANCE UNIT IN KOREA. THE 124 MEN REACHED THIS PORT YESTERDAY AND ARE CONTINUING TO KOREA.
BRIG.L.P.SEN, MILITARY ADVISER TO THE INDIAN MISSION IN KOREA; LT.COL.P.CHOWDRY, LIAISON OFFICER OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, AND MAJ.N.B.BARNERJEA, EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE AMBULANCE UNIT, GREETED THE REPLACEMENTS WHEN THE INDIAN LINER SANTHIA DOCKED.
THE 60TH LANDED IN KOREA NOV. 20, 1950, WITH FIVE OFFICERS AND 112 ENLISTED MEN. IT WAS IN SOME OF KOREA'S BLOODIEST FIGHTING.
VR6'21ACS NM ASKT

B75KX (Q)
(130)
HONOLULU, JAN. 17-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. JOSEPH SMITH, COMMANDER OF THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE, ARRIVED AT HICKAM AIR FORCE BASE TODAY EN ROUTE TO TOKYO AND KOREA TO INSPECT MATS BASES AND UNITS.
THE GENERAL, WHO ORGANIZED THE BERLIN AIRLIFT, REAIRMED THAT A PACIFIC AIRLIFT STANDS READY TO BRING HOME THE 3,198 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA WITHIN TEN DAYS OF THEIR RELEASE, AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.
THE PACIFIC AIRLIFT IS NOW BRINGING HOME WAR WOUNDED IN DAILY FLIGHTS. EVACUATING PRISONERS TO JAPAN FOR MEDICAL EXAMINATION AND THEN BRINGING THEM HOME TO THE U. S. WOULD NOT EFFECT THE MERCY LIFT OF WOUNDED, SMITH SAID, AS THE AIRLIFT IS OPERATING AT ONLY 25 PER CENT OF CAPACITY.
SMITH WILL STAY HERE TWO DAYS BEFORE CONTINUING TO TOKYO WHERE HE HOPES TO MEET WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, U. N. SUPREME COMMANDER.
FJ10260PCS

B56KX (Q)
GUAM,JAN.17-(AP)-A 20-MAN PATROL FAILED TODAY TO FIND A GROUP OF FORMER JAPANESE SOLDIERS APPARENTLY STILL ROAMING NORTHERN GUAM, UNAWARE THAT THE WAR IS OVER.
ANOTHER BETTER EQUIPPED PATROL IS TO TAKE UP THE CHASE IMMEDIATELY
THE STRAGGLERS ARE BELIEVED TO BE WELL ARMED WITH GUNS AND AMMUNITION STOLEN FROM A U.S. NAVY DUMP.
THE UNSUCCESSFUL PATROL WAS LED BY WILLIAM H.BROCK OF WINDER, GA., WHO CAPTURED FIVE JAPANESE IN THE SAME AREA NOT LONG AGO.
GG735ACS

A77KX
(WEST OUT)
MANILA,JAN.17-(AP)-THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION SAID TODAY CHINESE IN THE PHILIPPINES ARE RECEIVING CABLEGRAMS FROM PERSONS IN COMMUNIST CHINA ASKING FOR MONEY.
THE BUREAU SAID IT INTERCEPTED AND DECODED FOUR CABLES.
IT ESTIMATED THAT CHINESE IN THE PHILIPPINES HAVE SENT "CLOSE TO $1,000,000" TO RELATIVES IN CHINA IN RECENT MONTHS.
VR647ACS NM

A117 (300)
LONDON, JAN. 17-(AP)-BRITAIN IMPLIED IN A HURT TONE TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES PRESSURED JAPAN INTO PROMISING RECOGNITION OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK.
ASKED AT HIS DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE TO COMMENT ON THE JAPANESE MOVE, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID:
"OUR VIEW HAS BEEN AND CONTINUES TO BE THAT WE CONSIDER THAT NO PRESSURE SHOULD BE BROUGHT TO BEAR ON THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO ENTER INTO ANY COMMITTMENTS IN THIS MATTER UNTIL THE (JAPANESE) PEACE TREATY HAS BEEN SIGNED AND JAPAN IS A SOVEREIGN STATE.
"WE CONSIDER THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SHOULD FOLLOW THE COURSE WHICH APPEARS TO BE IN ITS OWN BEST INTERESTS."
ASKED IF HIS REPLY MEANT THAT BRITAIN FELT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD EXERTED PRESSURE ON JAPAN, THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO AMPLIFY.
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND THE UNITED STATES ARE AT ODDS OVER RECOGNITION OF CHINA. BRITAIN HAS RECOGNIZED COMMUNIST CHINA, THE UNITED STATES THE NATIONALIST CHINESE.
THE JAPANESE PROMISE WAS MADE IN A LETTER TO JOHN FOSTER DULLES, U.S. AMBASSADOR AT LARGE AND PRIME MOVER IN WRITING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
THE LETTER WAS DATED DEC. 24. IT WAS RELEASED FOR PUBLICATION ONLY TWO DAYS AGO. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN HAD BEEN ADVISED OF THE LETTER'S CONTENTS JUST BEFORE IT WAS PUBLISHED.
"THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IS AWARE OF OUR VIEWS AND HAS BEEN INFORMED OF THEM ON NUMEROUS OCCASIONS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
THERE WAS AN UNOFFICIAL SUGGESTION THAT PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL MAY TAKE THE MATTER UP WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN THEIR WASHINGTON TALKS TOMORROW.
MANY BRITISH OFFICIALS FEEL THAT THE CHINESE MAINLAND IS A PRIME SOURCE OF MATERIALS AND A MARKET FOR MANUFACTURES FOR JAPAN. THEY THINK THAT WITHOUT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, JAPAN MAY LOSE THESE RAW MATERIALS AND MARKETS.
SOME OFFICIALS ADVANCED THE THEORY THAT THE JAPANESE PROMISE TO RECOGNIZE CHIANG KAI-SHEK, RATHER THAN THE COMMUNISTS, MAY HAVE BEEN DESIGNED TO GET QUICK RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY BY THE U.S. SENATE.
TU1017AES

JAN 19 1952

A88WX
PRECEDE LONDON (A117) JAPAN
WASHINGTON,JAN 17-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY JAPAN'S DECISION TO DEAL WITH NATIONALIST RATHER THAN RED CHINA WAS BASED ON SELF INTEREST AND WAS NOT THE RESULT OF AMERICAN PRESSURE.
PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHITA ANNOUNCED THE DECISION IN A LETTER TO AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY. IN LONDON TODAY, A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN GAVE THE IMPRESSION, IN COMMENTING ON THE JAPANESE MOVE, THAT BRITAIN CONSIDERED THE ACTION TO BE DUE TO AMERICAN PRESSURE.
LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, TOLD REPORTERS HOWEVER, THAT THE DECISION WAS JAPAN'S ALONE AND WAS BASED ON SELF INTEREST. HE SAID THAT YOSHITA IN HIS LETTER EXPLAINED THAT THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS TRYING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT AND THAT THE LATEST RED CHINA-SOVIET TREATY WAS, IN EFFECT, A MILITARY ALLIANCE AGAINST JAPAN.
HY10PES

A65
(120)
YORK, ENG., JAN.17-(AP)-A CHURCH OF ENGLAND BISHOP SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE IMPOSITION OF COMMUNISM ON CHINA MAY HAVE PROVIDED AN OPPORTUNITY FOR SPREADING CHRISTIANITY THERE DESPITE THE "EXTREMELY DELICATE AND DANGEROUS" POSITION OF CHINESE CHRISTIANS.
UNDER COMMUNISM, DR.C.R.CLAXTON, BISHOP OF WARRINGTON TOLD THE YORK CONVOCATION, "THERE IS AN AMAZING SPREAD OF LITERACY" IN CHINA. THE SAME IS TRUE IN THE NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OF INDIA AND AFRICA, HE SAID.
"CAN THE CHURCHES SEIZE THE OPPORTUNITY OF GIVING CHRISTIAN LITERATURE IN ORDER THAT THE PEOPLE MAY FOR THE FIRST TIME HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY OF READING IT?" HE ASKED.
THE BISHOP DID NOT OFFER ANY SUGGESTIONS ON HOW CHRISTIAN LITERATURE WAS TO BE DELIVERED TO THE CHINESE.
JM839PES

A211
AMS BUDGET (580)
NIGHT LEAD U.N. ROUNDUP
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
PARIS, JAN. 17-(AP-RUSSIA'S ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY OMINOUSLY DECLARED TODAY THAT "UNREASONABLE DEMANDS PRESENTED BY THE AMERICAN COMMAND CAN GIVE NO HOPE FOR A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION" OF KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM.
HE CALLED U.S. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET A CANNIBAL AND A KILLER IN A VITROLIC SPEECH BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE ON BEHALF OF A SOVIET OMNIBUS PEACE PLAN THAT THE MAJORITY VIEWED WITH DISTASTE.
THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE VOTED SOON AFTERWARD, 53 TO FIVE (SOVIET BLOC), TO SEND MOSCOW'S REVISED PLAN FOR ATOMIC CONTROLS TO THE NEW 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, WHICH IS TO START WORK IN NEW YORK ONLY AFTER THE PRESENT GENERAL ASSEMBLY ADJOURNS.
THE COMMITTEE THEN QUICKLY KILLED THE REST OF VISHINSKY'S PROPOSALS, INCLUDING A CALL FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA, RETREAT FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL BY BOTH SIDES AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS AND VOLUNTEERS IN 90 DAYS.
VISHINSKY SPOKE A FEW HOURS AFTER RUSSIA INTERVENED, FOR THE FIRST TIME IN FOUR YEARS, IN THE KASHMIR DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN. SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK TOOK THE SIDE OF INDIA IN A SURPRISE SPEECH IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND DENOUNCED WESTERN MEDIATION EFFORTS.
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS EXPECTED TO RATIFY FINALLY LATE NEXT WEEK THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE'S DECISION FOR THE NEW COMMISSION TO STUDY THOROUGHLY VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL FOR A SIMULTANEOUS BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS AND ESTABLISHMENT OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS ON ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.
IN HIS TWO-HOUR SPEECH, VISHINSKY SAID WESTERN ARGUMENTS AGAINST CONSIDERING THE WHOLE KOREAN ISSUE UNTIL AN ARMISTICE IS DECIDED, WHICH THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE HAS ENDORSED, ARE "HYPOCRITICAL." HE SAID DELEGATES HAD TOLD HIM RUSSIA COULD STOP THE WAR WITH ONE WORD AND CALLED THIS "DEMAGOGUERY."
THE RUSSIAN SAID THAT THE PSYCHOLOGY OF VAN FLEET, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA, AND THE OTHER "CANNIBALS TODAY" WAS TO "KILL, TO MAIM, TO BURN CHILDREN, WOMEN, OLD MEN, PRIESTS, DOCTORS." HE CALLED THIS THE PSYCHOLOGY OF A "LATTER DAY CANNIBAL" AND SAID VAN FLEET WAS UNFIT TO CONDUCT TRUCE TALKS.
ACTUALLY, VAN FLEET IS NOT CONDUCTING THE TRUCE TALKS. THE

ARMISTICE DELEGATION REPRESENTS THE U.N. COMMAND. VAN FLEET IS STRICTLY A MILITARY COMMANDER.

VISHINSKY REPEATED PREVIOUS ASSERTIONS IN COMMITTEE DEBATE THAT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO ACCEPT AN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS ON A ONE-FOR-ONE BASIS AND HE CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS VIOLATING THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS CALLING FOR REPATRIATION OF ALL WAR PRISONERS IN THE EVENT OF AN ARMISTICE.

"ON WHOM DOES THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES DEPEND--ON US?" HE ASKED. "NOT AT ALL. ON THOSE WHO PUT UP UNREASONABLE DEMANDS."

A212

HE CONCLUDED THAT THE "UNREASONABLE DEMANDS PRESENTED BY THE AMERICAN COMMAND CAN GIVE NO HOPE FOR A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION" OF THE TRUCE TALKS.

VISHINSKY QUOTED VAN FLEET AS SAYING HE WAS "SATISFIED" WITH WAR DESTRUCTION IN NORTH KOREA AND THE CRITICAL STATE OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION.

THAT QUOTATION WAS A DISTORTION OF A REMARK VAN FLEET MADE IN AN INTERVIEW JAN. 13 IN COMMENTING ON THE PROLONGED ARMISTICE TALKS. VAN FLEET SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE FINDING THE WAR A "TERRIBLE DRAIN" AND NEEDED, AND WANTED, AN ARMISTICE.

"I AM SATISFIED," VAN FLEET ADDED, "THAT THE NORTHERN PART OF KOREA IS SO BADLY DESTROYED THAT THE REDS LACK FOOD, CLOTHING AND SHELTER, AND THE POPULATION IS IN A VERY CRITICAL CONDITION."

VAN FLEET WAS USING THE WORD "SATISFIED" IN THE SENSE OF CONVINCED AND NOT FULFILMENT OF A DESIRE.

THE RUSSIAN WORD VISHINSKY USED FOR "SATISFIED" WAS "UDOVLETVOREN", WHICH MEANS SATISFIED IN THE SENSE OF PLEASE. FOR AN ACCURATE TRANSLATION VISHINSKY MIGHT BETTER HAVE USED "UBYEZHDYON."

VI

WHICH MEANS SATISFIED IN THE SENSE OF PLEASED. FOR AN ACCURATE TRANSLATION VISHINSKY MIGHT BETTER HAVE USED "UBYEZHDYON."

VISHINSKY FAILED TO GIVE FURTHER LIGHT ON HIS PROPOSALS FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO PROCLAIM NOW A BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS AND FOR LEGAL PROHIBITION AND CONTROL SIMULTANEOUSLY AT A LATER DATE, AFTER CONTROLS HAD BEEN WORKED OUT. BUT HE SAID SUCH A PROCLAMATION WOULD HAVE A GREAT MORAL VALUE AND EASE PEOPLES' FEARS.

"THE AMERICANS," HE SAID, "DON'T WANT ANY CONTROL OF ANY KIND--THEY LIKE TO TALK ABOUT CONTROL IN ORDER TO DROWN OUT THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

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TU/WD258PES

A174

-95-

THIRD LEAD U.N.

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, JAN. 17-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THERE IS "NO HOPE" FOR SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM.

IN SPITE OF THIS, THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE REJECTED THE SOVIET UNION'S NEW OMNIBUS PEACE PLAN, WHICH INCLUDED CALLS FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA, RETREAT FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL BY BOTH SIDES AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS. A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL TO MOVE THE ARMISTICE TALKS FROM KOREA TO HIGHER LEVELS IN PARIS PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN REJECTED.

VISHINSKY SAID "UNREASONABLE DEMANDS PRESENTED BY THE AMERICAN COMMAND CAN GIVE NO HOPE FOR SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION" OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS NOW GOING ON AT PANMUNJOM.

IN A SLASHING SPEECH BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE, VISHINSKY CALLED U.S. GEN. (CORRECT) JAMES A. VAN FLEET A "CANNIBAL" UNFITTED TO CONDUCT THE TALKS.

ACTUALLY, VAN FLEET IS NOT CONDUCTING THE KOREAN TALKS AND HAS HAD NO CONNECTION WITH THE NEGOTIATIONS. HE IS STRICTLY MILITARY COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY. THE ARMISTICE DELEGATION REPRESENTS THE U.N. COMMAND IN THE TALKS.

HE ALSO ACCUSED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON OF NOT WANTING ANY FORM OF ATOMIC CONTROL AND DOING HIS BEST TO UNDERMINE RUSSIAN ATTEMPTS TO GET IT.

NEVERTHELESS, THE COMMITTEE SENT VISHINSKY'S ATOM PROGRAM TO THE NEWLY CREATED DISARMAMENT COMMISSION FOR INTENSIVE STUDY. THE VOTE ON A BRITISH-FRENCH-AMERICAN RESOLUTION SUGGESTING THIS COURSE WAS 53 TO 5, WITH TWO ABSTENTIONS.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO THREW OUT VISHINSKY'S PEACE PLAN, CALLING FOR A BIG FIVE PACT TO INCLUDE RED CHINA. IT WAS A PARAGRAPH-BY-PARAGRAPH VOTE ON THE VISHINSKY OMNIBUS PLAN ADVANCING SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR DISARMAMENT AND ENDING WORLD TENSIONS.

THE VOTES FOLLOWED A TWO-HOUR TIRADE BY VISHINSKY IN WHICH THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, WITH MOUNTING FUR, SHOUTED THAT "ONLY HYPOCRITES" COULD WANT TO LEAVE THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS IN THE HANDS OF VAN FLEET AND THE U.N. MILITARY LEADERS.

VISHINSKY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE ATTACK ON THE U.N. TRUCE NEGOTIATORS IN KOREA CALLED TO MIND REPORTS FROM PANMUNJOM THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE DELIBERATELY STALLING THE TALKS. THE SOVIET ATTACK RAISED AT ONCE THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE COMMUNIST SIDE MIGHT DENOUNCE THE TALKS AND CALL THEM OFF.

VISHINSKY ASSAILED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON FOR SAYING THE SOVIET UNION'S PLAN TO BAN THE A-BOMB WOULD BE A "PAPER PROHIBITION." HE HEAPED SCORN ON U.S. DELEGATE ERNEST GROSS FOR SAYING YESTERDAY THAT THE U.S. WOULD HAVE IMPORTANT NEW PROPOSALS TO MAKE TO THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

VISHINSKY QUOTED ACHESON AS SAYING HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT SUCH NEW PROPOSALS, AND THEN ACCUSED GROSS OF "DREAMING THEM UP" WITHOUT CONSULTING HIS CHIEF.

VISHINSKY'S OMNIBUS PLAN WAS VOTED DOWN IN THIS WAY:

ON THE PROPOSAL FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE FIRE AND WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL IN KOREA, FIVE (SOVIET BLOC) IN FAVOR, 42 AGAINST, 12 ABSTENTIONS.

ON WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA, SEVEN IN FAVOR, 42 AGAINST, 10 ABSTENTIONS.

ON THE PROPOSAL TO CONDEMN MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE U.N. CHARTER, FIVE (SOVIET BLOC) IN FAVOR, 46 AGAINST, SEVEN ABSTENTIONS.

ON THE PROPOSED FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT, 11 TO 35 WITH 13 ABSTAINING.

THERE WAS NO VOTE ON THE SOVIET RESOLUTION AS A WHOLE.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER QUOTED THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AS REPORTING THAT GENERAL VAN FLEET WAS "PERFECTLY SATISFIED" WITH WAR DESTRUCTION IN NORTH KOREA AND THE CRITICAL STATE OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION.

"THOSE ARE THE STATEMENTS OF A BLOOD-THIRSTY MAN-- OF A CANNIBAL," VISHINSKY DECLARED.

"THIS IS WHAT THOSE WHO INSIST ON MILITARY NEGOTIATIONS ARE COVERING UP."

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VISHINSKY'S QUOTATION WAS A DISTORTION OF A REMARK GEN. VAN FLEET MADE IN AN INTERVIEW JAN. 13. VAN FLEET WAS COMMENTING ON THE DRAGGED OUT ARMISTICE TALKS AND SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE FINDING THE WAR A "TERRIBLE DRAIN" AND NEEDED AND WANTED THE ARMISTICE. THEN HE ADDED:

"I AM SATISFIED THE NORTHERN PART OF KOREA IS SO BADLY DESTROYED THAT THE REDS LACK FOOD, CLOTHING AND SHELTER AND THE POPULATION OF NORTH KOREA IS IN VERY CRITICAL CONDITION."

HIS USAGE OF THE WORD "SATISFIED" WAS IN THE SENSE OF UNDERSTANDING THE SITUATION, NOT FULFILMENT OF A DESIRE.

VISHINSKY WAS DISCUSSING AN OMNIBUS RUSSIAN PEACE PLAN WHICH INCLUDED AS ONE OF ITS FEATURES A DEMAND THAT THE U.N. VOTE FOR WITHDRAWAL OF OPPOSING FORCES IN KOREA FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL AND THE EVACUATION OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM THE PENINSULA.

THE WEST HAS INSISTED THAT VISHINSKY'S REPEATED EFFORTS TO HAVE THE U.N. INTERVENE IN THE TALKS ON A POLITICAL LEVEL COULD BREAK UP THE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM.

THE SOVIET PLAN ALSO DEMANDS THAT THE U.N. BRAND MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AS INCONSISTENT WITH MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. AND CALLS FOR A NEW BIG FIVE PEACE PACT.

THE U.N. HAS ALREADY VOTED NOT TO TAKE UP KOREA UNTIL A MILITARY ARMISTICE IS REACHED AT THE FRONT.

EARLIER IN THIS SESSION IT TURNED DOWN A PROPOSAL BY VISHINSKY THAT A SPECIAL HIGH-LEVEL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING BE CALLED TO DEAL WITH THE ISSUE.

DEFEATED ON THAT, VISHINSKY TRIED TO GET THE ASSEMBLY TO TAKE A HAND IN THE TALKS AND THIS PROPOSAL IS AN ATTEMPT TO GET IT TO ENDORSE THE RUSSIAN VIEW ON HOW TO END THE WAR.

VISHINSKY DENIED WESTERN CHARGES THAT THE SOVIET UNION COULD STOP THE KOREAN WAR WHENEVER IT WANTED. ON THE OTHER HAND, HE CLAIMED, AN END TO THE WAR DEPENDS ON CESSATION OF UNREASONABLE AMERICAN DEMANDS.

HE DESCRIBED THE U.S. CLAIMS FOR EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR AS ONE OF THESE. HE DESCRIBED THE U.S. AS IN EFFECT, INSISTING ON RETURN OF ALL HER PRISONERS WHILE ONLY SENDING SOME OF THE REDS BACK.

ON THE QUESTION OF ATOMIC CONTROL, WHICH IS ALSO PART OF HIS PLAN, VISHINSKY DECLINED TO AMPLIFY APPRECIABLY STATEMENTS HE HAD MADE EARLIER. INSTEAD, HE DEVOTED MOST OF THIS SECTION OF HIS SPEECH TO AN ATTACK ON THE WESTERN POWERS FOR TRYING TO TRANSFER THIS SECTION OF HIS RESOLUTION TO THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER OFFERED LAST SATURDAY TO CCEPT SIMULTANEOUS EFFEC

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THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER OFFERED LAST SATURDAY TO ACCEPT SIMULTANEOUS EFFECTIVENESS OF ATOMIC CONTROL AND BANNING OF THE ATOMIC WEAPON. HE ALSO ACCEPTED CONTINUING INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION OF ATOMIC FACILITIES INSTEAD OF PRE-ARRANGED VISITS BY INSPECTORS TO AGREED FACILITIES AT SPECIFIED TIMES.

THE WEST ASKED HIM TO EXPAND THIS AND TELL EXACTLY WHAT HE MEANT.

VISHINSKY SAID TODAY: "I DON'T INTEND TO SATISFY THE CURIOSITY OF THESE GENTLEMEN. WE ARE NOT IN SCHOOL. YOU ARE NOT THE TEACHERS-- I AM NOT THE PUPIL."

HE SAID HIS QUESTIONERS WERE SO IGNORANT, IT MADE IT DIFFICULT FOR HIM TO CONDUCT A "DECENT ARGUMENT."

AFTER MORE THAN TWO MONTHS OF INVOLVED DEBATE THE WESTERN POWERS DREW UP A DISARMAMENT PLAN WHICH CALLS FOR EVENTUAL BANNING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AFTER RIGID SYSTEMS OF DISCLOSURE, INSPECTION AND CONTROL ARE SET UP.

WITHOUT COOPERATION FROM RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES, HOWEVER, DELEGATES TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ADMIT NO DISARMAMENT CAN BE CARRIED OUT.

VISHINSKY MADE RUSSIA'S BIGGEST CONCESSIONS TO WESTERN IDEAS SATURDAY WHEN HE AGREED TO SETTING UP CONTROLS AT THE SAME TIME THE BOMB IS BANNED. BUT HE STILL INSISTED THE ASSEMBLY DECLARE THE BOMB OUTLAWED, JUST FOR ITS MORAL EFFECT.

HE ALSO AGREED TO CONTINUING INSPECTION OF ATOMIC FACILITIES, PROVIDING NO INTERFERENCE IN A NATION'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS IS INVOLVED, THUS RETREATING FROM SOVIET INSISTENCE THAT INSPECTION BE ONLY PERIODIC.

WESTERN DELEGATES SAY THEY ARE AGREEABLE TO BANNING THE ATOM BOMB AND REDUCING THE BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS, BUT THAT THE PROCESS MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY FIRM GUARANTEES THAT RUSSIA IS DOING THE SAME. OTHERWISE THEY SAY, RUSSIA COULD USE THE PROGRAM TO GAIN A ONE-SIDED ADVANTAGE IN THE ARMS RACE.

SC658AES

A137

PARIS, JAN. 17-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY TODAY EXPRESSED HIS SYMPATHY TO U.S. AMBASSADOR PHILIP C. JESSUP BECAUSE OF REPUBLICAN ATTACKS ON THE AMERICAN DIPLOMAT.

"I LEARNED WITH SOME DISMAY," VISHINSKY SAID IN THE COURSE OF A SPEECH TO THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE, OF THE ATTACK ON JESSUP BY 38 REPUBLICAN SENATORS. THE SENATORS DECLARED JESSUP DID NOT HAVE THE CONFIDENCE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND LEANED TOWARD UN-AMERICAN ASSOCIATIONS.

IF CALLED BEFORE CONGRESS, THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SAID, "I WOULD HAVE TO TESTIFY THAT HE (JESSUP) WAS THE MOST ARRANT DEFENDER OF THE AMERICAN WAY OF THOUGHT.

"I MUST EXPRESS MY SYMPATHY WITH MR. JESSUP."

JESSUP WAS NOT IN THE ROOM WHEN VISHINSKY SPOKE.

TU1059AES

JAN 19

A87WX

JESSUP-BRIDGE (320)

WASHINGTON,JAN 17-(AP)-SENATOR BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID TODAY THAT AMBASSADOR PHILIP JESSUP'S "USEFULNESS IS OVER" AFTER ANDREI VISHINSKY'S COMMENT IN PARIS THAT JESSUP HAS "MY SYMPATHY."

"IF I WERE THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, I'D SEND JESSUP A TELEGRAM AND TELL HIM TO TAKE THE PLANE HOME TONIGHT," BRIDGES SHOUTED IN THE SENATE.

"OBVIOUSLY IF JESSUP IS SATISFACTORY TO VISHINSKY AND RUSSIA, HE CAN'T BE SATISFACTORY TO THE UNITED STATES.

"THIS IS JUST ANOTHER PROOF OF THE UNFITNESS OF JESSUP FOR HIS POSITION."

THERE WAS SOME APPLAUSE IN THE GALLERY WHEN BRIDGES FINISHED.

MAJORITY LEADER MCFARLAND (D-ARIZ) COMMENTED THAT "I DON'T THINK WE OUGHT TO PAY MUCH ATTENTION TO WHAT THE RUSSIANS SAY."

"IF THEY WANT TO ATTACK A MAN, THEY BRAG ON HIM," HE SAID.

"THE RUSSIANS ARE VERY CLEVER IN THE REMARKS THEY MAKE. IF THEY WANT TO GET THE OPPOSITE EFFECT, THEY KNOW HOW TO DO IT."

VISHINSKY, THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, COMMENTED AT A UNITED NATIONS MEETING IN PARIS TODAY ON A RESOLUTION OF 38 REPUBLICAN SENATORS LOOKING TOWARD THE RECALL OF JESSUP AS A U. S. DELEGATE TO THE MEETING.

THE RUSSIAN OFFICIAL SAID HE "LEARNED WITH SOME DISMAY" OF THE RESOLUTION AND ADDED:

"IF CALLED BEFORE CONGRESS, I WOULD HAVE TO TESTIFY THAT HE (JESSUP) WAS THE MOST ARRANT DEFENDER OF THE AMERICAN WAY OF THOUGHT.

"I MUST EXPRESS MY SYMPATHY WITH MR. JESSUP."

SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), WHO HAS ACCUSED JESSUP OF HAVING FOLLOWED "ALL THE TWISTS AND TURNS OF THE COMMUNIST LINE," HAD THIS COMMENT:

"I CAN WELL UNDERSTAND WHY VISHINSKY AND STALIN AND THE REST OF THE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE DISMAYED AT THE THOUGHT OF HAVING JESSUP REMOVED FROM A POSITION OF POWER IN THIS GOVERNMENT."

BRIDGES, WHO INTRODUCED THE JESSUP RESOLUTION LAST WEEK, READ A DISPATCH QUOTING VISHINSKY TO THE SENATE JUST BEFORE IT QUIT TODAY.

THE MINORITY LEADER CALLED VISHINSKY'S REMARKS A "FOOTSIE-TOOTSIE EXHIBITION" WITH JESSUP AND SAID THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER HAD PRAISED "HIS PAL, MR. JESSUP."

HY957PES

(150)

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING IS FILED FOR MEMBERS WISHING TO PLAY THE VOTE ON VISHINSKY'S OMNIBUS PEACE PLAN OVER HIS KOREAN DECLARATIONS).

OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD U.N. ROUNDUP

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

PARIS, JAN 17-(AP)-THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE APPROVED TODAY A WESTERN MOVE TO SEND RUSSIA'S REVISED ATOMIC CONTROL PLAN TO THE NEW DISARMAMENT COMMISSION AND THEN KILLED THE REMAINDER OF THEMOSCOW PEACE PACKAGE, RUSSIA'S MAJOR ITEM IN THIS ASSEMBLY.

THE ACTION CAME AFTER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY IN A TWO-HOUR SPEECH DECLARED U.S. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET A "LATTER-DAY CANNIBAL" AND OMINOUSLY WARNED THERE WOULD BE NO ARMISTICE IN KOREA SO LONG AS THE UNITED STATES PUT UP "UNREASONABLE DEMANDS" AT PANMUNJOM.

THE COMMITTEE VOTED 53 TO 5 (SOVIET BLOC) WITH TWO ABSTENTIONS, ARGENTINA AND INDIA, FOR THE PROPOSAL OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE TO REFER TO THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION VISHINSKY'S REVISED PLAN FOR A SIMULTANEOUS BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS AND ESTABLISHMENT OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS.

VISHINSKY SPOKE X X X FIFTH GRAF NIGHT LEAD A211.

MT319PES

A105

PARIS, JAN 17-(AP)-A SUDDEN, SHORT HAIL STORM, ACCOMPANIED BY SH LIGHTNING, INTERRUPTED WORK IN FOUR UNITED NATIONS COMMITTEES TODAY. DELEGATES WERE FORCED TO SUSPEND TALKING FOR FIVE TO TEN MINUTES UNTIL THE HAIL STOPPED. HAIL STONES BEAT ON SKYLIGHTS AND MADE SO N NOISE THE DELEGATES COULD NOT BE HEARD.

MT934AES

JAN 19 1952

Paris, Jan. 17--(AP)--The Social and Humanitarian Committee of th United Nations General Assembly tonight ruled out a Polish demand tha U.N. intervene to save 24 Barcelona residents whose charges are under death sentences for participating in a strike.

By a vote of 28 to 13 with 13 abstentions, the committee adopted ar 11-power resolution holding the Polish demand out of order because it was never submitted for approval for the agenda.

Spanish authorities have denied that the persons arrested in the case face death sentences.

The committee vote came after three sessions filled with procedural wrangling and attacks on the United States and its committee delegate, Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt. Among the countries whose delegates headed the fight to throw out the Polish resolution were Britain, the U.S., Brazil, The Netherlands, New Zealand, Colombia, Costa Rica, Honduras, Nicaragua, Peru, and Venezuela

Voting with Soviet bloc in favor of the Polish demand were Cuba, Guatemala, Haiti, Indonesia, Israel, Mexico, Uruguay, and Yugoslavia.

apl. goldberg 01930. rch 656p.

JAN 19 1952

paris, jan. 17-(ap)-the united nations assembly's budget committee approved today the appropriation of three million dollars to cover increased construction costs for headquarters in new york.

wallace k. harrison, head of the board of architects who designed the u.n. headquarters, told the committee that all U.N. meeting rooms will be ready for use by sept. 15.

the committee also approved appropriation of $659,100 for expenses of the u.n. high commissioner for refugees, g.j. van heuven goedhart. he had asked $750,000, but the committee approved a cut in this amount proposed by canada.

during discussion of the headquarters construction appropriation, the russian delegate said there had been extravagant and careless use of funds in the building project. byron price, assistant u.n. secretary general for administrative and financial services, said he must "repudiate in the strongest possible terms insinuations of crookedness" in connection with the construction.

JAN 19 1952

mp/goldbergs0201?

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paris, jan. 17-(ap)-francis cardinal spellman of new york arrived in paris by plane from rome today to keep a luncheon engagement with gen. dwight d. eisenhower tomorrow.

the cardinal will be eisenhower's guest at the supreme headquarters of allied powers in europe, 19 miles west of paris.

american sources said the cardinal would remain here until saturday. he is completing a round-the-world tour during which he spent christmas with troops in korea, visited southeast asia and india and conferred with pope pius XII during a stopover in rome.

mp/00100/1800

A3

AMS BUDGET (580)
NIGHT LEAD KASHMIR

JAN 19 1952

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

PARIS, JAN 17-(AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA, WHICH HAS BEEN WOOING INDIA FOR SEVERAL MONTHS, PLUNGED FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY INTO THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S FOUR-YEAR-OLD ATTEMPT TO SETTLE THE INDIAN-PAKISTAN DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR.

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A. MALIK ASSAILED WESTERN MEDIATION EFFORTS AS PART OF A PLOT TO ATTACK RUSSIA AND SAID HE LEANED TOWARD INDIA'S SIDE IN THE QUARREL OVER THE BORDER STATE.

THIS RUSSIAN STAND ON KASHMIR CAME AS MOSCOW DISPATCHES REPORTED THE SOVIETS ARE SHOWING A GREATER INTEREST IN INDIA THAN EVER BEFORE AND TRYING TO DRAW THE BIG ASIAN COUNTRY INTO CLOSER CONTACT WITH RUSSIA.

SPEAKING AT THE YEAR'S FIRST MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, MALIK TOOK ALL DELEGATES BY SURPRISE IN ANNOUNCING THAT THE SOVIET UNION SUPPORTS INDIA'S PROPOSAL TO HAVE A KASHMIR CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY DECIDE TO WHICH COUNTRY THE STATE WILL BELONG. INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE HELD A HAIR-TRIGGER TRUCE IN THEIR DISPUTE OVER POSSESSION. PRO-INDIAN FACTIONS NOW CONTROL KASHMIR'S PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

MALIK ACCUSED DR FRANK P. GRAHAM, U.N. MEDIATOR IN THE DISPUTE, OF BEING AN AGENT OF THE PENTAGON.

THE UNITED NATIONS ALREADY HAS PASSED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF INDIAN AND PAKISTANI TROOPS OCCUPYING THE STATE ON EACH SIDE OF A CEASE-FIRE LINE, TO BE FOLLOWED BY A U.N.-SPONSORED PLEBISCITE. GRAHAM, AMONG OTHER THINGS, HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET THE TWO COUNTRIES TO AGREE TO THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL.

MOST SURPRISED AT THE RUSSIAN MOVE WERE PAKISTAN'S SIR MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN, SITTING FOR THE FIRST TIME AS A SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBER, AND INDIA'S RAJESHWAR DAYAL. BOTH SIAD THEY HAD HAD NO PREVIOUS NOTICE OF MALIK'S STATEMENT.

OFFICIAL SOURCES IN NEW DELHI SAID THEY WERE TOO CONCERNED WITH NATIONAL ELECTIONS NOW GOING ON IN SOME PARTS OF INDIA TO EXPRESS ANY REACTION ON THE RUSSIAN MOVE.

WHEN THE U.N. FIRST PROPOSED THE PLEBISCITE IN KASHMIR, INDIA IMMEDIATELY REJECTED THE PLAN AND SAID SHE WOULD GO AHEAD WITH HER

PLAN TO HOLD ELECTIONS FOR A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY WHICH WOULD DECIDE THE STATE'S FUTURE.

AA

GRAHAM SPENT MUCH TIME BETWEEN NEW DELHI AND THE PAKISTAN CAPITAL AT KARACHI LAST YEAR TRYING TO BRING THE TWO COUNTRIES TO SOME AGREEMENT. HE REPORTED TODAY THAT HE HAS GOTTEN ACCORD ON A NUMBER OF CONDITIONS, BUT THAT THERE STILL IS A WIDE DIFFERENCE ON WHEN OR WHETHER A PLEBISCITE ADMINISTRATOR COULD BEGIN WORK AND ON THE SIZE OF FORCES EACH COUNTRY WOULD LEAVE IN KASHMIR DURING THE PLEBISCITE. BOTH SIDES HAVE SAID THEY MUST KEEP THEIR TROOPS IN KASHMIR, ON GROUNDS THAT THE OTHER SIDE HAS AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS.

MALIK'S STATEMENT WAS A CLEAR BID FOR INDIAN SYMPATHIES COUPLED WITH ANOTHER SOVIET BLOW AT WESTERN POLICIES.

OBSERVERS IN MOSCOW PREDICT A NUMBER OF INDIAN DELEGATIONS WILL BE INVITED TO THE RUSSIAN CAPITAL THIS YEAR AND THAT MORE SOVIET DELEGATIONS WILL TRAVEL TO INDIA. A SOVIET DELEGATION OF MOTION PICTURE ACTORS AND DIRECTORS IS NOW ENROUTE TO INDIA TO DISPLAY FILMS AT AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED FILM FESTIVAL.

MALIK CHARGED TODAY THAT AMERICAN AND BRITISH ATTEMPTS TO GET AGREEMENT ON THE KASHMIR QUESTION WERE MADE ONLY SO THEY COULD GRAB KASHMIR AND "FILL IT WITH AMERICAN AND BRITISH OCCUPATION TROOPS."

HE SAID THE TWO WESTERN POWERS WANTED TO USE KASHMIR AND PAKISTAN AS BASES AND "MILITARY SPRINGBOARDS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND NEW CHINA."

THE FACT THAT GRAHAM IS AN AMERICAN AND HIS HIGHEST MILITARY ADVISER IN KASHMIR WAS GEN. JACOB B. DEVERS, U.S. ARMY RETIRED, PROVED ALL THIS, SAID MALIK.

BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB RETORTED THAT THESE WERE "REALLY EXTRAORDINARY FANTASIES." HE CALLED ON MALIK TO RETURN TO REASON AND NOT LOOK ON THE ATTEMPT TO SOLVE THE KASHMIR PROBLEM AS A "DIABOLICAL ANGLO-AMERICAN PLOT FOR EVENTUAL INVASION OF THE SOVIET UNION."

U.S. DELEGATE ERNEST A. GROSS SPOKE BRIEFLY IN DEFENSE OF THE U.N. PROPOSAL AND OF GRAHAM'S EFFORTS TO GET THE TWO COUNTRIES TO AGREE.

THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED WITHOUT FURTHER ACTION. DELEGATES OF BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN SAID THEY ARE SENDING THE MALIK STATEMENT TO THEIR CAPITALS AND DECLINED FURTHER COMMENT.

MT427PES

JAN 19 1952

B52

(U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL 600)

(Q)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, JAN.17-(AP)-RUSSIA TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN OF PROLONGING THE DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER CONTROL OF KASHMIR IN ORDER TO TURN THAT STATE INTO A WESTERN ARMED BASE.

SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A.MALIK, IN A SURPRISE MOVE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, ALSO THREW QIS SUPPORT BEHIND INDIA'S DEMAND FOR A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY TO SETTLE KASHMIR'S FUTURE AND DENOUNCED A U.N. PLAN FOR A PLEBISCITE, WHICH PAKISTAN HAS SUPPORTED.

MALIK'S BITTER SPEECH TO THE COUNCIL HAD THE EFFECT OF DRAGGING THE KASHMIR QUESTION INTO THE WORLD PATTERN OF EAST-WEST DISPUTES.

HE DENOUNCED U.N. MEDIATION EFFORTS IN THE HIMALAYAN STATE COVETED BY BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN AS DESIGNED TO HAND OVER THE COUNTRY TO "ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS".

BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB JEERED AT MALIKS PICTURE OF "DIABOLICAL ANGLO-AMERICANS" HIDING BEHIND ALL CONSTRUCTIVE ATTEMPTS TO SOLVE WORLD PROBLEMS.

HE URGED THE COUNCIL TO RISE ABOVE THE "LOW-LYING AND POISONOUS MISTS OF SUSPICION" WHICH HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS SPREADING AND CONTINUE TO SEEK AN END TO THE KASHMIR DISPUTE.

MALIK, IN HIS SPEECH, ACCUSED THE U.N.'S PRESENT MEDIATOR IN KASHMIR, DR.FRANK GRAHAM, FORMER SENATOR FROM NORTH CAROLINA, OF BEING A TOOL OF THE PENTAGON. HE SAID GRAHAM TOOK HIS ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON, NOT FROM THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

B53

JEBB SAID ANYONE WHO COULD BELIEVE MALIK'S STATEMENT COULD BELIEVE THAT A U.N. EXPEDITION TO THE ANTARCTIC TO STUDY THE HABITS OF PENGUINS WAS A DISGUISED ATTACK ON TOTALITARIANISM.

MALIK SHOT BACK THAT JEBB'S TALK OF PENGUINS WAS THE BEST PROOF THAT THE WEST COULD NOT DISPROVE HIS CHARGES AND THEY WERE TRUE.

U.S. DELEGATE ERNEST A.GROSS EXPRESSED AMAZEMENT AT MALIK'S "TRULY ASTONISHING STATEMENT" AND SAID HIS ATTACK ON GRAHAM NEITHER MERITED A REPLY NOR REQUIRED A DENIAL.

FOLLOWING HIS EXCHANGE, THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED WITHOUT SETTING A DATE FOR ITS NEXT MEETING.

MALIK POINTED OUT THAT ALL U.N.-APPOINTED MEDIATORS HAVE BEEN EITHER AMERICANS OR CITIZENS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH--PROOF, HE SAID, THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES HAD SCHEMED TO TAKE OVER THE PRINCELY STATE, GET THEIR TROOPS IN AND KEEP THE KASHMIRI PEOPLE FROM EXPRESSING THEIR WILL.

THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS REQUESTED INDIA NOT TO GO AHEAD WITH ITS PLANS TO SET UP A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY IN THE SECTIONS OF KASHMIR UNDER HER CONTROL.

THE COUNCIL SAID THIS WOULD INTERFERE WITH PLANS FOR THE U.N.-APPROVED PLEBISCITE.

PAKISTAN, WHO SUPPORTS THE IDEA OF A PLEBISCITE, BELIEVES THE PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM POPULATION OF KASHMIR WOULD VOTE FOR UNION WITH HER.

JAN 19 1952

B54

MALIK SAID AMERICAN AND BRITISH OPPOSITION TO THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY IDEA WAS A "CRUDE INTERVENTION" IN THE AFFAIRS OF KASHMIR, DESIGNED TO "DEPRIVE THE KASHMIRI PEOPLE OF THEIR RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION."

HE SAID THE PLEBISCITE WOULD BE NOT UNDER U.N. CONTROL BUT UNDER THAT OF THE U.S. AND BRITAIN WHO WOULD USE THX NED TO KEEP ORDER AS AN EXCUSE FOR GETTING THEIR TROOPS INTO THAT SECTION OF ASIA.

MALIK RECALLED THAT U.S. ADM.CHESTER NIMITZ HAD BEEN NAMED TO SUPERVISE THE PROPOSED VOTING.

THOUGH A MAJORITY OF KASHMIR'S PEOPLE ARE MOSLEMS, AT THE TIME OF INDIA'S PARTITION, IT WAS RULED BY A HINDU MAHARAJAH, SIR HARI SINGH. HE DECLARED THE STATE PART OF INDIA, THEN LEFT IT IN THE HANDS OF A PRO-INDIAN MOSLEM PREMIER, SHEIK ABDULLAH.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME RUSSIA HAS INTERVENED IN THE KASHMIR QUESTION, WHICH INDIA, PAKISTAN AND MOST OTHER U.N. MEMBERS HAVE TRIED TO KEEP SEPARATE FROM EAST-WEST TENSIONS.

MALIK PRAISED INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NAWAHARLAL NEHRU, WHO HE SAID HAD DENOUNCED "ANGLO-AMERICAN PRESSURE" FOR A SETTLEMENT.

PAKISTAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, SIR MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN, WAS SITTING IN THE COUNCIL FOR THE FIRST TIME AS A MEMBER WHEN MALIK SPOKE. PAKISTAN WAS ELECTED A COUNCIL MEMBER TO SUCCEEDINDIA JAN.1.

GREECE AND CHILE ALSO WERE IN THEIR SEATS FOR THE FIRST TIME. GREECE WAS ELECTED IN PROTRACTED VOTING TO SUCCEED YUGOSLAVIA. THIS MEETING WAS THE FIRST IN U.N. HISTORY IN WHICH RUSSIA HAS BEEN THE ONLY COMMUNIST COUNTRY ON THE COUNCIL.

REJESHWAR DAYAL, ONE OF INDIA'S PERMANENT U.N. DELEGATES, SAID AFTER THE COUNCIL MEETING THAT HIS DELEGATION HAD NO ADVANCE NOTICE OF THE SOVIET ATTITUDE AND HE REFUSED TO COMMENT FURTHER.

"THIS IS A MATTER FOR THE GOVERNMENT AT NEW DELHI," HE SAID. "WE ARE SENDING THE TEXT OF MR.MALIK'S STATEMENT FOR CLOSE STUDY."

MALIK, BEAMING, APPROACHED DAYAL AND SARDAR HARDIT SINGH MALIK, THE ACTING HEAD OF THE INDIAN DELEGATION. THE SOVIET DELEGATE EXTENDED HIS HAND AND THERE WERE HANDSHAKES.

LATER, IN THE HALLS, THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, SALAH EL DIN, AND THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATE, MAHMOUD FAWZI BEY, BUTTONHOLED THE SOVIET DELEGATION AND ENGAGED HIM IN CLOSE CONVERSATION. THE EGYPTIANS, ONE OF THE MOSLEM BLOC IN THE U.N., MAY HAVE BEEN QUERYING HIM ON HIS KASHMIR STAND, WHICH IS COUNTER TO THE STAND OF MOSLEM PAKISTAN.

SC853AES

A28

(120)

GENEVA, JAN.17-(AP)-DR.BROCK CHISHOLM, DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION, SAID TODAY THE "RHYTHM METHOD" OF BIRTH CONTROL ADVOCATED BY WHO IN INDIA WAS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TEACHINGS OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

REPORTS THAT WHO HAD INITIATED BIRTH CONTROL EXPERIMENTS IN INDIA HAD CAUSED "CONCERN" AMONG ROMAN CATHOLICS, DR.CHISHOLM SAID, ALTHOUGH THE EXPERIMENTS WERE CONFINED EXCLUSIVELY TO THE "RHYTHM METHOD."

FROM RECENT SPEECHES BY POPE PIUS XII, DR.CHISHOLM SAID, "IT IS CLEAR THAT THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH DOES NOT FORBID THIS METHOD OF FAMILY PLANNING, SO LONG AS IT IS JUSTIFIED BY MEDICAL, EUGENIC, ECONOMIC OR SOCIAL REASONS."

THE JUSTIFICATION IN THE CASE OF INDIA, DR.CHISHOLM SAID, WAS "THE THREAT TO INDIA'S FOOD SUPPLIES CAUSED BY A RAPID GROWTH IN POPULATION."

JM630PES

JAN 19 1952

A64

MADRID, JAN.17-(AP)-POLITICAL SOURCES SAID TODAY SPAIN IS CONSIDERING THE IDEA OF TRYING TO MEDIATE THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE IF THE OFFERED HELP OF SAUDI ARABIA FAILS.

THE IDEA IS TIED UP WITH SPAIN'S OWN DEALINGS WITH THE ARAB-MOSLEM COUNTRIES IN NORTHWEST AFRICA.

THE SOURCES, USUALLY CONSIDERED RELIABLE, SAID THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN DIFFERENCES OVER THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THE SUDAN ARE UNDER DISCUSSION NOW AT GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO'S PALACE.

JM837PES

A104

(310)

MUNICH, GERMANY, JAN 17-(AP)-THE MUENCHNER MERKUR CLAIMED TODAY THAT FAILURES IN THE SOVIET BATTLESHIP CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM PROMPTED PRIME MINISTER STALIN TO FIRE TOP OFFICERS OF THE RED FLEET.

THE WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPER, WHICH HAS SOURCES AMONG SOVIET MILITARY DESERTERS, SAID STALIN HAD CARRIED OUT A PERSONAL INSPECTION OF FLEET INSTALLATIONS IN RECENT MONTHS.

ADMIRAL IVAN S. YUMASHEV WAS RELIEVED LAST YEAR AS NAVY MINISTER BECAUSE COMPLETION OF TWO NEW 35,000-TON BATTLESHIPS, "STALIN" AND "SOVIET UNION," WAS LONG OVERDUE, THE MERKUR ASSERTED.

YUMASHEV'S SUCCESSOR, VICE ADMIRAL NIKOLAI G. KUZNETSOV, WAS DESCRIBED AS 49 YEARS OLD, THE SON OF A VOLIGDA FARMER, AND A DEVOUT COMMUNIST SINCE HE JOINED THE NAVY IN HIS TEENS.

THE MERKUR SAID OTHER OFFICERS DISMISSED INCLUDED VICE ADMIRAL N.I. VINOGRADOV AND ADMIRAL F.S. OKTIABRSKY, COMMANDERS OF THE BALTIC AND BLACK SEA FLEETS, AND SEVERAL LEADING NAVAL ENGINEERS.

CONSTRUCTION SNARLS IN THE BATTLESHIP PROGRAM RESULTED IN SOME REDESIGNING AND MILLIONS OF RUBLES WORTH OF SHODDY MATERIALS HAD TO BE REJECTED, THE NEWSPAPER ADDED.

THE MERKUR SAID THE SOVIET DAILY, RED STAR, RECENTLY PRAISED THE STERNER DISCIPLINARY REGULATIONS INTRODUCED BY KUZNETSOV FOR NAVAL PERSONNEL.

KUZNETSOV ALSO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE LASHED OUT IN PUBLIC CRITICISM OF "INFERIOR WORK" BY SHIPYARDS, MARINE SUPPLY ORGANIZATIONS, AND THE MACHINE INDUSTRY IN THE DON BASIN.

BESIDES THE LAG IN BATTLESHIPS, SOVIET BUILDERS ALSO ARE FAR BEHIND SCHEDULE IN CONSTRUCTION OF NEW HEAVY AND LIGHT CRUISERS, THE MERKUR SAID.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THE SUBMARINE AND TORPEDO BOAT PROGRAM HAD FAILED IN ANY RESPECT, HOWEVER.

IN THE SOVIET PRESS, STALIN IS GIVEN ALL THE CREDIT FOR MANY POSTWAR SUBMARINES BUILT UNDER YUMASHEV'S DIRECTION.

KUZNETSOV CLAIMED RECENTLY THAT THESE SUBMARINES HAVE THE LONGEST CRUISING RANGE IN THE WORLD.

THE LATEST MODELS OF GERMAN SUBMARINES FELL INTO SOVIET HANDS AT THE END OF THE WAR, TOGETHER WITH GERMAN TECHNICIANS, WHO WERE THEN SECRETLY REMOVED TO RUSSIA.

MT933AES

B6 (Q)

-17-

JAN 19 1952

PRECEDE MUNICH DAY RUSSIAN (280)

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

FRANKFURT,GERMANY, JAN.17-(AP)-A DRASTIC SHAKE-UP IN SOVIET RUSSIA'S NAVAL COMMAND WAS REPORTED TODAY BY A WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPER, AUTHORITATIVE CONFIRMATION WAS LACKING, BUT OBSERVERS HERE SAID RUSSIA MAY BE SHIFTING EMPHASIS TO BIG WARSHIPS TO ROUND OUT HER SUBMARINE-DOMINATED FLEET.

THE INDEPENDENT MUNICH MERKUR, WHICH HAS CONNECTIONS WITH SOVIET MILITARY DESERTERS, GAVE THIS ACCOUNT AND BACKGROUND:

PRIME MINISTER STALIN MADE A PERSONAL INSPECTION TOUR OF BALTIC AND BLACK SEA PORTS TO SEE WHAT WAS RETARDING THE SOVIET UNION'S AMBITIOUS SHIP-BUILDING PROGRAM.

WHAT HE SAW CAUSED HIM TO THROW OUT IVAN S. YUMASHEV AS NAVY MINISTER AND REPLACE HIM WITH 49-YEAR-OLD VICE ADM. NIKOLAI KUZNETZOV. AMONG OTHER THINGS, STALIN WAS DISSATISFIED WITH THE PROGRESS OF TWO CAPITAL SHIPS, THE STALIN AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE HOUSE CLEANING ALSO INCLUDED ADM.F.S.OKTYABRSKY AND VICE ADM.N.I.VINOGRADOV, COMMANDERS OF THE BLACK AND BALTIC SEA FLEETS.

STALIN WAS DISPLEASED WITH CRUSTY, OLD-LINE OFFICERS AND WANTED NEW BLOOD IN THE FLEET. IN KUZNETZOV HE CHOSE AN AMBITIOUS, PEASANT-BORN COMMUNIST WHO WENT THROUGH THE RUSSIAN NAVAL ACADEMY WITH FLYING COLORS.

KUZNETZOV IS A STRONG EXPONENT OF CAPITAL SHIPS. YUMASHEV, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAS PUT SUBMARINES AND TORPEDO BOATS ABOVE ALL OTHER CATEGORIES.

UNDER HIM, RUSSIA'S LIGHT AND HEAVY CRUISER PROGRAM FAILED TO GET STARTED. CONSTRUCTION BOBBLES IN THE BATTLESHIP PROGRAM RESULTED IN SOME REDESIGNING, AND MILLIONS OF RUBLES WORTH OF INFERIOR MATERIALS HAD TO BE REJECTED.

JANE'S FIGHTING SHIPS, THE AUTHORITATIVE BRITISH NAVAL YEAR BOOK, CITES "WITH RESERVE" IN ITS 1952 EDITION REPORTS THAT RUSSIA IS BUILDING UP TO FOUR POWERFUL BATTLESHIPS FEATURING RADIO CONTROL OF AERIAL TORPEDOES, ROCKETS AND GUNS. IT LISTED TWO OF THESE AS THE STALIN CONSTITUTION AND THE SOVIET UNION, OF 42,000 TO 45,000 TONS.

THE BIGGEST U.S. BATTLESHIPS, THE IOWA, MISSOURI AND WISCONSIN, WEIGH 45,000 TONS EACH.

JANE'S REPORTED THAT RUSSIA--BELIEVED TO HAVE AT LEAST 370 SUB-MARINES IN SERVICE--HAS DRAFTED PLANS TO BUILD 1,000 SPEEDY NEW SUBS, 20 CRUISERS AND 120 DESTROYERS.

WB&MJ451PES

A63

BONN, GERMANY, JAN.17-(AP)-THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY CALLED TODAY FOR A GENERAL ELECTION TO DECIDE WHETHER WEST GERMANY SHOULD JOI THE PROPOSED SIX-NATION WEST EUROPEAN ARMY.

A PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID THE SOCIALISTS CONTEND THE PRESENT PARLIAMENT, ELECTED MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO, IS NOT COMPETENT TO DECIDE ON REMILITARIZATION.

THE SOCIALISTS OPPOSE BITTERLY THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN TO RAISE 12 DIVISIONS AND A TACTICAL AIR FORCE TO SHARE IN THE JOINT DEFENSE.

THE OPPOSITION WANTS A RULING BY THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT THAT PARLIAMENT CANNOT EVEN DISCUSS REARMAMENT WITHOUT CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGES.

SINCE CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGES REQUIRE A TWO-THIRDS VOTE IN PARLIAMENT, IT IS CONSIDERED IMPOSSIBLE FOR CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO GET ANY SUCH CHANGES INVOLVING REARMAMENT PASSED OVER THE OPPOSITION OF THE POWERFUL SOCIALIST PARTY, THE COMMUNISTS, AND VARIOUS SPLINTER GROUPS ALSO OPPOSING THE GOVERNMENT.

THE SOCIALIST SPOKESMAN SAID IF THE COURT RULES THE CONSTITUTION MUST BE CHANGED TO TAKE UP REARMAMENT, HIS PARTY WILL DEMAND DISSOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT AND A NEW ELECTION. HE ADDED THE SOCIALISTS STILL WILL FIGHT FOR A NEW ELECTION EVEN IF THE COURT DECIDES THE OTHER WAY.

JA902PES

JAN 19 1952

30.24- 367

Bonn, Germany, Jan. 16-(AP)-Chancellor Konrad Adenauer says he won't fire Minister of Transport Hans Christian Seebohm, who has been charged wit making pro-Nazi speeches.

Adenauer defended the leader of the Deutsche (German) party in a debat yesterday before the West German parliament. He said those who accused Seebohm of saying he would bow to the Nazi swastika had misunderstood him.

A recent official note to Adenauer from the Allied occupation powers denounced views expressed by Seebohm at a party rally last mon The socialist party demanded his dismissal from Adenauer's coalition government.

A French official said Seebohm "bowed down to any symbol under which Germans have died," including the swastika. Adenauer said he was convinced did not include the swastika in his reference to German symbols and meant only the red, white and black colors of old imperial Germany. He added that some of Seebohm's statements were unfortunate.

The minister was reported to have told his party that the Allies "created a social atom bomb" in "giving away" East German territories in the Potsdam agreement.

A spokesman for American occupation authorities said they heartily condemned such utterances "which do great disservice to Germ in world opinion."

JAN 19 1952

rew kl 0210

BSS (Q)

(190)

BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY

MOSCOW, JAN.17-(AP)-THE SOVIETS ARE SHOWING A GREATER INTEREST IN INDIA THAN EVER BEFORE AND TRYING TO DRAW THE BIG ASIAN COUNTRY INTO CLOSER CONTACT WITH RUSSIA.

THAT IS THE CONCLUSION WHICH WESTERN OBSERVERS DRAW FROM PRESS ITEMS AND DEVELOPMENTS OF RECENT MONTHS.

NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY A SOVIET DELEGATION OF MOTION PICTURE ACTORS AND DIRECTORS HAD LEFT FOR INDIA. THE GROUP INCLUDED 11 CINEMA LEADERS AND WAS HEADED BY DEPUTY MINISTER OF CINEMA ARTS SEMYENOV.

THEY TOOK WITH THEM MORE THAN A DOZEN ARTISTIC AND DOCUMENTARY FILMS FOR DISPLAY AT A FILM FESTIVAL TO BE SPONSORED BY THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT.

REPORTS CONTINUED TO COME IN FROM BOMBAY OF THE "GREAT SUCCESS" OF A SOVIET PAVILION AT THE CURRENT INTERNATIONAL INDUSTRIES FAIR. SOVIET PAPERS REPORTED THAT THE DAILY FLOOD OF VISITORS TO THE RUSSIAN EXHIBIT FILLS IT TO CAPACITY. IZVESTIA'S HEADLINE ON THE FAIR TODAY--"INDIAN PUBLIC DEMANDS STRENGTHENED TIES WITH USSR."

(IT WAS REPORTED FROM BOMBAY THIS WEEK THAT THE RUSSIAN EXHIBIT HAD FAILED SO FAR TO BRING ANY ORDERS FOR GOODS DESPITE A HUGE PROPAGANDA DRIVE AND AN OFFER TO SUPPLY CAPITAL GOODS FOR ANY TYPE OF CURRENCY.)

REPORTS ON THE CURRENT NATIONAL ELECTIONS IN INDIA ARE DISPLAYED DAILY IN SOVIET PAPERS.

OBSERVERS HERE PREDICT THAT A NUMBER OF INDIAN DELEGATIONS WILL BE INVITED HERE DURING THE COMING YEAR AND MORE SOVIET DELEGATES WILL TRAVEL TO INDIA.

JJ945AES

JAN 19 1952

A83

NIGHT LEAD IRAN (210)

BY PHIL CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN.17-(AP)-FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI, RIGHT-HAND MAN OF NATIONALIST PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, DECLARED TODAY THE BRITISH-IRANIAN PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP TREATY OF 1857 IS OUTMODED AND INVALID.

HIS ARGUMENT WAS PITCHED INTO THE BOILING CONTROVERSY OVER IRAN'S ORDER THAT BRITISH CONSULATES IN THIS COUNTRY MUST BE CLOSED.

FATEMI ATTACKED THE OLD TREATY IN HIS NEWSPAPER, EMROOZ. IT INDICATED IRAN MAY DENOUNCE THE PACT IN A NOTE TO BRITAIN THIS WEEKEND.

FATEMI ASSERTED THE TREATY, CONCLUDED EARLY IN THE BRITISH VICTORIAN EMPIRE ERA, HAS "NO VALIDITY IN THE SECOND HALF OF THE 20TH CENTURY."

"HESE KINDS OF AGREEMENT," HE ADDED, "ARE EXACTLY LIKE AN AGREEMENT

"THESE KINDS OF AGREEMENT," HE ADDED, "ARE EXACTLY LIKE AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN WOLVES AND LAMBS--AGREEMENTS IMPOSED BY THE STRONG ON THE WEAK."

IN A NOTE TO THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY, BRITAIN SAID SHE WOULD STAND ON HER RIGHTS UNDER THE 1857 TREATY TO MAINTAIN CONSULAR OFFICES IN IRAN. THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS DEMANDED THE CLOSING OF ALL NINE BRITISH CONSULATES AND VICE-CONSULATES BY NEXT MONDAY.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS IRAN WILL REPLY TO THIS LATEST BRITISH NOTE BY SATURDAY. THE GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO INSIST IT HAS THE RIGHT UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW TO SHUT DOWN THE CONSULATES.

THE PRO-GOVERNMENT PRESS PREDICTED THE CABINET SOON WILL DEMAND THAT NOT ONLY BRITISH BUT ALL OTHER FOREIGN CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS BE CLOSED.

JM940PES

A130

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 17-(AP)-AN IRANIAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY BRITAIN'S PROTEST WILL "NOT PREVENT THE CLOSING OF BRITISH CONSULATES IN IRAN."

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS IRAN WOULD MAKE CLEAR IN THE CURRENT DIPLOMATIC EXCHANGES THAT MAINTENANCE OF CONSULATES MUST BE BASED UPON MUTUAL CONSENT.

IRAN SENT ANOTHER NOTE TODAY-- THE FOURTH-- IN REPLY TO BRITAIN'S THIRD REJOINDER IN THE DISPUTE. THE NEW IRANIAN NOTE REJECTED BRITAIN'S LATEST REPLY ON GROUNDS THAT IT WAS DELIVERED IMPROPERLY. A FIFTH IRANIAN NOTE WILL BE DELIVERED BEFORE WEEK'S END, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

TU1043AES

B105 (Q) 130

NIGHT LEAD TUNISIAN 3

JAN 19 1952 were

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN 17-(AP)-A NATIONALIST DEMONSTRATOR WAS KILLED AND 28 WERE WOUNDED TODAY IN NEW RIOTING IN THIS FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE. 2 Killed and 15

DEMONSTRATORS MOVING UPON BIZERTE FROM THE VILLAGE OF MENZEL DJAMIL CLASHED WITH POLICE AND EIGHT WERE WOUNDED BY RIFLE FIRE.

AT THE ARSENAL TOWN OF FERRYVILLE NEARBY, ONE DEMONSTRATOR WAS KILLED AND 15 WERE INJURED.

FRENCH SOURCES CHARGED THAT THE DEMONSTRATORS, SUPPORTING TWO TUNISIAN CABINET MINISTERS WHO HAVE APPEALED TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN PARIS FOR HELP IN GETTING AUTONOMY FOR TUNISIA, HAD FIRED SUB-MACHINEGUNS. THE OUTBREAKS FOLLOWED OTHER RIOTING MONDAY AND WEDNESDAY.

JUSTICE MINISTER SALAH BEN YOUSSEFF, HEAD OF THE INDEPENDENCE-SEEKING NEO-DESTOUR PARTY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN PARIS THAT 60 OF HIS FOLLOWERS WERE INJURED YESTERDAY IN BIZERTE. HE CHARGED THE POLICE FIRED ON PEACEFUL PARADERS.

NEVERTHELESS, HE SAID, THE PARTY WILL HOLD A CONGRESS IT HAS SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW AT TUNIS DESPITE AN ORDER TO THE CONTRARY FROM FRENCH AUTHORITIES.

MT149PES

A106

(150)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN 17-(AP)-NEW RIOTS BROKE OUT IN TUNISIA TODAY, AS POLICE CRACKED DOWN ON NATIONALIST DEMONSTRATORS FOR THE SECOND DAY.

EXTENT OF THE BRAWLING WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY REPORTED, BUT IT WAS LEARNED THAT INCIDENTS OCCURRED IN SEVERAL TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

ONE DEMONSTRATOR WAS KILLED AND NEARLY 30 OTHERS WOUNDED, SOME SERIOUSLY, IN OUTBREAKS YESTERDAY. THE RIOTS FOLLOWED AN ORDER BY THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE BANNING A SCHEDULED CONGRESS OF THE NEO-DESTOUR

PARTY, WHICH IS DEMANDING AUTONOMY FOR TUNISIA.
IN PARIS, SALAH BEY YOUSSEF, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE PARTY, DECLARED TODAY THE CONGRESS WOULD BE HELD IN TUNIS TOMORROW AND SATURDAY, DESPITE THE BAN.
THE INCIDENTS YESTERDAY OCCURRED AT BIZERTE, TUNIS AND FERRYVILLE. THE NEO-DESTOUR NEWSPAPER ES SABAH DECLARED 60 PARTY MEMBERS WERE INJURED BY POLICE IN BIZERTE ALONE.
POLICE CLAIMED ONLY 14 WERE WOUNDED THERE, AND ANOTHER 15 IN FERRYVILLE, WHERE ONE PERSON WAS KILLED.
MT938AES

B4 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (410)
BY LARRY ALLEN
HANOI, INDOCHINA, JAN.17-(AP)-COOLIES IMPRESSED BY THE RED-LED VIETMINH TO PACK SUPPLIES OVER BACK TRAILS FOR THE REBELS' FIGHT TO REGAIN HIGHWAY LINKS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA NOW ARE FAILING VICTIMS TO FRENCH BOMBERS, FRENCH INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SAID TODAY.
A HUMAN CHAIN OF NEARLY 50,000 MEN WAS REPORTED MOVING A MASSIVE AMOUNT OF AID THROUGH MOUNTAIN PASSES ALONG A 200-MILE ROUTE FROM CHINA.
BY FRENCH ACCOUNT, HOWEVER, DISASTER STRIKES OFTEN: BOMBERS DROP NAPALM FIRE BOMBS JUST AS THE PACK-LADEN COOLIES REACH DELIVERY POINTS.
VIETMINH TROOPS HAVE BEEN FORCED TO RESORT TO THIS TYPE OF HAND-TO-MOUTH EXISTENCE SINCE THE FRENCH CAPTURED THE TOWN OF HOA BINH NOV.14. THIS TOWN, 40 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI, LIES ASTRIDE THE LAST HIGHWAY SUPPLY LINK BETWEEN VIETMINH FORCES IN NORTH TONKIN AND THOSE IN CENTRAL AND SOUTH VIETNAM.
WITH ITS CAPTURE, THE FRENCH EXTENDED THEIR AREA OF CONTROL IN THE IMPORTANT RED RIVER DELTA. HOA BINH IS AT THE TIP OF THE TRIANGULAR FRENCH-CONTROLLED AREA, POINTING LIKE A SPEAR INTO THE VIETMINH-HELD MOUNTAINOUS TERRITORY AROUND THE DELTA. THE BASE IS ON THE COAST, WITH THE PORT OF HAIPHONG AS ITS ANCHOR AND SUPPLY CENTER.
ALTHOUGH THE VIETMINH SURROUNDS THIS FRENCH-HELD AREA ON LANDWARD SIDES, THE CAPTURE OF HOA BINH AND ITS HIGHWAY MAKES IT SO DIFFICULT FOR RED FORCES IN THE NORTH TO COMMUNICATE WITH THOSE IN THE SOUTH THAT THE VIETMINH IS VIRTUALLY CUT IN TWO.
THE FRENCH SAY THE REBELS HAVE BEEN FORCED TO DRAGOON INTO PACK SERVICE EVERY AVAILABLE COOLIE, MARCHING THEM NORTH TO BE LOADED WITH CHINESE FOOD, MEDICINES, AMMUNITION AND OTHER WAR SUPPLIES AND HERDING THEM BACK WITH THEIR BURDENS OVER RUGGED MOUNTAIN AND THROUGH DENSE JUNGLE TO SUPPLY THE FORCES IN THE SOUTHAM

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DENSE JUNGLE TO SUPPLY THE FORCES IN THE SOUTH.
GEN. RAOUL SALAN, NEWLY APPOINTED COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF FRENCH UNION FORCES, SAID THE REBELS "ARE WASTING THOUSANDS OF HUMAN LIVES IN AN EFFORT TO CRUSH THE FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE FORCES IN INDOCHINA."

B5
HE SAID THOUSANDS OF UNTRAINED YOUTHS HAVE ATTACKED FRENCH BUNKERS AND BARBED WIRE, ONLY TO BE MOWED DOWN LIKE WHEAT.
FILLING THE POST MADE VACANT BY THE DEATH LAST WEEK OF GEN.JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, SALAN HAS BEEN CREDITED WITH MUCH OF THE SUCCESS OF THE FRENCH IN BEATING BACK THE VITMINH. UNDER HIS DIRECTION, FRENCH-LED TROOPS HAVE REPULSED ALL RED COUNTERATTACKS WITH ENEMY LOSSES ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN 10,000 KILLED AND WOUNDED, AND SOME 1,000 CAPTURED.
THE GENERAL SAYS HIS FORCES WILL WIN THE BITTER WAR PROVIDED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS DON'T INVADE.
THE FRENCH REPORT THAT, THUS FAR, RED CHINA'S AID TO THE VIETMINH FORCES OF MOSCOW-SCHOOLED HO CHI MINH HAS BEEN CONFINED TO MORTARS, ARTILLERY, BAZOOKAS, GRENADES, HIGH EXPLOSIVES, RADIO AND TELEPHONE EQUIPMENT.
THE GENERAL ESTIMATED THE VIETMINH HAS ABOUT 40,000 TROOPS AND FROM 40,000 TO 50,000 COOLIES MASSED AROUND THE HOA BINH AND BLACK RIVER AREA. HE ADDED THAT THE VIETMINH HAS SIMILAR NUMBERS NORTH AND SOUTH OF THE RED RIVER DELTA, ATTEMPTING TO INFILTRATE THE FRENCH-VIETNAMESE LINES.
WB444PES

30.24- 369

A100
(320)
BY LARRY ALLEN
HANOI, INDOCHINA, JAN 17-(AP)-COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS ARE HURLING THOUSANDS OF THEIR YOUTH TO DEATH BEFORE FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE POSITIONS IN A DESPERATE BID TO WIN THE WAR IN INDOCHINA, THE FRENCH COMMANDER HERE SAID LAST NIGHT.
GEN. RAOUL SALAN, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF FRENCH UNION FORCES, DECLARED RED CHINA WAS GIVING "MASSIVE AID" TO THE VIETMINH IN ITS "DO OR DIE" EFFORT.
SALAN SAID YOUTHS OF 18, WITH ONLY TWO WEEKS OF MILITARY TRAINING, WERE FANATICALLY ATTACKING HEAVILY FORTIFIED FRENCH POSITIONS AND WERE BEING MOWED DOWN LIKE WHEAT BEFORE BUNKERS AND BARBED WIRE DEFENSES.
BUT SALAN SAID HIS SOLDIERS WOULD GAIN A DECISIVE VICTORY--BARRING OUTRIGHT INTERVENTION BY CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS.
IF THE CHINESE REDS INVADE, HE CONTINUED, THEN THE QUESTION OF AID BY AMERICA AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS TROOPS TO HELP THE FRENCH WAS ONE TO BE DECIDED BY THE ALLIED GOVERNMENTS TRYING TO STEM THE COMMUNIST TIDE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.
"WE ARE FIGHTING, AND WILL WIN, THIS WAR AGAINST THE VIETMINH WITH OUR OWN TROOPS," GEN. SALAN DECLARED. HE DECLINED, HOWEVER, TO PREDICT WHEN VICTORY MIGHT BE ACHIEVED.
SALAN, RIGHT-HAND MAN TO THE LATE GEN. JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY IN INDOCHINA, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE VIETMINH IS "UNDER ORDERS OF A SUPREME ECHELON OF COMMUNIST COMMAND IN THE FAR EAST."
"THEY ARE WASTING THOUSANDS OF HUMAN LIVES IN AN EFFORT TO CRUSH THE FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE FORCES IN INDOCHINA." HE SAID.

SALAN SAID AID FOR THE VIETMINH IS POURING IN FROM CHINA INCLUDES MORTARS, ARTILLERY, BAZOOKAS, GRENADES, HIGH EXPLOSIVES, RADIO AND TELEPHONE EQUIPMENT.
HE ESTIMATED THE VIETMINH STRENGTH AT ABOUT 40,000 SOLDIERS AND 40,000 COOLIES MASSED AROUND THE BLACK RIVER, 40 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI. BUT HE ADDED THERE WERE SIMILAR NUMBERS NORTH AND SOUTH OF THE RED RIVER DELTA, ATTEMPTING TO INFILTRATE THE FRENCH-VIETNAMESE LINES AND ATTACK FROM THE REAR.
MT912AES

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A114
WITH PARIS KASHMIR (100)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN. 17-(AP)-FOUR OF THE FIVE ENGLISH LANGUAGE MORNING PAPERS HERE GAVE FRONT PAGE DISPLAY TODAY TO DR. FRANK P. GRAHAM'S REPORT TO THE U.N. AS MEDIATOR OF THE INDIA-PAKISTAN DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR.
THE FOUR SUBORDINATED IN THEIR DISPATCHES THE RUSSIAN CHARGES IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IN PARIS YESTERDAY THAT THE WESTERN POWERS, AND U.S. EX-SENATOR GRAHAM, WERE USING THE MEDIATION EFFORTS TO PLOT AN

ATTACK ON RUSSIA.
THE HINDUSTAN STANDARD, PUBLISHED IN CALCUTTA AND NEW DELHI, LED ITS STORY WITH THE RUSSIAN CHARGES.
NONE COMMENTED ON THE RUSSIAN CHARGES OR SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A. MALIK'S STATEMENT SUPPORTING INDIA AGAINST PAKISTAN IN THE DISPUTE OVER WHICH COUNTRY SHOULD ANNEX KASHMIR.

SS1140PES

A1G2
PARIS, JAN. 17-(AP)-A FIVE-NATION ADVISORY COMMISSION HAS APPROVED A 250 MILLION DOLLAR STARTING PROGRAM FOR KOREAN RELIEF AND REHABILITATION.
J. DONALD KINGSLEY, U.N. AGENT-GENERAL FOR THE KOREAN RECONSTRUCTIO A3,:6, ANNOUNCED TODAY THE PAPER PROGRAM IS CONSTANTLY BEING REVIEWED TO HAVE IT READY FOR OPERATION AS SOON AS THE MILITARY SITUATION IN KOREA ALLOWS.
THE U.S., BRITAIN, URUGUAY, INDIA AND CANADA ARE MEMBERS OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE. U.N. MEMBERS HAVE PLEDGED MORE THAN 205 MILLION DOLLARS OF THE 250 MILLION CONTEMPLATED BUT THE ACTUAL CASH IS NOT IN HAND.

TU1217PES

A9WX
(1,000) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL GENERAL
JAN 19 1952
BY ROGER D. GREENE
WASHINGTON, JAN. 17-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL SOLEMNLY PROMISED CONGRESS TODAY THAT BRITAIN WILL HELP DEFEND EUROPE, AND HE CAUTIONED THE UNITED STTATES "ABOVE ALL THINGS" NOT TO GIVE UP ITS ATOMIC WEAPONS WITHOUT AN IRONCLAD GUARANTEE OF PEACE.
IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS -- WITH UNSEEN MILLIONS WATCHING OR LISTENING VIA NATIONWIDE TELEVISION AND RADIO NETWORKS -- THE FAMED BRITISH STATESMAN DECLARED:
"WE TAKE OUR STAND AT YOUR SIDE.
"WE STAND TOGETHER UNDER GENERAL EISENHOWER TO DEFEND THE COMMON CAUSE AGAINST VIOLENT AGGRESSION."
SEE OPTIONAL LEAD
AND WITH JAW OUT-THRUST CHURCHILL WARNED THE COMMUNIST WORLD THAT BRITAIN WILL JOIN IN "RESOLUTE AND EFFECTIVE" COUNTER ACTION IF NEW RED AGGRESSION BREAKS OUT IN THE FAR EAST.
CHURCHILL STRONGLY ENDORSED AMERICAN POLICY OF DEFENDING FORMOSA, THE LAST-DITCH STRONGHOLD OF NATIONALIST CHINA, AGAINST RED CHINA, AND HE PRAISED THIS COUNTRY FOR BEARING "NINE-TENTHS OR MORE" OF THE UNITED NATIONS BURDEN IN KOREA.
HE ALSO PLEDGED "INCREASING HARMONY" IN THE SOMETIMES CONFLICTING BRITISH AND AMERICAN POLICIES IN THE ORIENT, WHERE BRITAIN HAS RECOGNIZED RED CHINA WHILE THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZES THE NATIONALIST REGIME OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.
AS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST -- "A SOMBRE AND CONFUSED SCENE," HE CALLED IT -- CHURCHILL PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE STRIFE-TORN SUEZ CANAL WHERE BLOODY CLASHES HAVE BROKEN OUT BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIANS.
URGING A FOUR-POWER SPONSORSHIP OF THE CANAL ZONE UNDER BRITAIN, FRANCE, TURKEY AND THE UNITED STATES, CHURCHILL SAID THAT BRITAIN ALONE CANNOT BEAR "THE WHOLE BURDEN" OF THE SUEZ WHICH HE DECLARED HAS NOW BECOME AN INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM.
BRITAIN, HE SAID, WOULD WELCOME "TOKEN FORCES" OF AMERICAN, FRENCH AND TURKISH TROOPS TO HELP ESTABLISH PEACE IN THE SUEZ.

HIS BID FOR "TOKEN FORCES APPARENTLY CAME AS A SURPRISE TO AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHO DID NOT KNOW QUITE WHAT TO MAKE OF IT.
THESE OFFICIALS SAID LATER THEY WERE NOT SURE WHETHER CHURCHILL MEANT TO SUGGEST THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PUT TROOPS INTO THE CANAL AREA IN ADVANCE OF THE FORMATION OF THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND--WHICH MIGHT FURTHER ANTAGONIZE THE EGYPTIANS AND LESSEN THE ALREADY SLENDER CHANCES OF EGYPT'S COOPERATION IN THE MEC.
ON THE OTHER HAND, THEY SAID PERHAPS HE MEANT THAT AFTER A COMMAND IS SET UP, POSSIBLY WITH EGYPT IN IT, THE MEMBER COUNTRIES SHOULD THEN PUT IN TOKEN FORCES. IN ANY EVENT, THERE WAS NO RUSH OF OFFICIAL COMMENT IN SUPPORT OF THE PRIME MINISTER'S PROPOSITION.
BRITAIN WITHIN RECENT DAYS HAS APPEALED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR TECHNICAL LABOR HELP IN KEEPING THE SUEZ CANAL IN OPERATION, BUT NO DECISION HAS BEEN REACHED YET. THE UNITED STATES IS ONE OF THE BIGGEST USERS OF THE CANAL.

DECLARING THAT THE STRONG DEFENSES OF THE FREE WORLD NOW STAND "NOT ON PAPER BUT ON ROCK," CHURCHILL TOLD CONGRESS:
"THE VAST PROCESS OF AMERICAN REARMAMENT, IN WHICH THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND EMPIRE AND THE GROWING POWER OF UNITED EUROPE WILL PLAY THEIR PART IN THE UTMOST OF THEIR STRENGTH -- THIS VAST PROCESS HAS ALREADY ALTERED THE BALANCE OF THE WORLD.
"AND IT MAY WELL, IF WE ALL PERSEVERE STEADFASTLY AND LOYALLY TOGETHER, AVERT THE DANGER OF A THIRD WORLD WAR OR THE HORROR OF DEFEAT AND SLAUGHTER SHOULD ONE COME UPON US."

A10WX
JAN 19 1952
TURNING TO ATOMIC WEAPONS, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THAT "THE AWFUL SECRETS WHICH SCIENCE HAS WRESTED FROM NATURE...MUST BE RECOGNIZED (AS) THE STRONGEST DETERRENT AGAINST A THIRD WORLD WAR AND THE MOST EFFECTIVE GUARANTEE OF VICTORY IN IT."
BUT HE WENT ON TO SAY:
"MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, BE CAREFUL ABOVE ALL THINGS NOT TO LET GO OF THE ATOMIC WEAPON UNTIL YOU ARE SURE, AND MORE THAN SURE, THAT OTHER MEANS OF PRESERVING PEACE ARE IN YOUR HANDS."
CHURCHILL RECEIVED A TREMENDOUS STANDING OVATION AS HE ENTERED THE HISTORIC HOUSE CHAMBER UNDER THE GLARE OF FLOODLIGHTS AND TRUDGED SLOWLY DOWN THE AISLE TO THE SPEAKER'S ROSTRUM.
THE 77-YEAR-OLD BRITON, A LEGENDARY FIGURE IN HIS OWN DAY, LOOKED TIRED AND AGED AS HE BEGAN TO SPEAK, BUT HE SEEMED TO GAIN STRENGTH AS HE GRASPED THE ROSTRUM FIRMLY AND BEGAN ROLLING OUT THE SONOROUS TONES THAT HAVE MADE HIM ALMOST WITHOUT PEER AS A MODERN-DAY ORATOR.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN, LEAVING THE SPOTLIGHT TO HIS DISTINGUISHED VISITOR, WAS NOT PRESENT, BUT MRS. TRUMAN AND THEIR DAUGHTER, MARGARET, AS WELL AS CHURCHILL'S DAUGHTER, SARAH, LOOKED DOWN FROM THE PRESIDENTIAL BOX.
IN THE JAM-PACKED GALLERIES SAT DIPLOMATS FROM MANY NATIONS -- THOUGH NONE WAS NOTED FROM THE SOVIET BLOC -- WHILE CABINET MEMBERS, SUPREME COURT JUSTICES AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS OBSERVED THE SCENE.
A SLOW-BREAKING CHUCKLE, THEN A ROAR OF LAUGHTER AND APPLAUSE GREETED CHURCHILL AS HE TOLD THE LAWMAKERS AT THE OUTSET OF HIS 35-MINUTE ADDRESS:
"I HAVE NOT COME HERE TO ASK YOU FOR MONEY..."
THE OLD WARRIOR SMILED, THEN SAID QUICKLY THAT BRITAIN MUST HAVE HELP IF SHE IS TO MEET THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION GOALS SET FOR GIRDING WESTERN EUROPE AGAINST THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
"IT IS FOR YOU TO JUDGE TO WHAT EXTENT THE UNITED STATES INTERESTS ARE INVOLVED," HE SAID, "AND WHETHER YOU AID US MUCH OR LITTLE WE SHALL CONTINUE TO DO OUR UTMOST IN THE COMMON CAUSE.
"BUT OUR CONTRIBUTION WILL PERFORCE BE LIMITED. THAT IS WHY I HAVE COME HERE TO ASK NOT FOR GOLD BUT FOR STEEL, NOT FOR FAVORS BUT FOR EQUIPMENT..."
MANY CONGRESS MEMBERS ENTHUSIASTICALLY PRAISED CHURCHILL'S SPEECH, BUT THERE WAS SOME CRITICISM THAT HE WAS TRYING TO PUT TOO BIG A BURDEN ON THE UNITED STATES.
HOUSE SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN (D-TEX) HAILED THE SPEECH AS AN "EXPRESSION OF HOPE" FOR THE WORLD'S FREE DEMOCRACIES.

VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY COMMENTED: "MAGNIFICENT."
NUMEROUS LAWMAKERS SAID THEY WERE PARTICULARLY IMPRESSED BY CHIRCHILL'S ADMONITION THAT THE UNITED STATES RETAIN ITS ATOMIC SECRETS UNTIL THE SOVIET THREAT SUBSIDES.

A11WX
OTHERS LAUDED CHURCHILL'S "MATCHLESS RHETORIC" BUT SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES CANNOT GO ON "CARRYING THE LOAD" FOR OTHER NATIONS.
DECLARING THAT BRITAIN AND THIS COUNTRY ARE "WORKING TOGETHER AND WORKING FOR THE SAME HIGH CAUSE," CHURCHILL TOLD HIS LISTENERS:
"BISMARCK ONCE SAID THAT THE SUPREME FACT OF THE 19TH CENTURY WAS THAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES SPOKE THE SAME LANGUAGE. LET US MAKE SURE THAT THE SUPREME FACT OF THE 20TH CENTURY IS THAT THEY TREAD THE SAME PATH."
RECALLING CHANGES IN THE WORLD PICTURE SINCE HE LAST ADDRESSED CONGRESS DURING WORLD WAR II, ON MAY 19, 1943, CHURCHILL SAID:
"IT IS HARD TO BELIEVE WE ARE LIVING IN THE SAME WORLD. FORMER ALLIES HAVE BECOME FOES; FORMER FOES HAVE BECOME ALLIES.
"RUSSIA, EIGHT YEARS AGO OUR BRAVE ALLY, HAS CAST AWAY THE ADMIRATION AND GOODWILL HER SOLDIERS HAD GAINED FOR HER BY THEIR VALIANT DEFENSE OF THEIR OWN COUNTRY.
"IT IS NOT THE FAULT OF THE WESTERN POWERS THAT THIS IMMENSE GULF HAS OPENED BETWEEN US. IT TOOK A LONG SUCCESSION OF DELIBERATE AND UNCEASING WORDS AND ACTS OF HOSTILITY TO CONVINCE OUR PEOPLE, AS THEY ARE NOW CONVINCED, THAT THEY HAVE ANOTHER TREMENDOUS DANGER TO FACE, AND THAT THEY ARE NOW CONFRONTED WITH A NEW FORM OF TYRANNY AND AGGRESSION AS DANGEROUS AND HATEFUL AS THAT WHICH WE OVERTHREW."
THE BRITISH LEADER SAID IT MAY BE THAT "PRESENTLY A NEW MOOD WILL REIGN BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN," BUT HE SAID:
"THE DEMOCRACIES MUST BE ON THEIR GUARD NOT TO BE DECEIVED BY A FALSE DAWN."
CHURCHILL SAID HE HAD LEARNED FROM EXPERIENCE THAT "IT IS NOT A GOOD THING TO DABBLE IN THE INTERNAL POLITICS OF ANOTHER COUNTRY," BUT HE WENT ON TO PUT IN A PLUG FOR A BIPARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE UNITED STATES.
HE ALSO PAID TRIBUTE TO THE LATE SENATOR ARTHUR VANDENBERG (R-MICH), A LEADING EXPONENT OF SUCH A POLICY, DECLARING:
"HIS FINAL MESSAGE IN THESE ANXIOUS YEARS GAVE THE FEELING THAT IN THIS PERIOD OF UNITED STATES LEADERSHIP AND RESPONSIBILITY, ALL GREAT AMERICANS SHOULD WORK TOGETHER FOR ALL THE THINGS THAT MATTER MOST."

JAN 19 1952

A12WX
TURNING TO CHINA, CHURCHILL SAID THAT WHEN HE VISITED WASHINGTON DURING THE WAR HE WAS OFTEN TOLD THAT CHINA WOULD BECOME ONE OF THE "BIG FOUR" POWERS AMONG POSTWAR NATIONS.
"I WAS ALWAYS A BIT SKEPTICAL," HE SAID.
BUT HE PREDICTED THAT EVENTUALLY CHINA WILL THROW OFF THE RED YOKE, AND HE RECALLED AN ANCIENT CHINESE SAYING THAT "CHINA IS A SEA THAT SALTS ALL THE WATERS THAT FLOW INTO IT."
"THERE IS ANOTHER CHINESE SAYING ABOUT THEIR COUNTRY: THE TAIL OF CHINA IS LARGE AND WILL NOT BE WAGGED," CHURCHILL CONTINUED.
"I LIKE THAT ONE."
AS IF IN ANSWER TO THOSE WHO HAVE SAID THAT THE BRITISH LION HAS FALLEN UPON SORRY DAYS, CHURCHILL QUOTED AGAIN THE WORDS HE USED IN A SPEECH AT FULTON, MO., ON MARCH 5, 1946.
PEERING THROUGH HIS HORN-RIMMED SPECTACLES AT THE LEGISLATORS, THE VETERAN STATESMAN DECLAIMED:
"LET NO ONE UNDERRATE THE ABIDING POWER OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE."
DC&RZ504PES

A22WX (OPTIONAL) (NU FOLO)
(250) AMS BUDGET
OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL GENERAL

BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON,JAN 17-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL WARNED RED CHINA TODAY THAT IF THE PROPOSED TRUCE IN KOREA IS BROKEN, BRITAIN WILL JOIN THE UNITED STATES IN SWIFT, "RESOLUTE AND EFFECTIVE" COUNTER ACTION.
THE BRITISH PREMIER ALSO PROMISED THAT BRITAIN WILL HELP DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE AGAINST SOVIET AGGRESSION, AND HE CAUTIONED THE UNITED STATES "ABOVE ALL THINGS" NOT TO GIVE UP ITS ATOMIC WEAPONS WITHOUT AN IRONCLAD GUARANTEE OF PEACE.
HIS WARNING TO CHINA WAS EXPLICIT DESPITE THE FACT THAT HE DID NOT MENTION CHINA BY NAME.
ADDRESSING A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS, CHURCHILL DECLARED:
"WE WELCOME YOUR PATIENCE IN THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS (IN KOREA) AND OUR TWO COUNTRIES ARE AGREED THAT IF THE TRUCE WE SEEK IS REACHED, ONLY TO BE BROKEN, OUR RESPONSE WILL BE PROMPT, RESOLUTE AND EFFECTIVE."
THE WARNING WENT FAR TO CONFIRM REPORTS OF A NEW ALLIED POLICY FOR BACKING UP ANY ARMISTICE IN KOREA WITH A DECLARATION OF FIRM DETERMINATION TO TAKE SWEEPING ACTION AGAINST ANY VIOLATION.
ON JANUARY 4 THE ASSOCIATED PRESS FIRST REPORTED THE UNITED STATES HAD PROPOSED TO ITS KOREAN ALLIES THAT THE TRUCE SHOULD BE REENFORCED WITH AN IMPLIED ULTIMATUM OF SEA AND AIR WARFARE AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA IN EVENT OF A NEW AGGRESSION IN KOREA.
ON JANUARY 11 THE AP REPORTED THAT THE ALLIED NATIONS HAD SUBSTANTIALLY AGREED TO THIS POLICY AND THAT BRITAIN'S AGREEMENT HAD COME IN ADVANCE OF THE RECENT TRUMAN-CHURCHILL TALKS SO THAT THE MATTER WAS NOT AN ISSUE FOR DECISION BETWEEN THEM.
AN UNSEEN AUDIENCE OF MILLIONS LISTENED OR WATCHED VIA NATIONWIDE TELEVISION AND RADIO NETWORKS AS THE FAMED BRITISH STATESMAN SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY WILL "DO OUR UTMOST" TO HELP DEFEND EUROPE.
"WE TAKE OUR STAND AT YOUR SIDE," HE SAID.
"WE STAND TOGETHER UNDER GENERAL EISENHOWER TO DEFEND THE COMMON CAUSE AGAINST VIOLENT AGGRESSION."
CHURCHILL STRONGLY X X X 6TH GRAF PVS
JK6PES

JAN 19 1952

Text of the Address by Prime Minister Churchill to Congress

Following is the text of the address by Prime Minister Churchill in Washington yesterday to a joint session of Congress, as recorded by THE NEW YORK TIMES:

Mr. President, Mr. Speaker, Members of the Congress:

This is the third time it has been my fortune to address the Congress of the United States upon our joint affairs. I am honored, indeed, by these experiences, which I believe are unique for one who is not an American citizen. It is also of great value to me on again becoming the head of His Majesty's Government to come over here and take counsel with many trusted friends and comrades of former anxious days.

There is a lot for us to talk about together so that we can understand each other's difficulties, feelings and thoughts, and do our best for the common cause. Let us, therefore, survey the scene this afternoon with cool eyes, undimmed by hate or passion, guided by righteous inspiration and not uncheered by hope.

I have not come here to ask you for money; to ask you for money to make life more comfortable or easier for us in Britain.

Our standards of life are our own business and we can only keep our self-respect and independence by looking after them ourselves.

During the war we bore our share of the burden and fought from first to last unconquered, and for a while alone, to the utmost limit of our resources.

Your majestic obliteration of all you gave us under Lend-Lease will never be forgotten by this generation of Britons or by history.

After the war, unwisely, as I contended, and certainly contrary to American advice, we accepted as normal debts nearly four thousand million pounds sterling of claims by countries we had protected from invasion or had otherwise aided, instead of making counter-claims which would at least have reduced the bill to

reasonable proportions.

The thousand million [pounds] loan we borrowed from you in 1946, and which we are now repaying, was spent not on ourselves, but mainly in helping others. In all, since the war, as the late Government affirmed, we have lent or given to European or Asiatic countries thirteen hundred million pounds in the form of unrequited exports. This, added to the cost of turning over our industry from war to peace, and rebuilding homes shattered by bombardment, was more than we could manage without an undue strain upon our life energies from which we shall require both time and self-discipline to recover.

Why do I say all this? Not to compare our financial resources with yours; we are but a third your numbers and much less than a third your wealth; not to claim praise or rewards, but to convince you of our native and enduring strength and that our true position is not to be judged by the present state of the dollar exchange or by sterling area finance.

Stresses Production Gains

Our production is half as great again as it was before the war. Our exports are up by two-thirds; recovery, while being retarded, has been continuous and we are determined that it shall go on.

As I said at Fulton, in Missouri, six years ago under the auspices of President Truman: "Let no man underrate the abiding power of the British Commonwealth and Empire. Do not suppose we shall not come through these dark years of privation, as we came through the glorious years of agony, or that half a century from now you will not see 70,000,000 or 80,000,000 Britons spread about the world and united in defense of our traditions, our way of life and of the world causes which you and we espouse.

"If the population of the English-speaking Commonwealth be added to that of the United States, with all that such cooperation implies—in the air, on the sea and all over the globe, and in science, industry and moral force—there will be no quivering, precarious balance of power to offer its temptation to ambition or adventure." I am very glad to be able to say the same to you here today.

It is upon this basis of recovery in spite of burdens that the formidable problem of the new rearmament has fallen upon us. It is the policy of the United States to help forward in many countries the process of rearmament. In this we, who contribute ourselves two-thirds as much as the rest of Europe put together, require your aid if we are to realize in good time the very high level of military strength which the Labor Government boldly aimed at and to which they committed us. It is for you to judge to what extent the United States interests are involved, and whether you aid us much or little we shall continue to do our utmost in the common cause.

But, members of the Congress, our contribution will, perforce, be limited by our own physical resources. And thus, the combined strength of our two countries and also of the free world will be somewhat less than it might be. That is why I have come here to ask not for gold but for steel; not for favors but equipment. And that is why many of our requests have been so well and generously met.

At this point I will venture, if I may, to make a digression.

After a lot of experience, I have learned that it is not a good thing to dabble in the internal politics of another country. It's hard enough to understand one's own. But, I will tell you something about our British politics all the same.

In our island we indulge from time to time in having elections. I believe you sometimes have them over here. We have had a couple in twenty months, which is quite a lot and quite enough for the time being. We now look forward to a steady period of administration in accordance with the mandates we have received. Like you, we tend to work on the two-party system.

Differences Between Parties

The differences between parties on our side of the Atlantic, and perhaps elsewhere between British parties, are often less than they appear to outsiders. In modern Britain the dispute is between a form of socialism which has hitherto respected political liberty, on the one hand, and on the other free enterprise regulated by law and custom. These two systems of thought, whose differences, I assure you, give plenty room for argument between political opponents, fortunately overlap quite a lot in practice.

Our complicated society would be deeply injured if we did not practice and develop what is called in the United States the bipartisan habit of mind, which divides so far as possible what is done to make a party win and bear in their turn the responsibility of office, and what is done to make the nation live and serve high causes.

I hope here, members of Congress, you will allow me to pay a tribute to your late Senator Vandenberg. I had the honor to meet him on several occasions. His final message in these anxious years gave the feeling that in this period of United States leadership and responsibility all the great Americans should work together for all the things that matter most. That, at least, is the spirit which we shall try to maintain among British leaders in our country. That was the spirit which alone enabled us to survive the perils of the late war.

But now let me return to my theme of the many changes that have taken place since I was last here.

There is a jocular saying: "To improve is to change; to be perfect is to have changed often." I had to use that once or twice in my long career. But, if that were true, everyone ought to be getting on very well.

The changes that have happened since I last spoke to Congress are indeed astounding. It is hard to believe we are living in the same world. Former allies have become foes; former foes have become allies; conquered countries have been liberated; liberated nations have been enslaved by communism. Russia, eight years ago our brave ally, has cast away the admiration and goodwill her soldiers had gained for her by their valiant defense of their own country.

Another Tremendous Danger

It is not the fault of the Western powers if an immense gulf has opened between us. It took a long succession of deliberate and unceasing words and acts of hostility to convince our peoples, as they are now convinced, that they have another tremendous danger to face and that they are now confronted with a new form of tyranny and aggression as dangerous and as hateful as that which we overthrew.

When I visited Washington during the war I used to be told that China would be one of the Big Four powers among the nations and most friendly to the United States. I was always a bit skeptical and I think it is now generally admitted that this hopeful dream has not yet come true.

But I am by no means sure that China will remain for generations in the Communist grip. The Chinese said of themselves several thousand years ago, "China is a sea that salts all the waters that flow into it." There is another Chinese saying about their country which is much more modern. It dates only from the Fourth Century. This is the saying: "The tail of China is large and will not be wagged." I like that one.

The British democracy approves the principle of movable party heads and unwaggable national tails.

It is due to the working of these important forces that I have the honor to be addressing you at this moment.

You have wisely been resolute, members of the Congress, in confronting Chinese Communist aggression. We take our stand at your side. We are grateful to the United States for bearing nine-tenths or more of the burden in Korea which the United Nations have morally assumed. I am very glad that whatever diplomatic divergencies there may be from time to time about procedure, you do not allow the Chinese anti-Communists on Formosa to be invaded and massacred from the mainland.

We welcome your patience in the armistice negotiations and our two countries are agreed that if the truce we seek is reached only to be broken our response will be prompt, resolute and effective.

What I have learned over here convinces me that British and United States policy in the Far East will be marked by increasing harmony. I can assure you that our British hearts go out in sympathy to the families of the hundred thousand Americans who have given their lives or shed their blood in Korea. We also suffer these pangs for the loss of our own men there and not only there but in other parts of Asia as well under the attack by the same enemy.

Korea Sacrifices Not in Vain

Whatever course events in Korea may take in the near future, and prophesying would be difficult, much too difficult for me to embark upon it, I am sure our soldiers and your soldiers have not made their sacrifice in vain. The cause of world law has found strong and invaluable defense and the foundations of the world instrument for preserving peace, justice and freedom among the nations have been deepened and strengthened. They stand now, not on paper but on rock.

Moreover, the action which President Truman took in your name and with your full support in his stroke against aggression in Korea has produced consequences far beyond Korea—consequences which may well affect the destiny of mankind. The vast process of American rearmament, in which the British Commonwealth and Empire and the growing power of united Europe will play their parts to the utmost of their strength, this vast process has already altered the balance of the world and may well, if we all persevere, steadfastly and loyally together, avert the danger of a third world war or the horror of defeat and subjugation should one come upon us.

Mr. President and Mr. Speaker, I hope the mourning families throughout the great Republic will find some comfort and some pride in these thoughts.

Another extraordinary change has taken place in the Far East since I last addressed you. Peace has been made with Japan. There, indeed, I congratulate you upon the policy which, in wise and skillful hands, has brought the Japanese nation from the woe and shame of defeat in their wicked war back to that association with the Western democracies upon which the revival of their traditions, dignity and happiness can alone be regained and the stability of the Far East assured.

In the anxious and confused expanses of Southeast Asia there is another sphere where our aims and interests and those of the French, who are fighting bravely at heavy cost to their strength in Europe, may find a fertile field for agreement on policy. I feel sure that the conversations we have had between our two foreign secretaries—Mr. Eden and Mr. Acheson, men whose names and experience are outstanding throughout the world—will help to place the problems of Southeast Asia in their right setting. It would not be helpful to the common cause—for our evils all spring from one center—if an effective truce in Korea led only to a transference of Communist aggression to these other fields. Our problems will not be solved unless they are steadily viewed and acted upon as a whole in their integrity as a whole.

Changes in Middle East

In the Middle East enormous changes have also taken place since I was last in power in my own country. When the war ended the Western nations were respected and predominant throughout these ancient lands and there were quite a lot of people who had a good word to say about Great Britain.

Today it is a somber and confusing scene. Yet there is still some sunshine as well as shadow.

From the days of the Balfour Declaration I have desired that the Jews should have a national home and I've worked for that end. I rejoice to pay my tribute here to the achievements of those who have founded the Israelite State, who have defended themselves with tenacity and who offer asylum to great numbers of Jewish refugees. I hope that with their aid they may convert deserts into gardens. But if they are to enjoy peace and prosperity they must strive to renew and preserve their friendly relations with the Arab world, without which widespread misery might follow all.

Britain's power to influence the fortunes of the Middle East and guard it from aggression is far less today, now that we have laid aside our imperial responsibility for India and its armies. It is no longer for us alone to bear the whole burden of maintaining the freedom of the famous waterway of the Suez Canal. That has become an international rather than a national responsibility. I welcomed the statesmanlike conception of a four-power approach to Egypt, announced by the late British Government, in which Britain, the United States, France and Turkey may share with Egypt in the protection of the world interests, involved among which Egypt's own interests are paramount.

Such a policy is urgent. Britain is maintaining over 50,000 troops in the Suez Canal Zone, who again might be well employed elsewhere, not for national vainglory or self-seeking advantage, but in the common interest of all nations. We do not seek to be masters of Egypt. We are there only as the servants and guardians of the commerce of the world.

It would enormously aid us in our task if even token forces of the other partners in the four-power proposal were stationed in the Canal Zone as a symbol of the unity of purpose which inspires us. And I believe it is no exaggeration to state that such token forces would probably bring into harmony all that movement by which the four-power policy may be made to play a decisive part by peaceful measures and bring to an end the wide disorders of the Middle East in which, let me assure you, there lurk dangers not less great than those which the United States has stemmed in Korea.

Greatest Danger in Europe

Now I come to Europe, where the greatest of all our problems and dangers lie. I have long worked for the cause of United Europe and even of a United States of Europe, which would enable that Continent, the source of so much of our culture, ancient and modern, and the parent of the new world, to resume and revive its former splendors. It is my sure hope and conviction that European unity will be achieved and that it will not ultimately be limited only to the countries at present composing Western Europe.

I said at Zurich in 1946 that "France should take Germany by the hand and lead her back into the family of nations and thus end the thousand-year quarrel which has torn Europe to pieces and finally plunged the whole world twice over into slaughter and havoc." Real and rapid progress is being made toward European unity and it is both the duty and the policy of both Great Britain and her Commonwealth and of the United States to do our utmost, all of us, to help and speed it.

As a forerunner of united Europe, there is the European Army, which could never achieve its necessary strength without the inclusion of Germany. If this necessary and urgent object is being achieved by the fusion of the forces of the Continental nations outside what I have called in former times the Iron Curtain, that great operation deserves our fullest support.

But, members of Congress, fusion is not the only way in which the defense of Western Europe can be built. The system of a grand alliance, such as has been created by the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, is no bar to the fusion of as many of its members as wish for this closer unity, and the United States, British and Canadian troops will stand—indeed, are already standing—shoulder to shoulder with their European comrades in defense of the civilized nations and freedom of the West. We stand together under General Eisenhower to defend the common cause from violent aggression.

What matters most is not the form of fusion, or melding—a word I learned over here—but the numbers of divisions and of armored divisions and the power of the air forces and their weapons available for unified action under the Supreme Commander.

We in Britain have denuded our island of military formations to an extent I have never seen before and I cannot accept the slightest reproach from any quarter that we are not doing our full duty because the British Commonwealth of Nations, spread all over the world, is not prepared to become a state or a group of states in any continental federal system on either side of the Atlantic.

Warns On Atomic Weapon

The sooner strong enough forces can be assembled in Europe under united command the more effective will be the deterrents against a third world war. The sooner, also, will our sense of security and the fact of our security be seen to reside in valiant, resolute and well-armed manhood, rather than in the awful secrets which science has wrested from nature.

These are at present, it must be recognized—these secrets—supreme deterrents against a third world war and the most effective guarantee of victory in it. If I may say this, members of the Congress, be careful above all things, therefore, not to let go of the atomic weapon until you are sure and more than sure that other means of preserving peace are in your hands.

It is my belief that by accumulating deterrents of all kinds against aggression we shall in fact ward off the fearful catastrophe, the fears of which darken the life and mar the progress of all the peoples of the globe. We must persevere steadfastly and faithfully in the task to which, under United States leadership, we have solemnly bound ourselves. Any weakening of our purpose, any disruption of our organization, would bring about the very evils which we all dread and from which we should all suffer and from which many of us would perish. We must not lose patience and we must not lose hope.

It may be that presently a new mood will reign behind the Iron Curtain. If so, it will be easy for them to show it. But the democracies must be on their guard against being deceived by a false dawn. We seek or covet no one's territory. We plan no forestalling war. We trust and pray that all will come right.

Even during these years of what is called the cold war, material production in every land is continually improving through the use of new machinery and better organization and the advance of peaceful science. But the great bound forward in progres and prosperity for which mankind is longing cannot come till the shadow of war has passed away.

Historic Compensations

There are, however, historic compensations for the stresses which we suffer in the cold war. Under the pressure and menace of Communist aggression the fraternal association of the United States with Britain and the British Commonwealth, and the new unity growing up in Europe—nowhere more hopeful than between France and Germany—all these harmonies are being

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brought forward, perhaps by several generations in the destiny of the world. If this proves true, and it has certainly proved true up to date, the architects in the Kremlin may be found to have built a different and a far better world structure than what they planned.

Members of the Congress, I have dwelt today repeatedly upon many of the changes that have happened throughout the world since you last invited me to address you here and I am sure you will agree that it is hardly possible to recognize the scene or believe it can truly have come to pass. But there is one thing that, is exactly the same as when I was here last—Britain and the United States are working together and working for the same high cause.

Bismarck once said that the supreme fact of the Nineteenth Century was that Britain and the United States spoke the same language. Let us make sure that the supreme fact of the Twentieth Century is that they tread the same path

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(100) CHURCHILL-BROADCASTS

WASHINGTON, JAN.17-(AP)-ALL MAJOR U.S. RADIO AND TELEVISION NETWORKS ARRANGED COVERAGE OF PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S ADDRESS TODAY TO CONGRESS.

THE VOICE OF AMERICA ARRANGED TO RELAY THE ADDRESS TO THE BRITISH BROADCASTING COMPANY IN LONDON. BBC PLANNED A REBROADCAST TO BRITISH LISTENERS AT 9:15 P.M., BRITISH TIME. THE BBC ALSO WILL RELAY THE SPEECH TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES.

THE VOICE, THE AMERICAN OFFICIAL OVERSEAS RADIO, PLANNED TO BROADCAST THE ADDRESS, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, IN 46 LANGUAGES ALL AROUND THE CLOCK.

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CHURCHILL

(NY) WASHINGTON, JAN. 17-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL TODAY ADDRESSES CONGRESS FOR THE THIRD TIME AS PRIME MINISTER OF BRITAIN.

BOTH PREVIOUS SPEECHES WERE MADE DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR.

ON DEC. 26, 1941, 19 DAYS AFTER THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR, THE PRIME MINISTER PLEDGED ANGLO-AMERICAN SOLIDARITY IN PURSUING THE JAPANESE WAR.

ON MAY 19, 1943, HE ALSO DISCUSSED BEFORE CONGRESS THE WAR IN THE FAR EAST.

AFTER THE WAR, CHURCHILL VISITED THE U.S. TWICE AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN. ON MARCH 5, 1946, AT FULTON, MO., HE COINED THE "IRON CURTAIN" EXPRESSION. HIS LAST VISIT HERE CULMINATED IN A MAJOR ADDRESS AT MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY ON MARCH 31, 1949.

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CHURCHILL

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN.17-(AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL DELIVERS TO CONGRESS TODAY AN ADDRESS HE IS COUNTING ON HEAVILY TO STRENGTHEN BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

HIS SPEECH, BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE IN THE BIG HOUSE CHAMBER, WAS SCHEDULED FOR 12:30 P.M., (EASTERN STANDARD TIME) AND WAS TO BE TELEVISED AND BROADCAST.

CHURCHILL RETURNED TO WASHINGTON SHORTLY AFTER NOON YESTERDAY FROM VISITS TO NEW YORK AND CANADA. HE IS TO CONFER WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOMORROW. HIS SLATE OF ACTIVITIES ALSO CALLS FOR A NUMBER OF SOCIAL FUNCTIONS BEFORE HE LEAVES THE CAPITOL THIS WEEKEND FOR NEW YORK WHERE HE WILL VISIT HIS OLD FRIEND BERNARD BARUCH.

NEXT WEDNESDAY, HE WILL BOARD THE LINER QUEEN MARY FOR HIS RETURN TO ENGLAND.

IN HIS TALKS WITH THE PRESIDENT, WHICH FOLLOW UP A FORMAL ROUND OF POLICY CONFERENCES LAST WEEK, CHURCHILL IS DUE TO URGE PROMPT AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ON AN ATLANTIC NAVAL COMMAND UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND HIS ADVISORS HAVE TAKEN THE LINE THE ATLANTIC COMMAND SHOULD GO TO AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL.

CHURCHILL'S POSITION IS REPORTED TO BE THAT NO SPECIAL COMMAND SHOULD BE SET UP, AND IN EVENT OF WAR THE SAME ORGANIZATION AND STRATEGY FOLLOWED IN WORLD WAR II FOR COMBATTING ENEMY SUBMARINES AND KEEPING THE SEA LANES OPEN BETWEEN AMERICA AND EUROPE SHOULD BE ADOPTED.

APPARENTLY WHAT HE IS MOST ANXIOUS TO ACCOMPLISH IS AN ARRANGEMENT UTILIZING BRITAIN'S EXPERIENCE IN SEA WARFARE THROUGH BRITISH NAVAL CONTROL OVER APPROACHES TO THE BRITISH ISLES AND WESTERN EUROPE.

DESPITE THIS ISSUE, THE MOST PERSISTENT AND TROUBLESOME OF THE TRUMAN-CHURCHILL MEETINGS, THE PRIME MINISTER'S OVERALL THEME IN HIS TALKS WITH THE PRESIDENT HAS BEEN ONE OF GAINING A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THEIR DIFFERING APPROACHES TO THE TASK OF COMBATTING THE SPREAD OF COMMUNIST POWER.

BOTH BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY PRIVATELY AS WELL AS PUBLICLY SUCH AN UNDERSTANDING WAS ACHIEVED THROUGH LAST WEEK'S DISCUSSIONS, AND THAT THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS ARE CLOSER TOGETHER NOW THAN THEY HAVE BEEN IN SEVERAL YEARS.

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THE MAJOR ADDRESS TO CONGRESS WHICH CHURCHILL HAS BEEN WORKING ON FOR MANY DAYS PROVIDED AN OPPORTUNITY FOR HIM TO TRY TO CREATE ON A BROADER SCALE AND IN THE FULL GLARE OF NATIONAL PUBLICITY, THE KIND OF BETTER AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING OF BRITAIN'S POLICIES AND PROBLEMS WHICH HE SOUGHT TO DO IN HIS PRIVATE TALKS WITH MR.TRUMAN.

IT ALSO PROVIDED OPPORTUNITY FOR HIM TO STRESS ONE OF HIS FAVORITE THEMES--THAT ANGLO-AMERICAN SOLIDARITY IS THE KEYSTONE OF THE WHOLE MILITARY AND POLITICAL ORGANIZATION OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONS.

THIS LINE OF ARGUMENT OBVIOUSLY HAS ITS PRACTICAL SIDE FOR THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER. CONGRESS, AND IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS THE WHOLE COUNTRY, MUST SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION POLICIES TOWARD BRITAIN IF THEY ARE TO BECOME EFFECTIVE.

THIS IS PARTICULARLY TRUE OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, SINCE CONGRESS HOLDS THE PURSESTRINGS. THE KIND OF IMPRESSION THAT CHURCHILL MAKES ON THE CONGRESS MAY HAVE A CONSIDERABLE EFFECT ON HOW MUCH AMERICAN AID THE BRITISH CAN EXPECT.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER HIS RETURN TO WASHINGTON YESTERDAY CHURCHILL WAS INSTALLED AS A MEMBER OF THE SOCIETY OF CINCINNATI, COMPOSED OF MEN DESCENDED FROM THE LINE OFFICERS WHO SERVED AT LEAST THREE YEARS IN GEN.GEORGE WASHINGTON'S ARMY WHICH WON AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN. CHURCHILL QUALIFIED FOR MEMBERSHIP THROUGH THE ANCESTRY OF HIS AMERICAN MOTHER.

HIS INDUCTION INTO THE TRADITIONALLY AMERICAN, EXCLUSIVE SOCIETY WAS UNPRECEDENTED.

WITH APPARENT EMOTION HE SAID IRRESISTIBLE FORCES ARE BRINGING THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN CLOSER TOGETHER, "NOT FOR UNWORTHY PURPOSES BUT IN ORDER THAT WE MAY DEFEND THE FREEDOM OF THE WORLD."

TODAY, FOLLOWING HIS SPEECH TO CONGRESS, THE PRIME MINISTER'S PROGRAM

CALLED FOR HIM TO ENTERTAIN GEN.GEORGE C.MARSHALL, FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE AND DEFENSE AND ONE OF THE TOP MILITARY LEADERS OF WORLD WAR II AT LUNCH AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WILL BE HOST TO CHURCHILL AT A DINNER AND RECEPTION TONIGHT. TOMORROW NIGHT THE BRITISH EMBASSY WILL GIVE A SMALL RECEPTION FOR AMBASSADORS AND TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN HONOR OF THE PRIME MINISTER.

TOMORROW NOON CHURCHILL IS TO MEET WITH WASHINGTON REPORTERS AT A PRESS LUNCHEON BUT WILL MAKE NO PUBLIC SPEECH THERE.

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NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL REACTION

WASHINGTON,JAN 17-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL'S SPEECH DREW MUCH PRAISE TODAY, MIXED WITH RUMBLINGS OF DISSENT. SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS SAID HE WAS TRYING TO GET THE UNITED STATES TO SHOULDER TOO MUCH RESPONSIBILITY; OTHERS SAID HE OUGHT TO BREAK BRITISH RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA.

AS ORATORY, HIS THIRD ADDRESS TO A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS WAS LAUDED BY MANY LEGISLATORS, THOUGH THERE WAS SOME COMMENT THAT IT LACKED THE FIRE OF SOME OF HIS PAST SPEECHES.

VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY CALLED THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER'S ADDRESS "MAGNIFICENT, AND EXTREMELY WELL DELIVERED."

SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID HE ALWAYS ENJOYS LISTENING TO CHURCHILL. "I ADMIRE HIS FORCIBLE AND HUMOROUS USE OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE," TAFT SAID.

"IT REALLY WAS A CONSTRUCTIVE SPEECH," SAID SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN). "HE COMPRESSED A GREAT DEAL INTO A FEW MINUTES. I THINK THE MODEL HE USED COULD BE FOLLOWED BY MANY SENATORS."

SENATOR BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER: "I WAS VERY INTERESTED IN MR.CHURCHILL'S STATEMENTS INDICATING THAT AMERICAN AND BRITISH FOREIGN POLICY WOULD COME CLOSER TO BEING THE SAME. I EARNESTLY HOPE HE DOES NOT PROPOSE THAT AMERICAN POLICY BE TWISTED ANY MORE THAN IT HAS BEEN BY BRITISH OBJECTIVES.

"IT WOULD BE MOST HEARTENING IF MR.CHURCHILL WOULD IMPLEMENT HIS GOOD INTENTIONS BY BREAKING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH OUR COMMON ENEMY--THE GOVERNMENT OF COMMUNIST CHINA."

SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IA): "IT WAS REASSURING IN THE REPEATED ASSERTION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM'S READINESS TO COLLABORATE WITH THE PROBLEMS OF A FREE WORLD. IT WAS A BIT DISCONCERTING IN ITS URGING THAT SUCH PROBLEMS AS THE COMMERCE OF THE MALAY PENINSULA, THE PROTECTION OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE VARIOUS INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST WERE NOT PRIMARILY THE UNITED KINGDOM'S RESPONSIBILITY BUT ONE IN WHICH THE FREE WORLD MUST SHARE.

"I AM SURE THAT THE U.S. IS WILLING TO ASSUME HER SHARE OF THE RESPONSIBILITY IN THE WORLD UNDER OUR U.N. COMMITMENTS BUT NOT READY TO SHOULDER THE BURDENS OF OTHER NATIONS AS THE PRINCIPAL CARRIER OF THE LOAD."

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID IN A STATEMENT: "MR.CHURCHILL MADE A GREAT AND ELOQUENT SPEECH X X. I WAS DELIGHTED THAT HE SAID HE DID NOT COME HERE TO ASK FOR MONEY."

SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) SAID THE PRIME MINISTER "SKATED AROUND VERY CLEVERLY."

SENATOR GREEN (D-RI), A STRONG SUPPORTER OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY, SAID CHURCHILL'S ADDRESS WAS "ILLUMINATING IN SPOTS, BUT I WAS DISAPPOINTED THAT HE DID NOT CLARIFY THE REASONS FOR BRITAIN'S STAND ON A UNITED EUROPE."

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"IT WAS A FINE ORATION," SENATOR ELLENDER (D-LA) SAID. "HE DID NOT MAKE AN EFFORT, THOUGH, TO ANSWER THE TWO QUESTIONS I ASKED HIM YESTERDAY. I GUESS HE COULDN'T."

IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY, ELLENDER HAD ASKED (1) WHETHER CHURCHILL REALLY FELT THE UNITED KINGDOM COULD BE REVIVED ECONOMICALLY, AND (2) IF EXTENSIVE COLONIZATION OF BRITISH DOMINIONS WITH EMIGRANTS FROM THE HOME ISLES WOULD NOT SOLVE BRITAIN'S PROBLEMS.

CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TERMED THE SPEECH "ONE OF THE GREATEST I EVER HEARD, BY ONE OF THE GREATEST MEN OF THE AGE." BUT HE SAID THE UNITED STATES CANNOT "INDEFINITELY UNDERWRITE" A SOUND ECONOMY IN BRITAIN.

SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) CALLED CHURCHILL "A GREAT CITIZEN" AND SAID "IT IS ALWAYS A PLEASURE TO HEAR FROM HIM." BREWSTER ADDED:

"I DETECTED A LITTLE LESS ASSURANCE, WHICH I THINK IS ENCOURAGING THAT WE MAY GET AN ACCORD ON PROBLEMS OF THE FREE WORLD. HE'S MORE READY IN GREATER MEASURE TO ACCEPT OUR LEADERSHIP."

BUT REP.HOFFMAN (R-MICH) RECALLED THAT CHURCHILL SAID BEFORE THE U.S. ENTERED WORLD WAR II, "GIVE US THE TOOLS AND WE'LL DO THE JOB." NOW "HE'S BACK HERE WITH THE SAME SUGGESTION," HOFFMAN SAID.

HE SAID THE PRIME MINISTER "IS FOR BRITAIN FIRST AND HE SHOULDN'T CRITICIZE SOME OF US FOR BEING INTERESTED IN THE UNITED STATES FIRST."

SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) EXPRESSED A SOMEWHAT SIMILAR VIEW. "I ADMIRE THE WAY HE ALWAYS DEVOTES HIMSELF TO LOOKING OUT FOR THE INTERESTS OF HIS OWN PEOPLE," CAPEHART SAID.

HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEXAS) SAID "MR.CHURCHILL GAVE A VERY GOOD PICTURE OF THE WORLD SITUATION."

SENATOR MCFARLAND OF ARIZONA, THE DEMOCRATIC SENATE LEADER, CALLED THE SPEECH "A VERY WONDERFUL AND SCHOLARLY ADDRESS (WHICH) SHOULD BE VERY HELPFUL."

OTHER COMMENT:

REP.HALLECK (R-IND): "HE IS STILL THE MAGNIFICIENT LEADER WHO SAW BRITAIN THROUGH THE MOST DIFFICULT TIME OF HER HISTORY. PARTICULARLY DID I APPRECIATE HIS STATEMENT TO THE EFFECT THAT OUR POSSESSION AND CONTROL OF ATOMIC WEAPONS SHOULD BE CONTINUED UNTIL SUCH A TIME AS WE HAVE SURE INSTRUMENTS OF PEACE."

SENATOR JOHN M.BUTLER (R-MD): "I THINK WE'VE GOT TO STICK WITH ENGLAND. WE MAY NOT BE ABLE TO GIVE THEM EVERYTHING THEY WANT BUT WE MUST COOPERATE TOGETHER."

SENATOR LEHMAN (D-LIB-NY): "IT WAS A GREAT SPEECH BY A GREAT MAN."

SENATOR KILGORE (D-WVA): "A VERY FINE SPEECH, VERY WELL RECEIVED."

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A16WX

SENATOR MCCLELLAN (D-ARK): "THE PRIME MINISTER SPOKE MOVINGLY." MCCLELLAN ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "WE CAN'T SUPPLY THE WORLD."

SENATOR ROBERTSON (D-VA): "A GREAT SPEECH--NOT QUITE THE FIRE OF HIS YOUNGER DAYS, BUT THE SOUND MATURITY OF THIS DAY."

SENATOR CASE (R-SD): "ONE IS IMPRESSED CERTAINLY BY THE CHURCHILL PERSONALITY AND THE WORLD-WIDE APPROACH TO THINGS. HE IS ONE OF THE GIANTS OF THE GENERATION."

SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL) SAID CHURCHILL REMINDS HIM OF A "COMBINATION OF A BULLDOG AND A TUGBOAT." DOUGLAS ADDED: "HE IS A GALLANT FIGURE. IN THE MAIN, IT WAS A VERY GOOD SPEECH."

RZ523PES

A40WX (CHURCHILL, GUARD INSERT, LIE DETECTORS, BRINES & NOTE, BISSELL)
CHURCHILL-INTERPRETIVE (400)
BY RUSSELL BRINES

WASHINGTON,JAN 17-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL CAME BEFORE CONGRESS TODAY AS A RESOLUTE MAN TRYING TO SAVE AN AGE THAT IS DEAD.

THE TIRED OLD WARRIOR GAVE THAT IMPRESSION TO MANY OF THE CONGRESSMEN WHO WILL HAVE TO DECIDE WHAT FURTHER ASSISTANCE THE BRITISH RECEIVE.

HIS ROLLING SENTENCES CONTAINED A SPECIFIC PROPOSAL:

THAT THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY SEND "TOKEN FORCES," AT

LEAST, TO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TO HELP GUARD EGYPT AND THE REST OF THE MIDDLE EAST--ONCE BRITAIN'S PRESERVE.

THE SENTENCE PROMPTED SEVERAL CONGRESSMEN TO RECALL WHAT CHURCHILL SAID WHEN HE BECAME PRIME MINISTER IN WORLD WAR II:

"I DID NOT BECOME HIS MAJESTY'S FIRST MINISTER TO PRESIDE OVER THE LIQUIDATION OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE."

TODAY, WITH MUCH OF THAT EMPIRE GONE AND MUCH IMPERILED, CHURCHILL CONVINCED MANY OF HIS LISTENERS THAT HE WAS STILL TRYING TO PRESERVE I

HE SPOKE, TOO, WITH THE BLUNT DETERMINATION OF 19TH CENTURY BRITAIN THE BRITISH, HE SAID, WOULD NOT JOIN A FEDERATED EUROPE OR BECOME PART OF A UNIFIED EUROPEAN ARMY.

YET SEVERAL CONGRESSMEN HAVE BROUGHT HOME AN OPINION WIDESPREAD IN EUROPE--THAT FEDERATION WILL NOT WORK COMPLETELY OR PERMANENTLY WITHOU ACTIVE BRITISH PARTICIPATION. AND MOST AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN EUROPE SAY THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE DEPENDS UPON UNIFICATION.

THIS WAS THE GREAT DRAMA TODAY. CHURCHILL SPOKE PROUDLY AS THE LEADER OF A NATION WHOSE WILL ONCE WAS LAW THROUGHOUT MUCH OF THE WORLD. HE WAS MOST ELOQUENT, IT SEEMED, IN SPEAKING OF THE PAST.

HE ADDRESSED THE CONGRESS OF THE NATION WHICH HAS SUCCEEDED BRITAIN IN WORLD LEADERSHIP.

THE AMERICAN DEMAND FOR CHANGE CLASHED SILENTLY WITH THE BRITISH RESPECT FOR TRADITION.

CHURCHILL SAID HE WAS NOT ASKING FOR MONEY TO RAISE BRITAIN'S LIVING STANDARDS. BUT HIS COUNTRY NEEDS WHAT MONEY CAN BUY--STEEL AND ARMS--TO JOIN IN THE DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

AN ECONOMY-MINDED CONGRESS PROBABLY THOUGHT, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT BRITISH COAL PRODUCTION COULD BE INCREASED--TO THE FINANCIAL RELIEF OF EUROPE--BY INTRODUCING MODERN MACHINERY.

CHURCHILL PREDICTED CLOSER ANGLO-AMERICAN UNITY IN FAR EASTERN POLICY, PARTICULARLY REGARDING THE THREAT TO RICH SOUTHEAST ASIA. HE APPLAUDED AMERICAN OPPOSITION TO COMMUNIST CHINA, BUT HE DID NOT PROMI TO WITHDRAW BRITISH RECOGNITION OF THE PEIPING REGIME.

ONE REASON WHY HE COULD NOT DO SO IS THAT HONG KONG--THE OUTPOST OF EMPIRE--IS VIRTUALLY DEPENDENT FOR SURVIVAL UPON THE SUFFRANCE OF RED CHINA.

CHURCHILL'S SPEECH ITSELF WAS IRONIC. IT WAS DEVOTED PRIMARILY TO THE WORLD CHANGES OCCURRING BETWEEN HIS TWO PERIODS OF SERVICE AS BRITISH PRIME MINISTER.

HE QUOTED A SAYING: "TO IMPROVE IS TO CHANGE, TO BE PERFECT IS TO HAVE CHANGED OFTEN."

BUT MANY CONGRESSMEN SAW CHURCHILL AS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF A NATION WHICH, BY TERPERAMENT AND CIRCUMSTANCES, HAD NOT CHANGED ENOUGH.

HY735PES

A218WX

JAN 19 1952

(450) AMS BUDGET
CHURCHILL COLOR
BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, JAN. 17-(AP)-THE ROCKLIKE FIGURE WAS THE SAME -- THE HUNCHED SHOULDERS, THE BULLDOG JAW, THE BLACK-RIMMED SPECTACLES COCKED AT AN AGGRESSIVE ANGLE.

BUT THE PERSONALITY HAD DIMMED, THE MAGNIFICENTLY ELOQUENT VOICE HAD LOST A MEASURE OF ITS POWER.

WINSTON CHURCHILL, ADDRESSING THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES ON SOME OF THE MOST VITAL QUESTIONS OF THE CENTURY, CAME CLOSE AT TIMES TO BORING SOME OF HIS AUDIENCE.

HE STOOD STOCK-STILL, FOR THE MOST PART, READING FROM NOTES, CLASPING THE CORNERS OF THE LECTERN, OCCASIONALLY RUNNING HIS HANDS ALONG ITS EDGES.

HIS DRESS WAS FORMAL, WITH CHURCHILLIAN TOUCHES--BLACK FROCK COAT, STRIPPED TROUSERS, A LOOSELY KNOTTED BLUE-AND-WHITE BOW TIE, A MASSIVE GOLD WATCHCHAIN DRAPED ACROSS HIS WAISTCOAST.

"I HAVE NOT COME HERE," HE PROCLAIMED, STEPPING BACK A PACE AS IF TO SQUARE AWAY AT HIS AUDIENCE, "TO ASK FOR MONEY."

APPLAUSE BURST OUT LIKE ARTILLERY FIRE FROM DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS ALIKE.

THEN THERE WAS LAUGHTER, MUCH OF IT RUEFUL, WHEN BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER COMPLETED HIS THOUGHT. HE WASN'T ASKING MONEY TO MAKE LIFE EASY FOR HIS PEOPLE, CHURCHILL SAID, BUT BRITAIN WOULD NEED FURTHER AMERICAN AID TO BEAR ITS SHARE OF THE COMMON DEFENSE.

IN ALL, APPLAUSE RIPPLED 17 TIMES ACROSS THE RANKS OF LEGISLATORS, CABINET MEMBERS, MILITARY LEADERS, SUPREME COURT JUSTICES AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS SEATED IN CLOSELY PACKED SEMI-CIRCLES IN THE HIGH-CEILING-ED HOUSE CHAMBER.

MOSTLY IT WAS SCATTERED APPLAUSE--THE KIND THAT GREETS A FAMILIAR REFERENCE, THE KIND THAT COMES BECAUSE THE SPEAKER SEEMS TO EXPECT IT.

CHURCHILL WAS PLAYFUL ON OCCASION. THE BRITISH PEOPLE, HE SAID, "INDULGE FROM TIME TO TIME IN HAVING ELECTIONS." THEN, WITH THE OLD, FAMILIAR GRIN, HE PEERED OVER THE TOP OF HIS GLASSES AND OBSERVED:

"I UNDERSTAND THAT YOU HAVE THEM OVER HERE, AS WELL."

THE ASSEMBLED REPRESENTATIVES AND SENATORS, JUST GETTING NICELY WARMED UP FOR NEXT NOVEMBER, THOUGHT THAT WAS A PRETTY HUMOROUS BIT OF UNDERSTATEMENT.

A219WX

JAN 19 1952

THERE WAS LAUGHTER TOO WHEN CHURCHILL SERVED NOTICE THAT THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DID NOT PROPOSE TO BECOME A STATE IN ANY UNION -- "ON EITHER SIDE OF THE ATLANTIC."

SENATOR TAFT (R-O) JOINED THE LAUGHTER. HE'D BEEN FIDGETING A LITTLE, CLEANING HIS GLASSES, GAZING OCCASIONALLY AT THE CEILING. OTHERS FIDGETED TOO, TOWARD THE END OF THE PRIME MINISTER'S HALF HOUR ADDRESS.

CHURCHILL BROUGHT HIS AUDIENCE TO LIFE, HOWEVER, AT THE VERY END.

WITH FOREFINGER ALOFT, WITH A GENEROUS MEASURE OF THE OLD-TIME DETER-MINATION IN HIS VOICE, WINSTON CHURCHILL DECLARED THAT COME WHAT MAY, THE FUTURE WILL SEE "BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WORKING TOGETHER, AND WORKING TOGETHER FOR THE SAME CAUSE."

CONGRESS GAVE HIM AN OVATION THEN. HE ACKNOWLEDGED IT SOBERLY, RATHER STIFFLY. THEN, HEAD DOWN, HE ALLOWED HIMSELF TO BE CONDUCTED OUTSIDE FOR A CABINET RECEPTION IN SPEAKER RAYBURN'S OFFICE.

"IT WAS A GOOD SPEECH," ONE CONGRESSMAN REMARKED, MATTER-OF-FACTLY. "NOT WHAT I EXPECTED, EXACTLY, BUT MAYBE I WAS EXPECTING TOO MUCH."

DC334PES

A86WX

CHURCHILL

WASHINGTON, JAN 17-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY WATCHED PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL ON TELEVISION AS THE BRITISH LEADER SPOKE TO A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS.

THE PRESIDENT SAW THE PROGRAM ON A SET IN HIS OFFICE.

AIDES SAID THAT HE MADE NO COMMENT AFTERWARD.

HY951PES

A206WX B-f

(600) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

BY DON SANDERS

WASHINGTON, JAN.17-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS DECIDED TO RECOMMEND AN EXPANSION OF THE NATION'S ATOMIC PROGRAM, SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) S SAID TODAY. HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE PROPOSAL WILL BE CARRIED OUT.

MCMAHON DESCRIBED THE PROPOSED EXPANSION AS "REAL" BUT GAVE LITTLE INDICATION OF ITS SIZE. HE HINTED IT WOULD NOT BE THE SIXFOLD EXPANSION, TO ABOUT SIX BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, WHICH HE HAS ADVOCATED.

"THERE NEVER HAS BEEN ANYBODY WHO GOT ALL HE ASKED FOR," MCMAHON TOLD NEWSMEN.

BUT HE SAID "I AM HAPPY WITH IT AND WILL SUPPORT IT." HE SAID IT WAS NECESSARILY LIMITED BY SUCH FACTORS AS AVAILABILITY OF MANPOWER, METALS AND OTHER MATERIALS AND THE GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION.

MCMAHON SAID HE WAS SURE CONGRESS WOULD VOTE THE MONEY NEEDED. HE NOTED THAT WINSTON CHURCHILL, IN A SPEECH WHICH THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER DELIVERED TO A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS TODAY, LAID STRESS ON THE IMPORTANCE OF THE U.S. ATOMIC PROGRAM. MCMAHON ADDED:

"THAT WILL HAVE SOME EFFECT ON MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO HAVE NOT BEEN THINKING ABOUT IT."

MCMAHON WOULD NOT SAY IN SO MANY WORDS THAT FURTHER ADDITIONS TO THE NATION'S ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS, LIKE THOSE NOW BUILDING IN SOUTH CAROLINA AND NEAR PADUCAH,KY., ARE CONTEMPLATED. BUT HE DID SAY: "OBVIOUSLY EXPANSION MEANS AN INCREASE OF PHYSICAL FACILITIES."

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON CAPITOL HILL, THE SENATOR REPEATEDLY DECLINED TO INDICATE HOW MUCH OF A BUILD-UP MR.TRUMAN HAD APPROVED. ASKED AT ONE POINT IF IT WOULD BE A "REAL EXPANSION," HE REPLIED: "I CERTAINLY THINK IT WILL BE REAL."

EARLIER HE HAD DISCLOSED THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION WHILE TALKING WITH REPORTERS AFTER A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE WITH THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE.

"WE TALKED ABOUT THE EXPANSION PROGRAM THAT HAS BEEN UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION," THE SENATOR SAID OF HIS CONVERSATION WITH MR.TRUMAN.

"THE DECISION HAS BEEN MADE BY THE PRESIDENT. HE TOLD ME ABOUT IT--ABOUT THE EXPANSION PROGRAM. FURTHER THAN THAT I CAN'T STATE.
XXX

"I'M CONFIDENT THAT THERE WILL BE AN EXPANSION OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM."

ANY EXPANSION PRESUMABLY WOULD NOT ONLY SPEED UP ADDITIONS TO THE U.S. STOCKPILE OF CONVENTION A-BOMBS, BOTH OF WORLD WAR II AND SMALLER SIZE, BUT WOULD PERMIT PUSHING AHEAD WITH GREATER SPEED THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW MILITARY USES FOR NUCLEAR FORCE.

OF TOP PRIORITY AMONG THESE IS THE HYDROGEN BOMB, WHICH SOME SCIENTISTS HAVE ESTIMATED IS POTENTIALLY AS MUCH AS 1,000 TIMES AS POWERFUL AS THE URANIUM BOMB.

OFFICIALS HAVE SAID ATOMIC ARTILLERY HAS BEEN DEVELOPED AND WILL BE READY FOR POSSIBLE BATTLEFIELD USE IN THE NOT DISTANT FUTURE. THE MILITARY AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) ARE ALSO AT WORK TO DEVELOP ATOMIC POWER PLANTS FOR SUBMARINES AND AIRPLANES.

THERE HAVE ALSO BEEN HINTS THAT RADIOACTIVE CLOUDS, WITHOUT AN EXPLOSION, WOULD BE MILITARILY USEFUL.

MCMAHON IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, AND IN THAT POSITION IS AS FAMILIAR WITH DETAILS OF THE ATOMIC PROGRAM AS ANY MEMBER OF CONGRESS.

HE DROPPED ONE SLIGHT HINT THAT THE EXPANSION TO BE PROPOSED WILL BE OF CONSIDERABLE MAGNITUDE. MCMAHON SAID THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION STEMS FROM A RECOMMENDATION WHICH HE, THE SENATOR, MADE LAST SEPTEMBER AND WHICH THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE APPROVED IN OCTOBER.

IN A SENATE SPEECH ON SEPT. 18, MCMAHON SAID THIS COUNTRY SHOULD STEP UP ITS ATOMIC PROGRAM TO ABOUT SIX BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, IN COMPARISON WITH THE PRESENT SIZE OF ROUGHLY A BILLION DOLLARS.

A207WX

DECLARING THAT EVERY DOLLAR SPENT ON ATOMIC WEAPONS COULD MEAN AN EVENTUAL SAVING OF FIVE DOLLARS ON CONVENTIONAL DEFENSE, MCMAHON SAID SUCH A STEP-UP AS HE PROPOSED COULD THUS SAVE FROM 30 TO 40 BILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY. INITIAL SAVINGS, HE SAID, COULD RESULT THIS YEAR.

TODAY, MCMAHON SAID MR.TRUMAN WILL HAVE AN ANNOUNCEMENT TO MAKE BUT HAS NOT DETERMINED HOW AND HEN IT WILL BE MADE. THIS INDICATED THERE MIGHT BE SOME SEPARATE STATEMENT IN ADDITION TO A REQUEST TO CONGRESS FOR FUNDS WHICH MIGHT BE CONTAINED IN THE BUDGET MESSAGE MR.TRUMAN PLANS TO SUBMIT ON MONDAY.

FOLLOWING MCMAHON'S CALL FOR AN EXPANSION IN THE ATOMIC WEAPONS PROGRAM, THE JOINT COMMITTEE HE HEADS INSTRUCTED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO REPORT TO IT ON HOW BEST TO ACHIEVE THE MAXIMUM PRACTICABLE STEP-UP.

THE REPORT WAS TO HAVE BEEN SUBMITTED BY JAN. 3, BUT IT HAS BEEN DELAYED. AEC CHAIRMAN GORDON DEAN SAID OVER THE WEEKEND THAT THE COMMISSION IS "WORKING OVERTIME" EXPLORING THE EXPANSION PROBLEM.

HE ADDED:

"WE ARE STUDYING VERY CAREFULLY THE IMPACT SUCH AN EXPANSION WOULD HAVE ON THE AMERICAN ECONOMY. X X X WE TRY TO BE BOLD WITHOUT BEING FOOLHARDY. THAT IS OUR APPROACH TO OUR PRESENT EXPANSION STUDIES. WE WANT TO MAKE OUR PROGRAM AS BIG AS IT CAN AND SHOULD BE, BUT WE DON'T WANT IT TO BE SO BIG THAT IT RUINS OUR ECONOMY OR THE REST OF OUR DEFENSE PROGRAM IN THE PROCESS. THAT WOULD BE FOOLHARDY."

VH228PES

B100WX (Q) (UNAMN FM AYE)
(300) UNAMERICAN

WASHINGTON,JAN.17-(AP)-GRACE GRANICH, DESCRIBED BY ANOTHER WITNESS AS A LONG-TIME COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARY, WAS DENOUNCED BY MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TODAY AS A MENACE TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES.

A GRAYING AND GRANDMOTHER APPEARING FIGURE, MRS.GRANICH REFUSED TO ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT HER ACTIVITIES SINCE 1930 ON GROUNDS THAT TO ANSWER MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE HER.

SHE AND HER HUSBAND, MAX, WERE SUBPOENAED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AS IT FOLLOWED UP TESTIMONY BY LOUIS BUDENZ, FORMER COMMUNIST EDITOR, THAT THEY ENGAGED IN COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES IN CHINA, AND SUPPLIED MEANS FOR TRANSMITTING MOSCOW DIRECTIVES AND INFORMATION TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES.

DESPITE THREATS OF CONTEMPT CITATIONS, THE GRANICHS CLAIMED THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE AGAINST BEING REQUIRED TO GIVE SELF-INCRIMINATING TESTIMONY.

"YOU AND YOUR HUSBAND HAVE BEEN DANGEROUS TO THE SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY FOR THE PAST 20 YEARS," REP.VELDE (R-ILL) REMARKED AT THE CONCLUSION OF MRS.GRANICH'S TESTIMONY.

REP.JACKSON (R-CALIF) SAID HE WAS CONVINCED MRS.GRANICH HAD BEEN AND STILL WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER, AND TOLD THE WITNESS HE CONSIDERED HER A "CONSTANT AND CONTINUING MENACE" TO AMERICAN SECURITY.

THE GRANICH'S SINCE 1946 HAVE OPERATED A SUMMER CHILDREN'S CAMP AT WILMINGTON, VT.

MRS.GRANICH REFUSED TO GIVE ACTING CHAIRMAN DOYLE (D-CALIF) THE NAMES OF YOUTH COUNSELLORS SHE SAID WERE EMPLOYED BY THE CAMP. MOST OF THEM CAME FROM NEW YORK, HOWEVER, SHE SAID.

SHE REFUSED TO COMMENT ON DOCUMENTS LISTING HER AS THE HEAD OF THE INTERCONTINENT NEWS AGENCY, ESTABLISHED IN NEW YORK IN 1939, WITH THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY IN MOSCOW AS ITS RUSSIAN PRINCIPAL.

SHE ALSO REFUSED TO IDENTIFY HER SIGNATURE ON A 1942 JUSTICE DEPARTMENT REGISTRATION STATEMENT REGISTRATION STATEMENT

SHE ALSO REFUSED TO IDENTIFY HER SIGNATURE ON A 1942 JUSTICE DEPARTMENT REGISTRATION STATEMENT LISTING HER AS HAVING BELONGED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY "UNTIL JAN.1, 1941."

THE GRANICHS WERE MADE THE SUBJECT OF COMMITTEE HEARINGS AS A RESULT OF THEIR ACTIVITIES IN CHINA AS DISCLOSED BY SHANGHAI POLICE FILES, WHICH WERE TURNED OVER BY GENERAL CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY, INTELLIGENCE OFFICER TO GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

LT116PES

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B116WX (FERGUSON) (Q)
WASHINGTON, JAN. 17-(AP)-SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) TOLD THE SENATE THIS WEEK THAT THEATRICAL ENTERTAINMENT FOR TROOPS IN KOREA AND JAPAN "TAKES FIRST RANK IN BUILDING FINE MORALE AMONG OUR TROOPS."
FERGUSON, JUST RETURNED FROM THE FAR EAST, SAID HE COME BACK BY AIRPLANE WITH "STARS WHO PLAYED IN THE KOREAN AND JAPANESE THEATERS DURING CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR'S HOLIDAYS."
HE SAID MANY SOLDIERS IN KOREA HAD TOLD HIM HOW MUCH THEY APPRECIAT THIS ENTERTAINMENT.
THE SENATOR PLACED IN THE APPEXNDIX OF A CONGRESSIONAL RECORD TUESDAY A REPORT ON THOUSANDS OF "FREE PERSONAL APPEARANCES" BY "NAME PERSONALITIES ARRANGED BY THE HOLLYWOOD COORDINATING COMMITTEE. THEY WERE BEFORE MILITARY PERSONNEL IN THIS COUNTRY AND OVERSEAS AREAS.
DC242PES

B15WX (Q) (SENATE)
NOMINATIONS (170)
WASHINGTON, JAN 17-(AP)-WILLIAM H.DRAPER, JR., OF NEW YORK WHO HAS SERVED IN SEVERAL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, WAS CONFIRMED BY THE SENATE TODAY TO BE SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN EUROPE FOR THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM WITH THE RANK OF AMBASSADOR.
C.TYLER WOOD ALSO WAS CONFIRMED AS ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION WHICH HANDLES THE OMNIBUS FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS.
THE SENATE CONFIRMED WITHOUT OPPOSITION THEODORE TANNENWALD, JR., OF NEW YORK AS ASSISTANT DIRECTOR FOR MUTUAL SECURITY, AND A LONG LIST OF DIPLOMATIC APPOINTMENTS.
WOOD FORMERLY SERVED AS HEAD OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION WHICH HANDLED THE MARSHALL AID PLAN. HE AND TANNENWALD HAD BEEN SERVING UNDER APPOINTMENTS DURING THE CONGRESSIONAL RECESS.
ALSO CONFIRMED WERE:
JAMES L.MORRILL OF MINNESOTA FOR A THREE YEAR TERM ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE;
PHILIP D.REED OF NEW YORK AND ERWIN D.CANHAM OF MASSACHUSETTS AS MEMBERS OF THE U.S.ADVISORY COMMISSION ON INFORMATION FOR THREE YEAR TERMS.
ORIS V.WELLS OF NEW MEXICO TO BE A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF [illegible]
EDWARD J.SPARKS OF NEWLIVIA;

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ORIS V.WELLS OF NEW MEXICO TO BE A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF [illegible]COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION.
OF THE COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION.
OTHER AMBASSADORS CONFIRMED INCLUDED:
EDWARD J.SPARKS OF NEW YORK TO BOLIVIA;
RAYMOND AMES SPRUANCE OF CALIFORNIA, A NAVY ADMIRAL, TO THE PHILIPPINES;
GEORGE C.MCGHEE OF TEXAS, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, TO TURKEY AND ALSO CHIEF OF AMERICAN AID THERE.
BU608PES

A213WX (PCD JAP)
PRECEDE NEW YORK ATOMIC (200)
WASHINGTON,JAN 17-(AP)-HIGH GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THE TRUMAN-CHURCHILL TALKS PUT IT UP TO BRITAIN TO SUPPLY SPECIFIC PLANS FOR AN EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC INFORMATION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.
THIS WAS SAID TO BE THE RESULT OF DISCUSSIONS LAST WEEK ON THE QUESTION OF SHARING ATOMIC SECRETS. THE ISSUE HAS BEEN HANGING FIRE SINCE EARLIER NEGOTIATIONS FOR A WIDER EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION WERE HALTED BY THE KLAUS FUCHS SPY CASE.
QUALIFIED INFORMANTS WHO MAY NOT BE QUOTED BY NAME SAID THE BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES HERE WERE TOLD THE AMERICAN ATOMIC ENERGY ACT SPECIFICALLY FORBIDS GIVING OUT INFORMATION ON THE DESIGN AND MANUFACTURE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, AND THAT IT SEVERELY LIMITED PASSING OUT OTHER INFORMATION A FRIENDLY COUNTRY.
BEFORE THERE IS ANY FREE EXCHANGE SUCH AS BRITAIN WANTS, THE TERMS MUST BE AGREED TO BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, THE PRESIDENT AND THE JOINT ATOMIC CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE.
AUTHORITIES POINTED OUT THAT IT MUST BE ESTABLISHED THAT THE COMMON DEFENSE AND SECURITY WILL BE PROMOTED "SUBSTANTIALLY" BY SUCH AN EXCHANGE AND THAT THERE WILL BE NO DANGER TO AMERICAN SECURITY.
ONE POINT PROVIDED FOR IN THE INVOLVED PROCEDURE IS THAT THE COUNT WITH WHICH AN EXCHANGE IS PROPOSED MUST HAVE ADEQUATE SECURITY STANDARDS.
AUTHORITIES SAID IT WAS IN THE LIGHT OF THIS FACT THAT IT WAS LEFT UP TO THE BRITISH TO SUBMIT SPECIFIC PROPOSALS COVERING THE AREAS OF AN EXCHANGE.
LT304PESA214WX

B24
(240)
WASHINGTON, JAN.17-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE, ON REVIEW OF AN OLD CASE, TODAY CLEARED MYRON L.KING OF NASHVILLE,TENN., OF A CHARGE OF DISCREDITABLE CONDUCT AS A WARTIME AIR OFFICER. THE CHARGE AROSE ORIGINALLY FROM A RUSSIAN COMPLAINT THAT KING TRANSPORTED A SABOTEUR IN POLAND.
MAJ.GEN.R.C.HARMON, AIR FORCE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL, SAID KING HAD BEEN CLEARED BY A REVIEW.
IN 1945, A COURT MARTIAL CONVICTED KING, THEN A FIRST LIEUTENANT, ON A CHARGE OF BRINGING "DISCREDIT ON THE MILITARY SERVICE." HE WAS ACCUSED SPECIFICALLY OF TRANSPORTING AN ALIEN IN U.S. AIRCRAFT AND PERMITTING HIM TO WAR ARMY FLYING CLOTHES AND ASSOCIATE WITH THE AIRCRAFT'S CREW UNDER A FICTITIOUS NAME.
KING PLEADED INNOCENT BUT WAS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED TO BE REPRIMANDED AND TO FORFEIT $100 OF HIS PAY FOR SIX MONTHS. HE WAS DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMY IN DECEMBER, 1945, AT HIS OWN REQUEST AND BEGAN ACTION TO HAVE HIS CASE REVIEWED LAST YEAR.
HARMON'S REVIEW OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE INCIDENT SET OUT THESE MAIN POINTS:
KING WAS PILOT OF A B-17 BOMBER WHICH WAS DISABLED IN AN ATTACK ON BERLIN BUT MANAGED TO REACH A RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED FIELD IN POLAND.
KING AND THE PLANE'S CREW TALKED, THROUGH A MAN WHO VOLUNTARILY BEGAN TO ACT AS INTERPRETER, WITH A RUSSIAN GENERAL. THE GENERAL INSTRUCTED THEM TO FOLLOW HIS PLANE TO ANOTHER FIELD. THE "INTERPRETER" GOT ABOARD KING'S PLANE WITHOUT KING'S KNOWLEDGE.
AT THE SECOND FIELD, THE RUSSIANS ARRESTED THE "INTERPRETER," ACCUSED HIM OF BEING A SABOTEUR, AND COMPLAINED TO AMERICAN AUTHORITIES AGAINST THE MAN'S TRAVEL IN KING'S PLANE.
WB652PES

JAN 19 1952

B37WX
(190) NIGHT LEAD NATHAN
WASHINGTON, JAN.17-(AP)-THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE QUESTIONED PROMOTER FRANK NATHAN TODAY CONCERNING HIS ROLE IN A WAR SURPLUS DEAL. BUT THE SESSION WAS CLOSED TO THE PUBLIC AND MEMBERS DECLINED TO DISCUSS WHAT HE SAID.
JESS LARSON, GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATOR, HAS ASKED FOR A FULL COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION INTO THE WAR SURPLUS SALES DEAL, ON WHICH NATHAN HAS ACKNOWLEDGED HE RECEIVED FEES OF $57,000. LARSON BASED HIS REQUEST ON CRITICISM OF THE TRANSACTION PUBLISHED BY THE ST.LOUIS

POST-DISPATCH.
LARSON WAS WAR ASSETS ADMINISTRATOR AT THE TIME OF THE SALE, WHICH INVOLVED VALUABLE WEST COAST ALUMINUM PROPERTIES.
NATHAN AND HIS LAWYER, LORING BLACK, WERE CLOSETED WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE AT A SECRET MORNING SESSION AND THROUGH MOST OF THE AFTERNOON. THE COMMITTEE SAID HIS TESTIMONY "HAS NOT BEEN COMPLETED," BUT OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY WHEN HE WOULD BE CALLED BACK.
CHAIRMAN HOEY (D-NC) HAS INDICATED THAT THE CLOSED HEARINGS MAY BE FOLLOWED BY THE PUBLIC INQUIRY WHICH LARSON DEMANDED.
NATHAN ALSO FIGURED IN THE STORY OF AN ALLEGED TAX SHAKEDOWN DESCRIBED TO A HOUSE COMMITTEE BY ABRAHAM TEITELBAUM, A CHICAGO ATTORNEY. TEITELBAUM SAID NATHAN AND ANOTHER MAN CLAIMING TO HAVE CONTACT WITH A CLIQUE OF HIGH WASHINGTON OFFICIALS THREATENED HIM WITH "BAD TAX TROUBLE" UNLESS HE GAVE THEM $500,000. NATHAN DENIED THE STORY.
VH804PES

(310
BY J.FRANK TRAGLE
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE JAN 19 1952
WASHINGTON,JAN 17-(AP)-MEN OF PENNSYLVANIA'S 28TH DIVISION PROBABLY WILL START HOME FROM GERMANY NEXT SUMMER, REP.VAN ZANDT (R-PA) HAS BEEN INFORMED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.
THE PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSMAN SAID THE MEN WHO WENT ON ACTIVE DUTY WITH THE 28TH WILL START RETURNING ABOUT JULY 1 PRIOR TO DISCHARGE.
HE SAID THAT IN NAME THE DIVISION PROBABLY WILL STAY OVERSEAS, WITH DRAFTEES AND OTHER PERSONNEL WHO WERE ATTACHED TO IT AFTER IT ENTERED FEDERAL SERVICE.
"BUT THERE WILL BE FEW PENNSYLVANIA FACES IN THE DIVISION STARTING ABOUT JULY 1," HE ADDED.
VAN ZANDT SAID HE EXPECTS BOTH OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN WHO WENT ON DUTY WITH THE 28TH TO START HOME NEX SUMMER, EXCEPT THOSE WHO HAVE
V

ON DUTY WITH THE 28TH TO START HOME NEXT SUMMER, EXCEPT THOSE WHO HAVE VOLUNTEERED TO REMAIN IN ACTIVE SERVICE.
AS FOR MAJ.GEN.DANIEL STRICKLER, VAN ZANDT SAID HE THINKS THE 28TH'S COMMANDER WILL REMAIN WITH HIS DIVISION.

ALL THAT COULD PREVENT THE RETURN OF THE MEN WHO ENTERED FEDERAL SERVICE WITH THE FORMER PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD UNIT WOULD BE A DECLARATION OF WAR, A NATIONAL EMERGENCY DECLARED BY CONGRESS (CQ), OR A CHANGE IN PRESENT LAW, VAN ZANDT WAS TOLD.
VAN ZANDT, A CAPTAIN IN THE NAVAL RESERVE AND A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, TOLD A REPORTER HE HAS HEARD NO TALK OF CHANGING PRESENT LAW.
THE LAW REFERRED TO IS AN ACT OF THE 82ND CONGRESS WHICH EXTENDED THE ACTIVE DUTY PERIOD OF NATIONAL GUARD UNITS CALLED TO FEDERAL SERVICE FROM 21 TO 24 CONSECUTIVE MONTHS.
THE 28TH DIVISION WAS CALLED INTO FEDERAL SERVICE ON SEPT. 5, 1950.
VAN ZANDT SAID HE MADE HIS INQUIRIES IN RESPONSE TO COMMUNICATIONS RECEIVED FROM MEMBERS OF THE 28TH DIVISION. THE SOLDIERS SAID THERE WERE RUMORS IN GERMANY THAT CONGRESS WAS GOING TO EXTEND THE TIME OF ACTIVE DUTY SERVICE.
VAN ZANDT WAS TOLD IN A LETTER FROM THE CHIEF OF THE ARMY'S LEGISLATIVE LIAISON SECTION THAT REGULATIONS DO NOT REQUIRE A SPECIFIC NUMBER OF DAYS IN THE UNITED STATES PRIOR TO A GUARDSMAN'S RELEASE FROM ACTIVE DUTY BUT ADDED:
"NORMALLY IT MAY BE ASSUMED THAT THE PERSONNEL WILL COMMENCE ARRIVING IN THE STATES FROM 20 TO 30 DAYS BEFORE THE 24-MONTH PERIOD ENDS."
ON THIS BASIS, THE 28TH WOULD BEGIN ARRIVING HOME AROUND THE FIRST OF AUGUST.
THE LETTER SAID THE ARMY HAS AUTHORITY TO EXTEND FOR 12 MONTHS ALL NATIONAL GUARD ENLISTM
ZEA
IIF NLEXPIRE PRIOR TO JULY 1, 1952. BUT SUCH EXTENSION, THE LETTER EXPLAINED, WOULD PERTAIN ONLY TO NORMAL NATIONAL GUARD DUTY AT HOME, SUCH AS PERIODIC DRILLS IN LOCAL ARMORIES.
UNDER NO CONDITIONS, VAN ZANDT WAS TOLD, WOULD AN EXTENSION OF ENLISTMENT TIME EXTEND THE PERIOD OF ACTIVE FEDERAL SERVICE BEYOND 24 MONTHS.
VAN ZANDT RECEIVED SIMILAR INFORMATION IN A LETTER FROM ADJUTANT GENERAL WILLIAM E.BERGIN.
THE 28TH DIVISION LEFT FOR GERMANY THIS FALL AFTER COMPLETING TRAINING AT CAMP ATTERBURY,IND.
GG756AES

B89WX (Q)
WASHINGTON, JAN.17-(AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TONIGHT SAID HE KNEW OF NO ACTION REFUSING ACTOR PAUL ROBESON A PASSPORT TO GO TO CANADA.
"YOU DON'T NEED A PASSPORT TO GO TO CANADA," WAS HIS COMMENT IN DENYING A REPORT THAT HIS AGENCY HAD DENIED ROBESON A PASSPORT FOR THAT PURPOSE.
HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS REFUSED ROBESON A PASSPORT TO GO ELSEWHERE "ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS" IN THE PAST.
WHITE SAID THAT A U.S. CITIZEN "TECHNICALLY" NEEDS A PASSPORT TO GO TO CANADA IF HE PLANS TO STAY FOR A LONG TIME, BUT FOR SHORT TRIPS NO PASSPORT IS REQUIRED IN PRACTICE.
ES129AES NM

A70
NEW YORK, JAN 17-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN "HAVE BROKEN THE DEADLOCK OVER THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON ATOMIC ENERGY."
THEY HAVE AGREED, THE TIMES SAID, "TO ALLOW A SMALL WORKING PARTY OF SCIENTISTS FROM BOTH COUNTRIES TO STUDY THE SPECIFIC AREAS OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN WHICH THE BRITISH WANT TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION."
A WASHINGTON DISPATCH BY JAMES RESTON REPORTED THAT THE TWO NATIONS "HAVE NOT AGREED TO ANY PROGRAM FOR EXCHANGING INFORMATION."
THE STORY ADDED:
"NOR HAVE THEY RENEWED THE NEGOTIATIONS THAT WERE BROKEN OFF MORE THAN A YEAR AGO AFTER THE ARREST OF DR. KLAUS FUCHS, THE BRITISH ATOMIC SCIENTIST WHO CONFESSED PASSING ATOMIC SECRETS TO THE RUSSIANS. XXX
"ON THE SUBJECT OF ATOMIC ENERGY INFORMATION, IF THE AMERICAN SCIENTISTS, AFTER THE PRELIMINARY DISCUSSIONS REACH THE CONCLUSION THAT AN EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC INFORMATION IN ONE OR TWO SPECIFIC FIELDS WILL 'SUBSTANTIALLY BENEFIT THE UNITED STATES,' THE QUESTION OF EXCHANGING INFORMATION IN THIS SPECIFIC FIELD OR FIELDS WILL BE TAKEN UP BY THE ATOMIC COMMISSION WITH THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY."
DA713AES

A92WX
JAN 19 1952
ELLENDER
WASHINGTON,JAN 17-(AP)-SENATOR ELLENDER (D-LA) SAID TODAY HE HAS "NEVER SEEN SUCH EXTRAVAGANCE" AS THAT HE SAID MARKS U.S. OPERATIONS AT BONN, CAPITAL OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC.
IN A SENATE SPEECH, ELLENDER CRITICIZED U. S. COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY FOR ERECTING AN EIGHT-STORY BUILDING TO HOUSE 1,500 EMPLOYES. WHEN HE FIRST SAW THE BUILDING FROM A WINDOW OF MCCOY'S OFFICE AND WAS TOLD WHAT IT WAS, ELLENDER SAID, "I GOT SO AGGRAVATED MAD I COULD HARDLY TALK."
ELLENDER'S SPEECH WAS A RESTATEMENT, IN GREATER DETAIL, OF CRITICISM

THE SENATOR VOICED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO ON HIS RETURN FROM A TRIP TO EUROPE. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.

"I'M NOT CONTENDING I FOUND ANY FRAUD PRACTICED BY MCCLOY AND HIS OUTFIT," ELLENDER TOLD THE SENATE. "THEY HAVE DONE A GOOD JOB ADMINISTRATIVELY, BUT THEY HAVE DONE IT VERY EXTRAVAGANTLY."

HY1011PES NM

A90WX

ANTI-COMMUNISM

WASHINGTON,JAN 17-(AP)-REP.KERSTEN (R-WIS) ACCUSED THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION TODAY OF BEING LAX IN GETTING INTO OPERATION A 100 MILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM FOR LIBERATING ANTI-SOVIET ELEMENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

KERSTEN SPONSORED THE PROGRAM AS AN AMENDMENT TO LAST YEAR'S MUTUAL SECURITY ACT. THE ADMINISTRATION DID NOT REQUEST IT.

IT HAS BEEN ROUNDLY DENOUNCED BY MOSCOW AS A U. S. ATTEMPT TO INTERFERE WITH THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF RUSSIA AND THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS REJECTED MOSCOW'S COMPLAINTS AS UNFOUNDED AND SAID THEY COME WITH ILL-GRACE FROM A REGIME WHICH, IT SAID, HAS LONG PROMOTED SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS IN THIS COUNTRY AND ELSEWHERE.

KERSTEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS HAD "AMPLE TIME" TO GET THE PROGRAM STARTED. BUT SOURCES IN TOUCH WITH UNDERGROUND MOVEMENTS IN EASTERN EUROPE REPORT NOTHING HAS BEEN DONE TO STEP UP THE ESCAPE OF ANTI-SOVIETS, HE SAID.

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, KERSTEN SAID HE HAS NOT ASKED THE WHITE HOUSE OR THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHAT EFFORTS HAVE BEEN TAKEN.

HY1007PES

A44WX (190)

WASHINGTON,JAN 17-(AP)-RICHARD M.BISSELL,JR., RESIGNED TODAY AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY WHICH RUNS THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION, EFFECTIVE TOMORROW, BUT SAID HE WAS "DEEMLY RELUCTANT" TO DO SO.

BISSELL IS WIDELY KNOWN AS ONE OF THE CHIEF ARCHITECTS OF THE MARSHALL PLAN FOR EUROPEAN RECOVERY.

HE SERVED UNDER PAUL G.HOFFMAN AND IS NOW GOING WITH THE FORD FOUNDATION WHICH HOFFMAN HEADS.

JAN 19 1952

MR.TRUMAN WROTE BISSELL:

"I AM PLEASED THAT YOU WILL CONTINUE IN YOUR NEW POSITION TO WORK FOR IMPROVED UNDERSTANDING AMONG PEOPLES AND IN THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE."

A FORMER ECONOMICS PROFESSOR, THE 42-YEAR-OLD BISSELL HAS BEEN SERVING WITH THE GOVERNMENT IN VARIOUS CAPACITIES SINCE THE WAR.

HE HAS BEEN ON THE FACULTIES OF BOTH YALE AND THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY. HIS SUCCESSOR HAS NOT BEEN APPOINTED.

BISSELL'S RESIGNATION, DATED JAN. 5, DISCLOSED HE HAD INFORMED MR. TRUMAN SOMETIME AGO OF HIS DESIRE TO RETURN TO PRIVATE LIFE. HE WANTED TO LEAVE THE GOVERNMENT LAST SUMMER, BUT STAYED ON.

HE PRAISED THE PRESIDENT FOR "COURAGEOUS AND FAR SIGHTED LEADERSHIP" AND "UNFAILING SUPPORT OF THE MEN YOU HAVE CHOSEN TO HEAD THIS ENTERPRISE."

HY743PES

A157

(NYC OUT)

(290)

NEW YORK, JAN 17 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THD UNITED STATES HAS AGREED THAT WEST GERMANY SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO HAVE A TACTICAL AIR FORCE OF MORE THAN 1,000 PLANES BY MIDSUMMER OF 1954.

IN A DISPATCH FROM SUPREME HEADQUARTERS OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, THE TIMES QUOTED ALLIED SOURCES AS SAYING THE U.S. HAD REACHED SUCH AGREEMENT WITH BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND FOUR OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THE ACCOUNT SAID:

THE EXACT NUMBER OF AIRCRAFT MUST REM IN A MILITARY SECRET, BUT APPROVAL HAS BEEN GIVEN IN SPECIFIC DETAIL TO THE PRINCIPLE THAT A WEST GERMAN AIR FORCE BE CREATED AS PART OF THE SIX NATION EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE UNDER SUPREME HEADQUARTERS.

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FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG--THE SIX NATIONS SPONSORING THE EUROPEAN ARMY--HAVE DRAWN UP THE MILITARY PLANS IN RECENT WEEKS.

IT WILL BE MANY MONTHS BEFORE GERMAN PILOTS ARE ENLISTED OR SENT TO U.S., BRITISH OR CANADIAN SCHOOLS FOR TRAINING. BUT THE PLANNERS CONTEMPLATE THAT OUT OF A POSSIBLE 60,000 WEST GERMAN VETERANS TO BE SELECTED FOR MILITARY TRAINING, ABOUT 15,000 WILL BE SPECIALISTS IN AVIATION BRANCHES.

NO AIRCRAFT WILL BE BUILT IN WEST GERMANY FOR AT LEAST SEVERAL YEARS. IT IS LIKELY BRITAIN AND THE U.S. WILL SUPPLY THE FIRST PLANES FOR A REVIVED WEST GERMAN AIR FORCE. SUCH A FORCE WILL BE LIMITED TO TACTICAL AIRCRAFT, SUCH AS JET INTERCEPTORS, FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND RECONNAISSANCE PLANES. THESE WILL BE ORGANIZED ALONG THE LINES OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN WINGS OF 75 PLANES EACH.

RB/TU1201PES

JAN 19 1952

B41 (160) (Q)

NEW YORK,JAN. 17-(AP)-THE TOP EXECUTIVE OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH RETURNED TODAY FROM A WORLD TOUR OF REFUGEE CENTERS AND REPORTED A "SWEEP TOWARD CHRISTIANITY" AMONG NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE WAR PRISONERS.

DR. EUGENE CARSON BLAKE, WHOSE FORMAL TITLE IS STATED CLERK OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.A., TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE SAW 7,000 NORTH KOREANS "SQUATTING ON THE GROUND IN THE COLD" AND SINGING HYMNS ON KUJE DO ISLAND.

THEY WERE AMONG 170,000 PRISONERS HELD THERE.

AND, THE CLERGYMAN SAID, "IT TAKES A LOT OF GUTS FOR THEM TO CLING TO CHRISTIANTY WHILE BEING TOLD BY THEIR FELLOW PRISONERS THAT WHEN THERE IS A PRISONER EXCHANGE "THEY ARE GOING TO SEE TO IT THAT YOU ARE GOING TO GET SHOT."

HOWEVER, HE SAID, THE CHRISTIAN MOVEMENT "ORIGINATES AND IS CARRIED ON BY THE PRISONERS THEMSELVES"--LARGELY BY MEN WHO WERE CHRISTIANS BEFORE THEIR CAPTURE.

BLAKE AND DAVID W.PROFFITT, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF PRESBYTERIAN MEN, SPENT FIVE WEEKS ON THE TOUR.

THEY INVESTIGATED RELIEF NEEDS IN BEHALF OF THE 1952 "ONE GREAT HOUR OF SHARING" APPEAL TO BE MADE MARCH 23 IN PROTESTANT CHURCHES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

RJ828PES

END Jan. 17, 1952

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HY1011PES NM

A90WX

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HY743PES

A137

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RJ828PES

END Jan. 17, 1952

30.24- 381

BEGINNING JANUARY 18, 1952

127WX
(800) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL
BY ROGER D. GREENE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 18-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL TODAY YIELDED TO THE APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN AS SUPREME ALLIED NAVAL COMMANDER IN ATLANTIC WATERS, BUT WON A PROMISE OF A MILLION TONS OF SCARCE U.S. STEEL FOR BRITAIN.

THE STEEL WILL BE EXCHANGED FOR BRITISH TIN AND ALUMINUM, BADLY NEEDED IN AMERICA'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

CHURCHILL'S ACCEPTANCE OF AN AMERICAN TO HEAD THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NAVAL FORCES CAME AS SOMETHING OF A SURPRISE CONCESSION DURING HIS FAREWELL CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

NAVY QUARTERS SAID THE MOST LOGICAL CHOICE AS THE NEW "SEA-GOING EISENHOWER" WOULD BE ADMIRAL LYNDE D. MCCORMICK, NOW COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ATLANTIC FLEET.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT COULD NOT BE MADE UNTIL CERTAIN FORMALITIES HAVE BEEN COMPLETED.

ADMIRAL MCCORMICK SERVED IN BOTH THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II.

UNDER TODAY'S AGREEMENT, ANNOUNCED IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND CHURCHILL, THE BRITISH WILL INFORM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) OF THEIR WILLINGNESS TO ALLOW THE APPOINTMENT OF A SUPREME COMMANDER.

THE UNITED STATES WILL THEN GO AHEAD WITH THE APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL.

AGREEMENT ON THE NATO COMMAND WAS REACHED LAST YEAR, BUT WAS HELD IN ABEYANCE BECAUSE OF CHURCHILL'S OPPOSITION. AT THAT TIME, THE UNITED STATES HAD RECOMMENDED ADMIRAL WILLIAM M. FECHTELER, THEN ATLANTIC FLEET COMMANDER, FOR THE POST.

HOWEVER, WITH THE DEATH OF ADMIRAL FORREST P. SHERMAN, ADMIRAL FECHTELER STEPPED IN TO SUCCEED HIM AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

BRITISH LEADERS HAD BALKED AT THE SELECTION OF AN AMERICAN, CONTENDING THAT BRITAIN'S TRADITIONAL "RULE BRITANNIA" NAVAL PRESTIGE POINTED TO THE APPOINTMENT OF A BRITON.

IT WAS ALSO ARGUED, IN LONDON, THAT THROUGH LONG EXPERIENCE BRITISH SEA COMMANDERS WERE BETTER QUALIFIED TO PROTECT THE SUPPLY LINES TO BRITAIN AND EUROPE AGAINST SUBMARINE WARFARE.

JAN 20 1952

A28WX
DURING THE LAST WAR, THERE WAS NO SUPREME NAVAL COMMAND OVER AMERICAN AND BRITISH FORCES. ON TRANS-ATLANTIC CONVOY TRIPS, AMERICAN WARSHIPS ESCORTED THE CONVOYS PART WAY ACROSS THE ATLANTIC AND THEN TRANSFERRED THE PROTECTIVE TASK TO BRITISH NAVAL FORCES.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE BRITISH WANTED TO REVIVE THE WARTIME PROCEDUR WITH NO SUPREME SEA CHIEF.

TODAY'S COMMUNIQUE INDICATED THAT BRITAIN'S NAVAL CONTROL WILL BE EXTENDED SOMEWHAT FROM HER IMMEDIATE COASTAL WATERS TO DEEPER WATER.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID IT WAS PLANNED "TO EXTEND THE UNITED KINGDOM'S HOME COMMAND TO THE 100 FATHOM LINE," THAT IS TO WHERE THE WATER IS 600 FEET DEEP.

THE 100 FATHOM CURVE EXTENDS FROM 30 MILES OFF THE SOUTHWEST TIP OF IRELAND TO MORE THAN 200 MILES OFF OTHER POINTS IN THE BRITISH ISLES.

THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO MADE IT CLEAR THAT IN YIELDING ON THE POINT OF AN AMERICAN NAVAL COMMANDER, CHURCHILL DID NOT WITHDRAW HIS ORIGINAL OBJECTIONS COMPLETELY.

IT SAID THE PRIME MINISTER "RESERVED THE RIGHT TO BRING FORWARD MODIFICATIONS FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF NATO, IF HE SO DESIRED, AT A LATER STAGE."

ON CAPITOL HILL, SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) CALLED THE AGREEMENT FOR AN AMERICAN COMMANDER "VERY GRATIFYING AND VERY PROPER."

BREWSTER TOLD NEWSMEN HE REGARDED IT AS "ANOTHER INDICATION THAT THE BRITISH ARE GETTING IN A MORE COOPERATIVE SPIRIT."

"IT'S VER

BREWSTER TOLD NEWSMEN HE REGARDED IT AS "ANOTHER INDICATION THAT THE BRITISH ARE GETTING IN A MORE COOPERATIVE SPIRIT."

"IT'S VERY ENCOURAGING," HE SAID.

CHURCHILL'S APPEAL TO THE UNITED STATES "NOT FOR GOLD BUT FOR STEEL" MET A SWIFT AND FAVORABLE RESPONSE, BUT HIS PLEA FOR U.S. TROOPS TO HELP GUARD THE SUEZ CANAL APPEARED HEADED FOR A REBUFF. MANY CONGRESS MEMBERS WERE OUTSPOKEN AGAINST THE LATTER IDEA.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED BRITAIN WILL BE PERMITTED TO PURCHASE ONE MILLION LONG TONS OF U.S. STEEL--APPROXIMATELY ONE PER CENT OF THE NATION'S ANNUAL STEEL OUTPUT.

IN RETURN, BRITAIN WILL SELL THE UNITED STATES 55,100,000 POUNDS OF ALUMINUM, BADLY NEEDED IN AMERICA'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM, AND 20,000 LONG TONS OF TIN.

A LONG TON EQUALS 2,240 POUNDS COMPARED TO THE MORE COMMONLY KNOWN TON OF 2,000 POUNDS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND CHURCHILL ANNOUNCED THE METALS "SWAP" AGREEMENT IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE. THEY SAID THE PACT WILL ENABLE THE TWO COUNTRIES "TO CARRY OUT MORE EFFECTIVELY THEIR COMMON TASK OF CONTRIBUTING TO THE STRENGTH AND SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD."

JAN 20 1952

A29WX
THE UNITED STATES IS SHORT ON BOTH ALUMINUM AND TIN. BRITAIN'S MOST CRITICAL SHORTAGE IS STEEL.

AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES, THE EXCHANGE WOULD WORK OUT ABOUT EVEN IN TERMS OF DOLLARS AND CENTS. TODAY'S NEW YORK MARKET PRICE FOR STEEL WAS $56 A TON FOR STEEL, $1.03 A POUND FOR TIN, AND 19 CENTS A POUND FOR ALUMINUM.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID BRITAIN WILL MAKE THE TIN AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED STATES AT $1.18 A POUND, F.O.B. SINGAPORE.

DISCLOSURE OF THE AGREEMENT CAME LITTLE MORE THAN 24 HOURS AFTER CHURCHILL TOLD A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS THAT HE DIDN'T COME TO THIS COUNTRY TO ASK FOR MONEY OR FAVORS BUT FOR STEEL AND EQUIPMENT TO REBUILD BRITAIN'S DEFENSE FORCES FOR THE "COMMON EFFORT" UNDER GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

CHURCHILL'S SWIFTLY WON TRIUMPH ON THE QUESTION OF STEEL WAS TEMPERED SOMEWHAT BY INDICATIONS THAT HE WOULD GET A REJECTION ON HIS BID

FOR "TOKEN FORCES" OF U.S. TROOPS TO HELP MAN THE STRIFE-TORN SUEZ.
MOST AMERICAN LEGISLATORS SHIED AWAY FROM ANY INVOLVEMENT OF U.S. FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST TROUBLE ZONE.
THE SUEZ, TRADITIONALLY BRITAIN'S "LIFELINE" TO HER DWINDLING EMPIRE, IS NOW GUARDED SOLELY BY BRITISH TROOPS UNDER A 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT. EGYPTIANS BENT ON OUSTING BRITAIN FROM CONTROL OF THE CANAL HAVE MADE ALMOST DAILY ATTACKS ON BRITISH TOMMIES STATIONED THERE.
SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS ALSO BALKED AT CHURCHILL'S PROPOSAL. LORD BEAVERBROOK'S "EMPIRE-FIRST-AND-FOREVER" DAILY EXPRESS SAID IT MIGHT LEAD TO "INTOLERABLE INTERFERENCE" WITH BRITAIN'S CONDUCT OF CANAL ZONE OPERATIONS.
"IT IS BETTER BY FAR THAT BRITAIN CONTINUES TO CARRY THE MIDDLE EAST BURDEN ALONE," THE EXPRESS SAID.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT KEPT OFFICIAL SILENCE WHILE IT FORMALLY STUDIED CHURCHILL'S SURPRISE PROPOSAL.
DURING THE DAY, CHURCHILL EXPLORED SECRET RECESSES OF THE PENTAGON AND HELD A FINAL FULL-DRESS MEETING WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FROM THE NATION'S CAPITAL.
THE BRITISH LEADER IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE WASHINGTON TOMORROW, SPEND A FEW DAYS IN NEW YORK, AND THEN SAIL BACK TO ENGLAND ON THE QUEEN MARY NEXT MID-WEEK.
AT THE PENTAGON, THE 77-YEAR-OLD STATESMAN TOOK A FIRST-HAND LOOK AT SOMETHING FEW PERSONS ARE PRIVILEGED TO SEE--THE "NERVE CENTER" OF U.S. AERIAL OPERATIONS.
ACCOMPANIED BY GEN.HOYT S.VAND

JAN 20 1952

OF U.S. AERIAL OPERATIONS.
ACCOMPANIED BY GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT AND THE SECRETARIES OF THE THREE ARMED SERVICES, THE DOUGHTY OLD WARRIER GOT HIS FIRST PEEK AT THE AIR FORCE COMMAND POST DEEP WITHIN THE TIGHTLY GUARDED CONFINES OF THE PENTAGON.
INFORMANTS SAID CHURCHILL GOT AN INTIMATE PICTURE OF AMERICAN AIR POWER AND SAW FOR HIMSELF THE ELABORATE SYSTEM THAT WOULD ALERT THE NATION IN THE EVENT OF AN ENEMY AIR ATTACK.
THE BRITISH PREMIER PRESUMABLY WAS ALSO "BRIEFED" ON POSSIBLE PHASES OF THE COUNTER ACTION HE TOUCHED ON BRIEFLY IN HIS ADDRESS TO CONGRESS YESTERDAY IN THE EVENT RED CHINA BREAKS THE PROPOSED TRUCE IN KOREA.

A30WX

CHURCHILL TOLD THE LAWMAKERS THAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES "ARE AGREED THAT IF THE TRUCE WE SEEK IS REACHED ONLY TO BE BROKEN, OUR RESPONSE WILL BE PROMPT, RESOLUTE AND EFFECTIVE."
THE GENERAL EXPECTATION IS THAT THE TRUCE, WHEN FINALLY WRITTEN, MAY CONTAIN A CLEARLY IMPLIED ULTIMATUM THAT ANY TRICKERY OR RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES BY THE COMMUNISTS WILL BE MET BY SEA AND AIR COUNTER BLOWS AGAINST RED CHINA ITSELF.
RZ/GG640PES

A143WX
(250)
FIRST LEAD CHURCHILL-MILITARY
BY ELTON C. FAY
WASHINGTON, JAN.18-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL OF GREAT BRITAIN WAS TAKEN DEEP WITHIN THE SECRET RECESSES OF THE PENTAGON TODAY, FOR A FIRST HAND LOOK AT THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S COMMAND POST.
THE COMMAND POST IS THE NERVE CENTER OF THE WORLD OPERATIONS OF THE AIR FORCE AND INTO IT FILTERS ANY AIR ALERT. THE HIGHLY SECRET OPERATION, WITH ITS OWN COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM, IS MANNED 24 HOURS A DAY.
CHURCHILL'S VISIT COULD BE SIGNIFICANT IN VIEW OF HIS STATEMENT TO CONGRESS YESTERDAY THAT IT IS "OUR" AGREED COURSE OF ACTION TO TAKE "PROMPT, RESOLUTE AND EFFECTIVE" STEPS AGAINST ANY VIOLATION OF THE PROPOSED KOREAN TRUCE.

HIS STATEMENT WAS GENERALLY ACCEPTED AS REFERRING TO THE PROPOSAL OF THE U.S. THAT ANY TRUCE WOULD BE BULWARKED BY AN IMPLIED ULTIMATUM THAT RED CHINA WOULD BE BOMBED AND BLOCKADED IF THE COMMUNISTS LAUNCH A NEW AGGRESSION IN KOREA.
THE CHURCHILL VISIT TO THE COMMAND POST--HIS FIRST PEEK AT IT--COULD GIVE HIM AN INTIMATE PICTURE OF AMERICAN AIR POWER, AND HOW IT MAY BE DIRECTED.
GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE AIR FORCE, WAS WITH CHURCHILL, PRESUMABLY FOR A BRIEFING. ALSO PRESENT WERE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE AND SECRETARY OF THE NAVY KIMBALL, AND MAJ. GEN. ROGER RAMEY, DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS FOR THE AIR FORCE.
THE VISIT FOLLOWED A CHURCHILL-LOVETT CONFERENCE OF AN HOUR AND 15 MINUTES IN LOVETT'S OFFICE.
CHURCHILL AND THE OTHERS SPENT ALMOST EXACTLY THE SAME LENGTH OF TIME IN THE COMMAND POST. SINCE SECRETARIES OF ALL THE ARMED SERVICES WERE PRESENT, IT WAS PROBABLE THAT A GENERAL DISCUSSION WAS HELD, WITH THE EMPHASIS AT THIS STAGE APPARENTLY ON AIR POWER.
CHURCHILL'S ADDRESS TO CONGRESS LEFT OPEN SOME QUESTIONS TODAY, SINCE HE DID NOT SPELL OUT THE FORM OF THE PROMISED RESOLUTE ACTION. AMONG THE QUESTIONS:

1. HOW MUCH MILITARY FORCE COULD BRITAIN--DEEPLY COMMITTED TO THE DEFENSE OF HER OWN ISLAND AND WESTERN EUROPE AND IN TROUBLE IN EGYPT--DIVERT TO THE FAR EAST TO HELP SUPPORT A PUNITIVE OPERATION?
2. DID CHURCHILL'S STATEMENT MEAN THAT BRITAIN WAS PREPARED TO END HER RECOGNITION OF THE CHINESE RED GOVERNMENT BY JOINING IN AIR-SEA ATTACK ON CHINA'S HARBORS, COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY.

IF FOR ANY ONE OR ALL OF VARIOUS REASONS BRITAIN WAS UNABLE TO CONTRIBUTE MORE THAN TOKEN SUPPORT (CHURCHILL NOTE THE U.S. IS BEARING NINE-TENTHS OF THE BURDEN IN THE KOREAN WAR), THE TASK OF PUNITIVE MEASURES WOULD FALL ALMOST ENTIRELY ON THIS COUNTRY.
FORTUNATELY, THE REQUIREMENTS WOULD BE GREATEST IN THE TYPES OF ARMED FORCES WHERE THE UNITED STATES IS STRONGEST, SEA AND AIR. THE AMERICAN FLEET IS THE WORLD'S LARGEST. THE TOTAL STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE IS ABOUT 80 WINGS, OF WHICH AN UNDISCLOSED BUT FRACTIONAL PART ARE IN THE KOREAN WAR. HOWEVER, AIR FORCE OFFICIALS, VIEWING GROWING RED AIR STRENGTH IN ASIA AND IN RUSSIA, SAY IT ISN'T ENOUGH, THAT AT LEAST 143 WINGS ARE NEEDED.
ON THE GROUND, THE UNITED STATES HAS ONLY EIGHT DIVISIONS IN THE FAR EAST, SEVEN OF THEM IN ACTION IN KOREA.
THERE IS NOTHING TO INDICATE AN INTENTION TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF GROUND UNITS THERE. THAT FORCE APPARENTLY IS CONSIDERED ADEQUATE TO HOLD THE LINE ACROSS KOREA UNTIL A TRUCE IS REACHED OR TO TURN TO NEW TACTICS IF IT ISN'T.
MOREOVER, REASONS OTHER THAN TACTICAL QUITE POSSIBLY MAY UNDERLIE SUCH POLICY. THE BROAD PLAN NOW APPEARS TO BE A BUILDUP OF STRATEGIC RESERVE FORCES AT HOME, RATHER THAN A CONTINUED EXPANSION OF GROUND FORCES IN THEATERS CHOSEN BY MOSCOW.

A7WX

AS IN THE FAR EAST, THERE IS NO PRESENT INDICATION OF AN ADDITIONAL BOOST OF AMERICAN GROUND FORCE STRENGTH, BY UNITS, IN EUROPE. THERE THE EQUIVALENT OF SIX U.S. DIVISIONS ARE DEPLOYED AS PART OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCES.
TWO OF THOSE DIVISIONS ARE NATIONAL GUARD ORGANIZATIONS--THE 43RD OF NEW ENGLAND AND THE 28TH OF PENNSYLVANIA. DURING THE MONTHS AHEAD A SUBSTANTIAL PART OF THE PRESENT PERSONNEL OF THOSE TWO DIVISIONS WILL HEAD BACK FOR THE UNITED STATES. THAT IS BECAUSE THEIR 24-MONTH FEDERAL SERVICE WILL BE COMPLETED AND THEY WILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR RELEASE FROM DUTY IN THE STATE DIVISIONS WHICH WERE FEDERALIZED IN 1950.
BUT THE ARMY PROPOSES TO KEEP BOTH THE ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE

AND IDENTITY OF THE TWO DIVISIONS, FILLING UP VACANCIES WITH DRAFTEES AND REGULAR ARMY ENLISTEES. TEMPORARY GUARD UNITS, TO REPLACE THOSE KEPT IN FEDERAL SERVICE, WOULD BE ORGANIZED AND EQUIPPED BY THE ARMY FOR THE STATES.

ALTHOUGH THERE IS NO APPARENT INTENTION TO EXPAND GROUND FORCES, THE UNITED STATES IS COMMITTED TO HELPING IN A SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN AIR STRENGTH IN EUROPE. THIS IS TAKING TWO FORMS--AN INCREASE OF THE NUMBER OF UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNITS AND SENDING OF PLANES UNDER THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR EUROPEAN NATIONS.

THE EMPHASIS IS ON TACTICAL AVIATION (TO SUPPORT GROUND TROOPS) AND ON INTERCEPTORS (TO COPE WITH RUSSIAN BOMBERS AND TACTICAL PLANES).

RECENTLY THE AID PROGRAM TOOK A NEW TURN, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY, WHEN THE UNITED STATES DECIDED TO SUPPORT MAJOR NORTH ATLANTIC POWERS IN ALLOWING WESTERN GERMANY TO HAVE AN AIR AS WELL AS GROUND FORCE.

THE IMPRESSION HERE WAS THAT SUCH A GERMAN AIR FORCE WOULD CONSIST OF NOT MANY MORE THAN A THOUSAND PLANES AND THAT IT WOULD BE TACTICAL, CONTAINING NO STRATEGIC BOMBERS. AIRMEN FORESAW LITTLE DIFFICULTY FOR GERMANY IN FINDING PILOTS AMONG THOSE WHO ONCE FLEW FOR THE LUFTWAFFE.

ES240AES

B10WX Q
ALS)
(180) SECOND LEAD METALS PACT

WASHINGTON, JAN 18-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE U.S. WILL MAKE MORE STEEL AVAILABLE FOR GREAT BRITAIN AND BRITAIN IN TURN WILL ARRANGE FOR THE U.S. TO GET MORE ALUMINUM AND TIN.

THE ALUMINUM THAT BRITAIN WILL MAKE AVAILABLE--BADLY NEEDED IN THE U.S.--WILL AMOUNT TO 55,100,000 POUNDS AND IS TO BE REPLACED BY THE U.S. BY MID-1953 WHEN THE AMERICAN ALUMINUM EXPANSION PROGRAM IS DUE TO BE OPERATING.

MANLY FLEISCHMANN, THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR, ESTIMATED THAT THE ALUMINUM THE U.S. WILL BUY WILL COST ABOUT $9,000,000 AND THE TIN--20,000 LONG TONS--ABOUT $53,000,000. A LONG TON CONTAINS 2,240 POUNDS. FLEISCHMANN HAD SAID EARLIER THAT MOST OF THE ALUMINUM TO BE MADE AVAILABLE BY BRITAIN WILL COME FROM CANADIAN SOURCES.

FLEISCHMANN WAS LESS PRECISE ABOUT THE COST OF THE ONE MILLION LONG TONS OF STEEL THE U.S. IS TO PERMIT BRITAIN TO BUY. HE TOLD REPORTERS THIS FIGURE IS DIFFICULT TO ARRIVE AT BECAUSE THERE IS NO FIRM COMMITMENT ON JUST WHAT TYPES OF STEEL THE U.S. WILL MAKE AVAILABLE. HE SAID THE BRITISH WILL PAY FOR THE STEEL WITH DOLLARS.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE AGREEMENTS WILL MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE TWO COUNTRIES TO CARRY OUT "MORE EFFECTIVELY THEIR COMMON TASK OF CONTRIBUTING TO THE STRENGTH AND SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD."

THE EXCHANGE AGREEMENT NEGOTIATIONS WERE INITIATED BY THE PRESIDENT AND THE PRIME MINISTER LAST WEEK AND WERE CARRIED OUT BY NEGOTIATING TEAMS HEADED BY U.S. MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E. WILSON AND BRITISH PAYMASTER GENERAL LORD CHERWELL.

(NO PICKUP)
DC234PES

JAN 20 1952

A40WX
(370) CHURCHILL INTERPRETIVE (WITH BUDGET)
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 18-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, IN RESHAPING BRITISH POLICY IN CRITICAL AREAS OF THE WORLD, APPEARS TO BE FULLY PREPARED TO FOLLOW UNITED STATES LEADERSHIP IN THE FAR EAST WHILE SEEKING AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR BRITISH LEADERSHIP IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

TWO NEW POLICY DEVELOPMENTS STOOD OUT IN THE 77 YEAR OLD STATESMAN'S ADDRESS TO CONGRESS YESTERDAY AND BOTH BORE ON THIS INTERPRETATION OF HIS AIMS.

WITH RESPECT TO THE FAR EAST, CHURCHILL ENDORSED U.S. PROTECTION OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND OF FORMOSA IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT THE PREVIOUS LABOR GOVERNMENT IN BRITAIN RECOGNIZED THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA AND CHURCHILL HAS CONTINUED TO DO SO.

HIS ENDORSEMENT WAS IN LINE WITH WORD FROM HIS TALKS WITH MR. TRUMAN LAST WEEK TO THE EFFECT THAT CHURCHILL DOES NOT INTEND TO PERMIT HIS GOVERNMENT'S TECHNICAL RELATIONSHIP WITH THE CHINESE RED ADMINISTRATION TO INTERFERE WITH HIS SUPPORT OF THE OVERALL AMERICAN LINE OF ACTION IN THE FAR EAST.

WHILE THE SPLIT BETWEEN LONDON AND WASHINGTON OVER CHINESE RECOGNITION REMAINS ON THE BOOKS, IT HAS THUS BEEN REDUCED CONSIDERABLY IN IMPORTANCE.

FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, CHURCHILL PAINTED A GLOOMY PICTURE OF BRITAIN'S DECLINING POWER AND INFLUENCE IN AN AREA WHERE IT ONCE WAS SUPREMELY DOMINANT AND MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO BE SUPPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES WITH MIDDLE EASTERN INTERESTS.

THIS WISH WAS DRAMATIZED BY HIS STATEMENT THAT HE WOULD WELCOME "TOKEN FORCES" TO HELP GUARD THE SUEZ CANAL AND KEEP IT OPEN FOR WORLD TRAFFIC.

HIS PROPOSITION APPARENTLY TOOK AMERICAN OFFICIALS BY SURPRISE.

WHAT THE RESPONSE WILL BE REMAINS TO BE DETERMINED. THE PROPOSAL WILL BE STUDIED IN TERMS BOTH OF U.S. RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND HOPES FOR PROMOTING A FRIENDLY SETTLEMENT OF CURRENT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT.

GENERALLY, CHURCHILL'S SPEECH WAS WELL RECEIVED IN DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS HERE AS AN ELOQUENT STATEMENT OF HIS LONG-TIME APPEAL FOR THE CLOSEST KIND OF BRITISH-AMERICAN COOPERATION AROUND THE WORLD.

PARTICULAR GRATIFICATION WAS EXPRESSED BY SOME AUTHORITIES AT THE EXTENT TO WHICH HE SPOKE ENTHUSIASTICALLY OF THE AMERICAN POLICY OF RESTORING JAPAN TO AN EQUAL PLACE IN THE FAMILY OF NATIONS. THE FEELING WAS THAT WHILE THE BRITISH CERTAINLY FEAR A REVIVAL OF VIGOROUS JAPANESE COMPETITION IN WORLD MARKETS, THE OVERALL AMERICAN-BRITISH AGREEMENT ON JAPAN'S POLITICAL FUTURE WILL MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO WORK OUT SPECIFIC PROBLEMS AS THEY ARISE.

ES511AES

A44WX
CHURCHILL OFF-THE-RECORD
BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, JAN. 18-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL SAID TODAY "------ -- ----- -- -------."

JAN 20 1952

THEN, GLOWERING OVER THE TOPS OF HIS HALF-MOON SPECTACLES, HE WENT ON TO SAY: "------ -- ------ -------- -- -------."

WHEN THE APPLAUSE DIED AWAY, A VAST CHUCKLE SHOOK ITS WAY THROUGH THE SOLID CHURCHILL FRAME. AND, WITH AN IMPISH GRIN, BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER QUIPPED: "------ - ------ --- ----- -- ----- -- -- -----."

LAUGHTER SWEPT THROUGH THE GRAND BALLROOM OF THE MAYFLOWER HOTEL.

CHURCHILL HAS SELDOM BEEN IN BETTER FORM THAN IN THIS AFTER-LUNCHEON NEWS CONFERENCE WITH SOME 800 PRESS AND RADIO CORRESPONDENTS.

ONLY TROUBLE WAS: EVERY WORD HE SAID WAS OFF THE RECORD.

CHURCHILL HIMSELF WASN'T, THOUGH.

HE SAT AT THE CENTER OF THE HEAD TABLE, U

CHURCHILL HIMSELF WASN'T, THOUGH.

HE SAT AT THE CENTER OF THE HEAD TABLE, UNDER A CLUSTER OF FLAGS AND PLAQUE SHOWING THE BRITISH NATIONAL EMBLEM, THE LION AND THE UNI-

CORN. A GROTTO OF FLOODLIGHTED FERNS WAS BEHIND HIM.
HE MADE HIS WAY METHODICALLY THROUGH A LUNCHEON OF LAMB AND VEGETABLES SOMETIMES CHATTING WITH EUGENE MEYER, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE WASHINGTON POST, WHO SAT AT HIS RIGHT.
BETWEEN TIMES, CHURCHILL SIPPED APPRECIATIVELY FROM A TUMBLER, ONCE REFILLED, OF AN AMBER FLUID DILUTED WITH SODA.
THE CORRESPONDENTS GAVE HIM AN OVATION WHEN, CASTING ASIDE HIS CIGAR, CHURCHILL ROSE TO SPEAK. HE BEAMED ACKNOWLEDGEMENT. HE RAISED THE GLASS OF AMBER-COLORED LIQUID IN SALUTE. THEN, GRINNING LIKE A SMALL BOY, HE PUT IT DOWN AND TOASTED HIS HOSTS WITH A CUP OF COFFEE INSTEAD.
CORRESPONDENTS SENT UP THEIR QUESTIONS, WRITTEN ON CARDS. CHURCHILL ANSWERED THEM, PARRIED THEM OR DIGRESSED FROM THEM WITH A VAST, EXPANSIVE GOOD HUMOR THAT TOUCHED OFF BURST AFTER BURST OF APPRECIATIVE LAUGHTER---AND FREQUENT APPLAUSE.
AT THE END, THERE WAS LONG AND SUSTAINED APPLAUSE BEFORE THE PRIME MINISTER BUSTLED OFF FOR A FINAL CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
WITH MOCK SOLEMNITY, HE RAISED HIS GLASS IN SALUTE AGAIN. THIS TIME THE GLASS CONTAINED PLAIN WATER.
"----- -- ----- ---- -- -- -----," CHURCHILL SAID.
SORRY THIS WAS OFF THE RECORD. YOU'D HAVE ENJOYED IT.
VX730PES

A51
WITH WASHINGTON CHURCHILL-TRUMAN (110)
LONDON, JAN. 18-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL DEALT ANOTHER SURPRISE AND SOME DISMAY TONIGHT TO MANY BRITONS BY AGREEING TO SEE AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL IN COMMAND OF ALLIED NORTH ATLANTIC NAVAL FORCES.
"I THINK MR.TRUMAN MUST HAVE TALKED AWFULLY NICE TO HIM," AN ADMIRALTY OFFICIAL COMMENTED ON THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE TRUMAN-CHURCHILL AGREEMENT IN WASHINGTON.
THE SURPRISED REACTION EMPHASIZED CHURCHILL'S REVERSAL FROM HIS ADAMANT REFUSAL TO ACCEPT AN AMERICAN ATLANTIC COMMANDER WHILE HE HEADED HIS MAJESTY'S LOYAL OPPOSITION TO THE THEN RULING LABOR GOVERNMENT MONTHS AGO.
THE ONLY SALVAGING FACTOR SEEMED TO BE THAT BRITANNIA WOULD STILL RULE THE ATLANTIC WAVES CLOSE TO HOME. BRITAIN'S HOME FLEET WILL HAVE SEA ROOM FROM THE BRITISH COASTLINE OUT TO WHERE THE DEEPS OF MORE THAN 600 FEET BEGIN.
JM805PES

A191
AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL
JAN 20 1952
LONDON, JAN 18 (AP)-BRITISH DIPLOMATS SECOND-GUESSED PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TODAY ON HIS BID FOR TOKEN FORCES FROM THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY TO LINE UP WITH BRITISH TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
THEY EXPRESSED FEAR HE HAD BLUNDERED.
EYEBROWS RAISED AS THEY STUDIED A SENTENCE FROM THE PRIME MINISTER'S SPEECH TO CONGRESS IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY:
"IT WOULD ENORMOUSLY AID US IF EVEN TOKEN FORCES OF THE OTHER PARTNERS IN THE FOUR POWER PROPOSAL (FOR A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND) WERE STATIONED IN THE CANAL ZONE AS A SYMBOL OF THE UNITY OF PURPOSE WHICH INSPIRES US."
EGYPTIANS IMMEDIATELY ATTACKED THE STATEMENT, IN PARIS AND IN CAIRO. THAT WAS A REACTION IN KEEPING WITH EGYPT'S THREE-MONTH CAMPAIGN TO OUST BRITISH GARRISONS FROM THE ZONE. AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN AT THE UNITED NATIONS, DR. MAHMOUD AZMI BEY, TOLD REPORTERS THE PROPOSAL "CONSTITUTES A NEW ATTACK ON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EGYPT."
BUT OTHER ANGLES DREW THE ATTENTION OF BRITISH DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SURPRISED BY CHURCHILL'S WORDS. THE WORDS APPARENTLY SURPRISED AMERICAN OFFICIALS ALSO.
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY INVITED EGYPT LAST FALL TO JOIN THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND AS A FULL PARTNER. EGYPT REJECTED THE INVITATION AND DEMANDED THAT BRITISH TROOPS QUIT THE CANAL ZONE AT ONCE. MORE THAN 100 EGYPTIANS AND MORE THAN 20 BRITONS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN CANAL ZONE CLASHES SINCE.
OFFICIALS HERE MADE THESE POINTS:
BRITISH FORCES ARE IN THE CANAL ZONE UNDER A 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY OF ALLIANCE WHICH EGYPT HAS TORN UP. INTERNATIONAL LAW WOULD BE BREACHED IF OTHER FOREIGN TROOPS WERE BROUGHT INTO THE REA WITHOUT EGYPT'S CON

BE BREACHED IF OTHER FOREIGN TROOPS WERE BROUGHT INTO THE AREA WITHOUT EGYPT'S CONSENT.
SUCH A MOVE WOULD BE RESENTED BY THE ENTIRE MOSLEM WORLD.
IF THE UNITED STATES AND THE OTHER NATIONS REJECT THE IDEA OF SENDING IN TOKEN FORCES, THE EGYPTIANS MIGHT BE JUSTIFIED IN THINKING THAT BRITAIN STANDS ALONE IN THE BITTER SUEZ DISPUTE. THAT IN TURN MIGHT ENCOURAGE EGYPT TO STEP UP HER CAMPAIGN AGAINST BRITAIN.

A192
THE LONGER THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE FESTERS, THE HARDER IT WILL BE FOR THE WEST TO BUILD UP A BARRICADE AGAINST COMMUNISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT CHURCHILL, IN MAKING HIS SUGGESTION, "WAS ANXIOUS TO UNDERLINE THE ESSENTIAL INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER OF THE SERVICE NOW BEING PERFORMED BY THE BRITISH FORCES IN KEEPING THE SUEZ CANAL OPEN TO WORLD SHIPPING."
THE SPOKESMAN WAS ASKED WHETHER BRITAIN HAS FORMALLY ASKED HER MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PARTNERS TO SEND TOKEN FORCES TO THE CANAL. HE REPLIED "NO." HE ADDED, IN REPLY TO ANOTHER QUESTION, THAT HE KNEW OF NO INTENTION TO MAKE SUCH A REQUEST.
A REPORTER THEN ASKED IF CHURCHILL'S STATEMENT AMOUNTED TO A REQUEST. THE SPOKESMAN REPLIED THAT "I CANNOT GO BEYOND WHAT I HAVE ALREADY SAID."
TO UNSNARL THE CONFUSION, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SENT OFF A CABLE TO CHURCHILL ASKING FOR CLARIFICATION.
RB341PES

A44
WITH CHURCHILL BJT (450)
JAN 20 1952
LONDON, JAN. 18-(AP)-MOST LONDON MORNING NEWSPAPERS TODAY COMMENDED WINSTON CHURCHILL'S ADDRESS TO THE U.S. CONGRESS, BUT LORD BEAVERBROOK'S "EMPIRE-FIRST-AND-FOREVER" DAILY EXPRESS SAID THE PRIME MINISTER SHOULD NOT HAVE ASKED OTHER NATIONS TO STATION TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
THAT SAID THE EXPRESS, MIGHT MEAN "INTOLERABLE" INTERFERENCE IN BRITAIN'S CONDUCT OF OPERATIONS IN THE CANAL ZONE.
"IMAGINATIVE SUGGESTION" WAS THE DESCRIPTION GIVEN BY THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH TO CHURCHILL'S PROPOSAL THAT THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY -- CO-SPONSORS WITH BRITAIN OF THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST PACT -- SEND AT LEAST TOKEN FORCES TO SUPPORT BRITISH TROOPS DEFYING EGYPT'S ORDER THAT THEY LEAVE THE CANAL ZONE.
"HERE, AS THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST, AGREEMENT BETWEEN AMERICAN AND BRITAIN IS VITALLY NECESSARY IF THE WHOLE AREA IS NOT TO SLIDE THROUGH CHAOS INTO COMMUNISM," THE PAPER DECLARED.
THE DAILY EXPRESS AGREED THAT NON-BRITISH TROOPS WOULD LIGHTEN BRITAIN'S BURDEN IN THE CANAL ZONE, BUT ASKED:
"IF THERE ARE TO BE TURKISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN TROOPS, MIGHT THERE NOT BE TURKISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN INTERFERENCE TO FOLLOW? THAT INTERFERENCE WOULD BE WELL-MEANING BUT EVEN SO WOULD BE INTOLERABLE. IT IS BETTER BY FAR THAT BRITAIN CONTINUES TO CARRY THE MIDDLE EAST BURDEN ALONE."
THE PRO-LABOR DAILY HERALD ACCUSED CHURCHILL, IN HIS "WE ASK NO FAVORS, NO DOLE" STATEMENT, OF SAYING ONE THING AT HOME AND THE OPPOSITE ABROAD. IT PREDICTED HE WOULD HAVE SOME EXPLAINING TO DO IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

A45

SAID THE DAILY HERALD:

"CHURCHILL PROCLAIMS BRITAIN'S POSTWAR ACHIEVEMENTS IN WASHINGTON SAYING 'PRODUCTION IS WIDENING AND EXPORTS ARE UP BY TWO-THIRDS. RECOVERY WHILE IT HAS BEEN RETARDED, HAS BEEN CONTINUOUS.' THIS IS THE SAME CHURCHILL WHO ACCUSED THE LABOR GOVERNMENT (WHICH HAS BEEN OUT OF OFFICE LESS THAN THREE MONTHS) OF 'VERY LARGELY PARALYZING' BRITISH ECONOMIC REVIVAL AND WHO SAID THAT UNDER LABOR THE BRITISH WERE BECOMING TIRED TIMS AND WEARY WILLIES. POLITICIANS OFTEN HAVE TO EAT THEIR WORDS. BUT WHAT A BANQUET OF BALONEY CONFRONTS CHURCHILL."

OTHER BRITISH NEWSPAPER REACTION WAS FAVORABLE:

THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE--"CHURCHILL'S WORDS HAD AN HONEST, JOHN BULLISH, FOUR-SQUARE RING ABOUT THEM WHICH COULD ONLY HAVE HEARTENED THOSE WHO FEAR WE ARE ON THE WAY DOWN AND MOLLIFIED THOSE WHO THINK WE ARE LOOKING FOR A HANDOUT. X X X IT IS A SPEECH OF GOOD CHEER AND A REMINDER FOR THOSE WHO NEED IT OF WHAT THIS COUNTRY HAS CONTRIBUTED TO THE FORCES FOR PEACE. MORE THAN THAT IT IS A REMINDER OF WHAT ENGLISH-SPEAKING PEOPLES EVERYWHERE CAN ACCOMPLISH IN UNISON."

THE INDEPENDENT TIMES--"CHURCHILL'S SPEECH WAS THE SPEECH OF A MAN WHO IS CONFIDENT OF UNDERSTANDING, SURE OF HIS GOAL AND CERTAIN OF EVENTUAL SUCCESS. IF BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES STILL ARE HESITANT AND IN TWO MINDS ABOUT THE PROPER COURSE TO PURSUE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND FAR EAST, AT LEAST THEY HAVE AT LAST BEGUN TO GIVE THOSE AREAS OF THE WORLD, THE CONCERTED STUDY AND ATTENTION THEY DESERVE. BEFORE CHURCHILL'S VISIT THERE SEEMED DANGER THE TWO NATIONS WOULD BECOME SO OBSESSED WITH DANGER IN EUROPE X X X THAT THEY MIGHT NEGLECT UNTIL TOO LATE A MUCH MORE INSIDIOUS THREAT OF COMMUNISM ALLIED TO NATIONALISM IN ASIA."

KS532AES

A78

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JAN 20 1952

WITH CHURCHILL

PARIS, JAN.18-(AP)-AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S INVITATION TO U.S. FRENCH AND TURKISH TROOPS TO JOIN IN THE DEFENSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL "CONSTITUTES A NEW ATTACK ON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EGYPT."

HE SAID ANY SUCH STEP WOULD BE "OF A NATURE TO COMPROMISE SERIOUSLY THE PEACE OF THE MIDEAST."

THE SPOKESMAN, DR. MAHMOUD AZMI BEY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IF FRENCH, TURKISH OR AMERICAN TROOPS WERE MOVED INTO THE CANAL ZONE THE QUESTION PROBABLY WOULD BE TAKEN TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

HE READ A DOCUMENT ENTITLED AN "OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE" FROM THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS. IT SAID EGYPT IS THE NATURAL GUARDIAN OF THE WAT

H WHICT PASSES THRO

TIAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS. IT SAID EGYPT IS THE NATURAL GUARDIAN OF THE WATERWAY WHICH PASSES THROUGH ITS TERRITORY AND THAT BRITAIN WAS ONLY TRYING TO FIND A NEW PRETEXT TO MAINTAIN TROOPS IN EGYPT.

THE EGYPTIAN STATEMENT WAS IN REPLY TO A COMMENT BY PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL YESTERDAY IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE U.S. CONGRESS THAT THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY SHOULD MOVE TOKEN FORCES TO THE SUEZ AREA TO STAND BESIDE THE BRITISH THERE.

CHURCHILL SAID THE DANGER IN EGYPT WAS "NO LESS GREAT" THAN THAT PREVAILING IN KOREA.

HA833AES

B16 Q

--17--

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (WITH LONDON) (320)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 18-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S SUGGESTION THAT THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY SEND TOKEN FORCES TO THE TROUBLED SUEZ CANAL ZONE DREW HEAVY EGYPTIAN FIRE TODAY.

IN PARIS, AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS AT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT THE PROPOSAL "CONSTITUTES A NEW ATTACK ON THE SOVEREIGNTY" OF EGYPT. ANY SUCH MOVE, HE WARNED, WOULD "COMPROMISE SERIOUSLY THE PEACE OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE SPOKESMAN, DR. MAHMOUD AZMI BEY, SAID IF FRENCH, TURKISH OR AMERICAN TROOPS MOVED TO THE AREA, EGYPT PROBABLY WOULD BRING THE MATTER BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER TOLD CONGRESS IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY:

"IT WOULD ENORMOUSLY AID US IF EVEN TOKEN FORCES OF THE OTHER PARTNERS IN THE FOUR POWER PROPOSAL (FOR MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE) WERE STATIONED IN THE CANAL ZONE AS A SYMBOL OF THE UNITY AND PURPOSE WHICH INSPIRES US."

EGYPT'S PRESS ATTACKED THE PRIME MINISTER'S SUGGESTION.

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER AL ABRAM SAID CHURCHILL'S APPEAL IS "CONCLUSIVE PROOF THAT HARASSING ATTACKS OF EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS ARE BEGINNING TO TELL ON BRITISH MORALE."

"THIS OLD MAN, WHO STILL LOOKS UPON THE WORLD WITH EYES OF THE 19TH CENTURY, IMAGINES THAT THE COUNTRY WHICH HAS REVOLTED AGAINST ONE POWER'S OCCUPATION WILL WELCOME THE ADVENT OF THREE OTHER COUNTRIES," IT SAID.

THE INDEPENDENT AL ZAMAN COMMENTED "IF CHURCHILL HAD ASKED CONGRESS TO SUPPLY ARMS TO THE EGYPTIAN ARMY, INSTEAD OF ASKING FOR PARTICIPATION OF U.S. TROOPS, HE WOULD HAVE SUCCEEDED IN SOLVING THIS PROBLEM TO THE ADVANTAGE OF THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES INSTEAD OF CONTINUING THE PRESENT CRISIS."

THE INDEPENDENT AL MOKATTAM SAID EGYPT IS WAGING AN "UNDECLARED WAR" AGAINST THE BRITISH IN THE CANAL ZONE. IT ADDED:

"THE ONLY REAL POINT OF DIFFERENCE IS THAT BRITAIN REMAINS CONVINCED THE ONLY WAY TO PROTECT THE CANAL AND WORLD PEACE IS BY KEEPING AN ARMED CAMP IN THAT AREA. EGYPT, TO THE CONTRARY, FEELS SHE CAN PROTECT THE CANAL ZONE ALONE IF SUFFICIENTLY ARMED."

THE CANAL ZONE HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF FREQUENT ANGLO-EGYPTIAN VIOLENCE SINCE MID-OCTOBER, WHEN EGYPT VOIDED A LONG-STANDING TREATY PERMITTING THE BRITISH TO KEEP FORCES THERE. THE BRITISH, REFUSING TO GET OUT, HAVE SENT IN HEAVY TROOP REINFORCEMENTS.

TU&BD605PES

JAN 20 1952

193 (320)

BY EDWARD POLLAK

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.18-(AP)-THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM SAID TODAY BRITISH MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAVE CUT OFF THREE MAJOR CITIES IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE FROM THE REST OF EGYPT IN AN EFFORT TO CONTROL THE AREA.

THE NEWSPAPER REPORTED THAT LIEUT. GEN. SIR GEORGE ERSKINE, BRITISH COMMANDER IN EGYPT, HAS INFORMED EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES OF TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS BETWEEN SUEZ, ISMAILIA, AND PORT SAID. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION FROM BRITISH SOURCES.

THE REPORT OF BRITAIN'S TIGHTENED CONTROL CAME AS EGYPT WARNED THAT BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S INVITATION TO U.S., FRENCH AND TURKISH TROOPS TO JOIN IN THE DEFENSE OF THE CANAL "CONSTITUTES A NEW ATTACK ON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EGYPT."

IN PARIS, AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN AT THE UNITED NATIONS, DR. MAHMOUD AZMI BEY, SAID CHURCHILL'S PROPOSAL, IF ACTED UPON, WOULD BE "OF A NATURE TO COMPROMISE SERIOUSLY

AZMI BEY, SAID CHURCHILL'S PROPOSAL, IF ACTED UPON, WOULD BE "OF A NATURE TO COMPROMISE SERIOUSLY THE PEACE OF THE MIDEAST."

ACCORDING TO AL AHRAM, ERSKINE INFORMED EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES THAT "NO POLITICAL OR OFFICIAL PERSONS WILL BE ALLOWED TO TRAVEL BETWEEN THESE CITIES UNLESS THEY ARE IN POSSESSION OF SPECIAL PERMITS DELIVERED BY BRITISH AUTHORITIES."

THE DISPATCH SAID DOCTORS, EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS AND POLICEMEN IN UNIFORM AND EMPLOYES--PRESUMABLY OF THE CANAL COMPANY--ARE EXEMPTED FROM THE RESTRICTIONS "ON SPECIAL CONDITIONS."

AL AHRAM SAID RAILWAY TRAFFIC BETWEEN THE THREE CITIES HAS BEEN "TOTALLY INTERRUPTED," WHILE CIVILIAN CARS, ALTHOUGH ALLOWED TO PASS ON ROADS, ARE NOT PERMITTED TO STOP OR SLOW DOWN, "OTHERWISE THEY WILL BE SUBJECT TO SHOOTING."

BRITISH SOLDIERS HAVE STAGED NUMEROUS RAIDS AGAINST EGYPTIAN SNIPERS IN THE PAST WEEK. IN THE TEL EL KEBIR AREA BETWEEN ISMAILIA AND CAIRO, 22 EGYPTIANS HAVE BEEN KILLED SINCE SATURDAY. BETWEEN 120 AND 160 EGYPTIAN POLICE WERE TAKEN PRISONER.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN REPORTED BRITISH GUARDS AT TEL EL KEBIR REPLIED DURING THE NIGHT WITH "HEAVIER WEAPONS" TO "TERRORIST" AUTOMATIC FIRE. HE SAID THERE WERE NO BRITISH CASUALTIES.

TELEPHONE LINES BETWEEN CAIRO AND BRITISH HEADQUARTERS AT ISMAILIA WERE STILL DOWN THIS MORNING. THE TELEPHONE ADMINISTRATION SAID IT COULD NOT TELL WHEN COMMUNICATIONS WOULD BE RESUMED.

CAIRO POLICE WERE ON A STATE OF EMERGENCY TODAY FOLLOWING MINISTRY OF INTERIOR INSTRUCTIONS TO MAINTAIN PUBLIC SECURITY IN THE CAPITAL.

AT BRITISH HEADQUARTERS IN THE CANAL ZONE A SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH WERE HOLDING AN EGYPTIAN POLICE MAJOR GENERAL DESPITE OFFICIAL PROTESTS FROM THE EGYPTIAN MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR.

HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS MAJ.GEN.MOHAMMED ABDUL ROUF, INSPECTOR GENERAL, ADMINISTRATION OF POLICE, CAIRO.

HE WAS SEIZED WEDNESDAY WHEN BRITISH SOLDIERS RAIDED THE TWIN VILLAGES OF TEL EL KEBIR AND EL HAMMADA AND ROUNDED UP 130 POLICE. ALL ARE BEING HELD IN A BRITISH COMPOUND, WHERE THEY WERE PHOTOGRAPHED AND FINGER PRINTED.

REFERRING TO ABDUL ROUF, THE SPOKESMAN SAID: "WE BELIEVE HE IS RESPONSIBLE THAT FIRE WAS OPENED UP ON OUR TROOPS."

A153 B940AES JAN 20 1952

UNDATED CHURCHILL REACTION 300

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S ADDRESS BEFORE THE U.S. CONGRESS WON CHEERS TODAY IN WASHINGTON AND IN SOME SECTIONS OF THE BRITISH PRESS BUT HIS REFERENCE TO THE SUEZ CANAL SET OFF NEW VIBRATIONS IN WORLD CAPITALS.

MOST AMERICAN LAWMAKERS TURNED A COLD SHOULDER TO CHURCHILL'S SUGGESTION THAT TOKEN FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY JOIN ENGLAND IN THE SUEZ, BRISTLING MIDDLE EAST TROUBLE SPOT.

EGYPT, DEMANDING THAT BRITISH TROOPS GET OUT OF THE SUEZ, WAS QUICK TO REACT TO THE BRITISH SUGGESTION. AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN AT THE UNITED NATIONS SAID THIS "CONSTITUTES A NEW ATTACK ON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EGYPT."

THE SPOKESMAN, DR.MAHMOUD AZMI BEY SAID THE STEP WOULD BE "OF A NATURE TO COMPROMISE SERIOUSLY THE PEACE OF THE MIDEAST." IF SUCH TOKEN TROOPS WERE DISPATCHED, HE SAID, EGYPT PROBABLY WOULD TAKE THE WHOLE MATTER TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AND DEMAND REDRESS.

SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS CALLED CHURCHILL'S PROPOSAL AN "IMAGINATIVE SUGGESTION." BUT THE BIG CIRCULATION EMPIRE-FIRSTER NEWSPAPER DAILY EXPRESS TOOK ISSUE WITH THE PRIME MINISTER. THE NEWSPAPER, OWNED BY CANADIAN-BORN LORD BEAVERBROOK, AN IN AND OUT SUPPORTER OF CHURCHILL, SAID THE PRIME MINISTER SHOULD NOT HAVE ASKED OTHER NATIONS TO STATION TROOPS IN THE CANAL ZONE. IT SAID THE PRESENCE OF SUCH TROOPS MIGHT MEAN "INTOLERABLE" INTERFERENCE IN BRITAIN'S CONDUCT OF OPERATIONS IN THE ZONE.

MOST U.S. CONGRESSMEN WERE PLEASED WITH CHURCHILL'S APPEAL FOR U.S.-BRITISH UNITY. THEY PONDERED OVER HIS REQUESTS FOR MORE U.S. STEEL AND HIS GRIM FORECAST OF POSSIBLE TROUBLE AHEAD IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

IN BRITAIN, LABOR'S MOUTHPIECE, THE DAILY HERALD, TOOK CHURCHILL TO TASK FOR INDIRECTLY TAKING CREDIT FOR INCREASED BRITISH PRODUCTION AND WIDENING EXPORTS. IT POINTED OUT THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAS ONLY BEEN IN POWER THREE MONTHS AND THAT CHURCHILL PREVIOUSLY CHARGED THE FORMER LABOR GOVERNMENT WITH PARALYZING BRITISH ECONOMIC REVIVAL.

SAID THE DAILY HERALD: "POLITICIANS OFTEN HAVE TO EAT THEIR WORDS. BUT WHAT A BANQUET OF BALONEY CONFRONTS CHURCHILL."

WD1259PES

A75KX

0 (230) JAN 20 1952

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, SATURDAY, JAN. 19-(AP)-THE ALLIES FRIDAY RAINED FURIOUS BLOWS BY SEA AND AIR ON THE WOBBLY COMMUNIST TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM BEHIND THE QUIET BATTLEFRONT IN KOREA.

U. S. SABRE JETS ALSO FLASHED OUT AND MADE BRIEF PASSES AT 120 RUSSIAN-MADE MIG JETS HIGH OVER NORTHWEST KOREA, BUT NO DAMAGE WAS REPORTED TO EITHER SIDE. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE REDS "DIDN'T WANT TO FIGHT."

U. S. SUPERFORTS POUNDED TWO IMPORTANT RED RAIL POINTS IN THE 'ROUND-THE-CLOCK ATTACKS DESIGNED TO CHOKE OFF RED SUPPLIES FOR THE FRONT. FIVE ATTACKED THE RAIL YARDS AT CHINNAMPO, PORT FOR THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

FIVE OTHERS DUMPED 50 TONS OF BOMBS ON A RAILWAY BRIDGE AT SUNCHON, RAILWAY CENTER NORTH OF PYONGYANG.

BY DAY FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS SLASHED AWAY AT RED LIFE-LINES, CUTTING THEM REPEATEDLY. THEY WERE JOINED BY CARRIER-BASED PLANES, WHOSE PILOTS SAID THEY CUT THE VITAL EAST-WEST RAILWAY EAST OF PYONGYANG BY DESTROYING THREE RAIL BRIDGES.

ROVING JETS, DIVE BOMBERS AND CORSAIRS KNOCKED OUT TWO MORE RAIL BRIDGES NORTH OF THE HARD-HIT PORT OF WONSAN OON THE EAST COAST.

UNITED NATIONS WARSHIPS KEPT UP THEIR OWN CANNONADING ON BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COAST, WHERE COMMUNIST ROAD AND RAIL LINES CARRY SUPPLIES DOWN FROM MANCHURIA.

THE DESTROYER HALSEY POWELL STEAMED DARINGLY INTO THE HARBOR OF SAMBO, 20 MILES NORTH OF HUNGNAM ON THE NORTHEAST COAST, AND BLASTED WATERFRONT TARGETS. ITS OWN SMALL BOAT MOVED DEEPER INTO THE HARBOR AND SPOTTED FOR THE DESTROYER'S GUNS CREWS DESPITE A FIRE FROM COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES.

SNOW STORMS BLEW ACROSS THE KOREAN FRONT FRIDAY NIGHT, LIMITING STRIKES OF NIGHT BOMBERS AT COMMUNIST TARGETS.

IN THE SNOW AND THE SUB-ZERO WEATHER, THE ALLIES SENT OUT TWO RAIDING PARTIES BEFORE DAWN TODAY ON THE WESTERN FRONT. THEY STRUCK OUT NORTHWEST OF KORANGPO, DUE NORTH OF SEOUL. A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID BOTH PARTIES RETURNED AFTER SKIRMISHES WITH CHINESE REDS.

THE 145-MILE KOREAN FRONT WAS GRIPPED IN BITTER COLD WHICH SAW THE MERCURY DROP TO 3 BELOW ZERO IN THE MOUNTAINOUS EAST. ONLY PATROL CLASHES WERE REPORTED IN THAT SECTOR.

THE AIR FIGHTING FRIDAY FEATURED A COMMUNIST MIG JET ATTEMPT TO BREAK UP A FIGHTER-BOMBER RAIL-CUTTING MISSION.

F-84 THUNDERJETS AND F-80 SHOOTING STARS SHOT UP COMMUNIST RAIL LINES AND TRAINS. A FLIGHT OF RED MIG-15S FLASHED THROUGH A SCREENING SABRE JET PATROL, MADE A PASS AT THE OTHER ALLIED FIGHTERS AND THEN HEADED FOR HOME.

PILOTS OF THE THUNDERJETS AND SHOOTING STARS REPORTED THEY CUT RED RAIL LINES IN 100 PLACES, AND HIT FOUR LOCOMOTIVES AND 25 RAILROAD CARS.

SIXTY B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS AND U. S. MARINE CORSAIRS STRUCK COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES DURING THE NIGHT, AIDED BY PARACHUTE FLARES.

THE KOREAN RED COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG, EXTRAVAGANTLY ASSERTED THAT 19 ALLIED VESSELS WERE SUNK AND SEVEN DAMAGED DURING THE PAST 10 DAYS.

U. S. FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS HAS REPORTED NO CRAFT LOST DURING THE DAILY BOMBARDMENT OF COASTAL SUPPLY LINES AND BASES.

THE RED BROADCAST ALSO MADE THESE CLAIMS: 59 ALLIED PLANES DOWNED, 60 DAMAGED; 5,608 U. N. TROOPS KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED, AND 14 TANKS DESTROYED.

FJ606PCS

A49FX

KOREAN WAR (300)

SEOUL,KOREA,JAN.18-(AP)-JET PLANES FOUGHT OVER NORTHWEST KOREA TODAY FOR THE FOURTH SUCCESSIVE DAY.

U.S. SABRE JETS SCREENING THUNDERJET STRIKES AGAINST RED RAIL LINES AND SUPPLIES FOUGHT BRIEFLY WITH ELEMENTS OF A FORMATION OF 120 COMMUNIST JETS.

ONE FLIGHT OF FOUR MIG-15S BROKE THROUGH THE SCREENING SABRES AND MADE A FIRING PASS AT THE THUNDERJETS, THEN HEADED FOR HOME. NO DAMAGE WAS REPORTED.

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED THREE MIGS DOWNED AND SEVEN DAMAGED IN THE PREVIOUS THREE DAYS FIGHTS. ALLIED LOSSES ARE REPORTED ONLY WEEKLY.

ACTION ALONG THE FROZEN 145-MILE GROUND FRONT FOLLOWED THE SAME QUIET PATTERN OF THE LAST TWO MONTHS.

THE ONLY FIGHTING FRIDAY MORNING REPORTED BY THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY WAS ALONG THE EASTERN FRONT. AN ALLIED PATROL FOUGHT WITH ENTRENCHED COMMUNISTS WEST OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF BEFORE WITHDRAWING.

AT THE EXTREME EASTERN END OF THE LINE THREE SMALL RED PROBES WERE BEATEN BACK SOUTH OF KOSONG.

THE U.S. CRUISER ST.PAUL RETURNED TO ACTION OFF KOSONG THURSDAY. THE ST.PAUL'S GUNS HIT RED ENTRENCHMENTS WITH 125 ROUNDS AND THE SUPPORTING DESTROYERS HAMMER AND MARSHALL ADDED ANOTHER 100 ROUNDS. CAPT.R.A.GANO OF PIPESTONE, MINN., REPORTED THE ST.PAUL DESTROYED SIX RED BUNKERS AND DAMAGED EIGHT.

MORE THAN 180 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL THE U.S. DESTROYERS DOYLE AND PORTERFIELD AND THE CANADIAN DESTROYER ATHABASKAN TOUCHED OFF BIG FIRES NEAR SONGJIN. THE ATHABASKAN MOVED SO CLOSE INSHORE SAILORS ON HER DECKS RAKED A BUILDING WITH RIFLES AND MACHINEGUNS.

TWENTY-FIVE B-29 SUPERFORTS FROM JAPAN JOINED THE ROUND-THE-CLOCK AIR ATTACK THURSDAY NIGHT. THEY BLASTED TWO BRIDGES, A RAIL MARSHALLING YARD AND COMMUNIST TROOP CONCENTRATIONS IMMEDIATELY BACK OF THE FRONT.

SIXTY MARINE PLANES AND B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS HIT HIGHWAY AND RAILWAY TRAFFIC DURING THE NIGHT BY THE LIGHT OF FLARES.

CC251APS

JAN 20 1952

A6FX (WX F)

(280) THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

MUNSAN,KOREA,SATURDAY,JAN.19-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO SET UP A COMMITTEE OF STAFF OFFICERS TO WORK OUT SAFEGUARDS FOR PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS DURING HOSTILITIES.

LAST WEEK THE REDS SAID AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED A COMMUNIST CAMP, KILLING 20 U.N. PRISONERS AND INJURING OTHERS.

JAN 20 1952

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, WITHOUT ADMITTING THE CHARGE, HAVE DECLARED THE REDS VIOLATED THE GENEVA CONVENTION BY NOT PLAINLY MARKING THE CAMPS WHERE THEY HOLD U.N. PRISONERS.

IN THE TRUCE SUPERVISION MEETING, THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED THAT ALLIED PLANES FRIDAY STRAFED A MARKED COMMUNIST CONVOY BETWEEN PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, AND KAESONG.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME THIS WEEK THE REDS ACCUSED THE U.N. COMMAND OF VIOLATING NEUTRALITY ZONE AGREEMENTS.

NO OFFICIAL DETAILS WERE AVAILABLE, BUT RED NEWSMEN SAID THE ATTACK WAS MADE BY FOUR F-80 SHOOTING STARS JETS NEAR KAESONG AT 4:40 P.M. FRIDAY. THEY SAID TWO MEN WERE INJURED IN THE MARKED CONVOY OF TWO TRUCKS AND ONE JEEP.

ALLIED AUTHORITIES ARE STILL CHECKING A RED COMPLAINT THAT AN ALLIED PLANE THURSDAY DROPPED A BOMB IN THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE. KAESONG IS HEADQUARTERS FOR THE COMMUNIST TRUCE TEAM.

THE COMMUNISTS SATURDAY TURNED DOWN A U.N. COMMAND REQUEST THAT MAIL PARCELS BE EXCHANGED ALONG WITH MAIL FOR PRISONERS. THE REDS SAID THEIR REJECTION WAS FOR TECHNICAL REASONS.

IN THE DISCUSSIONS ON PRISONER EXCHANGE THE COMMUNISTS REPEATED THAT THEY OPPOSED ANY FORM OF VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION. THEY SAID ALL PRISONERS MUST BE RETURNED TO THE ARMY TO WHICH THEY BELONGED BEFORE THEY WERE CAPTURED.

THIS SUBCOMMITTEE MET AGAIN SATURDAY AFTERNOON.

IN THE TRUCE SUPERVISION MEETING THE U.N. COMMAND HELD FIRM TO ITS DEMAND THAT THE CONSTRUCTION OF AIRFIELDS BE RESTRICTED DURING A TRUCE.

MAJ. GEN. CLAUDE FERENBAUGH TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE SESSION OF THE TRUCE SUPERVISION SUBCOMMITTEE:

"THE COMMUNISTS STILL MAINTAIN THEIR STAND THAT RESTRICTION OF THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW COMBAT AIRCRAFT IN KOREA IS SUFFICIENT."

THUS NEITHER SIDE SHOWED ANY INCLINATION TO BUDGE FROM POSITIONS ON THE VITAL ISSUE THAT HAS DEADLOCKED THE TALKS FOR WEEKS.

THE TRUCE SUPERVISION SUBCOMMITTEE MET FOR ONE HOUR AND 40 MINUTES BEFORE ADJOURNING UNTIL 11 A.M. SUNDAY (9 P.M. EST, SATURDAY).

FERENBAUGH SAID HE TOLD THE REDS THAT AIRFIELDS BUILT NEAR THE BATTLELINE COULD DOUBLE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF EXISTING COMBAT AIRCRAFT ON BOTH SIDES.

"IT'S AS SIMPLE AS THAT," THE GENERAL SAID. "THE COMMUNISTS DO NOT ACCEPT IT YET."

IN A NEIGHBORING TENT, ANOTHER SUBCOMMITTEE CONTINUED DISCUSSIONS OF THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR. THIS GROUP HELD MORNING AND AFTERNOON SESSIONS.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY RETURNED TO TOKYO AFTER PRIVATE TALKS WITH ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS IN KOREA. THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT RIDGWAY HAD GIVEN THE U.N. COMMAND DELEGATIONS INSTRUCTIONS THAT MIGHT UNSNARL THE PRESENT DIFFICULTIES.

IN FRIDAY'S SESSIONS THE TALKS DRONED ON WITHOUT PROGRESS. THE REDS PETULANTLY CALLED ALLIES OF THE U.S. "RUNNING DOGS."

AS A SIDE ISSUE, THE COMMUNISTS CONTINUED TO HARP ABOUT AN ALLEGED ALLIED BOMBING OF THE KAESONG RESTRICTED ZONE THURSDAY. THEY SAID THEY WOULD PRODUCE "PLENTY" OF SOLDIERS WHO SAW A PLANE DROP A BOMB.

UNITED NATIONS INVESTIGATORS FAILED FRIDAY TO FIND A SINGLE CIVILIAN WITNESS. LT. COL. HOWARD S. LEVIE, ACTING SENIOR LIAISON OFFICER, SAID THE ABSENCE OF ANY WITNESSES LEFT THE INQUIRY UP IN THE

AIR.

BOTH SIDES REFUSED TO BUDGE ON THE KEY ISSUES BLOCKING A TRUCE.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U. N. COMMAND BRIEFING OFFICER, SAID THE COMMUNISTS RENEWED A PLEDGE NOT TO BRING COMBAT PLANES INTO NORTH KOREA DURING AN ARMISTICE BUT INSISTED ON BUILDING AND REPAIRING AIRFIELDS.

CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG ASSERTED RESTRICTIONS ON AIRFIELDS WOULD VIOLATE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS. HE ADDED SCORNFULLY THAT SURRENDER OF SUCH RIGHTS "MAY BE ALL RIGHT FOR SOME RUNNING DOGS" OF THE UNITED STATES--BUT NOT FOR NORTH KOREA.

TENTATIVE AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED ON OTHER POINTS IN THE BROAD QUESTION OF ARMISTICE SUPERVISION--BEHIND-THE-LINES INSPECTION, LIMITED TROOP ROTATION AND AN ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

THE U. N. COMMAND HAS AGREED TO SOME AIRFIELD REHABILITATION FOR LIMITED CIVILIAN USE--BUT HAS SAID REPEATEDLY IT WILL NOT YIELD ANOTHER INCH.

ON THE PRISONER ISSUE, THE ALLIES ARGUED AGAIN THAT ALL PRISONERS SHOULD BE GIVEN THEIR CHOICE ON REPATRIATION. THE REDS AGAIN DEMANDED RETURN OF ALL "FORMER MEMBERS OF THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE ARMIES... BY FORCE, IF NECESSARY," THE U. N. COMMAND COMMUNIQUE REPORTED.

REAR ADM. R. E. LIBBY, HEAD OF THE ALLIED SUB-COMMITTEE ON PRISONERS, SAID THE CHINESE EVIDENTLY FEAR THAT THE 20,000 CHINESE PRISONERS IN ALLIED HANDS WOULD CHOOSE TO REMAIN IN SOUTH KOREA OR JOIN CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES ON FORMOSA.

SOME OF THE MORE THAN 100,000 RED PRISONERS HAVE PETITIONED THE ALLIES NOT TO RETURN THEM TO AN UNCERTAIN FATE IN NORTH KOREA.

THE PEIPING RADIO CHARGED THE ALLIES WITH USING INFORMATION ON THE LOCATION OF PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS "TO CREATE FURTHER ATROCITIES IN ORDER TO CONTINUE THEIR OBSTRUCTION OF ARMISTICE TALKS."

THE BROADCAST REFERRED TO THE ALLEGED BOMBING OF A PRISON CAMP AT KANGDONG JAN. 14. PEIPING, QUOTING A "KOREAN FRONT" DISPATCH, ASSERTED THAT 15 SOUTH KOREAN PRISONERS WERE KILLED AND 64 WOUNDED.

SP128PCS

A41FX

HAS BUDGET

PARLEYS (A&O)

JAN 20 1952

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

MUNSAN, KOREA, JAN. 18-(AP)-TRUCE NEGOTIATORS KEPT TEMPERS IN CHECK TODAY AS THEY WRANGLED FRUITLESSLY OVER TERMS OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE. THE ONLY OUTBURST CAME FROM A CHINESE DELEGATE WHO REFERRED SCORNFULLY TO AMERICA'S ALLIES AS "RUNNING DOGS."

MAJ. GEN. CLAUDE FERENBAUGH MADE HIS DAILY PLEA THAT THE REDS PROMISE NOT TO BUILD AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA DURING A TRUCE.

THE COMMUNISTS REPLIED, AS USUAL, THAT THEIR PLEDGE NOT TO SEND COMBAT PLANES ACROSS THE YALU DURING A TRUCE WAS SUFFICIENT GUARANTEE.

IN AN ADJOINING TENT REAR ADM. RE. E. LIBBY TRIED VAINLY TO GET RED NEGOTIATORS TO ACCEPT VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION OF WAR PRISONERS.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, PAID A SURPRISE VISIT TO KOREA FRIDAY TO CONFER WITH THE U.N. TRUCE DELEGATION AND THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET.

U.N. INVESTIGATORS MADE ANOTHER TRIP TO THE PROTECTED KAESONG AREA TO EXAMINE A CRATER. THE REDS SAY IT WAS MADE BY AN ALLIED AERIAL GOMB THURSDAY.

AIR FORCE TECHNICIANS AND ORDNANCE EXPERTS WHO EXAMINED THE CRATER DID NOT DISCLOSE THEIR FINDINGS, AND LT.COL.HOWARD S.LEVIE TOLD THE COMMUNISTS:

"WE FIND A HOLE IN THE HILLSIDE CAUSED BY SOME KIND OF EXPLOSION OR BLAST, BUT YOU HAVE PRODUCED NO WITNESS WHO CAN IDENTIFY ONE OF OUR PLANES OR EVEN TESTIFY THAT A PLANE CAUSED THIS."

THE REDS SAID THEY WOULD PRODUCE A SOLDIER WHO SAW THE BOMBING AND COULD IDENTIFY THE PLANES.

THE COMMUNISTS' PEIPING RADIO SAID PRELIMINARY JOINT INVESTIGATION ESTABLISHED "FULL RESPONSIBILITY" OF THE ALLIES. THE BROADCAST MONITORED IN TOKYO SAID AMERICAN PLANES ATTACKED IN FULL DAYLIGHT UNDER CLEAR SKIES.

KAESONG IS HEADQUARTERS FOR THE RED TRUCE DELEGATION, AND IS DESIGNATED IMMUNE FROM ATTACK.

THE CRATER IS ON A HILLSIDE ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF KAESONG. THE COMMUNISTS DID NOT SAY ANY DAMAGE RESULTED.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. SPOKESMAN, SAID "THERE WAS AN ABSENCE OF SHOUTING, TABLE POUNDING AND INVECTIVE." AT FRIDAY'S TRUCE MEETINGS AT PANMUNJOM.

HE STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT THERE WAS NO INDICATION THE REDS WERE SOFTENING IN THEIR STAND ON AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION.

A42FX

FERENBAUGH TOLD THE COMMUNISTS "WE HAVE SHOWN CONCLUSIVELY THAT AN AGREEMENT BY BOTH SIDES TO RESTRICT THE REHABILITATION AND CONSTRUCTION OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE IS NEITHER A VIOLATION OF SOVEREIGN RIGHT NOR AN INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE OTHER SIDE.

"YOU CANNOT CHANGE THE FACT THAT ANY SOVEREIGN STATE THAT ENTERS INTO AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT DOES SO KNOWING THAT IT HAS AGREED TO CERTAIN RESTRICTIONS ON ITS SOVEREIGN RIGHTS."

CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG SAID THE IDEA THAT NATIONS CAN AGREE TO RESTRICT SOME OF THEIR SOVEREIGN RIGHTS WITHOUT LOSING THEIR SOVEREIGNTY MAY BE ALL RIGHT "FOR SOME OF THE RUNNING DOGS" GOING ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES, BUT NOT FOR NORTH KOREA.

THE COMMUNIST PRISONER EXCHANGE SUBCOMMITTEE DEMANDED AGAIN THAT ALL NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE SOLDIERS HELD IN ALLIED PRISON CAMPS BE REPATRIATED REGARDLESS OF THEIR INDIVIDUAL WISHES.

THE ALLIES INSIST ON REPATRIATION OF ONLY THOSE WHO WISH TO GO HOME.

THE U.N. COMMAND SAID THE REDS FEAR THE PRINCIPLE OF VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION. AN OFFICIAL RELEASE SAID THOUSANDS OF SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS CAPTURED BY THE REDS ARE SERVING IN THE COMMUNIST ARMIES, AND THESE MEN WOULD BE FREE TO RETURN TO SOUTH KOREA IF THE PRINCIPLE OF VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION WERE ADOPTED.

LIBBY SAID U.N. NEGOTIATORS "TOLD THEM OUR PROPOSAL WAS A COMPROMISE WHICH SACRIFICED LEGITIMATE DEMANDS OF BOTH SIDES." HE CALL IT A "STEP TOWARDS PEACE AND NOT A TACTICAL MANEUVER."

CY222APS

A118FX

A118

JAN 20 1952

BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JAN. 19-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY RETURNED TO TOKYO TODAY AFTER TWO DAYS OF HIGHLY SECRET CONVERSATIONS WITH VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY AT ALLIED TRUCE HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA.

NEITHER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, NOR RIDGWAY MADE ANY ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHAT THEY HAD DISCUSSED. BUT IT WAS RECALLED BY OBSERVERS THAT WHEN RIDGWAY LAST CONFERRED WITH JOY, A MONTH AGO, THE U.N. COMMAND GAVE IN ON TWO POINTS TO THE REDS. ONE WAS AN OFFER TO GIVE UP ISLANDS OFF THE KOREAN COAST. THE OTHER WAS THE ALLIED DEMAND FOR AERIAL OBSERVATION OF ENEMY HELD COUNTRY IN NORTH KOREA.

THERE HAS BEEN A HEAVY FEELING OF GLOOM IN THE RIDGWAY HEADQUARTERS FOR THE PAST WEEK.

THE TRUCE TALKS ARE GOING BADLY AND EVERYONE KNOWS IT.

RIDGWAY'S STRATEGY CONFERENCE WITH JOY MAY PRODUCE THE MOVE NEEDED TO GET THE TALKS GOING AGAIN.

SUBCOMMITTEES DISCUSSING ITEM FOUR--EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS--ARE BOGGED DOWN ON VOLUNTARY OR INVOLUNTARY REPATRIATION.

U.N. COMMAND DELEGATES ARE ARGUING THAT CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS HELD IN ALLIED CAMPS IN SOUTH KOREA DON'T HAVE TO GO BACK

FOR A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF AN ARMISTICE.

HOME IF THEY DON'T WANT TO.
CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN DELEGATES SAY THEY WANT EVERY MAN BACK.
ITEM THREE ON THE AGENDA HAS THE SUBCOMMITTEES BOGGED DOWN IN A CUMBERSOME ARGUMENT ON ENFORCEMENT OF THE ARMISTICE--IF AND WHEN ONE IS EVER SIGNED.
YESTERDAY IN PARIS RUSSIA'S ANDREI VISHINSKY SAID THERE WAS NO HOPE OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE AS LONG AS THE ALLIES CONTINUED MAKING "UNREASONABLE" DEMANDS.
THE OFFICERS IN THE CAMP AT MUNSAN FEEL THEY HAVE GIVEN IN ON JUST ABOUT EVERY ISSUE THEY CAN, UNDER PRESENT INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON.
PERHAPS RIDGWAY WENT TO KOREA WITH NEW WORD FROM THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
WHENEVER A CHANGE IN STRATEGY TAKES PLACE, THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF MAKE THE DECISION IN WASHINGTON, PASS IT ON TO RIDGWAY AND HE INFORMS JOY.
THE LAGGING, DREARY DEBATING AT PANMUNJOM MAY CHANGE ITS TEMPO WITHIN THE NEXT DAY OR SO.
AT LEAST THAT'S THE SUPPOSITION IF PAST ACTIONS OF THE ALLIED COMMANDER IN CHIEF ARE TO BE TAKEN AS A PATTERN.
RIDGWAY LEFT KOREA VERY EARLY SATURDAY MORNING AND ARRIVED IN TOKYO BEFORE NOON.
JL910PPS NM SPOT

A126FX
-95-
U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, JAN.19-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS LAST 10 WARPLANES IN KOREA LAST WEEK, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
EIGHT OF THE ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE AND TWO U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS WERE LOST IN AERIAL COMBAT BETWEEN JAN. 12 AND 18.
DURING THE SAME PERIOD THE U.N. PLANES SHOT DOWN THREE COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS.
IN THE PRECEDING WEEK, THE ALLIES LOST 13 PLANES TO GROUND FIRE AND THREE IN AERIAL COMBAT. THE COMMUNIST TOLL WAS 12 MIGS DESTROYED AND 14 DAMAGED.
EB939PPS NM95

JAN 20 1952

A50FX
PUSAN,KOREA,JAN.18-(AP)-THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY REJECTED, 143-19, A MOVE FOR POPULAR ELECTION OF THE PRESIDENT AND CREATION OF A TWO-HOUSE LEGISLATURE.
THE CHANGE WAS URGED BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.
THE ASSEMBLY, SOUTH KOREA'S ONLY NATIONAL LEGISLATIVE BODY, ELECTS THE PRESIDENT. IT WILL VOTE ON THE PRESIDENCY AGAIN IN MAY.
CC252APS NM

B26KX (GQ)
PUSAN,KOREA,JAN.18-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY APPOINTED CHANG SUK YOON, 49, AS ACTING HOME MINISTER. HE SUCCEEDS LI SUN YONG, WHO RESIGNED SUNDAY TO BECOME MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS.
CHANG, EDUCATED AT VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY, HAS BEEN VICE HOME MINISTER. HE IS A FORMER NATIONAL POLICE CHIEF.
LI'S TRANSFER FOLLOWED ASSEMBLY OBJECTIONS TO HIS QUALIFICATIONS IN THE HOME MINISTRY. LI'S SUPPORTERS SAID HE WITHSTOOD ASSEMBLY PRESSURE FOR FAVORS.
VR358ACS NM

A141 (270)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JAN.18-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE DENIED FOR THE SECOND TIME IN A WEEK TODAY BRITAIN HAS PLEDGED AUTOMATICALLY TO STRIKE RED CHINA IF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BREACH A KOREAN TRUCE.
A SPOKESMAN AFFIRMED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, THAT "WIDE" ANGLO-AMERICAN AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED ON THE SORT OF ACTION WHICH WOULD FOLLOW A MAJOR TRUCE VIOLATION.
IN PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S WORDS TO THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS YESTERDAY, HE SAID, THE BRITISH RESPONSE WOULD BE "PROMPT, RESOLUTE AND EFFECTIVE." BUT THE SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO DEFINE THE FORM SUCH A RESPONSE MIGHT TAKE.
THE SPOKESMAN'S STATEMENT FOLLOWED THE APPEARANCE OF WASHINGTON REPORTS IN THE BRITISH PRESS CLAIMING THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE AGREED TO JOIN IN A WIDER WAR AGAINST THE RED CHINESE MAINLAND IF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BREAK A KOREAN ARMISTICE.
UNDER CLOSE QUESTIONING OF THE SPOKESMAN BY NEWSMEN, SEVERAL POINTS EMERGED:
THEY WILL HIT BACK IN SOME FORM.
AMERICAN AND BRITISH MILITARY LEADERS IN THIS CONTEXT HAVE STUDIED THE PROS AND CONS OF BOMBING STRATEGIC TARGETS--SUPPLY CENTERS RAILROAD JUNCTIONS AND SO ON--IN RED CHINA.
THEY HAVE ALSO CONSIDERED IMPOSING A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF MAINLAND CHINA--WITH LESS FAVOR, HOWEVER, BECAUSE OF THE DANGER OF INVOLVING RUSSIA WHOSE TERRITORY BORDERS CHINA. BRITAIN HAS RECOGNIZED RED CHINA; THE U.S. HAS NOT.
THE SECRET ANGLO-AMERICAN AGREEMENT HAS YET TO BE CONVEYED TO OTHER UNITED NATIONS WITH FORCES IN KOREA.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE AGREED TO ACT THROUGH UNITED NATIONS MACHINERY IF RED CHINA WERE TO BREAK A KOREAN TRUCE.
HE ADDED THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ALSO HAVE AGREED ON ACTIONS TO BE TAKEN IN THE EVENT THE CURRENT TRUCE TALKS BREAK DOWN. VERY LIKELY U.N. FORCES IN KOREA WILL MOUNT A NEW OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE REDS.
RP1220PES

A18
NIGHT LEAD U.N. (480)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

JAN 20 1952

PARIS, JAN 18 (AP)-A HIGH UNITED STATES DELEGATE SAID TODAY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY TALKED TOUGH ON THE KOREAN ARMISTICE IN AN EFFORT TO FORCE CONCESSIONS FROM THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE UNITED STATES DELEGATE, WHO PREFERRED NOT TO BE IDENTIFIED, SAID THIS WAS HIS OPINION OF VISHINSKY'S WARNING YESTERDAY THAT THERE IS "NO HOPE" OF AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA SO LONG AS THE AMERICANS CONTINUE MAKING WHAT VISHINSKY CALLED UNREASONABLE DEMANDS.
THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER DELEGATIONS, ESPECIALLY THOSE WITH FIGHTING FORCES OPPOSING THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA, INDICATED STRONGLY THAT THE U.N. WILL NOT MAKE THE CONCESSIONS THEY SAID VISHINSKY APPARENTLY WANTS. THEY DID NOT STATE THE NATURE OF THESE CONCESSIONS IN THEIR SPECULATION.
PROBLEMS OF PRISONER EXCHANGE, REBUILDING OF RED AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA AND ENFORCEMENT OF AN ARMISTICE HAVE STALLED THE TRUCE TALKS.
VISHINSKY HAS ATTACKED THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM IN PREVIOUS SPEECHES AND SAID THE CONDITIONS THEY PUT UP WERE INTERFERING WITH THE SMOOTH PROGRESS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS. HE HAS SAID NO PROGRESS IS BEING MADE, IN CONTRADICTION TO A STATEMENT BY U.S. DELEGATE ERNEST A. GROSS, WHO SAID THERE WAS SOME PROGRESS.
FINALLY VISHINSKY, IN A TWO-HOUR SPEECH TO THE COMMITTEE, PUT THE CLINCHER ON THE RUSSIAN POSITION. HE SAID THAT THE "UNREASONABLE DEMANDS" BEING MADE MORE AND MORE BY THE AMERICAN COMMAND "GIVE NO HOPE" FOR A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF AN ARMISTICE.

THIS WAS EXPECTED TO BE VISHINSKY'S LAST BIG SPEECH IN THIS ASSEMBLY. THE RUSSIAN PEACE PROGRAM, EITHER DEFEATED OR REFERRED TO THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION FOR FURTHER STUDY, WILL COME UP IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEXT WEEK. VISHINSKY MAY HAVE A CHANCE ONLY FOR A SEVEN-MINUTE EXPLANATION OF HIS VOTE. THE ASSEMBLY IS NOT EXPECTED TO REOPEN DEBATE ON THE MOSCOW PLAN FOR PEACE.

ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N.:

1. TUN IA APPEALED TO THE 60 MEMBERS OF THE U.N. TO GIVE URGENT ATTENTION TO HER REQUEST FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO INTERVENE IN THE TERRITORY'S DISPUTE WITH FRANCE. TWO MINISTERS FROM THE FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PORTECTORATE TOLD U.N. DELEGATES THAT TUNISIA IS IN A STATE OF SIEGE, MARKED BY DEATH AND VIOLENCE.

A19

2. AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S INVITATION TO THE UNITED STATES, FRENCH AND TURKISH TROOPS TO JOIN IN THE DEFENSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL CONSTITUTES "A NEW ATTACK ON THE SOVEREIGNTY" OF EGYPT.
HE SAID IF THOSE TROOPS ARE MOVED TO THE AREA THE QUESTION PROBABLY WOULD BE TAKEN TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

SOUTH AFRICA ENDED A BOYCOTT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH SHE BEGAN A MONTH AGO. INTERIOR MINISTER T.E.DONGES RETURNED TO OPPOSE IN DEBATE A PROPOSAL FOR PUTTING SOUTHWEST AFRICA UNDER A U.N. TRUSTEESHIP, THE SAME PROPOSAL WHICH CAUSED HIM TO WALK OUT DEC.18. HE HELD IT WAS ILLEGAL FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO DISCUSS THE ITEM.

RB-ML636PES

JAN 20 1952

A118 (220)

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING, OBTAINED AT THE REQUEST OF A MEMBER, IS FOR YOUR INFORMATION AND FOR PUBLICATION IF DESIRED)

PARIS, JAN.18-(AP)-SOME MEMBERS OF THE U.N. PRESS CORPS WERE RED-FACED TODAY AS A RESULT OF AN ERROR IN THE ENGLISH TEXTUAL VERSION OF A SPEECH YESTERDY BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY.

THE QUOTATION IN QUESTION WAS ONE OF THE KEY DECLARATIONS IN HIS TWO-HOUR SPEECH. AS QUOTED CORRECTLY BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS VISHINSKY SAID U.S. DEMANDS CAN GIVE "NO HOPE" FOR A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT IN KOREA.

MOST CORRESPONDENTS USED THE VERSION IN THE ENGLISH TEXT WHICH READ "NO GREAT HOPE." THE SPANISH AND RUSSIAN REPORTS AGREED WITH THE AP VERSION. THE FRENCH TEXT DROPPED THE ENTIRE SENTENCE.

GEORGE SHERRY, U.N. TRANSLATOR WHO REGULARLY INTERPRETS VISHINSKY, SAID THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DID NOT USE THE WORD GREAT NOR DID HE HIMSELF USE THE WORD IN TRANSLATING THE REMARK INTO ENGLISH.

THE CORRECT VERSION WAS OBTAINED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AS A RESULT OF ITS REGULAR PRACTICE OF DOUBLE-CHECKING ON IMPORTANT SPEECHES. TWO AP MEN, FRANCIS W.CARPENTER AND STANLEY JOHNSON, MONITORED THE SPEECH--CARPENTER INSIDE THE COMMITTEE ROOM AND JOHNSON OVER THE U.N. AMPLIFYING SYSTEM.

U.N. OFFICIALS SCOFFED AT A REPORT THAT THE REMARK ATTRIBUTED TO VISHINSKY WAS NOT ACTUALLY DELIVERED BY HIM BUT WAS IN A SECTION OF THE PREPARED TEXT WHICH VISNINSKY OMITTED. ACTUALLY, THEY SAID, THIS REMARK WAS NOT IN THE ORIGINAL TEXT BUT WAS DELIVERED EXTEMPORANEOUSLY BY VISHINSKY.

RP1056AES

B29 Q

(KX FOR FX-SPW)

MOSCOW, JAN.18-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA REPORTED TODAY THAT "DUTCH SOLDIERS ARE REFUSING TO FIGHT IN KOREA."

A BRIEF ARTICLE SAID: "SOLDIERS OF THE DUTCH BATTALION LOCATED IN KOREA ARE EXPRESSING EVER GREATER DISSATISFACTION WITH THE AGGRESSIVE WAR AGAINST THE KOREAN PEOPLE. SOLDIERS ARE WRITING THEIR FAMILIES ABOUT THEIR LACK OF DESIRE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE WAR FOR THE SAKE OF INTERESTS OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS. CASES OF DESERTION OF DUTCH SOLDIERS HAVE BECOME MORE FREQUENT."

TO SUPPORT ITS STATEMENTS, PRAVDA CITED ITEMS FROM DIE WAHRHEID, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE NETHERLANDS.

WW517AES

A114

MOSCOW, JAN.18-(AP)-TWO COLONELS, WRITING TODAY IN THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR, ESTIMATED THAT THE AMERICAN POSITION IN KOREA WAS "HOPELESS."

"THE HOPELESSNESS OF THE MILITARY ADVENTURES STARTED BY THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS IS CONFIRMED BY THE WHOLE COURSE OF THE HOSTILITIES IN KOREA," THE ARTICLE SAID.

B1022AES

B92 Q

OTTAWA, JAN 18-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ISSUED ITS 91ST CASUALTY LIST OF THE KOREAN WAR, REPORTING TWO MEN KILLED IN ACTION, SEVEN WOUNDED, AND ONE INJURED IN ACTION.

THIS BROUGHT TO 685 THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES SO FAR SUFFERED BY CANADIAN TROOPS IN KOREAN ACTION, INCLUDING 129 DEAD, 492 WOUNDED, 59 INJURED, FOUR MISSING, AND ONE PRISONER.

G1210PES

JAN 20 1952

A60WX

(200) BRITAIN-CHINA

WASHINGTON, JAN 18-(AP)-AN AUTHORTATIVE BRITISH SOURCE INDICATED TODAY BRITAIN IS READY, IF NEED BE, TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA SHOULD THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS VIOLATE ANY TRUCE WHICH MAY BE NEGOTIATED IN KOREA

THE CHURCHILL GOVERNMENT, THIS INFORMANT SAID, WILL NOT PERMIT BRITISH-AMERICAN DIFFERENCES OVER RECOGNITION TO STAND IN THE WAY OF A STRONG COMMON POLICY TO MEET NEW AGGRESSION IN THE FAR EAST.

PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL WAS DESCRIBED BY THIS RESPONSIBLE INFORMANT, WHO DECLINED THE USE OF HIS NAME, AS FAVORING A BREAK IN DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH RED CHINA
AFTER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS INTERVENED IN KOREA AGAINST UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

THE UN FORCES INCLUDED BRITISH TROOPS. AT THAT TIME CLEMENT ATTLEE'S LABOR GOVERNMENT WAS IN POWER IN LONDON.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT FOR THE MOMENT, HOWEVER, SEES NO SPECIAL REASON FOR WITHDRAWING ITS RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA WHILE THE PRESENT TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS ARE GOING ON, THE INFORMANT SAID.

WHAT THE BRITISH ATTITUDE WOULD BE IN EVENT THE PRESENT TALKS COLLAPSE AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS RESUME FULL SCALE ATTACKS WAS NOT MADE CLEAR.

AMERICAN AND BRITISH MILITARY CHIEFS HAVE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION, THE INFORMANT SAID, WHAT TO DO IN THE EVENT COMMUNIST CHINA STEPS UP ITS MILITARY AID OR UNLEASHES NEW AGGRESSION GAINST ANY SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRY.

BU845PES

A130WX

WASHINGTON, JAN.18-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED SIX ADDITIONAL CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE LIST (NO.481) INCLUDED TWO KILLED, TWO INJURED, ONE WOUNDED AND ONE MISSING.

LT1136AES

A66 (140)

LONDON, JAN.18-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THAT BRITAIN AND THE U.S. HAVE AGREED THAT GREEK AND TURKISH FORCES SHOULD SERVE UNDER GENERAL EISENHOWER IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

TURKISH TROOPS ALSO WOULD SHARE IN THE PROPOSED ALLIED MIDDLE EAST

DEFENSE SYSTEM.
GREECE AND TURKEY ARE EXPECTED TO ENTER NATO FORMALLY AS FULL MEMBERS NEXT MONTH. HOW THEIR FORCES SHOULD BE ASSIGNED HAS BEEN A SOURCE OF DISAGREEMENT AMONG MEMBER POWERS. BRITAIN HAS WANTED THE TURKISH ARMY TO BE USED SOLELY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
TURKEY HERSELF REJECTED THE BRITISH PROPOSAL, CLAIMING DISCRIMINATION. THE ANKARA GOVERNMENT ARGUED THAT EISENHOWER'S COMMAND IS A REALITY AND THE MIDDLE EASTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM IS NOT.
THE U.S. AND FRANCE WERE REGARDED AS OPEN-MINDED ON THE QUESTION.
THE DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THE BRITISH-AMERICAN AGREEMENT WAS REACHED DURING CURRENT WASHINGTON TALKS BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, AND THEIR STAFFS. THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF FORMING A MIDDLE EASTERN COMMAND IS EXPECTED TO COME BEFORE THE ATLANTIC PACT FOREIGN MINISTERS AT THEIR MID-FEBRUARY MEETING IN LISBON.
WW905PES

A32
NIGHT LEAD MEAT (120)
LONDON, JAN. 18-(AP)-THE SKIMPY BRITISH MEAT RATION IS BEING PARED DOWN SOME MORE A WEEK FROM SUNDAY.
THE WEEKLY BACON RATION WILL RISE JAN. 27 FROM THREE THIN SLICES TO FOUR, BUT THE AMOUNT OF CARCASS MEAT BRITAINS MAY BUY WILL SINK FROM THE EQUIVALENT OF 19.8 CENTS TO 16.32 CENTS A WEEK.
FOOD MINISTER GWILYM LLOYD-GEORGE TODAY ISSUED THE BAD NEWS FOR BRITISH HOUSEWIVES, WHO HAVE BEEN BUCKING RATION LINES AT THE BUTCHER SHOPS SINCE MARCH 11, 1940, SOON AFTER WORLD WAR II OPENED.
LLOYD-GEORGE BLAMED REDUCED SUPPLIES FROM ARGENTINA AND AUSTRALIA AND COMMENTED "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY HOW LONG THE CUT WILL LAST."
DROUGHT HAS BEEN A FACTOR IN REDUCING PRODUCTION IN BOTH NATIONS.
GAME AND POULTRY ARE NOT RATIONED, BUT AN AVERAGE CHICKEN COSTS $4.20 THAT IS AN AVERAGE DAY'S PAY IN BRITAIN.
RQ646PES

JAN 20 1952

A146 (300)
BY DONALD B.SCHWIND
LONDON, JAN.18-(AP)-ANOTHER MORSEL OF MEAT WAS WHISKED OFF THE HARD-PRESSED BRITON'S NEARLY BARE DINNER PLATE TODAY.
ANNOUNCING THAT THE PRESENT RATION--ONE SHILLING FIVE PENCE (19.8 CENTS) WORTH A WEEK PER PERSON -- WILL SINK TO ONE SHILLING TWO PENCE (16.32 CENTS), FOOD MINISTER GWILYM LLOYD GEORGE BLAMED LAGGING SHIPMENTS FROM THE ARGENTINE AND AUSTRALIA.
BUT HE SOFTENED THE BLOW SLIGHTLY BY UPPING THE BACON RATION FROM THREE OUNCES TO FOUR. THAT MEANS EACH BRITON WILL BE ENTITLED TO ABOUT FOUR RAZOR-THIN SLICES A WEEK INSTEAD OF THREE.
THE FOOD MINISTER HELD OUT SMALL HOPE OF A CHANGE FOR THE BETTER: "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY HOW LONG THE CUT WILL LAST. IT WILL DEPEND ON HOW SHIPMENTS COME THROUGH -- AMATTER OUT OF OUR CONTROL."
HERE'S WHAT THE WEEKLY "ONE AND TUPPENCE" WILL BUY:
A CHUNK OF LOW-GRADE STEWING STEAK ABOUT THE SIZE OF A BASEBALL,
OR A SLIGHTLY BIGGER PORTION OF LOW GRADE SCRAG END OF LAMB FOR STEWING,
OR TWO SMALL LAMB CHOPS,
OR A CHUNK OF PRIME BEEFSTEAK THE SIZE OF A PACKET OF CIGARETS.
LLOYD GEORGE TOLD NEWSMEN THESE FACTORS MADE THE NEW CUT NECESSARY: MEAT SHIPMENTS FROM THE ARGENTINE ARE SERIOUSLY BEHIND SCHEDULE; AUSTRALIAN SUPPLIES CONTINUE DISAPPOINTING BECAUSE THAT CONTINENT'S EXPANDING POPULATION IS EATING MORE HOME-PRODUCED MEAT THAN EVER BEFORE.
THE NEW MEAT SLASH LEAVES THE BRITISH HOUSEWIFE LEANING MORE HEAVILY THAN EVER ON OFF-RATION FOODS SUCH AS RABBIT, FISH, GAME, AND FOWL. RABBIT AND GAME ARE FAIRLY PLENTIFUL BUT CLIMBING PRICES TEND TO MAKE MANY HOUSEWIVES FALL BACK ON THE NATION'S OLD STAND-BY: FISH AND CHIPS.
CHICKENS AND TURKEYS ARE ALSO PLENTIFUL BUT PRICES ARE IN THE ECONOMIC STRATOSPHERE. EVEN AN AVERAGE CHICKEN, MEAGRE IN THE LEGS AND NO JANE RUSSELL ELSEWHERE, COSTS ABOUT 30 SHILLINGS ($4.20).
BRITAIN STARTED TO RATION MEAT MARCH 11, 1940, AS THE SECOND WORLD WAR GOT REALLY ROLLING.
ITS LOWEST POINT CAME LAST FEBRUARY -- EIGHT PENCE (9.28 CENTS) WORTH A WEEK. AT THAT LEVEL, A BRITISHER GOT ABOUT A BITE OF MEAT A DAY.
FOR A FEW BRIEF WEEKS LAST SEPTEMBER, THE RATION TOUCHED TWO SHILLINGS AND TWO PENCE (30.32 CENTS).
RP/DA1242PES

A155
FIRST LEAD U.N. 320
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
JAN 20 1952
PARIS, JAN. 18-(AP)-FARIS EL-KHOURY OF SYRIA CHARGED TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS PLACED A PRICE ON THE ADMISSION OF LIBYA TO THE UNITED NATIONS WHICH THE WEST ALREADY HAS REFUSED TO PAY FOR ADMISSION OF ITALY.
THE PRICE, IN EFFECT, IS WESTERN AGREEMENT TO SUPPORT THE ENTRY OF SUCH SOVIET SATELLITES AS HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA AND OUTER MONGOLIA IN RETURN FOR A RUSSIAN AGREEMENT NOT TO VETO LIBYA AND SUCH OTHER WESTERN CANDIDATES AS ITALY, IRELAND AND PORTUGAL.
EL-KHOURY SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD TOLD HIM THEY WOULD INSIST ON LIBYA BEING ADDED TO THE SO-CALLED "OMNIBUS LIST." THE WEST HAS DEMANDED THAT THE APPLICATION OF EACH COUNTRY BE CONSIDERED ON ITS INDIVIDUAL MERITS.
NONE OF THESE COUNTRIES CAN GAIN THE NECESSARY SEVEN AFFIRMATIVE VOTES FOR MEMBERSHIP IF THE WEST ABSTAINS. RUSSIA CAN KNOCK ANY OF THEM OUT BY APPLYING ITS VETO.
EL-KHOURY SPOKE IN THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE AS THAT GROUP BEGAN DEBATE ON WAYS AND MEANS OF GETTING AROUND THE RUSSIAN VETO OF NEW MEMBERS.
THE SYRIAN DIPLOMAT SAID HE HAD URGED THE SOVIET UNION TO CHANGE ITS ATTITUDE, BUT HAD HAD NO LUCK.
HE SAID HE HADN'T HAD ANY BETTER LUCK IN GETTING THE WEST TO PAY THE RUSSIAN PRICE.
LIBYA HAS JUST BECOME INDEPENDENT UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE U.N. AND IT HAD BEEN HOPED THAT NO OBSTACLES WOULD BE PUT IN THE WAY OF HER MEMBERSHIP. THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION REPRESENTS A CAMPAIGN BY THE SMALL POWERS TO PRESSURE THE COUNCIL INTO ADMITTING MORE MEMBERS.
LED BY DR.VICTOR BELAUNDE OF PERU, A LONG SERIES OF SPEAKERS CALLED ON THE BIG POWERS TO REFRAIN FROM VETOING MEMBERSHIP APPLICATIONS. THEY DEPLORED THE FACT THAT THE VETO-FREE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WAS NOT SOLELY IN CHARGE OF VOTING NEW MEMBERS IN.
BELAUNDE HAS SUBMITTED A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE COUNCIL TO ADMIT NEW MEMBERS SOLELY ON THE BASIS OF WHETHER THEY ARE "PEACE-LOVING" AND SUGGESTING THAT APPLICANTS BE GIVEN A CHANCE TO PROVE THEIR CASE.
EARLIER, AMERICAN SOURCES HERE SAID THEY WERE LEANING TOWARD THE BELIEF THAT KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS MAY HAVE A CHANCE OF SUCCEEDING DESPITE WHAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY MAY SAY.

VISHINSKY HINTED DARKLY YESTERDAY THAT THERE COULD BE NO END TO THE FIGHTING UNTIL THE UNITED STATES WITHDRAWS "UNREASONABLE DEMANDS." HE SAVAGELY ATTACKED LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, AMERICAN COMMANDER OF U.N. MILITARY ACTION IN KOREA, AS A "CANNIBAL" AND "KILLER" WHO IS UNFIT TO CARRY ON KOREAN PEACE TALKS.

THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT MADE HIS HINTS AND ACCUSATIONS IN THE CLOSING MOMENTS OF A POLITICAL COMMITTEE DEBATE ON THE BIG SOVIET PEACE PACKAGE WHICH--EXCEPT FOR PROPOSALS ON ATOMIC CONTROL--WAS ROUNDLY DEFEATED. THE ATOMIC IDEAS WERE TURNED OVER TO THE NEWLY-CREATED DISARMAMENT COMMISSION FOR STUDY.

IN THE VIEW OF SOME OBSERVERS HERE, VISHINSKY IS TRYING TO CARRY THE DAY FOR NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNIST TRUCE DEMANDS BY HIS ATTACKS IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE. THEY FEEL THAT IF THE U.N. REMAINS FIRM, HE WILL FIND THIS MANEUVER USELESS AND CONSENT TO A MORE REASONABLE APPROACH.

THE CHIEF ISSUE DIVIDING ON-THE-SPOT NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM IS THE CONSTRUCTION OF AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA DURING AN ARMISTICE. THE COMMUNISTS WANT TO BUILD THEM. VISHINSKY HAS SAID IT IS UNREASONABLE FOR THE U.N. TO OPPOSE THE IDEA.

OBSERVERS SAID VISHINSKY'S PERSONAL ATTACK ON VAN FLEET FALLS INTO A FAMILIAR PATTERN OF SOVIET ABUSE. VAN FLEET, AS MILITARY COMMANDER, HAS NO PART IN THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS. A U.N. ARMISTICE TEAM IS CARRYING OUT THE EXCHANGES.

VISHINSKY LAMBASTED THE WESTERN NATIONS WHICH OPPOSE THE SOVIET PEACE PROGRAM. IT WAS RUSSIA'S BIG EFFORT IN THIS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO ESTABLISH HERSELF AS THE MAJOR FORCE FOR PEACE.

HER PROGRAM CALLED FOR CONDEMNATION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, A KOREAN ARMISTICE ON SOVIET TERMS, A BIG FIVE PEACE CONFERENCE INCLUDING COMMUNIST CHINA, AND THE BANNING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

HA558AES

JAN 20 1952

B25 (Q)

U.N.-SOUTH AFRICA (130)

PARIS, JAN.18-(AP)-SOUTH AFRICA ENDED TODAY ITS BOYCOTT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHICH BEGAN DEC.18.

INTERIOR MINISTER T.E.DONGES RETURNED TO TAKE PART IN DEBATE ON PUTTING SOUTHWEST AFRICA UNDER A U.N. TRUSTEESHIP--THE SAME QUESTION HE WALKED OUT ABOUT. DONGES CLAIMED THEN IT WAS ILLEGAL FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO DISCUSS THE ITEM. DONGES ALSO OBJECTED TO U.N. INVITATIONS FOR NATIVE CHIEFTAINS TO PRESENT THEIR POINT OF VIEW HERE.

THE CHIEFTAINS NEVER SHOWED UP, BUT THE TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE HEARD LENGTHY STATEMENTS FROM THE REV.MICHAEL SCOTT, AN ANGLICAN CLERGYMAN WHO FORMERLY LIVED IN SOUTH AFRICA, ON ALLEGED SOUTH AFRICAN MISTREATMENT OF NATIVES IN THE TERRITORY.

SOUTH AFRICA HAS ADMINISTERED SOUTHWEST AFRICA SINCE IT WAS TAKEN OVER FROM THE GERMANS AFTER WORLD WAR I. IT RULED THE COUNTRY UNDER A LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE UNTIL WORLD WAR II BUT HAS SINCE REFUSED TO PUT IT UNDER A U.N. TRUSTEESHIP.

JB721PES

B66 (Q) (250)

PARIS, JAN.18-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS CANNOT WASH ITS HANDS OF THE PROBLEM OF PALESTINE REFUGEES WITH A THREE-YEAR, 250 MILLION DOLLAR RESETTLEMENT PROGRAM, ARAB SPOKESMEN WARNED TODAY.

CHARLES HELOU, FOREIGN MINISTER OF LEBANON, TOLD THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY "THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS REMAINS FULL AND TOTAL AS LONG AS THE PROBLEM OF THE REFUGEES IS NOT SOLVED."

HE SAID THE PROPOSED 250 MILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM OF THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY "SHOULD NOT BE THE LAST PLAN. IT SHOULD NOT BE THE FINAL DENOUEMENT OF THIS TRAGIC SITUATION." HELOU

SAID THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS COULD NOT ACCEPT ANY PLAN WHICH WOULD LATER "PASS THE RESPONSIBILITY ON TO SOME GOVERNMENTS ONLY AND NOT ALL GOVERNMENTS OF THE U.N."

HELOU AND ABEL MONEIM MUSTAFA BEY OF EGYPT SAID THE ONLY FINAL SOLUTION OF THE REFUGEE PROBLEM WOULD BE THEIR REPATRIATION TO THEIR FORMER HOMES IN WHAT IS NOW ISRAEL. THEY ASSERTED THAT ANY OTHER COURSE COULD ONLY BE A "PALLIATIVE."

MUSTAFA BEY SAID "THE REFUGEE PROBLEM IS A DIRECT CONSEQUENCE OF U.N. MEDDLING IN THE PALESTINE AFFAIR" AND THAT THE U.N. HAS FULL RESPONSIBILITY UNTIL FINAL SETTLEMENT.

ABOUT 900,000 REFUGEES FROM THE TERRITORY MAKING UP ISRAEL NOW ARE LOVING IN TEMPORARY SHELTERS AND OFTEN IN CONDITIONS OF SQUALOR. THE UNRWA PROGRAM CALLS FOR THEIR RESETTLEMENT IN NEIGHBORING ARAB NATIONS WITH SPECIAL EFFORTS FOR EDUCATION, PROVISION OF HOUSING, IRRIGATION AND LOANS FOR EQUIPMENT TO PERMIT THEIR ECONOMIC INTEGRATION. ISRAEL SAYS SHE CANNOT TAKE THE REFUGEES BACK FOR SECURITY REASONS.

RP935AES

3124

PARIS, JAN.18-(AP)-A SECTION OF FRENCH OFFICIALDOM AND THE FRENCH PRESS TODAY JOINED IN A BITTER ATTACK ON THE APPOINTMENT OF WILLIAM H.DRAPER AS U.S. REPRESENTATIVE IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL.

ONE OFFICIAL, WHO DECLINED TO BE CITED BY NAME, ASSERTED THAT DRAPER HAD FAVORED THE GIANT GERMAN CARTELS IN THE PERIOD JUST AFTER THE WAR AS A HIGH RANKING OFFICER IN AMERICAN MILITARY GOVERNMENT.

JAN 20 1952

A PROMINENT ARTICLE IN THE NEWSPAPER PARIS-PRESSE PICKEDUP THIS THEME AND ASSERTED DRAPER HAD ACTUALLY ENCOURAGED THE GERMAN TRUSTS AT A TIME WHEN HE WAS SUPPOSED TO BE IN CHARGE OF THE DECARTELIZATION AND DENAZIFICATION PROGRAMS FOR GERMAN INDUSTRY.

THE ARTICLE AND THE OFFICIAL BOTH DISTINGUISHED BETWEEN DRAPER'S NEW ROLE IN THE MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION (MSA) AND HIS NATO APPOINTMENT. THE MSA JOB, THEY SAID, WAS AMERICA'S OWN BUSINESS, BUT THE NATO APPOINTMENT AFFECTED ALL MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT.

THE ARTICLE SAID THAT BECAUSE OF HIS VIEWS AND HIS RECORD DRAPER

WAS UNFIT TO BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE PROJECTED PERMANENT NATO COUNCIL. IT CALLED INSTEAD FOR THE ELECTION OF A EUROPEAN AS CHAIRMAN IN THE FORTHCOMING NATO CONFERENCE AT LISBON.

ML312PES

A139 (230)

SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, EUROPE, JAN.18-(AP)-GEN.EISENHOWER HAS NO PLANS NOW FOR ANY TRIPS, SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS OR CONGRESSIONAL APPEARANCES, HIS STAFF SAID TODAY.

COMMENTING ON PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IS BEING URGED TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON TO TESTIFY BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS ON FOREIGN AID, A STATEMENT ISSUED TODAY AT SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE) SAID:

"GEN.EISENHOWER HAS NO PRESENT PLANS FOR RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES."

HIS ONLY PREVIOUS STATEMENT ABOUT GOING HOME FROM HIS POST AS CHIEF OF THE ATLANTIC PACT ARMIES IN EUROPE WAS MADE JAN. 17, WHEN HE CONFIRMED HE IS A REPUBLICAN AND WOULD CONSIDER ACCEPTANCE OF THAT PARTY'S NOMINATION FOR PRESIDENT OF THE U.S.

THAT, HOWEVER, WOULDN'T BE UNTIL THE G.O.P. CONVENTION IN JULY. UNTIL THEN, EISENHOWER INDICATED, HE WOULD DO NO CAMPAIGNING.

BECAUSE OF HIS AVOWAL TO MAKE NO PRE-CONVENTION CAMPAIGN, EISENHOWER IS BELIEVED RELUCTANT TO MAKE ANY APPEARANCE THAT COULD BE INTERPRETED AS A POLITICAL GESTURE.

HE HAS TURNED DOWN AN INVITATION TO SPEAK AT FRENCH LICK, IND., NEXT MARCH AT A CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF TRAINING DIRECTORS, AN ORGANIZATION WITH WHICH HE WAS CLOSELY AFFILIATED WHILE PRESIDENT OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

REPORTS ALSO HAVE BEEN CURRENT HERE THAT EISENHOWER WOULD ATTEND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL MEETING IN LISBON FEB. 16. SHAPE OFFICERS COMMENTED:

"AT THE PRESENT NOTHING IS KNOWN AT SHAPE OF THE AGENDA AND SCHEDULE FOR THE LISBON CONFERENCE."

RP1211PES

JAN 20 1952

A113 (170)

BY CARTER L. DAVIDSON

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS EUROPE, JAN.18-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN SPENT TWO HOURS TODAY WITH "MY OLD FRIEND," GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER. AFTERWARD, HE CAREFULLY EXPLAINED "WE DID NOT DISCUSS POLITICS IN ANY WAY."

THE NEW YORK ARCHBISHOP, WHO IS WINDING UP A 30-DAY, 28,000-MILE TRIP ROUND THE WORLD, SAID HE HAD BEEN "MUCH INSPIRED" BY HIS VISIT TO EISENHOWER'S SHAPE HEADQUARTERS. HE ADDED HIS TALK WITH EISENHOWER HAD BEEN JUST GENERAL CONVERSATION.

PHOTOGRAPHERS ASKED THE CHURCHMAN TO POSE BEFORE A MILITAY MAP IN THE OFFICES OF BRIG.GEN.ANTHONY DREXEL BIDDLE, JR., EISENHOWER'S DIPLOMATIC OFFICER, BUT THE CARDINAL REFUSED.

"NO," HE SAID, "I AM INTERESTED ONLY IN THE SPIRITUAL ASPECTS OF SHAPE, NOT THE MILITARY.

"NOW HERE IS A PERFECT BACKGROUND," SAID SPELLMAN, AS HE WALKED OVER AND STOOD BEFORE A LARGE AMERICAN FLAG.

SPELLMAN SAID HE AND EISENHOWER WERE "OLD FRIENDS" FROM NORTH AFRICA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND NEW YORK.

"HE HAS BEEN A WELCOME GUEST IN MY HOME, AND I AM GLAD OF THIS OPPORTUNITY TO BE HIS GUEST HERE."

TO REPORTERS, THE CARDINAL REVIEWED HIS EXPERIENCES IN THE FAR EAST ON HIS PRESENT TRIP, WHICH INCLUDED AN EIGHT-DAY VISIT TO THE FRONT LINES IN KOREA.

HE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE ISSUE OF SENDING AN AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO VATICAN CITY. HE LEAVES TOMORROW BY PLANE FOR NEW YORK.

B1021AES

B12

-17-

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (35

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN GERMANY, JAN. 18-(AP)-A WEST GERMAN ATTEMPT TO GO OVER THE HEADS OF THE THREE OCCUPATION POWERS TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIES THREATENS A NEW DELAY IN PLANS TO ARM GERMAN TROOPS INSIDE THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM, HIGH ALLIED OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

THE GERMANS HAVE PROPOSED THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S "THREE WISE MEN" IN PARIS RECOMMEND THE GERMAN FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO DEFENSE FOR THE NEXT YEAR.

W. AVERELL HARRIMAN OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE'S JEAN MONNET AND BRITAIN'S SIR EDWIN PLOWDEN ARE STUDYING PLANS FOR FAIRLY SHARING REARMAMENT BURDENS AMONG THE NATO NATIONS.

WEST GERMANY IS NOT A MEMBER OF NATO. THE BIG THREE POWERS NAMED THEIR HIGH COMMISSIONERS IN GERMANY TO HANDLE THE NEGOTIATIONS. BUT THE GERMANS APPARENTLY FEEL THEY CAN GET A BETTER DEAL THROUGH NATO.

THE ALLIES FEEL 13 BILLION MARKS ($3,094,000,000) IS A FAIR GERMAN CONTRIBUTION. THIS IS ABOUT TWICE WHAT THE GERMANS ARE PAYING NOW IN OCCUPATION COSTS TO HELP SUPPORT ALLIED TROOPS ON GERMAN SOIL. BUT THE ALLIES SAID IT WOULD EQUAL ON A PER CAPITA BASIS WHAT THE FRENCH AND BRITISH ARE PAYING.

IN AN EFFORT TO AVOID CONTINUED DIRECT SUPPORT FOR ALLIED TROOPS, THE GERMANS HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR A COMMON EUROPEAN FINANCIAL POOL TO SUPPORT THE PROPOSED SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY IN WHICH GERMANS WOULD SERVE. THEY HAVE OFFERED TO RAISE EIGHT BILLION MARKS ($1,904,000,000) AS THEIR CONTRIBUTION.

THESE FINANCIAL NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN PART OF THE TALKS ON A PEACE CONTRACT WITH WEST GERMANY WHICH WOULD ABOLISH THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION AND GIVE THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC NEAR INDEPENDENCE.

ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT PLANS TO ASK THE UNITED STATES FOR A LOAN OF SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS TO H-:2;,'ANHROMPS IN THE FIEWD. A FORMAL REQUEST FOR THE LOAN WILL BE SUBMITTED TO WASHINGTON, THEY SAID, WHEN THE PEACE CONTRACT IS SIGNED BY THE THREE WESTERN POWERS.

THE BIG THREE MADE IT PLAIN TODAY THEY INTEND TO RETAVKI1/1SSSY

JAN 21 1952

THE BIG THREE MADE IT PLAIN TODAY THEY INTEND TO RETAIN THEIR SPECIAL POWERS IN BERLIN AFTER THEY SIGQQXQQXACE CVNVRA

TO HELP PUT GERMAN TROOPS IN THE FIELD. A FORMAL REQUEST FOR THE LOAN WILL BE SUBMITTED TO WASHINGTON, THEY SAID, WHEN THE PEACE CONTRACT IS SIGNED BY THE THREE WESTERN POWERS.

THE BIG THREE MADE IT PLAIN TODAY THEY INTEND TO RETAIN THEIR SPECIAL POWERS IN BERLIN AFTER THEY SIGN THE PEACE CONTRACT.

THEY KNOCKED OUT CERTAIN PASSAGES OF A NEW WEST GERMAN LAW WHICH INDICATED THE MEASURE WOULD ALSO APPLY TO WEST BERLIN, 100 MILES INSIDE THE SOVIET ZONE.

WEST GERMANY IS GOVERNED BY A FEDERAL REGIME OPERATING IN BONN. WEST BERLIN IS CONSIDERED PART OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC, BUT IS NOT REPRESENTED IN THE BONN PARLIAMENT.

A UNITED STATES OFFICIAL POINTED OUT THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE BOUND BY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS TO RECOGNIZE THE ALLIED RIGHT TO RUN WEST BERLIN. THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT BOUND, HOWEVER, HE SAID, TO RECOGNIZE ANY RIGHTS OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT THERE.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE WEST GERMAN REGIME. THEY CONTEND THE COMMUNIST-RUN EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS THE LEGAL GOVERNMENT FOR GERMANY.

TU541PES

A16

PMS BUDGET (580)

GERMAN

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, JAN 18-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT PLANS TO ASK THE UNITED STATES FOR A BIG LOAN--PROBABLY SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS--TO HELP PUT GERMAN TROOPS INTO THE FIELD WITH THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY, ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

A FORMAL REQUEST FOR THE LOAN WILL BE SUBMITTED TO WASHINGTON WHEN A "PEACE CONTRACT," NOW UNDER NEGOTIATION, IS SIGNED WITH THE THREE WESTERN OCCUPATION POWER--FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE U-S.--NEXT SPRING. THE OFFICIALS SAID.

THIS "PEACE CONTRACT" WILL START GERMANS REARMING INSIDE THE PROPOSED UNIFIED EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE AND WILL RETURN TO THEM ALMOST FULL CONTROL OF THEIR OWN AFFAIRS.

THE ALLIED OFFICIALS GAVE THIS PICTURE OF THE LOAN REQUEST SHAPING UP:

THE GERMANS WILL CONTEND THEY ALONE CANNOT FINANCE FORMATION OF A NEW ARMED FORCE FROM SCRATCH AFTER SEVEN YEARS OF ALLIED DEMILITARIZATION PROGRAMS.

IN ADDITION, THE GERMANS EXPECT THE UNITED STATES TO PROVIDE THE BULK OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT--INCLUDING TANKS, ARTILLERY AND PLANES NEEDED BY 12 DIVISIONS PLUS THE TACTICAL AIR FORCE THEY PLAN TO ORGANIZE.

IN "PEACE CONTRACT" TALKS, THE GERMANS ALREADY HAVE AGREED TO CONTINUE TO PAY PART OF THE COST OF KEEPING ALLIED OCCUPATION TROOPS ON IN GERMANY AS A DEFENSE FORCE AFTER THE CONTRACT IS SIGNED. THE EXACT SUM HAS NOT BEEN AGREED ON BUT THE GERMANS WANT A SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION IN PRESENT OCCUPATION PAYMENTS.

THEY PRESENTLY PAY 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR--480 MILLION TO BRITAIN, 352 MILLION TO FRANCE, AND 668 MILLION TO THE UNITED STATES.

CANADA HAS A BRIGADE HERE, BUT AS A NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FORCE, NOT AS OCCUPATION TROOPS. SHE HAS AGREED TO PAY ALL HER OWN BILLS. IN OTTAWA, OFFICIALS SAY THEY MAY ACCEPT A SHARE IN WHATEVER BILLS ARE SENT GERMANY TO PAY FOR ALLIED NATO FORCES THERE AFTER THE OCCUPATION ENDS.

ALLIED AND GERMAN MILITARY PLANNERS ESTIMATE IT WILL COST ABOUT 5 3/4 BILLION DOLLARS TO EQUIP 12 GERMAN DIVISIONS. THE COST WILL BE SPREAD OVER 12 TO 24 MONTHS, DEPENDING ON HOW FAST THE GERMANS CAN MUSTER MEN AND PREPARE TRAINING FACILITIES.

PRESENT PLANS CALL FOR REGISTRATION OF YOUTHS TO BEGIN IN JUNE AND DRAFTING BY FALL, IF THE SIX EUROPEAN NATIONS AGREE ON THE EUROPEAN ARMY AND WIN PARLIAMENTARY RATIFICATION FOR IT.

ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID THE GERMANS WANT AN AMERICAN LOAN TO HELP FINANCE CONSTRUCTION OF BARRACKS, AIRBASES, AND TRAINING AREAS, AND TO EXPAND THEIR INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY FOR THE WESTERN DEFENSE PROGRAM.

THEY WANT, FOR EXAMPLE, TO HIKE THEIR STEEL PRODUCING CAPACITY DURING THE NEXT 12 TO 18 MONTHS BY ONE THIRD--FROM 15 MILLION TONS A YEAR TO 20 MILLION.

A17

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION WILL REPRESENT A BIG ITEM IN THE GERMAN REARMAMENT PROGRAM. AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES ALREADY USE MOST OF THE OLD GERMAN ARMY AND AIR FORCE BASES. SO THE GERMANS WILL HAVE TO CARVE OUT NEW TRAINING AREAS.

BUT THE NEED FOR EQUIPMENT WILL IMPOSE THE GREATEST FINANCIAL BURDEN BY FAR ON THE GERMANS. THEY WILL NEED EVERYTHING FROM BOOTLACES TO JET PLANES AND FIELD ARTILLERY.

MANY OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE ALLIES WILL PERMIT THE RUHR INDUSTRY TO TURN OUT AT LEAST SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION AND ARMORED VEHICLES FOR THE GERMAN ARMY.

BUT GERMAN FACTORIES WOULD NEED MONTHS TO TOOL UP EVEN FOR LIMITED ARMS OUTPUT. EVEN THOUGH THE RUHR HAS CONSIDERABLE UNUSED INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY, THE ALLIES HAVE REFUSED TO PERMIT THE GERMANS TO START PRODUCING ANY KIND OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT, AT LEAST UNTIL THEY SIGN THE "PEACE CONTRACT."

GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN THE EUROPEAN ARMY FACES BITTER POLITICAL DISPUTING. THE SOCIALIST PARTY, THE GOVERNMENT'S CHIEF OPPOSITION, CALLED YESTERDAY FOR A GENERAL ELECTION TO DECIDE WHETHER GERMANY SHOULD JOIN.

THE SOCIALISTS CONTEND PARTICIPATION IN THE ARMY IS ILLEGAL UNDER GERMANY'S POSTWAR CONSTITUTION. THEY WANT A RULING BY THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT ON THEIR CONTENTION PARLIAMENT IS POWERLESS EVEN TO DISCUSS REARMAMENT WITHOUT A CHANGE IN THE CONSTITUTION.

EVEN IF THEY LOSE THE COURT TEST, THE SOCIALISTS SAY THEY WILL BATTLE FOR A GENERAL ELECTION ON THE ARMY ISSUE ON THE GROUNDS THE PESENT PARLIAMENT, ELECTED TWO YEARS AGO, IS NOT COMPETENT TO DECIDE ON REMILITARIZATION.

TA323AES

JAN 20 1952

A94

)190)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN.18-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY DECLARED TODAY THAT SENATOR ALLEN J.ELLENDER (D-LA), WHO HAS BEEN CRITICIZING ALLEGED EXTRAVAGANCE IN AMERICAN ADMINISTRATION HERE, "SIMPLY DOES NOT HAVE THE FACTS STRAIGHT."

SEN.ELLENDER TOLD THE U.S. SENATE IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT HE HAD "NEVER SEEN SUCH EXTRAVAGANCE" AS THAT OF THE UNITED STATES IN BONN. THE SENATOR WHO VISITED BONN BRIEFLY LATE LAST YEAR, CRITICIZED MCCLOY FOR ERECTING AN EIGHT-STORY OFFICE BUILDING HERE TO HOUSE 1,500 EMPLOYES.

MCCLOY'S SPOKESMAN SAID:

"THE PERSONNEL OF HICOG ARE AT PRESENT BEING REDUCED IN ANTICIPATION OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN EMBASSY IN PLACE OF THE OFFICE OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER. MR.MCCLOY HAS REPEATEDLY EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE REDUCTION WILL EVENTUALLY BE SUCH AS TO PERMIT RELEASE OF AN OFFICE BUILDING TO THE GERMAN AUTHORITIES WHO CAN CONVERT IT INTO A HOSPITAL OR FOR SOME OTHER LOCAL PURPOSE."

JM1040PES

A104

LA CORUNA, SPAIN, JAN.18-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY, GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S FORMER INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A THREE-MONTH VACATION IN SPAIN. HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE HOPES TO REVIEW SPAIN'S CIVIL WAR BATTLES WITH SPANISH ARMY LEADERS.

JM1106PES

B95 Q (225)

BRUSSELS, JAN 18-(AP)-ROBERT D.MURPHY, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO BELGIUM SINCE THE FALL OF 1949, WAS NONCOMMITTAL TODAY ON REPORTS HE WOULD BE NAMED HIS COUNTRY'S FIRST POSTWAR AMBASSADOR TO TOKYO.

MURPHY SAID HE HAD HEARD NOTHING ABOUT SUCH AN ASSIGNMENT, AND ADDED: "I SURE WOULD LIKE TO KNOW. IF YOU HEAR ANYTHING DEFINITE LET ME KNOW. WE ARE USUALLY THE LAST TO KNOW SUCH THINGS."

AS TO THE IDEA OF LEAVING BELGIUM FOR TOKYO, HE SAID: "IT WOULD BE VERY INTERESTING."

THERE HAVE BEEN RUMORS ALSO HE WOULD BE NAMED U.S. AMBASSADOR

TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT. HIS KNOWLEDGE OF GERMAN AFFAIRS WAS STRESSED TO SUPPORT THIS. MURPHY WAS ASSISTANT TO GEN.LUCIUS D.CLAY WHEN CLAY WAS HEAD OF THE UNITED STATES OCCUPATION FORCES IN GERMANY.

MURPHY RETURNED LATE LAST WEEK FROM A THREE MONTHS TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES. WHILE THERE, HE SAT SEVERAL WEEKS ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT SELECTION BOARD.

THE AMBASSADOR, WHO HAS A HOME IN WASHINGTON, SPENT A GOOD PART OF HIS TIME IN CONSULTATION WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.

BACK IN BRUSSELS, HE IS DEEP IN THE HEAVY ROUTINE OF AN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT IN A FRIENDLY COUNTRY, WHICH INCLUDES NUMEROUS SOCIAL ACTIVITIES.

THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE STILL HAS PAPERS PILED HIGH ON HIS OFFICE DESK. BUT OF COURSE HE FOUND TIME TO PAY HIS RESPECTS TO THE NEW PRIME MINISTER, JEAN VAN HOUTTE, APPOINTED BY KING BAUDOUIN AFTER A SHORT CABINET CRISIS.

THE AMBASSADOR WAS A GUEST AT AN AMERICAN CLUB LUNCHEON YESTERDAY, WHERE HE ESCORTED ADMIRAL ALAN G.KIRK, RETIRING AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW. KIRK SPOKE TO THE CLUB ON SOVIET RUSSIA.

STILL WAITING TO HEAR WHETHER HE HAS TO PACK HIS BAGS FOR TOKYO, MURPHY WILL BE KEPT BUSY TRYING TO CONVINCE BELGIANS THEY SHOULD INCREASE THEIR DEFENSE CONTRIBUTION AS REQUESTED FROM THEM BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ORGANIZATION.

THE AMBASSADOR'S OFFICE IS IN THE HUGE (FOR BRUSSELS) SHELL BUILDINGS, ON THE FIRST FLOOR. THE EMBASSY STAFF IS WAITING FOR THE COMPLETION OF ITS OWN BUILDING NOW BEING ERECTED ON THE BOULEVARD DU REGENT, NEXT DOOR TO THE DUTCH EMBASSY AND MIDWAY BETWEEN THE BELGIAN PARLIAMENT AND THE KING'S PALACE.

HIS RESIDENCE IS ON AVENUE DE TERVUEREN, A WHITE STONE BUILDING IN FRENCH STYLE, COZILY FURNISHED AND COMFORTABLE WITH A NICE OPEN FIRE IN THE LIVING ROOM.

G1223PES

A182

BRIEFS

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JAN.18-(AP)-A NEW EDITION OF "UNCLE TOM'S CABIN" IS ON SALE IN BUDAPEST. THE NEWSPAPER MAGYAR NEMZET TOLD ITS READERS: "IN TRUMAN'S AMERICA THEY TRY TO HIDE THIS BOOK."

JA127PES

38

(110)

JAN 20 1952

VIENNA, JAN.18-(AP)-MORE THAN 50,000 ETHNIC GERMANS (BANATER SCHWABEN) IN ROMANIA HAVE BEEN DEPORTED TO THE BARRAGAN DESERT RECENTLY, THE USUALLY WELL-INFORMED GRAZ DAILY PAPER SUEDOST-TAGESPOST REPORTED TODAY.

THE DEPORTATION WAVE THREATENS APPROXIMATELY 200,000 ETHNIC GERMANS WHO HAD BEEN LIVING FOR CENTURIES IN THE BANAT PROVINCE, THE PAPER SAID. BARRAGAN DESERT IS IN THE LOWER DANUBE REGION OF ROMANIA.

THE MEASURE SEEMS INTENDED TO CREATE A "CORDON SANITAIRE" ALONG THE HUNGARIAN AND YUGOSLAV BORDER AND INVOLVES ALSO HUNGARIAN AND SERBIAN PERSONS LIVING IN THESE DISTRICTS, SUEDOST-TAGESPOST SAID.

AMONG THE DEPORTED GERMANS ARE MANY FAMILIES WHO HAD VOLUNTEERED TO EMIGRATE TO AUSTRIA AND GERMANY. PERSONS WHO ARE PHYSICALLY FIT ARE DESTINED FOR FURTHER DEPORTATION TO THE SOVIET UNION, THE PAPER SAID.

JAN 20 1952

SL728PES

A91 (130)

MOSCOW, JAN.18-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS REPORTED TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS PROTESTED A SECOND TIME AGAINST "ILLEGAL HOLDING" OF SOVIET CHILDREN IN THE AMERICAN ZONE OF OCCUPIED GERMANY.

GEN. VASILY CHUIKOV, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION IN GERMANY, WROTE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MC CLOY:

"I DETERMINEDLY PROTEST AGAINST ILLEGAL HOLDING OF SOVIET CHILDREN X X X. I INSIST ALSO THAT AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SHALL INFORM US OF THE NAMES OF SOVIET CHILDREN LOCATED IN THE AMERICAN ZONE OF OCCUPATION IN GERMANY."

LAST OCTOBER CHUIKOV FIRST CHARGED THAT RUSSIAN CHILDREN WERE BEIND HELD IN THE U.S. ZONE AND DEMANDED THEIR RETURN TO THE SOVIET UNION. HE DID NOT SAY HOW MANY WERE INVOLVED BUT ASSERTED THEY HAD BEEN BROUGHT INTO GERMANY DURING THE NAZI OCCUPATION OF WESTERN RUSSIA DURING WORLD WAR II. HE SAID AMERICAN REFUSAL TO RETURN THE CHILDREN "GROSSLY VIOLATES" SOVIET-AMERICAN AGREEMENTS MADE AFTER THE WAR.

MCCLOY REPLIED TO THE RUSSIAN LETTER IN DECEMBER. HIS REPLY WAS NOT PUBLISHED, BUT PRESUMABLY IT REJECTED THE RUSSIAN DEMAND.

HA844AES

A189

AMS BUDGET (480)

NIGHT LEAD TUNISIAN

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN 18 (AP)-THE FRENCH CRACKED DOWN TODAY ON RESTIVE TUNISIA WITH THE PRE-DAWN ARREST OF 20 NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST LEADERS AGITATING FOR AN END TO FRENCH RULE OVER THIS NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES CHARGED THE JAILED LEADERS WITH FOMENTING CIVIL WAR AND SPARKING DEMONSTRATIONS YESTERDAY IN WHICH THREE TUNISIANS WERE KILLED AND AT LEAST 50 WOUNDED WHEN POLICE FIRED ON MOBS AT FERRYVILLE AND BIZERTE.

SEETING ARAB NATIONALISM--WHICH THE FRENCH SAY THE COMMUNISTS ARE BACKING--THREATENS TO BLOW THE LID OFF THIS STRATEGIC MEDITERRANEAN DEPENDENCY AS IT DOES IN SOME OTHER PARTS OF NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE RULED FOR DECADES.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ARAB NATIONS RALLIED BEHIND THE TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS IN PARIS TODAY BY DEMANDING THAT ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO MEET WITH THEM TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION. THEY CALLED THE ARRESTS "A MEASURE OF REPRESSION."

MOSLEM PAKISTAN ALREADY HAS PROMISED TO SUPPORT THE TUNISIANS IN THEIR FORMAL REQUEST, MADE LAST MONDAY, THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL INTERVENE.

THE ARRESTS TODAY, IN WHICH THE TUNISIAN LEADERS WERE YANKED FROM THEIR BEDS AND FLOWN TO UNDISCLOSED DETENTION PLACES "SOMEWHERE IN

TUNISIA," TOUCHED OFF A STRIKE BY THE GENERAL TUNISIAN LABOR UNION.
(A TUNISIAN SPOKESMAN IN PARIS DECLARED THERE HAD BEEN MORE THAN 500 ARRESTS. HE SAID THERE WAS SEVERE RIOTING IN TUNIS. THESE STATEMENTS WERE NOT CONFIRMED IN THIS DISPATCH, WHICH PASSED THROUGH FRENCH CENSORSHIP.)

AMONG THOSE CAUGHT IN THE FRENCH POLICE DRAGNET WAS HABIB BOURGUIBA, PRESIDENT OF THE INDEPENDENCE-SEEKING NEO-DESTOUR (NEW CONSTITUTIONAL) PARTY. BOURGUIBA HAD JUST RETURNED FROM A SIX-MONTH TOUR OF WORLD CAPITALS WHERE HE PLEADED HIS CASE FOR TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE. ALSO ARRESTED WERE MONGI SLIM, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE NEO-DESTOUR PARTY, AND MAURICE NIZARD, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SMALL COMMUNIST PARTY.

BOURGUIBA HAD FLOWN FROM PARIS TO PRESIDE OVER A PARTY CONGRESS WHICH WAS CALLED HERE FOR TODAY AND TOMORROW IN DEFIANCE OF A FRENCH BAN. TO ENFORCE THE BAN, THE FRENCH TODAY THREW UP ROAD BLOCKS ON ALL ROADS LEADING INTO TUNIS TO KEEP DELEGATES FROM GETTING INTO THE CAPITAL.

THE NATIONALIST LEADER'S SPEECHES OVER THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA AND BEFORE THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR IN NEW YORK LAST FALL CAUSED IRRITATION AMONG FRENCH OFFICIALS IN PARIS.

A190

IN THOSE SPEECHES, BOURGUIBA SPOKE OUT AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED FRANCE'S "COMPLETE AND PITILESS COLONIAL YOKE."

HE SAID HIS PARTY WANTS FULL LOCAL AUTONOMY UNDER A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY WITH THE BEY OF TUNIS, SIDI MOHAMMED EL-AMIN, ON THE THRONE. THEY BEY NOW IS THE NOMINAL MONARCH UNDER FRENCH AUTHORITY.

TUNISIAN LEADERS SAY THEY ARE WILLING TO LEAVE TUNISIA'S DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN THE HANDS OF THE FRENCH, BUT WANT A PARLIAMENT AND CABINET COMPOSED ENTIRELY OF TUNISIANS TO HANDLE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.

IN 18 MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS, THE FRENCH HAVE HELD OUT FOR EQUAL REPRESENTATION FOR THE 300,000 EUROPEAN RESIDENTS IN THIS COUNTRY OF NEARLY 3 1/2 MILLION. HALF OF THE EUROPEANS ARE FRENCH. THE NEGOTIATIONS BROKE DOWN LAST MONTH.

THE OFFICE OF FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL JEAN DE HAUTECLOCQUE ISSUED A STATEMENT IN TUNIS SAYING THE ARRESTS WERE AIMED AT "PUTTING AN END TO THE SYSTEMATIC AGITATION OF THE LEADERS."

--DASH--

REPORTS FILTERING TO PARIS THROUGH FRENCH CENSORSHIP IN TUNIS SAID ONE PERSON WAS KILLED AND SIX WOUNDED IN CLASHES BETWEEN DEMONSTRATORS AND POLICE. THE GENERAL STRIKE WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN EFFECTIVE, PARTICULARLY IN THE PORT AND ARAB SECTION OF TUNIS.

RQ657PES

A69

JAN 20 1952

(220)

FIRST LEAD TUNISIAN (A26)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN 18-(AP)-FRENCH-LED POLICE ARRESTED SOME 20 TOP TUNISIAN NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST LEADERS IN PRE-DAWN RAIDS TODAY AND HURRIED THEM TO SECRET RURAL DETENTION SPOTS.

AN IMMEDIATE AND UNLIMITED GENERAL STRIKE WAS ORDERED FOR ALL OF TUNIS BY THE BIG LABOR FEDERATION, L'UNION GENERALE TUNISIENNE DU TRAVAIL (GENERAL UNION OF TUNISIAN WORKERS), TO PROTEST THE ARREST AND YESTERDAY'S BLOODSHED.

THREE TUNISIANS WERE KILLED AND AT LEAST 50 SERIOUSLY INJURED YESTERDAY WHEN POLICE FIRED INTO MOBS AT FERRYVILLE AND BIZERTE.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES, WHO RULE THIS NORTH AFRICAN DEPENDENCY AS A PROTECTORATE, BANNED THE TWO-DAY NATIONAL CONGRESS OF THE NEO-DESTOUR (NEW CONSTITUTIONAL) PARTY SCHEDULED FOR TODAY AND TOMORROW. TO ENFORCE THE BAN, THEY THREW POLICE BLOCKADES ACROSS ALL ROADS TO TUNIS TO KEEP DELEGATES OUT.

ONE OF THOSE ARRESTED WAS HABIB BOURGUIBA, PRESIDENT OF THE NEO-DESTOUR, WHO IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS HAD MADE A WORLD TOUR PLEADING TUNISIA'S CASE FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE. HE AIRED HIS VIEWS OVER THE VOICE OF AMERICA, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT RADIO SERVICE TO FOREIGN LANDS, WHEN HE WAS IN THE UNITED STATES LAST SEPTEMBER.

TEN DAYS AGO HE WAS IN PARIS, WHERE TWO TUNISIAN OFFICIALS ARE TRYING TO PUT THEIR CAUSE BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND HAVE WON PAKISTAN'S PLEDGE OF SUPPORT FOR THIS MOVE. HE FLEW TO TUNIS AND WAS TO HAVE PRESIDED OVER THE NEO-DESTOUR CONGRESS.

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THE TUNISIANS ARRESTED TODAY WERE SENT BY PLANE TO AN UNDISCLOSED DESTINATION "SOMEWHERE IN TUNISIA."

A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN PARIS SAID THE TWO TUNISIAN LEADERS THERE TO PRESENT THEIR INDEPENDENCE CASE TO THE UNITED NATIONS WILL NOT BE MOLESTED.

"THEY CAN STAY AS LONG AS THEY WANT, UNLESS, OF COURSE, THEY ARE RECALLED BY THE BEY OF TUNIS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. SOME FRENCH OFFICIALS HAVE HINTED THE TUNISIANS WENT TO PARIS WITHOUT APPROVAL OF THE BEY. TUNISIA'S HEREDITARY RULER.

(IN PARIS, TUNISIA'S TWO REPRESENTATIVES AT THE UNITED NATIONS APPEALED TO THE U.N. URGENTLY TO TAKE UP THE TUNISIAN REQUEST THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL INTERVENE IN THE DISPUTE. TUNISIAN JUSTICE MINISTER SALAH BEN YOUSSEF AND SOCIAL JUSTICE MINISTER HAMADI BADRA SENT MESSAGES TO THE U.N. DELEGATIONS ACCUSING FRANCE OF PUTTING PRESSURE ON THE BEY OF TUNIS AND OF TRYING TO DEFEAT THE INTERVENTION DEMANDS. THE TUNISIANS SAID THERE IS A STATE OF SIEGE IN THEIR COUNTRY, MARKED BY DEATH AND VIOLENCE. THE TUNISIANS ON MONDAY FILED A FORMAL APPEAL WITH THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO INTERVENE IN THE QUARREL.)

THE OFFICE OF FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL JEAN DE HAUTECLOCQUE IN A STATEMENT SAID THE ARRESTS WERE AIMED AT "PUTTING AN END TO SYSTEMATIC AGITATION" BY THE PARTY LEADERS.

THE STATEMENT SAID THIS AGITATION WAS DESIGNED TO "WRECK THE CONCILIATION MISSION" OF THE NEW RESIDENT GENERAL. IT ADDED THAT ONLY "COOLNESS AND PRUDENCE" OF THE FRENCH POLICE PREVENTED YESTERDAY'S RIOTS FROM BEING MORE SERIOUS.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES IN PARIS ACCUSED BOURGUIBA AND THE COMMUNISTS OF TRYING TO START A CIVIL WAR. THEY ALSO ACCUSED HIM OF PUTTING PRESSURE ON THE TUNISIAN CABINET AND THE BEY OF TUNIS TO APPEAL INDEPENDENCE DEMANDS TO THE U.N.

THESE PARIS SOURCES SAID THE FRENCH HAD SOMETIME EARLIER BANNED BOURGUIBA, OTHER NATIONALIST LEADERS, AND MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST POLITBURO FROM ALL TUNISIAN CITIES, TELLING THEM TO STAY IN RURAL AREAS.

BOURGUIBA VISITED THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN LAST YEAR. AFTER HIS RETURN TO NORTH AFRICA, FRENCH AUTHORITIES EXPELLED HIM FROM THE INTERNATIONAL ZONE OF TANGIER.

FRENCH OFFICIALS WERE ANGRY OVER THE RECEPTION HE GOT IN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, ESPECIALLY AT HIS SPEECHES OVER THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND TO THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR.

AT THAT TIME, LOUIS PERILLIER, SINCE OUSTED AS FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL IN TUNIS, THREATENED TO PUT BOURGUIBA "WHERE HE WILL DO NOT HARM" IF HE CAME BACK TO TUNISIA "TO DISTURB ORDER IN THIS COUNTRY."

DURING HIS TRIP ABROAD BOURGUIBA ATTACKED FRANCE'S "COMPLETE AND PITILESS COLONIA YOKE" AND "SELFISH AND CRIMINAL EXPLOITATION" OF HER NORTH AFRICAN DEPENDENCIES.

JAN 20 1952

BOURGUIBA SAID IN NEW YORK LAST OCTOBER THAT HIS PARTY WANTS THE COUNTRY RULED BY A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY UNDER THE BEY OF TUNIS. HE PREDICTED VIOLENCE WOULD BREAK OUT IF PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS FOR INDEPENDENCE FAILED.

TUNISIAN LEADERS CLAIM INDEPENDENCE WAS GUARANTEED THEM UNDER A TREATY SIGNED IN 1881 AFTER A FRENCH INVASION MADE TUNISIA A FRENCH PROTECTORATE AND THAT THE FRENCH HAVE UNFAIRLY TAKEN OVER MOST OF

THE POWER.
THEY SAY THEY ARE WILLING TO LEAVE DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN THE HANDS OF THE FRENCH BUT WANT AN ALL-TUNISIAN CABINET AND PARLIAMENT TO HANDLE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.
THEY LAID THIS PROPOSAL BEFORE THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IN PARIS LAST MONTH BUT WERE TOLD THE 300,000 FRENCH COLONISTS IN TUNISIA WOULD HAVE TO BE REPRESENTED IN THE GOVERNMENT.
TUNIS IS A SMALL NORTH AFRICAN NATION OF ABOUT 50,000 SQUARE MILES. IT HAS A TOTAL POPULATION OF ABOUT 3 1/2 MILLION.

B928AES

A165
WITH TUNIS
PARIS, JAN.18-(AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES CALLED ON U.N. ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO TONIGHT TO DISCUSS THE WORSENING TUNISIAN SITUATION.
JA134PES

A111
UNDATED TUNISIA-INTERPRETIVE 600
BY MILTON BESSER
ASSOCIATED PRESS FOREIGN STAFF

JAN 20 1952

RIOTING AND BLOODSHED FOCUSED ATTENTION TODAY ON ANOTHER TENSION SPOT IN THE SIZZLING MIDDLE EAST, WHERE THE FIRES OF ARAB NATIONALISM GROW HOTTER ALL THE TIME.
THIS TIME IT IS TUNISIA---A LAND FAMILIAR TO THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO FOUGHT ACROSS ITS VARIED TERRAIN IN WORLD WAR TWO AND TO THE SCHOOL BOY WHO KNOWS IT AS THE SITE OF ANCIENT CARTHAGE.
IT IS A FRENCH PROTECTORATE WITH ABOUT 3,300,000 POPULATION. OF THIS NUMBER ABOUT 300,000 ARE EUROPEANS, HALF OF THEM FRENCH. ITALIANS RANK NEXT WITH AROUND 85,000. IN AREA IT IS A LITTLE LARGER THAN NEW YORK STATE, 48,195 SQUARE MILES. ALGERIA LIES ON THE WEST AND LIBYA TO THE EAST. TUNISIA'S 750 MILES OF JAGGED MEDITERRANEAN COAST LINE GIVE IT STRATEGIC VALUE.
THE CASE OF TUNISIA WAS BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL IN PARIS FOUR DAYS AGO BY PREMIER MOHAMMED CHENIK, WHO MADE A FORMAL DEMAND THAT THE COUNCIL CONSIDER A PLEA FOR AUTONOMY AND DIVORCE FROM FRENCH RULE.
PAKISTAN AGREED TO SUPPORT THE MOVE AS A SYMPATHETIC MOSLEM COUNTRY. THE DECISION BY THE ARAB NATIONALISTS TO SEEK U.N. AID CAME AFTER MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE FRENCH.
SUCH A MOVE PUT THE UNITED STATES ON SPOT, JUST AS IT HAY BEEN IN THE IRANIAN AND EGYPTIAN DIFFICULTIES. THE U.S. IS TRADITIONALLY SYMPATHETIC TO MOVEMENTS FOR INDEPENDENCE. BUT AT THE SAME TIME THERE IS THE PROBLEM OF KEEPING CLOSE TIES WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE, IN ORDER TO CEMENT THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AGAINST THE THREAT OF SOVIET AGGRESSION.
TODAY THE FRENCH PUT HABIB BOURGUIBA, TUNISIAN NATIONALIST LEADER, IN JAIL. BOURGUIBA, HEAD OFTQ

IN JAIL. BOURGUIBA, HEAD OF THE NEO-DESTOUR (NEW CONSTITUTIONAL) PARTY, HAS BEEN MAKING A WORLD TOUR PLEADING THE IASE OF HIS COUNTRY FOR IN NIM THE U

IN JAIL. BOURGUIBA, HEAD OF THE NEO-DESTOUR (NEW CONSTITUTIONAL) PARTY, HAS BEEN MAKING A WORLD TOUR PLEADING THE CASE OF HIS COUNTRY FOR INDEPENDENCE. THE U.S. LET HIM AIR HIS VIEWS OVER THE VOICE OF AMERICA WHEN HE WAS IN THE UNITED STATES LAST SEPTEMBER.
TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE LEADERS HAVE SAID THEY HAVE PLEDGES OF SUPPORT FOR INDEPENCENCE FROM THE UNITED STATES.
THE TUNISIANS HIT BACK WITH A GENERAL STRIKE CALLED BY THE L'UNION GENERALE TUNISIENNE DU TRAVAIL (GENERAL UNION OF TUNISIAN WORKERS).

A112
ALL OF THIS ADDS UP TO AN IDEAL SITUATION FOR THE COMMUNISTS. THE FRENCH SAID COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE AMONG THOSE PLACED UNDER ARREST IN TUNIS TODAY. THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL EXPLOIT TO THE UTMOST THE SITUATION IN TUNISIA.
THE NATIONALIST MOVEMENT IN TUNISIA IS NOT NEW. IT AROSE BEFORE UWORLD WAR ONE, UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF "YOUNG TUNISIANS." THESE WERE YOUNG MEN WHO WERE INFLUENCED BY THEIR EXPOSURE TO EUROPEAN EDUCATION AND IDEAS.
VARIOUS GROUPS UNITED TO FORM THE OLD DESTOUR PARTY AND SET UP A NINE-POINT PROGRAM AIMED AT OBTAINING DEMOCRATIC FORMS OF GOVERNMENT. IN 1925 THE FRENCH CRACKED DOWN AND BROKE UP THIS MOVEMENT.
BUT IN 1930 THE MOVEMENT POPPED UP FROM THE UNDERGROUND AND NEW LEADERS FORMED THE NEO-DESTOUR. IT HAD A VIGOROUS PROGRAM FOR ORGANIZING THE TUNISIAN MASSES WITH THE AID OF LEFTIST LEADERS AND ORGANIZATIONS IN MOROCCO AND ALGERIA, WHERE FRANCE IS ALSO HAVING TROUBLE NOW. MOROCCO IS THE SITE OF FIVE STRATEGIC AMERICAN AIR BASES, BUILT OR BEING BUILT.
TUNISIAN LEADERS HOPED FOR AID FROM THE POPULAR FRONT GOVERNMENT FORMED IN FRANCE IN 1936, BUT THIS FAILED TO DEVELOP.
UNREST FLARED INTO RIOTING IN APRIL, 1938, AND AGAIN THE FRENCH ORDERED BOTH THE OLD AND NEO-DESTOUR DISSOLVED.
BUT DURING WORLD WAR TWO THE NEO-DESTOUR WAS BORN AGAIN. THIS IS THE PARTY HEADED BY BOURGUIBA.
AFTER THE ALLIED LANDINGS IN NORTH AFRICA IN 1942, TUNISIA BECAME A BATTLEGROUND BETWEEN THE AXIS FORCES AND THOSE OF THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS FROM ALGERIA AND THE BRITISH 8TH ARMY FROM EGYPT AND LIBYA.
THE FRENCH RULE OVER THEIR PROTECTORATE, WHICH DATES BACK TO JUNE, 1883, WAS RESTORED WITH THE DEFEAT OF THE AXIS FORCES IN MAY, 1943.
LAST DEC.15 THE FRENCH DISMISSED LOUIS PERILLIER AS RESIDENT GENERAL OF TUNISIA. HE HAD BEEN KNOWN TO FAVOR MORE FREEDOM FOR THE TUNISIANS. A PREDECESSOR, GEN.CHARLES MAST, HAD ANNOUNCED A SERIES OF REFORMS INCLUDING ADMISSION OF TUNISIANS TO HIGHER CIVIL SERVICE POSITIONS AND A LAND REFORM PROGRAM. BUT THIS WAS NOT ENOUGH TO SATISFY THE NATIONALIST DEMANDS.

B1017AES

JAN 20 1952

A83 (200)
TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN.18-(AP)-AN INDICATION THAT IRAN MAY DENOUNCE HER 1857 PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP TREATY WITH BRITAIN WAS SEEN TODAY IN A NEWSPAPER ATTACK ON THE PACT BY HOSSEIN FATEMI, FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER AND A RIGHT-HAND MAN OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.
FATEMI SAID IN HIS PAPER, EMROOZ, THAT THE 95-YEAR-OLD TREATY HAS "NO VALIDITY IN THE SECOND HALF OF THE 20TH CENTURY." HE TERMED IT "AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN WOLVES AND LAMBS" BECAUSE IT HAD BEEN "IMPOSED BY THE STRONG ON THE WEAK."
THE BRITISH IN A NOTE WEDNESDAY REJECTED IRANIAN ORDERS TO CLOSE BRITISH CONSULATES IN IRAN AND CITED THE TREATY PROVISION ALLOWING THEM TO MAINTAIN CONSULATES WHEREVER OTHER FOREIGN POWERS HAVE THEM.
A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS THAT IRAN WILL REPLY TO THE BRITISH NOTE BY SATURDAY. SHE WAS EXPECTED TO INSIST SHE HAS A RIGHT UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW TO PUSH THROUGH THE ORDER THAT THE NINE BRITISH CONSULATES AND VICE-CONSULATES MUST BE SHUT BY MONDAY.
THE PRO-GOVERNMENT PRESS PREDICTED THE CABINET SOON WILL ORDER THE

CLOSING OF ALL FOREIGN CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS HERE. SUCH AN ORDER WOULD AFFECT NOT ONLY THE FIVE BRANCHES OF THE BRITISH COUNCIL IN IRAN AND THE ANGLO-IRANIAN INSTITUTE BUT ALSO WOULD INCLUDE THE IRAN-AMERICA SOCIETY, IRANO-RUSSIAN CULTURAL RELATIONS SOCIETY AND OTHER FOREIGN-SPONSORED CULTURAL BODIES

WA813AES

B58

(Q) (150)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.18-(AP)-THE ~~RARIAN~~ Arabian AMERICAN OIL COMPANY (ARAMCO) TODAY ANNOUNCED TRANSFER OF ITS OPERATIONAL HEADQUARTERS TO DHANRAN, THE CENTER OF ITS VAST OIL PRODUCING FIELDS IN SAUDI ARABIA.

AN ARAMCO SPOKESMAN SAID FRED A.DAVIES HAS BEEN ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE ARAMCO BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER, WITH RESIDENCE IN DHANRAN.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID DAVIES SUCCEEDS W.S.S. RODGERS WHO IS ALSO CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE TEXAS COMPANY. HE SAID W.F.MOORE, PRESIDENT OF ARAMCO IS RETIRING, IN ANOTHER MAJOR CHANGE.

ARAMCO'S OPERATIONAL OFFICES PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN IN NEW YORK, AND DAVIES HAD BEEN COMPANY VICE-PRESIDENT AND RESIDENT MANAGER.

ALTHOUGH LITTLE IS KNOWN HERE IMMEDIATELY OUTSIDE OF THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT, OIL CIRCLES SPECULATED THE MOVE MIGHT HAVE BEEN REQUESTED BY KING IBN SAUD'S GOVERNMENT IN SAUDI ARABIA.

THE CHANGE COULD MEAN MORE ARAMCO POLICY DECISIONS MADE ON THE GROUND RATHER THAN ONE-THIRD OF THE WAY AROUND THE GLOBE IN NEW YORK OFFICES.

ARAMCO IS NOW THE BIGGEST SINGLE OIL PRODUCER IN THE WORLD, WITH SPECTACULAR INCREASES IN PRODUCTION ACHIEVED SINCE THE END OF THE LAST WAR. ARAMCO IS OWNED BY THE TEXAS COMPANY, STANDARD OIL OF CALIFORNIA, STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY AND SOCONY OIL COMPANY.

RP825AES

B73 (Q)

JAN 20 1952

FIRST LEAD DEPORTEES (B45) (300)

BY STANLEY RICH

HONG KONG, JAN 18-(AP)-FIVE CHINESE DEPORTED THIS WEEK FROM BRITISH HONG KONG DECLARED OVER A COMMUNIST CHINESE RADIO STATION TONIGHT THAT HONG KONG IS "PART OF CHINESE TERRITORY." THEY WARNED: "WE WILL RETURN AND THAT DAY IS NOT TOO DISTANT."

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME ANY COMMUNIST SOURCE, EVEN UNOFFICIALLY, HAS CALLED THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY A PART OF CHINA.

MANY OF HONG KONG'S TWO MILLION CHINESE MUST HAVE HEARD TONIGHT'S HOUR-LONG BROADCAST FROM CANTON, WHICH WAS DIRECTED TO LISTENERS OUTSIDE RED CHINA'S BORDERS.

THE PRO-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER WEN WEI PAI PUBLISHED AN ADVANCE NOTICE OF THE BROADCAST AND EVEN LISTED FREQUENCIES AND WAVELENGTHS AND URGED EVERYONE TO TUNE IN.

THE RED PRESS HERE SAID TONIGHT'S WAS THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF SPECIAL PROGRAMS PROTESTING "UNREASONABLE PERSECUTION IMPOSED BY BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN HONG KONG."

HONG KONG POLICE WITHIN THE PAST WEEK HAVE DEPORTED A GROUP OF 10 JOURNALISTS, ACTORS AND LABOR LEADERS. POLICE ANNOUNCED MERELY THAT DEPORTATION WAS NECESSARY FOR THE "SAFETY AND SECURITY" OF THE COLONY. THE FIVE WHO BROADCAST WERE AMONG THE GROUP DEPORTED.

ONE OF THE SPEAKERS WAS SZEMA WEN SUN, WHO WAS IDENTIFIED ONLY AS A "CULTURAL LEADER," BUT WHO IS REGARDED HERE AS THE BRAINS BEHIND WEN WEI PAO. (CORRECT)

WEN WEI PAO (CORRECT). SZEMA SAID THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT PLANS TO "CLEAN UP ALL PROGRESSIVE AND CULTURAL WORKERS BEFORE THE END OF DECEMBER" AND WARNED "WE WILL RETURN AND ELIMINATE ALL THE REACTIONARY ELEMENTS."

LUI CHIUNG, A POLISHED ACTOR RAILED AGAINST THE BRITISH POLICE AND SAID "THE DAY IS NOT TOO DISTANT" WHEN ALL DEPORTEES WOULD RETURN TO HONG KONG.

ALL THE SPEAKERS CALLED ON THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AT PEIPING TO TAKE "EFFECTIVE MEASURES" AGAINST WHAT THEY CALLED POLICE PERSECUTION OF HONG KONG'S CHINESE POPULATION. UNION LEADER SHU SHIH THUNDERED: "THE IRON FIST OF THE PEOPLE OF CHINA WILL BE AIMED AT THE BRITISH."

ACTRESS TI SAN SAID HONG KONG'S CHINESE SHOULD "NOT BE AFRAID OF BRITISH PERSECUTION." SHE ADDED: "560 MILLION PEOPLE ARE RIGHT BEHIND YOU." THAT IS 85 MILLION MORE THAN OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS HAVE CLAIMED AS THE POPULATION OF RED CHINA.

(NO PICKUP)

DA1029AES

345KX (Q)

HONG KONG, JAN.18-(AP)-THE PRO-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PAO SAID TODAY THE REDS PLAN A SERIES OF BROADCASTS FROM CANTON PROTESTING "UNREASONABLE PERSECUTION" OF CHINESE IN HONG KONG.

THE PAPER SAID FIVE OF 13 CHINESE DEPORTED FROM THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY LAST WEEK WERE TO BE ON THE FIRST PROGRAM TONIGHT TO DISCUSS "BRITISH JUSTICE."

MORE THAN 2,000,000 CHINESE LIVE IN HONG KONG.

VR60RACS NM

A72KX

(WEST OUT) (100)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN. 18-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA SAID TODAY IT IS READY TO START NEGOTIATING A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME MORE THAN 50 HOURS AFTER THE GOVERNMENT WAS OFFICIALLY INFORMED JAPAN WANTED TO SIGN A PEACE. CHINA WAS NOT INCLUDED IN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST FALL.

"CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY BETWEEN CHINA AND JAPAN HAS BEEN UNDULY DELAYED," FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH SAID IN A STATEMENT.

HE WELCOMED JAPAN'S ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH COMMUNIST CHINA AND "TO RENDER EVERY ASSISTANCE TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN ALL ITS MEASURES TO STEM AGGRESSION."

VR622ACS

A98

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JAN.18-(AP)-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT POWERFULLY ARMED FRENCH AMPHIBIOUS FORCES HAVE DESTROYED A VAST VIETMINH REBEL BASE NORTH OF TAN UYEN, SOME 20 MILES NORTHEAST OF SAIGON.

THE FRENCH OPERATION EXTENDED OVER SIX DAYS. IT DEMOLISHED 13 CAMPS, A VIETMINH OFFICERS' TRAINING CENTER, SEVERAL COMMAND POSTS, AND DESTROYED AN IMPORTANT STOCK OF MUNITIONS, A COMMUNIQUE SAID.

B920AES

JAN 20 1952

A90 (300)

BY HAROLD K.MILKS

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN.18-(AP)-INDIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, ALREADY CONCERNED BY SURPRISING LEFTIST STRENGTH IN THE GENERAL ELECTIONS, PARRIED TODAY REQUESTS FOR COMMENT ON SOVIET SUPPORT OF THE INDIAN POSITION IN THE KASHMIR DISPUTE WITH PAKISTAN.

THE SOVIET UNION IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TOOK A STAND YESTERDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE FOUR-YEAR-OLD DISPUTE. SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK OPPOSED THE PAKISTANI POSITION IN FAVOR OF INDIA'S PROPOSAL FOR A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY RATHER THAN A PLEBISCITE, AND ACCUSED THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS OF DELIBERATELY BLOCKING A SETTLEMENT.

INDIAN SPOKESMEN HERE SAID THE SOVIET STATEMENT WAS "UNDER STUDY" BUT THAT OFFICIAL COMMENT ON IT WAS UNLIKELY BEFORE THE RETURN OF PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU FROM AN ELECTION CAMPAIGN TOUR MONDAY.

ONE GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, HOWEVER, DID OFFER THIS COMMENT:
"WITH WHAT THE RUSSIANS SAID ABOUT ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISM, IT SOUNDS LIKE SOVIET PROPAGANDA. IF IT IS PROPAGANDA, WE ARE NOT GOING TO OPEN OUR MOUTHS."
(IN MOSCOW, THE PRESS GAVE PROMINENT DISPLAY TO THE MALIK STATEMENT. MOSCOW DISPATCHES SAID, ALSO, THAT MUCH ATTENTION IS BEING PAID THERE TO THE KASHMIR QUESTION NOW. RECENTLY THE SOVIET GEOGRAPHICAL PUBLICATION, "AROUND THE WORLD," CARRIED A 10-PAGE ARTICLE DESCRIBING THE GEOGRAPHY AND POLITICS OF THE FORMER PRINCELY STATE WHICH IS CLAIMED BY BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN.)
MOSCOW'S SPOKESMEN CHOSE A PARTICULARLY APPROPRIATE TIME TO TAKE THE STAND ON KASHMIR AFTER REMAINING SILENT ON IT FOR FOUR YEARS TO AVOID OFFENDING EITHER INDIA OR MOSLEM PAKISTAN.
THE STATEMENT COMES AT A TIME WHEN THERE IS STILL IMPORTANT VOTING TO COME IN THE INDIAN NATIONAL ELECTIONS, ESPECIALLY IN WEST BENGAL, WHERE THE COMMUNISTS ARE EXPECTED TO DEVELOP CONSIDERABLE STRENGTH AGAINST THE DOMINANT CONGRESS PARTY, WHICH NEHRU HEADS.
THE STATEMENT ALSO COINCIDED WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT IN WASHINGTON BY U.S. AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES THAT INDIA NEEDED A BILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID OVER THE NEXT FOUR YEARS.
OBSERVERS HERE FEEL THAT THE SOVIET STATEMENT, EVEN THOUGH IT MIGHT BE REPUDIATED BY NEHRU AFTER HE STUDIES IT, MIGHT HAVE AN ADVERSE EFFECT ON INDIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS, BECAUSE MANY INDIANS APPROACH THE KASHMIR PROBLEM FROM AN EMOTIONAL VIEWPOINT.

HA841AES

A163
WITH NEW DELHI A90 (120)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JAN.18-(AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S SURPRISE STATEMENT ON KASHMIR IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AROUSED BITTER RESENTMENT IN THE PAKISTAN CAPITAL TODAY.
C.K.ZAMAN, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE MOSLEM LEAGUE IN PAKISTAN, SAID RUSSIA HAS ADOPTED A PRO-INDIAN ATTITUDE "JUST TO COVER RUSSIAN IMPERIALISTIC DESIGNS. HOW SHAMEFACEDLY THE SOVIET UNION CAN COVER ITS IMPERIALISTIC DESIGNS BY INCREASINGLY ACCUSING OTHERS IS A LESSON IN CHICANERY."
OTHER PAKISTAN OFFICIALS VIEWED THE STATEMENT BY SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK AS PART OF A SOVIET PLAN TO BOOST COMMUNIST STRENGTH IN INDIA. MALIK OPPOSED THE HOLDING OF A PLEBISCITE IN KASHMIR AS DESIRED BY PAKISTAN, AND THREW HIS SUPPORT TO THE INDIAN DESIRE TO HAVE A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY DECIDE KASHMIR'S FUTURE.
JA130PES

JAN 20 1952

B23 (Q)
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, JAN.18-(AP)-THE FEDERATED IRONWORKERS ASSOCIATION'S NATIONAL CONFERENCE DECIDED TODAY TO BREAK ALL TRADE UNION TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA.
THE CONFERENCE WAS COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED UNTIL LAST MONTH WHEN AUSTRALIAN LABOR PARTY DELEGATES WON A MAJORITY OF BRANCH ELECTIONS AND RED LEADERSHIP WAS OUSTED.
NATIONAL SECRETARY LAURENCE SHORT SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME IN 10 YEARS THAT A NATIONAL CONFERENCE MEETING HAS NOT BEEN "A RUBBER STAMP FOR THE LATEST POLICIES OF JOE STALIN."
THE UNION ALSO DECIDED TO WITHDRAW THE ACCREDITATION OF MRS. JESSIE STREET, THE UNION'S PRESS REPRESENTATIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS.
BD710PES

B25KX (GQ)
(110)
GUAM, JA[illegible]3-(AP)-A 40-MAN MILITARY PATROL BOLSTERED BY GUAM POLICE SEARCHED THR[illegible]UGGED COUNTRY AROUND ANDERSON AIR FORCE BASE FOR TWO ARMED JAPANESE SPOTTED YESTERDAY.
THE PATROL WAS ORDERED NOT TO FIRE UNLESS FIRED UPON.
THE POLICEMEN WHO SPOTTED THE TWO JAPANESE, STRAGGLERS FROM THE OLD IMPERIAL ARMY WHICH OCCUPIED GUAM UNTIL 1944, SAID THEY WERE ARMED WITH AMERICAN CARBINES.
CAPT.JOHN WALKER, LOUISVILLE, KY., PROVOST MARSHAL, SAID HE WAS SENDING HIS BEST MEN TO SEEK THE COMBAT AND JUNGLE WISE JAPANESE.
THE GUAM POLICE GROUP WAS LED BY SPECIAL INVESTIGATOR WILLIAM H. BROCK, WINDER, GA., FORMER PARATROOPER AND VETERAN OF THE EUROPEAN CAMPAIGNS.

RA&VR357ACS

B60KX (Q)
(130)
HONOLULU, JAN. 18-(AP)-REP. PETER F. MACK TODAY TEST-FLEW HIS 'ROUND THE WORLD SINGLE-ENGINE PLANE AND PRONOUNCED IT READY FOR HIS 2,395-MILE SOLO HOP TO SAN FRANCISCO---PROBABLY TOMORROW NIGHT.
THE 35-YEAR-OLD ILLINOIS DEMOCRAT SAID HE PLANNED TO TAKE OFF FROM HONOLULU AIRPORT ON THE LAST OVERWATER LEG OF HIS LONG JOURNEY AT 10 P.M. (3 A. M. EST, SUNDAY) IF THE WEATHER IS PROMISING.
OTHERWISE HE PLANS TO TAKE OFF SUNDAY NIGHT.
THE HONOLULU-SAN FRANCISCO HOP IS THE LONGEST---AND MAY BE THE TOUGHEST---OF MACK'S 35,000-MILE GLOBE-GIRDLING GOODWILL FLIGHT.
THE CONGRESSMAN, A FORMER NAVY FLIER, BEGAN THE TRIP LAST OCT. 7.
HE IS FLYING A SIX-CYLINDER BEECHCRAFT BONANZA---THE SAME PLANE USED BY THE LATE WILL ODOM IN HIS RECORD-.BREAKING FLIGHT FROM HONOLULU TO TETERBORO, N. J., IN 1949.
FI943PCS

B27 (Q)
ALUMINUM
OTTAWA, JAN.18-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, IN URGENT NEED OF ALUMINUM TO MEET A VAST EXPANSION IN DEFENSE PRODUCTION, HAS REOPENED NEGOTIATIONS TO OBTAIN ADDITIONAL SUPPLIES FROM CANADA.
A YEAR AGO CANADA OFFERED A LONG-TERM CONTRACT INVOLVING 220,000 TONS. THE AMOUNT WAS IN ADDITION TO WHAT THE UNITED STATES NORMALLY WOULD IMPORT.
STUART SYMINGTON, THEN IN CHARGE OF THE U.S. NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY, TURNED IT DOWN ON THE GROUND THAT THE U.S. INDUSTRY WOULD SOON BE ABLE TO EXPAND PRODUCTION TO MEET NEEDS. HOWEVER, PRODUCTION HAS FALLEN SHORT OF REQUIREMENTS.
EVENTUALLY THE CANADIAN OFFER WAS ACCEPTED BY THE UNITED KINGDOM.
IT IS NOT KNOWN HOW MUCH ADDITIONAL ALUMINUM THE U.S. WANTS FROM CANADA, BUT OFFICIALS SAY THE REVIVED NEGOTIATIONS MAY LEAD TO THE EXPORT OF "THOUSANDS OF TONS" DURING THE NEXT FEW YEARS.
BD735PES

A61KX (JAP POLITICS)
JAPANESE POLITICS (300)
JAN 20 1952
BY WILLIAM JORDEN
TOKYO, JAN. 18-(AP)-JAPAN'S PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA MAY HAVE SIGNED HIS OWN POLITICAL DEATH WARRANT BY TURNING HIS BACK ON COMMUNIST CHINA IN FAVOR OF THE NATIONALISTS, MANY OBSERVERS OF JAPAN'S GOVERNMENTAL SCENE BELIEVE.
YOSHIDA DISCLOSED WEDNESDAY THAT IN A LETTER TO AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, DATED LAST DEC. 24, HE DECLARED JAPAN HAD NO INTENTION OF SIGNING A PEACE AND TRADE TREATY WITH RED CHINA BUT WAS WILLING TO DO SO WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA.
JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS WERE UNIFORMLY CRITICAL.
THE MOST CHARITABLE PRESS COMMENT APPEARED TO BE THAT THE YOSHIDA LETTER MIGHT HASTEN AMERICAN RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. IF IT DOES THAT, HOWEVER, THE 72-YEAR OLD PERMIER MIGHT CONSIDER IT WORTH THE TROUBLE.
JAPANESE BUSINESS LEADERS FROM THE "JAPANESE RUHR" CENTERED ON KOBE

AND OSAKA IMMEDIATELY CALLED ON THE PREMIER.
INFORMED QUARTERS INDICATED THE MEETING WAS FAR FROM FRIENDLY.
JAPANESE BUSINESS MEN ARE ALMOST UNANIMOUS IN CONTENDING THAT JAPAN'S ECONOMY MUST INEVITABLY RELY ON THE MARKETS AND RAW MATERIALS OF THE ASIATIC MAINLAND--UNLESS THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO EXTEND LIBERAL AID INDEFINITELY.
POLITICIANS ASSAILED THE ACTION AS "SECRETIVE AND DOGMATIC."
RIGHT-WING SOCIALISTS CONTENDED THE DECISION SHOULD HAVE BEEN DEFERRED. LEFT-WING SOCIALISTS SAID IT MEANT ABANDONMENT OF HOPES FOR "ECONOMIC SELF-SUFFICIENCY AND PEACE IN ASIA."
THE COMMUNISTS ASSERTED IT AMOUNTED TO AN OPEN DECLARATION OF WAR AGAINST RED CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION.
ONLY YOSHIDA'S OWN LIBERAL PARTY BACKED HIM UP--AND IT WAS NOT UNANIMOUS. SOME OF THE MOST POTENT SUPPORTERS OF THE LIBERALS ARE KNOWN TO FAVOR CLOSER TRADE TIES WITH RED CHINA.
MANY OBSERVERS BELIEVE YOSHIDA WILL BE REPLACED AS HEAD OF THE LIBERAL PARTY, AND POSSIBLY AS PREMIER, BY ICHIRO HATOYAMA, WHO FOUNDED THE PARTY AND WHO ONLY LAST AUGUST WAS GIVEN CLEARANCE TO REENTER POLITICS. IF HATOYAMA TAKES OVER, HE MIGHT DISCLAIM YOSHIDA'S POLICY.
HOWEVER, THE WASHINGTON RECEPTION OF YOSHIDA'S DECISION FOR THE NATIONALISTS APPEARED TO BE FAVORABLE. IT COULD BE THAT THIS WOULD HASTEN SENATE RATIFICATION OF THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY. THEN, BEING RESTORED TO SOVEREIGNTY, JAPAN COULD TAKER HER TIME ABOUT ACTUALLY DECIDING THE COURSE OF HER RELATIONS WITH CHINA.

KK754PCS NM ASKT

A74KX

(WEST OUT)

TOKYO, JAN.18-(AP)-A JAPANESE WAR CRIMINAL, CONVICTED OF CAUSING THE DEATHS OF SIX AMERICANS, DIED IN A U.S. ARMY HOSPITAL HERE YESTERDAY. HE WAS MIYOKOKU OKADA, 51. DURING WORLD WAR TWO HE COMMANDED A PRISON CAMP NEAR NAGOYA, JAPAN, WHERE SIX CAPTURED AMERICANS DIED OF BEATINGS AND LACK OF MEDICAL TREATMENT.

VR624ACS NM

B23KX Q

JAN 20 1952

(230)-

TOKYO, JAN.18-(AP)-JAPAN AND INDONESIA TODAY SIGNED AN INTERIM REPARATIONS AGREEMENT AND SIMULTANEOUSLY ANNOUNCED THEY HAD AGREED TO "ECONOMIC COOPERATION."
IT WAS THE FIRST STEP TAKEN BY JAPAN TOWARD PAYING FOR THE DAMAGE WROUGHT WHEN THE IMPERIAL ARMY SMASHED INTO SOUTHEAST ASIA IN 1941.
A FINAL REPARATIONS AGREEMENT WILL BE SIGNED "IN THE NEAR FUTURE," A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SAID.
DETAILS OF THE TENTATIVE AGREEMENT WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC. OFFICIALS SAID IT LAID DOWN GENERAL PRINCIPLES TO GOVERN REPARATIONS PAYMENTS.
WHILE INDONESIA ONCE ASKED FOR REPARATIONS OF UP TO SEVEN BILLION DOLLARS, JAPAN HAS SUGGESTED THAT HER FACTORIES PAY REPARATIONS IN SERVICES BECAUSE OF THE NATION'S SHORTAGE OF DOLLARS.
THE DELEGATIONS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED THAT JAPAN WOULD PROCESS INDONESIAN MATERIALS AND WOULD SUPPLY TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO THE NEW REPUBLIC.
A JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL SAID A REPARATIONS DELEGATION WOULD GO TO INDONESIA SHORTLY TO WORK OUT DETAILS OF THE FINAL AGREEMENT.
THE REPARATIONS COMMISSIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN MEETING HERE FOR A MONTH WERE RELIABLY REPORTED TO BE DIVIDED ON THESE THREE ISSUES: (1) THE TOTAL REPARATIONS TO BE PAID BY JAPAN. (2) USE OF JAPANESE RAW MATERIAL AS WELL AS LABOR IN PAYING OFF WAR DAMAGE CLAIMS. THE JAPANESE THINK LABOR IS ENOUGH. (3) JAPANESE PAYMENTS FOR THE TRAINING OF INDONESIAN TECHNICAL WORKERS.

VR-RA340ACS

A33FX

TOKYO, JAN. 18-(AAP)-WELFARE MINISTER RYUGO HASHIMOTO RESIGNED TODAY BECAUSE JAPAN'S PROPOSED BUDGET SLASHES ALLOWANCES FOR WAR WIDOWS AND WAR ORPHANS.
HASHIMOTO SAID "IF JAPAN NOW IS COMMITTED TO VIRTUAL REARMAMENT BY THE U.S. SECURITY PACT," REASONABLE COMPENSATION SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THOSE WHO SUFFERED FROM THE SECOND WORLD WAR.

CY134APS

A69WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD CZECHS-STEEL

WASHINGTON, JAN. 18-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ACTED TODAY TO FREEZE THE STATUS OF A STEEL MILL ORDERED FROM PRIVATE FIRMS IN THIS COUNTRY BY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
MICHAEL MCDERMOTT, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID IN RESPONSE TO A REPORTER'S QUERY THAT "ABSOLUTELY NO," THE ACTION HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE CASE OF WILLIAM N.OATIS, AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMAN HELD BY THE CZECHS.
THERE HAS BEEN SOME PUBLISHED SPECULATION THAT THE DEPARTMENT MIGHT TRY TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE CZECHS, PERMITTING EXPORT OF THE STEEL MILL IN EXCHANGE FOR RELEASE OF OATIS. THE DEPARTMENT HAS ALWAYS DENIED IT WAS CONSIDERING SUCH A DEAL.
UNTIL HIS ARREST LAST YEAR, OATIS WAS ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IN PRAGUE. HE WAS CONVICTED BY A CZECH COURT ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES WHICH THIS GOVERNMENT HAS DENOUNCED AS BASELESS.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID IT IS DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO BRING ABOUT OATIS' RELEASE FROM THE FIVE TO 10 YEAR TERM HE IS SERVING. IT HAS NOT SAID WHAT STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN.
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER SIGNED THE ORDER WHICH FORBIDS ANY DISPOSITION OF THE STEEL MILL WITHOUT GOVERNMENT APPROVAL. HE ACTED UNDER THE "TRADING WITH THE ENEMY" ACT, STILL IN FORCE BECAUSE WORLD WAR II HAS NOT FORMALLY BEEN ENDED.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA ORDERED THE STEEL MILL MACHINERY SOON AFTER FIGHTING STOPPED IN EUROPE. BEFORE IT COULD BE DELIVERED, THE REDS TOOK OVER THE CZECH GOVERNMENT, AND THIS GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO PERMIT IT TO BE EXPORTED.
COMPONENT PARTS OF THE MILL ARE STORED IN VARIOUS WAREHOUSES IN PHILADELPHIA, TROY, N.Y., NEW CASTLE, PA., AND YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO.
SNYDER'S ORDER PROVIDES THAT ANY ATTEMPTED ACQUISITION OF AN INTEREST IN THE MILL WITHOUT TREASURY APPROVAL WILL BE "NULL AND VOID". THE TREASURY SAID IT WAS ISSUED, AFTER CONSULTATION WITH OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, TO INSURE THAT THE MILL WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSITION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS NATION'S DEFENSE INTERESTS.
THE CZECHS HAVE RECENTLY BEEN REPORTED TO BE LOOKING AROUND FOR AN OPPORTUNITY TO SELL IT TO SOMEONE ELSE.

VX921PES

B20WX (SEGQ) (280)

JAN 20 1952

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. (CQ) EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY, JAN.18)

PROPAGANDA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN.18-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED A GENERAL REORGANIZATION OF ITS PROPAGANDA BRANCH, GIVING IT MORE AUTHORITY BUT DIVORCING IT FROM POLICY MAKING.
DR.WILSON COMPTON, FORMER INDUSTRIALIST, WARTIME GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL AND RECENTLY PRESIDENT OF WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE, HAS BEEN NAMED ADMINISTRATOR OF THE NEW SEMI-INDEPENDENT INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION ADMINISTRATION.
KNOWN AS THE "CAMPAIGN OF TRUTH," THE DEPARTMENT OPERATES THE VOICE OF AMERICA, FILMS, EXHIBITS, LIBRARIES AND EDUCATION EXCHANGES. IT HAS 8,000 EMPLOYES IN THE UNITED STATES AND OVERSEAS.
IT HAS BEEN UNDER THE DIRECTION OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE EDWARD W.BARRETT. WHO IS RESIGNING THIS MONTH TO RETURN TO PRIVATE

LIFE AFTER TWO YEARS IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE. HE WAS FORMER EDITORIAL DIRECTOR OF NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE.

OFFICIALS EXPECT PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO NAME NOWLAND H.SARGEANT, BARRETT'S DEPUTY, AS NEW ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS. A ONE-TIME RHODES SCHOLAR, HE HAS BEEN WITH THE INFORMATION PROGRAM SEVERAL YEARS. HIS WIFE IS MYRNA LOY, HOLLYWOOD ACTRESS.

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DR.COMPTON AS ADMINISTRATOR WILL BE DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

BARRETT TOLD NEWSMEN OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN WORKING ON THE REORGANIZATION PLAN FOR NEARLY A YEAR AND THAT IT WAS FAVORED BY A GREAT MAJORITY OF MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO, HE SAID, HAVE BEEN CONSULTED.

SOME SENATORS, INCLUDING SEN.BENTON (D-CONN), FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY, PROPOSED CREATION OF AN ENTIRELY INDEPENDENT AGENCY SOMETHING LIKE THE WARTIME OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION TO RUN THE OFFICIAL PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN.

FORMER ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATOR PAUL G.HOFFMAN ADVOCATED APPOINTMENT OF A CABINET MEMBER TO HEAD SUCH AN AGENCY.

DR.COMPTON IS BROTHER OF DR.KARL T.COMPTON, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, AND DR.ARTHUR H.COMPTON, NOBEL PRIZE WINNER IN PHYSICS AND CHANCELLOR OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY AT ST.LOUIS.

HE WAS GENERAL MANAGER OF THE NATIONAL LUMBER MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION AND HELD OTHER BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY POSTS UNTIL HE BECAME PRESIDENT OF WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE IN 1944. HE HAS SERVED, AMONG OTHER GOVERNMENT POSTS, AS A U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EST TODAY, FRIDAY, JAN.18)

ES424AES

B8WX (HKUP)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY, JAN.18)

JAN 31 1952

UMT (380)

BY RUSSELL BRINES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN.18-(AP)-GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN HAS PROVED "THAT WE NEED A SOUND PROGRAM OF MANPOWER MOBILIZATION."

THIS WOULD BE SUPPLIED BY UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT), THE GENERAL TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

HE SUPPORTED A PENTAGON PLAN FOR BEGINNING LIMITED UMT WITH 60,000 VOLUNTEERS BETWEEN 17 AND 19 YEARS OLD. THEY WOULD RECEIVE SIX MONTHS' TRAINING AND WOULD GO IMMEDIATELY INTO ACTIVE SERVICE FOR 18 MONTHS AS RESERVISTS.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT TOLD THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT MILITARY AUTHORITIES COULD START THIS PROGRAM BY OCTOBER OR NOVEMBER, IF CONGRESS APPROVED NECESSARY LEGISLATION BY APRIL.

CONGRESS APPROVED UMT IN PRINCIPLE LAST JUNE BUT HAS TO PASS ADDITIONAL LEGISLATION BEFORE IT CAN START. THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE IS HOLDING OPEN HEARINGS ON A BLUEPRINT FOR TOTAL UMT TRAINING OF 800,000 YOUTHS ANNUALLY.

COLLINS SAID IF UMT HAD BEEN IN EFFECT BEFORE KOREA, "WE WOULD NOT HAVE HAD TO DISRUPT THE LIVES OF THOUSANDS OF MEN WHO SERVED IN WORLD WAR II AND WHO HAD SINCE TAKEN ON GREATER RESPONSIBILITIES BOTH AT HOME AND IN THEIR CIVILIAN PURSUITS."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS "PARTIALLY MOBILIZING" TODAY, ADDING:

"WE ARE FIGHTING A CONFLICT AGAINST AGGRESSION 5,000 MILES FROM HOME AND WE ARE PARTIALLY DEMOBILIZING ALL AT THE SAME TIME. FROM THE LONG-RANGE VIEW, WE MUST FACE THE HARD FACT THAT THIS SITUATION MAY CONTINUE INDEFINITELY UNLESS THE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS ABATE."

COLLINS SAID UMT "WOULD, OF COURSE, COST MONEY, BUT ITS COSTS WOULD BE LITTLE WHEN COMPARED TO THE COSTS OF THE TWO ALTERNATIVES--HUGE STANDING FORCES OR GROSS UNPREPAREDNESS WHICH WOULD INVITE ATTACK."

THE GENERAL SAID THAT, DESPITE IMPROVED MODERN WEAPONS, "THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR TRAINED MANPOWER EITHER NOW OR IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE."

"LET ME ASSURE YOU THAT BY PROVIDING OURSELVES WITH TRAINED MANPOWER...WE WOULD NOT BE ATTEMPTING TO MATCH IN BULK THE MASS ARMIES OF COMMUNISM," HE SAID. "RATHER WE WOULD BE PROVIDING OURSELVES WITH THE MEANS OF DOING JUST THE OPPOSITE--OF MEETING QUANTITY WITH QUALITY, OF ENSURING THAT WE MAKE THE MOST ECONOMICAL USE OF MANPOWER--OUR MOST PRECIOUS RESOURCE--THROUGH TRAINING AND EFFICIENCY."

COLLINS SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE WAR IS INEVITABLE.

"IT IS MY CONSIDERED OPINION THAT, AS THE COMMUNISTS FACE US TODAY, WITH THEIR CURRENT LEADERSHIP, THE ONLY THING THEY RESPECT IS POWER."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, JAN.18)

ES310AES

JAN 20 1952

A20WX (MARINES)

(120) WASHINGTON, JAN. 18-(AP)-THE MARINES HAVE INCREASED THEIR DRAFT REQUIREMENTS FOR THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THIS YEAR, REQUESTING 36,750 MEN.

THIS WAS REPORTED TODAY BY GEN.LEMUEL C.SHEPHERD, JR., COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS, DURING TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

HE SAID DRAFT OFFICIALS HAD BEEN ASKED TO PROVIDE THAT NUMBER OF MEN THROUGH JUNE 30. A TOTAL OF 31,359 MARINES WERE DRAFTED DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS OF 1951, HE SAID.

VICE ADMIRAL LAURANCE T.DUBOSE, DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE NAVY'S PRESENT STRENGTH IS 750,000 MEN.

HE SAID THIS TOTAL HAD BEEN REACHED ENTIRELY THROUGH VOLUNTEERS.

THE TWO OFFICERS TESTIFIED ON A PLAN FOR UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING WHICH THE COMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING.

VX540PES

B9WX (HKUP) (460)

JESSUP-VISHINSKY

BY JOE HALL

WASHINGTON, JAN.18-(AP)-SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH), THE REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER, SAID TODAY HE WAS CONFIDENT THE SENATE WOULD VOTE AGAINST AMBASSADOR PHILIP JESSUP AS A UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE IF THE ISSUE COULD BE BROUGHT TO THE FLOOR.

BRIDGES LAUNCHED A NEW ATTACK ON JESSUP IN A SENATE SPEECH LATE YESTERDAY AFTER ANDREI VISHINSKY, THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, HAD EXPRESSED "SYMPATHY" WITH JESSUP BECAUSE OF GOP DENUNCIATIONS OF HIM.

THE NEW HAMPSHIRE SENATOR SAID VISHINSKY AND "HIS PAL, MR. JESSUP," HAD PUT ON A "FOOTSIE-TOOTSIE" EXHIBITION AT THE U.N. MEETING IN

A..S, AND ADDED:
"IF I WERE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, I WOULD SEND A CABLEGRAM TO MR.JESSUP TO BOARD A PLANE TONIGHT AND START FOR HOME. HIS USEFULNESS IS OVER.
"OBVIOUSLY IF JESSUP IS SATISFACTORY TO VISHINSKY AND RUSSIA, HE CAN'T BE SATISFACTORY TO THE UNITED STATES."
MAJORITY LEADER MCFARLAND (D-ARIZ) RETORTED THAT THE "RUSSIANS ARE VERY SHREWD INGXI
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MAJORITY LEADER MCFARLAND (D-ARIZ) RETORTED THAT THE "RUSSIANS ARE VERY SHREWD IN THE REMARKS THEY MAKE."
"IF THEY WANT TO CONDEMN A MAN," HE SAID, "THEY BRAG ABOUT HIM BECAUSE THEY KNOW SUCH ACTION WILL BE TAKEN UP AND THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL SAY, 'IF THE RUSSIANS AGREE TO IT, WE OUGHT TO GET RID OF HIM.'
"SO I DO NOT THINK WE SHOULD PAY TOO MUCH ATTENTION TO WHAT THEY SAY, ONE WAY OR ANOTHER."
VISHINSKY REFERRED TO A RESOLUTION INTRODUCED IN THE SENATE LAST WEEK BY BRIDGES AND 37 OTHER REPUBLICAN SENATORS. IT WOULD HAVE THE SENATE ADVISE PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT JESSUP "DOES NOT COMMAND THE CONFIDENCE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."
THE MINORITY LEADER SAID IN OFFERING IT THAT THE SPONSORS HOPED IT WOULD FORCE JESSUP'S RECALL FROM PARIS.
VISHINSKY SAID HE HAD LEARNED OF THE RESOLUTION WITH "SOME DISMAY."
"IF CALLED BEFORE CONGRESS," HE ADDED, "I WOULD HAVE TO TESTIFY THAT HE (JESSUP) WAS THE MOST ARRANT DEFENDER OF THE AMERICAN WAY OF THOUGHT. I MUST EXPRESS MY SYMPATHY WITH MR.JESSUP."

JAN 20 1952

B10WX (HKUP)
BRIDGES TOLD A REPORTER TODAY THE REPUBLICANS "ARE EXPLORING WAYS TO GET THE JESSUP MATTER UP" IN THE SENATE. THEIR RESOLUTION WENT TO THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WHICH HAS NOT ACTED ON IT.
THE MINORITY LEADER SAID HE WAS "CONFIDENT THE NOMINATION COULD BE VOTED DOWN IF WE CAN GET IT UP ON THE ISSUES."
HOWEVER, THE JESSUP NOMINATION TO BE A UNITED STATES DELEGATE TO THE CURRENT U.N. MEETING IS ~~O LONGER BEFORE THE S~~

THE CURRENT U.N. MEETING IS NO LONGER BEFORE THE SENATE. HE HAS BEEN CONFIRMED AS AN AMBASSADOR AND TO PREVIOUS U.N. GATHERINGS.
THE LATEST NOMINATION WAS SENT BACK TO MR.TRUMAN WHEN CONGRESS QUIT LAST OCTOBER. A FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HAD VOTED THREE-TO-TWO AGAINST CONFIRMATION; THE FULL COMMITTEE DID NOT ACT. MR.TRUMAN THEN GAVE JESSUP A RECESS APPOINTMENT.
THE ONLY WAY THE NOMINATION COULD COME BEFORE THE SENATE WOULD BE FOR THE PRESIDENT TO RE-SUBMIT IT. UNDER THE LAW, HE DOES NOT HAVE TO DO SO FOR 40 DAYS AFTER CONGRESS MEETS, AND THE U.N. SESSION MAY END ABOUT MID-FEBRUARY.
SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), A LEADING JESSUP OPPONENT, HAD THIS COMMENT ON VISHINSKY'S STATEMENT:
"I CAN WELL UNDERSTAND WHY VISHINSKY AND STALIN AND THE REST OF THE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE DISMAYED AT THE THOUGHT OF HAVING JESSUP REMOVED FROM A POSITION OF POWER IN THIS GOVERNMENT."

ES320AES

A59WX
FRENCH TAXES (150)
WASHINGTON, JAN 18-(AP)-A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY THAT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT GETS ABOUT ONE DOLLAR IN TAXES OUT OF EVERY FIVE DOLLARS APPROPRIATED FOR UNITED STATES MILITARY CONSTRUCTION IN FRANCE.
THE COMMITTEE IS A SPECIAL HOUSE GROUP HEADED BY REP.HARDY (D-VA) WHICH RETURNED RECENTLY FROM A 10,000 MILE INSPECTION OF UNITED STATES MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
FRENCH TAXES, THE COMMITTEE SAID, APPLY TO U.S. MILITARY CONSTRUCTION IN THAT COUNTRY. ESTIMATES OF THE TOTAL AMOUNT THAT MAY BE PAID RUN AS HIGH AS 100 MILLION DOLLARS.
THE COMMITTEE SAID THE TAXES ARE LEVIED UNDER A NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ORGANIZATION (NATO) AGREEMENT PERMITTING THE ELEVEN OTHER NATO COUNTRIES TO TAX UNITED STATES MUTUAL DEFENSE PROJECTS.
THE NATO AGREEMENT HAS NOT YET BEEN RATIFIED BY THE SENATE.
UNDER THE FRENCH SYSTEM, THE COMMITTEE SAID, SOME OF THE TAXES "PYRAMID FANTASTICALLY."

BU840PES

B15WX
NIGHT LEAD MEAT SABOTAGE-INSPECTION (240)
WASHINGTON,JAN.18-(AP)-THE NATION'S LVSTOCK AND MEAT INDUSTRY IS BEING GIVEN SPECIAL GOVERNMENT PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE ENEMY SABOTAGE, THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY.
EXTRA MEASURES ARE BEING TAKEN, THE AGENCY SAID, TO GUARD FARMS AGAINST INTRODUCTION OF FOREIGN ANIMAL DISEASES THAT MIGHT DESTROY A MAJOR PART OF THE AMERICAN DIET.
MEANWHILE, THE DEPARTMENT NOTIFIED MEAT PACKERS AT A MEETING TODAY THAT THEY WOULD HAVE TO PAY SALARIES OF 280 FEDERAL MEAT INSPECTORS AFTER MID-FEBRUARY OR DO WITHOUT THEIR SERVICES. A LACK OF FUNDS MADE THIS ACTION NECESSARY, OFFICIALS SAID.
A TOTAL OF 280 OF THE DEPARTMENT'S 2,854 INSPECTORS HAVE RECEIVED NOTICES THAT THEY WILL BE LAID OFF IN 30 DAYS UNLESS THE PACKERS AGREE TO PAY FOR THEIR SERVICES.
OFFICIALS SAID THEY EXPECTED FEW OF THE INSPECTORS TO BE LAID OFF BECAUSE INDIVIDUAL PACKERS AFFECTED WOULD HAVE TO REDUCE THEIR MEAT PRODUCTION ACCORDINGLY. IN APPROPRIATING FUNDS FOR MEAT INSPECTION, CONGRESS SPECIFIED THAT ANY ADDITIONAL AMOUNTS NEEDED ABOVE THE SUM IT VOTED SHOULD BE COLLECTED FROM SLAUGHTERERS REQUIRING EXTRA SERVICE.
IN AN ANNUAL REPORT, THE DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY SAID THAT BECAUSE OF MEAT'S IMPORTANCE IN THE AMERICAN DIET ONE OF THE FIRST THINGS AN ENEMY MIGHT DO WOULD BE TO TRY TO GET ANIMAL DISEASES AND PLAGUES STARTED.
"IN VIEW OF THE POSSIBILITY THAT DISEASES COULD BE INTRODUCED INTENTIONALLY AT ANY TIME, THE PLANNERS OF OUR CIVILIAN DEFENSE HAVE ASKED THAT THE BUREAU ALSO BE PREPARED TO MEET THAT EMERGENCY IF IT SHOULD ARISE," THE DEPARTMENT SAID.
THE DEPARTMENT HAS INTENSIFIED ITS INSPECTION AND QUARANTINE EFFORTS AT PORTS AND BORDERS WHERE IMPORTS OF MEAT AND ANIMALS ARE RECEIVED. IT ALSO IS TRAINING ADDITIONAL VETERINARIANS TO RECOGNIZE FOREIGN ANIMAL DISEASES, AND IS DEVELOPING COOPERATIVE ARRANGEMENTS WITH STATES FOR QUICK ACTION IF DISEASE BREAKS OUT.

JA554PES

JAN 20 1952

A172WX (BENTON)
FIRST LEAD BENTON-MCCARTHY (220)
WASHINGTON,JAN 18-(AP)-THE SENATE GROUP LOOKING INTO CHARGES AIMED AT UNSEATING SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) RECEIVED A REPORT OF STAFF INVESTIGATORS TODAY--BUT IT TOOK NO ACTION ON THE REPORT.
SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IOWA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON ELECTIONS, A UNIT OF THE RULES COMMITTEE, SAID MEMBERS OF HIS GROUP HAVE NOT HAD A CHANCE TO READ THE REPORT AND THUS WILL NOT BE ABLE TO BRING UP THE MATTER AT A MEETINF OF THE FULL RULES COMMITTEE

BRING UP THE MATTER AT A MEETING OF THE FULL RULES COMMITTEE NEXT WEDNESDAY.
THE CHARGES WERE BROUGHT BY SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN) WHO IS URGING THAT THE SENATE EXPEL MCCARTHY. THE ELECTIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HAD DETAILED A SPECIAL STAFF TO LOOK INTO BENTON'S ACCUSATIONS.
WHAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL DO ABOUT THE BENTON CHARGES AT ITS NEXT MEETING WAS NOT INDICATED.
GILLETTE, MEANWHILE, SPOKE OUT STRONGLY AGAINST CHANGING THE

MEMBERSHIP OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN THE MIDST OF ITS CURRENT ACTIVITIES.
HE TOLD REPORTERS HE FEELS IT IS "VERY UNFAIR FOR ANY TRIBUNAL IN THE PROCESS OF FINISHING UP ITS WORK TO HAVE CHANGES MADE IN ITS PERSONNEL."

REPORTS OF AN IMPENDING SHAKE-UP OF THE REPUBLICAN MEMBERSHIP ON THE ELECTIONS SUBCOMMITTEE DEVELOPED THIS WEEK. THESE INDICATED THAT AT A MEETING OF THE RULES COMMITTEE NEXT WEEK SENATORS MARGARET CHASE SMITH OF MAINE AND HENDRICKSON OF NEW JERSEY WILL BE REPLACED BY SENATORS DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS AND WELKER OF IDAHO.

THE CHAIRMAN SAID HE SAW THESE THREE COURSES OPEN TO THE MEMBERS:
"1. A RECOMMENDATION TO THE FULL RULES COMMITTEE THAT ACTION SHOULD BE STARTED LOOKING TOWARD THE EXPULSION OF SENATOR MCCARTHY.
"2. A RECOMMENDATION THAT NO ACTION BE TAKEN.
"3. A DECISION SUBMITTING THE ENTIRE MATTER TO THE FULL COMMITTEE WITHOUT RECOMMENDATION." → Gillette

THE ISSUE BEFORE THEM IS A RESOLUTION BY BENTON CALLING FOR SENATE INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE WHETHER MCCARTHY SHOULD BE EXPELLED. BENTON CONTENDS THAT MCCARTHY COMMITTED FRAUD, PERJURY AND DECEIT IN HIS FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT, AND IN THE 1950 MARYLAND SENTORIAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALREADY HAS CRITICIZED MCCARTHY'S TACTICS IN THAT CAMPAIGN, WHICH LED TO THE DEFEAT OF SENATOR MILLARD E.TYDINGS, A DEMOCRAT. MCCARTHY HADMACCUSED TYDINGS OF"A WHITEWASH" INVESTIGATION OF MCCARTHY'S CHARGES OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENTTE

TION OF MCCARTHY'S CHARGES OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

BENTON PROTESTS THIS WOULD BE EQUIVALENT TO "CHANGING THE JURY HALF-WAY THROUGH A TRIAL."

GILLETTE ALSO TOOK OCCASION TO CHALLENGE REPORTS THAT HIS SUBCOMMITTEE PLANS TO REOPEN ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE 1950 OHIO SENATORIAL CAMPAIGN.

SENATOR TAFT, THE REPUBLICAN VICTOR, AND JOSEPH T.FERGUSON, HIS DEMOCRATIC OPPONENT, EACH HAS TESTIFIED THAT THE OTHER USED DEFAMATORY LITERATURE AND SPENT UNLAWFULLY LARGE SUMS.

GILLETTE TOLD A REPORTER HE HAS HAD NO REQUEST THAT MORE WITNESSES BE CALLED, AND THAT "I EXPECT NONE WILL BE CALLED."

HE SAID THE OHIO ELECTION WOULD BE COVERED IN AN OMNIBUS REPORT ON CAMPAIGN TACTICS IN A NUMBER OF STATES, TO ACCOMPANY A BILL PROPOSING STRICTER ELECTION LAWS.

ES349AES

JAN 20 1952

A58WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD AUTO PRICES

WASHINGTON, JAN 18-(AP)-GENERAL MOTORS, GIANT OF THE AUTO INDUSTRY, TODAY GOT GOVERNMENT APPROVAL TO BOOST ITS PASSENGER CAR PRICES.

THE INCREASES AT THE FACTORY WHOLESALE LEVEL MAY RANGE FROM AS MUCH AS $60 FOR THE BEST SELLING CHEVROLET TO $103 FOR THE MOST POPULAR MODEL CADILLAC. IN BETWEEN MAY COME RAISES OF ABOUT $67 FOR BUICK, $78 FOR PONTIAC, AND $94 FOR OLDSMOBILE.

IN DETROIT, GM OFFICIALS SAID NO DECISION HAS BEEN REACHED AS TO WHETHER PART OR ALL OF THE AUTHORIZED INCREASES WILL BE PASSED ON TO THE PUBLIC.

BEFORE THIS CAN BE DONE, GM MUST FILE NEW DOLLARS-AND-CENTS FACTORY WHOLESALE CEILINGS AND SUGGESTED NEW FACTORY RETAIL PRICE LISTS WITH THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION.

THE INCREASE -- THE THIRD FOR GM SINCE AUTO PRICES WERE FROZEN IN DECEMBER 1950 -- WAS GRANTED BY OPS UNDER THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT TO THE ECONOMIC CONTROLS LAW. THIS AMENDMENT REQUIRES OPS TO PERMIT PRICE ADJUSTMENTS TO REFLECT CHANGES IN LABOR, MATERIALS, AND OVERHEAD COSTS FROM THE KOREAN OUTBREAK TO LAST JULY 26.

GENERAL MOTORS IS THE THIRD OF THE TEN AUTO MANUFACTURERS TO RECEIVE CAPEHART ADJUSTMENTS. OPS ALREADY HAS APPROVED INCREASES FOR HUDSON CARS AND FOR THE FORD MOTOR CO., FOR ITS FORD, MERCURY AND LINCOLN COSMOPOLITAN AUTOS.

NEW DOLLARS-AND-CENTS CEILINGS STILL HAVE NOT BEEN APPROVED FOR HUDSON OR FORD.

APPLICATIONS FOR CAPEHART INCREASES HAVE BEEN FILED BY CHRYSLER, KAISER-FRAZER, STUDEBAKER, NASH, AND WILLYS-OVERLAND COMPANIES. OPS IS NOW STUDYING THESE.

PACKARD AND CROSLEY STILL HAVE NOT ASKED FOR BOOSTS UNDER THE CAPEHART FORMULA.

THE AUTO INDUSTRY WAS THE FIRST ON WHICH PRICE CONTROLS WERE INVOKED. SINCE DECEMBER 1950 THE COMPANIES HAVE RECEIVED PERMISSION TWICE TO BOOST PRICES.

LAST MARCH THEY WERE GRANTED A 3 1/2 PERCENT INCREASE. IN SEPTEMBER THEY RECEIVED ANOTHER BOOST WHICH OPS ESTIMATED TO AVERAGE 5 TO 6 PER CENT. NOW THE CAPEHART INCREASES ARE THE THIRD FOR THE INDUSTRY.

BESIDES ITS FIVE POPULAR LINES OF CARS, GM ALSO GOT APPROVAL FOR AN INCREASE OF ABOUT $23 FOR ITS GMC SUBURBAN MODEL. THIS MODEL HAS A TR
TRUCK CHASSIS AND A STATION WAGON BODY.

BU837PES

B121WX Q

GEIGER (220)

JAN 20 1952

WASHINGTON, JAN. 18-(AP)-A SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY QUESTIONED ATTORNEY IRWIN GEIGER CONCERNING A WAR SURPLUS SALE DEAL.

THE WASHINGTON LAWYER REPRESENTED A SYNDICATE WHICH SET UP THE LANDULANT-TORRENCE CORP., TO PURCHASE WEST COAST ALUMINUM PLANT PROPERTIES FROM THE WAR ASSETS ADMINISTRATION AFTER WORLD WAR TWO.

JESS LARSON, GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATOR WHO HEADED WAR ASSETS AT THE TIME, HAD DEMANDED INVESTIGATION OF THE ENTIRE DEAL, CONTENDING THE ST.LOUIS POST-DISPATCH DEFAMED HIM BY CRITICIZING THE TRANSACTION.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY TOOK TESTIMONY FROM FRANK NATHAN, MIAMI BEACH (FLA) PROMOTER, WHO ACKNOWLEDGED HE RECEIVED $57,000 IN COMMISSIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE SALE.

ABRAHAM TEITELBAUM, ONE-TIME LAWYER FOR GANGSTER AL CAPONE, LAST MONTH DESCRIBED NATHAN AS ONE OF TWO MEN HE SAID TRIED TO GET $500,000 FROM HIM IN A TAX SHAKEDOWN DEAL. NATHAN DENIED IT. BOTH WERE HEARD BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING TAX SCANDALS.

GEIGER WAS HEARD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS TODAY, AS WAS NATHAN. THE SUBCOMMITTEE ORDERED HIS TESTIMONY KEPT SECRET, BUT SAID GEIGER TESTIFIED "WITHOUT RESORTING TO ANY CLAIM OF PRIVILEGE" BASED ON THE ASSURED PRIVACY OF ATTORNEY-CLIENT RELATIONSHIPS.

THE GROUP SAID GEIGER'S CLIENTS AGREED TO THIS. THEY ARE JAMES ANTHONY, PASADENA, CALIF.; DULIEN STEEL PRODUCTS CO., SEATTLE, WASH. AND L.J.LAND CO., NEW YORK, COMPRISING THE SYNDICATE WHICH ACQUIRED THE ALUMINUM PROPERTIES.

LT310PES

B961X

95

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,JAN 18-(AP)-LT.COL.J.H.PREATHER WILL TAKE COMMAND OF THE CORNHUSKER (NEB.) ORDNANCE PLANT EARLY IN MARCH.

THE ARMY, ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, SAID THAT PRIOR TO PREATHER'S ARRIVAL THE ACTING COMMANDER WILL BE MAJ.J.R.BROWDER.

THE NEW EXECUTIVE OFFICER AT THE PLANT HAS NOT YET BEEN SELECTED, THE ARMY SAID.

JK1228PES

A7

AMS BUDGET (630)

NIGHT LEAD HOLOHAN

BY JAMES DEVLIN

NEW YORK, JAN 18 (AP)-THE SLAYING OF AMERICAN MAJ. WILLIAM V. HOLOHAN (CORRECT) ON A SECRET MISSION IN ITALY IN 1944 ENABLED ITALIAN COMMUNISTS TO OBTAIN ARMS FOR 40,000 MEN, HIS BROTHER TESTIFIED TODAY.

JOSEPH R. HOLAHAN, (CORRECT) NEW YORK BROKER WHO SPELLS HIS NAME DIFFERENTLY THAN HIS BROTHER, TOLD A FEDERAL HEARING THE MAJOR'S DOOM WAS SEALED BECAUSE HE INSISTED THAT HALF THE ARMS PARACHUTED BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE GO TO NON-COMMUNIST PARTISANS.

HOLAHAN LATER TOLD REPORTERS THAT ONLY ABOUT 20 PER CENT OF THE ARMS DROPPED AFTER HIS BROTHER'S DEATH HAD SINCE BEEN LOCATED--LEAVING THE IMPLICATION THAT WEAPONS FOR 32,000 COMMUNISTS STILL WERE HIDDEN IN ITALY.

THE BROKER TOLD HIS STORY BEFORE U.S. COMMISSIONER MARTIC C. EPSTEIN AT THE REQUEST OF

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THE BROKER TOLD HIS STORY BEFORE U.S. COMMISSIONER MARTIN C. EPSTEIN AT THE REQUEST OF THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT.

ITALIAN OFFICIALS WANT THE INFORMATION IN THEIR EFFORT TO PROSECUTE TWO AMERICAN FORMER SOLDIERS, LT. ALDO ICARDI, OF PITTSBURGH, AND SGT. CARL G. LO DOLCE, OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., ON CHARGES OF SLAYING HOLOHAN.

BOTH HAVE DENIED ANY PART IN HOLOHAN'S DEATH.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THE TWO MEN, NOW IN THE UNITED STATES, COULD NOT BE PROSECUTED BY A UNITED STATES CIVIL COURT BECAUSE THE ALLEGED CRIME TOOK PLACE IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY, NOR BY A COURT MARTIAL BECAUSE THEY NO LONGER WERE IN THE SERVICE.

HOLAHAN SAID LO DOLCE KILLED THE MAJOR IN CONNIVANCE WITH ICARDI, AND THAT ICARDI TOOK $90,000 THAT HAD BEEN ENTRUSTED TO HOLOHAN TO ORGANIZE ITALIAN PARTISAN WARFARE AGAINST THE GERMAN OCCUPIERS.

HOLAHAN SAID HE OBTAINED HIS INFORMATION FROM AMERICAN AND ITALIAN INVESTIGATORS.

THE BROKER SAID HIS BROTHER, A FORMER LAWYER WITH THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION IN WASHINGTON, WAS PARACHUTED BEHIND ENEMY LINES ON THE ORGNIZING MISSION WITH ICARDI AND LO DOLCE IN SEPTEMBER, 1944. THEY WERE JOINED BY TWO ITALIAN PARTISANS.

HOLAHAN SAID HIS BROTHER CARRIED INSTRUCTIONS THAT WEAPONS PARACHUTED BEHIND THE LINES WERE TO BE DIVIDED EQUALLY BETWEEN TWO RIVAL ITALIAN PARTISAN GROUPS--THE "RIGHTISTS" AND THE "LEFTISTS, THE KNOWN COMMUNISTS."

HOLAHAN SAID ARMS PARACHUTED IN THE FIRST AIR DROP ORDERED BY HIS BROTHER WENT ENTIRELY TO COMMUNISTS.

"WHEN THE MAJOR HEARD OF THIS HE WAS FURIOUS," HOLAHAN SAID.

HE SAID HIS BROTHER TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES THERE WOULD BE NO MORE AIR DROPS UNLESS THE WEAPONS WERE DIVIDED EQUALLY BETWEEN THE RIVAL FACTIONS.

"FROM THAT DAY ON THEY PLANNED TO DO AWAY WITH HIM," HOLAHAN SAID.

HOLAHAN TOLD THIS STORY:

FIRST, AN ATTEMPT TO KILL THE MAJOR BY PLACING POISON IN HIS SOUP "WHILE HE WAS DISTRACTED BY ICARDI" FAILED BECAUSE THE SOUP WAS TOO HOT AND HE DID NOT CONSUME MUCH.

BUT, FEELING ILL, HE WENT TO HIS ROOM IN A VILLA NEAR A LAKESIDE TO LIE DOWN.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE MISSION BECAME ALARMED THAT IF HE LEARNED OF THE POISON ATTEMPT "THE JIG WILL BE UP."

ICARDI AND LO DOLCE TOSSED A COIN TO DECIDE WHO WOULD SHOOT HOLOHAN "AND LO DOLCE LOST."

LO DOLCE "CREPT" UP TO HOLOHAN'S ROOM, WITH ICARDI BEHIND HIM.

LO DOLCE FIRED "TWO SLUGS" FROM AN ITALIAN PISTOL INTO HOLOHAN'S HEAD AND ICARDI SCOOPED UP THE $90,000 IN ITALIAN LIRA, SWISS FRANCS AND AMERICAN GOLD.

THE BODY WAS PLACED IN A SLEEPING BAG, WEIGHTED WITH ABOUT 100 POUNDS OF STONES, ROWED OUT INTO THE LAKE AND DUMPED INTO THE WATER.

ITALIAN POLICE, INVESTIGATING RUMORS HOLOHAN WAS SLAIN, RECOVERED THE BODY IN 1949 AND IT LATER WAS RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR BURIAL.

HOLAHON SAID ICARDI TOOK COMMAND OF THE MISSION AFTER HOLOHAN'S DEATH AND THAT THE BULK OF THE AIR DROPS TOOK PLACE FROM THEN ON.

THE WITNESS SAID THAT, WHILE THE BENEFIT OF THE ARMS WENT TO THE COMMUNISTS, ICARDI WAS MOTIVATED BY "GLORY AND GREED."

THE WITNESS SAID THE $90,000 ACCOUNTED FOR THE GREED. HE SAID ICARDI OBTAINED "GLORY" BY BECOMING THE MISSION LEADER AND LATER RIDING IN "THE FIRST AUTOMOBILE" IN ITALIAN VICTORY PROCESSIONS.

HOLAHAN SAID THAT AFTER HE WAS NOTIFIED OF HIS BROTHER'S DEATH HE WROTE TO ICARDI FOR INFORMATION AND THAT ICARDI WROTE IN REPLY THAT THE MAJOR APPARENTLY HAD BEEN KILLED IN AN AMBUSH.

ICARDI'S LETTER WAS PLACED IN EVIDENCE.

HOLAHAN SAID ICARDI'S ACCOUNT DIFFERED FROM INFORMATION OBTAINED BY ITALIAN POLICE FROM THE TWO PARTISANS WHO WERE IN HOLOHAN'S MISSION.

HOLAHAN WAS THE ONLY WITNESS TODAY. THE HEARING WAS ADJOURNED TO AN INDEFINITE DATE. COMMISSIONER EPSTEIN SAID AFTER THE HEARING THAT EFFORTS WOULD BE MADE TO OBTAIN TESTIMONY FROM ICARDI AND LO DOLCE.

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RB510PES

B12WX (HKUP) (300)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:00 NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JAN.18)

FOOD PRICES

(ADVANCE) ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., JAN.18-(AP)-ECONOMIC STABILIZER ROGER L.PUTNAM TODAY TOLD GROCERY WHOLESALERS THEIR SALES FAILED TO GAIN MUCH SINCE KOREA BECAUSE MANY FAMILIES HAVE BEEN PRICED OUT OF THE MARKET.

ADDRESSING THE NATIONAL-AMERICAN WHOLESALE GROCERS' ASSOCIATION HERE, PUTNAM SAID HE IS AWARE WHOLESALE FOOD SILES VOLUME "ISN'T UP TO WHERE YOU'D EXPECT TO SEE IT IN A PERIOD OF STEADILY RISING PURCHASING POWER."

DOLLAR SALES OF GROCERIES IN RETAIL STORES GAINED 13 PER CENT BETWEEN JUNE 1950 AND LAST OCTOBER, EXCLUDING MEAT AND PRODUCE, BUT GROCERY PRICES ROSE 12 1/2 PER CENT, PUTNAM SAID, ADDING:

"CONSUMPTION PRACTICALLY STOOD STILL. AND THAT'S BAD, FOR IT MEANS THAT FOR EVERY FAMILY WHICH ADDED TO ITS FOOD PURCHASES, SOME OTHER FAMILY BOUGHT THAT MUCH LESS.

"THEY WEREN'T ABLE TO KEEP UP WITH THE TRMENDOUS INCREASE IN FOOD-PRICES X X X THEY WERE PRICED OUT. THEY HAD NO COST-OF-LIVING ESCALATION IN THEIR INCOMES."

ARGUING FOR THE RETENTION OF PRICE CONTROLS AS A KIND OF "ECONOMIC TORNADO INSURANCE", PUTNAM TOLD THE WHOLESALERS:

"RENEWED INFLATIONARY INCREASES WOULD MAKE THE PROBLEM WORSE. YOUR OVERHEAD COSTS WOULD GO UP MORE BUT YOUR VOLUME PROBABLY WOULDN'T. AND YOURS IS AN INDUSTRY WHICH DEPENDS UPON VOLUME FOR PROFITS."

THE FACT MANY GROCERY ITEMS ARE SELLING BELOW THEIR CEILINGS

HAS CAUSED SOME DEALERS TO QUESTION WHETHER CONTROLS ARE NEEDED, THE STABILIZER WENT ON. HE SAID THAT HE, AFTER SIX WEEKS IN THE GOVERNMENT, IS FEARFUL THE COMING YEAR WILL BRING A REVIVAL OF INFLATIONARY PRESSURE.

"I AM CONVINCED THAT AT THE RATE WE ARE NOW STEPPING UP OUR ARMS AND PRODUCTION SCHEDULES--AND GETTING DELIVERIES IN AN INCREASINGLY IMPRESSIVE VOLUME--WE ARE SITTING ON ECONOMIC DYNAMITE," HE SAID.

THE ESA ADMINISTRATOR SAID HE IS LOOKING FOR "BETTER" STANDARDS GOVERNING THE GRANTINC

GOVERNING THE GRANTING OF PRICE CEILING RELIEF IN CASES OF HARDSHIP AND INEQUITY.

ANY SUGGESTIONS FROM INDUSTRY, HE PROMISED, WILL BE STUDIED "CAREFULLY AND WITH AN OPEN MIND."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:00 NOON, EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, JAN.18)
ES334AES

B93CX Q

JOLIET, ILL., JAN.18-(AP)-APPOINTMENT OF LT.COL. LAWRENCE H. BRATHER AS COMMANDING OFFICER AT THE CORNHUSKER ORDNANCE PLANT AT GRAND ISLAND, NEB., WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY THROUGH THE JOLIET ARSENAL.

HE SUCCEEDS COL. S.WIARD WHO WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO DUTY ELSEWHERE.

COL.BRATHER, A NATIVE OF MISSOULA, MONT., HAS RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A YEAR OF ACTIVE DUTY IN KOREA.

MAJOR J.R. BROWDER HAS BEEN APPOINTED EXECUTIVE OFFICER TO SUCCEED MAJ.R.W. METCALFE, WHO WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO THE APOO, OHIO ARSENAL.
ER1113ACS

JAN 20 1952

B59KX (Q)

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 18-(AP)-THE NAVY TRANSPORT WILLIAM WEIGEL ARRIVED TODAY WITH 1,932 KOREAN WAR VETERANS---MARINES AND NAVY HOSPITAL CORPSMEN. THE ARMY TRANSPORT GEN. A. F. ANDERSON WILL ARRIVE TOMORROW WITH 1,503 ARMY AND NAVY MEN FROM THE FAR EAST.
FJ930PCS

S39-C35NY

(300)

NEW YORK, JAN.18 (AP)-THE SOLDIER'S EARS WERE GONE. THEY HAD BEEN SHEARED OFF. HIS NOSE WAS SCARRED. HIS NECK BORE THE DEEP INDENTATION OF A HEAVY-BLADED SLASH.

BUT THE WOUNDS WERE HEALED, AND TODAY, JOHN SKOULIKARIS, 28, GREEK SOLDIER, TOLD THE STORY OF HIS ORDEAL AT THE HANDS OF COMMUNIST GUERILLAS, AND OF HIS LITERAL RETURN FROM THE GRAVE.

SKOULIKARIS, OF ATHENS, WAS BROUGHT TO THIS COUNTRY BY THE GREEK GOVERNMENT, WHICH WILL SEEK TO HAVE HIS EARS RESTORED BY PLASTIC SURGERY.

HE SURVIVED ONLY BECAUSE A COUP DE GRACE BY A MACHETE-WEILDING COMMUNIST GUERILLA MISSED HIS JUGULAR VEIN.

AT A PRESS CONFERENCE AT THE GREEK CONSULATE, SKOULIKARIS RELATED THAT HE AND FIVE OTHER SOLDIERS WERE ON A SCOUTING PARTY IN JUNE, 1949, WHEN CAPTURED BY COMMUNIST GUERILLAS NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER. THEY WERE STRIPPED, BEATEN AND MARCHED TO A BASE.

THERE, THEY WERE QUESTIONED AT LENGTH AND MARCHED TO ANOTHER BASE SEVERAL MILES DISTANT.

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"WHEN WE GOT THERE, THEY TIED US UP, HANDS AND FEET, AND WHIPPED US FOR ABOUT A HALF HOUR," SKOULIKARIS SAID. "THEN ONE OF THEM CUT OFF MY RIGHT EAR WITH A MACHETE.

"ANOTHER ONE GRABBED ME BY THE HAIR, LIFTED UP MY HEAD, AND BIT OFF MOST OF MY LEFT EAR. HE DID THE SAME THING TO THE OTHERS. HE MUST HAVE BEEN SOME KIND OF LUNATIC.

"WE WERE ALL DOWN ON THE GROUND. THE ONE WITH THE MACHETE WALKED ALONG AND SLICED AT OUR FACES AND NOSES.

"THEN, HE MOVED ALONG THE LINE AGAIN, DELIVERING THE EXECUTION STROKE, CUTTING THE THROATS OF EACH ONE. HE MUST HAVE MISSED MY JUGULAR VEIN BY A FRACTION OF AN INCH.

"THE BODIES WERE THEN UNTIED, AND THROWN NAKED INTO A COMMON GRAVE. THE GUERILLAS STRUCK CAMP, AND LEFT THE BODIES UNCOVERED.

"I CAME TO, AND CRAWLED AROUND AND FOUND I WAS THE ONLY SURVIVOR."

FOR THREE DAYS, SKOULIKARIS CRAWLED, WEAK, H

SURFUJ UNCLAD, COLD,
AND BLEEDING ON OCCASIONS, THROUGH 20 MILES OF MOUNTAINOUS REGIONS
TO GREEK NATI

JAN 20 1952

FOR THREE DAYS, SKOULIKARIS CRAWLED, WEAK, HUNGRY, UNCLAD, COLD,
AND BLEEDING ON OCCASIONS, THROUGH 20 MILES OF MOUNTAINOUS REGIONS
TO GREEK NATIONALIST LINES. HE WAS IN A HOSPITAL FOR TWO MONTHS.
SL735PES NM C

ENDING JANUARY, 18, 1952

JANUARY 19, 1952 Beginning

30.24- 407

A126FX
(200) SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

MUNSAN, KOREA,SUNDAY,JAN.20-(AP)-THE TIGHTLY DEADLOCKED KOREAN ARMISTICE SUPERVISION TALKS BROKE UP TODAY AFTER ONLY SIX MINUTES, WITHH THE ALLIED DELEGATE DECLARING LATER "THERE IS NO USE JUST SITTING THERE LOOKING AT ONE ANOTHER."

THE PRISONER EXCHANGE SUBCOMMITTEES, LIKEWISE DEADLOCKED, DEBATED IN AN ADJACENT TENT AT PANMUNJOM.

THE SUPERVISION SUBCOMMITTEE COULD AGREE ON ONLY ONE THING -- TO MEET AGAIN TOMORROW AT 11 A.M.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER THE COMMUNIST AND UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES TOOK UP AGAIN A NEW RED CHARGE OF ALLIED AERIAL VIOLATIONS, THE FOURTH SUCH ACCUSATION SINCE LAST WEEK.

BUT THE NEGOTIATIONS STILL WERE HUNG ON THE SNAG THAT SNARLED THE TALKS WEEKS AGO -- ALLIED INSISTENCE THAT THE COMMUNISTS CANNOT BUILD AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA DURING AN ARMISTICE.

MAJ. GEN. CLAUDE FERENBAUGH, THE U.N. COMMAND NEGOTIATOR SAID "WE AGAIN EXPLAINED OUR POSITION" AND ASKED THE COMMUNISTS "IF THEY HAD ANYTHING BETTER TO OFFER."

"THEY MAINTAINED THEIR POSITION," HE ADDED. "THERE WAS NOTHING ELSE TO DO SO WE ADJOURNED UNTIL TOMORROW."

THE COMMUNISTS INSISTED THAT ANY RESTRICTION AGAINST BUILDING OR REPAIR OF AIRFIELDS WOULD BE AN INTERFERENCE IN NORTH KOREA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

FERENBAUGH THEN PROPOSED THE MEETING ADJOURN.

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INJECTED INTO SATURDAY'S UNPRODUCTIVE MEETINGS WAS A RED CHARGE THAT FOUR U.S. JET PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED A PLAINLY-MARKED TRUCE MOTOR CONVOY BETWEEN KAESONG AND THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG ON FRIDAY AFTERNOON.

THE COMMUNISTS TERMED IT "A GRAVE PROTEST." BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID THE CHARGE WOULD BE INVESTIGATED. BUT HE ADDED THAT THE ALLIES DID NOT VIEW THE CHARGE "WITH ANY MORE GRAVITY THAN WE HAVE VIEWED PAST ALLEGATIONS."

U.S. MARINE COL. JAMES C. MURRAY, ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER WHO RECEIVED THE RED PROTEST, SAID LATER HE DID NOT REGARD IT AS ANY THREAT TO BREAK OFF THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE COMMUNISTS ASSERTED THAT, DESPITE JOINT GUARANTEES OF SAFE CONDUCT, TWO TRUCKS AND A JEEP WERE ATTACKED AND TWO COMMUNIST SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED.

THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES THAT 12 COMMUNIST VEHICLES, MARKED WITH CHERRY RED PANELS ON THE HOODS, MAY USE THE KAESONG-PYONGYANG ROAD UNMOLESTED IN DAYTIME--SIX NORTHBOUND AND SIX SOUTHBOUND.

STILL UNDER ALLIED INVESTIGATION WAS A COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT A BOMB WAS DROPPED IN THE KAESONG SECURITY ZONE THURSDAY.

ADDITIONALLY, THE REDS CHARGED TWO OTHER INCIDENTS--ALLIED FLIGHTS OVER CHINESE CITIES AND THE BOMBING OF NORTH KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR CAMP NO. 8 AT KANGDONG.

ALLIED NEGOTIATORS REFERRED TO THE COMMUNIST CHARGES SATURDAY IN SUGGESTING A MEETING OF STAFF OFFICERS TO DRAFT SAFEGUARDS FOR PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS. THE COMMUNISTS AGREED "IN PRINCIPLE."

THE U.N. COMMAND ACKNOWLEDGED THAT PLANES BOMBED THE KANGDONG AREA MONDAY NIGHT, BUT BLAMED THE REDS FOR REFUSING TO PINPOINT THE LOCATION OF PRISON CAMPS. PEIPING RADIO SAID 15 SOUTH KOREAN PRISONERS WERE KILLED AND 64 WOUNDED.

TRUCE SUBCOMMITTEES WRANGLING OVER THE ISSUES OF ARMISTICE SUPERVISION AND EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS REPORTED NO PROGRESS. SPECULATION THAT DEVELOPMENTS MAY BE IN THE OFFING WAS PROMPTED BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S RETURN TO TOKYO AFTER SECRET CONFERENCES AT MUNSAN.

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER MIGHT HAVE DELIVERED HIGHER-LEVEL INSTRUCTIONS.

U.S. REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY, CHIEF U.N. SUBDELEGATE ON THE PRISONER EXCHANGE TALKS, SAID THE REDS REJECTED AN ALLIED REQUEST TO RELAY PACKAGES AS WELL AS LETTERS TO PRISONERS IN COMMUNIST CAMPS. THE REDS SAID IT INVOLVED "TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES."

GG1238PCS NM

A39FX (BJT)
PM'S BUDGET
PARLEYS (540)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

MUNSAN, KOREA, JAN 19 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED TODAY THAT FOUR AMERICAN JET PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED A PLAINLY MARKED ARMISTICE CONVOY ON THE HIGHWAY BETWEEN KAESONG AND PYONGYANG YESTERDAY AFTERNOON, IN VIOLATION OF A JOINT AGREEMENT.

IT WAS THE FOURTH TIME THIS WEEK THE REDS HAVE INJECTED AN "INCIDENT" INTO THE DEADLOCKED PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS.

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GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME U.N. COMMANDER, FLEW BACK TO TOKYO AFTER SECRET CONFERENCES WITH TRUCE NEGOTIATORS. THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT HE DELIVERED NEW INSTRUCTIONS WHICH MIGHT GET THE ARMISTICE TALKS ROLLING AGAIN.

THE COMMUNISTS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE SATURDAY TO A MEETING OF STAFF OFFICERS TO DRAFT SAFEGUARDS FOR PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS.

THE U.N. COMMAND ASKED FOR SUCH A MEETING AFTER THE REDS CHARGED THAT U.N. PLANES BOMBED A PRISON CAMP NEAR KANGDONG MONDAY, KILLING 20 ALLIED PRISONERS AND INJURING OTHERS.

THE U.N. ACKNOWLEDGED THAT PLANES WERE BOMBING THE KANGDONG AREA MONDAY NIGHT AND ACCUSED THE REDS OF FAILING TO PINPOINT THE LOCATION OF THEIR PRISON CAMPS.

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO CHARGED THAT U.N. PLANES FLEW OVER NORTHEAST CHINA SUNDAY AND BOMBED THE KAESONG PROTECTED AREA TUESDAY.

IN THE LATEST INCIDENT, THE REDS SAID U.N. JETS ATTACKED TWO TRUCKS AND A JEEP ON THE KAESONG-PYONGYANG HIGHWAY ABOUT 20 MILES NORTH OF WESONG.

TWO MEN ALLEGEDLY WERE INJURED.

MARINE COL. JAMES C. MURRAY, UNITED NATIONS LIAISON OFFICER, CALLED THE COMMUNIST CHARGE A "ROUTINE GRAVE PROTEST." HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THERE WOULD BE AN INVESTIGATION.

HOWEVER, BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN, SAID AN INQUIRY WOULD BE MADE.

THE U.N. COMMAND HAS GUARANTEED SAFE CONDUCT FOR A LIMITED NUMBER OF MARKED CONVOYS TRAVELING DAILY BETWEEN THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG AND KAESONG, THE HEADQUARTERS FOR RED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS.

THE INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES THAT A UNITED NATIONS PLANE DROPPED A BOMB ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF KAESONG IS STILL UNDERWAY.

SATURDAY THE REDS PRODUCED A NORTH KOREAN ARMY SERGEANT, MYONG TON

CHIN, WHO SAID HE WAS STANDING ON A HILLSIDE ABOUT A HALF MILE FROM WHERE THE BOMB FELL.

A40FX
THE SERGEANT SAID HE SAW TWO PLANES OVER THE AREA AND A FEW MINUTES LATER HEARD AN EXPLOSION.
LT. COL. HOWARD S. LEVIE SAID THE SOLDIER DID NOT SEE A BOMB FALL FROM ONE OF THE PLANES. AND WHEN SHOWN PICTURES OF VARIOUS TYPES OF ALLIED WARPLANES, HE WAS UNABLE TO TELL WHICH HE HAD SEEN.
LEVIE SAID THE SERGEANT WAS "VERY NERVOUS."
INVESTIGATORS HAVE FAILED SO FAR TO FIND A SINGLE EYEWITNESS TO THE ALLEGED BOMBING, ALTHOUGH THEY DID FIND A LARGE CRATER.
THE SUBCOMMITTEES WORKING ON TRUCE SUPERVISION AND PRISONER EXCHANGE MADE NO PROGRESS SATURDAY. BOTH AGREED TO MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. SUNDAY (9 P.M. EST SATURDAY) IN PANMUNJOM.
THE COMMUNISTS TURNED DOWN A 7.N. REQUEST TO RELAY PACKAGES AS WELL AS LETTERS TO U.N. SOLDIERS IN RED PRISON CAMPS. REAR ADM. R. E. LIBBY SAID THEY CITED "TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES."
IN AN ADJOINING TENT, MAJ. GEN. CLAUDE FERRENBAUGH TOLD THE REDS THE U.N. COMMAND WILL CONTINUE TO INSIST THAT ANY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT INCLUDE A CLAUSE BANNING CONSTRUCTION OR REPAIR OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS.
"YOU KNOW, AND WE KNOW, THAT BOTH SIDES HAVE COMBAT AIRCRAFT IN KOREA AT THIS TIME," FERRENBAUGH SAID. "YOU KNOW, AND WE KNOW, THAT THE COMBAT CAPABILITIES OF AIRCRAFT CAN BE GREATLY INCREASED IF THEY ARE MOVED CLOSE TO THE BATTLE LINE AND OPERATE FROM NEW OR IMPROVED AIRFIELDS."
THE REDS, HOWEVER, CONTINUED TO OPPOSE ANY RESTRICTION ON CONSTRUCTION OR REHABILITATION OF AIRFIELDS, CLAIMING THEIR PLEDGE TO INTRODUCE NO COMBAT AIRCRAFT INTO KOREA DURING A TRUCE WAS SUFFICIENT.
LF201APS...

A15FX
PMS BUDGET (290)
RIDGWAY
BY ROBERT EUNSON

JAN 20 1952

TOKYO, JAN. 19-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY CAME BACK TODAY FROM HIGH LEVEL T[illegible]S IN KOREA THAT MAY FORESHADOW AN ALLIED ATTEMPT TO GET THE STALLED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS IN MOTION ONCE MORE.
THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER SPENT TWO DAYS AT MUNSAN, WHERE HE HELD TOP SECRET CONFERENCES WITH VICE DM. C. TURNER JOY, HEAD OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND NEGOTIATIONS TEAM.
OBSERVERS HAD ONE REASON FOR BELIEVING SOMETHING MIGHT BE IN THE WIND AT A TIME WHEN THE TRUCE TALKS ARE GOING BADLY.
AFTER RIDGWAY MET WITH JOY A MONTH AGO THE UNITED NATIONS CAME UP WITH TWO CONCESSIONS. THEY DROPPED DEMANDS FOR AERIAL INSPECTION OF RED TERRITORY DURING AN ARMISTICE AND OFFERED TO GIVE UP ISLANDS THEY OCCUPY OFF THE NORTH KOREAN COAST.
SUCH DECISIONS AS THESE ARE MADE AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL IN WASHINGTON THEN RIDGWAY GETS HIS INSTRUCTIONS AND RELAYS THEM ON TO JOY.
THAT IS WHY OBSERVERS EXPECT SOME ALLIED MOVE IN A DAY OR SO THAT MAY STEP UP THE DRAGGING PACE OF THE TALKS IN THE TENT CITY AT PANMUNJOM.
THE NEGOTIATORS ON THE ALLIED SIDE ARE SAID TO FEEL THEY HAVE GIVEN IN ON EVERYTHING THEY CAN UNDER PRESENT INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON.
TWO SUBCOMMITTEE SFROM BOTH SIDES HAVE REACHED AN IMPASSE ON TRUCE SUPERVISION AND ON THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.
IN THE FORMER SUBCOMMITTEE, THE ISSUE IS WHETHER THE REDS CAN BUILD AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA DURING AN ARMISTICE. THE ALLIES SAY THEY NEVER WILL AGREE TO THAT. THE REDS INSIST AIRFIELDS ARE AN INTERNAL MATTER.
IN THE PRISONER SUBCOMMITTEE, THE U.N. DELEGATES ARGUE THAT CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS DO NOT HAVE TO BE RETURNED TO THE COMMUNISTS IF THEY DO NOT WANT TO GO.
THE COMMUNISTS WANT EVERY MAN BACK.
IT IS AGAINST THIS SOMBER BACKDROP THAT RIDGWAY MADE HIS FLYING TRIP TO KOREA--A JOURNEY THAT HAS STIRRED SPECULATION THAT ANOTHER U.N. MOVE MAY COME AT ANY HOUR.
EB1217APS

A83FX
(220)
SEOUL, JAN. 19-(AP)-DR. OTTO LEHNER, CHIEF INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS DELEGATE IN THE FAR EAST, SAID TODAY HE INTENDS TO RETURN MONDAY TO THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALK CAMP DESPITE AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PROTEST.
LEHNER TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE HE HAD NOT BEEN NOTIFIED OFFICIALLY OF THE COMMUNIST PROTEST TO HIS PREVIOUS VISIT TO PANMUNJOM. THE REDS SAID HIS VISIT VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE AGREEMENT.
LEHNER SAID HE WAS RETURNING TO PANMUNJOM HOPING FOR AN ANSWER TO A MESSAGE HE LEFT WITH THE COMMUNISTS THURSDAY. IN THE MESSAGE HE TOLD THE REDS HE WOULD "TAKE THE LIBERTY" OF RETURNING FOR AN ANSWER JAN. 21.
LEHNER ALSO HANDED THE REDS A LETTER FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR THE RED CROSS TO NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE COMMANDER IN NORTH KOREA, GENERAL PENG TEH-HUAI.
THE LETTER ASKED THE COMMUNISTS TO MEET PERSONALLY WITH LEHNER TO DISCUSS THE "TRADITIONAL HUMANITARIAN DUTIES" OF THE ICRC.
"WE ARE READY TO CARRY OUT THIS WORK IN COMPLETE NEUTRALITY," LEHNER SAID, EMPHASIZING THAT ICRC IS AN ALL SWISS ORGANIZATION.
LEHNER SAID THE RED CROSS WAS PREPARED TO AID NOT ONLY PRISONERS OF WAR, BUT ALL VICTIMS OF WAR, INCLUDING WOUNDED, REFUGEES AND OTHER CIVILIANS IN NEED.
HE SAID THERE EXISTED IN NORTH KOREA A NATIONAL RED CROSS SOCIETY BUT THAT IT DID NOT ANSWER OR ACKNOWLEDGE COMMUNICATIONS FROM THE ICRC IN GENEVA.
THE ONLY COMMUNICATION OF THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA GOVERNMENT TO GENEVA, HE SAID, WAS A CABLE IN JULY, 1950, LISTING 110 NAMES OF ALLIED PRISONERS TAKEN BY THE REDS.
CC442APS

A144FX

JAN 20 1952

--95--
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR
BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR
SEOUL, KOREA, SUNDAY, JAN. 20-(AP)-AMERICAN JET PILOTS, OUT-NUMBERED THREE TO ONE, DESTROYED TWO MIG-15 JETS IN A 10-MINUTE AIR BATTLE OVER NORTHWEST KOREA TODAY.
IT WAS THE SIXTH STRAIGHT DAY OF JET WARFARE. IT PITTED 18 F-86 SABRE JETS AGAINST A 60-PLANE FORMATION OF MIGS.
THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF ALLIED LOSS OR DAMAGE, IF ANY.
IN ITS WEEKLY SUMMARY SATURDAY, U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID 10 UNITED NATIONS PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN DURING THE PAST WEEK. TWO OF THEM WERE SABRE JETS LOST IN AIR COMBAT.
SABRE PILOTS DOWNED THREE MIGS AND DAMAGED SEVEN OTHERS DURING THE SAME PERIOD, JAN. 12 THROUGH FRIDAY. COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE ACCOUNTED FOR THE EIGHT OTHER ALLIED LOSSES.
ANOTHER MIG WAS SHOT DOWN SATURDAY IN A BRIEF BATTLE OVER NORTH-WEST KOREA. IT WAS CREDITED TO LT. IVAN C. KINCHELOE OF CASSOPOLIS, MICH. ONE RED JET WAS REPORTED DAMAGED. F-86 PATROLS SIGHTED ABOUT 90 MIGS.
THE ALLIED LOSSES BROUGHT TO 26 THE NUMBER OF WARPLANES SHOT DOWN IN AERIAL COMBAT AND BY GROUND FIRE WITHIN THE PAST TWO WEEKS. THE 16 LOSSES DURING THE FIRST WEEK IN THAT PERIOD WERE A NEW HIGH IN THE KOREAN WAR.
SNOW FLURRIES FELL SATURDAY ON THE GENERALLY INACTIVE BATTLEFRONT.

DESPITE THE LIMITED VISIBILITY FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS FLEW 386 MISSIONS, MOST OF THEM AGAINST NORTHWEST RAIL LINES LINKING COMMUNIST BATTLE POSITIONS AND THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED COMMUNIST RAIL LINES WERE CUT IN 546 PLACES DURING THE PAST WEEK AND AT LEAST 14 LOCOMOTIVES AND 218 BOXCARS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED. ALSO REPORTED HIT WERE 10 COMMUNIST TANKS AND 500 SUPPLY VEHICLES.

B-29 SUPERFORTS SATURDAY NIGHT DROPPED 60 TONS OF 500 POUND BOMBS ON A RAIL BRIDGE AT PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL. OTHER SUPERFORTS DROPPED AIR-BURSTING BOMBS ON COMMUNIST TROOP AND SUPPLY AREAS.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID ALL THE B-29S RETURNED SAFELY.

CARRIER-BASED PLANES FROM THE U. S. S. ESSEX AND U. S. S. ANTIETAM ATTACKED EAST COAST RAIL LINES. PILOTS REPORTED 121 TRACK CUTS AND A TWO-MILE GAP OPENED IN THE LINE FROM HUNGNAM TO WONSAN.

ALLIED WARSHIPS PATROLLED BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COASTS, FIRING AT COMMUNIST TARGETS.

IN SOUTH KOREA, REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) TROOPS REPORTED ONE OF THEIR BIGGEST VICTORIES IN THEIR GUERRILLA ROUNDUP.

A U.S.EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE ROKS CLAIMED 810 GUERRILLAS KILLED AND 301 CAPTURED IN 33 SEPARATE FIGHTS FRIDAY AND SATURDAY.

THE CAMPAIGN IS BEING WAGED IN THE CHIRI MOUNTAIN AREA, A BANDIT STRONGHOLD FOR HALF A CENTURY.

EW945PCS

A16FX
(300) WITH BUDGET
KOREAN WAR
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

JAN 20 1952

SEOUL, KOREA, JAN.19-(AP)-COMMUNIST JETS AND GROUNDFIRE BLASTED 10 ALLIED WARPLANES OUT OF NORTH KOREAN SKIES IN THE PAST SEVEN DAYS, THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS F-86 SABRE JETS BAGGED ONE COMMUNIST MIG-15 AND DAMAGED ANOTHER IN A BRIEF DUEL OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. CREDIT FOR THE KILL WENT TO LT.IVAN C.KINCHELOE, CASSOPOLIS, MICH. LT.CHARLES RHINEHART OF BROOKLYN, IA., CLAIMED ONE MIG DAMAGED.

THE BATTLE PITTED 18 SABRES AGAINST ELEMENTS OF A 90-PLANE COMMUNIST JET FORMATION.

SNOW FLURRIES FELL ALONG THE QUIET 145-MILE BATTLEFRONT AND HEAVY CLOUDS HAMPERED ALLIED AIR STRIKES. U.N. PILOTS POUNDED RED RAIL IN 160 SORTIES FLOWN BY NOON.

THE WEEKLY FIFTH AIR FORCE SUMMARY SAID TWO SABRE JETS WERE LOST BETWEEN JAN.12 AND 18 IN AERIAL BATTLES WITH THE MIGS. EIGHT OTHER PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY RED GROUND FIRE. COMMUNIST LOSSES FOR THE SAME PERIOD WERE THREE DESTROYED AND SEVEN DAMAGED IN AIR BATTLES.

IN THE PRECEDING WEEK RED GROUNDFIRE DESTROYED 13 ALLIED PLANES AND MIGS ACCOUNTED FOR THREE MORE. THE REDS LOST 12 MIGS DESTROYED AND 14 DAMAGED.

TEMPERATURES FELL TO AS LOW AS THREE BELOW ZERO SATURDAY.

TWO ALLIED RAIDING PARTIES WRESTED TWO OBJECTIVES FROM WESTERN FRONT REDS EARLY SATURDAY BUT LATER WITHDREW TO ALLIED LINES. THE ACTION WAS WEST-NORTHWEST OF KORANGPO.

THE WEEKLY AIR FORCE SUMMARY SAID "OPERATIONAL STRANGLE" CONTINUED WITHOUT A LET-UP DURING THE PAST WEEK.

FIGHTER-BOMBERS BLASTED CUTS IN 546 PLACES ON RED RAIL LINES AND DESTROYED OR DAMAGED AT LEAST 14 LOCOMOTIVES AND 218 BOXCARS.

THE AIR FORCE SUMMARY DID NOT INCLUDE THE SMASHING BLOWS AT RED COMMUNICATIONS DEALT BY NIGHT-FLYING B-29 SUPERFORTS, CARRIER BASED PLANES OR ALLIED WARSHIPS.

THOSE ARMS OF THE U.N. WAR MACHINE CARRIED THEIR OWN WAR TO THE REDS FRIDAY.

THE SUPERFORTS HIT TWO VITAL RAIL POINTS--A BRIDGE AND A MARSHALLING YARD IN THE NORTHWEST.

NAVY PILOTS CUT THE COMMUNISTS' EAST-WEST LIFE LINE BY DESTROYING THREE BRIDGES.

WARSHIPS POUNDED TARGETS ON BOTH COASTS.

EB1224APS

B73DT Q
(NA) KX FOR PHOENIX
WITH SEOUL (A16) (120)

CASSOPOLIS, MICH., JAN. 19-(AP)-THE FLYING SCHOLAR FROM CASSOPOLIS HAS BAGGED HIS FIRST COMMUNIST MIG-15 IN A DUEL OF JET PLANES OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. THE KILL WAS REPORTED TODAY.

NOW 23, LT.IVAN C.KINCHELOE WAS ONLY 20 YEARS OLD WHEN HE GRADUATED FROM PURDUE UNIVERSITY WITH TWO DEGREES. HE RECEIVED A MAJOR DEGREE IN AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING AND A MINOR IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING.

AT PURDUE, HE WON MAJOR LETTERS IN TRACK AND A MINOR IN FOOTBALL.

UPON GRADUATING, KINCHELOE JOINED THE AIR FORCE AND WON HIS WINGS AT THE WILLIAMS AIR FORCE BASE AT PHOENIX, ARIZ., IN AUGUST OF 1950.

HE IS THE ONLY CHILD OF MR. AND MRS.IVAN KINCHELOE OF CASSOPOLIS.

GT959AES

A85FX
(170)

TOKYO,JAN.19-(AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCES TODAY SAID THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE LOST AT LEAST 457 WARPLANES SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR.

IT WAS THE LARGEST TOTAL OF ALLIED LOSSES YET ANNOUNCED.

IT DID NOT INCLUDE NAVY LOSSES, NON-U.S. LOSSES BEFORE JUNE 1, 1951, MARINE LOSSES BEFORE JULY 1, 1951, OR LIGHT ARMY PLANES LOST.

THE AIR FORCES SAID 37 ALLIED JETS AND 15 PROPELLOR TYPE PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN IN AERIAL COMBAT. 339 RED PLANES WERE DESTROYED, IT SAID, MOST OF THEM IN AIR BATTLES. OF THESE, IT SAID, 204 WERE RUSSIAN-DESIGNED MIG15 JET FIGHTERS.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO CLAIMED 100 "PROBABLE" KILLS, 51 OF THEM MIGS, AND 387 RED PLANES DAMAGED.

ALL TOLD THE AIR FORCE AND ITS ATTACHED UNITS HIT A TOTAL OF 826 PLANES IN THE 19 MONTHS OF WAR.

FIGURES FROM THE NAVY'S POWERFUL CARRIER-BASED FLEET OF PLANES WOULD SWELL THAT TOTAL CONSIDERABLY.

THE AIR FORCE LISTED 133 JETS AND 230 PROPELLOR TYPE PLANES LOST TO COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE. MOST OF THE LATTER TYPE WERE F-51 MUSTANGS AND B26 AND B-29 BOMBERS.

CC447APS

JAN 20 1952

B91KX (Q)
(150)

U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SUNDAY JAN.20-(AP)-TWO U.S. F-86 SABRE JET PILOTS FROM MICHIGAN TODAY RACKED UP THEIR FIRST VICTORIES OF THE KOREAN AIR WAR.

CREDIT FOR THE TWO RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15S SHOT DOWN OVER NORTHWEST KOREA WENT TO MAJ. DONALD ADAMS, 175 BEDLAND AVE., MOUNT CLEMENS, MICH., AND LT.LLOYD JUHLIN, 180 MOSS AVE., HIGHLAND PARK, MICH.

JUHLIN PREVIOUSLY HAD CLAIMED ONE MIG DAMAGED. IT WAS ADAM'S FIRST CLAIM.

MAJOR ADAMS SAID HE AND JUHLIN WERE CRUISING AT ABOUT 30.000 FEET

WHEN THEY SAW TWO LONE MIGS.

"I STARTED FIRING AT ABOUT 200 FEET RANGE. I SCORED THE FIRST HIT ON THE MIG'S RIGHT WING, AND I FIRED AGAIN, SCORING HITS ALONG THE FUSELAGE.

"AS I NOSED UP TO COME AROUND FOR ANOTHER PASS THE MIG PILOT POPPED THE CANOPY AND EJECTED HIMSELF."

JUHLIN SAID HE TOOK HIS MIG ON THE RIGHT SIDE, CLOSED IN TO ABOUT 100 FEET, AND THEN FIRED SEVERAL BURSTS INTO THE SIDE OF THE COMMUNIST PLANE'S FUSELAGE AND CANOPY.

"AS I STARTED TO PULL UP, THE PILOT EJECTED HIMSELF," JUHLIN ADDED.

FR134ACS NM

B65KX (Q)
(210)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JAN 20-(AP)-BRITISH PVT.WILLIAM SPEAKMAN TODAY BEGAN A TRIP HALFWAY AROUND THE WORLD TO A HERO'S WELCOME IN ENGLAND. BUT HE WAS A LITTLE SAD AT THE THOUGHT OF LEAVING HIS COMRADES IN KOREA.

SPEAKMAN, WINNER OF THE VICTORIA CROSS, BRITAIN'S HIGHEST AWARD FOR VALOR, DEPARTED THIS MORNING BY PLANE FOR KURE. THE BRITISH AIR BASE IN SOUTHERN JAPAN IS HIS FIRST STOP ON THE TRIP TO LONDON.

FROM KURE HE WILL FLY TO ENGLAND VIA HONGKONG, SINGAPORE AND THE MIDDLE EAST. THE BRITISH ARMY HOPES TO GET HIM TO LONDON BEFORE NEXT SUNDAY.

SPEAKMAN, WHO HAS BEEN IN TOKYO ON A WEEK'S REST LEAVE, WANTED TO RETURN TO KOREA TO REJOIN THE KING'S OWN SCOTTISH BORDERERS. HE TOLD BRITISH ARMY OFFICERS HE WANTED TO FINISH OUT HIS TIME IN KOREA WITH HIS BUDDIES.

HE WAS ANTICIPATING RETURNING TO KOREA SUNDAY. SATURDAY, HOWEVER, HE RECEIVED ORDERS WHICH WILL SEND HIM TO ENGLAND AND A HERO'S WELCOME INSTEAD.

SPEAKMAN WON THE VICTORIA CROSS, IN AN ACTION LAST NOV.4.

WITH AN ARMFUL OF GRENADES HE LED SIX OTHER SOLDIERS IN A DOZEN COUNTERATTACKS WHICH HELD OFF ATTACKING CHINESE AND ALLOWED HIS COMPANY TO WITHDRAW. HE KEPT FIGHTING EVEN AFTER HE WAS SEVERELY WOUNDED. HIS CITATION SAID HIS VALIENT STAND SAVED THE LIVES OF MANY OF HIS COMRADES.

HE WAS THE SECOND MAN TO RECEIVE THE VICTORIA CROSS FOR GALLANTRY IN KOREA.

EW1029PCS

B31KX Q

JAN 20 1952

TOKYO,JAN.19-(AP)-LT.COL.WINTON W. MARSHALL, A JET ACE FROM RALEIGH, N.C., AND MANHATTAN BEACH, CALIF., TODAY WAS AWARDED TTE SILVER STAR FOR GALLANTRY BY FAR EAST AIR FORCES.

MARSHALL HAS XESTROYED FIVOLAND ONE HALX COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS.9

THE AWARD WAS FOR GALLANTRY DURING A BIG AIR BATTLE NOV.30. ALTHOUGH WOUNDED AND FLYING A DAMAGED PLANE; HE RETURNED TO COMBAT AND ROUTED A COMVUNIST FORMATION OF TU-2 BOMBERS AND LA-9 FIGHTERS. HE SHOT DOWN ONE BOMBER AND ONE FIGHTER, THEN FLEW HIS CRIPPLED F-86 EABRE JET BACK TO BASE.

MARSHALL'S WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN LIVE AT 610 WALDO ST., RALEIGH.

RA446ACS

A81FX

TOKYO,JAPAN,JAN.19-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.RODERICK R.ALLEN TODAY WAS [illegible] AN OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL BY GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, UNITED NATIONS SUPREME COMMANDER.

THE AWARD WAS FOR SERVICE WITH THE FAR EAST COMMAND'S KOREA OPERATIONS FROM JULY 8, 1950, TO MARCH 12, 1951, AND AS COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE 16TH CORPS FROM APRIL 2, 1951, TO JAN. 18, 1952.

CC437APS

B30KX Q

TOKYO, JAN. 19-(AP)-PVT.WILLIAM SPEAKMAN, SECOND BRITISH SOLDIER TO WIN THE VICTORIA CROSS IN THE KOREAN WAR, WILL LEAVE FOR HIS HOME IN ENGLAND JAN. 20. HE IS NOW IN TOKYO ON A REST LEAVE.

RA444ACS

B97WX (CASUALTY AHEAD) (Q)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SAT.JAN. 19)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 19-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 110 ADDITIONAL BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO. 482) REPORTED 37 DEAD, 56 WOUNDED, THREE MISSING IN ACTION AND 14 INJURED. IT ALSO LISTED 39 KILLED WHO WERE PREVIOUSLY CARRIED AS MISING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SAT.JAN. 19)

VX131PES

A116WX (LX FW

TAFT (200)

WASHINGTON,JAN 19-(AP)-SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID TODAY "IF THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS BREAK DOWN COMPLETELY, UNFORTUNATELY I DON'T SEE ANY CHOICE EXCEPT TO FIGHT AN ALL-OUT WAR AGAINST RED CHINA."

HE SPOKE ON NBC'S YOUTH WANTS TO KNOW TELEVISION PROGRAM, IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS FROM THE WASHINGTON AREA.

"THAT WOULD INVOLVE, I SUPPOSE," SENATOR TAFT CONTINUED, "THE RECOMMENDATIONS THAT GEN.MACARTHUR MADE LAST YEAR OF BOMBING AT LEAST THE COMMUNIST LINES FROM RED CHINA INTO KOREA, THE AIRPORTS IN RED CHINA FROM WHICH PLANES TAKE OFF TO ATTACK OUR FORCES, AND PROBABLY THE USE OF THE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN FORMOSA FOR DIVERSIONARY RAIDS IN SOUTH CHINA."

TAFT SAID HOWEVER, THAT "I AM STILL OPTIMISTIC THAT WE MAY BE ABLE TO CONCLUDE A TRACE" IN KOREA.

"WHILE I THINK THAT WILL BE UNSATISFACTORY, WHILE IT WILL CONFIRM THE CHINESE AGGRESSION, I BELIEVE THAT ON THE WHOLE IF THE GOVERNMENT WON'T FIGHT AN ALL OUT WAR THAT A STALEMATE PEACE IS BETTER THAN A STALEMATE WAR, ALTHOUGH DIVIDING KOREA CERTAINLY LEAVES A SORE SPOT IN THE WORLD FROM WHICH ANOTHER WAR MAY SOME DAY DEVELOP," TAFT SAID.

TAFT TOLD THE TEEN-AGERS HE DID NOT THINK THAT BOMBING RED CHINA WOULD CREATE AN ALL OUT WAR. "I NEVER COULD SEE," TAFT SAID, "WHY THE RUSSIANS WOULD BE CONCERNED ABOUT OUR BOMBING RAILROAD LINES IN MANCHURIA. IT CERTAINLY DOESN'T PRESENT ANY THREAT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST RED RUSSIA, OR COME ANYWHERE NEAR IT."

HY1138PES NM

B32KX Q

SAN DIEGO,CALIF., JAN. 19-(AP)-COMMANDING OFFICERS OF TWO AMPHIBIOUS FORCE ROCKET SHIPS WERE PRESENTED SILVER STAR MEDALS YESTERDAY BY ADM.I.N.KILAND, COMMANDER AMPHIBIOUS FORCE PACIFIC FLEET.

LT.COMDR.JAMES M.STEWART OF LA JOLLA, CALIF., SKIPPER OF THE LSMR 409, AND LT.PRICE LEWIS OF (70 ALLPORT PLACE), UTICA, N.Y., COMMANDER OF THE LSMR 525, RECEIVED THE AWARDS FOR ACTION AGAINST COMMUNIST FORCES AT WONSON, KOREA.

BOTH SHIPS PARTICIPATED IN THE NAVAL BOMBARDMENT OF WONSAN. WHILE SUBJECTED TO 45 MINUTES OF CONTINUOUS FIRE FROM SHORE BATTERIES, STEWART AND LEWIS DIRECTED ROCKET FIRE AGAINST THE BATTERIES AND EVENTUALLY SILENCED THEM.

RA448ACS

JAN 20 1952

A180

AMS BUDGET (680)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

PARIS, JAN.19-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY FORMALLY REJECTED TODAY A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR NEW KOREAN TRUCE TERMS.

BY RATIFYING A DECISION TAKEN TWO DAYS AGO IN THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE, THE ASSEMBLY HEEDED THE PLEA OF WESTERN POWERS TO LET THE CURRENT TRUCE TALKS GO ON IN KOREA AND SENT THE MOST RECENT SOVIET ARMS-ATOM PROPOSALS TO THE U.N.'S NEW DISARMAMENT COMMISSION FOR FURTHER STUDY.

RUSSIA REVIVED AN OLD PROPOSAL FOR AN IMMEDIATE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE AND ARMISTICE, WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL IN 10 DAYS AND PULLING OUT ALL FOREIGN TROOPS--INCLUDING "VOLUNTEERS"--IN THREE MONTHS.

U.S. DELEGATE ERNEST A.GROSS SAID THE MOVE WOULD ONLY "CONFUSE AND DELAY THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA" AND DEBATES HERE WOULD NOT PROVIDE A SUBSTITUTE FOR THE GOOD FAITH NEEDED ON THE OTHER SIDE.

SELWYN LLOYD, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, TOLD SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY FROM THE ROSTRUM THAT, IF RUSSIA REALLY WANTED A KOREAN ARMISTICE, VISHINSKY "SHOULD BRING HIS INFLUENCE TO BEAR WHERE IT MAY HAVE SOME EFFECT--ON THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMANDERS."

THE ASSEMBLY TURNED DOWN FIRST THE CEASE-FIRE AND 38TH PARALLEL WITHDRAWAL PROPOSALS BY A VOTE OF 35 AGAINST, FIVE (SOVIET BLOC) FOR, AND 10 ABSTENTIONS.

THEN IT REJECTED THE PROPOSAL FOR ALL FOREIGN TROOPS "AND ALSO FOREIGN VOLUNTEER UNITS"--THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS--TO WITHDRAW IN THREE MONTHS FROM KOREA BY A VOTE OF 31 AGAINST, SEVEN FOR AND 11 ABSTENTIONS.

THE DELEGATES OPENED THE SESSION BY VOTING 40 TO 5, WITH THREE ABSTENTIONS, TO SEND THE VISHINSKY ARMS-ATOM PROPOSALS TO THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION FOR STUDY.

THESE INCLUDE THE QUESTIONS OF SETTING UP SIMULTANEOUS ATOMIC CONTROL AND ATOMIC WEAPON PROHIBITION; WRITING A DRAFT CONVENTION TO COVER IT; REDUCING BIG FIVE ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS BY ONE-THIRD IN A YEAR; THE FURNISHING BY EACH STATE OF INFORMATION ON THE SIZE OF ITS FORCES AND AMOUNT OF WEAPONS IT HAS; CONTINUOUS INSPECTION WITHOUT INTERFERING "IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF STATES"; AND CALLING A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE BEFORE JULY 15, 1952.

A181

THE SESSION MAY HAVE PROVED TO BE VISHINSKY'S LAST. NO OTHER ITEMS ARE NOW SCHEDULED WHICH WOULD REQUIRE HIS PRESENCE AND HE WAS EXPECTED TO LEAVE SOON FOR MOSCOW. RUSSIAN DELEGATION SOURCES SAID THE DECISION WHEN HE LEAVES HAS NOT BEEN MADE.

MANY BELIEVE HE MAY NOT APPEAR AT FUTURE U.N. ASSEMBLY SESSIONS BECAUSE OF HIS AGE AND PHYSICAL CONDITION.

VISHINSKY ADDRESSED THE ASSEMBLY ONLY BRIEFLY IN WHAT WAS A TECHNICAL EXPLANATION OF HIS VOTE. HE PLEADED FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO ADOPT HIS PROPOSAL FOR CONDEMNATION OF THE ATLANTIC PACT AS AN AGGRESSIVE BLOC NOT FIT FOR MEMBERS OF THE U.N., TO DECLARE FOR IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, AND FOR A PEACE PACT TO BE INITIATED BY THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CHINA, WITH OTHER NATIONS TO SIGN IT LATER.

HE GOES BACK TO MOSCOW WITH NOTHING MORE THAN A PROMISE BY THE ASSEMBLY THAT HIS ATOM-ARMS PROPOSALS WILL GET "SINCERE STUDY" BY THE 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

THE PEACE PACT IDEA WAS BEATEN WITH ONLY 11 VOTES FOR IT, 31 AGAINST, AND 11 ABSTAINING.

NUMEROUS DELEGATES SAID THAT THE U.N. CHARTER WAS ITSELF A PEACE PACT OF 60 NATIONS. COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA'S ALES BEBLER, IN A STATEMENT BEFORE THE VOTING, CALLED THE SOVIET PROPOSALS "A DANGER TO PEACE."

GROSS SAID THAT "WE CONTINUE TO BELIEVE THAT WHAT THE WORLD NEEDS IS NOT NEW PACTS FOR PEACE, BUT NEW ACTS FOR PEACE."

IN TURNING DOWN THE SOVIET PROPOSALS, THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 45 TO 5, WITH SIX ABSTENTIONS, TO REJECT THE RUSSIAN CONTENTION THAT THE ATLANTIC PACT WAS AN AGGRESSIVE GROUP.

ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N.:

SOUTH AFRICA RESUMED HER BOYCOTT OF THE ASSEMBLY AFTER A ONE-

200 WOMEN IN TUNIS WHO

FRENCH RULE IN FRONT OF THE HEADQUARTERS OF RESIDENT-GENERAL

DAY BREAK FOR DEBATING TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS OF MILD CENSURE OF SOUTH AFRICA FOR ITS ADMINISTRATION OF SOUTHWEST AFRICA. THE COMMITTEE ALSO CALLED ON SOUTH AFRICA TO PUT SOUTHWEST AFRICAN TERRITORY UNDER THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM. ALTHOUGH DR.T.C.DOENGES, SOUTH AFRICAN INTERIOR MINISTER, SAID THE COMMITTEE'S ACTIONS WERE ILLEGAL, THE ASSEMBLY RATIFIED THEM.

EGYPT ANNOUNCED HER SUPPORT OF A RUSSIAN STAND IN THE ASSEMBLY LEGAL COMMITTEE CALLING FOR A RIGID DEFINITION OF AGGRESSION. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN OPPOSE IT AT THIS TIME, PREFERRING TO CONSIDER EACH CASE ON ITS OWN.

N215PES

A144

-95-

FIRST LEAD U.N.-ATOMIC

JAN 20 1952

PARIS, JAN.19-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TURNED DOWN TODAY NEW RUSSIAN TERMS FOR ENDING THE WAR IN KOREA AND SENT THE LATEST SOVIET ATOMIC PROPOSALS TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION FOR STUDY.

THE KOREAN PROPOSALS CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE TO BE FOLLOWED WITHIN 10 DAYS BY RETREAT FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL BY BOTH SIDES PLUS WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM THE KOREAN PENINSULA WITHIN THREE MONTHS.

THE VOTE ON THE CEASE-FIRE AND RETREAT FROM THE PARALLEL WAS FIVE IN FAVOR, 35 AGAINST AND 10 ABSTENTIONS. ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS THE VOTE WAS SEVEN IN FAVOR, 31 AGAINST AND 11 ABSTENTIONS.

THE ASSEMBLY SENT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY'S ATOMIC SUGGESTIONS TO THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION BY A VOTE OF 40 TO FIVE (SOVIET BLOC), WITH THREE ABSTENTIONS.

IT THEN WENT ON TO REJECT OTHER PHASES OF A CATCH-ALL SOVIET PEACE PLAN IN A SERIES OF VOTES.

BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD SAID VISHINSKY'S KOREAN PLAN WOULD "TRANSFER THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS FROM KOREA TO PARIS."

HE SAID VISHINSKY'S SUGGESTIONS HAD ALREADY INTERFERED WITH THE PROGRESS OF THE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM AND SAID IF VISHINSKY REALLY WANTS PEACE IN KOREA "LET SOVIET INFLUENCE BE BROUGHT TO BEAR WHERE IT CAN BE MOST EFFECTIVE--WITH THE CHINESE AND THE NORTH KOREANS."

IF A MILITARY ARMISTICE RESULTS, LLOYD SAID, THE POLITICAL SETTLEMENT COULD BE TAKEN UP IMMEDIATELY BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

VISHINSKY, WHO CHARGED TWO DAYS AGO THAT UNREASONABLE AMERICAN DEMANDS GAVE NO HOPE FOR A KOREAN ARMISTICE, DID NOT REFER TO THE SUBJECT TODAY.

U.S. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A.GROSS SAID HE COULD NOT BELIEVE VISHINSKY THOUGHT HE WAS HELPING THE TALKS WHEN HE CALLED U.S. LIEUT. GEN. JAMES VAN FLEET A "CANNIBAL," AS HE DID THURSDAY.

GROSS SAID ALL THAT WAS NEEDED FOR A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION WAS GOOD FAITH "ON THE OTHER SIDE."

ON THE OTHER POINTS OF THE SOVIET OMNIBUS PEACE PLAN, THE ASSEMBLY:

1. REJECTED A DEMAND THAT IT BRAND MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AS INCOMPATIBLE WITH MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS 45 TO FIVE (SOVIET BLOC), WITH SIX ABSTENTIONS.

2. REJECTED A CALL FOR A PEACE PACT AMONG THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, CHINA. BRITAIN AND FRANCE BY 31 TO 11 WITH

11 ABSTENTIONS.
LLOYD AND GROSS TOLD THE ASSEMBLY NATO WAS DEFENSIVE IN CHARACTER AND SET UP IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER. THEY SAID THE U.N. CHARTER WAS THE BEST PEACE PACT THE WORLD COULD HAVE.
OTHER U.N. ACTIVITIES TODAY INCLUDED:
1. A SOUTH AFRICAN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT IS RESUMING ITS BOYCOTT OF THE U.N., WHICH BEGAN DEC.18 AND ENDED TEMPORARILY YESTERDAY. SOUTH AFRICA OBJECTS TO WHAT IT CALLS U.N. INTERFERENCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF SOUTHWEST AFRICA, WHICH THE U.N. WANTS TO BRING UNDER TRUSTEESHIP.

A151
2. PAKISTAN CALLED FOR AN EARLY MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF ADMITTING LIBYA TO THE U.N. ADMISSION OF THE NEW AFRICAN STATE ALREADY APPEARS DOOMED BY A RUSSIAN VETO.
3. TUNISIAN DELEGATES CALLED ON THE U.N. TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT RIOTING IN TUNISIA, WHERE SEVERAL PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND MANY WOUNDED IN RIOTING INVOLVING ANTI-FRENCH NATIONALISTS WHO WANT INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE.
THE SOVIET ATOMIC PROPOSALS REFERRED TO THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TODAY INCLUDED A RUSSIAN AGREEMENT TO ACCEPT CONTINUING INSPECTION OF ATOMIC FACILITIES IN RUSSIA AND AGREEMENT TO SIMULTANEOUS CONTROL OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND PROHIBITION.
EARLIER THE SOVIET UNION HAD ALWAYS INSISTED ON IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL PROHIBITION OF THE ATOMIC WEAPON AND HAD AGREED TO ALLOW INTERNATIONAL INSPECTORS ONLY TO INSPECT AGREED FACILITIES AT SPECIFIED TIMES.
THE UNITED STATES HAS PROMISED TO HAVE NEW AND IMPORTANT PROPOSALS OF ITS OWN ON DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION OF ATOMIC ARMAMENTS TO MAKE TO THE COMMISSION.
SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY SAID THE ASSEMBLY'S ACTION WOULD "MARINATE, PICKLE AND FINALLY BURY" HIS PROPOSALS. HE SAID THE U.S. AND BRITAIN WOULD SEE THEY ARE "PIGEON HOLED AND NEVER ALLOWED TO SEE THE LIGHT OF DAY AGAIN."
THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SAID THE U.S. AND BRITAIN WERE "NOT INTERESTED IN A PROHIBITION OF THE ATOMIC BOMB" AND THEREFORE SHUNTED ASIDE HIS PROPOSALS, WHICH "OPENED THE DOOR WIDE TO AGREED SOLUTIONS TO THE WEIGHTIEST PROBLEMS NOW FACING THE UNITED NATIONS."
LS1034AES

A108 JAN 20 1952
SECOND NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN (200)
LONDON, SUNDAY, JAN.20-(AP)-FOUR-POWER TALKS ON AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENDENCE TREATY, SLATED TO RESUME HERE MONDAY AFTER A LAPSE OF SEVERAL MONTHS, MAY BE DELAYED BY RUSSIAN INSISTENCE ON DISCUSSING TRIESTE AND AUSTRIAN DEMILITARIZATION.
THE MOSCOW RADIO, IN A BROADCAST HEARD HERE EARLY TODAY, RELEASED THE TEXT OF A NOTE BY GEORGI N. ZARUBIN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR, REPLYING TO A WESTERN INVITATION TO START THE 259TH SESSION OF THE TALKS TOMORROW. THE NOTE WAS DELIVERED YESTERDAY.
THE SOVIET COMMUNICATION ACCUSED BRITAIN AND THE U.S. OF FAILING TO CARRY OUT CERTAIN OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY AND CONVERTING TRIESTE INTO A MILITARY BASE.
THE NOTE ASKED "UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES WHAT GUARANTEE IS THERE OF THE FULLFILLMENT OF THE TREATY WITH AUSTRIA THAT IS BEING PREPARED?"
IT ADDED THAT AT THE LAST MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS' DEPUTIES ON AUSTRIA RUSSIA HAD PROPOSED THAT A CHECK-UP ON AUSTRIAN DEMILITARIZATION AND DENAZIFICATION BE HELD IN ALL FOUR OCCUPATION ZONES.
"AT PRESENT THIS CHECK-UP HAS BECOME EVEN MORE NECESSARY THAN BEFORE," THE NOTE SAID.
IN EFFECT, THE WESTERN POWERS CHECKED BACK TO RUSSIA THE DECISION ON WHETHER THERE WILL WILL BE A SOVIET DELEGATE AT THE MEETING HERE.
THEY CALLED THE PROPOSED DISCUSSION ON TRIESTE AND AUSTRIAN DEMILITARIZATION "EXTRANEOUS" BUT SAID THEY ARE READY TO DISCUSS THE REMAINING ARTICLES OF THE PROPOSED TREATY.
(NO PICKUP)
BB1049PES

A121
(150)
LONDON, JAN.19-(AP)-RUSSIA OFFERED TODAY TO RENEW TALKS ON AN AUSTRIAN TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE BUT ON TERMS WHICH MAY BE REJECTED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE RUSSIAN REPLY WAS UNDER STUDY BY AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH DELEGATES.
RUSSIA HAD BEEN INVITED TO RESUME IN LONDON NEXT MONDAY THE FOUR-POWER ATTEMPT TO DRAFT AN AUSTRIAN TREATY. IT WOULD HAVE BEEN THE 259TH MEETING ON AUSTRIA.
THE SPOKESMAN GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE RUSSIAN REPLY. BUT HE SAID: "IF I WERE ASKED IF IT WAS AN ACCEPTANCE, I WOULD SAY 'NO'. AND IF I WERE ASKED IF IT WAS A REFUSAL I WOULD SAY 'THAT DEPENDS.'"
THE MAJOR PART OF THE DRAFT TREATY HAS BEEN AGREED UPON AMONG THE FOUR POWERS. IN RECENT MONTHS, THE TALKS HAVE BEEN HELD ONLY INFREQUENTLY. WESTERN DELEGATES HAVE CHARGED RUSSIA HAS BEEN STALLING OFF FINAL AGREEMENTS.
LS1004AES

A46
SHANNON AIRPORT, IRELAND, JAN.19-(AP)-AN OIL LEAK ON A TRANSLANTIC AIRLINER TONIGHT DELAYED FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN OF NEW YORK ON THE LAST LAP OF HIS 'ROUND-THE-WORLD TOUR.
THE LEAK WAS DISCOVERED JUST BEFORE THE SCHEDULED TAKEOFF AFTER A STOP HERE.
THE PLANE, BOUND FROM PARIS TO BOSTON, WAS REPAIRED AND TOOK OFF AT 11:35 P.M. (6:35 P.M. EST).
BB702PES

A177 JAN 20 1952
AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD TUNISIAN
BY CARTER L. DAVIDSON
PARIS, JAN 19-(AP)-REPORTS FILTERING OUT OF STRIFE-TOWN, CENSORSHIP-CLOUDED TUNISIA TONIGHT DESCRIBED NEW VIOLENCE THAT BROUGHT THE DEATH TOLL IN THE CURRENT CRISIS TO MORE THAN A DOZEN.
THERE WAS LITTLE OFFICIAL NEWS. BUT WHAT SCATTERED REPORTS DID REACH PARIS AGREED THAT OUTBREAKS WERE CONTINUING--AND GETTING MORE VIOLENT--BETWEEN TUNISIANS DEMANDING THEIR INDEPENDENCE AND THE FRENCH-SPONSORED POLICE TRYING TO KEEP ORDER.
GUNFIRE RATTLED AT MATEUR, A VILLAGE SOUTHWEST OF THE MEDITERRANEAN PORT OF BIZERTE.
FRENCH REPORTS FROM THE SCENE SAID SEVEN TUNISIANS WERE KILLED AND 26 WOUNDED AFTER ABOUT 2,000 MEN, ARMED WITH CLUBS, PITCHFORKS AND STONES, ASSAULTED POLICE HEADQUARTERS. THE ATTACK APPARENTLY WAS SET OFF BY THE ARREST OF THREE LEADERS OF A NATIONALIST DEMONSTRATION. A FRENCH WITNESS SAID THE POLICE OPENED FIRE AFTER A5 MINUTES OF FIGHTING.
TUNISIAN DELEGATES, HERE TO PRESS THE UNITED NATIONS FOR INTERVENTION, SAID THEY HAD BEEN TOLD BY TELEPHONE FROM TUNISIA THAT SEVEN PERSONS WERE KILLED, AND 25 WERE WOUNDED IN THAT VILLAGE.
THE MATEUR INCIDENT STARTED, THEY SAID, WHEN POLICE AND FRENCH TROOPS TRIED TO BREAK UP A DEMONSTRATION ORGANIZED BY A TUNISIAN NATIONALIST PARTY, THE NEO-DESTOUR, IN SUPPORT OF A TUNISIA-WIDE GENERAL STRIKE.
THE DELEGATES, TUNISIAN MINISTER OF JUSTICE SALAH BEN YOUSSEF AND MINISTER OF SOCIAL JUSTICE MOHAMMED BADRA, PREVAILED ON THE ARAB BLOC IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO ASK U.N. ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT PADILLA NERVO

OF MEXICO TO TRY PERSONALLY TO STOP THE BLOODSHED IN THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

THE TUNISIAN ARABS ALREADY HAVE ASKED THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO STEP IN AND RESOLVE THE DISPUTE BETWEEN TUNISIA AND THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE GOVERNMENT. THE DISPUTE IS OVER WHETHER TUNISIAN ARABS SHALL HAVE COMPLETE AUTONOMY IN HANDLING THEIR LOCAL AFFAIRS, OR WHETHER THESE AFFAIRS SHALL BE MANAGED PARTLY BY FRENCHMEN.

THE PRESENT DISTURBANCES BEGAN THE MIDDLE OF THIS WEEK WHEN FRENCH OFFICIALS BANNED A SCHEDULED CONGRESS OF THE NEO-DESTOUR (NEW CONSTITUTIONAL PARTY), THE CENTER OF THE NATIONALIST MOVEMENT.

WHEN TUNISIANS DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE BAN, POLICE CHARGED THEIR PROCESSIONS AND RIOTING FOLLOWED. AT LEAST SIX WERE KILLED IN THE EARLY FIGHTING AND THE NUMBER OF WOUNDED WAS ESTIMATED AS HIGH AS 150.

NEO-DESTOUR LEADERS THEN THREATENED TO HOLD THEIR CONGRESS ANYWAY, WHEREUPON POLICE ARRESTED A GROUP OF TOP NATIONALISTS AND FLEW THEM OUT OF TUNIS TO A BLEAK COASTAL VILLAGE CALLED TABARKA.

NATIONALIST SOURCES SAID SOME 500 OTHERS ALSO WERE ARRESTED. AMONG THE TOP MEN OF THE PARTY NABBED IN PRE-DAWN RAIDS YESTERDAY WAS PARTY BOSS HABIB BOURGIBA, WHO RECENTLY TOURED THE UNITED STATES LECTURE CIRCUITS PLUMPING FOR SUPPORT FOR TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE.

A178

TO PROTEST THE ARRESTS, THE NATIONALIST-LED TUNISIAN TRADE UNION CALLED A STRIKE TO TRY TO PARALYZE THE COUNTRY.

AN ADDITIONAL FIFTY ARRESTS WERE REPORTED TODAY, ALL OF THEM TUNISIAN WOMEN NATIONALISTS WHO TANGLED WITH POLICE IN THE CAPITAL CITY OF TUNIS. THE INCIDENT BEGAN AFTER SOME 200 WOMEN TRIED TO MARCH IN A DEMONSTRATION IN FRONT OF THE HEADQUARTERS OF FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL, JEAN DE HAUTECLOQUE. POLICE DROVE THEM OFF, ARRESTING TEN. THE OTHERS REGROUPED IN THE NEXT BLOCK AND CHARGED BACK, CHUCKING STONES THROUGH STORE WINDOWS AS THEY WENT. BY THE TIME POLICE BROKE IT UP A SECOND TIME, THEY HAD NABBED 40 MORE.

ABOUT 300 DEMONSTRATORS YELLING "VIVE BOURGUIBA" WRECKED A EUROPEAN CAFE AND SET FIRE TO A STREET-CAR IN ONE OF THE TUNIS SUBURBS. EXTRA POLICE WERE RUSHED TO THE SCENE AND SOME ARRESTS WERE MADE BEFORE ORDER WAS RESTORED.

DA158PES

A128

FIRST LEAD TUNISIAN

BY GODEREY ANDERSON

JAN 20 1952

PARIS, JAN.19-(AP)-THE TUNISIAN DELEGATION AT THE UNITED NATIONS SAID TODAY IT HAD RECEIVED WORD OF A NEW OUTBREAK OF RIOTING IN TUNISIA, IN WHICH SEVEN PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 25 WOUNDED.

EARLIER, FRENCH NEWSPAPER REPORTS THAT PASSED THROUGH FRENCH CENSORSHIP INDICATED NEW TROUBLE IN THE FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE WHERE ANTI-FRENCH NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN DEMONSTRATING FOR AN INDEPENDENT REPUBLIC.

THE TUNISIAN DELEGATES, WHO HAVE BEEN IN DAILY CONTACT WITH TUNISIA SINCE VIOLENCE FLARED THREE DAYS AGO, SAID THE LATEST INCIDENT WAS AT MATEUR, SOUTHWEST OF THE BIG MEDITERRANEAN PORT OF BIZERTE. THEY SAID POLICE AND FRENCH TROOPS ATTACKED NATIONALISTS.

FRENCH REPORTS SAID A BLOODY CLASH OCCURRED AT MATEUR BUT NO CASUALTIES WERE KNOWN. THE FRENCH REPORTS ALSO SAID AT LEAST THREE PERSONS WERE INJURED AT BAD SOUIKA WHEN STUDENTS AND WORKERS DEFIED A POLICE BAN AGAINST PUBLIC MEETINGS. THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY SAID THE POLICE OPENED FIRE ON THE DEMONSTRATORS WHEN THEY REFUSED TO DISPERSE.

POLICE WERE SAID TO HAVE ARRESTED MORE THAN 40 OF A CROWD OF 200 WOMEN IN TUNIS WHO WERE DEMONSTRATING FOR CNDEPENDENCE FROM FRENCH RULE IN FRONT OF THE HEADQUARTERS OF RESIDENT-GENERAL JEAN DE HAUTECLOCQUE. WHEN THE POLICE ORDERED THE WOMEN TO DISPERSE, THE REPORT SAID, THEY SHOWERED STONES THROUGH A SHOP WINDOW. SIXTY OTHER WOMEN REPORTEDLY WERE ARRESTED IN FRONT OF THE .S.CONSULATE.

THE NEW DEMONSTRATIONS FOLLOWED ACTION YESTERDAY BY THE FRENCH TO CLAMP DOWN ON ARAB NATIONALISTS WHO ARE AGITATING FOR AN END TO THE PROTECTORATE, COMPLETE INTERNAL AUTONOMY AND AN ALL-TUNISIAN CABINET. IN PRE-DAWN RAIDS THE FRENCH ARRESTED 20 NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST LEADERS, INCLUDING HABIB BOURGUIBA, PRESIDENT OF THE NEO-DESTOUR (NEW CONSTITIONAL) PARTY, WHO HAD JUST RETURNED FROM A WORLD TOUR PLEADING THE CAUSE OF TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE. BOURGUIBA AND SOME OF HIS HENCHMEN WERE FLOWN BY THE FRENCH TO THE ISLAND OF TABARKA, OFF THE COAST OF TUNISIA.

UNDER AN ICY RAIN, MOST OF THE PROTECTORATE WAS CALM THIS MORNING. MOST OF THE EUROPEAN SHOPS IN TUNISIA REMAINED OPEN, BUT THE ARAB QUARTERS OF THE CITY WERE REPORTED STRANGELY QUIET.

THE BIG TUNISIAN GENERAL WORKERS UNION CALLED FOR A GENERAL STRIKE YESTERDAY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ARRESTS AND AGAINST THE SLAYING BY POLICE GUNFIRE OF THREE NATIONALIST DEMONSTRATORS AT BIZERTE AND FERRYVILLE THURSDAY.

TUNISIAN REPRESENTATIVES HERE LAST MONDAY FORMALLY ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TO INTERVENE IN THE TWO-YEAR-OLD DISPUTE OVER INDEPENDENCE. NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND THE TUNISIANS BROKE DOWN LAST MONTH.

THE TUNISIANS REPORTEDLY APPEALED TO U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO TO USE HIS GOOD OFFICES IN BRINGING AN END TO THE BLOODSHED.

DA/LS908AES

B13 (Q)

-17-

JAN 20 1952

WITH PARIS TUNISIAN (250)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN. 19-(AP)-BLOODY RIOTING, SPARKED BY NATIONALIST DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE, BROKE OUT TODAY IN THIS CAPITAL CITY AND IN MATEUR, A FARMING TOWN OF 12,000 WHERE AMERICAN DOUGHBOYS BESTED GERMAN TROOPS IN 1943.

REPORTS FROM MATEUR SAID SEVEN DEMONSTRATORS WERE KILLED AND 26 PERSONS WERE WOUNDED THERE. A THRONG ATTACKED THE FRENCH-CONTROLLED POLICE HEADQUARTERS AND ARMORED CARS AFTER THE ARREST OF THREE OR FOUR NATIONALIST LEADERS AND FINALLY DREW POLICE FIRE.

CASUALTY FIGURES FROM THE RESIDENCY-GENERAL OF FRANCE WERE LOWER. IT SAID SIX WERE KILLED AND 24 WOUNDED WHEN SECURITY FORCES "WERE FORCED TO USE THEIR ARMS."

THERE WERE REPORTS, UNCONFIRMED, OF TWO DEATHS IN THE TUNIS RIOTING IN TUNIS. OFFICIAL ACCOUNTS TOLD OF A DOZEN WOUNDED, INCLUDING THREE POLICE, AND 25 ARRESTS AS THE DAY'S TOLL HERE. TWO CAFES WERE SACKED BY DEMONSTRATING CROWDS AND A STREET CAR WAS SET AFIRE WITH GASOLINE.

ARMORED CARS WERE SENT TO MATEUR FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN PORT OF BIZERTE, 12 MILES TO THE NORTHEAST, IN RESPONSE TO AN APPEAL FROM THE MATEUR POLICE.

THE CROWD (ESTIMATED IN FRENCH REPORTS TO PARIS AT 2,000) ATTACKED THE ARMORED CARS WITH STONES AND SPRANG ABOARD THEM TO OY TO WRENCH OFF THEIR RADIO AERIALS.

PAVING STONES WERE TORN UP AND STORE WINDOWS WERE SMASHED. SEVERAL AUTOMOBILES WERE ATTACKED WITH GASOLINE BOTTLE BOMBS.

A HEAVY RAIN BEGAN FALLING AND CALM WAS RESTORED AT NOON. POLICE

AND COMMANDO TROOPS IN BLUE BERETS PATROLLED THE STREETS.
K519PES

A2
WITH PARIS
TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN. 19-(AP)-FRENCH POLICE GOT CURIOUS WHEN THEY SAW A TRIPLE MOSLEM FUNERAL ON ITS WAY TO THE CEMETERY AT NEARBY BAB-DJEDID TODAY. THEY STOPPED THE PROCESSION AND LOOKED IN THE COFFINS. EACH CONTAINED WEAPONS AND BOTTLES OF GASOLINE, THEY SAID.
JS413PES

B66 Q 230
U.N.-SOUTH AFRICAN
PARIS, JAN. 19-(AP)-SOUTH AFRICA SAID TODAY IT WILL LEAVE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSIONS AGAIN TEMPORARILY BECAUSE THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTED TWO MEASURES DEALING WITH THE TREATMENT OF NATIVES IN SOUTH-WEST AFRICA.
DR.T.C.DOENGES, SOUTH AFRICAN INTERIOR MINISTER AND LEADER OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN DELEGATION, SAID IT WILL BE UP TO PREMIER MALAN'S GOVERNMENT TO DECIDE WHEN AND IF THE SOUTH AFRICAN DELEGATION WILL RETURN.
THE SOUTH AFRICAN DELEGATION WALKED OUT OF THE ASSEMBLY'S TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE DEC. 18 AND REMAINED AWAY FROM GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSIONS BECAUSE IT DISPUTED THE COMMITTEE'S RIGHT TO INVITE HERERO AND OTHET TRIBAL CHIEFS TO COME BEFORE THE COMMITTEE WITH PROTESTS OF THEIR TREATMENT BY THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA.
THE DELEGATION RETURNED TO THE ASSEMBLY UNDER DOENGES' LEADERSHIP YESTERDAY AND ATTACKED THE VALIDITY OF THE COMMITTEE ACTION. DOENGES PLEADED WITH THE ASSEMBLY NOT TO ADOPT THE RESOLUTIONS SENT UP TO IT BY THE COMMITTEE.
BUT THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTED 45 TO 5, WITH EIGHT ABSTENTIONS, A RESOLUTION EXPRESSING DISAPPOINTMENT IN SOUTH AFRICA'S ATTITUDE ON THE ENTIRE SOUTHWEST AFRICA ADMINISTRATION QUESTION. A SECOND RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA TO PUT SOUTHWEST AFRICA UNDER THE U.N.'S TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM WAS ADOPTED 36 TO ZERO, WITH 22 ABSTENTIONS.
WD1012AES

B59 Q 180
BY HARVEY HUDSON
PARIS, JAN. 19-(AP)-PAKISTAN ASKED TODAY FOR AN EARLY MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF LIBYA'S ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS -- A QUESTION THAT APPEARS ALREADY DOOMED TO BE ANSWERED BY A SOVIET VETO.
THE REQUEST WAS MADE IN A LETTER BY AHMED S.BOKHARI, PAKISTAN'S PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE IN THE U.N., TO ACTING COUNCIL PRESIDENT JEAN CHAUVEL OF FRANCE.
SYRIA'S FARIS EL-KHOURY DISCLOSED YESTERDAY THAT RUSSIAN DELEGATES HAD TOLD HIM LIBYA MUST BE LUMPED WITH ALL OTHER NATIONS AWAITING U.N. MEMBERSHIP. THE SOVIET UNION HAS REFUSED TO ADMIT ANY OF THESE APPLICANTS UNLESS ALL ARE APPROVED, PARTICULARLY THE SOVIET SATELLITES HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, ALBANIA, AND OUTER MONTGOLIA.
THE WEST WANTS EACH APPLICANT COUNTRY CONSIDERED SEPARATELY, ON ITS OWN MERITS.
LIBYA, AN ITALIAN COLONIAL POSSESSION BEFORE WORLD WAR II, ACHIEVED INDEPENDENCE LAST DEC. 24 UNDER U.N.AUSPICES.
TO ACHIEVE MEMBERSHIP, A CANDIDATE NATION MUST BE RECOMMENDED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND APPROVED BY THE ASSEMBLY.
OTHER APPLICANTS SO FAR BARRED FROM MEMBERSHIP BY THE SOVIET INSISTENCE ON THE "OMNIBUS" ACCEPTANCE INCLUDE ITALY, IRELAND AND PORTUGAL.
WD938AES

A153
(120)
U.N.-AGGRESSION
PARIS, JAN.19-(AP)-EGYPT ALIGNED HERSELF WITH RUSSIA AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TODAY IN DEMANDING THAT THE UNITED NATIONS LAY DOWN HARD AND FAST DEFINITIONS OF AGGRESSION.
EGYPTIAN DELEGATE DR.AHMED MOUSSA DESCRIBED THE PROBLEM AS "ONE OF THE MOST CRUCIAL QUESTIONS OF THE TIME" AND SAID DEBATE IN THE LEGAL COMMITTEE SO FAR HAS SHOWN EVIDENCE OF ATTEMPTS TO STIFLE IT.
THE U.S. AND BRITAIN OPPOSE A CLEAR-CUT DEFINITION OF AGGRESSION ON THE GROUND THAT EACH CASE SHOULD BE EXAMINED SEPARATELY. FRANCE ARGUES THAT THE QUESTION IS ONE FOR INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW.
EGYPT HAS REPEATEDLY ACCUSED BRITAIN OF AGGRESSION THROUGH HER ACTS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. MOUSSA SAID TODAY THAT AGGRESSION, AS REFERRED TO IN THE U.N. CHARTER, WAS THE SAME AS ARMED ATTACK.
LS1219PES

A122
PARIS, JAN.19-(AP)-BRAZIL'S WINSOME WOMAN DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS OFFERED TODAY TO GIVE UP HER RIGHT TO SPEAK IF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WOULD STOP TALKING ABOUT THE PROBLEM OF SOUTHWEST AFRICA.
"YOU KNOW WHAT A SACRIFICE THAT IS FOR A WOMAN," MRS.ROSALINA COELHO LISBOA DE LARRAGOITTI TOLD THE DELEGATES, WHO ARE DEBATING A PROPOSAL TO PUT THE TERRITORY UNDER A U.N. TRUSTEESHIP.
APPARENTLY THE SACRIFICE WAS TOO GREAT, FOR THE BRAZILIAN REPRESENTATIVE WENT ON FOR OVER 40 MINUTES TO EXPLAIN WHY IT WAS UNNECESSARY TO SAY ANYTHING FURTHER.
1006AES

PARIS, Jan. 18-(AP)-Money was spent extravagantly and carelessly in building United Nations headquarters in New York, Russia charged yesterday--but the general assembly's budget committee approved three million dollars for increased construction costs anyway.

Byron Price, assistant secretary general for administration and finance said he must "repudiate in the strongest possible terms insinuations of crookedness" in building and paying for the headquarters building.

Wallace K. Harrison, chief architect, said all the meeting rooms in the new building could be used by Sept. 15.

JAN 20 1952

6347

-gew-res-306a-

A158
(380)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, JAN.19-(AP)-DEFENSE PLANNER THEODOR BLANK ANNOUNCED TODAY WEST GERMANY WOULD FIND ITS SOLDIERS FOR WESTERN DEFENSE BY DRAFTING 300,000 TO 400,000 MEN.

THE HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT'S SHADOW "DEFENSE MINISTRY" SAID IN A RADIO ADDRESS TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE THAT ALL YOUNG MEN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 19 AND 21 WOULD BE LIABLE FOR SERVICE.

THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THE USUALLY SECRETIVE DEFENSE PLANNER HAS REVEALED THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF MEN WEST GERMANY WILL RAISE. HE TOLD HIS AUDIENCE DETAILS OF THE PLAN FOR PROVIDING 12 DIVISIONS AND A TACTICAL AIR FORCE FOR THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY TO BE SET UP BY FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, LUXEMBOURG AND WEST GERMANY.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THESE NATIONS ARE DUE TO MEET IN PARIS NEXT SATURDAY TO RESUME THEIR NEGOTIATIONS ON THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN.

BLANK, 45, WHO FOUGHT AGAINST THE ALLIES FROM START TO FINISH OF WORLD WAR II, HEADS WHAT IS OFFICIALLY CALLED "THE SERVICE OFFICE OF THE FEDERAL CHANCELLOR." IT IS EXPECTED TO BECOME GERMANY'S DEFENSE MINISTRY.

BLANK SAID THE GERMAN NATION HAD A CHOICE OF INVITING AGGRESSION ON THE KOREAN PATTERN BY SHOWING WEAKNESS OR BY JOINING THE WESTERN NATIONS IN THEIR PLAN OF COMBINED STRENGTH TO INSURE PEACE.

HE ADMITTED THAT THE NATION WAS STILL DIVIDED ON WHETHER THIS WAS THE RIGHT COURSE BUT SAID IN HIS OWN OPINION THERE WAS NO OTHER COURSE.

"IT IS NO FUN FOR ANY OF US, HAVING TO SET UP AN ARMY AGAIN," BLANK DECLARED. "BUT THERE IS NO OTHER CHOICE IF WE ARE TO HAVE PEACE IN EUROPE. THE DEFENSE COMMUNITY IS NOT AN INSTRUMENT OF WAR BUT AN INSTRUMENT OF PEACE. IT WILL SAVE FOR US PEACE AND FREEDOM."

HIS ANNOUNCEMENT, HE SAID, DID NOT MEAN THAT MOTHERS WERE TO RUSH TO THEIR SONS AND SAY "GO AND PACK YOUR THINGS." THERE WOULD BE MANY DELAYS BEFORE A NEW GERMAN ARMY GOT UNDER WAY, BLANK STATED.

THE DEFENSE PLANNER PLEDGED THAT THE OLD GERMAN MILITARIZM WOULD BE ROOTED OUT OF THE NEW MODEL GERMAN DIVISIONS. EARLIER REPORTS SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED TO FORM A "PEOPLE'S ARMY" LARGELY BASED ON THE AMERICAN SELECTIVE SERVICE PLAN. THIS FORM OF CONSCRIPTION WAS DECIDED ON, IT WAS SAID, TO KEEP OUT UNDESIRABLES AND TO WIN MAXIMUM PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR REARMAMENT.

"ONE OF OUR BIGGEST PROBLEMS IS OUR PAST," DECLARED BLANK IN A REFERENCE TO NAZI ERA. HE CALLED ON ALL GERMANS TO HELP BUILD A NEW RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE STATE AND ITS CITIZEN SOLDIERS.

ALTHOUGH THE ARMY IS TO BE RAISED BY CONSCRIPTION, THE FIRST RECRUITS WILL BE VOLUNTEERS, BLANK SAID.

THIS CONFIRMED RECENT REPORTS THAT CERTAIN SELECTED VETERANS WOULD BE ADMITTED FIRST TO BEGIN ORGANIZING AND TRAINING WORK.

HRIEDES

JAN 20 1952

A98 (120)
BONN, GERMANY, JAN 19-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT CHARGED TODAY THAT COMMUNISTS ARE TRAINING GERMAN YOUTH AS LEADERS FOR A CIVIL WAR IN THE WEST.

THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL INFORMATION BULLETIN SAID THAT YOUTHS FROM WEST GERMANY WERE BEING TAKEN TO EAST GERMANY, RUSSIA AND SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES FOR MILITARY AND POLITICAL TRAINING AS "CIVIL WAR OFFICERS."

THE BULLETIN CONCLUDED FROM THIS THAT THE REDS ARE TRAINING FANATICS FOR CIVIL WAR IN THE WEST.

"THE WARNING COULD NOT BE MORE CLEAR" SAID THE GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS ASKED THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE WEST.

THE BULLETIN SAID THE TRAINEES WERE MEMBERS OF THE BLUE-SHIRTED

30.24- 415

FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ), BANNED LAST YEAR BY THE BONN GOVERNMENT AS AN ILLEGAL ORGANIZATION.

DA840AES

A18

BERLIN, JAN. 19-(AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THE RUSSIANS HAVE RELEASED THREE MEN HELD IN THE SOVIET ZONE SINCE LAST SATURDAY WHEN THEY WANDERED OFF THE ALLIED HIGHWAY AND WOUND UP UNDER ARREST.

THE THREE, ASSIGNED TO GRACIE FIELDS' TOUR OF BRITISH TROOP UNITS IN GERMANY, WERE REPORTED RELEASED AT HELMSTEDT, WHERE THE RUSSIAN AND BRITISH ZONES MEET. THEY ARE GORDON CRIER, MANAGER OF MISS FIELDS' TOUR; PUBLICITY AGENT PETER WILSON AND AN ARMY DRIVER, LANCE CORP. MICHAEL LEVY.

JS518PES

A153

HAMBURG, GERMANY, SUNDAY, JAN.20-(AP)-THE 7,191-TON AMERICAN FREIGHTER THOMAS SIM LEE HIT A WARTIME MINE IN THE ELBE RIVER ESTUARY EARLY TODAY, SHIPPING AUTHORITIES REPORTED HERE.

THE SHIP DID NOT SEND OUT AN S.O.S. BUT ASKED FOR TUG ASSISTANCE. THE GERMAN TUG DANZIG LEFT CUXHAVEN SHORTLY AFTER THE MESSAGE ARRIVED.

BECAUSE OF THE BRIEF MESSAGE, IT WAS ASSUMED HERE THAT THE THOMAS SIM LEE SUFFERED NO SERIOUS DAMAGE.

THE SHIP'S HOME PORT IS BALTIMORE, MD.

BB253AES

JAN 20 1952

B110 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD POPE (290)

VATICAN CITY, JAN 19-(AP)-POPE PIUS XII CALLED ON CHINESE CATHOLICS IN AN APOSTOLIC LETTER RELEASED TODAY TO STAND BY THEIR FAITH.

DURING THE PAST YEAR, 1,240 FOREIGN CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES WERE COMPELLED TO LEAVE COMMUNIST-RULED CHINA. THE COUNTRY'S FIRST CARDINAL, THOMAS TIEN CHEN-SI, ARCHBISHOP OF PEKING, NOW IN THE UNITED STATES, HAS BEEN UNABLE TO RETURN TO HIS SEE.

THE PONTIFF URGED CHINESE CATHOLICS TO PRAY FOR PEACE, TRANQUILLITY AND FREEDOM, ASSURING THEM THAT HIS OWN PRAYERS AND THOSE OF ALL OTHER CATHOLICS JOINED THEM IN THIS.

"HAVE UNSHAKABLE CONFIDENCE," HE TOLD THEM. THE CHURCH, HE SAID, "CAN BE OPPOSED AND COMBATTED, BUT NOT CONQUERED."

HE SAID HE WAS GRIEVED THAT THE CHURCH IS BEING ATTACKED AS AN ENEMY OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE. THIS, HE SAID, IS NOT TRUE.

"THE CHURCH," HE SAID, "LOVES ALL MEN, WHATEVER THEIR NATION OR RACE XXX, HENCE IT CANNOT BE AFFIRMED THAT SHE SERVES THE INTERESTS OF ANY PARTICULAR POWER."

THE VATICAN PRESS OFFICE SAID THE 1952 PONTIFICAL ANNUAL SHOWS THAT 44 ARCHBISHOPS AND BISHOPS AND 15 APOSTOLIC PREFECTS NOW ARE IN JAIL, EXPELLED OR IMPEDED IN THEIR MINISTRY IN CHINA.

QQ251PES

B67 Q 590
BY FRANK BRUTTO

VATICAN CITY, JAN. 19-(AP)-POPE PIUS HAS URGED CHINESE CATHOLICS TO STAND FIRMLY IN THEIR FAITH, NOW UNDER ATTACK BY CHINA'S COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE POPE'S EXHORTATION IS CONTAINED IN AN APOSTOLIC LETTER TO THE CATHOLIC HIERARCHY AND MEMBERS OF THE CHURCH IN CHINA, DATED JAN. 18 AND RELEASED TODAY BY THE VATICAN.

"ALREADY," SAID THE POPE'S LETTER, "THROUGH THE COURSE OF THE CENTURIES, YOUR CHURCH HAD TO UNDERGO THE FIERCEST PERSECUTIONS; THE SOIL OF YOUR COUNTRY HAS ALREADY BEEN EMPURPLED BY THE SACRED BLOOD OF MARTYRS; BUT YOU MAY RIGHTLY APPLY TO YOURSELVES THOSE FAMOUS WORDS: 'EVERY TIME WE ARE REAPED, WE BECOME MORE

NUMEROUS...THE BLOOD OF CHRISTIANS IS SEED.' (TERTULLIAN, APOL. 50; ML 1, 534)."

THE PONTIFF SAID HE "GREATLY GRIEVED" TO LEARN THAT IN CHINA THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IS BEING REPRESENTED AND ATTACKED AS AN ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE, AND THAT ITS BISHOPS, CLERGY AND RELIGIOUS ARE BEING DRIVEN FROM THEIR CENTERS OF ACTIVITY.

THE PONTIFF RECALLED THAT IN A RECENT ENCYCLICAL LETTER, ""HERALDS OF THE GOSPEL," HE HAD ADDRESSED HIMSELF TO ALL THE CATHOLIC FAITHFUL IN THE FAR EAST WHO "HAVE SUFFERED AND ARE STILL SUFFERING MUCH" BECAUSE OF THEIR "TENACIOUS FIDELITY TO THEIR RELIGION."

BUT, HE SAID, "WE DESIRE TO ADDRESS THIS LETTER PARTICULARLY TO YOU, TO CONSOLE AND PATERNALLY EXHORT YOU, KNOWING WELL, AS WE DO, YOUR HARDSHIPS, YOUR ANXIETIES AND YOUR ADVERSITIES."

"TOWARDS YOU, FROM EVERY CORNER OF THE GLOBE, CATHOLICS TURN THEIR MINDS AND HEARTS IN ADMIRATION," THE PONTIFF WROTE.

HE URGED ATHOLICS IN CHINA TO OFFER THEIR HARDSHIPS, SORROWS AND SUFFERINGS AS A HOLOCAUST TO GOD SO THAT "HE (CAPITAL HHH) MAY FINALLY GRANT PEACE AND LIBERTY TO THE CHURCH IN CHINA, AND MAKE ALL MEN UNDERSTAND. . . THAT SHE DOES NOT SEEK EARTHLY THINGS, BUT THOSE OF HEAVEN."

CLEARLY REPLYING TO RECENT CHINESE COMMUNIST CRITICISM THAT CATHOLIC CHURCH MEMBERS ARE UNPATRIOTIC, THE POPE DECLARED:

"THOSE WHO ADHERE TO THE CHURCH CEDE TO NONE IN THEIR LOVE OF FATHERLAND; THEY OBEY PUBLIC AUTHORITY OUT OF A DUTY OF CONSCIENCE AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NORMS OF GOD'S LAW; THEY RENDER TO EVERYONE AND ESPECIALLY TO GOD THAT WHICH IS DUE. THE CHURCH DOES NOT SINGLE OUT A PARTICULAR PEOPLE, AN INDIVIDUAL NATION, BUT LOVES ALL MEN. . . HENCE, IT CANNOT BE AFFIRMED THAT SHE SERVES THE INTERESTS OF ANY PARTICULAR POWER."

THE CHURCH, THE POPE SAID, "CAN BE OPPOSED AND COMBATTED, BUT NOT CONQUERED.

"HAVE UNSHAKABLE CONFIDENCE, THEREFORE, IN THE DIVINE PROMISES, AND BE NOT INTIMIDATED BY ANYTHING; AND AS THE SUN SHINES FORTH AGAIN AFTER THE TEMPEST AND THE STORM, SO TOO AFTER SO MUCH DISTRESS, DISTURBANCES AND SUFFERINGS, THERE WILL, WITH GOD'S HELP, SHINE FORTH UPON YOUR CHURCH PEACE, TRANQUILITY AND FREEDOM."

MEANWHILE, THE VATICAN PRESS OFFICE REPORTED TODAY THAT THE SITUATION OF THE CHINESE EPISCOPATE SINCE THE COMMUNIST RISE TO POWER IS "TRULY DOLOROUS."

THE 1952 PONTIFICAL ANNUAL JUST ISSUED, IT SAID, SHOWS THAT 44 ARCHBISHOPS AND BISHOPS OF THE 114 CATHOLIC DIOCESES OF CHINA AND 15 APOSTOLIC PREFECTS ARE JAILED, IMPEDED IN THEIR MINSTRY OR EXPELLED. CHINA'S FIRST CARDINAL, ARCHBISHOP THOMAS TIEN CHEN-SI OF PEIPING, IS NOW IN THE UNITED STATES, UNABLE TO RETURN TO HIS SEE. HE WAS NAMED A CARDINAL IN 1946.

WD1027AES

JAN 20 1952

A166 (360)

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, JAN 19-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S MINISTER OF MANPOWER HAS ADMITTED THAT THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS HAVING DIFFICULTY KEEPING COAL AND STEEL WORKERS ON THEIR JOBS.

THE ADMISSION MAY MEAN THAT THE RUTHLESS CZECH GOVERNMENT ATTEMPT TO IMPROVE OUTPUT FOR THE BENEFIT OF RUSSIA IS MEETING PASSIVE OPPOSITION FROM THOUSANDS OF "VOLUNTEER WORKERS" -- FORCIBLY PRESSED INTO MINES AND FACTORIES.

THE LABOR MINISTER, DR. JAROSLAV HAVELKA, WAS QUOTED TODAY BY THE PRAGUE NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO AS SAYING:

"WE ARE FIGHTING AN EXTREMELY HIGH RATE OF LABOR FLUCTUATION WHICH MAY UPSET ALL OUR EFFORTS TO PROVIDE NEW LABOR AND ALL RESULTS OF LABOR RECRUITING.

"ALL OUR EFFORTS WILL BE USELESS -- IF NEW WORKERS SHOULD RUN AWAY FROM OUR FACTORIES IN MASSES."

BY "FLUCTUATION" THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNISTS MEAN ABSENTEEISM AND THAT SMALL AMOUNT OF JOB-CHANGING THAT IS PERMISSABLE UNDER THE GOVERNMENT'S LABOR MOBILIZATION PROGRAM.

HAVELKA PLACED PART OF THE BLAME FOR THE "DANGEROUS" SITUATION UPON GOVERNMENT-APPOINTED FACTORY MANAGERS OF THE COUNTRY'S NATIONALIZED INDUSTRIES. HE SAID THEY DID NOT "UNDERSTAND THAT IT IS THEIR RESPONSIBILITY TO CARE FOR THE NEW WORKER'S AND TO HOLD THEM."

RELIABLE REPORTS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA RECENTLY HAVE STATED THAT THOUSANDS OF WORKERS WERE ABSENT FROM THE MINES AND FACTORIES OF THE OSTRAVA COAL BASIN BECAUSE THEY FOUND INADEQUATE ACCOMMODATIONS AND INSUFFICIENT FOOD.

THESE REPORTS SAID THE NEW WORKERS ARRIVED AT PLANTS TO FIND ONLY BARE BARRACKS, WITHOUT BEDS, HYGIENIC FACILITIES, TABLES, OR FOOD-PURCHASING FACILITIES.

HAVELKA'S ADMISSION TENDED TO SUPPORT A CONVICTION AMONG WESTERN OBSERVERS IN VIENNA THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS HAVING GREAT DIFFICULTIES MEETING RUSSIA'S INDUSTRIAL DEMANDS -- DESPITE ALL THE RECENT GOVERNMENT AND PARTY PURGES. THESE GREW OUT OF THE COUNTRY'S INDUSTRIAL DIFFICULTIES.

ON JAN. 14, RUDE PRAVO QUOTED KAREL SRAJER, DIRECTOR OF THE OSTRAVA COAL AND STEEL COMBINE, AS ADMITTING THAT HARD COAL PRODUCTION IN 1951 LAGGED 1 1/2 MILLION TONS BEHIND THE QUOTA FOR THE YEAR.

HE SAID THE REGION WOULD HAVE TO PRODUCE 17 MILLION TONS IN 1952 -- A MILLION MORE THAN THE 1951 QUOTA.

THE FAILURE IN HARD COAL OUTPUT HAS FORCED THE COUNTRY TO RUN LOCOMOTIVES WITH 50 PER CENT OF SOFT COAL AND TO TRY OUT ITS FIRST COALDUST LOCOMOTIVE.

DA103PES

JAN 20 1952

B108

--17--(180)

ATHENS, GREECE, JAN.19-(AP)-AN ATHENS APPEAL COURT ORDERED THE CLOSING TODAY OF THE DAILY AND WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS OF THE LEFT-WING DEMOCRATIC FRONT ON CHARGES THEY CARRIED REVOLUTIONARY AND PRO-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. THE COURT ALSO ORDERED THE CONFISCATION OF THE NEWSPAPERS' PROPERTIES.

THE PAPERS AFFECTED ARE THE DAILY DEMOCRATIKI AND THE WEEKLY PHROUROS TIS IRINIS. THE TWO PAPERS FREQUENTLY FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST LINE IN ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF IMPERIALISTIC AIMS AND OF HAVING SUBJUGATED GREECE.

IN ANOTHER ACTION TODAY, POLICE ORDERED THE ARREST OF CONSTANTINE GABRIELIDES, LEADER OF THE LEFTIST AGRARIAN PARTY, ON CHARGES HE WAS INVOLVED IN THE OPERATION OF SECRET RADIO TRANSMITTERS DISCOVERED IN ATHENS A FEW WEEKS AGO.

GABRIELIDES SPENT SOME TIME IN A GREEK CONCENTRATION CAMP AS A DANGEROUS COMMUNIST, AND INFORMED QUARTERS SAID HE WAS SECOND ONLY TO SECRETARY-GENERAL NICHOLAS ZACHARIADES IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY HIERARCHY.

THE LEFTIST LEADER WAS RELEASED FROM THE CONCENTRATION CAMP WHEN HE CAME OUT VICTORIOUS IN THE GENERAL ELECTION LAST SEPTEMBER AS A CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC FRONT. THE SUPREME ELECTORAL COURT, HOWEVER, THREW OUT HIS ELECTION VICTORY.

GG241PES

Budapest, Hungary, Jan. 18-(ap)-Certain priests in Hungary are adopting an attitude "provoking martyrdom," says A Kereszt (The Cross), which is the organ of the pro-government peace committee of Catholic

Priests. It also expresses doubt about bishops' loyalty to the state, and says Bishop Jozsef Peteri of Vac seems unwilling to discipline priests who do not co-operate with the government.

--bb--1122a...martons

A154
(150)
MOSCOW, JAN.19-(AP)-IZVESTIA TOLD ITS READERS YESTERDAY THAT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH OF IRAN HAS TERMED A COMING REGIONAL CONFERENCE OF PEACE PARTISANS OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA "DESIRABLE."
"IT IS INDUBITABLE," THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER QUOTED HIM AS SAYING, "THAT SUCH A CONGRESS IS AN EFFECTIVE ASSISTANCE TO THE CAUSE OF REALIZATION OF THE NATIONAL HOPES OF THESE COUNTRIES AND STRENGTHENING PEACE IN THE WHOLE WORLD."
THE PAPER, QUOTING A TELEPRESS AGENCY REPORT FROM PRAGUE, SAID HE MADE THE STATEMENT TO YUSUF HELMI, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE EGYPTIAN COMMITTEE OF PEACE PARTISANS.
--DASH--
TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN.19-(AP)-"I STRONGLY DENY THE REPORT," PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TOLD REPORTERS TODAY WHEN ASKED ABOUT A STORY PUBLISHED IN MOSCOW'S IZVESTIA IN WHICH HE WAS QUOTED AS COMMENTING FAVORABLY ON THE COMMUNIST-LED PEACE PARTISANS.
"THIS IS AN ABSOLUTE LIE," HE CONTINUED. "I NEVER MADE SUCH A DECLARATION."
LS1222PES

B80 240 Q
JAN 20 1952
MOSCOW, JAN. 19-(AP)-U.S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O.DOUGLAS STILL IS GETTING PRETTY GOOD COVERAGE IN THE SOVIET PRESS, THOUGH WHAT IS SAID ABOUT HIM MAY BE A BIT PUZZLING TO SOME RUSSIAN READERS.
SOME DAYS THE PAPERS PAINT THE WORLD-TRAVELING JURIST, WHO LIKES TO CLIMB MOUNTAINS IN ASIA AND TALK TO THE ASIANS, AS A SUPERSPY WANDERING AROUND THE PEAKS ALONG THE SOVIET UNION'S SOUTHERN FRONTIER IN ORDER TO PEEK OVER INTO SOVIET TERRITORY WITH A SPYGLASS.
OTHER DAYS HE'S AN INTELLIGENT THOUGH "REACTIONARY" COMMENTATOR ON AMERICAN AFFAIRS.
DOUGLAS APPEARED TODAY IN THE LATTER ROLE IN THE EDITORIAL COLUMNS OF IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER.
IZVESTIA QUOTED STATEMENTS FROM AN ARTICLE BY DOUGLAS IN LAST SUNDAY'S NEW YORK TIMES MAGAZINE SECTION IN WHICH THE JUSTICE TOOK A CRITICAL ATTITUDE TOWARD THE CURRENT AMERICAN STATE OF MIND AND REPORTED THAT THE ASIAN PEOPLES HATE THE UNITED STATES.
--DASH--
IN THE TIMES ARTICLE JUSTICE DOUGLAS SAID THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE REJECTS STANDARDIZED THOUGHT. HE DECLARED THE MILITARY APPROACH NOW, TOO OFTEN, CONDITIONS AMERICAN THINKING. IT WAS A GREAT TRAGEDY, HE WROTE, THAT THE MILITARY DETERMINED OUR APPROACH TO THE ASIANS AND THEIR PROBLEMS.
JUSTICE DOUGLAS SAID AMERICAN ABSORPTION IN MILITARY THINKING HAS BROUGHT US THE LOWEST PRESTIGE IN ASIA WHERE AMERICANS ARE NOT IDENTIFIED WITH IDEAS OF FREEDOM BUT WITH GUNS. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN SOME REGIONS HAS IDENTIFIED ITSELF WITH THE SO-CALLED REFORM PROGRAM. HE WARNED THAT IF AMERICANS ARE AFRAID OF IDEAS AND LIVE IN "THE BLACK SILENCE OF FEAR" THEY WILL IMPERIL THEIR POWER AND PRESTIGE.
WD1145AES

A29 (180)
MOSCOW, JAN.19-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS REPORTED TODAY THAT ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING IS GROWING STRONGER IN WESTERN EUROPE.
IZVESTIA, THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, SAID THE WEST EUROPEANS WERE GETTING MADDER AT U.S. EFFORTS "TO FORCE THE WESTERN NATIONS TO PARTICIPATE IN AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE AGAINST EASTERN EUROPE."
THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, PRAVDA, SAID THE BRITISH PEOPLE "EVER MORE INSISTENTLY ARE REJECTING THE PRO-AMERICAN POLICY OF THE RULING CIRCLES AND DEMAND RECONSIDERATION OF THAT POLICY IN THE NATIONAL INTERESTS AND IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE."
BUT THE AVERAGE ENGLISHMAN, PRAVDA ASSERTED, DOES NOT UNDERSTAND THAT THE "ENTIRE APPARATUS--ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MILITARY--FOR RULING THE COUNTRY HASBEEN TAKEN OVER BY THE UNITED STATES."
IZVESTIA SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS DELIBERATELY TRYING TO SUFFOCATE WESTERN EUROPE'S ECONOMY BY: (1) FORCING A BIG ARMS RACE ON THESE NATIONS; (2) TAKING OVER ALL RAW MATERIAL RESOURCES OF THE WESTERN WORLD; (3) DEPRIVING WEST EUROPE OF NEEDED RAW MATERIALS; (4) TAKING STEPS TO COMPLETELY SHUT WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OUT OF U.S. MARKETS; (5) PRESSURING WESTERN EUROPE TO CUT OFF TRADE WITH EASTERN EUROPE AND THUS MAKE THE WEST TOTALLY DEPENDENT ON THE U.S.
HA407AES

B25
FX
MOSCOW,JAN 19-(AP)-A PRAVDA CORRESPONDENT IN TOKYO WROTE TODAY THAT SEVEN JAPANESE WOMEN HAD REPORTED TO HIM THE U.S. COUNTER INTELLIGENCE SERVICE ARRESTED THEIR HUSBANDS AND SONS ON DEC.2 AND SINCE THEN HAS TORTURED THEM CONSTANTLY.
THE REPORT IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID THREE OF THE IMPRISONED MEN WERE NAMED IPDA, NAKAYAMA AND OKUBO. IT SAID THEY HAD BEEN CHAINED FOR PERIODS OF 125 HOURS, HAD NOT BEEN PERMITTED TO SLEEP AND WERE SYSTEMATICALLY BEATEN, SUBJECTED TO CONDITIONS INTENDED "TO DESTROY THEIR HEALTH ENTIRELY" AND DAILY "THREATENED WITH DEATH UNLESS THEY CONFESS NON-EXISTENT CRIME."
THIS, PRAVDA'S CORRESPONDENT WROTE, IS "JUST ONE OF MANY, MANY SUCH EPISODES IN JAPAN TODAY."
DN518AES

A49
-95-
JAN 20 1952
PRECEDE CAIRO
ISMAILIA, EGYPT, JAN. 19 (VIA BRITISH ARMY COMMUNICATIONS)-(AP)-LT. GEN. SIR GEORGE ERSKINE, BRITISH SUEZ CANAL ZONE COMMANDER, SAID TONIGHT A CATHOLIC NUN WAS MURDERED IN A FRENCH CONVENT HERE TODAY BY AN EGYPTIAN STUDENT GROUP.
ONE REPORT IDENTIFIED THE NUN AS SISTER ANTHONY AND SAID SHE WAS AN AMERICAN. NO OTHER IDENTIFICATION WAS IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.
ERSKINE TOLD REPORTERS BRITISH TROOPS TOMORROW WILL TAKE OVER CONTROL OF ISMAILIA, THE MIDWAY CITY BETWEEN THE CANAL TERMINALS AT SUEZ AND PORT SAID, IN AN ATTEMPT TO CURB TERRORISM HERE.
THE CONVENT, RUN BY THE SISTERS OF SAINT VINCENT DE PAUL, WAS CAUGHT IN FIGHTING HERE BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIANS.

ERSKINE CAME TO THE CORRESPONDENTS' MESS AT MOASCAR GARRISON TONIGHT AFTER THE BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIAN SNIPERS HAD FOUGHT A LONG AFTERNOON BATTLE.

THE GENERAL SAID A COMPANY OF ROYAL LINCOLNSHIRE TROOPS HAD GONE INTO ISMAILIA WITH BIG CENTURION TANKS AND OCCUPIED THE CONVENT FOR PROTECTIVE PURPOSES.

HE SAID THE NUN WAS SHOT AFTER THE STUDENTS HAD BROKEN INTO THE CONVENT.

OTHER REPORTS HERE SAID ONE OF THE STUDENTS HAD SHOT THE NUN IN THE HEART.

ISMAILIA NORMALLY IS OUT OF BOUNDS TO THE BRITISH UNDER AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THEM AND THE EGYPTIAN POLICE. HOWEVER, ERSKINE DECLARED THAT "AS THIS (SLAYING) IS SUCH A MONSTROUS THING," HE HAD FELT JUSTIFIED IN GOING IN.

THE NUN SOMETIMES TAUGHT CHILDREN AT THE BRITISH HEADQUARTERS SCHOOL AT MOASCAR. BOTH ERSKINE AND HIS WIFE, WHO ACCOMPANIED HIM TO THE NEWSMENS' MESS, SAID THEY HAD KNOWN HER WELL.

"TOMORROW MORNING I AM GOING TO SEND AN ARMORED PATROL INTO THE CITY, AND THEN PARATROOPERS WILL SEARCH THE AREA FROM WHICH THE THUGS HAVE BEEN FIRING AT US," ERSKINE SAID.

HE ADDED THAT HE WILL INFORM THE EGYPTIAN POLICE TOMORROW THAT "IF THEY DON'T RESPECT OUR ARMORED PATROLS, IT WILL BE VERY UNFORTUNATE FOR THEM." THE TROOPS, HE SAID, WILL OCCUPY A ZONE EXTENDING THREE-QUARTERS OF A MILE ALONG QUAI MOHAMMED ALI (ON THE CANAL SIDE) AND FOUR BLOCKS INTO THE CITY.

THE FIRST FIGHTING IN THE CANAL ZONE STARTED NEAR ISMAILIA IN MID-OCTOBER AFTER EGYPT TORE UP HER TREATY WITH BRITAIN AND TOLD THE BRITISH TO GET OUT. BRITISH FAMILIES WERE REMOVED FROM ISMAILIA LATER FOR REASONS OF SAFETY, AND AGREEMENT WAS REACHED WITH THE EGYPTIANS DECLARING THE CITY OUT-OF-BOUNDS TO THE BRITISH.

EARLIER TODAY A BRITISH SPOKESMAN REPORTED A BOMB HAD BEEN THROWN INTO THE FRENCH CONVENT. HE SAID BRITISH TROOPS WERE SUMMONED FOR PROTECTION AGAINST "EGYPTIAN TERRORISTS RUNNING INSIDE THE GROUNDS."

EGYPTIAN POLICE COL. AHMED KAMEL DENIED THIS REPORT, SAYING NO BOMB WAS THROWN AND THAT EGYPTIAN POLICE RATHER THAN THE BRITISH WERE SUMMONED. KAMEL ADDED THAT NO TERRORISTS WERE FOUND IN THE CONVENT.

LATER, HOWEVER, MAJ. PERCY WANIS, ASSISTANT COMMANDER OF EGYPTIAN POLICE HERE, SAID THE CONVENT'S MOTHER SUPERIOR HAD ASKED THE BRITISH FOR PROTECTION SINCE "COMMANDOS" WERE "RUNNING AROUND THE CONVENT AREA BECAUSE OF THE BATTLE.

WANIS SAID THE EGYPTIAN CITY GOV. ALI HILMI BEY HAD INFORMED THE BRITISH PROTECTION OF THE CONVENT WAS EGYPT'S RESPONSIBILITY AND THAT THE BRITISH THEN WITHDREW THEIR PROTECTING TROOPS.

THE POLICE MAJOR ADDED THAT HE TOOK A POLICE GUARD TO THE CONVENT AND WAS UNABLE TO FIND ANY TRACE OF A BOMB EXPLOSION.

BB742PES

A40

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (300)

JAN 20 1952

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN 19-(AP)-BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIANS FOUGHT BLOODY BATTLES LAST NIGHT AND TODAY IN AND AROUND THE THREE KEY CITIES ALONG THE SUEZ CANAL -- ISMAILIA, SUEZ AND PORT SAID.

COMBINED CASUALTY FIGURES GIVEN IN BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUES LISTED THREE BRITONS KILLED AND NINE WOUNDED, ONE EGYPTIAN KILLED AND 22 WOUNDED.

PORT SAID ON THE MEDITERRANEAN AND SUEZ ON THE RED SEA ARE THE CANAL TERMINALS, 104 MILES APART, AND ISMAILIA IS THE MIDWAY POINT.

IN DOWNTOWN CAIRO, SEVERAL HUNDRED EGYPTIAN HIGH SCHOOL BOYS STONED POLICE AND OVERTURNED A STREETCAR TODAY TO PROTEST THE CLOSING OF A SCHOOL FOR THE REST OF THE YEAR. POLICE DISPERSED THE STUDENTS WITH TEARGAS, AND ANOTHER HIGH SCHOOL WAS ORDERED CLOSED FOR 1952. MANY ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATIONS HAVE CENTERED AT SCHOOLS.

TWENTY EGYPTIANS WERE REPORTED WOUNDED TODAY AT ISMAILIA. THE BRITISH SAID ONE OF THEIR SOLDIERS WAS KILLED AND SIX WERE INJURED BY A BOMB BLAST THERE.

AN EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE TONIGHT SAID TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND THREE WOUNDED IN A CLASH THIS MORNING WITH EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS OUTSIDE SUEZ.

TODAY'S CLASHES FOLLOWED PROLONGED FIGHTING LAST NIGHT AT PORT SAID. THE EGYPTIAN CITY GOVERNOR, THE BRITISH ARMY AND THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT IN CAIRO DENIED REPORTS THAT THE BRITISH CRUISER LIVERPOOL HAD SHELLED PORT SAID DURING THE FIGHTING YESTERDAY. TWO CAIRO NEWSPAPERS, AL MISRI AND AL ABRAM, HAD SAID THE CRUISER'S GUNS LOBBED SHELLS INTO THE CITY.

THE PORT SAID GOVERNOR ANNOUNCED ONE EGYPTIAN WAS KILLED AND TWO WERE WOUNDED IN THE FIGHTING THERE.

THE BRITISH SAID MORTARS AND THREE ROUNDS FROM A 17-POUNDER WERE USED TO DRIVE SNIPERS UT OF THE PORT SAID RAILWAY STATION AREA. THEY LISTED NO CASUALTIES FROM THE SNIPERS' FIRE BUT SAID A METHODIST MINISTER AND A BRITISH OFFICER WERE BEATEN BY "THUGS."

AN EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE TONIGHT SAID TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND THREE WOUNDED IN THIS MORNING'S CLASH OUTSIDE SUEZ. REFERRING TO LAST NIGHT'S BATTLE AT PORT SAID, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE BRITISH HAD FIRED THREE HEAVY SHELLS FOR INTIMIDATION PURPOSES.

DURING THE CONFUSED FIGHTING AT ISMAILIA TODAY, TWO BOMBS WERE EXPLODED, ONE AT THE Y.M.C.A. BRIDGE AND ANOTHER AT OR NEAR THE EMPEROR BRIDGE NEAR THE OFFICE OF EGYPTIAN GOVERNOR ALI HILMI BEY.

EGYPTIAN POLICE COL.AHMED KAMEL GAVE THE EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES AS 20, INCLUDING AN EGYPTIAN SOLDIER WHO WAS "PASSING BY," THREE POLICE AND 16 CIVILIANS. SEVERAL HUNDRED EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS ARE STATIONED IN ISMAILIA, BUT THUS FAR HAVE STAYED CLEAR OF CLASHES WITH THE BRITISH.

KAMEL SAID THE FIGHTING LASTED FOUR HOURS.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID A BOMB HAD BEEN THROWN INTO A CONVENT RUN BY THE SISTERS OF SAINT VINCENT DE PAUL AND BRITISH TROOPS WERE SUMMONED FOR HELP AGAINST "EGYPTIAN TERRORISTS RUNNING ABOUT INSIDE THE GROUNDS."

KAMEL DENIED THE REPORT. HE SAID NO BOMB WAS THROWN, AND EGYPTIAN POLICE WERE SUMMONED, NOT THE BRITISH. HE SAID NO TERRORISTS WERE FOUND AT THE CONVENT.

A12

EGYPT DELIVERED NOTES TODAY TO THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, NORWAY AND THE NETHERLANDS DECLARING IT WOULD BE AN "UNFRIENDLY ACT" IF THEY GRANTED A BRITISH REQUEST FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IN OPERATING THE SUEZ CANAL. THE NOTES SAID SUCH ASSISTANCE WOULD BE "REAL PARTICIPATION IN ARMED AGGRESSION" AGAINST EGYPT.

THE BRITISH RELEASED MAJ.GEN.MOHAMMED ABDULLAH RAOUF BEY, AN EGYPTIAN POLICE INSPECTOR WHO WAS SEIZED WITH 130 POLICE OFFICERS AND MEN IN AN ANTI-SNIPER ROUNDUP IN THE CANAL ZONE THREE DAYS AGO. A HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT SAID THE OFFICIAL WAS ON AN INSPECTION TOUR AT THE TIME AND WAS NOT INVOLVED IN POLICE SNIPING AT THE TROOPS.

BB902PES

JAN 20 1952

B103 (Q)

--95--

FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.19-(AP)-BLOODY FIGHTING FLARED UP IN ISMAILIA TODAY BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIAN "COMMANDOS." ONE BRITISH SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND THREE OTHERS INJURED IN THE FOUR-HOUR BATTLE.

THE BRITISH TROOPS WERE CALLED INTO THE CITY AS EGYPTIAN GUERRILLAS HURLED A BOMB ACROSS THE SWEETWATER CANAL AT THE YMCA BRIDGE. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN HERE SAID "EGYPTIAN TERRORISTS" THREW ANOTHER BOMB INTO THE YARD OF A CONVENT RUN BY THE SISTERS OF ST.VINCENT DE PAUL. THE EGYPTIANS REPORTED A THIRD BOMB WAS THROWN AT THE EMPEROR BRIDGE, NEAR THE ISMAILIA GOVERNMENT BUILDING.

AN EARLY REPORT FROM ISMAILIA'S EGYPTIAN POLICE COL.AHMED KAMEL SAID 20 EGYPTIANS WERE HURT IN THE FIGHTING. THEY INCLUDED AN

EGYPTIAN SOLDIER WHO WAS "PASSING BY," THREE POLICEMEN AND 16 CIVILIANS, HE SAID.

SEVERAL HUNDRED EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS ARE STATIONED PERMANENTLY IN ISMAILIA, BUT SO FAR HAVE STAYED CLEAR OF BRITISH-EGYPTIAN CLASHES THERE.

THE ISMAILIA BATTLE APPARENTLY SUBSIDED AFTER FOUR HOURS AND EGYPTIAN POLICE ASSUMED CONTROL IN THE CITY AGAIN. THIS OUTBREAK FOLLOWED ATTACKS LAST NIGHT BY EGYPTIAN GUERRILLAS AT PORT SAID, NORTHERN TERMINUS OF THE SUEZ CANAL. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE EGYPTIANS HAD ENGAGED IN ACTION THERE SINCE THE THREE-MONTH CANAL ZONE CRISIS BEGAN.

NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED IN A BRITISH COMMUNIQUE DESCRIBING FIGHTING WHICH BROKE OUT, THE BRITISH SAID, AFTER A BRITISH METHODIST PREACHER AND A BRITISH ARMY CAPTAIN WERE BEATEN UP BY "THUGS."

THE COMMUNIQUE FLATLY DENIED EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER REPORTS THAT THE BRITISH CRUISER LIVERPOOL, WHICH IS STATIONED IN THE CANAL ZONE, HAD SHELLED PORT SAID DURING THE FIGHTING.

THE NEWSPAPERS AL AHRAM AND AL MISRI REPORTED 41 BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED DURING A HEAVY GUN BATTLE. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE EGYPTIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY CONFIRMED THERE HAD BEEN "SOME SNIPING" AT PORT SAID BUT GAVE NO REPORT OF CASUALTIES.

TWO NEWSPAPERS REPORTED 41 BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED DURING A HEAVY GUN BATTLE. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE EGYPTIAN INTERIOR CONFIRMED THERE HAD BEEN "SOME SNIPING" AT PORT SAID BUT REPORTED ONLY ONE EGYPTIAN "CIVILIAN" KILLED.

HE SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ON THE PRESS REPORTS OF HIGH CASUALTIES OR FIRING BY THE LIVERPOOL.

LATER, THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNOR OF PORT SAID, ABDEL HADI EL GHAZALI BEY, SAID AN EGYPTIAN CIVILIAN WAS KILLED AND TWO EGYPTIAN POLICE WOUNDED IN LAST NIGHT'S SKIRMISH BUT THAT ALL WAS QUIET SATURDAY. HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO FIRING BY BRITISH WARSHIPS.

THE BRITISH IN THEIR COMMUNIQUE SAID THEIR FORCES FIRED MORTARS AND THREE ROUNDS OF 17-POUND AMMUNITION AT THE RAILWAY STATION AREA WHERE THE "TERRORISTS" WERE CENTERED. THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO REPORTED FIRING FROM THE ARAB QUARTER OF PORT SAID ON ONE OF THEIR CAMPS.

THE BRITISH SAID THE FIRING CONTINUED UNTIL DUSK, DIED DOWN FOR A TIME, THEN BROKE OUT AGAIN WHEN MORTAR FIRE CAUSED THE "TERRORISTS" TO MOVE OUT OF THE RAILWAY STATION AREA. EGYPTIAN POLICE, AT BRITISH REQUEST, THEN MOVED TO CLEAN UP THE STATION AREA AND THE CITY WAS REPORTED QUIET BY MIDNIGHT.

JAN 20 1952

THE BRITISH SAID FIVE EGYPTIAN "THUGS" HAD ATTACKED A METHODIST PREACHER NAMED TOMLINSON AS HE AND HIS WIFE WERE SEATED IN A CAR OUTSIDE THE POSTOFFICE YESTERDAY AFTERNOON. TOMLINSON WAS REPORTED BEATEN "RATHER BADLY" ABOUT THE FACE BEFORE EGYPTIAN POLICE RESCUED HIM AND ARRESTED HIS ASSAILANTS.

TOMLINSON'S WIFE, FORMER MANAGER OF A BRITISH CANTEEN IN PORT SAID, WAS NOT ATTACKED.

LATER, THE BRITISH SAID, A BRITISH OFFICER WAS "BEATEN UP BY THUGS AND HIS PISTOL STOLEN" AS HE WAS RETURNING TO CAMP. HE REPORTEDLY WAS NOT SERIOUSLY INJURED.

MEANWHILE BRITISH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN THE CANAL ZONE ANNOUNCED THE RELEASE TODAY OF EGYPTIAN POLICE MAJ.GEN.MOHAMMED ABDUL ROUF. BRITISH TROOPS HAD SEIZED HIM WEDNESDAY WITH 130 OFFICERS AND MEN IN A RAID ON THE TWIN VILLAGES OF TEL EL KEBIR AND EL HAMMADA.

ABDUL ROUF IS INSPECTOR GENERAL FOR THE EGYPTIAN POLICE ADMINISTRATION AT CAIRO. A BRITISH COMMUNIQUE, DESCRIBING HIM AS A "VICTIM OF CIRCUMSTANCES," SAID HE HAD BEEN "ON A TOUR OF INSPECTION OF ADMINISTRATION MATTERS" WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED AND HAD NOT ORDERED THE FIRING WITH WHICH EGYPTIAN POLICE IN THE VILLAGES MET THE RAIDS.

THE EGYPTIAN MINISTRY OF INTERIOR HAD PROTESTED HIS ARREST.

IN CAIRO TODAY 10 EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE PLANE MANEUVERED LOW OVER THE CITY IN FORMATION EXERCISES. IT WAS THE BIGGEST DISPLAY OF EGYPTIAN AIR STRENGTH HERE IN SEVERAL MONTHS.

IN A DIPLOMATIC STEP, EGYPT NOTIFIED THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, HOLLAND NORWAY THAT SHE WOULD CONSIDER AN "UNFRIENDLY CT" ANY ASSISTANCE GIVEN BY THESE COUNTRIES TO BRITAIN IN THE OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER IBRAHIM FARAG PASHA HANDED SEPARATE NOTES TO DIPLOMATS FROM THOSE COUNTRIES. HE TOLD REPORTERS THE NOTES SAID SUCH ASSISTANCE, REPORTEDLY REQUESTED BY BRITAIN, WOULD BE REGARDED BY EGYPT "AS REAL PARTICIPATION IN THE ARMED AGGRESSION NOW BEING PRACTICED BY THE BRITISH AGAINST EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY."

LS934AES

B124 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD SHEPHERD (210)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN 19-(AP)-BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, A FAVORITE TARGET FOR BITTER WORDS FROM IRANIAN NATIONALISTS DURING THE LONG OIL CONTROVERSY, IS BEING TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER POST.

A SOURCE AT THE IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID BRITAIN ALREADY HAD SUBMITTED THE CREDENTIALS OF A NEW AMBASSADOR, BUT THEY HAD NOT BEEN ACTED UPON. HE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NAME OF THE NOMINEE.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN LONDON CONFIRMED THAT IRAN HHAD BEEN INFORMED OF THE IMPENDING TRANSFER 12 DAYS AGO.

THE NEW POST OF THE TALL, SUAVE DIPLOMAT WHO CAME HERE MARCH 4, 1950, BEFORE THE OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE BROKE OUT, WAS NOT DISCLOSED, NOR WAS IT KNOWN WHEN HE WOULD BE LEAVING.

UNTIL A NEW AMBASSADOR IS ACCEPTED, BRITAIN WILL BE REPRESENTED HERE BY CHARGE D'AFFAIRS GEORGE H. MIDDLETON.

IRAN HAS ORDERED, EFFECTIVE MONDAY, THE CLOSING OF NINE BRITISH CONSULATES, ON THE GROUNDS THAT ITAIN WAS INTERFERRING IN IRA

CONSULATES, ON THE GROUNDS THAT BRITAIN WAS INTERFERRING IN IRANIAN AFFAIRS. BRITAIN REJECTED THE ORDER AND HAS BEEN AWAITING AN IRANIAN REPLY.

THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THE IRANIAN REPLY WOULD NOT BE DELIVERED UNTIL MONDAY, THE DAY OF THE DEADLINE. THE DELAY INCREASED BRITISH DIFFICULTIES IN FORMULATING ANY EFFECTIVE COUNTERACTION. IN CONNECTION WITH THE SHUTDOWN, SOME IRANIAN NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING THAT THE GOVERNMENT ALSO ASK FOR SHEPHERD'S RECALL.

MTA02PES

JAN 20 1952

A104

(170)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN 19-(AP)-BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, WHO HAS REPRESENTED HIS COUNTRY HERE THROUGHOUT THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CRISIS, WILL BE TRANSFERRED SOON TO ANOTHER POST, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

NO DECISION ON HIS SUCCESSOR HAS BEEN MADE, IT WAS SAID.

MEANWHILE, THE BRITISH EMBASSY WILL BE HEADED BY CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GEORGE H.MIDDLETON.

THE IRANIAN PRESS HAS RUMORED FOR SOME TIME THAT SHEPHERD WOULD BE "RECALLED" BECAUSE HE HAS NOT BROUGHT AN END TO THE ANGLO-IRANIAN COLD WAR. BUT INFORMANTS SAID TODAY THE DIPLOMAT WAS BEING TRANSFERRED, NOT WITHDRAWN, AND THE MOVE WAS PLANNED IN LONDON MORE THAN A MONTH AGO.

SHEPHERD, 59, WAS NAMED AMBASSADOR TO TEHRAN IN MARCH, 1950. DURING HIS SERVICE HERE, IRAN NATIONALIZED THE VAST HOLDINGS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, FORCED THE COMPANY'S BRITISH STAFF OUT OF THE COUNTRY, AND REFUSED ALL BRITISH OFFERS OF A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT. RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN NOW ARE NEAR THE BREAKING POINT.

LS911AES

A105

WITH TEHERAN

LONDON, JAN.19-(AP)-AFOREIGN OFFIC SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED TEHRAN REPORTS THAT SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, BR ISH AMBASSADOR TO IRAN, WOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER POST ON.

AGREEMENT TO THE TRANSFER WAS SOUG FROM THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT ON JANUARY 7, THE FOREIGN OFFICE DISC SED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE NAME OF SHE ERD'S SUCCESSOR IN TEHRAN COULD NOT BE DISCLOSED AT PRESENT.

LS913AES

A141(CQ)

IRANIAN ELECTIONS (110)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN 19-(AP)-THREE MORE DEPUTIES FAVORABLE TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WERE DECLARED ELECTED TODAY TO THE MAJLIS (PARLIAMENT) THIS BRINGS THE TOTAL THUS FAR ELECTED TO SIX FOR MOSSADEGH AND NONE FOR THE OPPOSITION IN THE CONTINUING NATIONAL BALLOTING.

VOTING FOR 136 MEMBERS OF THE MAJLIS WAS DECLARED OPEN ON DEC.18 BUT THE FIRST BALLOTS ACTUALLY WERE CAST ON JAN.5. COMPLETE RESULTS PROBABLY WILL NOT BE KNOWN FOR ANOTHER THREE WEEKS.

BALLOTING FOR 12 DEPUTIES FROM TEHRAN WILL BE HELD NEXT TUESDAY, WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY. THE THREE DECLARED ELECTED TODAY ARE MOHAMED AND NASSER ZOLFAGHARI, BROTHERS AND TRIBAL LEADERS, AND AMIR AFSHARI, ALL REELECTED BY BIG MARGINS IN AZERBAIJAN PROVINCE.

LS1133AES

A120KX

(WEST OUT)

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JAN 20-(AP)-A HONG KONG NEWSPAPER REPORTED TODAY THAT ANTI-RED GUERRILLAS SANK A COMMUNIST RIVER TRANSPORT ON THE WEST RIVER JAN.12.

THE INDEPENDENT WAH KIU YAT PO SAID THE TRANSPORT "S.S.FU SING" WAS CARRYING TROOPS TO CANTON WHEN GUERRILLAS ON THE SHORE OPENED FIRE AT CLOSE RANGE.

THE REPORT SAID THE SHIP BURST INTO FLAMES AND SANK.

EW1053PCS

JAN 20 1952

B54KX Q

HONG KONG, JAN 19 (AP)-EIGHT MORE CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES EXPELLED FROM COMMUNIST CHINA HAVE ARRIVED SAFELY IN HONG KONG.

AMONG THE GROUP WAS THE REV.RUSSEL SPRINKLER OF MIDDLETON, O., A MARYKNOLL PRIEST EXPELLED FROM HIS MISSION IN KWANGSI PROVINCE.

OTHERS IN THE GROUP INCLUDED SIX NUNS AND ONE BROTHER, ALL FROM EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

GG804ACS

A121KX

(WEST OUT)

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JAN 20-(AP)-RED CHINA'S CENTRAL MOTION PICUTRE BUREAU HAS CABLED 10 MOVIE ACTORS AND JOURNALISTS ITS "CORDIAL CONDOOLENCES FOR THE ATROCIOUS PERSECUTION YOU EXPERIENCED IN HONG KONG DUE TO YOUR PATRIOTIC ACTIVITIES."

BOTH PRO-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS HERE REPORTED THE CABLE IN DISPATCHES FROM CANTON.

THE 10 WERE AMONG 13 DEPORTED FROM THE COLONY LAST WEEK FOR THREATENING HONG KONG'S "SAFETY AND SECURITY."

FIVE OF THOSE DEPORTED AIRED THEIR GRIEVANCES OVER CANTON RADIO FRIDAY. THEY DECLARED HONG KONG WAS PART OF CHINA, AND WARNED THEY WOULD SOON RETURN.

EW1056PCS NM

B55KX Q

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN 19 (AP)-NATIONAL COMMANDER PAUL GINSBERG OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH WAR VETERANS ARRIVED TODAY FOR A WEEKEND STAY IN FORMOSA THAT WILL INCLUDE A MEETING WITH CHINESE NATIONALIST PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

GINSBERG, FROM ATLANTA, GA., IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE BY AIR MONDAY FOR HONG KONG.

GG805ACS

A91

SINGAPORE, JAN.19-(AP)-CHANTING HYMNS AND SOUTH SEA ISLAND SONGS, NEARLY 800 ROUGH, TOUGH FIJIANS STEPPED ASHORE THIS AFTERNOON TO DO BATTLE WITH MALAYA'S COMMUNISTS.

FIRST BATTALION OF A FIJI REGIMENT HANDPICKED FROM AMONG 3,000 VOLUNTEERS, THEY ARRIVED AFTER A 10 DAY VOYAGE ABOARD THE TRANSPORT ASTURIAS. THE SOLDIERS, ALL MUSCLEMEN, WILL TRAIN FOR AT LEAST ONE MONTH BEFORE PLUNGING INTO THE JUNGLE FIGHT AGAINST CHINESE RED TERRORISTS.

A REGIMENT FROM THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED FIJI ISLANDS DISTINGUISHED ITSELF IN THE SOLOMONS ISLAND JUNGLE CAMPAIGN OF WORLD WAR II, AND ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THOSE ARRIVING TODAY WERE VETERANS OF THAT BLOODY FIGHTING.

WW812AES

JAN 20 1952

A130 (1,420)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JAN. 20)

(MILTON MARMOR RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES LAST WEEK AFTER THREE YEARS AS AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA).

BY MILTON MARMOR

(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, JAN. 19-(AP)-BRITAIN THIS WEEK ANNOUNCED WITH THE CUSTOMARY FANFARE YET ANOTHER STEP IN ITS DRAGGING BATTLE TO RID MALAYA OF COMMUNIST TERRORISTS.

THIS BRINGS UP ONCE AGAIN THE SAME QUESTION THAT HAS BEEN PLAGUING BRITISH AUTHORITIES FOR THE PAST THREE AND A HALF YEARS IN THE RUBBER AND TIN AREA AT THE BOTTOM OF ASIA--JUST WHAT ACTUALLY CAN BE DONE TO WIN THE JUNGLE WAR?

A TOUGH ARMY GENERAL, SIR GERLD TEMPLER, WAS N

A TOUGH ARMY GENERAL, SIR GERALD TEMPLER, WAS NAMED TO SUCCEED A TOUGH ADMINISTRATOR, SIR HENRY GURNEY, ASSASSINATED LAST OCTOBER BY JUNGLE KILLERS.

THIS IS NOT THE FIRST TIME THE BRITISH HAVE TAKEN WHAT AT THE TIME WAS DESCRIBED AS A FORCEFUL, DECISIVE MOVE TO DRIVE THE REDS FROM THEIR JUNGLE HIDEOUTS AND DESTROY THEM.

BUT, TODAY, THE SITUATION IN MALAYA IS HARDLY DIFFERENT THAN IT WAS WHEN IT STARTED:

A DETERMINED GANG OF LESS THAN 5,000 TRAINED ASSASSINS IS KEEPING THE POT BOILING IN MALAYA DESPITE THE EFFORTS OF MORE THAN 100,000 BRITISH AND AUXILIARY FORCES. THEY STRIKE AND KILL WHEN THEY SEE FIT, THEN PULL BACK INTO THEIR JUNGLE FASTNESS TO HIDE BEFORE THEY KILL AGAIN.

THE JUNGLE IS ON THEIR SIDE. IT'S A NASTY, UGLY TASK TO FERRET THEM OUT. AND, WHENEVER THEY SUFFER CASUALTIES THEY SEEM TO HAVE NO DIFFICULTY TO OBTAIN REPLACEMENTS.

ORGANIZED ON PURE COMMUNIST LINES NOW, THE RED TERRORISTS HAVE THE UNDERCOVER SUPPORT OF AN ORGANIZATION KNOWN ONLY TO THE AUTHORITIES BY ITS NAME: MIN YUEN. THIS SECRET UNDERGROUND WHICH SUPPLIES THE TERRORISTS WITH INFORMATION, GUNS, FOOD AND MONEY IS ALMOST WHOLLY CHINESE. SO ARE THE ACTIVISTS WHO DO THE DIRTY WORK.

IF THE BRITISH CAN SMASH THE MIN YUEN THEY WILL BE WELL ON THEIR WAY TO CRUSH THE TERROR. BUT WHO ARE THE MIN YUEN? ITS MEMBERS--THEIR NUMBERS MAY RUN IN THE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS--CAN BE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES. THEY CAN BE TELEPHONE OPERATORS. THEY CAN BE ALMOST ANYONE OF THE CHARMING, PLEASANT CHINESE WHO MAKE UP ALMOST 80 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION OF THE GREAT PORT OF SINGAPORE AND ARE ALMOST HALF THE POPULATION NOW OF THE FEDERATION OF MALAYA.

IT MUST BE RECOGNIZED BY ANYONE INTERESTED IN THE FUTURE OF DEMOCRATIC IDEAS IN ASIA THAT MALAYA IS A RIPE, OVER-RICH PLUM THAT DANGLES SO LUSCIOUSLY BEFORE THE POWER-HUNGRY COMMUNISTS. IT IS A MAJOR REASON WHY MANY EXPECT CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO CROSS THE INDOCHINA BORDER IN FORCE.

A131

MALAYA PRODUCES MORE THAN HALF THE WORLD'S NATURAL RUBBER. ITS TIN MINES ARE THE RICHEST IN THE WORLD. IT HAS COAL AND GOLD AND SOME RICE. BUT TO TAKE MALAYA AND ITS WEALTHY PORT OF SINGAPORE THE COMMUNISTS WOULD HAVE TO COME FIRST THROUGH INDOCHINA OR BURMA AND THEN THAILAND (SIAMLM

IF AND WHEN THOSE SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS FALL, THE NOW SIMMERING POT WILL BOIL OVER. AND THE MIN YUEN WILL COME INTO THE OPEN.

THE RED TERROR WILL NO LONGER BE THE HIT-AND-RUN OF THESE TROUBLED TIMES. AND, WITH A CHINESE RED ARMY AT THE MALAYAN BORDERS, THE HOPE OF HOLDING THAT LAND WITH A POPULATION MORE THAN HALF CHINESE WOULD BE, TO SAY THE LEAST, RATHER DIM.

IT THUS WOULD APPEAR THAT THE TIME IS NOW TO ROOT OUT THE HARD CORE OF THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY.

JAN 20 1952

BUT HOW?

"THE BRITISH SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES, OLIVER LYTTELTON, GAVE A CAPSULE DEFINITION OF BRITAIN'S POLICY TOWARD MALAYA. RETURNING FROM A FACT-FINDING TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, LYTTELTON SAID:

"YOU CAN NOT EXPECT TO OVERCOME THE EMERGENCY (THE BRITISH TERM FOR THE TERROR) WITHOUT THE HELP OF THE CIVIL POPULATION. YOU CANNOT EXPECT TO GET THE HELP OF THE CIVIL POPULATION WITHOUT BEGINNING TO WIN THE WAR. THAT'S THE SITUATION IN A NUTSHELL."

EVERYONE WHO WANTS TO SEE THE KILLERS ERADICATED FROM MALAYA--AND THAT INCLUDES THE MASS OF THE POPULATION WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE INSANE AND/OR COMMUNISTS --WILL AGREE THAT THE PEOPLE MUST HELP BEFORE THE EMERGENCY CAN BE ENDED.

ALTHOUGH VIRTUALLY EVERYONE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE PEACE AND PLEASANT LIVING IN MALAYA, FEW OF THE RESIDENTS WILL DO MUCH TO BRING IT ABOUT. WHY?

TO FIND AN ANSWER ONE MUST GO INTO THE HISTORY OF THE COMMUNIST TERROR. WHO ARE THE KILLERS IN THE JUNGLE? WHERE DID THEY COME FROM?

THE TERRORISTS CALL THEMSELVES "THE MALAYAN PEOPLE'S ANTI-BRITISH ARMY." DURING THE WAR THEY WERE CALLED THE "MALAYAN PEOPLE'S ANTI-JAPANESE ARMY." THEY WERE THE GUERRILLA FIGHTERS AGAINST THE JAPANESE. THE BRITISH AND THE ALLIED FORCES WORKED WITH AND HELPED TRAIN THEM, LET ALONE ARM THEM, IN THE JUNGLES.

ALMOST ALL WERE CHINESE. FEW MALAYS OPENLY FOUGHT THE JAPANESE. WHEN THE WAR ENDED THE GUERRILLAS FELT THEY DESERVED A PARADE IN SINGAPORE, CAMPAIGN RIBBONS AND BACK PAY. THE BRITISH OFFERED TO BUY BACK THE GUNS.

THE GUERRILLAS WERE NOT ALL COMMUNISTS IN THOSE DAYS. THEY ARE ALMOST WHOLLY TODAY. THEIR LEADER--HIS IDENTITY WAS NOT KNOWN UNTIL LAST SEPTEMBER--IS CHIN PENG, 32-YEAR-OLD SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF AMALAYA (OUTLAWED) WITH A $26,000 PRICE ON HIS HEAD.

A132

CHIN PENG MARCHED IN THE LONDON VICTORY PARADE AFTER THE LAST WAR AS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MALAYA GUERRILLA WARRIORS OF WORLD WAR II.

VERY FEW CHINESE WILL EVER INDICATE ANY SYMPATHY FOR THE TERRORISTS TODAY, BUT THE CHINESE CIVIL POPULATION MUST BE WON OVER TO AN ACTIVE ATTITUDE AGAINST THE REDS.

THE MALAYS ARE NOMINALLY AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS. THEY ARE IN THE ARMY AND POLICE FORCES THAT TOTAL WELL OVER 100,000 WHO ARE FIGHTING 5,000 ASSASSINS. BUT, THE MALAYS ARE PLEASANT FOLK WHO PREFER CASUAL LIVING TO BUSTLING ACTIVITY.

THE CHINESE ARE THE DOERS IN MALAYA. THEY RUN THE BUSINESS AND MANY ARE VERY WEALTHY.

AT THE MOMENT, IT IS IMPORTANT TO NOTE, BUSINESS IS BETTER THAN GOOD IN MALAYA AND SINGAPORE.

RUBBER EXPORTS ARE OVER A MILLION TONS, COMPARED TO A PEAK OF LESS THAN 600,000 ANNUALLY BEFORE THE WAR. TIN PRODUCTION STILL HASN'T REACHED THE 1940 PEAK OF 85,000 TONS, BUT IT IS ALMOST AT PRE WAR LEVELS. PRICES HAVE A SKYROCKETED AND PROFITS ARE PHENOMENAL. THERE ARE MANY MILLIONAIRES AMONG CHINESE IN MALAYA.

IT IS PLAIN THAT THE TERRORISTS HAVEN'T SERIOUSLY AFFECTED THE FINANCIAL LIFE OF AMALAY. IF THEY HAD, PERHAPS THEN THE CHINESE MIGHT BECOME ACTIVELY IN OPPOSITION TO THE TERROR. MANY OBSERVERS FEEL THAT SOME WEALTHY CHINESE ARE PAYING LARGE SHAKEDOWN SUMS TO THE REDS IN ORDER TO KEEP THEIR BUSINESSES GOING.

BUT THIS IS ONLY A PART OF THE PROBLEM. THE CHINESE ARE NOT ACTIVE BECAUSE THE BRITISH HAVE FAVORED THE MALAYS IN GOVERNMENT.

MALAAYA IS A FEDERATION OF LOSSELY KNIT STATES UNDER SEPARATE MALAY SULTANS. IT IS ALSO A BRITISH PROTECTORATE GUARDED BY 42,000 BRITISH AND GURKHA TROOPS AS WELL AS 60,000 OR MORE MALAY AUXILIARIES.

THE FEDERATION GOVERNMENT AND THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE MALAY STATES ARE ALMOST WHOLLY RUN BY MALAYS WITH BRITISH ADVISORS. YOU RARELY SEE A CHINESE IN THE GOVERNMENT.

BUT A MAJOR, IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENT IS AT HAND. TWO FAR-SEEING MEN, ONE A CHINESE AND ONE A MALAY, HAVE JOINED IN AN INDEPENDENCE FOR MALAYA PARTY.

THEY ARE DATO (SIR) TAN CHENG LOCK, CULTURED, ELDERLY CHINESE LEADER FROM MALACCA, AND DATO ONN BIN JA AFAR, BRILLIANT, WESTERN-ORIENTATED MALAY LEADER OF JOHORE BAHRU.

THE IMP DOESN'T WANT INDEPENDENCE IMMEDIATELY. BUT IT KNOWS THE FUTURE DEMANDS IT. HERE ARE TWO PROGRESSIVE, DEFINITELY ANTI-COMMUNIST MEN TRYING TO WELD THE MALAYS AND THE CHINESE--ALONG WITH ALL OTHER RACES SUCH AS INDIANS, CEYLONESE, EURASIANS, JAVANESE AND EUROPEANS--INTO A MOVEMENT AIMED AT A DEMOCRATIC, ANTI-COMMUNIST STATE.

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A133

MANY ARE LOOKING TO SEE IF MALAYA CAN DEVELOP A POLITICAL ORGANIZATION OF ASIAN RACES WHO CAN BE BORTH PRO-MALAYA AND ANTI-COMMUNIST.

THIS, THEY SAY, IS THE WAY TO WIN THE CIVIL POPULATION SO AS TO BEGIN WINNING THE JUNGLE WAR. THESE SAME ONLOOKERS ARE WORRIED LEST TOO MUCH STRESS ON MILITARY FORCE AND NOT ENOUGH ON POLITICAL ADVANCEMENT MIGHT MILITATE AGAINST WESTERN INFLUENCE IN MALAYA. THEY SEE IN APPARENT MOVES TO ELIMINATE COMMISSIONER GENERAL FOR SOUTH EAST ASIA MALCOLM MACDONALD FROM HIS PRESENT HIGH POST A POSSIBLE DRIFTING AWAY FROM MACDONALD'S POLICIES OF WINNING THE CIVIL POPULATION TO THE DEMOCRATIC SIDE. MACDONALD IS A RARITY

AMONG EUROPEAN COLONIAL OFFICIALS--HE IS THE MOST ADMIRED AND RESPECTED WHITE MAN IN MALAYA.

MACDONALD HAS LONG RECOGNIZED THAT MORE THAN FORCE IS REQUIRED TO KEEP THE ASIAN POPULACE ON THE SIDE OF THE WEST. HE WORKED LONG IN WINNING THE CONFIDENCE OF THE VARIED RACES WHO MAKE UP MALAYA'S SIX MILLIONS. HE ALSO SOUGHT TO BRING TOGETHER OPPOSING MALAY, CHINESE AND INDIAN ELEMENTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JAN. 20--MOVED JAN. 17)

TA104AES

360 Q 210

BY LARRY ALLEN

HANOI, INDOCHINA, JAN. 19-(AP)-FRENCH UNION FORCES LAUNCHED A BIG ATTACK EARLY TODAY AGAINST COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS CONCENTRATED IN THE RED RIVER DELTA AROUND NAMDINH, ABOUT 70 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI.

ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID PLANES, PARATROOPS, INFANTRY ARTILLERY AND FRENCH NAVAL UNITS JOINED IN THE ASSAULT.

THE VIETMINH REPORTEDLY HAS AROUND 13,000 MEN IN THE NAMDINH DISTRICT.

THE FRENCH ATTACK WAS SAID TO BE PROGRESSING RAPIDLY.

NAMDINH IS AN IMPORTANT TEXTILE MANUFACTURING CENTER AND A BUSY PORT ON THE RED RIVER. IT IS ALSO A BIG MARKET PLACE FOR VIETNAMESE RICE GROWERS AND FARMERS.

THE VIETMINH FOR A LONG TIME HAS INFILTRATED THIS AREA, ATTACKING VILLAGES, KIDNAPING VIETNAMESE AND TRYING TO SEIZE ARMS FROM HOME GUARD POSTS.

THIS IS THE FIRST MAJOR ACTION IN THE DELTA SINCE THE FRENCH REPULSED A HEAVY VIETMINH ATTACK IN DECEMBER UPON THE CATHOLIC CITY OF PHAT DIEM, 75 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI.

SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE DELTA ACTION, FRENCH FORCES OPENED A DRIVE AGAINST VIETMINH UNITS CONCENTRATED SOUTH OF COLONIAL ROUTE SIX, LINKING WITH HOA BINH ON THE BLACK RIVER, AND ABOUT 40 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI.

INFANTRY, PLANES AND ARMORED UNITS ARE BEING USED IN THIS OPERATION.

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID VIETMINH UNITS AT MIDNIGHT HAD ATTACKED A FRENCK POST NEAR THIET BINH, 12 MILES NORTH OF HANOI.

WD941AES

B115 (Q)

-17-

JAN 20 1952

(450)

BOMBAY, INDIA, JAN 19-(AP)-TWO SOVIET TEXTILE MACHINES WERE REPORTED SOLD TO INDIAN MANUFACTURERS TODAY--THE FIRST RUSSIAN SALES MADE AT THE INTERNATIONAL INDUSTRIAL EXPOSITION HERE.

RUSSIA, RED CHINA AND OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC DOMINATE THE PRIVATELY SPONSORED, GOVERNMENT-SUPPORTED FAIR WHICH BRITISH AND AMERICAN MANUFACTURERS IGNORED. THE EXHIBIT IS THE MOST LAVISH EVER ATTEMPTED IN INDIA.

RUSSIA SENT 3 1/2 MILLION RUPEES ($739,000) OF THE 10 MILLION RUPEES WORTH OF GOODS THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT ALLOWED TO BE IMPORTED FOR THE FAIR. THE RUSSIAN AND CHINESE PAVILIONS ARE THE STELLAR ATTRACTIONS AND A 100-FOOT TOWER BEARING A RED STAR IS A BEACON FOR THE 10,000 WEEK-DAY AND 30,000 WEEKEND VISITORS.

THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAVE MADE A BIG PROPAGANDA PLAY OUT OF THE EXHIBIT, HOLDING NUMEROUS NEWS CONFERENCES AT WHICH REPORTERS ARE INVITED TO FILL THEMSELVES WITH RICE AND CAVIAR.

VISITORS HAVE FLOCKED TO THE EXHIBIT OF SLEEK MOTOR CARS, TRACTORS, EXCAVATING MACHINERY, WATCHES, EXPENSIVE FURS, CHOCOLATES, CAVIAR AND SMALL TOOLS AND LEFT MANY ADULATORY COMMENTS IN THE GUEST BOOK, BUT UNTIL TODAY THERE WERE NO ORDERS.

HEAVY GOODS HAVE ELICITED NUMEROUS TRADE INQUIRIES, HOWEVER, AND OTHER GOODS MAY ATTRACT BUYERS WHEN THE RUSSIANS FINALLY POST PRICES WHICH THEY HAVE PROMISED TO DO MONDAY.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE DECLARED THEY WILL SELL THE ENTIRE EXHIBIT, IF POSSIBLE. M.V. NESTOROV, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOVIET CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, SAID AT THE FAIR'S OPENING JAN. 10 THAT RUSSIA COULD SUPPLY INDIA WITH MACHINE TOOLS, GENERATORS, ROAD AND MINING MACHINERY AND OTHER ELECTRICAL AND MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT, UNAVAILABLE FROM THE WEST BECAUSE BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE TOO BUSY ARMING.

UNTIL 1951, WHEN RUSSIAN CAMERAS WERE FIRST ADVERTISED HERE, RUSSIAN MANUFACTURED GOODS WERE NEVER SEEN IN INDIA.

B119

CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS ANOTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY WITH A LARGE EXHIBIT. HER INDUSTRIAL GOODS ARE WELL KNOWN HERE AND HAVE A HIGH REPUTATION. THE CZECHS WERE THE THIRD LARGEST SUPPLIERS OF CAPITAL GOODS HERE IN 1951 AND RANK HIGHER THAN THE RUSSIANS AS BUYERS OF INDIAN RAW MATERIALS. CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS AN AGREEMENT WITH INDIA TO SUPPLY TECHNICIANS AND TRAIN INDIANS IN RADIO MANUFACTURE.

EVEN RED CHINA'S EXHIBIT HAS BEEN GIVEN A GOOD PRESS, THOUGH INDIA IS MORE INDUSTRIALIZED THAN CHINA. THERE HAS BEEN SOME CRITICISM OF THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND OF PRIVATE CONCERNS FOR FAILING TO GIVE AN ADEQUATE PICTURE OF INDIA'S INDUSTRIAL LIFE AS COMPARED TO CHINA'S.

FRIENDS OF THE UNITED STATES EXPRESS REGRET THAT AMERICAN ABSENCE FROM THE FAIR HAS LED TO SOME UNJUSTIFIED ADMIRATION FOR SOVIET ACHIEVEMENTS.

A.A. KHAN, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION IN THE BOMBAY LEGISLATURE, SAID FRIDAY THAT IF THE 43-DAY FAIR HAD BEEN OPENED A MONTH BEFORE THE LOCAL ELECTIONS, "THE COMMUNISTS WOULD HAVE WON HERE."

THE REDS WERE ROUTED IN THE RECENT BOMBAY STATE ELECTIONS, THOUGH THEY HAVE SCORED SOME SPECTACULAR SUCCESSES IN HYDERABAD, TRAVANCORE AND MADRAS.

NT329PES

A156

(160)

JAN 20 1952

CALCUTTA, INDIA, JAN.19-(AP)-REPORTS FROM KALIMPONG SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST CHINESE ARE PLANNING TO PUT TIBET'S DALAI LAMA ON A MILITARY ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL WHICH THEY HAVE SET UP AT LHASA, THE TIBETAN CAPITAL. THIS WAS DESCRIBED AS AN INFRINGEMENT ON THE GOD-KING'S TRADITIONAL SANCTITY.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOW IN VIRTUAL CONTROL OF THE ISOLATED HIMALAYAN NATION. KALIMPONG DISPATCHES SAID SOME OF THE BUDDHIST ELDERS CLOSE TO THE DALAI LAMA WERE STAGGERED AT THE LATEST COMMUNIST PLAN BUT WOULD HAVE TO ACCEPT THE ORDER.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL WERE SAID TO BE THE RIVAL PANCHEN LAMA, DESCRIBED AS A WILLING PAWN OF THE COMMUNISTS, AND SAWANG NGABOS WHO SIGNED A RECENT TREATY FOR TIBET WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE DALAI LAMA, TEMPORAL AND SPIRITUAL RULER OF TIBET, AGREED LAST MAY TO LET THE COMMUNISTS TAKE CHARGE AND TO COOPERATE WITH THE PANCHEN LAMA, PROVIDED HIS OWN POSITION WAS NOT DISTURBED.

ADVICE FROM KALIMPONG ALSO SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE CONCERNED BY LARGE-SCALE SMUGGLING OF CHINESE SILVER DOLLARS INTO INDIA AND HAD [illegible] CURRENCY IN EASTERN TIBET WITH PAPER MONEY.

A74KX

(160)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JAN. 20 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI REPORTED TODAY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO EXPAND THE CURRENT 75,000-MAN NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE TO 310,000 MEN BY THE END OF 1953.

THE USUALLY RELIABLE AND CONSERVATIVE PAPER SAID AN AGREEMENT WAS REACHED--IN RECENT TALKS ON THE NATION'S BUDGET--TO BUILD THE FORCE TO 170,000 MEN THIS YEAR.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM MARQUAT, CHIEF OF ALLIED HEADQUARTERS' ECONOMIC AND SCIENTIFIC SECTION, ENGAGED IN THE BUDGET TALKS WITH THE JAPANESE

FINANCE MINISTRY.
PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA SAID LAST JUNE 20 JAPAN INTENDED TO ENLARGE THE POLICE RESERVE WHILE U. S. TROOPS STILL WERE GARRISONED IN THE COUNTRY, BUT HE DIDN'T GIVE ANY FIGURES.
IN MID-SEPTEMBER, THE FORCE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE COMPLETED THE FIRST TWO PHASES OF ITS TRAINING AND WAS ENTERING THE THIRD PHASE--18 WEEK OF COMBAT EXERCISES INVOLVING TANKS, ARTILLERY AND RECONNAISSANCE AI CRAFT. THE FORCE HAS BEEN CHARACTERIZED AS SOLELY FOR

CRAFT. THE FORCE HAS BEEN CHARACTERIZED AS SOLELY FOR JAPAN'S DEFEN
THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED SEPT. 26 POSTS WERE OPEN FOR 400 FORMER CAPTAINS AND OFFICERS OF LESSER RANK WHO SERVED IN THE IMPERIAL ARMY AND NAVY.
XB713PCS

B33KX Q
TOKYO, JAN. 19-(AP)-THE INDONESIAN REPARATIONS DELEGATION LEFT FOR HOME LAST NIGHT AFTER INITIALLING A DRAFT INTERIM AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN.
GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THE MAJOR PORTION OF HE TALKS WILL BE HELD IN INDONESIA AFTER THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY COMES INTO EFFECT.
RA449ACS

A18FX
TOKYO, JAN.19-(AP)-KING NORODOM SIHANOUK OF CAMBODIA TODAY BECAM THE FIRST MONARCH TO VISIT JAPAN SINCE THE END OF THE WAR.
HE ARRIVED WITH HIS ROYAL PARTY AT YOKOHAMA ON THE FRENCH LINER MARSEILLAIS.
SATURDAY AFTERNOON HE ATTENDED A LUNCHEON GIVEN IN HIS HONOR BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER. A DINNER AT THE FRENCH MISSION WILL FOLLOW TONIGHT.
THE KING SAID HE WAS ON A TOUR AND THAT HIS VISIT HAD NO POLITICAL PURPOSE. HE WILL LEAVE FOR SAIGON TUESDAY.
EB1227APS

JAN 20 1952

B80KX (Q)
T (160)
MANILA, SUNDAY, JAN. 20-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO SATURDAY PROMISED TO INVESTIGATE TWO CURRENT SMUGGLING SCANDALS IN THE PHILIPPINES; WAR MATERIAL SHIPMENTS TO RED CHINA AND ILLEGAL LUXURY IMPORTS FROM BRITISH NORTH BORNEO.
THE PRESIDENT MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT ABOARD HIS YACHT, THE APO, IN WHICH HE WILL VISIT THE CENTRAL PHILIPPINES ISLANDS, SUPPOSED BASE FOR SMUGGLERS.
HIS PROMISE CAME SHORTLY AFTER THE DETENTION OF 45 CREW MEMBERS OF THE PHILIPPINE-REGISTERED MOTORSHIP BOATSWAIN HITCH ON SUSPICION OF SMUGGLING FUEL OIL TO THE CHINESE REDS.
THE PHILIPPINE NEWS SERVICE SAID THE CREWMEN WERE BEING QUESTIONED BY NAVAL AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS. THE SHIP IS REPORTED TO HAVE CARRIED MORE THAN 100,000 GALLONS OF FUEL OIL TO CHINA BY WAY OF HONG KONG.
THE PRESIDENT SAID HE HAD REPORTS THAT ILLEGAL TRAFFIC OF IMPORTED GOODS SUCH AS CIGARETTE WAS BEING CARRIED OUT ON A LARGE SCALE BETWEEN BRITISH NORTH BORNEO AND NEIGHBORING ISLANDS AND THE PHILIPPINES ISLE OF CEBU.
(EDS: MAKE DATELINE ABOVE "MANILA, SUNDAY, JAN. 20(AP)-" ETC.)
RA120SACS

A119KX
(WEST OUT)
MANILA, SUNDAY, JAN 20-(AP)-A JAPANESE WARTIME BOMB EXPLODED YESTERDAY AND BLEW A FILIPINO POLICEMAN TO BITS. TWO OTHER POLICE WERE INJURED.
THE VICTIM, GREGORIO TUBERO, 28, WAS TRYING TO EXTRACT POWDER FROM THE SHELL WHEN IT EXPLODED. THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED AT BAMBAM, NORTHWEST OF MANILA.
EW1052PCS

Montreal, Ont. Jan. 18-(AP)-Maj. Gen. Howard Kennedy, former director of the U.N. Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees, says the West must choose sides in the Palestine dispute and not waste time trying to satisfy both the Arabs and Jews.

He told members of the Engineering Insitute of Canada yesterday that the "frightening choice" lies between alienating the friendship of the Arabs with their control of more than half the world's known oil resources along with sympathy of the world's Moslems or continuing to foster the new state of Israel.

Kennedy said the Arabs had a better historical claim to Palestine than the Jews. He said the Arabs, like the Jews, claimed descent from Abraham and in addition had intermarried with earlier inhabitants of the region.

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rew RI 0545

married inhabitants of the territory whose ancestors populated it before abraham's time.

A190WX
(1,000) AMS BUDGET
MIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JAN.19-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL, A STOUT, STOOPED, BRITON PUFFING A LONG CIGAR, TRUDGED FROM THE WASHINGTON SCENE TODAY, WEIGHTED WITH AGE AND NEW TRIUMPHS AND SOME DEALS THAT WILL TAKE

EXPLAINING TO THE FOLKS BACK HOME.

THE PRIME MINISTER'S 11TH HOUR COMPROMISE ACCEPTANCE OF AN AMERICAN NAVAL COMMAND IN THE ATLANTIC AND HIS ENDORSEMENT OF U.S. POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST SEEMED CERTAIN TO DRAW SHARP QUESTIONING WHEN HE FACES PARLIAMENT TO ACCOUNT FOR HIS WASHINGTON MISSION.

HIS LAST OFFICIAL ACT BEFORE BOARDING THE NOON TRAIN FOR NEW YORK WAS TO SHAKE HANDS WITH 49 WOUNDED KOREAN WAR VETERANS AT UNION STATION. HE STOOD BEFORE THEM FOR A MOMENT AND THEN SAID, "YOU WILL ALWAYS REMEMBER YOU PLAYED YOUR PART IN A GREAT AND HONORABLE WORLD EVENT."

FROM THE PARKING COURT WHERE THE VETERANS WERE GATHERED THE PRIME MINISTER, WHO HAD TOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN GOODBYE YESTERDAY, MARCHED WITH THE SLOW, HEAVY PACE OF HIS 77 YEARS ACROSS UNION STATION CONCOURSE AND PAST THE IRON BARRED GATE TO A PRIVATE CAR ASSIGNED HIM. BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR OLIVER FRANKS AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID THEIR FORMAL FAREWELLS ABOARD THE TRAIN.

ON THE BACK PLATFORM CHURCHILL HIMSELF CALLED "BYE, BYE" TO SCORES OF PERSONS WHO HAD GATHERED BEHIND ROPES AND THE GRILLED FENCE. HE HELD UP HIS FINGERS IN THE FAMOUS "V" SIGN THAT WAS HIS TRADEMARK IN WORLD WAR II.

SOME WATCHING HIS DEPARTURE WONDERED WHETHER IT MIGHT BE THE END OF HIS LAST JOURNEY TO WASHINGTON WHERE ON MANY OCCASIONS OVER A DECADE HE HAS NIGHTLY INFLUENCED THE COURSE OF HISTORY.

CHURCHILL, ACCORDING TO THE EVIDENCE OF PUBLISHED AGREEMENTS AND PRIVATE INFORMATION FROM INFORMED OFFICIALS, IS GOING HOME WITH MOST BUT NOT ALL THAT HE INITIALLY SOUGHT.

BUT HE DID NOT GET EVERYTHING, AND IN SOME RESPECTS HE PAID A PRICE FOR THE FURTHERANCE OF HIS OVERRIDING OBJECTIVE -- THE CLOSER ALIGNMENT OF BRITISH AND AMERICAN POLICIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

BOTH CHURCHILL'S ASSOCIATES AND THOSE WHO SAT WITH MR.TRUMAN DURING LAST WEEK'S WHITE HOUSE TALKS AGREED THAT IN THIS MAJOR PROJECT CHURCHILL HAD BEEN SUCCESSFUL--THAT NOT SINCE THE END OF THE WAR HAD THE MEN WHO RUN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS ELIMINATED SO MANY IRRITANTS OR ACHIEVED SUCH A DEEP UNDERSTANDING.

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A191WX

CHURCHILL CAME HERE JAN. 5. ALTOGETHER HE SPENT ABOUT SEVEN DAYS IN THE CAPITAL AND HELD HALF A DOZEN POLICY DISCUSSIONS WITH MR. TRUMAN. HE BROKE OFF THE PERIOD OF CONFERENCES TO VISIT NEW YORK AND OTTAWA. HIS DEPARTURE TODAY WILL BE FOLLOWED BY A STOPOVER IN NEW YORK UNTIL TUESDAY NIGHT, WHEN HE BOARDS THE LINER QUEEN MARY FOR THE VOYAGE HOME.

THE RESULTS OF HIS MISSION MAY BE SUMMED UP IN TERMS OF WHAT CHURCHILL GOT, WHAT HE GAVE, AND WHAT HE DID NOT GET. AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS FEEL THAT THE RECORD SHOULD BE READ IN TERMS OF HIS PRE-CONFERENCE DECLARATION THAT HE WAS SEEKING NO SINGLE RESULT SO MUCH AS CLOSER OVERALL ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

HERE IS THE WAY THE RECORD LOOKS ON MAJOR POINTS:

CHURCHILL GOT --

1. A GUARANTEE OF THE RIGHT TO PURCHASE ONE MILLION TONS OF U.S. STEEL THIS YEAR IN A DEAL ASSURING THIS COUNTRY OF MALAYAN TIN AND INCREASED QUANTITIES OF ALUMINUM. ACTUALLY, WITH BRITAIN'S DOLLAR SHORTAGE, THE U.S. WILL HAVE TO GIVE THE STEEL IF IT IS TO GO. BUT THIS IS A MATTER OF FINANCING INVOLVED IN STILL OPEN PROBLEMS OF AID TO BRITAIN THAT CHURCHILL DID NOT NEGOTIATE ON.

2. A WRITTEN COMMITMENT THAT THE U.S. WILL NOT USE ITS A-BOMB BASES IN ENGLAND IN AN EMERGENCY WITHOUT CONSULTING THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. CHURCHILL HAD SET GREAT STORE BY THIS.

3. A SPECIFIC AGREEMENT WITH MR.TRUMAN FOR "CLOSE CONSULTATION" ON ANY DEVELOPMENTS INCREASING THE DANGER OF WORLD WAR. THIS IS PART OF THE OVERALL CLOSER UNDERSTANDING THAT GREW UP IN THE TALKS.

CHURCHILL GAVE--

1. AN ENDORSEMENT OF U.S. FAR EASTERN POLICIES WHICH PRACTICALLY ENDS THE LONG SPLIT OVER THE ISSUE OF CHINESE RECOGNITION AND HOLDS PROMISE OF CLOSE ANGLO-U.S. COOPERATION ON FUTURE KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS, JAPANESE REVIVAL AND SECURITY FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA.

CRITICS OF ANGLO-AMERICAN COOPERATION IN PARLIAMENT AND APPARENTLY SOME SEGMENTS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THE BRITISH PUBLIC HAVE LONG BEEN AFRAID BRITAIN HAD TO ACT AS A BRAKE ON AMERICAN IMPULSES TO "RUN WILD" IN THE FAR EAST. CHURCHILL RECEIVED DETAILED ASSURANCES FROM MR.TRUMAN THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IS AT LEAST AS ANXIOUS AS THE BRITISH TO ACHIEVE PEACE AND PREVENT THE SPREAD OF THE KOREAN WAR. IN EXPLAINING THE NEW LINE OF BRITISH FOREIGN POLICY IN THE ORIENT, HE MAY PASS ON THESE ASSURANCES.

2. AGREEMENT ON AN ATLANTIC COMMAND UNDER AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL. FOR THE MAN WHO ONCE SAID HE HAD NOT BECOME HIS MAJESTY'S FIRST MINISTER TO PRESIDE OVER THE LIQUIDATION OF THE EMPIRE THIS PRESUMABLY WAS CHURCHILL'S MOST DIFFICULT ASSIGNMENT HERE. IT SYMBOLIZES BRITAIN'S WANING POWER IN WORLD POLITICS, THE FACT THAT BRITANNIA NO LONGER RULES THE WAVES."

A192WX

THE AGREEMENT, REACHED ONLY YESTERDAY, WAS A COMPROMISE SOLUTION WHICH EXTENDS THE AREA OF BRITISH NAVAL COMMAND WESTWARD INTO THE ATLANTIC BY ABOUT 100 MILES AND GIVES MORE FLEXIBILITY IN COMMAND RELATIONSHIPS--POINTS TO WHICH CHURCHILL MAY DIRECT ATTENTION OF HIS CRITICS AT HOME.

3. A REAFFIRMATION OF BRITISH SUPPORT FOR WESTERN EUROPEAN UNITY AND PARTICULARLY A EUROPEAN ARMY. PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD BEEN MOST ANXIOUS TO GET SUCH A STATEMENT EVEN THOUGH HE WAS NOT AS MUCH CONCERNED AS SOME HAD BELIEVED IN GETTING FROM BRITAIN A PLEDGE TO JOIN IN A EUROPEAN ARMY.

WHAT CHURCHILL DID NOT GET--

1. A FIRM U.S. COMMITMENT TO REINFORCE WITH AMERICAN POWER BRITAIN'S EBBING INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THIS, HOWEVER, IS STILL AN OPEN PROBLEM. CHURCHILL'S PLEA TO CONGRESS FOR "TOKEN FORCES" OF AMERICAN TROOPS TO HELP GUARD THE SUEZ CANAL FELL ON STONY GROUND BUT CONCEIVABLY COULD STILL BEAR FRUIT.

2. AGREEMENT ON A STANDARDIZED RIFLE FOR THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN ARMIES. THIS ISSUE WAS TEMPORARILY COMPROMISED WITH A DECISION TO GO ON LOOKING FOR A RIFLE ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH COUNTRIES.

3. A PRESIDENTIAL COMMITMENT TO TRY TO OPEN THE WAY FOR A GREATER EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC INFORMATION WITH BRITAIN. AT LEAST NO SUCH COMMITMENT WAS PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED.

4. A FIRM DECLARATION OF FUTURE U.S. POLICY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. THE DIFFICULTY ON THIS ONE IS THAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS DO NOT KNOW YET WHAT WOULD BE THE NATURE AND EXTENT OF AMERICAN REACTION IF THE CHINESE REDS ASSAULTED INDOCHINA, BURMA OR SOME OTHER COUNTRY IN THE AREA.

VH259PES

JAN 20 1952

B101WX (Q) (ADD CHURCHILL) night

(360) WASHN 1ST ADD 4VR37 LEAD CHURCHILL (TOP ON A)

A NUMBER OF THE KOREAN WAR VETERANS CHURCHILL MET WERE AMPUTEES. THE GROUP REPRESENTED A WIDE CROSS-SECTION OF AMERICA.

THE ARMY VETERANS INCLUDED PFC.BLAIR WILLIAMS, GOODHOPE FARMS, OLD CHATHAM, NEW YORK; CPL.THOMAS O'NEIL, MCKEESPORT, RD., ELIZABETH, PA.; M/SGT ANTHONY DE MAR, 804 RIVERMONT DRIVE, PITTSBURGH, PA.; PFC. MARVIN S.CREEL, 313 PEACHON LANE, KEY WEST, FLA.; SFC. JOHN J.HECHMOVICH, ROUTE 1, FAYETTE CITY, PA.; PVT.WILFRED N.RITCHIE, 72 ELIZABETH ST., SPRINGDALE, CONN.; PFC. WAYNE B.KIDWELL, SLANESVILLE, W.VA.; CPL.PETER BUCHAN, ROUTE 3, IRWIN, PA.; CPL.LAWRENCE HURLEY, 16 ROBINSON ST., NEWPORT, R.I.; PFC.PAUL MCCORMICK, 13 DAY ST., NEWARK, N.J.; SGT.PAUL D.MCKENZIE. 50 N. BEDFORD ST.. ARLINGTON. VA.: CPL.WILLIAM

J.KADIC, 4515 CHESTNUT ST., BETHESDA, MD.; CPL.MARVIN R.JOHNSON, 192 CHERRY ST., WATERBURY, CONN.; SGT.ARTHUR STOUGH, ROUTE 1, BOWLING GREEN, IND.; SGT.MACK R.WELLS, WEST CLARKVILLE, N.Y.; SFC.EDGAR L. YOUNG, ROUTE 1, AMHERST, OHIO; SGT.CARL L.CAFLICH, 4 PROSPECT ST., UNION CITY, PA.; SGT.HENRY E.MEADOWS, ROUTE 1, ASHLAND, KY.; SGT. JOSEPH LISHIA, BOX 159, MYERSDALE, PA.; CPL.FREDDIE M.GORDON, 23 ARLINGTON AVE., STANTON, VA.; CPL.PAUL F.JUMMEL, 104 CLAIRTONICA, PITTSBURGH, PA.; CPL.EARL C.JONES, BOX 4124 OWEN STATION, SMITHTOWN, KY.; LT.WOODROW ANDRESEN, HASKILL, N.J.; CAPT.RICHARD B.STARK, 51 MEDFORD RD., DUMONT, N.J.; LT.LEE WRIGHT, 1809 CHAMA, AMARILLO, TEX; MAJ. JAMES A.PARKER, BOX 11, HARTSVILLE, S.C.; SGT.FRED MILLER, 1610 MASON ST., FLINT, MICH.; PFC.CHARLES MANSON, 1736 37TH AVE., N.E., MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.; PFC.ROLAND W.DESJARDINS, EAST BRUNSWICK, ME.; AND PFC.MICHAEL HEANUE, 66 MELROSE AVE., BRONX, N.Y.

THE WOUNDED MARINE VETERANS WERE: SGT.CHARLES PEARSON, DULUTH, MINN.; PFC.L.JAMES, CHARLESTON, W.VA.; SGT.JAMES E.BENNETT, NEW YORK CITY; CPL.ROY E.STORY, HOPE, ARK.; SGT.CHARLES E.GERWITZ, ST.JOSEPH, MO.; CPL.BURNIE S.EVANS, MERIDIAN, MISS.; CPL.RICHARD E.HAGUE, BIRMINGHAM, ALA.; PFC.ELMER R.ADAMS, CABLE, OHIO; CPL.C.W.MATTOX, VINEMORT, ALA.; SGT.JOHN H.MENTZER, OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.; CPL.J.F.TRIBBLE, CHATTANOOGA, TENN.; PFC.T.FINLEY, CLOTHIER, W.VA.; SGT.J.T.MCCOY, WASHINGTON, D.C.; SGT.PAUL MANOR, PATRICK SPRINGS, VA.; AND CPL.WM. J.HARNETT, PITTSBURGH, PA.

OTHERS WERE HN (CQ) EUGENE VASUSKY, GARY, IND., OF THE NAVY; AIR FORCE LT.JOHN LANGFORD, ST.LOUIS, MO.; AND MARINE 1ST LT.AUSTIN PARKER, CHARLESTON, S.C.

VX204PES

A52

JAN 20 1952

FIRST LEAD CHURCHILL

NEW YORK, JAN.19-(AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL WILL RECEIVE AN OFFICIAL CITY HALL RECEPTION ON TUESDAY.

CHURCHILL WILL SPEAK AT THE NOON RECEPTION BUT NO PARADE IS PLANNED, MAYOR VINCENT IMPELLITTERI'S OFFICE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THE BRITISH LEADER CALLED ON FORMER MAYOR WILLIAM O'DWYER IN 1946 AFTER CHURCHILL'S "IRON CURTAIN" SPEECH AT FULTON, MO.

THE PRIME MINISTER ARRIVED IN NEW YORK FROM WASHINGTON FOR A FEW DAYS WITH HIS OLD FRIEND BERNARD BARUCH BEFORE LEAVING WEDNESDAY FOR ENGLAND.

CHURCHILL, HAVING COMPLETED THE OFFICIAL PART OF HIS TWO-WEEK VISIT, PLANNED TO RELAX AT BARUCH'S EAST 66TH STREET APARTMENT.

HE SHOOK HANDS AND EXCHANGED A FEW WORDS WITH FOUR U.S. SOLDIERS BROUGHT TO HIS SPECIAL RAILROAD CAR BY BARUCH.

BARUCH HAD SPOKEN TO THE FOUR MEN EARLIER AND ARRANGED TO HAVE THEM ADMITTED PAST POLICE LINES.

THE FOUR SOLDIERS, ALL STATIONED AT CAMP KILMER, N.J., WERE: SGT.JOSEPH BETTMAN, 28, MARLETTE, MICH.; SGT.GEORGE STEWART, 36, BEMIDJI, MINN.; SGT.ROLAND BARDELL, 42, NEW YORK CITY; AND SGT. BILLY MCCORD, 22, ANNISTON, ALA.

THE SERGEANTS SAID CHURCHILL HAD WISHED THEM GOOD LUCK AND COMMENTED "YOU ARE FIGHTING FOR A GOOD CAUSE."

SGT. BETTMAN SAID HE HAD GREETED CHURCHILL WITH A BIBLICAL QUOTATION: "MY PRESENCE SHALL GO WITH THEE AND I SHALL GIVE THEE REST."

AS THE PRIME MINISTER'S CAR, ACCOMPANIED BY TWO PRESS CARS AND A POLICE CAR, LEFT PENNSYLVANIA STATION AND MOVED INTO SEVENTH AVENUE, SOME 5,000 PEOPLE WAITED FOR A GLIMPSE OF CHURCHILL.

AMONG THEM WERE THE AMERICAN IRISH MINUTEMEN OF 1949, A GROUP THAT REGULARLY GREETS CHURCHILL AND OTHER BRITISH VISITORS HERE WITH ANTI-BRITISH PLACARDS.

AT BARUCH'S HOME ABOUT 50 PERSONS WAITED TO CHEER CHURCHILL. HE PAUSED BRIEFLY TO DOFF HIS HOMBURG AND GIVE THEM HIS FAMILIAR TWO-FINGER VICTORY SALUTE.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID CHURCHILL PLANS TO REMAIN AT BARUCH'S HOME UNTIL TUESDAY NIGHT, WHEN HE IS SCHEDULED TO BOARD THE QUEEN MARY FOR A DEPARTURE EARLY WEDNESDAY.

THE AP

RJ704PES

A157

~~PREFERE LONDON CHURCHILL (1st)~~

MANCHESTER, ENG., JAN.19-(AP)-FORMER PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE CLAIMED TODAY THAT TORY CHIEFTIAN WINSTON CHURCHILL WORKED ALONG LABORITE LINES IN HIS WASHINGTON TALKS WITH AMERICAN LEADERS.

ATTLEE TOLD A TRADE UNION RALLY:

"FROM WHAT HAS TRANSPIRED I GATHER THAT WHAT HE WAS TRYING TO DO IN AMERICA IS VERY MUCH WHAT I WAS TRYING TO DO.

"AND I DON'T KNOW WHETHER HE GOT VERY MUCH MORE OR VERY MUCH LESS.

"WE (THE LABORITES) WERE ALWAYS TOLD WE WERE WRONG ON DEFENSE. NOW WE ARE TOLD WE WERE RIGHT. MISTER CHURCHILL HAS EVEN SETTLED NOW ABOUT THE ADMIRAL, AND I GOT INTO FRIGHTFUL TROUBLE OVER THAT."

REPORTS LAST YEAR THAT ATTLEE AND THE LABORITES HAD AGREED TO APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE ATLANTIC BROUGHT A STORM OF PROTEST FROM CONSERVATIVE LEADERS.

BRITISH PAPERS TODAY WERE SILENT ON THE ISSUE OF THE ADMIRAL.

THEY REFRAINED FROM COMMENTING ON WINSTON CHURCHILL'S ABOUT-FACE IN AGREEING FINALLY TO AN AMERICAN COMMANDER FOR ALLIED NORTH ATLANTIC NAVAL FORCES. ELEVEN MONTHS AGO THE PAPERS PULLED NO PUNCHES IN SUPPORTING CHURCHILL--THEN OPPOSITION LEADER--IN HIS BLASTS AGAINST CLEMENT ATTLEE'S LABOR GOVERNMENT FOR AGREEING TO THE SAME THING.

MOST PAPERS TODAY WERE CAREFUL TO POINT OUT THAT CHURCHILL STILL RESERVED THE RIGHT TO BRING FORWARD MODIFICATIONS IN PLANS FOR THE PROJECTED NAVAL COMMAND. THEY ALSO POINTED OUT A SALVAGING FACTOR IN BRITANNIA'S RIGHT TO KEEP RULING THE ATLANTIC WAVES CLOSE TO HOME.

UNDER THE NEW PLAN, HER HOME FLEET WOULD COMMAND WATERS TO THE 100-FATHOM LINE, AN ARBITRARY CONTOUR LINE OFF THE COAST WHERE DEPTHS REACH 100 FATHOMS (600 FEET). THE BOUNDARY LIES ABOUT 30 MILES OFF THE COAST OF IRELAND BUT AS MUCH AS 200 MILES TO SEA OFF OTHER POINTS.

PREVIOUS PROPOSALS SET THE 30-FATHOM LINE--JUST OFF THE BRITISH WEST COAST--AS THE HOME FLEET'S COMMAND LIMIT.

CHURCHILL'S REVERSAL CAUSED CONSIDERABLE SURPRISE AND SOME DISMAY IN NAVAL CIRCLES. SAMPLE COMMENTS INCLUDED:

"I THINK MR. TRUMAN MUST HAVE TALKED AWFULLY NICE TO HIM."

"THE OLD WAR HORSE DOESN'T LIKE IT, BUT QUITE LIKELY HAD TO BOW TO THE INEVITABLE."

DA838AES

JAN 20 1952

A198

WITH WASHN CHURCHILL

LONDON, JAN. 19-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN WENT TO SANDRINGHAM CASTLE TONIGHT TO REPORT TO THE VACATIONING KING ON THE RESULTS OF PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S WASHINGTON VISIT.

EDEN, WHO TRAVELED TO NORFOLK BY CAR, MADE THE VISIT AT THE KING'S REQUEST. SUCH REPORTS TO THE KING ARE A TRADITIONAL COURTESY CARRIED OVER FROM THE DAYS WHEN THE MONARCHY WAS ABSOLUTE.

JS316PES

A19

NEW YORK, JAN. 19-(AP)-WALTER S.GIFFORD, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO GREAT BRITAIN, SAILED FOR ENGLAND TODAY, COMMENTING THAT PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S VISIT HERE WAS "A GREAT SUCCESS."

"I THINK THE CRITICISM HAS BEEN GREATLY EXAGGERATED," HE TOLD REPORTERS AS HE AND HIS WIFE BOARDED THE U.S. LINES FLAGSHIP AMERICA.

GIFFORD ACCOMPANIED CHURCHILL OVER ON HIS TRIP HERE TWO WEEKS AGO.

JS519PES

A10WX

(400) PMS BUDGET

FRENCH TAXATION

BY B.L.LIVINGSTONE

WASHINGTON, JAN.19-(AP)-A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TODAY DEMANDED THAT FRANCE QUIT GRABBING AS TAXES "ABOUT ONE DOLLAR IN FIVE" OF THE MONEY THE UNITED STATES GIVES FOR MUTUAL DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION IN THAT COUNTRY.

IT SAID THE TAX ON AMERICAN PROCUREMENT TRANSACTIONS IN FRANCE AMOUNTS TO MORE THAN THE TOTAL THE FRENCH THEMSELVES GIVE TO THE DEFENSE PROGRAM. We take it this might be 110 million dollars.

DISCLOSURE OF FRENCH TAXES ON AMERICAN DEFENSE WORKS COMES AT A TIME WHEN CONGRESS IS ABOUT TO BE ASKED FOR MORE MONEY TO FINANCE EUROPEAN DEFENSES.

IT APPEARED CERTAIN TO STIR UP A STORM AMONG LAWMAKERS WHO HAVE ALREADY BALKED AT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST FOR ADDITIONAL TAXES.

IN A TOUGHLY WORDED REPORT, A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE CHARGED THAT "FANTASTICALLY" PYRAMIDED TAXES NOW BEING APPLIED ON MILITARY CONSTRUCTION BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT CONSTITUTE "A SERIOUS DRAIN" ON U.S. FUNDS.

DIRECTING THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS TO "TAKE STEPS IMMEDIATELY" TO OBTAIN RELIEF, THE COMMITTEE SAID MONEY SPENT ABROAD FOR MUTUAL DEFENSE SHOULD BE EXEMPT FROM ALL TAXES BY THE BENEFICIARY NATION.

JAN 20 1952

THE REPORT WAS ISSUED BY A SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES AND EXECUTIVE EXPENDITURES COMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP. HARDY (D-VA), FOLLOWING A RECENT INSPECTION OF MILITARY CONSTRUCTION IN EUROPE AND AFRICA.

REP. VINSON (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WHICH HAS THE LAST WORD ON AMERICAN MILITARY SPENDING, SAID TODAY HIS GROUP HAD ENDORSED THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE HARDY SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT SAID ESTIMATES OF THE EVENTUAL TOTAL OF THE FRENCH TAXATION RUN AS HIGH AS 100 MILLION DOLLARS.

"UNDER AN NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AGREEMENT, WHICH IS YET TO BE RATIFIED BY THE SENATE," THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID, "THE UNITED STATES MAY BE SUBJECTED TO TAXATION BY THE OTHER NATO COUNTRIES FOR MILITARY CONSTRUCTION FOR MUTUAL DEFENSE. NO ESTIMATE HAS BEEN MADE OF THE TAXES WHICH COULD BE LEVIED ON THE UNITED STATES UNDER THIS AGREEMENT, BUT WITHOUT SUPPLEMENTAL AGREEMENTS THESE TAXES COULD RUN INTO HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS."

A11WX

CONSTRUCTION IN FRANCE, THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED, IS SUBJECTED TO A CONTRACT REGISTRATION TAX, PRODUCTION TAX ON THE VALUE OF PROCESSED MATERIALS, TAX ON LABOR AND SERVICE, COMMERCIAL TRANSACTION TAX AND LOCAL TAXES LEVIED FOR THE BENEFIT OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

THE REPORT ADDED:

"UNDER THE FRENCH SYSTEM OF COMPUTATION, SOME OF THE ABOVE TAXES PYRAMID FANTASTICALLY. THE BASIC RATES ARE MEANINGLESS BECAUSE ALL TAXES ARE ON THE TOTAL PRICE, WHICH ITSELF INCLUDES TAXES. X X X

"THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT ADDITIONAL APPROPRIATIONS WILL BE REQUESTED TO COVER THE DEPLETION IN CONSTRUCTION FUNDS AS A RESULT OF THESE HEAVY TAXES," THE REPORT CONTINUED.

"IT IS PARTICULARLY SIGNIFICANT THAT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WILL COLLECT IN TAXES FROM OUR PROCUREMENT TRANSACTIONS IN FRANCE MORE THAN THE AMOUNT OF THE FRENCH CONTRIBUTION TO THE (DEFENSE) PROGRAM FOR THE CURRENT YEAR."

ES252AES

A124

WITH WASHN (A10WX) (510)

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

PARIS, JAN.19-(AP)-AMERICAN AND FRENCH OFFICIALS ARE STILL DEBATING WAYS OF PREVENTING THE COMPLICATED FRENCH SYSTEM OF INDIRECT TAXES FROM DRAINING OFF ONE DOLLAR IN EVERY FIVE THAT THE U.S. TAXPAYER SHELLS OUT FOR MILITARY CONSTRUCTION IN THIS COUNTRY.

CONGRESSMEN IN THE U.S. ARE UP IN ARMS OVER THE DISCLOSURE THAT ABOUT 20 PER CENT OF THE MONEY AMERICA IS POURING INTO AIRSTRIPS, ROADS, BARRACKS, SUPPLY DEPOTS AND OTHER MUTUAL DEFENCE CONSTRUCTION IN FRANCE, IS GOING INTO THE FRENCH TREASURY IN THE FORM OF INDIRECT TAXES.

FRENCHMEN THINK IT IS NORMAL, BECAUSE THIS COUNTRY'S BUDGET IS ALWAYS BALANCED BY SUCH LEVIES AS TRANSACTIONS TAXES, PRODUCTION TAXES, AND A LONG LIST OF OTHER "INVISIBLES" THAT PYRAMID THEMSELVES ON TOP OF THE COST OF ANYTHING FROM A MULTI-BILLION FRANC AIRDROME TO A BOTTLE OF BEER.

UNDER THE PRESENT SYSTEM, ABOUT 60 MILLION DOLLARS (M) OF THE 300 MILLION WHICH THE U.S. HOPES TO SPEND FOR MILITARY PURPOSES IN FRANCE BEFORE THE MIDDLE OF THIS YEAR WOULD GO INTO THE FRENCH TREASURY IN THE FORM OF TAXES.

TO SOLVE THE DIFFICULTY, THE FRANCO-AMERICAN NEGOTIATORS FACE TWO PROBLEMS. FIRST, THEY MUST MEET THE DEMANDS OF U.S. CONGRESS THAT EVERY FIVE DOLLARS APPROPRIATED FOR AN AIRSTRIP IN FRANCE BUYS FIVE DOLLARS WORTH OF AIRSTRIP, AND NOT FOUR DOLLARS WORTH PLUS A TAX RECEIPT FOR THE OTHER DOLLAR.

SECOND, THEY MUSTN'T REDUCE FRANCE'S DOLLAR INCOME BECAUSE THIS COUNTRY ALREADY IS HURTING FROM THE LACK OF DOLLARS TO IMPORT RAW MATERIALS.

A SPECIAL SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES HAS DIRECTED THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS TO SEE TO IT THAT THIS POLICY OF INDIRECT TAXATION ON AMERICAN EXPENDITURES IS ABOLISHED.

IT WILL BE A KNOTTY PROBLEM.

FIRST OF ALL, THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT BY WHICH FRANCE AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE TO GET U.S. DOLLARS TO HELP THEM BUILD UP THEIR DEFENSES, SAYS, IN SECTION 521, THAT NONE OF THE AID MONEY PROVIDED FOR IN THE ACT SHALL BE PAID FOR TAXES.

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A125

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE 12 NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) SIGNED AN AGREEMENT LAST JULY WHICH PROVIDES, IN ARTICLE NINE, PARAGRAPH EIGHT, THAT NOTHING IN THE AGREEMENT SHALL BE USED TO ACQUIRE AN EXEMPTION FROM THE TAXES OF A HOST COUNTRY BY FORCES OF ANOTHER COUNTRY STATIONED THERE.

KNOTTY AS IT IS, THE PROBLEM WILL HAVE TO BE SOLVED--AND SOON. CONGRESS IS BEING ASKED, WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS, TO ANTE UP MORE MONEY TO FINANCE EUROPEAN DEFENSES.

ONE SUGGESTED SOLUTION, STILL UNDER HIGH LEVEL DEBATE HERE, IS THAT THE U.S. WITHHOLD TENTATIVELY A PERCENTAGE OF THE PURCHASE PRICE--PERHAPS 15 TO 20 PER CENT--PAID FOR CONCRETE, STEEL, LUMBER OR ANY OF THE OTHER MYRIAD ITEMS BEING BOUGHT HERE BY THE U.S.

THEN, WHEN ALL THE BILLS ARE IN AND THE CONSTRUCTION IS FINISHED, THERE WILL BE A FINAL RECKONING OF THE FINAL, TAX-FREE AMOUNT THE CONSTRUCTION HAS COST THE U.S. TAXPAYER.

THIS SOLUTION IS STRICTLY "STOP-GAP" IN NATURE, AND IS UNLIKELY TO PLEASE EITHER THE FRENCH OR THE AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN WHO

ARE DEMANDING IT.
IT MERELY WILL PERMIT THE MILITARY PLANNERS TO GET ON WITH THEIR BUSINESS OF BUILDING UP THAT PART OF WESTERN WORLD'S DEFENSES WHICH, STRATEGICALLY, MUST BE ON FRENCH SOIL.
LS1020AES

A5WX

(370) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JAN.19)

PACIFIC INSTITUTE

BY JOHN CHADWICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN.19-(AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IT WILL RESUME NEXT WEEK ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR).

EXTENDED HEARINGS WERE HELD LAST YEAR ON THE AFFAIRS OF THE IPR, A PRIVATE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION, AS PART OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S SEARCH FOR ANY SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON U.S. POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST.

CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT CAREER DIPLOMAT JOHN CARTER VINCENT HAS BEEN SUBPOENAED TO TESTIFY DURING THE COMING WEEK. NO DATE WAS GIVEN, BUT VINCENT IS EXPECTED TO TESTIFY THE LATTER PART OF THE WEEK, FIRST AT A CLOSED SESSION AND THEN IN AN OPEN HEARING.

VINCENT, NOW U.S. DIPLOMATIC AGENT AND CONSUL AT TANGIER, REQUESTED LAST NOV. 9 THAT HE BE GIVEN A CHANCE TO REPLY UNDER OATH TO EARLIER TESTIMONY OF LOUIS BUDENZ.

BUDENZ, WHO BROKE WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1945 AFTER SERVING AS MANAGING EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE HAD HEARD IN OFFICIAL PARTY CIRCLES THAT VINCENT WAS A COMMUNIST.

HE SAID THAT VINCENT, WHO ACCOMPANIED FORMER VICE PRESIDENT HENRY A.WALLACE ON A WARTIME MISSION AS A STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER, WAS COUNTED ON BY THE PARTY TO GUIDE WALLACE'S RECOMMENDATIONS ALONG COMMUNIST LINES.

WALLACE LATER TESTIFIED THAT HIS RECOMMENDATIONS WERE JUST THE OPPOSITE OF PRO-COMMUNIST. VINCENT SAID IN ASKING TO TESTIFY THAT HE WAS NOT AND NEVER HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST.

MCCARRAN'S STATEMENT LISTED EIGHT PERSONS BESIDES VINCENT WHO HE SAID WILL BE CALLED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE "IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

AMONG THEM WERE OWEN LATTIMORE, JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR AND FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS SPECIALIST, AND FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MILLIONAIRE NEW YORK LEFTIST.

FIELD TESTIFIED AT A PUBLIC HEARING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST JULY, AND LATTIMORE HAS APPEARED AT A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION. HE HAS ASKED TO BE HEARD PUBLICLY.

BOTH VINCENT AND LATTIMORE WERE AMONG THE TARGETS OF SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) IN HIS COMMUNISM-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES. THEY HAVE DENIED HIS CHARGES.

OTHER PROSPECTIVE WITNESSES LISTED BY MCCARRAN WERE JULIAN FRIEDMAN, LAWRENCE K.ROSINGER, MAXWELL S.STEWART, HARRIET MOORE GELFAN, WILLIAM L.HOLLAND AND EDWARD C.CARTER.

THE SENATOR SAID ALL OF THEM HAVE BEEN ACTIVE IN THE IPR. BOTH HOLLAND AND CARTER HAVE TESTIFIED PREVIOUSLY AND HAVE DENIED TESTIMONY THAT COMMUNISTS INFILTRATED THE INSTITUTE AND USED IT TO INFLUENCE FOREIGN POLICY.

MCCARRAN SAID IN THE STATEMENT HE HAS COMPLETELY RECOVERED FROM A HEART ATTACK HE SUFFERED AFTER CONGRESS ADJOURNED LAST OCTOBER. HE WAS CONFINED TO A HOSPITAL FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JAN.19)

VHA39PES

A96WX

(WX LOCALS OUT--400)

WASHINGTON, JAN 19-(AP)-TEN EMPLOYES OF THE ARMY SIGNAL CORPS INTELLIGENCE AGENCY HAVE PETITIONED CONGRESS TO INVESTIGATE ALLEGED "SUBVERSIVE" CONDITIONS IN THEIR UNIT, THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE SAID TONIGHT.

THE TRIBUNE STORY SAID THE REQUEST "COUPLED WITH THE REPORTED DISAPPEARANCE OF TOP SECRET DOCUMENTS FROM THE FILES OF THE AGENCY, HAS PRECIPITATED AN EXTRAORDINARY JOINT MILITARY, FEDERAL AND CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION."

THE PETITION TO CONGRESS, THE STORY SAYS, BEARS THE SIGNATURES OF THREE ARMY OFFICERS IN ADDITION TO SEVEN CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES. IT CITES, THE STORY SAYS, "CONDITIONS OF TWO YEARS DURATION" INVOLVING "SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS" AND "SECURITY RISKS."

THE TRIBUNE STORY, PUBLISHED IN WASHINGTON BY THE AFFILIATED TIMES HERALD, ADDS:

THE INVESTIGATION TO DATE HAS DISCLOSED THAT AN OFFICIAL INVENTORY BY A SECURITY OFFICER OF THE AGENCY LAST YEAR REVEALED "NO RECORD" FOR SOME 57 DOCUMENTS BEARING THE STAMP "TOP SECRET."

ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS REPORTED TODAY THAT A NEW CHECK BY ANOTHER SECURITY OFFICER HAD LOCATED "CERTIFICATES OF DESTRUCTION" OR THE DOCUMENTS THEMSELVES IN A LARGE NUMBER OF INSTANCES BUT THAT NO TRACES OF 11 DOCUMENTS COULD BE FOUND TO DATE.

NATURE OF THE MISSING REPORTS WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE TRIBUNE STORY SAYS SEVERAL OF THE ACCUSED PERSONS HAVE BEEN GIVEN "FULL FIELD INVESTIGATION" BY THE FBI AND THAT NO "DEROGATORY INFORMATION" EXCEPT FOR THE CHARGES OF THEIR FELLOW EMPLOYES, HAS BEEN UNCOVERED.

THE STORY ADDS THAT OTHERS HAVE BEEN REMOVED FROM POSITIONS OF TRUST PENDING FURTHER INQUIRY AND THAT TWO HAVE BEEN DISMISSED.

NONE WERE IDENTIFIED.

THE PENTAGON ASKED TONIGHT FOR COMMENT ON THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE STORY, WOULD ONLY SAY:

"INVESTIGATORS OF THE ARMY HAVE BEEN ON THE CASE OVER A YEAR AND ARE FAMILIAR WITH ALL THE ALLEGATIONS."

FRANK TAVENNER, COUNSEL OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, CONFIRMED THAT THE COMMITTEE STAFF HAD BEEN LOOKING INTO A COMPLAINT BY SOME INDIVIDUALS BUT DECLINED TO SPECIFY THE NATURE OF THE COMPLAINTS. ANOTHER COMMITTEE SOURCE INDICATED, HOWEVER, THE INQUIRY DID INVOLVE THE ARMY SIGNAL CORPS INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, NAMED IN THE TRIBUNE STORY AS ONE OF THE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES LOOKING INTO THE SITUATION, ALSO DECLINED COMMENT.

THE TRIBUNE STORY SAID THAT MAJ.GEN.A.R.BOLLING, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF, G-2, INTELLIGENCE, REVEALED THAT HIS MEN HAVE BEEN PROBING ACCUSATIONS AGAINST SEVEN CIVILIAN EMPLOYES OF THE ARMY SIGNAL CORPS INTELLIGENCE AGENCY FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

THE AGENCY, COMPOSED OF 90 CIVILIAN EMPLOYES AND 21 MILITARY PERSONNEL, IS THE RECEIVING CENTER FOR INTELLIGENCE REPORTS FROM VARIOUS PARTS OF THE WORLD.

HY9ARPES NM SPOT

6WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY JAN.19)

(500) EDUCATORS-DRAFT

BY H.JOYNES MACFARLAN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN.19-(AP)-TWO GROUPS OF U.S. EDUCATORS RECOMMENDED TONIGHT THAT THE NATION'S YOUTH BE GIVEN SOME CERTAINTY

ES TO THE TIMING OF THEIR MILITARY SERVICE AND SUGGESTED ALTERNATE
WAYS THAT AIM COULD BE ACHIEVED.
THREE OF THE METHODS, ALL INVOLVING COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE FOR VIRTUALLY ALL YOUNG MEN, WERE SUGGESTED AS THOSE WHICH "MOST DESERVE THE SPECIAL AND SERIOUS CONSIDERATION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE." NO PREFERENCE WAS EXPRESSED FOR ANY OF THE THREE.
A FOURTH SUGGESTION WAS CONTINUANCE OF THE PRESENT DRAFT SYSTEM.
A FIFTH WOULD INVOLVE A KIND OF DRAFT OF TRAINED YOUNG MEN TO WORK IN MILITARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.
THE SUGGESTIONS WERE CONTAINED IN A 60-PAGE REPORT BY THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL ON EDUCATION AND THE EDUCATIONAL POLICIES COMMISSION OF THE NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION AND ITS AFFILIATED AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS. ALL THREE ARE GROUPS OF PROFESSIONAL EDUCATORS.
THE GROUPS WERE HEADED BY DR. ARTHUR S. ADAMS, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL ON EDUCATION, AND DR.JAMES B.CONANT, PRESIDENT OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY.
THEIR REPORT WAS CONCERNED WITH THE PROBLEM FOR THE NEXT FEW YEARS WHEN, IT SAID, IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN ARMED FORCES OF THREE TO FIVE MILLION AMERICANS. IT SAID A "CRUCIAL POINT" HAS BEEN REACHED IN THE MILITARY MANPOWER MOBILIZATION PROGRAM.
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, DR.CONANT SAID THE REPORT IS IN NO WAY CONCERNED WITH UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT), WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS A PEACETIME PROGRAM.

A7WX JAN 20 1952

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, DR.CONANT SAID GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, A MEMBER OF THE EDUCATIONAL POLICIES COMMISSION, DID NOT ATTEND MEETINGS AT WHICH THE REPORT WAS DISCUSSED, BUT THAT "HE SIGNED THE REPORT; HE GAVE IT HIS ATTENTION."
DR.ADAMS SAID HE DOUBTED THERE COULD EVER BE UNANIMOUS ACCEPTANCE BY EDUCATORS OF ANY OF THE ALTERNATE PLANS, BUT THAT SUBSEQUENT DISCUSSION MAY DEVELOP MAJORITY APPROVAL FOR ONE OF THEM.
DR.CONANT SAID THE BASIC IDEA BEHIND THE REPORT WAS CREATION OF A POLICY WHICH WOULD GIVE YOUTH SOME CERTAINTY AS TO THE TIMING OF MILITARY SERVICES. UNDER THE PRESENT INDUCTION SYSTEM, HE SAID, "MORALE OF THE STUDENTS IS VERY BAD."
THE THREE SUGGESTIONS WHICH THE GROUPS SAID ARE MOST DESERVING OF CONSIDERATION WERE:
1. COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE FOR ALL PHYSICALLY FIT YOUNG MEN, WITH INDUCTION AT 18 OR 18 1/2. A NATIONAL SPECIALIZED MANPOWER BOARD WOULD HAVE POWER TO DEFER SOME YOUTHS, INCLUDING ROTC STUDENTS, WHILE THEY ARE PURSUING EDUCATION OR SPECIALIZED TRAINING.
2. COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICES FOR ALL PHYSICALLY FIT YOUNG MEN TO BEGIN WHEN THEY HAVE COMPLETED THEIR EDUCATION. SOME ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCY WOULD HAVE AUTHORITY TO DEFINE INDIVIDUAL QUALIFICATIONS AND LIMIT THE DURATION OF EDUCATION.
3. COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE FOR ALL PHYSICALLY FIT YOUNG MEN, TO BEGIN AT 18 OR 18 1/2, EXCEPT FOR INDIVIDUALS ENROLLED IN AN EXPANDED ROTC PROGRAM PROVIDING A FLOW OF TRAINED YOUNG MEN FOR THE ARMED FORCES.
ALL THREE PROPOSALS WOULD LODGE RESPONSIBILITY FOR EDUCATIONAL DEFERMENTS AT A NATIONAL LEVEL, REMOVING LOCAL DRAFT BOARDS FROM THAT PART OF THE PICTURE. ALTHOUGH THE REPORT DID NOT SAY SO IN SO MANY WORDS, A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE CERTAINTY AS TO TIMING OF MILITARY SERVICE IT WOULD ALSO BE NECESSARY TO END VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENTS IN THE ARMED SERVICES.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SELECTIVE SERVICE SAID IT WOULD HAVE NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE REPORT.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY JAN. 19)
VH/BU450PES

A156WX
(330) GI BILL
BY HARRY SNYDER
WASHINGTON, JAN.19-(AP)-THE FORTHCOMING DEBATE OVER EXTENDING THE G.I. BILL OF RIGHTS TO KOREAN WAR VETERANS WILL FIND THE AMERICAN LEGION PLUMPING FOR "THE SAME BREAK THE VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II GOT."
CECIL H.MUNSON, SPOKESMAN FOR THE LEGION'S NATIONAL REHABILITATION COMMISSION, SAID SO TODAY. HE PLANS TO PRESENT TO THE HOUSE VETERANS AFFAIRS COMMITTEE--DURING HEARINGS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN EARLY IN FEBRUARY--A CASE FOR AN OUTRIGHT EXTENSION OF EXISTING LEGISLATION.
A SCORE OR MORE BILLS HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED ON THE SUBJECT, SOME OF THEM CALLING FOR DRASTIC CHANGES WHICH THE LEGION OPPOSES.
STILL OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS ARE EXPECTED FROM A SPECIAL COMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP.TEAGUE (D-TEXAS), WHICH RECENTLY WOUND UP A TWO-YEAR INQUIRY INTO ABUSES OF THE TRAINING PROGRAM OF THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA).
MUNSON TOLD A REPORTER THE LEGION HAS EXAMINED CHANGES ALREADY PROPOSED AND HAS TAKEN THESE POSITIONS:
1. THERE SHOULD BE NO NEW LIMITATIONS PLACED ON THE PERIOD OF EDUCATION OR TRAINING TO WHICH A VETERAN IS ENTITLED; THE POLICY OF ALLOWING ONE YEAR OF FULL-TIME TRAINING FOR THE FIRST 90-DAYS PLUS ONE MONTH FOR EACH MONTH OF ACTIVE SERVICE SHOULD BE CONTINUED.
2. THERE SHOULD BE NO RESTRICTION ON TRAINING BENEFITS BECAUSE OF A VETERAN'S AGE WHEN HE ENTERED THE SERVICE, WHETHER HIS EDUCATION WAS INTERRUPTED, OR BECAUSE OF HIS NEED FOR BENEFITS.
3. ELIGIBLE VETERANS SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO TAKE COURSES OF LESS THAN 30 WEEKS, AT THEIR OPTION, INSTEAD OF LONGER COURSES TO WHICH THEY ARE ENTITLED.
4. THE NEW VETERANS SHOULD HAVE FOUR YEARS IN WHICH TO TAKE UP TRAINING BENEFITS AND NINE YEARS IN WHICH TO COMPLETE THEIR COURSES.
5. THE VETERAN SHOULD NOT BE REQUIRED TO PAY HALF OF THE TUITION COSTS FOR HIS TRAINING; A MAXIMUM TUITION-AND-FEE CEILING OF $400 MIGHT BE ACCEPTABLE.
6. SUBSISTENCE PAYMENTS SHOULD BE ALLOWED FOR VETERANS WHO TAKE PART-TIME TRAINING.
THE LEGION, MUNSON SAID, DOESN'T LOOK ON THE TRAINING BENEFITS AS A BONUS.
"WE WANT GOOD TRAINING AND WILL SUPPORT EVERY EFFORT OF THE GOVERNMENT TO GET A DOLLARS WORTH OF TRAINING FOR EVERY DOLLAR SPENT," HE SAID.
REGARDING ABUSES OF THE PROGRAM REPORTED BY THE TEAGUE COMMITTEE, MUNSON SAID THEY CANNOT BE TRACED TO THE VETERANS, BUT HAVE BEEN THE RESULT OF FAULTY ADMINISTRATION BY THE VA OR THE TRAINING SCHOOLS. AND WHILE THE VETERANS MIGHT HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN IRREGULARITIES, HE SAID, THEY DID NOT BRING THEM ABOUT.
VH232PES JAN 20 1952

67WX
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN 19-(AP)-SIX SHIPS IN THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED RESERVE FLEET, RANGING FROM 10 TO 45 YEARS OLD, WILL BE SCRAPPED TO PROVIDE ABOUT 41,700 TONS OF STEEL FOR DEFENSE AND INDUSTRY.
THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION ANNOUNCED THIS TODAY IN ASKING FOR SCRAPPING BIDS WHICH WILL BE OPENED HERE FEB. 1.
OLDEST OF THE SHIPS TO BE SCRAPPED WITH DEFENSE DEPARTMENT APPROVAL IS THE SS REPUBLIC (FORMERLY THE PRESIDENT BUCHANAN), BUILT IN 1907 AND LAST USED AS A HOSPITAL SHIP. IT IS NOW AT OLYMPIA,WASH.
NEWEST IS THE SS CARINA, A LIBERTY-TYPE CARGO VESSEL BUILT IN 1942, NOW IN THE RESERVE FLEET NEAR BENICIA,CALIF.
OTHERS ARE THE SS SEMINOLE (1925), A HOSPITAL SHIP, NOW NEAR NORFOLK,VA.; THE SS STATE OF VIRGINIA (1923), TROOP TRANSPORT, BEAUMONT,TEX.; THE SS OCTORARA (1910), TROOP TRANSPORT, BENICIA,CALIF.; AND THE SS WHARTON (1921), TROOP TRANSPORT, OLYMPIA,WASH.

THE MARITIME AGENCY SAID THE SCRAPPING IS A CONTINUATION OF ITS POLICY TO CONVERT OVERAGE VESSELS, AND OTHERS DEEMED UNUSABLE, INTO SCRAP STEEL SHOULD AN ALL-OUT NATIONAL EMERGENCY DEVELOP.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.,EST, TODAY,SATURDAY,JAN. 19)

HY659PES

B122WX(Q)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME,TODAY,SATURDAY, JAN. 19)

(230) TRADE

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON,JAN 19-(AP)-SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) SAID TODAY THAT "STRATEGIC PRODUCTS, URGENTLY NEEDED BY COMMUNIST FORCES, ARE STILL FLOWING TO THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES THROUGH EUROPE'S FREE PORTS."

AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION BY AN EXPORT CONTROLS SUBCOMMITTEE HE HEADS, O'CONOR SAID, "HAS REVEALED A DECIDED RELUCTANCE ON THE PART OF THIS COUNTRY'S ALLIES IN WESTERN EUROPE TO STOP THIS VERY PROFITABLE TRADE."

FREE PORTS ARE AREAS IN WHICH GOODS CAN BE UNLOADED AND TRANS-SHIPPED WITHOUT BEING SUBJECT TO TAXES OR IMPORT DUTIES. O'CONOR SAID THEY LONG HAVE AIDED WORLD COMMERCE BUT LATELY HAVE BEEN USED TO AVOID EXPORT CONTROLS.

IN EXPLAINING HOW THIS WORKS, HE SAID:

"CRITICAL GOODS CAN BE CONSIGNED FROM ONE COUNTRY THROUGH A FREE PORT TO A THIRD COUNTRY AND, WHILE IN THE FREE PORT, BE RECONSIGNED TO A COUNTRY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, A TRANSACTION WHICH IS COMPLETELY BEYOND THE CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OR OF ORIGINAL DESTINATION.

"UNLESS THE FREE PORT COUNTRY EXERCISES SOME CONTROL, AS DO THE UNITED STATES AND WESTERN GERMANY, UNRESTRICTED DIVERSION OF CRITICAL GOODS CAN AND DOES TAKE PLACE."

O'CONOR SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION INDICATED THAT "SUCH PORTS AS ANTWERP AND ROTTERDAM HANDLE A LARGE SHARE OF THIS TRANSIT TRADE."

BUT HE ADDED THAT THE COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE GENERALLY, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF WESTERN GERMANY, HAVE SHOWN LITTLE DISPOSITION TO STOP THIS USE OF THEIR FREE PORTS.

"ALTHOUGH THE DANGERS INHERENT IN THE SITUATION HAVE MANY TIMES BEEN BROUGHT TO THEIR ATTENTION," THE SENATOR SAID, "CONSIDERATIONS OF PROFIT HAVE PRUVAILED IN ALL BUT A FEW CASES."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.,EST TODAY,SATURDAY,JAN. 19)

GG350PES

JAN 20 1952

B35WX (Q)

NIGHT LEAD POTATOES (250)

WASHINGTON,JAN 19-(AP)-PROPOSED CHANGES IN A GOVERNMENT ORDER ROLLING WHITE POTATO PRICES BACK AN AVERAGE OF 5 TO 10 PERCENT WERE DISCUSSED TODAY BY GOVERNMENT AND POTATO INDUSTRY OFFICIALS. NO DECISIONS WERE REACHED.

THE ROLLBACK WENT INTO EFFECT TODAY DESPITE POTATO INDUSTRY DEMANDS FOR HIGHER CEILINGS.

AN OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) OFFICIAL SAID A NEW REGULATION DESIGNED TO MEET SOME INDUSTRY REQUESTS IS BEING WORKED OUT, AND THIS WAS TALKED OVER TODAY WITH NATIONAL POTATO COUNCIL OFFICIALS.

HE SAID THE CLOSED CONFERENCE ARRIVED AT NO DECISIONS, AND NO PLANS WERE MADE FOR ANOTHER MEETING.

THE NEW REGULATION, HE SAID, IS STILL TENTATIVE AND PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE HASN'T SEEN IT HIMSELF YET. THERE WAS NO DEFINITE INDICATION IT WOULD BE ADOPTED, HE ADDED.

POTATO REPRESENTATIVES MADE THEIR POSITION CLEAR AT TODAY'S MEETING, PUSHING FOR ADDITIONAL ALLOWANCES TO COVER SUCH THINGS AS WASHING, WAXING, INTERMEDIATE HANDLERS AND OTHER ITEMS.

PLEAS FOR A POSTPONEMENT OF TODAY'S ROLLBACK TO PERMIT GROWERS TO GIVE THEIR SIDE WERE TURNED DOWN FRIDAY BY DISALLE. BUT AN OPS OFFICIAL SAID AT THE TIME CHANGES MIGHT BE MADE TO MEET SUGGESTIONS OF VARIOUS STATE GROUPS. HE SAID THIS WOULD BE DONE IN A GENERAL REVISION OF THE ORDER RATHER THAN PIECEMEAL TO MEET INDIVIDUAL DEMANDS.

PROTESTS HAVE COME FROM MANY STATES, INCLUDING UTAH, IDAHO, CALIFORNIA, AND COLORADO.

IDAHO GROWERS WANT A 49 CENTS PER HUNDRED POUNDS BOOST IN PRICES. OTHERS WANT REVISIONS TO INCLUDE ALLOWANCE FOR SIZE, SPECIAL GRADES, AND METHODS OF PACKAGING FOR MARKET.

HY728PES

A32WX

(210)

WASHINGTON, JAN 19-(AP)-THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION PROTESTED TODAY THAT A RECENT PROPOSAL BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN WOULD MEAN FIXED PRICES FOR FARM PRODUCTS.

THE FARM ORGANIZATION SAID THE PRESIDENT'S ECONOMIC REPORT TO CONGRESS CALLED FOR REPEAL OF FLEXIBLE PRICE SUPPORT PROVISIONS OF THE PRESENT FARM LAW IN FAVOR OF RIGID SUPPORTS AT HIGHER LEVELS.

IT ADDED THAT MR.TRUMAN HAD SAID HE WAS NOT UNMINDFUL THAT A "PROPER BALANCE" SHOULD BE MAINTAINED BETWEEN "WHAT HE CALLED THE GOALS OF ADEQUATE PRODUCTION AND ECONOMIC STABILIZATION."

"TO ACCOMPLISH THIS, MR.TRUMAN SAID THAT BOTH THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE AND THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION SHOULD WORK TOGETHER."

THE FARM BUREAU SAID THAT ACTUALLY SUCH A PROGRAM WOULD PIT THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE AND THE PRICE STABILIZER AGAINST EACH OTHER--ONE TRYING TO HOLD PRICES UP AND THE OTHER TO HOLD THEM DOWN.

"THE NET RESULT WOULD BE FIXED PRICES--A POINT BEYOND WHICH PRICES COULDN'T RISE AND BELOW WHICH THEY COULDN'T FALL THROUGH LEGITIMATE BUSINESS CHANNELS," IT SAID.

THE BUREAU SAID FIXED PRICES WOULD SERVE TO PENALIZE FARMERS.

"FARMERS WHO, BECAUSE OF CONDITIONS BEYOND THEIR CONTROL, CAME UP WITH A SHORT CROP OF CORN OR WHEAT, OR ANY OTHER COMMODITY, WOULD BE DEPRIVED OF THE NORMAL BENEFITS OF SUPPLY AND DEMAND PRICES. X X X IT DOESN'T TAKE AN ECONOMIC SEER TO SEE THAT SUCH A SITUATION WOULD TEN TO DISCOURAGE PRODUCTION SO BADLY NEEDED FOR DEFENSE.

BU616PES

JAN 20 1952

A146WX (METALS SWAP)

(195) METALS AT-A-GLANCE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 19-(AP)-HERE IS HOW UNITED STATES OFFICIALS EXPLAIN THE WORKINGS OF THE AGREEMENT, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY, FOR SWAPPING AMERICAN STEEL FOR BRITISH TIN AND ALUMINUM:

STEEL---THE U.S. WILL SELL TO THE BRITISH 1,000,000 LONG TONS (2,240 POUNDS PER TON) OF STEEL MOSTLY IN INGOTS AND SHEET STEEL OR WHATEVER OTHER TYPES ARE IN REASONABLY FREE SUPPLY. THE U.S. DOESN'T PLAN TO LET THE BRITISH HAVE SUCH SCARCE STEEL ITEMS AS STRUCTURAL OR STEEL PLATE OR SHAPES. THE STEEL WILL BE SHIPPED DURING THE LATTER PART OF THE YEAR WHEN PART OF THE AMERICAN EXPANSION PROGRAM IS COMPLETED. THIS WILL COST THE BRITISH ROUGHLY $125,000,000 WHICH THEY WILL PAY OUT OF THEIR NORMAL DOLLAR REVENUES, STINTING THEMSELVES ON OTHER THINGS TO DO SO.

ALUMINUM---THE BRITISH WILL LET THE U.S. BUY 55,100,000 POUNDS OF THE CANADIAN ALUMINUM THEY HAVE ON LONG-TERM CONTRACT. THIS WILL COST AROUND $9,000,000. THE U.S. PROMISES TO SELL THIS SAME AMOUNT BACK TO

THE BRITISH BY THE MIDDLE OF 1953 WHEN THE AMERICAN EXPANSION PROGRAM IS DUE TO BE WELL UNDERWAY.

TIN---THE BRITISH WILL SELL THE U.S. 20,000 LONG TONS OF MALAYAN TIN, MOSTLY TOP GRADE, AT A PRICE OF $1.18 A POUND. THIS WILL HELP THIS COUNTRY BREAK THE NINE-MONTHS LOG JAM ON PRICE WITH OTHER TIN PRODUCING NATIONS. THE U.S. HAS PROMISED TO SEE THE BRITISH DON'T LOSE ANY MONEY ON THIS DEAL AS A RESULT OF CONTRACTS THIS COUNTRY MIGHT MAKE WITH BOLIVIAN AND INDONESIAN PRODUCERS.

VX1149AES

B113WX(Q)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 19-(AP)-PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V. DI SALLE, WHO HAS BEEN CONSIDERING RESIGNING TO RUN FOR THE SENATE, WAS AN UNSCHEDULED CALLER ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY.

HE REFUSED TO TELL A REPORTER LATER WHAT HE DISCUSSED. BUT THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE OHIO POLITICAL SITUATION CAME UP.

DI SALLE PREVIOUSLY HAD SAID HE WOULD ANNOUNCE HIS DECISION NEXT TUESDAY WHETHER TO TRY FOR THE SENATE SEAT NOW HELD BY SENATOR BRICKER (R-OHIO), WHOSE TERM ENDS NEXT JANUARY.

JA308PES

A105

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 19-(AP)-RUSSIA FAILED YESTERDAY TO OUST REPRESENTATIVES OF NATIONALIST CHINA, SOUTH KOREA AND VIETNAM FROM A COMMITTEE MEETING OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST (ECAFE) IN RANGOON, BURMA.

A REPORT ON ECAFE'S INDUSTRY AND TRADE COMMITTEE RECEIVED HERE TODAY SAID THE CHAIRMAN AND COMMITTEE RULED THE SOVIET PROPOSALS OUT OF ORDER.

THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE GAVE NO INDICATION HE INTENDED TO BOYCOTT THE SESSIONS.

THE COMMITTEE UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED PRINCE SAKOL VARAVARN OF THAILAND AS ITS CHAIRMAN AND DR. T.H. THAN, OF INDONESIA, VICE-CHAIRMAN.

OBSERVERS FROM JAPAN WERE WELCOMED.

BB1027PES

B79

KX FOR FRISCO (APW)

NEW YORK, JAN. 20(SUNDAY)-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES EDITORIALLY APPROVED THE LETTER OF PRIME MINISTER YOSHIDA OF JAPAN TO JOHN FOSTER DULLES STATING JAPAN IS READY TO PUSH FORWARD A BILATERAL TREATY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA.

"THERE IS NO REASON WHY ITS REALISTIC CONTENT SHOULD CAUSE ALARM," THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

NOTING THE "VALUABLE ECONOMIC RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN JAPAN AND FREE CHINA," THE TIMES ALSO POINTED OUT YOSHIDA'S POSITION THAT JAPAN ISN'T PREPARED TO ENTER INTO NEGOTIATION WITH A NATION LIKE RED CHINA, WHICH HAS BEEN NAMED AN AGGRESSOR BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

"ASTERISKS JAPAN'S DESIRE TO LIVE AND WORK WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS CONCEPTS" THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

"WILL BE APPLAUDED AND WELCOMED BY THOSE WHO WANT TO SEE A BETTER JAPAN COME TO LIVE PEACEFULLY IN A BETTER WORLD."

KM1257AES

A70

(110)

NEW YORK, JAN. 19-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY REAFFIRMED THE UNITED STATES' INTENTION OF AIDING "REFUGEES AND SURPLUS POPULATIONS" THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

IN A MESSAGE TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE UNITED SERVICE FOR NEW AMERICANS, WHICH HELPS RESETTLE JEWISH REFUGEES ARRIVING IN THIS COUNTRY, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID:

"WE ARE ALL REJOICING THAT OUR NATION HAS WELCOMED MORE THAN 300,000 DISPLACED PERSONS IN THE LAST THREE YEARS. X X X

"THE NATION IS BENEFITING FROM THEIR CONTRIBUTION TO OUR CULTURE AND OUR ECONOMY. MILLIONS OF REFUGEES AND SURPLUS POPULATIONS YET REMAIN IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE WORLD. OUR GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZES THEIR DISTRESS AND HAS AGREED TO PARTICIPATE IN AN INTERNATIONAL EFFORT TO RELIEVE IT. X X X "

THE REFERENCES APPARENTLY WAS TO A 23-NATION MEETING IN BRUSSELS LAST NOVEMBER TO CONSIDER THE PROBLEM.

BB818PES

B15

DT-KX-AH (130)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, JAN. 19)

(ADVANCE) BOSTON, JAN. 19-(AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT REAR ADMIRAL HOWLETT THEBAUD, USN, COMMANDANT OF THE FIRST NAVAL DISTRICT SINCE 1949, WILL RETIRE MARCH 1.

ADMIRAL THEBAUD WILL BE 62 IN FEBRUARY--THE STATUTORY AGE FOR RETIREMENT OF REGULAR NAVAL OFFICERS--AND WILL HAVE COMPLETED 42 YEARS SERVICE.

HE WILL BE RELIEVED BY VICE ADMIRAL JOHN LIVINGSTON MCCREA, USN, WHO NOW IS SERVING AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR, PERSONNEL POLICY BOARD, DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, WASHINGTON.

DURING WORLD WAR II, ADMIRAL MCCREA SERVED SUCCESSIVELY AS NAVAL AIDE TO THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT; COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE BATTLESHIP USS IOWA, AND COMMANDER OF CRUISER DIVISION ONE AND A TAK FORCE IN ALEUTIAN WATERS.

FROM JANUARY, 1948 TO JUNE 1949, ADMIRAL MCCREA WAS DEPUTY COMMANDER IN CHIEF, PACIFIC COMMAND AND U.S. PACIFIC FLEET. HE WAS BORN IN MARLETTE, MICH., MAY 29, 1891 AND WILL BE THE 25TH COMMANDANT OF THE FIRST NAVAL DISTRICT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. E.S.T., TONIGHT, SATURDAY, JAN. 19)

KS31PES

B1CX(Q)

(250)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JANUARY 19)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, JAN. 19-(AP)-THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE TODAY APPOINTED A CITIZENS' COMMISSION AND REQUESTED IT TO FORM A NEW AND INTEGRATED PROGRAM RELATED TO VETERANS' BENEFITS.

IN APPOINTING THE COMMISSION THE AVC SAID IN A STATEMENT RELEASED BY MICHAEL STRAIGHT, CHAIRMAN OF THE WORLD WAR TWO VETERANS ORGANIZATION, "THE CHAOTIC STATE OF VETERANS' LEGISLATION AND GOVERNMENTAL POLICY TOWARD VETERANS MEANS, ALMOST ASSUREDLY, A BREAKDOWN OF THE WHOLE BENEFIT SYSTEM AS THIS BURDEN INCREASES. A PORK BARREL APPROACH TO THE LOCATION OF VETERANS' HOSPITALS AND THE USE OF THE VETERAN AS A POLITICAL FOOTBALL ADDS TO THIS CHAOS. VETERANS OF THE KOREAN WAR MAY SUFFER AS A RESULT."

APPOINTED TO THE COMMISSION TODAY ARE MAJOR GENERAL PAUL R. HAWLEY, FORMER CHIEF MEDICAL DIRECTOR OF THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION; FRANCIS BIDDLE, FORMER ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES; JAMES KERNEY, JR., EDITOR OF THE TRENTON (N. J.) TIMES; PROFESSOR RICHARD A. LESTER, CHAIRMAN OF THE ECONOMICS DEPARTMENT AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY; WALTER WHITE, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE; PROFESSOR ARTHUR SMITHIES, CHAIRMAN OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY, AND JOSEPH A. CLOBERTY, JR., NATIONAL DIRECTOR OF VETERANS AFFAIRS FOR THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE.

STRAIGHT, WHO IS EDITOR OF THE NEW REPUBLIC MAGAZINE, SAID THAT ALTHOUGH "A V C HAS BROUGHT THIS COMMISSION TOGETHER, WE EXPECT THAT IT WILL ARRIVE AT ITS CONCLUSIONS AND PUBLISH THEM INDEPENDENTLY."

STRAIGHT SAID THE COMMISSION HOPES TO MAKE ITS REPORT BEFORE CONGRESS CONVENES IN 1953.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JAN. 19)

SZ308PCS

JAN 20 1952

A21CX

(100)

CHICAGO, JAN.19-(AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR HAS BEEN NAMED BY THE CHICAGO BIBLE SOCIETY TO RECEIVE ITS FIRST ANNUAL GUTENBERG AWARD FOR OUTSTANDING SERVICE TO THE CHRISTIAN BIBLE CAUSE.

BRIG GEN. HAROLD E.EASTWOOD, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE FIFTH ARMY WHO SERVED UNDER MAC ARTHUR FOR SIX YEARS, WILL ACCEPT THE SCROLL IN BEHALF OF THE FORMER PACIFIC COMMANDER FRIDAY AND PRESENT IT TO HIM IN NEW YORK ON MAC ARTHUR'S BIRTHDAY NEXT SATURDAY.

THE CITATION, A FACSIMILE OF A PAGE FROM THE GUTENBERG BIBLE, WILL BE PRESENTED ANNUALLY TO THE PERSON WHO DOES MOST TO PROMOTE READING OF THE BIBLE.

MAC ARTHUR WAS CITED FOR BRINGING ABOUT "THE GREATEST MASS DISTRIBUTION OF SCRIPTURES IN MODERN TIMES WHEN HE ESTABLISHED THE CONTACTS AND PREPARED THE WAY FOR THE BIBLE SOCIETIES OF THE WORLD TO ENTER JAPAN."

ER425PCS

A33WX

(250)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JAN. 19)

AIR POWER

(ADVANCE)...(WX)...CINCINNATI, JAN. 19-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER SAID TODAY THE AIR FORCE MAY HAVE GUIDED MISSILES SOONER THAN MANY NOW BELIEVE.

"FOR THE FUTURE, AND NOT TOO FAR AWAY, WE WILL HAVE GUIDED MISSILES TO SEEK OUT ENEMY BOMBERS AND DESTROY THEM," HE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE THE COMMON WEALTH CLUB.

"THESE MISSILES WILL BE LAUNCHED FROM THE AIR AND THE GROUND."

HE ALSO SAID "LATEST FIGURES" REVEAL THAT 144 MIG-15'S HAVE BEEN DESTROYED IN KOREA, AND ONLY 18 F-86 JETS HAVE BEEN LOST.

FINLETTER SAID THE PROPOSED 143 WING AIR FORCE--126 COMBAT WINGS PLUS 17 TROOP TRANSPORT UNITS--WILL GIVE THE UNITED STATES THE GREATEST STRIKING POWER ANY NATION EVER HAD.

BUT HE WARNED THAT THE INCREASE FROM PRE-KOREAN 48 WINGS TO THE PRESENT 90 DOES NOT MEAN THE U.S. HAS DOUBLED ITS AIR POWER.

"THE PRESENT 90 WING FORCE IS COMPOSED IN LARGE MEASURE OF SECOND LINE AIRCRAFT," HE SAID. EVEN THE WORLD WAR II SUPERFORTRESS, THE B-29, "CAN NO LONGER BE CONSIDERED AS A TRULY FIRST LINE AIRCRAFT."

HOWEVER, HE SAID FAR BETTER PLANES ARE BEING BUILT, AND THESE ALONG WITH GUIDED MISSILES AND NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS WILL BE A "DETERRENT FORCE" STRONG ENOUGH TO CONVINCE ANY ENEMY AN ATTACK ON AMERICA WOULD BE CERTAIN TO BRING COSTLY RETALIATION."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JAN. 19.)

BU620PES NM

JAN 20 1952

NIGHT LEAD MRA (280)

MIAMI BEACH, FLA., JAN.19-(AP)-A BRITISH LONGSHOREMAN SAID TODAY THAT "THERE ARE FOOD SHIPS UNLOADING IN BRITISH PORTS WHICH WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN UNLOADED BUT FOR MORAL RE-ARMAMENT."

HARRY PHILLIPS, MEMBER OF THE LIVERPOOL PORTWORKERS' COMMITTEE WHICH PULLED 31,000 MEN OUT ON STRIKE A YEAR AGO, SAID AT THE ASSEMBLY OF THE AMERICAS FOR MORAL RE-ARMAMENT:

"EIGHT MONTHS AGO MY BOSS SPOKE TO ME AS NO BOSS EVER HAD SPOKEN, URGING SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES ON THE MRA BASIS OF WHAT IS RIGHT. I DECIDED TO TRY IT, AND WE HAVE HAD NO STOPPAGES SINCE."

HE TOLD OF SPEAKING FOR MRA IN EUROPEAN PORTS SUCH AS GENOA WHERE, HE SAID, "UNLESS YOU ARE A COMMUNIST YOU DO NOT WORK."

"WE ARE TRYING TO REPLACE COMMUNISM WITH MRA," HE CONTINUED. "UNLESS WE CAN AWAKEN OUR COUNTRIES, CIVILIZATION MAY BE SWEPT AWAY IN THE NEXT 10 YEARS."

JOSE GONSALVEZ, PRESIDENT OF THE LONGSHOREMEN'S UNION AT SANTOS, BRAZIL, CALLED FOR MORAL CHANGE ON THE PART OF WORKERS AS WELL AS EMPLOYERS. HE SAID MRA IS BRINGING PEACE TO MANAGEMENT AND LABOR AND IN THIS WAY WILL BRING PEACE TO THE WHOLE WORLD.

"I CAME AS AN OBSERVER BUT NOW I WANT TO GIVE EVERYTHING TO BRING THIS IDEOLOGY OF MRA TO MY COUNTRY," GONSALVEZ SAID. "WE NEED A NEW MORAL BACKBONE IN BOTH MANAGEMENT AND LABOR."

OTHER LONGSHOREMEN WHO ADDRESSED THE ASSEMBLY INCLUDED CHESTER HARDISTER AND MICKEY MCLAUGHLIN, BOTH OF SAN FRANCISCO ILWU LOCAL 10.

HARDISTER TOLD THE ASSEMBLY:

"I FEARED AMERICA WOULD NOT WAKEN UNTIL THE ATOM BOMBS WERE FALLING, BUT BECAUSE MRA HAS COME TO THE WEST COAST, WE SEE BRIGHTER DAYS AHEAD."

MCLAUGHLIN SAID HIS ENTIRE PRECEPTS OF LIFE HAD CHANGED.

"ANYTHING IN A SHIP USED TO BELONG TO ME," HE SAID. "I HAD NEVER BELIEVED THERE COULD BE SUCH A THING AS AN HONEST MAN UNTIL I MET THESE PEOPLE. NOW THEY HAVE RESTORED MY BELIEF IN MYSELF."

JM803PES

A88KX

NIGHT LEAD (120)

DENVER, JAN. 19 (AP)-AN ESTIMATED $70,000 WORTH OF SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT--USED IN TOP-SECRET MILITARY RESEARCH AND DESCRIBED AS VIRTUALLY IRREPLACEABLE--WAS DESTROYED BY FIRE HERE TODAY.

THE UNEXPLAINED BLAZE WAS DISCOVERED EARLY THIS MORNING IN THE RESEARCH PHYSICS LABORATORY ON THE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER MAIN CAMPUS. FOUR ROOMS IN THE TEMPORARY WOODEN BUILDING WERE GUTTED, AT AN ESTIMATED $10,000 TO $150,000 ADDITIONAL DAMAGE.

DR. BYRON COHN, HEAD OF THE UNIVERSITY PHYSICS DEPARTMENT, SAID MOST OF THE EQUIPMENT WAS ESPECIALLY BUILT AND WAS QC MEASURING TRANSMISSION OF THE SUN'S COSMIC AND INFRA-RED RAYS THROUGH THE ATMOSPHERE. THE ACTUAL OBSERVATIONS WERE MADE ON MOUNT EVANS.

DR. COHN SAID MOST OF THE EXPERIMENTAL DATA ON THREE YEARS OF WORK WAS RECOVERED FROM THE BUILDING BY DR. DAVID M. GATES, A SCIENTIST CONNECTED WITH THE PROJECT.

CAUSE OF THE BLAZE IS NOT KNOW, BUT DR. COHN POINTED OUT THE LAB CONTAINED MANY INLETS FOR HIGH VOLTAGE ELECTRICITY.

XB817PCS

A123FX

BULLETIN Third Note LEAD Plane

PREFIX SANDSPIT AIRPORT PLANE

JAN 20 1952

(FX) MCCHORD AIR FORCE BASE, WASH., JAN. 19-(AP)-A B-17 BOMBER, POSSIBLY RETURNING WITH SOME OF THE BODIES OF VICTIMS OF A FAR EAST AIR LIFT TRANS PLANE CRASH AT SANDSPIT AIRPORT, B.C., EARLY TODAY, WAS OVERDUE TONIGHT. MCCHORD OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED.

THE BOMBER, WITH EIGHT ABOARD, WAS DUE HERE AT 7:05 P.M. (10:05 P.M. EST).

IT MADE ITS LAST POSITIONAL REPORT AT 6:34 P.M. (9:34 P.M.EST) FROM DUNGENESS, WASH., NEAR PORT ANGELES.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY "GUESSED" THE B-17 HAD ENOUGH FUEL TO LAST IT UNTIL 1 A.M. (4 A.M. EST).

THE WEATHER BETWEEN HERE AND DUNGENESS WAS REPORTED "GOOD."

THE PLANE LEFT HERE FOR SANDSPIT IN THE QUEEN CHARLOTTE ISLANDS OFF THE BRITISH COLUMBIA COAST AT 4:33 THIS MORNING. IT FLEW TO THE SCENE WHERE A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE DC-4 HAD CRASHED INTO THE SEA WITH 43 ABOARD AT 1:38 A.M. (4:38 A.M. EST). IT LEFT ON THE

RETURN FLIGHT AT 3:45 P.M. FOR WHAT NORMALLY IS A THREE-TO-FOUR HOUR TRIP.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID EARLIER THEY UNDERSTOOD THE PLANE WAS TO BRING BACK SOME OF THE EIGHT BODIES WASHED ASHORE AT SANDSPIT AFTER THE AIRLIFT PLANE CRASH.

IN THE AIRLIFT PLANE CRASH, SEVEN SURVIVORS WERE BEING FLOWN HERE TONIGHT. THEY WERE DUE AROUND 11 P.M. (2 A.M. EST).

THE SEVEN SURVIVORS OF THE AIRLIFT PLANE CRASH WHO WERE TO BE FLOWN HERE STILL WERE AT SANDSPIT TONIGHT AT 10 P.M. (1 A.M. EST). NORTHWEST AIRLINES OFFICIALS SAID THEY DID NOT EXPECT THE PLANE TO ARRIVE HERE AT LEAST UNTIL AFTER 2 A.M. (5 A.M.EST).

IN THE SANDSPIT CRASH, THE CRIPPLED TRANSPORT, HOMEWARD BOUND FROM THE FAR EAST WITH 43 PERSONS ABOARD--PRESUMABLY SERVICE MEN--UNDERSHOT THE CANADIAN AIRPORT EARLY TODAY AND CRASHED INTO THE SEA.

SEVEN MEN WERE RESCUED BY A ROWBOAT GUIDED THROUGH THE DARKNESS TO THEM BY THEIR SHOUTS. THEY ARE THE MEN DUE HERE TONIGHT.

EIGHT BODIES WERE RECOVERED AFTER BEING WASHED ASHORE BY THE CHANGING TIDE.

AT 9:15 P.M. (12:15 A.M. EST) TONIGHT, TWO F-84 JETS LEFT HERE TO CHECK THE ONLY CLUE TO THE B-17'S WHEREABOUTS.

A RADAR "BLIP" HAD PICKED UP AN UNIDENTIFIED PLANE TONIGHT 90 MILES WEST OF NEAH BAY, WASH., WHICH WOULD PUT IT SUBSTANTIALLY OUT OVER THE PACIFIC OCEAN. IF THIS WERE THE B-17, IT WOULD BE WELL OFF COURSE. NEAH BAY IS ABOUT 80 MILES WEST OF DUNGENESS, THE MISSING BOMBER'S LAST REPORTING POINT.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD ORDERED THE B-17 CREW TO PUT BACK TO SANDSPIT ABOUT 4 P.M. AND PICK UP THE BODIES OF THE DC-4 VICTIMS WHICH HAD BEEN RECOVERED. THEY SAID THEY RECEIVED NO CONFIRMATION THAT THE PLANE RECEIVED THE MESSAGE.

COMMUNICATIONS TO SANDSPIT ARE VIRTUALLY NIL SINCE TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION WAS KNOCKED OUT TWO WEEKS AGO IN A STORM.

A PILOT WHO STOPPED OFF HERE BEFORE CONTINUING TO MC CHORD, SAID HE WAS TOLD ALL 43 ABOARD THE PLANE HAD MANAGED TO GET OUT OF THE BELLY-LANDED AIRCRAFT, BUT FOUND THEMSELVES WITHOUT LIFE RAFTS.

THE PILOT, R.E.NELSON OF SEATTLE, SAID HE WAS TOLD THAT THE ILL-FATED TRANSPORT'S CO-PILOT, KENNETH KUHN OF SEATTLE, WENT BACK TO THE PLANE CABIN FOR LIFE RAFTS.

BUT THE PLANE, BOBBING ON 15 FEET OF WATER, SANK BEFORE KUHN COULD REACH THE RAFTS AND GET OUT AS WATER POURED THROUGH THE DOOR. NELSON SAID.

NORTHWEST AIRLINES SAID THE PLANE CARRIED TWO 20-MAN LIFE-RAFTS AND ONE 10-MAN RAFT.

NELSON QUOTED A DOCTOR THERE AS SAYING IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO FLY THE SEVEN SURVIVORS OUT FOR SOME TIME BECAUSE THEY WERE SUFFERING FROM SHOCK AND EXPOSURE.

THE TAIL AND ONE WING OF THE PLANE STILL WERE VISIBLE ABOVE THE WATER. A LINE WAS PUT AROUND THE TAIL OF THE PLANE BY SALVAGE CREWS.

AT MC CHORD IT WAS SAID THAT A PLANE CARRYING SOME OF THE BODIES OF THE VICTIMS WAS DUE AROUND 7 P.M. (10 PM EST) EITHER AT MC CHORD OR AT SEATTLE'S BOEING FIELD. THE BOEING CONTROL TOWER SAID IT HAD NO FLIGHT PLAN FILED WITH IT FOR AN ARRIVAL FROM SANDSPIT.

"IT LOOKS DOUBTFUL WHETHER THERE ARE ANY OTHER SURVIVORS," A CANADIAN OFFICIAL SAID.

THE MILITARY PASSENGERS WERE BEING RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES FROM KOREA AND JAPAN.

THE PLANE RESTED ON A GRAVEL BAR IN ABOUT 15 FEET OF WATER SOME THREE-FOURTHS OF A MILE OFFSHORE. ONE WING AND THE TAIL POKED OUT OF THE WATER.

THE PLANE, A DC-4, WAS OWNED BY TRANS-WORLD AIRLINES, LEASED TO THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS) AND OPERATED BY NORTHWEST AIRLINES CREWMEN.

THERE WERE 40 PASSENGERS AND THREE IN THE CREW ABOARD. THE CREW CONSISTED OF JOHN PFAFFINGER, 39, KENT, WASH., THE PILOT; KENNETH KUHN, 36, SEATTLE, CO-PILOT, AND JANE CHEADLE, STEWARDESS, NOW OF SEATTLE BUT FORMERLY OF HELENA, MONT.

THE SEVEN MEN FISHED OUT OF THE WATER AND OFF THE PROTRUDING WING BY A MAN IN A ROWBOAT WERE IDENTIFIED AT MC CHORD, WASH., AIR FORCE BASE AS SGTS. CHARLES H. FIELDS AND RICHARD O. FIELDS (SAME NAME); LT. DONALD E. BAKER, SGT. H.D. MAYHARD, PFC WILLIAM A. PRICE, DEMEARIS C. APOSTOLON AND SGT. GREGORY CALKINS.

NO HOME TOWNS WERE AVAILABLE. MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID NAMES OF OTHERS ABOARD WOULD BE ANNOUNCED AFTER NEXT OF KIN ARE NOTIFIED, PROBABLY TOMORROW OR MONDAY.

AS OFFICIALS RECONSTRUCTED THE TRAGEDY, THE PLANE WAS COMING INTO THIS QUEEN CHARLOTTE ISLANDS AIRPORT WITH ONE OF ITS FOUR ENGINES FEATHERED FOR AN EMERGENCY LANDING.

WHILE THE AIR FORCE CARRIED THE NAMES OF TWO OF THE SURVIVORS AS FIELDS, A WOMAN IDENTIFYING HERSELF AS THEIR MOTHER, MRS.GEORGE L. FIELDS (CQ) OF TEMPLE CITY, CALIF., SAID SHE HAD LEARNED IT WAS HER TWO BOYS WHO HAD BEEN RESCUED.

A210KX

A ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT WITH ONE ENGINE CU THE PLANE PROBABLY DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH POWER TO MAKE A SECOND TRY F THE FIELD. WHEN THE CREW SAW THEY WOULD FALL SHORT, THEY HAD NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO BELLY-LAND THE CRAFT IN THE WATER.

"YOU JUST GET ONE CHANCE," HE SAID. "IF YOU DON'T MAKE IT ON THE FIRST TRY, YOU DON'T GET ANOTHER CHANCE TO GO AROUND AND MAKE ANOTHER STAB AT IT."

THE PLANE SPLASHED INTO THE CHILL NORTH PACIFIC OCEAN AT 1:38 A.M. (4:38 A.M. EST).

TGL SHARKBONES PUT OUT FROMRTABY

1:38 A.M. (4:38 A.M. EST).

SMALL BOATS PUT OUT FROM SHORE TO SEARCH THE DARK WATERS FOR SURVIVORS. ONE MAN, GUIDED BY SCREAMS FOR HELP SHRILLING THROUGT THE DARKNESS, PICKED UP SEVEN SURVIVORS IN HIS ROWBOAT. A TUG, THE LABOUCHERE, JOINED THE SEARCH. PLANES FLEW OVERHEAD, DROPPING FLARES.

THE MAN WHO PICKED UP THE SEVEN SURVIVORS SAID HE DID NOT SEE ANYBODY ELSE IN THE ICY CRASH AREA.

RESCUERS HOPED THAT AT LOW TIDE, ABOUT NOON (3 P.M. EST) THEY COULD GET INTO THE PLANE.

"IT IS THE CONSENSUS THAT THE BODIES OF THE OTHERS ARE IN THE SUBMERGED FUSELAGE," THE AIRPORT RADIO OPERATOR HERE SAID.

DR. C.E. SINGER OF QUEEN CHARLOTTE CITY, WHO TREATED THE SEVEN SURVIVORS, SAID THEY SUFFERED SHOCK, EXPOSURE, MINOR ABRASIONS AND BRUISES BUT WERE IN FAIRLY GOOD CONDITION.

NORTHWEST AIRLINES SAID ALL PERSONNEL ABOARD THE FOUR-ENGINED AIRCRAFT WERE OUTFITTED WITH "MAE WESTS,"--LIFE JACKETS-- AND THAT THE PLANE ALSO CARRIED TWO 20-MAN LIFE RAFTS AND ONE 10-MAN RAFT.

THIS SANDSPIT AIRPORT, AS ITS NAME IMPLIES, LIES ON A FINGER OF LAND JUTTING INTO HECATE STRAIT, WHICH FLOWS BETWEEN THE QUEEN CHARLOTTES AND THE BRITISH COLUMBIA MAINLAND SOME 486 MILES NORTHWEST OF VANCOUVER, B.C.

A127SE GG306PCS NM

WITH PLANE

BY HERB HETHERINGTON

SANDSPIT, B. C., JAN. 19 (AP)-JACK FRASER AND BOB GLASS, RADIO OPERATORS FOR THE CANADIAN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORT, TOLD THIS AFTERNOON

JAN 20 1952

OF FERRYING SEVEN SURVIVORS OF THE CRASHED KOREAN AIRLIFT PLANE TWO AT A TIME TO SAFETY AFTER THE HOMEWARD BOUND PLANE PLUNGED INTO 15 FEET OF WATER.

THE PLANE PASSED LOW OVER KETCHIKAN, ALASKA, AT 12:40 A.M. AND INSTEAD OF LANDING AT ANNETTE ISLAND, 12 MILES AWAY, WHICH WAS SNOWED IN, THEY MADE SANDSPIT RUNWAYS WITH ONE ENGINE SILENT.

THE TWO OPERATORS SAID THE BIG DC-4 LANDED ON THE RUNWAY TO MAKE REPAIRS WHEN THE PILOT SAW THE FIELD WAS TOO SHORT AND WITHOUT CHECKING HIS SPEED TOOK OFF FOR A NEW APPROACH. HE CIRCLED TOO SOON AND PLUNGED 400 YARDS OFF THE END OF THE RUNWAY INTO THE SURF, THEY SAID.

SEVEN SURVIVORS WHO ESCAPED THROUGH THE ESCAPE HATCH WERE ON THE WING OF THE PLANE WHEN FRASER AND GLASS ROWED OUT IN A 12-FOOT SKIFF AND PICKED THEM OFF TWO AT A TIME.

HAD THE PLANE BEEN IN DEEPER WATER, SOME OF THE SEVEN WOULD HAVE BEEN DOOMED, BECAUSE IT TOOK 90 MINUTES TO REMOVE THE SEVEN. IT SEEMED OBVIOUS THAT THE OTHERS HAD BEEN KNOCKED OUT IN THE CRASH OR DROWNED WHEN WATERS ENTERED THROUGH THE ESCAPE HATCH, FRASER AND GLASS SAID.

CANADIAN SMALL BOATS LABORED ALL DAY IN HOPES OF BEACHING THE PLANE BUT PULLED OFF THE TAIL ASSEMBLY AND THE PLANE SETTLED INTO DEEPER WATER.

IVE BODIES OF ENLISTED MEN WERE RECOVERED DURING THE DAY WHILE THE SEVEN SURVIVORS WERE PUT TO BED UNDER THE CARE OF A CANADIAN ARMY DOCTOR AT THE STAFF HOUSE ON THE AIRFIELD. THEY WERE SUFFERING FROM COLD AND SHOCK. BOTH CANADIAN AND AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO ALLOW INTERVIEWS.

COMING IN TO THE SCENE OF THE DISASTER ON LONELY MORESBY ISLAND, ONE CAN SEE AN AIR FORCE PARACHUTE IN THE WATER 300 YARDS AWAY FROM THE PLANE. BUT THE RADIOMEN SAID THE PLANE WAS OPERATING EFFICIENTLY JUST BEFORE IT CRASHED AND NONE OF THE CREW HAD REASON TO JUMP. THE PARACHUTE APPARENTLY WAS WASHED FROM THE PLANE.

NO SEARCH IS BEING CONDUCTED ON NEARBY LAND FOR POSSIBLE JUMPERS AS MILITARY AUTHORITIES DISCOUNT THIS POSSIBILITY.

RS942PPS

B9KX ((Q)(ALSO GIRL FROM AYE)
WITH SANDSPIT PLANE (120)

SEATTLE, JAN.19-(AP)-JOHN PFAFFINGER, THE 39-YEAR-OLD PILOT OF THE FAR EAST AIRLIFT PLANE WHICH CRASHED IN THE WATER NEAR THE SANDSPIT AIRPORT IN BRITISH COLUMBIA EARLY TODAY, JOINED NORTHWEST AIRLINES IN MINNEAPOLIS IN 1942.

HIS BOYHOOD HOME WAS IN BLUE EARTH, MINN.

PFAFFINGER LIVES AT STEEL LAKE, BETWEEN SEATTLE AND TACOMA, WITH HIS WIFE AND A SON, JACKIE, 1. HIS WIFE, THE FORMER CONNIE ARMSTRONG, WAS AN AIRLINE STEWARDESS BEFORE THEIR MARRIAGE TWO YEARS AGO.

KENNETH KUHN, 32, THE CO-PILOT, HAS A WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN LIVING IN SEATTLE. SHE CAME HERE FROM HELENA, MONT.

EW402PCS

A91ST
(ST OUT)
WITH NIGHT LEAD PLANE (130)

ST.LOUIS, JAN.19-(AP)-LT.DONALD E.BAKER, 26, ONE OF SEVEN SURVIVORS OF THE CRASH OF A KOREAN AIRLIFT PLANE OFF THE BRITISH COLUMBIA COAST TODAY, LOST A RACE WITH DEATH TO THE BEDSIDE OF HIS 7-MONTHS-OLD DAUGHTER, KIMBERLY.

THE INFANT, STRICKEN WITH SPINAL MENINGITIS LAST SUNDAY AT THE HOME OF HER MATERNAL GRANDPARENTS IN NASHVILLE, ILL., DIED SUDDENLY IN ST.LOUIS CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL TODAY. PREVIOUSLY SHE HAD SHOWED SIGNS OF IMPROVEMENT, DOCTORS SAID.

A HOSPITAL PHYSICIAN IDENTIFIED LIEUTENANT BAKER AS THE SON OF COL. (RET) AND MRS. JAMES BAKER OF (3002 OCANA AVE) LONG BEACH, CALIF., WHERE HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER HAD BEEN LIVING.

THEY WERE VISITING IN NASHVILLE WHEN THE BABY BECAME ILL.

MRS. BAKER, IN A STATE OF NEAR COLLAPSE, WAS NOT TOLD IMMEDIATELY OF HER HUSBAND'S NARROW ESCAPE.

EB826PCS

A73KX
WITH PLANE (120)

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 19 (AP)-A STUNNED MOTHER LEARNED TODAY HER TWO SONS ENROUTE FROM KOREA TO THE BEDSIDE OF THEIR SERIOUSLY ILL FATHER WERE REPORTED AMONG SEVEN SURVIVORS OF A TRANSPORT PLANE CRASH OFF THE NORTH CANADIAN COAST.

IT WAS THE FIRST MRS. GEORGE L. FIELDS (CORRECT) OF TEMPLE CITY, CALIF., HAD HEARD OF THE PRE-DAWN CRASH OF THE PLANE CARRYING 43 PERSONS.

"THANK GOODNESS," MRS. FIELDS EXCLAIMED WHEN INFORMED THAT SGTS. CHARLES H., 20, AND RICHARD P., 23, SUFFERED ONLY SHOCK AND MINOR INJURIES AFTER THEY WERE FISHED WITH FIVE OTHERS FROM THE WATER. "I WAS WONDERING WHY I HADN'T HEARD FROM THEM."

THE ELDER FIELDS, AN ASSISTANT SOUTHERN PACIFIC YARDMASTER AT LOS ANGELES, IS IN THE RAILROAD HOSPITAL HERE WITH A MAJOR INFECTION. THE SONS WERE GRANTED EMER

ANGELES, IS IN THE RAILROAD HOSPITAL HERE WITH A MAJOR INFECTION. THE SONS WERE GRANTED EMERGENCY LEAVES.

XB731PCS

A196KX
WITH PLANE

TACOMA, WASH., JAN 19 (AP)-THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE REPORTED ITS PACIFIC AIRLIFT PLANES HAVE FLOWN MORE THAN 2,000 ROUND TRIPS TO JAPAN WITH ONLY ONE FATAL ACCIDENT BEFORE TODAY'S CRASH OF A TRANSPORT NEAR SANDSPIT, B.C.

A SPOKESMAN SAID MATS HAS AIRLIFTED 125,463 PERSONS TO JAPAN, AND 97,900 FROM THE FAR EAST SINCE JULY, 1950.

IN THE ONLY OTHER FATAL ACCIDENT, A PLANE CHARTERED FOR CANADIAN PACIFIC AIRWAYS VANISHED OFF THE BRITISH COLUMBIA-ALASKA COAST LAST JULY WITH 38 ABOARD. NO TRACE EVER WAS FOUND.

GG213PCS

A145KX
(120)
WITH PLANE

JAN 20 1952

MCCHORD AIR FORCE BASE, WASH., JAN.19-(AP)-THE MCCHORD AIR FORCE BASE PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THESE SURVIVORS OF A KOREAN AIRLIFT PLANE CRASH IN THE QUEEN CHARLOTTE ISLANDS (NO HOME TOWNS AVAILABLE):

SGT. CHARLES H. FIELES.
SGT. RICHARD O. FIELES (SAME NAME)
LT. DONALD E. BAKER.
SGT H.D. MAYHARD.
PFC. WILLIAM A. PRICE.
DEMEARIS G. APOSTOLON.
SGT. GREGORY CALKINS.

THE TWO FIELES MEN WERE BELIEVED TO BE BROTHERS, AS THEIR SERIAL NUMBERS WERE FROM THE SAME DISTRICT.

SERGEANT MAYHARD WAS FROM THE AIR FORCE, SGT. CALKINS FROM THE NATIONAL GUARD, AND THE OTHER MEN FROM THE ARMY.

DJ1044ACS

351KX (Q)
TROOPS (290)

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN.19-(AP)-THE FACES OF 11 KOREAN WAR VETERANS WERE TENSE AND DRAWN TODAY--IN CONTRAST TO THE JUBILANT MOOD OF SOME 1,750 OTHER SERVICEMEN RETURNING FROM THE FAR EAST ABOARD THE TRANSPORT GEN. A.E. ANDERSON.

THEY WERE BRINGING HOME THE BODIES OF THEIR BROTHERS, KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA.

"I HAD HOPED THAT MY BROTHER AND I WOULD NEVER COME HOME THIS WAY," SADLY COMMENTED S/SGT. KENNETH COSTIGAN OF SOLOMON, KAS. HE WILL ESCORT THE BODY OF CPL ELMER COSTIGAN HOME FOR BURIAL.

THE OTHER 10 VETERANS AND THE DEAD BROTHERS THEY WILL ESCORT HOME FOR BURIAL:

(ALL ARMY MEN)

PVT WAYNE C.SANDERS AND PFC NAMON SANDERS, YORK, ALA., ESCORTING THE BODY OF THEIR BROTHER, WADE C. SANDERS (RANK UNAVAILABLE).

CPL. JOHN LARSON, DULUTH, MINN., ESCORTING THE BODY OF CPL. PAUL A.LARSON.

PFC COSMO GIANETTI, JR., APOLLO, PA., ESCORTING THE BODY OF SFC CHARLES GIANETTI.

FIRST LLT. ERNEST CHRISTOPHER, JACKSONVILLE, FLA., ESCORTING THE BODY OF SECOND LT. CURTIS CHRISTOPHER.

CPL. RICHARD WHITE, PROVIDENCE, R.I., ESCORTING THE BODY OF PFC JAMES A.WHITE.

PFC KENNETH COURSE, BERKELEY SPRINGS, W.VA., ESCORTING THE BODY OF PFC JOHN CROUSE.

SGT.CHARLES HAMM, FORT LAUDERDALE, FLA., ESCORTING THE BODY OF PFC ALBERT E.HAMM.

PFC EUGENE S.SPEIGHTH, MANY, LA., ESCORTING THE BODY OF PVT.IGENE SPEIGHTH.

PVT. RICHARD AGUDA OF (TOWN UNAVABL) THE TERRITORY OF HAWAII, ESCORTING THE BODY OF PFC JAMES G.AGUDA. 48i£-4$ 28)) -i!9.0-,6 5£3

JAN 20 1952

ING THE BODY OF PFC JAMES G.AGUDA. RICHARD WILL ACCOMPANY THE BODY OF HIS BROTHER ON ANOTHER SHIP TO HAWAII.

THE 11 SURVIVING BROTHERS FILED OFF THE TRANSPORT FIRST.

THEN AN EAGER CROWD OF RELATIVES SWARMED TO GREET THE OTHER 1,350 ARM AND AIR FORCE MEN, 389 NAVY MEN, AND 18 MARINE VETERANS.

THE SHIP ALSO CARRIED SERVICEMEN'S DEPENDENTS, INCLUDING 25 JAPANESE BRIDES OF U.S. SERVICEMEN. THEY CLUTCHED THEIR HUSBANDS' ARMS HESITANTLY AS THEY STEPPED INTO A NEW, STRANGE HOMELAND.

ANOTHER CIVILIAN PASSENGER WAS MRS.DOYLE HICKEY, THE WIFE OF LT. GEN. DOYLE HICKEY, CHIEF OF STAFF TO GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY IN TOKYO.

"I'M ONLY AN ARMY WIFE, YOU KNOW. I HAVE NO MILITARY INFORMATION OR OPINIONS," SHE SAID, WHEN ASKED HER OBSERVATIONS ON THE MILITARY SITUATION.

FR643PCS

END

Jan 19, -1952

G. I. Air-Lift Plane Falls In Pacific; 43 Aboard, 7 Rescued Off Canada

DC-4 Undershoots Sandspit Field, B.C.

40 Military Personnel Were on Their Way to U. S. From War Zone

By The Associated Press

SANDSPIT AIRPORT, B. C., Jan. 19.—A homebound Far East air-lift plane with forty military passengers and a crew of three aboard, limping in for an emergency landing in the darkness early today, undershot the airfield and crashed into the sea.

Seven men were rescued shortly after the crash. The body of another was recovered hours later.

"It looks doubtful whether there are any other survivors," a Canadian official said.

Part of Plane Above Water

The plan rested on a gravel bar in fifteen feet of water three-quarters of a mile offshore. One wing and the tail poked out of the water.

The plane, a DC-4, was owned by Trans-World Airlines, leased to the Military Air Transport Service and operated by Northwest Airlines crew men.

This Sandsprit Airport, as its name implies, lies on a finger of land on Moresby Island jutting into Hecate Strait, which flows between the Queen Charlotte Islands and the British Columbia mainland 486 miles northwest of Vancouver, B. C.

7 Survivors Identified

The big plane was en route from the Far East via Alaska to McChord, Wash., Air Force base. The crew consisted of John Pfaffinger, thirty-nine, of Kent, Wash., pilot; Kenneth Kuhn, thirty-six, of Seattle, co-pilot, and Jane Cheadle, stewardess, now of Seattle and formerly of Helena, Mont.

The seven men fished out of the water and off the protruding wing by a man in a rowboat were identified at McChord base as Sgts. Charles H. Fieles and Richard O. Fieles, Lt. Donald E. Baker, Sgt. H. D. Mayhard, Pfc. William A. Price, Demearis G. Apostolon and Sgt. Gregory Calkins.

Dr. G. E. Singer, of Queen Charlotte City, who treated the seven, said they suffered from shock, exposure, minor abrasions and bruises but were in fairly good condition.

No home town addresses were available. Military authorities said names of others aboard would be announced after next of kin are notified, probably tomorrow or Monday.

McChord reported only that the plane was carrying military passengers. An officer said there might be Korean veterans, military personnel from Japan or even civilian military employees aboard.

As officials reconstructed the tragedy, the plane was coming into this small airport with one of its four engines feathered for an emergency landing after the pilot radioed that he was having oil-cooler trouble. The craft made a pass at the small field but missed and kept going.

A Royal Canadian Air Force spokesman said that with one engine cut, the plane probably did not have enough power to make a second try for the field. When the crew saw they would fall short, they had no alternative but to belly-land the craft in the water. It hit at 1:38 a. m.

'Just One Chance'

"You just get one chance," he said. "If you don't make it on the first try, you don't get another chance to go around and make another stab at it."

"It seemed to be airborne again," a McChord public relations officer said, "but it veered sharply to the left and shortly afterward shouts were heard from the water northeast of the airport.

"The wreckage was spotted and identified by another plane. Shouts from the water, asking help, were heard at 3:45 a. m., about two hours after the crash."

Planes Drop Flares

Small boats put out from shore to search the dark waters for survivors. One man, guided by screams for help shrilling through the darkness, picked up the seven survivors in his rowboat. A tug, the Labouchere, joined the search. Planes flew overhead, dropping flares. The man who picked up the seven said he did not see any body else in the icy crash area.

Rescuers hoped that at low tide they could get into the plane.

"It is the consensus that the bodies of the others are in the submerged fuselage," the airport radio operator here said.

Northwest Airlines said all personnel aboard the four-engined aircraft were outfitted with "Mae Wests"—life jackets—and that the plane also carried two twenty-man life rafts and one ten-man raft.

JAN 20 1952

BEGINNING JANUARY 20, 1952

AGFX (95)
AMS THIRD LEAD KOREAN TRUCE PARLEY (110)
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
MUNSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, JAN.21-(AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND TODAY SAID ALLIED PLANES MAY HAVE HIT A RED TRUCE CONVOY LAST FRIDAY WHEN THEY BOMBED AND STRAFED A HIGHWAY BRIDGE NORTHWEST OF KAESONG.
THE ALLIED MESSAGE SAID FOUR PLANES ROARED DOWN IN A 20 MINUTE ATTACK FRIDAY AFTERNOON ON COMMUNIST CREWS REPAIRING THE BRIDGE AND AGAINST NEARBY ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS.
IT QUOTED THE PILOTS AS SAYING NO VEHICLES WERE SIGHTED IN THE VICINITY DURING THE ATTACK. IF ANY WERE HIT, THE ALLIED MESSAGE SAID, THEY MUST HAVE BEEN STATIONARY OR IN SHADOWS.
THE ALLIES ACCUSED THE REDS OF RUNNING MORE THAN THE ONE SOUTHBOUND CONVOY PERMITTED DAILY. IT SAID A CONVOY HAD BEEN SIGHTED THREE HOURS EARLIER NEAR THE BRIDGE.
THE ALLIES SAID FOUR ALLIED PLANES MADE BOMBING AND STRAFING RUNS ON THE BRIDGE AND NEARBY ANTIAIRCRAFT POSITIONS ON THE HIGHWAY BETWEEN KAESONG AND PYONGYANG.
THE ALLIES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IF THE RED CONVOY WAS HIT, "THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND REGRETS THAT THROUGH MISCHANCE A CONVOY SUFFERED DAMAGES AS AN INCIDENTAL RESULT OF A PRE-SCHEDULED ATTACK ON FIXED TARGETS ON AND NEAR THE HIGHWAY.
"THE CONVOY ITSELF WAS NOT ATTACKED. ALL PILOTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAVE BEEN THOROUGHLY BRIEFED THAT THEY ARE TO ATTACK AND DESTROY ONLY THOSE VEHICLES ON THE PYONGYANG-KAESONG HIGHWAY WHICH ARE NOT INCLUDED IN THE AUTHORIZED DAILY CONVOY IN EACH DIRECTION."
THE COMMUNISTS HAD PROTESTED THAT AN AUTHORIZED CONVOY OF ONE JEEP AND TWO TRUCKS WAS ATTACKED.
NORTH KOREAN COL. CHANG CHUN SAN, WHO RECEIVED THE ALLIED REPLY FROM A LIAISON OFFICER, SAID HE WAS NOT COMPLETELY SATISFIED AND ASKED THAT WITNESSES FROM THE CONVOY BE HEARD AT A MEETING TOMORROW.
THE ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER AGREED TO THE MEETING.
THE COMMUNISTS REACTED WARILY, BUT DID NOT FLATLY REJECT IT. THEY HAVE AGREED PREVIOUSLY TO THE PRINCIPLE OF REPATRIATING CIVILIANS, BUT NOT AS PART OF AN EXCTANGE OF WAR PRISONERS.
NEGOTIATORS WERE SCHEDULED TO DISCUSS THE EXCHANGE AND THE STALLED TRUCE SUPERVISION TERMS AGAIN TODAY AT 11 A.M., (9 P.M., SUNDAY, E.S.T.). IN PANMUNJOM.

THEY MET ON TIME.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON TRUCE SUPERVISION ADJOURNED AFTER ONLY 10 MINUTES UNTIL 11 A.M. TOMORROW.

REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY, SPEAKING FOR THE U.N. COMMAND, STIRRED SOME LIFE IN THE TRUCE TALKS WITH HIS RECONSIDERATION OFFER SUNDAY.
THIS IS WHAT LIBBY OFFERED:
"IF WE COULD FIND OUT HOW MANY CIVILIANS YOU EXPECT TO RETURN--IF YOU WOULD GIVE US SOME FACTS AND FIGURES--WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECONSIDER THAT PARAGRAPH OF OUR PROPOSAL IN THE LIGHT OF YOUR FACTS AND IN THE LIGHT OF YOUR PROMISE TO REPATRIATE THOSE CIVILIANS YOU HOLD WHO DESIRE TO BE REPATRIATED."
IN EFFECT. THIS MEANT THE U.N. COMMAND WOULD DROP ITS DEMAND FOR AN EQUAL, ONE-FOR-ONE EXCHANGE OF RED PRISONERS FOR DISPLACED CIVILIANS IN NORTH KOREA--PROVIDED ALL CIVILIANS WHO WANTED TO RETURN HOME WERE ALLOWED TO DO SO.
IN THE PAST THE REDS HAVE VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED THE SIMULTANEOUS EXCHANGE OF MILITARY PRISONERS AND CIVILIANS. THEY HAVE ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF WANTING TO HOLD CAPTURED RED SOLDIERS AS "HOSTAGES" FOR CIVILIANS.
THE REDS ADMIT THEY HOLD 11,559 ALLIED PRISONERS. THE ALLIES SAY THEY HAVE 116,000 BONA FIDE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE SOLDIERS AND ABOUT 50,000 SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS WHO WERE ACTIVELY HELPING THE REDS OR WERE FORCED TO SERVE IN THE RED ARMY.
IN ADDITION, THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT SAYS ABOUT 113,000 SOUTH KOREANS, INCLUDING LEGISLATORS, RELIGIOUS AND EDUCATIONAL LEADERS WERE ABDUCTED BY THE REDS.
MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO, NORTH KOREAN DELEGATE, REPLIED TO LIBBY:
"CIVILIANS CAME NORTH TO AVOID THE HAVOC OF WAR AND NOW RESIDE ALL OVER NORTH KOREA FREELY. CIVILIANS IN THE AREAS UNDER YOUR CONTROL WERE KIDNAPED BY PROPAGANDA AND DECEITFUL MEANS."
AS TO THE FACTUAL DATA LIBBY ASKED FOR, LEE ADDED:
"WE CANNOT GIVE YOU WHO THEY (THE CIVILIANS) ARE AND WHERE THEY LIVE. IF THERE ARE CIVILIANS WHO WANT TO GO BACK HOME, WE WILL UNCONDITIONALLY REPATRIATE THEM AND ASSIST THEM. AS TO FOREIGN CIVILIANS, WE WILL UNCONDITIONALLY ASSIST IN THE REPATRIATION OF THEM."
AS THE SESSION ENDED FOR THE DAY, THE RED DELEGATE AGAIN PROMISED: "IF THERE ARE CIVILIANS WHO WANT TO GO HOME, OUR GOVERNMENT WILL TAKE SPECIFIC MEASURES."
FROM LEE'S ANSWER, HOWEVER, IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE REDS WOULD ADMIT THAT ANY CIVILIANS WANTED TO LEAVE COMMUNIST KOREA.
LIBBY ALSO OFFERED SUNDAY TO CONSIDER EXTENDING THE PAROLE FEATURE--A PROMISE NOT TO BEAR ARMS IN THE KOREAN WAR--TO ALL PRISONERS OF WAR.
UNDER THE CURRENT ALLIED EXCHANGE PROPOSAL, THE 11,559 ALLIED PRISONERS ADMITTEDLY HELD BY THE REDS AND AN EQUAL NUMBER OF COMMUNIST PRISONERS HELD BY THE ALLIES WOULD BE EXEMPT FROM SUCH "PAROLE." THEY COULD FIGHT AGAIN, BUT MORE THAN 104,000 OTHER RED PRISONERS IN ALLIED HANDS COULD NOT FIGHT AGAIN.

JAN 21 1952

A33FX
THE NEW ALLIED OFFER TO EXTEND THE PAROLE WOULD MEAN THAT, ONCE RETURNED, NO PRISONERS FROM EITHER SIDE WOULD BE PERMITTED TO BEAR ARMS.
AT THE SAME TIME, ADMIRAL LIBBY MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE ALLIES WERE STILL INSISTING ON VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION---THAT EACH PERSON BE ALLOWED TO DECIDE FOR HIMSELF WHETHER TO RETURN TO THE RED OR THE ALLIED SIDE.
THE DELEGATES DISCUSSING TERMS FOR SUPERVISING AN ARMISTICE MET ONLY SIX MINUTES SUNDAY. MAJ. GEN. CLAUDE FERENBAUGH, THE ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, TOLD NEWSMEN "THERE'S NO USE JUST SITTING THERE LOOKING AT ONE ANOTHER."
THE ALLIES WANT LIMITATIONS ON BUILDING AIRFIELDS WRITTEN INTO THE ARMISTICE. THE REDS HAVE REJECTED ANY IDEA OF AIRFIELD LIMITATIONS AS AN INFRINGEMENT OF NORTH KOREAN SOVEREIGNTY.
AS OF SUNDAY NIGHT, THE ALLIES HAD MADE NO REPLY TO A COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT FOUR U.N. FIGHTER PLANES STRAFED, BOMBED AND ROCKETED A COMMUNIST ARMISTICE CONVOY FRIDAY. THE REDS ALLEGED TWO TRUCKS AND A JEEP--ALL UNDER SAFE CONDUCT GUARANTEES--WERE ATTACKED NEAR KAESONG.
HF1141APS

A53FX (WAR)
KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (200)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN.
SEOUL, KOREA, MONDAY, JAN 21-(AP)-A 10-MINUTE EXCHANGE OF FIRE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WAS THE ONLY CLASH REPORTED ALONG THE ENTIRE 145-MILE KOREAN GROUND FRONT SUNDAY.

IT WAS ONE OF THE QUIETEST DAYS SINCE THE "TWILIGHT" WAR SET IN LAST NOVEMBER, AS ALLIED TROOPS MAINTAINED POSITION AND PATROLLED.

IN THE AIR, TWO COMMUNIST MIG FIGHTERS WERE SHOT DOWN BY U.S. SABRE JETS IN ANOTHER 10-MINUTE ENCOUNTER, HIGH OVER NORTHWEST KOREA SUNDAY.

IT WAS THE SIXTH STRAIGHT DAY OF JET COMBAT.

THE TWO REDS WERE DOWNED WHEN A FLIGHT OF 18 U.S. SABRES TORE INTO A FORMATION OF 60 MIGS NORTH OF SINANJU, NEAR THE YALU RIVER FRONTIER OF MANCHURIA. BOTH COMMUNIST PILOTS PARACHUTED OUT OF THEIR FALLING PLANES.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ALSO CONTINUED DAILY HAMMERING OF COMMUNIST RAIL LINES AND SUPPLY FACILITIES SUNDAY. HEADQUARTERS SAID 479 SORTIES WERE FLOWN BY 6 P.M.

IN SOUTH KOREA, GOVERNMENT TROOPS KILLED AN ESTIMATED 800 RED GUERRILLAS AND BANDITS AND CAPTURED 301 IN THE CHIRI MOUNTAIN SECTOR IN A SERIES OF 33 SKIRMISHES FRIDAY AND SATURDAY. THE CLEANUP DRIVE IS NOW IN ITS SECOND MONTH.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE CLAIMED A 3,000-TON ALLIED WARSHIP WAS SUNK OFF THE WEST COAST NEAR ULLYUL, 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF CHINNAMPO BUT FAILED TO GIVE ANY SUPPORTING DETAIL.

THE REDS ALSO CLAIMED THREE ALLIED SHOOTING STAR JETS AND PROPELLER-DRIVEN MUSTANG FIGHTER-BOMBERS WERE SHOT DOWN SUNDAY ALONG THE KOREAN NORTHEAST COAST. THIS WAS ALSO UNCONFIRMED.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO REPORTED "EXTENSIVE OPERATIONS" IN THE YELLOW SEA AREA SUNDAY BUT MADE NO MENTION OF AN ALLIED DESTROYER SUNK OR DAMAGED. IT SAID THE BRITISH WARSHIP CONSTANCE ATTACKED A HEAVY CALIBER RED GUN POSITION ON AN ISLAND. CARRIER-BASED PLANES WERE BUSY THROUGHOUT THE DAY.

ON THE NORTHEAST COAST RED SHOR BATTERIES OPENED UP ON THE DESTROYERS HAMNER AND MARSHALL NEAR THE EASTERN END OF THE BATTLE LINE AND ON THE DESTROYER HALSEY POWELL AT HUNGNAM.

NO DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES WERE SUFFERED BY THE DESTROYERS, THE NAVY SAID, ALTHOUGH THERE WERE SEVERAL NEAR MISSES. IN COUNTER-BATTERY FIRE BOTH THE HAMNER AND POWELL DESTROYED OR SILENCED THE RED GUNS.

A24FX
(200)
BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR.
CHINHAE, KOREA, JAN 20-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY ISSUED WHAT SOUNDED LIKE A VEILED WARNING TODAY TO SOUTH KOREAN LEADERS WHO OPPOSE ANY ARMISTICE THAT WOULD LEAVE COMMUNISTS IN CONTROL OF THE NORTH.

AT THE CLOSE OF A SHORT SPEECH DEDICATING THE NEW REPUBLIC OF KOREA MILITARY ACADEMY, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER DECLARED:

"THIS SCHOOL MUST BE EVER MINDFUL THAT THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA DOES NOT SELFISHLY LIVE FOR AND BY ITSELF, BUT THAT IT IS TODAY A SYMBOL OF GALLANTRY AND DETERMINATION IN THE AGE-OLD FIGHT OF FREEDOM AGAINST TYRANNY; THAT IT OWES ITS NATIONAL SURVIVAL TO ITS OWN AND TO A LIKE COURAGE AND DETERMINATION BY MANY OTHER FREE STATES; AND THAT ITS OBJECTIVES MUST BE SELECTED AND APPROACHED WITH FULL RECOGNITION OF WHAT IS OWED THOSE OTHERS, WITHOUT WHOSE WHOLE-HEARTED AID AND SACRIFICE WE WOULD TODAY BE EXPERIENCING THE BITTERNESS AND HUMILIATION OF DEFEAT INSTEAD OF THE SUCCESS WE HAVE ACHIEVED."

THE FIRST CADET CLASS OF 200 MARCHED IN REVIEW PAST RIDGWAY, PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.

THE SCHEDULE CALLS FOR ADMISSION OF 200 ANNUALLY, SO THAT THE ENROLLMENT EVENTUALLY WILL BE ABOUT 800 FOR THE FOUR-YEAR COURSE.

THE ACADEMY IS PART OF THE PROGRAM OF PREPARING THE KOREAN REPUBLIC FOR EVENTUALLY ASSUMING THE ENTIRE BURDEN OF ITS OWN DEFENSE.
HF1050APS

A197FX
WITH MUNSAN BJT
TOKYO, MONDAY, JAN. 21-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY QUOTED NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO AS SAYING THAT IF U.N. COMMAND DELEGATES "HAVE ANY REAL DESIRE TO REACH AGREEMENT, THEY MUST RECONSIDER THEIR STANDPOINT."

THE COMMUNIST RADIO QUOTED LEE AS SAYING THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRISONER EXCHANGE HAD NOT MADE ANY PROGRESS IN 38 DAYS.
HW1028PPS NM

(100)
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, MONDAY, JAN.21-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY ANSWERED AN APPEAL OF INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS OFFICIALS FOR PERMISSION TO VISIT PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS IN NORTH KOREA.

NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO HANDED THE ANSWER TO TWO RED CROSS OFFICIALS, DR. OTTO LEHNER AND ALBERT DECOCATRIX.

LEE SAID THE ANSWER CAME FROM THE RED SENIOR DELEGATE, PRESUMABLY GEN. NAM IL. THE OFFICIALS HAD ADDRESSED THEIR APPEAL TO GEN. KIM IL SUNG, NORTH KOREAN PREMIER, AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE RED TROOPS IN KOREA.

LEHNER SAID THE LETTER WOULD BE MADE PUBLIC IN GENEVA.
JS919PPS

AP5FX
JAN 21 1952
BY WILLIAM SHINN
PUSAN, KOREA, JAN. 20-(AP)-MORE THAN HALF THE MEMBERS OF A COLOMBIAN NAVY UNIT FIGHTING IN KOREAN WATERS SINCE MAY, 1951, HAVE VOLUNTEERED FOR ANOTHER ROUND OF SERVICE IN KOREA. THEY HAVE REFUSED TO GO HOME UNDER THE REPLACEMENT PROGRAM NOW UNDER WAY, CAPT. DE CORBETA J.C. REYES OF PANPLONA, COLOMBIA, WHO COMMANDS THE UNIT SAID, TODAY.

THE 33-YEAR OLD CAPTAIN, IN AN INTERVIEW ABOARD THE COLOMBIAN FRIGATE "ADMIRALANTE PADILLA", WHICH WILL SOON LEAVE FOR HOME AFTER NINE MONTHS SERVICE IN KOREA WATERS, SAID:

"IT IS REALLY REMARKABLE THAT OUT OF THE 190 OFFICERS AND MEN OF THIS SHIP, 105 HAVE VOLUNTEERED FOR ANOTHER ROUND OF SERVICE IN KOREA--PEOPLE WHO ARE ANXIOUS TO GO HOME WOULD NOT BELIEVE IT BUT IT IS TRUE."

REYES SAID NINE OF THE SHIP'S 12 OFFICERS VOLUNTEERED TO STAY BUT THE COLOMBIAN NAVY ALLOWED ONLY FOUR TO REMAIN TO GIVE OTHER OFFICERS A CHANCE TO SERVE FOR THE U.N. CAUSE IN KOREA.

CAPT. L.C. RODRIQUEZ OF BOGOTA, COLOMBIA, CHIEF ENGINEER OF THE SHIP, IS ONE OF THE FOUR OFFICERS WHO VOLUNTEERED AND WAS ACCEPTED, REYES ADDED.

REYES, WHO HAS A FAMILY IN THE COLOMBIAN NAVAL BASE OF CARTAGENA, SAID HE IS GOING HOME BECAUSE HE IS ANXIOUS TO SEE HIS WIFE AND TWO DAUGHTERS--PARTICULARLY THE YOUNGEST WHOM HE HAD LEFT WHEN SHE WAS ONLY ONE WEEK OLD.

REYES, WHO HAS BEEN IN THE COLOMBIAN NAVY SINCE 1935, SAID HE IS GOING BACK "PLEASED AND PROUD" OF THE HIGH MORALE OF OFFICERS AND MEN WHO HAVE SERVED "WITH ALL OUR INTEREST AND ALL OUR WILL" IN KOREAN WATERS.

HE ADDED THAT HIS FRIGATE HAS RUN "43,000 MILES IN KOREAN WATERS--ALMOST TWICE AROUND THE EARTH." HE SAID THE SHIP HAS BEEN ACTIVE AS A PART OF THE U.N. TASK FORCE 95 COMMANDED BY REAR ADM. G.C. DYER, MOSTLY SERVING OFF WONSAN AND SONGJIN ON THE WEST COAST AND CHONJIN ON THE EAST COAST. THE FRIGATE FIRST SERVED ON THE WEST COAST WITH THE BRITISH FLEET.

THE FRIGATE, PURCHASED FROM THE U.S. NAVY IN 1947, WAS VALUED AT $500,000 WHEN EQUIPPED WITH THE LATEST TYPE ANTI-SUBMARINE AND

ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS AT LONG BEACH, CALIF., PRIOR TO HER PARTICIPATION IN THE KOREAN WAR.

AP6FX
THE FRIGATE FIRED 150 ROUNDS EVERY DAY IN ENEMY TERRITORY BUT "WE NEVER GOT HIT BY ANY ENEMY FIRE ALTHOUGH THERE WAS LOTS OF SHOOTING. WE HAVE BEEN LUCKY WE HAVE NOT LOST ANY MEN," REYES REMARKED.
THE VETERAN FRIGATE OF THE KOREAN WAR WILL BE REPLACED BY HER SISTER SHIP, THE "CAPITAN TONO", RECENTLY PURCHASED FROM THE U.S. AND ALREADY IN YOKOSUKA, JAPAN. REYES SAID THE NEW AND OLD FRIGATES WILL MEET AT YOKOSUKA SHORTLY.
REYES RECEIVED A FLAG FOR HIS SHIP FROM THE COLOMBIAN ARMY BATTALION FIGHTING IN KOREA AND SAID HE WILL FLY IT FOR THE FIRST TIME AT THE U.N. PERMANENT CEMETERY HERE TOMORROW WHEN HE DEDICATES A PLAQUE IN HONOR OF THE SOLDIERS OF THE COLOMBIAN BATTALION KILLED IN ACTION.
HW330APS NM

A128FX
WITH PHILIPPINES 20TH BATTALION COMBAT TEAM, KOREA, JAN.20-(AP)-TWO PHILIPPINES CONGRESSMEN REPORTED TODAY THAT GEN. JAMES A.VAN FLEET TOLD THEM THE KOREAN WAR HAD PROVED "A BLESSING FOR THE WORLD," AND THAT THEY AGREED WITH HIM.
THE VISITING REPRESENTATIVES, ATILANO CINCO AND ANTONIO RAQUIZA, CONFERRED WITH THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER YESTERDAY.
THEY SAID HE TOLD THEM HE CONSIDERED THE WAR A BLESSING BECAUSE IT HAD EFFECTIVELY UNITED THOSE NATIONS THAT BELIEVE IN DEMOCRACY INTO A MOVEMENT AGAINST COMMUNISM.
THEY SAID VAN FLEET ALSO TOLD THEM HE WAS CONFIDENT HIS TROOPS WERE PREPARED TO DRIVE BACK ANY AGGRESSIVE MOVE BY THE COMMUNISTS.
JS553PPS NM

A22FX
BUDGET.
JAPANESE WAR PENSIONS (400)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH.
JAN 21 1952
TOKYO, JAN 20-(AP)-CRIES OF ANGRY DISAPPOINTMENT DROWNED OUT JAPANESE OFFICIALS TODAY WHEN THEY TRIED TO EXPLAIN THE GOVERNMENT'S FIRST, AND ADMITTEDLY MEAGRE, WAR PENSION PLAN TO THE JAPANESE LEAGUE OF BEREAVED FAMILIES.
ABOUT 800 LEAGUE MEMBERS, REPRESENTING 8,000,000 IMMEDIATE RELATIVES OF NEARLY 2,000,000 WAR DEAD, ATTENDED THE MEETING IN HOSEI UNIVERSITY HALL.
ONE OLD MAN WHOSE SON DIED IN WORLD WAR II BRANDISHED A MEDIEVAL SPEAR AND THREATENED TO USE IT ON PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, WHO WAS NOT PRESENT.
LATER, ABOUT 200 OF THE DELEGATES WENT 30 MILES TO YOSHIDA'S COUNTRY PLACE AT OISO AND SAT DOWN OUTSIDE HIS GATE FOR SEVERAL HOURS, BUT YOSHIDA DID NOT APPEAR.
THE WAR PENSION ISSUE HAS RAISED A STORM IN THE GOVERNMENT AND IN THE DOMINANT LIBERAL PARTY.
UNDER THE PROGRAM, A WAR WIDOW WOULD GET THE YEN EQUIVALENT OF $1.65 A MONTH, WHILE THE TOP PAYMENT TO A TOTALLY DISABLED VETERAN WOULD BE THE EQUIVALENT OF $150 A YEAR.
WHEN IT WAS BEING DISCUSSED RECENTLY, FINANCE MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA REMARKED THAT IT WAS "BARELY SUFFICIENT FOR BEREAVED FAMILIES TO BUY CANDLES FOR THE ALTAR."
THE YEAR'S TOTAL WAR RELIEF PAYMENTS IN THE NEW OCCUPATION-APPROVED BUDGET WOULD EQUAL $64,000,000.
WHEN THE BUDGET WAS APPROVED BY THE OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES ON JAN. 17, WELFARE MINISTER RYUGO HASHIMOTO RESIGNED IN PROTEST. HE HAD PROPOSED A $278,000,000 TOTAL BUT THIS WAS HELD TO BE FAR MORE THAN THE GOVERNMENT COULD AFFORD.
JUST BEFORE TODAY'S MEETING, THE NEW WELFARE MINISTER, EICHI YOSHITAKE, TOLD JAPANESE REPORTERS, "JAPAN WAS COMMITTED TO VIRTUAL REARMAMENT UNDER THE NEW U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY PACT. SOME INCENTIVE SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THE PUBLIC IF WE REALLY WANT TO RAISE AN ARMY."
TRYING, WITHOUT MUCH SUCCESS, TO CALM THE CROWD, HE APOLOGIZED FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S INABILITY TO FINANCE ANY PENSION PROGRAM IN THE PAST OR A LARGER ONE NOW.
"THE NEW BUDGET MUST NOT BE SATISFACTORY TO YOU," HE CONCEDED, "BUT IT IS ALL WE COULD DO RIGHT AT THE MOMENT UNDER THE OCCUPATION.
MANY OF THE OLDER MEN AND WOMEN BURST INTO TEARS, AND THERE WERE ANGRY SHOUTS OF "NO, NO!"
WHEN THE MEETING WAS QUIETED, THE DELEGATES ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DEMANDING A 100,000-YEN ($280) BOND ON BEHALF OF EVERY MAN KILLED IN THE WAR.
OTHER RESOLUTIONS CALLED FOR A CONSULTATIVE COUNCIL ON WHICH BEREAVED FAMILIES WOULD BE REPRESENTED; MEMORIAL SERVICES TO BE HELD BY CENTRAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS SOMETIME AFTER APRIL 1; AND SPECIAL GOVERNMENT EFFORTS TO EDUCATE AND SUPPORT THE CHILDREN OF WAR DEAD.
THEN 200 OF THE DELEGATES WENT ON THEIR SIT-DOWN VIGIL OUTSIDE YOSHIDA'S COUNTRY HOME.
HF1041APS

JAN 21 1952

B39KX (Q)
V(100)
TOKYO, MONDAY, JAN. 21 (AP)-LT. GEN. GUY GRANVILLE SIMONDS, CHIEF OF THE CANADIAN ARMY GENERAL STAFF, ARRIVED AT HANEDA AIRPORT TODAY FOR A WEEK OF CONFERENCES IN JAPAN AND KOREA WITH TOP ALLIED COMMANDERS.
IN TOKYO, HE WILL CONFER WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, U. N. SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, AND SENIOR CANADIAN OFFICIALS. IN KOREA HE WILL SEE GEN. JAMES A. FAN VLEET, U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER; MAJ. GEN. A. J. H. CASSELS, COMMANDER OF THE FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, AND BRIG. GEN. J. M. ROCKINGHAM, COMMANDER OF THE 25TH CANADIAN INFANTRY BRIGADE.
BEFORE LEAVING FOR CANADA JAN. 28, SIMONDS WILL VISIT THE BRIGADE'S REINFORCEMENT GROUP AND HOSPITAL AT KURE, JAPAN.
JM719PCS

A126FX
BY SPENCER MOOSA.
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN 20-(AP)-PAUL GINSBERG, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS OF THE UNITED STATES, TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE TODAY HE WAS CONFIDENT A TRUCE WOULD BE REACHED IN KOREA, BUT, "IF THE REDS MAKE AND BREAK A TRUCE, THE UNITED NATIONS WILL DO EVERYTHING TO WIPE THEM OFF THE MAP."
WHETHER SUCH A HYPOTHETICAL DEVELOPMENT WOULD START A WORLD WAR "ALL DEPENDS ON WHAT THE SOVIET LEADERS WANT TO MAKE OF THE SITUATION," HE ADDED.
GINSBERG, WHO IS FROM ATLANTA, GA., SAID HIS PRESENT WORLD TOUR WAS AIMED AT LEARNING THE EXTENT OF AMERICAN AID NEEDED TO COMBAT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND TO FIND OUT WHAT COUNTRIES WERE AMERICA'S FRIENDS.
HE INSPECTED NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS IN THE TAIPEH AREA THIS AFTERNOON AND VISITED GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK AT CHIANG'S GRASS MOUNTAIN HOME.
GINSBERG PLANS TO FLY TO HONG KONG MONDAY, THEN TO MANILA, SINGAPORE AND SAIGON.
HF550PPS

A101

(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF MONDAY, JAN.21)

BY EDWARD CURTIS (650)

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JAN.20-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS NO INTENTION OF WITHDRAWING ITS RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE NEAR FUTURE, QUALIFIED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

BRITISH POLICY IN THE FAR EAST WAS MOVED CLOSER TO THAT OF THE UNITED STATES BY PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN. BUT OUT OF THIS, THESE SOURCES SAID, BRITAIN GAINED AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING OF THE BRITISH POSITION ON RECOGNITION OF THE PEIPING REGIME.

BRITAIN RECOGNIZED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO, ON JAN. 6, 1950. SINCE THEN BRITISH ATTEMPTS TO SET UP NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS HAVE MADE NO HEADWAY. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE GIVEN NO SIGN OF WANTING TO RETURN THE COMPLIMENT.

HOW LONG THIS IMPASSE WILL CONTINUE PROBABLY WILL BE DETERMINED BY EVENTS; RATHER THAN AN OPEN CHANGE IN BRITISH POLICY.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE BELIEVE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT LEADERS WERE NOT HAPPY WITH THE WAY THE FORMER LABOR GOVERNMENT GRANTED RECOGNITION TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. THE CONSERVATIVES FELT IT SHOULD HAVE BEEN DONE--IF AT ALL--ONLY AFTER AGREEMENT WAS REACHED AMONG BRITAIN, ITS COMMONWEALTH NATIONS, THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN ALLIES.

BUT NOW, WITH RECOGNITION A FACT--ALTHOUGH A ONE-SIDED ONE, THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT WOULD FIND IT DIFFICULT TO REPUDIATE IT. THESE DIPLOMATS FEEL BRITAIN WOULD NOW CHANGE ITS MIND ONLY IF SOME HARD REASON FOR IT ARISES. THEY SPECULATE THAT AMONG THESE POSSIBLE REASONS WOULD BE THE BREAKING BY COMMUNIST CHINESE VOLUNTEERS OF ANY TRUCE IN KOREA, OR ANY OPEN AND DIRECT INTERVENTION BY THE CHINESE REDS IN BURMA, MALAYA OR INDOCHINA.

BUT UNTIL SOME SUCH EVENT COMES ALONG, BRITAIN SEEMS CONTENT TO HOLD ON TO ITS SLENDER LINE INTO PEIPING.

IN THEIR WASHINGTON TALKS, CHURCHILL AND FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN EXPLAINED BRITAIN'S POINT OF VIEW. CHINA REPRESENTS A BIG TRADING AREA TO BRITAIN. SOME BRITISH INTERESTS STILL ARE OPERATING ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND. THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY OF HONG KONG ALSO CARRIES ON TRADE WITH THE RED MAINLAND.

JAN 21 1952

A102

IN CONTRAST, BRITISH OFFICIALS RECOGNIZE THAT THE ARC FROM JAPAN THROUGH FORMOSA TO THE PHILIPPINES IS CONSIDERED BY THE UNITED STATES AS A STRATEGIC LINE OF DEFENSE. THIS LINE RUNS JUST OFF THE CHINESE COAST.

BUT BRITAIN DEFENSE WORRIES ARE FARTHER SOUTH AND WEST OF THE AMERICAN ARC IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. THE BRITISH HAVE THE BULK OF THEIR ASIAN DEFENSE CENTERED IN MALAYA WHERE THEY ARE FIGHTING RED TERRORISTS.

THE BRITISH ARE ANXIOUS TO SAFEGUARD THE WHOLE SOUTHEAST ASIA, INDOCHINA, BURMA, THAILAND, BURMA AND INDIA FROM ANY RED ENCROACHMENT.

DURING THE WASHINGTON TALKS, BRITAIN REVIVED THE IDEA OF A COMBINED EFFORT FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA BY THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE, THE LATTER NOW FIGHTING RED REBELS IN INDOCHINA. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES DIDN'T GIVE MUCH SUPPORT TO THE IDEA. THE U.S. ALREADY IS SENDING SOME ARMS AID TO THE AREA.

WITH THE WHOLE SOUTH EAST ASIA AREA SITTING ON CHINA'S FRONT DOOR, BRITAIN PROBABLY FINDS HAVING A REPRESENTATIVE IN PEIPING OF SOME VALUE ALTHOUGH ADMITTEDLY SMALL. BRITAIN NOW HAS L.H.LAMB ACTING AS A CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL. BRITAIN CALLS ITS ESTABLISHMENT THERE AN EMBASSY.

THE CHINESE RED DIPLOMATS ADDRESS LAMB AS PLAIN "MISTER LAMB," STERRING CLEAR OF ANY DIPLOMATIC TITLES. THE CHINESE REDS ALSO HAVE OFFICIALLY GIVEN HIM A TITLE THAT NOTES HIS POSITION IN COMMUNIST EYES. IT IS:

"OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE MISSION FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS."

AND FOR A SHORT FORM OF THE TITLE, THE RED FOREIGN OFFICE ADDRESSES LAMB AS: "NEGOTIATIONS REPRESENTATIVE."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDY, JAN.21--MOVED JAN. 19)

BB1016PES

A160

(200)

LONDON, MONDAY, JAN.21-(AP)-BULGARIA HAS ACCUSED TURKEY OF "CRIMINAL INTERVENTION" IN BULGARIAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND WARNED THAT "SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES MAY FOLLOW" IF THE ALLEGED ACTS ARE NOT STOPPED, THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT.

A BULGARIAN NOTE TO ANKARA, QUOTED IN THE MOSCOW BROADCAST AND HEARD HERE, CHARGED THAT TURKEY HAD BEEN "TURNED INTO A BASE FOR AGGRESSIVE ACTS AGAINST BULGARIA." THE COMMUNICATION ACCUSED TURKEY, ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, OF INTERFERING IN BULGARIA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND ALSO SAID TURKEY HAD GIVEN "SHELTER TO REACTIONARY ELEMENTS WHO FLED FROM BULGARIA."

THE NOTE SAID IN CONCLUSION THAT THE "MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF BULGARIA, ON THE INSTRUCTIONS OF THIS GOVERNMENT, MOST ENERGETICALLY PROTEST AGAINST THE HOSTILE ACTIONS OF THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT DIRECTED AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLICA OF BULGARIA, DRAWS THE ATTENTION OF THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT TO THE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES THAT MAY FOLLOW THESE ACTIONS, AND INSISTS THAT THEY BE STOPPED.

--DASH--

THE BULGARIAN NOTE APPARENTLY INDICATES A BROADENING OF THE POLICY OF THE SOVIET BLOC IN RECENT MONTHS OF ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF FOSTERING SUBVERSIVE GROUPS IN THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED STATES BY MEANS OF THE AMERICAN MUTUAL SECURITY ACT. A SERIES OF TRIALS AND IN SOME CASES EXECUTIONS IN THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAVE RESULTED. HOWEVER, RUSSIAN EFFORTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO TAG THE U.S. WITH SIMILAR CHARGES HAVE BEEN VOTED DOWN.

SC1028PES

A30

U.N. BUDGET (400)

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

JAN 21 1952

PARIS, JAN. 20-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY HAS BEGUN TO DRIVE FOR AN EARLY FEBRUARY CLOSING. WITH MOST OF ITS BIG WORK BEHIND IT, ONLY SOME SUDDEN, SPECTACULAR DEVELOPMENT IN THE KOREAN WAR COULD PROLONG THE SESSION, IT WAS GENERALLY FELT HERE TODAY.

SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS HAVE BEEN ADVISED TO KEEP THEIR PERMANENT DELEGATES ON HAND IN PARIS FOR A WEEK AFTER THE ASSEMBLY CLOSES TO HANDLE ANY EMERGENCY.

THIS WOULD ALLOW "SECOND TEAM" MEMBERS TO GET TO NEW YORK IN TIME TO CARRY ON COUNCIL SESSIONS, IF NECESSARY,UNTIL THE TOP-RANKERS ARRIVED.

FEB 8 OR 9 IS NOW BEING TALKED OF AS THE ASSEMBLY CLOSING DATE. THE JAN 26 TARGET DATE SET EARLY IN THE SESSION IS IMPOSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE.

THE ASSEMBLY DISPOSED SATURDAY OF THE LAST BIG QUESTIONS OF ATOMIC CONTROLS AND ARMAMENT REDUCTIONS BY VOTING TO SEND RUSSIAN PROPOSALS TO THE NEW DISARMAMENT COMMISSION FOR FURTHER STUDY.

IN TURNING DOWN THE PLEAS OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY, THE ASSEMBLY AGAIN WENT ON RECORD OPPOSING ANY ATTEMPT TO INTERFERE WITH THE ARMISTICE TALKS ON THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT.

ONLY TWO DAYS BEFORE, VISHINSKY HAD TOLD THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE THERE WAS NO HOPE FOR THE TRUCE TALKS GETTING ANYWHERE BECAUSE OF CONDITIONS IMPOSED BY THE U.N. COMMAND.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE STILL HAS BEFORE IT THE QUESTIONS OF NEW MEMBERS AND NATIONALIST CHINA'S ACCUSATIONS AGAINST RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM.

THE DEBATE ON THE NEW MEMBER QUESTION THREATENS TO CONTINUE THROUGH THE WEEK.

DR. T. F. TSIANG, THE CHINESE DELEGATION CHIEF, HAS PREPARED AN EXHAUSTIVE STATEMENT TO BOLSTER CHARGES THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS GUILTY

OF AGGRESSION AGAINST CHINA AND THREATENS PEACE.
THE ASSEMBLY'S ECONOMIC COMMITTEE PLANS TO WIND UP ITS WORK THIS WEEK AFTER ATTEMPTING TO FRAME SOME KIND OF RESOLUTION ON RELIEF FOR FAMINE AREAS AND INCREASING WORLD FOOD PRODUCTION. THE LEGAL COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO FINISH LATE IN THE WEEK AFTER VOTING TO POSTPONE ADOPTION OF A DEFINITION OF "AGGRESSION" UNTIL NEXT ASSEMBLY.
THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE TOMORROW DEBATES A REVISED DRAFT RESOLUTION PREPARED BY THE U.S., FRANCE, BRITAIN AND TURKEY CALLING FOR A 25 MILLION DOLLAR RELIEF AND WORKS PROGRAM FOR ARAB REFUGEES UNABLE TO GO BACK TO PALESTINE.
THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE HAS REACHED AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE ON WRITING TWO TREATIES ON HUMAN RIGHTS --- ONE ON POLITICAL, THE OTHER ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC RIGHTS. BUT THE COMMITTEE HAS FLOUNDERED IN A MORASS OF PROCEDURAL WRANGLES ON WHAT THE COVENANTS SHOULD SAY.
THE ASSEMBLY HAS TO STAY AROUND TO TAKE FINAL ACTION ON COMMITTEE DECISIONS.
K225PES

A102 JAN 21 1952
PRECEDE LANNOY MRS. ROOSEVELT (170)
LILLE, FRANCE, JAN. 20 (AP)-MRS.FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT SAID TODAY SHE MUCH PREFERS TO HAVE THE RUSSIANS STAY IN THE UNITED NATIONS.
PRAISING THE CREATION OF A DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE IN THE U.N., MRS.ROOSEVELT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:
"IT'S A BEGINNING, BECAUSE YOU MUST REMEMBER THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE ALWAYS DONE EVERYTHING THEY COULD TO SEE THAT NOTHING IS DONE.
"WHEN OTHER PEOPLE GET TO THE END OF THEIR PATIENCE AND SAY THEY ARE GOING TO WALK OUT, THE RUSSIANS GIVE A LITTLE GROUND AND THE NEGOTIATIONS BEGIN AGAIN.
"THEY HAVE MADE PROPOSALS IN THE U.N. WHEN THEY FOUND PEOPLE READY TO WALK OUT ON THEM, AND THAT, IN ANY CASE, IS A STEP FORWARD. I MUCH PREFER THAT THE RUSSIANS STAY IN THE U.N. SO THAT WE HAVE A CHANCE TO MOVE FORWARD. I THINK WE CAN BELIEVE THAT, WITH COURAGE, WE WILL BE ABLE TO GO FORWARD."
MRS.ROOSEVELT'S MEETING WITH REPORTERS FOLLOWED HER VISIT TO THE NEARBY VILLAGE OF LANNOY, WHICH THE DELANO ANCESTORS OF HER HUSBAND'S MOTHER LEFT TO GO TO THE U.S. MORE THAN 300 YEARS AGO. MRS.ROOSEVELT WAS GREETED AT AN OFFICIAL RECEPTION AND RECEIVED HONORARY CITIZENSHIP OF LANNOY.
SL617PES

A36
LANNOY, FRANCE, JAN 20 (AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT WAS HONORED TODAY BY THIS LITTLE VILLAGE, HOME TOWN OF THE DELANO BRANCH OF HER FAMILY. SHE CAME HERE, IN SNOW AND HAIL, WITH MAURICE SCHUMAN, FRENCH SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS.
RB246PES

A68
NAPLES, ITALY, JAN.20-(AP)-PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, SECRETARY OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CALLED TODAY FOR A LARGER PARTY MEMBERSHIP. HE DELIVERED A SPEECH ON THE 31ST ANNIVERSARY OF THE PARTY'S FOUNDING IN ITALY.
TOGLIATTI HEADS THE LARGEST COMMUNIST PARTY OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN. THERE ARE AN ESTIMATED 2,500,000 COMMUNISTS IN ITALY.
JM456PES

A42
(300)
BY THOMAS A. REEDY
BERLIN, JAN 20 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS CONFESSED PUBLICLY TODAY THEIR EFFORTS TO BUILD A "LITTLE RUHR" ON THE GERMAN-POLISH BORDER HAVE FLOPPED. THEY BLAMED IT ON EAST GERMAN BUREAUCRACY.
THE SOVIET ARMY'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, ADMINISTERED A PUBLIC SPANKING DIRECTED AT FRITZ SELBMANN, COMMUNIST MINISTER FOR HEAVY INDUSTRY. THE PAPER HINTED SOME DRASTIC ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN.
SPECIFICALLY, SELBMANN WAS BLAMED FOR FAILING TO GET THE MUCH TOUTED STEEL WORKS AT FUERSTENBERG-ON-THE-ODER INTO PRODUCTION. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE COMMUNISTS HAD ACKNOWLEDGED THAT "COMBINAT OST," DESIGNED TO COMPETE WITH WEST GERMANY'S RUHR, HAD FIZZLED.
THE RUSSIAN EDITORS OF RUNDSCHAU SAID THE FIRST BIG OVEN OF THE STEEL PLANT WAS PUT IN SERVICE OCT. 5 AND THE SECOND DEC. 28, BUT THAT NOT ONE TON OF FINISHED STEEL HAS BEEN PRODUCED. TWO VENTILATORS, NECESSARY TO THE OPERATION, EXPLODED SOON AFTER INSTALLATION. THERE WAS NO TALK OF SABOTAGE.
SELBMANN WAS ACCUSED OF ROTATING KEY TECHNICAL PERSONNEL IN THE STEEL MILL THREE TIMES IN A MONTH. OTHER CHARGES INCLUDED FAILURE TO SUPPLY COKE, TO PROPERLY MECHANIZE THE OVEN FEEDING SYSTEM AND TO OVERCOME PROBLEMS ARISING FROM ELECTRICAL BREAKDOWNS.
COMBINAT OST WAS DESIGNED TO OPERATE WITH POLISH COAL AND IRON ORE FROM EAST GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION. IT WAS INTENDED TO HIT HALF A MILLION TONS A YEAR PRODUCTION SOON AND AN EVENTUAL PEAK OF TWO MILLION. THE RUHR IS PUMPING OUT 14 MILLION TONS A YEAR, ALMOST ALL CONSIGNED TO WEST EUROPE.
WEST BERLIN SOURCES REPORTED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO THE MAIN OVEN OF THE COMBINAT OST WORKS HAD BROKEN DOWN AND HOT IRON ALLOWED TO CONGEAL, THEREBY THROWING THE WORKS COMPLETELY OUT OF WHACK. THEY ALSO IMPLIED A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF PASSIVE RESISTANCE AMONG EAST GERMANS TO MAKING STEEL FOR RUSSIA.
EAST GERMANY'S ENTIRE ECONOMY IS SUFFERING FOR LACK OF STEEL.
RB319PES

A77 JAN 21 1952
(380)
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, JAN.20-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF PLANS TO DRAFT 300,000 TO 400,000 YOUNG GERMANS FOR THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE STIRRED ANTI-REARMAMENT GROUPS TO FRESH ACTIVITY TODAY.
THE "EMERGENCY LEAGUE FOR SAVING THE PEACE IN EUROPE," WHOSE AIM IS TO BLOCK GERMAN REARMAMENT, BLANKETED BONN WITH PETITIONS CALLING ON PARLIAMENT TO REJECT THE GOVERNMENT'S PLANS TO PROVIDE 12 DIVISIONS FOR THE EUROPEAN ARMY.
DEFENSE COMMISSIONER THEODOR BLANK UNFURLED THE GOVERNMENT'S DEFENSE PROGRAM IN A NATION-WIDE RADIO ADDRESS LAST NIGHT.
HE SAID THE GERMAN DIVISIONS, A TACTICAL AIR FORCE AND COASTAL NAVY UNITS WOULD BE FORMED FROM YOUNG MEN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 19 AND 21. HE PLEDGED A "DEEP ROOTED REFORM" OF THE GERMAN MILITARY SYSTEM TO ELIMINATE THE OLD MILITARISM AND SAID THE FIRST RECRUITS WILL BE VOLUNTEERS, TO SERVE AS TRAINING CADRE.
THE "EMERGENCY LEAGUE FOR SAVING THE PEACE IN EUROPE" CLAIMED "THE GERMAN PEOPLE ARE, WITH A FEW EXCEPTIONS, AGAINST GERMAN REARMAMENT AND FOR A PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY."
"GERMAN REARMAMENT WOULD NOT SECURE PEACE BUT WOULD ONLY BRING THE DANGER OF A NEW WAR CLOSER," THE LEAGUE'S PETITIONS SAID. "WE DEMAND THAT THE BUNDESTAG (PARLIAMENT) REJECT THE PLANNED REARMAMENT AND ASK THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO TRY TO BRING ABOUT THE RE-UNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT."
EACH PETITION CARRIED SPACE FOR 25 SIGNATURES. THEY WERE PREPARED BY FORMER INTERIOR MINISTER, GUSTAV HEINEMANN; HELENE WESSEL, CHAIRMAN OF THE SMALL CATHOLIC CENTRIST PARTY; FORMER ADMIRAL LUDWIG STUMMEL AND ADOLF SCHEU, A BUSINESSMAN.
AT DUESSELDORF, HOWEVER, HANS VOM HOFF, A LEADER OF THE POWERFUL WEST GERMAN TRADE UNION FEDERATION, ANNOUNCED THE UNIONS' "APPROVAL IN PRINCIPLE" OF A WEST GERMAN CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE.

WAS PERFORMING THIS ACT OF MERCY." A STATEMENT ADDED.

VOM HOFF POINTED OUT THE ULTIMATE DECISION OF THE QUESTION OF GERMAN REARMAMENT WAS WITH THE PARLIAMENT. BUT HE ADDED THE VIEW OF THE TRADE UNIONS WAS THAT THE GERMAN PEOPLE COULD NOT BE EXPECTED TO WAIT WITH DEFENSE MEASURES UNTIL THEY WERE FORCED BY AN AGGRESSION TO TAKE SUCH MEASURES.

"A GERMAN DEFENSE FORCE IS SIMILAR TO THE FIRE POLICE--NECESSARY FOR EVERY PLANT," VOM HOFF SAID. "THIS FIRE POLICE, HOWEVER, SHOULD NOT PROVE THEIR INDISPENSABILITY BY STARTING FIRES THEMSELVES."

"THE TRADE UNIONS REJECT ALL MILITARISTIC TENDENCIES," HE ADDED. "A DEFENSE CONTRIBUTION MUST NOT CAUSE A DECREASE IN THE STANDARD OF LIVING."

JM529PES

A69

WUERZBURG, GERMANY, JAN.20-(AP)-WEST GERMAN JUSTICE MINISTER THOMAS DEHLER SAID TONIGHT IT WAS A "HISTORIC LIE" THAT GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR WORLD WAR II.

"AS THE SON OF A BUTCHER, I HAVE NO INTEREST IN DEFENDING THE 'CHIMNEY BARONS' (INDUSTRIAL LEADERS)," DEHLER TOLD A MEETING OF HIS RIGHT-WING FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

"BUT I MUST SHARPLY REJECT THESE ACCUSATIONS. HITLER ALONE IS TO BLAME FOR THE SECOND WORLD WAR."

JM458PES

174

(160)

MOSCOW, MONDAY, JAN.21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY SAID EARLY TODAY IT HAD RECEIVED A NOTE FROM THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINING A RECENT INVITATION TO TAKE PART IN THE UNITED NATIONS COMMITTEE ON WAR PRISONERS.

THE INVITATION WAS TRANSMITTED THROUGH THE EMBASSY ON JAN. 8. THE SOVIET REPLY, THE EMBASSY SAID, ASSERTED THE COMMITTEE HAD BEEN SET UP UNDER THE PRESSURE OF BRITAIN AND THE U.S., IS "ILLEGAL" AND THAT RUSSIA, THEREFORE, WILL HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH IT.

THE SOVIETS FURTHER DESCRIBED SETTING UP THE COMMITTEE AS AN ATTEMPT TO PROTECT "WAR CRIMINALS" WHO, THE NOTE CLAIMED, HAVE TRIED TO START A THIRD WORLD WAR.

THE U.S. ASKED RUSSIA TO JOIN THE U.N. MOVE TO FREE "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS" OF WORLD WAR II PRISONERS REMAINING IN SOVIET CAPTIVITY. THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION OF THE WAR PRISONER QUESTION A YEAR AGO AND SET UP THE COMMITTEE TO LOOK INTO IT.

ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS RUSSIA HAS DECLARED SHE HAS RETURNED ALL GERMAN AND JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR EXCEPT THOSE WHO ARE ILL, CONVICTED OF WAR CRIMES, OR UNDER INVESTIGATION BECAUSE THEY ARE WAR CRIME SUSPECTS.

SL1133PES

A100

MOSCOW, JAN.20 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY REPORTED RISING INTEREST IN THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC CONFERENCE TO BE HELD IN MOSCOW EARLY IN APRIL.

CABLES PUBLISHED IN THE NEWSPAPERS SAID THERE IS MUCH INTEREST IN URUGUAY AND ARGENTINA IN THE COMING MEETING AND THAT LEADING ECONOMISTS FROM BOTH COUNTRIES WILL ATTEND. REPORTS FROM PAKISTAN SAY A DELEGATION OF ABOUT 20 WILL BE ON HAND, WHILE THE SWISS PAPER LA VIE OUBRIERE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT SWISS NEUTRALITY MUST NOT BE A BARRIER TO THE EXPANSION OF SWISS TRADE WITH THE U.S.S.R.

SL709PES

(110)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN.20-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER POLITIKA REPORTED TODAY A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST IN SLOVENIA WAS SENTENCED TO NINE YEARS IN PRISON FOR WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH THE ENEMY AND POSTWAR ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

AT THE SAME TRIAL, THE PAPER SAID, THE LEADER OF A LOCAL CATHOLIC WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION--MARIJA KRALJ--WAS SENTENCED TO SIX MONTHS ON A CHARGE OF PROVIDING A HIDEOUT IN HER APARTMENT FOR TWO WAR CRIMINALS. THE SENTENCED PRIEST WAS FATHER JAKOB SIRAJ OF THE SLOVENE TOWN OF NOVO MESTO.

BORBA, THE VOICE OF YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY, MEANWHILE, CLAIMED THAT A SEGMENT OF THIS COUNTRY'S ROMAN CATHOLIC CLERGY IS "USING ALL POSSIBLE MEANS TO HARM OUR DEVELOPMENT X X X BEHIND THE MASK OF CLERICAL DUTIES."

THE PROVINCES OF CROATIA AND SLOVENIA ARE THE HOME OF MOST OF YUGOSLAVIA'S NEARLY SEVEN MILLION CATHOLICS.

JM501PES

A104

BY EDWIN B. GREENWALD (410)

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, JAN. 20 (AP)-TURKEY APPEARS TO BE COOL TO PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S SUGGESTION THAT SHE JOIN IN A FIVE-POWER DEFENSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

MOREOVER, SHE ALSO IS LOOKING WITH SOME CONCERN AT HER WESTERN-PROPOSED ROLE AS ONE OF THE GUARDIANS OF THE MIDDLE EAST AGAINST ANY AGGRESSION.

THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL COMMENT ALONG THESE LINES, BUT WELL-INFORMED SOURCES AND NEWSPAPER COMMENT INDICATE THE TREND OF TURKISH PUBLIC OPINION.

THE NEWSPAPER ZAFER, WHOSE PUBLISHER IS A CLOSE PERSONAL FRIEND OF MANY GOVERNMENT LEADERS, SAID IN ANKARA:

"THERE IS NO QUESTION OF ANY TURKISH INTERVENTION IN ONE FORM OR ANOTHER IN THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN CONFLICT."

IT ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THIS RESERVED ATTITUDE DOES NOT IMPLY THAT TURKEY IS NOT INTERESTED IN THE FATE OF THE SUEZ CANAL OR THE PRIME ROLE IT PLAYS IN THE DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE MEDITERRANEAN. IT CONTINUED:

"WE DESIRE TO MAINTAIN THE BEST RELATIONS WITH THE ARAB COUNTRIES, AND WE DESIRE THAT THEY LIVE INDEPENDENTLY AND PROSPEROUSLY."

CHURCHILL'S SUGGESTION THAT TURKEY PLAY A PART IN RESOLVING THE SUEZ DISPUTE WAS MADE IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE U.S. CONGRESS THURSDAY. HE SAID HE STILL SUPPORTED THE PROPOSAL BY THE FORMER LABOR GOVERNMENT IN BRITAIN FOR BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, AND TURKEY TO "SHARE WITH EGYPT IN THE PROTESTION OF THE WORLD INTERESTS INVOLVED" IN THE SUEZ CANAL.

FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER NECMEDDIN SADAK, ONE OF TURKEY'S NOTED EDITORIAL WRITERS, SAID IN HIS NEWSPAPER, AKSAM, THAT AGREEMENT WITH THE BRITISH PROPOSAL WOULD THROW THE MIDDLE EAST INTO EVEN GREATER CONFUSION. HE ADDED:

A105

"WITHOUT PRIOR AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT, TURKEY NEVER WOULD ACCEPT SUCH A PROPOSAL. X X X ENGLAND WISHES TO HOLD THE SUEZ IF NECESSARY, EVEN BY FORCE, AND ENGLAND IS RIGHT. X X X BUT THE MANNER WITH WHICH SHE WISHES TO DO THIS IS ERRONEOUS. SHE MUST EITHER REMAIN THERE UNDER HER FORMER PACT (1936) WITH EGYPT OR UNITE ALL THE MIDDLE EAST NATIONS WITH EGYPT'S PARTICIPATION AND CREATE A NEW AGREEMENT." X X X

TURKEY SEEMS DETERMINED NOT TO BECOME INVOLVED IN ANY ANGLO-ARAB CONFLICTS, AND THIS IS REFLECTED IN HER HESITANT APPROACH TOWARD THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND IN WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS WANT HER TO PLAY A LEADING ROLE.

FOREIGN MINISTER FUAT KOPRULU ON TWO RECENT OCCASIONS HAS IMPRESSED ON THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND THE WORLD THAT TURKEY IS JOINING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) TO BECOME A MEMBER OF THE WESTERN DEFENSE SETUP AND NOTHING MORE. BY THIS HE OBVIOUSLY MEANT THAT TURKEY IS NOT GOING TO BE PROPELLED FORCIBLY INTO THE ROLE OF DEFENDER OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

"WE SHALL ACCEPT NO ROLE WITHOUT OUR FULLEST CONSENT," KOPRULU SAID.

ONE WELL INFORMED ANKARA SOURCE SAID THAT ANY FUTURE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND IS CONSIDERED HERE PURELY AS AN ORGANIZATION TO DEFEND THE

REGION AGAINST ANY SOVIET AGGRESSION AND NOT AN INSTRUMENT TO PROTECT THE INTERESTS OF "SOME POWER."
SL727PES

30.24- 441

A17

EGYPTIAN BUDGET (700)
BY TOM STONE

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, JAN.20-(AP)-ARMED BRITISH TOMMIES, BACKED BY A CORDON OF TANKS, CLEARED OUT A HUGE ARAB SECTION OF THIS SUEZ CANAL CITY TODAY AS THE RESULT OF THE SLAYING OF AN AMERICAN NUN IN A CONVENT.

HUNDREDS OF EGYPTIAN FAMILIES, SOME CARRYING THEIR BELONGINGS, WERE DRIVEN OUT OF THE QUARTER. FORTY-ONE SUSPECTED GUERRILLAS WERE ARRESTED.

GEN. SIR GEORGE ERSKINE, BRITISH COMMANDER IN THE CANAL ZONE AND A CLOSE FRIEND OF THE DEAD NUN, CALLED THE SLAYING OF SISTER ANTHONY AN "ATROCITY" BY "MAD TERRORISTS" AND DECLARED:

"I SHALL CONSUME AS MUCH OF ISMAILIA AS I WANT. THEN IF I WANT I WILL TAKE MORE OF THE TOWN."

CAIRO NEWSPAPERS SAID SHE WAS KILLED "BY BRITISH BULLETS" DURING A FOUR-HOUR BATTLE YESTERDAY IN WHICH THE BRITISH SUFFERED TWO KILLED AND SEVEN WOUNDED AND THE EGYPTIANS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE HAD 20 WOUNDED.

THE U.S. EMBASSY IN CAIRO SAID THE NUN WAS BRIGITTE ANN TIMBERS, 52, BORN IN THE BRONX, N.Y., DAUGHTER OF SAMUEL TIMBERS OF PEEKSKILL, N.Y. A BROTHER IS IN BUSINESS IN BOMBAY, INDIA. SHE HAD SERVED IN EGYPT SINCE 1947, AFTER EARLIER SERVICE IN 1930, AND LISTED HER HOME ADDRESS AS PARIS.

THE EMBASSY SAID IT WAS MAKING EFFORTS TO DETERMINE THE FACTS ABOUT HER DEATH, AND WOULD THEN TAKE "APPROPRIATE ACTION." U.S. AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY SAW EGYPT'S ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER, IBRAHIM FARAG PASHA. U.S. CONSUL ELI JOHNSON OF PORT SAID CAME HERE TO INVESTIGATE.

THE NUN SOMETIMES TAUGHT CHILDREN AT THE BRITISH BASE OUTSIDE ISMAILIA. SHE WAS SHOT THROUGH THE HEART AS SHE STEPPED OUTSIDE SAINT VINCENT DE PAUL CONVENT TO WELCOME BRITISH TANKS.

ONLY MINUTES BEFORE, OTHER SISTERS SAID, SHE HAD MADE A FRANTIC TELEPHONE CALL TO HER FRIEND LADY ERSKINE, SAYING "FOR THE LOVE OF GOD SEND US HELP."

BRITISH OFFICERS YESTERDAY SAID THEY SENT THE TANK DETACHMENT AFTER THEY WERE INFORMED A "BOMB HAD BEEN THROWN INTO THE CONVENT YARD AND ARMED EGYPTIAN TERRORISTS WERE ROAMING ABOUT IN THE CONVENT GROUNDS." THERE WAS AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE AS THE TANKS ARRIVED. THEN SISTER CATHERINE DISCOVERED THE BODY AT THE FOOT OF THE SIDE PORCH STEPS.

SISTER CATHERINE AND SISTER JOSEPH TOLD REPORTERS THAT EARLIER THEY OVERHEARD SOME EGYPTIANS SHOUTING IN THE GARDEN, "IT IS TIME WE GOT HER", AND AFTERWARDS, "THE JOB IS DONE."

THE MOTHER SUPERIOR SAID, "SISTER ANTHONY WAS FOR THE BRITISH AND EVERYBODY KNEW IT."

HOWEVER, SHE MAINTAINED THAT NO ACTUAL EYEWITNESS OF THE SISTER'S DEATH HAD BEEN FOUND AND NO ONE COULD SAY FOR CERTAIN WHO FIRED THE FATAL SHOT. THIS WAS IN SPITE OF THE STORY OF ONE EXCITED YOUNG TEACHER AT THE CONVENT THAT SHE SAW THE "MAN WHO DID IT--HIS EYES WERE THOSE OF A MANIAC." SHE SAID THE TERRORIST RAN UP TO THE NUN, ASKED, "ARE YOU SISTER ANTHONY?" AND WHEN SHE ANSWERED, HE SHOT HER AND FLED.

BRITISH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ASSERTED TONIGHT THAT THERE WERE EYEWITNESSES TO "THE MURDER", AND SAID "ONE OF THEM OVERHEARD A THUG SAY 'SHOOT THE WOMAN DOWN.'"

"SISTER ANTHONY, SEEING THUGS ABOUT TO USE A VANTAGE POINT FOR THROWING BOMBS X X'X CAME FORWARD AND EXPOSTULATED WITH THEM IN AN EFFORT TO STOP THEM. SHE WAS SHOT BY ONE OF THE THUGS WHILE SHE WAS PERFORMING THIS ACT OF MERCY." A STATEMENT ADDED.

EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES IN ISMAILIA ALSO SAID THE BRITISH WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE NUN'S DEATH. COL.AHMED KAMEL, POLICE LIAISON OFFICER, SAID SISTER ANTHONY WAS HIT BY A BULLET FIRED FROM AN AREA WHERE BRITISH TROOPS WERE FIRING. KAMEL ADDED THAT AN EGYPTIAN INVESTIGATION, "SUPPORTED BY TESTIMONY OF SOME NUNS AT THE CONVENT, PROVED THAT AT THE TIME OF THE SLAYING THERE WERE NO CIVILIANS IN THE AREA."

ON THE OTHER HAND, ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER FARAG PASHA DECLARED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SLAYING "LIES UPON BRITISH FORCES" AND THE ALLEGATION THAT THE INCIDENT WAS COMMITTED BY EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS WAS "ONLY AN ATTEMPT BY THE BRITISH TO CLEAR THEMSELVES."

A18

THE DEAD NUN LAY IN STATE IN THE CONVENT TODAY, DRESSED IN HER BLUE ANKLE-LENGTH HABIT AND STARCHED WHITE BROADRIMMED HAT. A REQUIEM MASS WILL BE HELD IN THE CATHOLIC CHURCH AT MOASCAR, BRITISH MIDDLE EAST HEADQUARTERS, TOMORROW. SHE PROBABLY WILL BE BURIED THERE TEMPORARILY.

ONE OF THE SISTERS SAID SHE BEGGED THE EGYPTIAN SNIPERS, WHEN THEY FIRST INVADED THE GARDEN, TO "PLEASE GO AWAY, PLEASE GO AWAY, WE HAVE WOMEN AND CHILDREN HERE."

THE SISTERS, WHO OPERATE A SCHOOL, HERDED THE CHILDREN INTO THE BASEMENT.

REPORTERS FOUND THE BUILDING SCARRED FROM BULLETS, AND GLASS BROKEN FROM THE BOMB EXPLOSION.

THE CONVENT STANDS AT THE CORNER OF RUE MOHAMMED ALI AND EMPRESS AVENUE, WHICH LEADS FROM THE Y.M.C.A. BRIDGE TO THE RAILROAD STATION PLAZA. IT WAS UP EMPRESS AVENUE THAT BRITISH TANKS CAME YESTERDAY DURING THE FINAL STAGES OF THE BATTLE TO MAKE A SHOW OF STRENGTH.

SNIPERS FIRED FROM THE GARDEN ACROSS THE SWEETWATER CANAL AT THE BRITISH, LESS THAN 100 YARDS AWAY.

LAST NIGHT GEN. ERSKINE SUMMONED REPORTERS, ANNOUNCED THE KILLING OF THE NUN AND SAID HE WOULD SEND ARMED FORCES TO CLEAR OUT THE "THUGS," AND OCCUPY AN AREA THREE-QUARTERS OF A MILE LONG ALONG RUE MOHAMMED ALI AND FOUR BLOCKS DEEP.

THIS IS AN ARAB AREA IN WHAT THE BRITISH CALL "TERROR TOWN" BECAUSE ISMAILIA HAS BEEN THE TROUBLE SPOT IN THE CANAL ZONE SINCE THE EGYPTIANS BEGAN TRYING TO THROW OUT THE BRITISH GARRISON LAST OCTOBER. SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, AFTER ONE BLOODY CLASH, THE BRITISH DECLARED THE TOWN OUT OF BOUNDS TO THEIR NEARBY GARRISON ON THE UNDERSTANDING THAT EGYPTIAN POLICE THEMSELVES WOULD ENFORCE ORDER. GEN. ERSKINE SAID HE WAS JUSTIFIED IN BREAKING THE ARRANGEMENT BECAUSE THE POLICE KNEW OF AN IMPENDING ATTACK ON BRITISH TROOPS AT THE Y.M.C.A. BRIDGE YESTERDAY.

HE SAID THE UNIFORMED POLICE ON DUTY IN THE AREA WENT TO LUNCH AND DID NOT RETURN.

"WE COULD SEE THEM WATCHING OUT OF THE WINDOWS OF THEIR HEADQUARTERS" DURING THE ATTACK, HE SAID.

AT DAYBREAK TODAY BIG CENTURION TANKS BLOCKED ENTRANCES TO THE ARAB QUARTER MARKED FOR BRITISH OCCUPATION. THEN PARATROOPERS ARMED WITH RIFLES AND BREN GUNS BEGAN A METHODICAL COMBING OF THE AREA.

SOME TROOPS REMAINED ON DUTY IN THE AREA TONIGHT.

NO SHOTS WERE FIRED AT THEM DURING THE DAY-LONG OPERATION, BUT TWO MOLOTOV COCKTAILS WERE TOSSED AT BRITISH ARMORED CARS WITHOUT DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES.

CAIRO NEWSPAPERS SAID FROM 15 TO 30 BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED YESTERDAY, BUT THE BRITISH SAID THESE REPORTS WERE EXAGGERATED.
EZ117PES

A91

FIRST LEAD WITH ISMAILIA EGYPTIAN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.20 (AP)-TWO HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND 15 POLICE INJURED IN TWO SEPARATE CLASHES BETWEEN STUDENTS AND POLICE TODAY.

BECAUSE OF CONTINUED STUDENT DISTURBANCES, THE EDUCATION MINISTRY ORDERED ALL PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN CAIRO CLOSED UNTIL JAN. 26. THE MINISTRY ALSO ASKED THE COUNCILS WHICH DIRECT THE UNIVERSITIES TO ORDER SIMILAR CLOSINGS. MOST OF THE STUDENTS ARE VIOLENTLY ANTI-BRITISH AND STAGE DEMONSTRATIONS URGING THE GOVERNMENT TO DRIVE THE BRITISH OUT OF EGYPT.

PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA ISSUED A STATEMENT ASKING THE STUDENTS TO MAINTAIN ORDER. HE SAID THEIR DISTURBANCES ARE BEING INCITED BY "SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS."

(NO PICKUP)

SL639PES

AP7

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.20-(AP)-THE AMERICAN NUN WHO WAS KILLED AT ISMAILIA IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE DURING CLASHES YESTERDAY BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS WAS IDENTIFIED TODAY BY THE MOTHER SUPERIOR OF ST.VINCENT DE PAUL CONVENT THERE AS SISTER BRIGITTE ANN TIMBERS, 52, OF PEEKSKILL, N.Y.

LT.GEN.SIR GEORGE ERSKINE, BRITISH COMMANDER OF THE AREA, SAID LAST NIGHT THAT SHE WAS MURDERED IN A FRENCH CONVENT BY EGYPTIAN STUDENTS. HE CALLED THEM MAD TERRORISTS AND SAID THE KILLING WAS AN ATROCITY.

CAIRO NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THE SISTER WAS KILLED "BY BRITISH BULLETS" DURING A CLASH WITH EGYPTIANS.

THE GENERAL TOLD REPORTERS HE SENT A COMPANY OF TROOPS AND BIG CENTURION TANKS INTO THE CITY TO OCCUPY AND PROTECT THE CONVENT AFTER THE INCIDENT.

ISMAILIA, CALLED A "TERROR TOWN" BY THE BRITISH, IS OUT OF BOUNDS TO THEM UNDER AN AGREEMENT WITH EGYPTIAN POLICE. BUT ERSKINE SAID HE WILL SEND AN ARMORED PATROL INTO THE CITY TODAY TO SEARCH OUT GUERRILLAS.

"I SHALL CONSUME AS MUCH OF ISMAILIA AS I WANT. THEN IF I WANT I WILL TAKE MORE OF THE TOWN," HE DECLARED.

RP716AES

A28

IRANIAN BUDGET (470)

JAN 21 1952

BY PHILIP CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN 20 (AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH ANNOUNCED TODAY IRAN'S ACCEPTANCE OF A 24 MILLION DOLLAR AMERICAN AID PROJECT UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR PROGRAM FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

IRANIAN CABINET APPROVAL OF A WORKING AGREEMENT FOR THE COMING YEAR ENDED MORE THAN A MONTH OF NEGOTIATIONS MARKED BY IRAN'S HESITATION TO ACCEPT COMMITMENTS WHICH MIGHT BIND IT TOO TIGHTLY TO THE WEST IN THE CURRENT EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

IRAN, DESPITE MOUNTING INTERNAL TROUBLES ARISING OUT OF NATIONALIZATION OF OIL, HAS TRIED TO STEER A MIDDLE COURSE IN THE DIVIDED WORLD.

MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT IS ATTACKED BY BOTH POLITICAL EXTREMES, THE OUTLAWED BUT ACTIVE TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY AND THE TERRORIST FEDAYAN ISLAM (CRUSADERS OF ISLAM). THE LATTER HAS BEEN BLAMED FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF THE LATE PREMIER ALI RAZMARA AND OTHER KILLINGS.

FEDAYAN ISLAM'S SECOND IN COMMAND, SEID ABDUL HOSSEIN, THREATENED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, "WE WILL KILL MOSSADEGH IF OUR LEADER, NAVAB SAFAVI, IS NOT RELEASED FROM PRISON IMMEDIATELY."

SAFAVI WAS IMPRISONED EARLY THIS MONTH BY THE GOVERNMENT ON UNDISCLOSED CHARGES. HIS HUNDREDS OF FOLLOWERS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING HIS RELEASE. THEY FORMERLY SUPPORTED MOSSADEGH, BUT HAVE TURNED VIOLENTLY AGAINST HIS GOVERNMENT SINCE SAFAVI WAS ARRESTED.

POLICE LATER REVEALED THAT FEDAYAN ISLAM HAD SENT LETTERS TO MOSSADEGH AND JUSTICE MINISTER AMIR ALAIE THREATENING THEM WITH DEATH UNLESS SAFAVI IS FREED.

MOSSADEGH'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE IN A LETTER TO WILLIAM E. WARNE, CHIEF OF THE POINT FOUR MISSION IN IRAN. THE PREMIER'S REFUSED ON DECEMBER TO SIGN AN AGREEMENT FOR CONTINUED MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID UNDER THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT--UNLESS THE POLITICAL STRINGS BINDING IRAN TO THE WEST WERE REMOVED. AT THE TIME, THIS THREATENED TO BRING ABOUT A COLLAPSE OF THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM HERE. THE REFUSAL DID RESULT IN SUSPENSION OF MILITARY AID TO IRAN, AND THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION IN IRAN WOULD REMAIN TO HELP TRAIN AND MODERNIZE THE NATION'S ARMED FORCES STILL IS IN THE AIR.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT APPROVED TODAY, IRAN "WILL ENDEAVOR TO GIVE FULL PUBLICITY TO THE OBJECTIVES AND PROGRESS OF THE TECHNICAL COOPERATION PROGRAM" AND "WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE PROGRAM THE PROCEEDS REALIZED FROM POINT FOUR PROJECTS." CONGRESS ALREADY HAS APPROPRIATED THE 24 MILLION DOLLARS TO FINANCE THE PROJECT IN 1952.

THE CONCESSION WAS A REVERSAL OF MOSSADEGH'S REPORTED STAND IN DECEMBER THAT ACCEPTANCE OF CONDITIONS REQUIRING IRAN TO CONTRIBUTE HER OWN RESOURCES TO THE PROGRAM WOULD VIOLATE THE COUNTRY'S PRINCIPLES OF NEUTRALITY.

THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WAS TIED TO THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT, AND ALL NATIONS QUALIFYING WERE GIVEN A LIMITED TIME TO ACCEPT THE PACKAGE, INCLUDING THE CONDITION THAT THEY WOULD ACTIVELY CONTRIBUTE TO THE DEFENSE OF THE WEST.

THAT TIME LIMIT EXPIRED. BUT THE DEADLINE MX AND THE CONDITIONS REGARDING WESTERN DEFENSE CONTRIBUTIONS WERE WAIVED IN THE CASE OF IRAN BECAUSE OF THE RELUCTANCE OF THE U.S. TO LOSE ITS FOOTHOLD IN THIS STRATEGIC MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY ON RUSSIA'S BORDERS. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO RAISE THE PRODUCTIVITY AND LIVING STANDARDS OF UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS IS PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FOURTH POINT (HENCE ITS NAME) IN HIS WORLDWIDE POLICY FOR COMBATTING THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM.

MOSSADEGH MET WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON LAST NIGHT AND REPORTEDLY DISCUSSED RENEWAL OF THE CONTRACT FOR A MISSION OF NEARLY 100 AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISERS TO THE IRANIAN ARMY. THIS CONTRACT EXPIRES MARCH 20. A CONTRACT FOR A 16-MAN U.S. MISSION TO THE IRANIAN GENDARMERIE (MILITARY POLICE) ENDS IN OCTOBER. THE PREMIER IS REPORTED WILLING TO SEE THESE MISSIONS STAY ON INDEFINITELY, BUT WITHOUT A FORMAL CONTRACT.

A29

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IN A BID FOR CLOSER TIES WITH THE "FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD," MINISTER OF ROADS JAVAD BUSHERI ISSUED A STATEMENT TODAY -- WITH MOSSADEGH'S APPROVAL -- DECLARING:

"WE EXTEND THE HAND OF FRIENDSHIP TO THOSE POWERS WHO RESPECT OUR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, PROVIDED THAT, WHILE SHAKING OUR HANDS, THEY DO NOT PINCH THE RING FROM OUR FINGER."

POLITICAL OBSERVERS HERE REGARDED THE IRANIAN STATEMENT AS AN INDICATION THAT MOSSADEGH WANTS TO REASSURE THE UNITED STATES OF IRAN'S WILLINGNESS TO COOPERATE WITH THE WEST ON ITS OWN NATIONALISTIC TERMS AND THAT IRAN'S ATTACKS ON THE BRITISH DO NOT APPLY TO OTHER WESTERN NATIONS. THIS COUNTRY'S DISPUTE WITH THE BRITISH CONTINUES OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE VAST AND WEALTHY OIL-PRODUCING INSTALLATIONS FORMERLY OPERATED BY BRITAIN UNDER A LONG-TERM TREATY. #

A128 (CQ)

(150)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 20 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY CLOSED THE DOORS OF HER NINE CONSULATES AND VICE-CONSULATES IN IRAN, IN COMPLIANCE WITH DEMANDS BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT.

BRITISH CONSULAR OFFICIALS AND THEIR FAMILIES REMAINED AT THEIR POSTS AWAITING INSTRUCTIONS FROM LONDON. SOME CONSULAR OFFICIALS HAVE ALREADY PACKED THEIR BELONGINGS, BURNED THEIR OFFICIAL PAPERS, AND ARE READY TO LEAVE. OTHERS WERE GRANTED A THREE TO FIVE-DAY DELAY TO WIND UP THEIR PERSONAL AFFAIRS.

IRAN BASED HER CLOSING ORDER ON REPEATED CHARGES THAT BRITISH DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR OFFICIALS HAD BEEN INTERFERING WITH IRANIAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS. THE ORDER DIRECTED THAT THE CONSULATES BE CLOSED BY TOMORROW.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, ON JAN. 16, ANNOUNCED ITS DETERMINATION TO KEEP THE CONSULATES OPEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE 1857 ANGLO-IRANIAN TREATY. HOWEVER, THE DOORS WERE CLOSED TODAY TO AVOID ANY POSSIBLE ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATIONS.

IRAN MAINTAINS THAT THE 1857 TREATY DOES NOT APPLY IN THIS AGE.

SL856PES

A44

(230)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN 20 (AP)- CALM RETURNED TO TUNISIA TODAY AFTER THREE DAYS OF NATIONALIST RIOTING THROUGHOUT THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE.

THE ONLY INCIDENT REPORTED TODAY WAS FROM KAIROUAN, NEAR THE SITE OF ANCIENT CARTHAGE. A NUMBER OF SHOPS WERE PILLAGED BEFORE THE POLICE COULD INTERVENE AND TWO DEMONSTRATORS WERE INJURED.

IN TUNIS ITSELF, THE STRIKE CALLED BY THE NATIONALIST LABOR UNION APPEARED TO HAVE EASED. MANY SHOPS AND CAFES WERE STILL CLOSED, HOWEVER. POLICE PATROLS WERE REDUCED AND ONLY THE BRITISH CONSULATE AND THE FRENCH RESIDENCY-GENERAL WERE STILL GUARDED BY FRENCH TROOPS.

THE FRENCH SEIZED THE OFFICIAL NATIONALIST WEEKLY LIWA EL HORIA AS IT CAME OFF THE PRESSES TODAY. NO REASON WAS GIVEN.

SAINTHERBY, OFSTONES E

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AS IT CAME OFF THE PRESSES TODAY. NO REASON WAS GIVEN.

IN PARIS, A SPOKESMAN SAID THE BEY OF TUNIS HAD NOT YIELDED TO HEAVY FRENCH PRESSURE FOR THE RECALL OF TWO CABINET MINISTERS SENT TO BRING NATIONALIST DEMANDS BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS. THE MINISTERS MAD PUBLIC A TELEGRAM THEY SENT YESTERDAY TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE ASKING URGENTLY FOR A MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL "TO AVOID THE ENDANGERING OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY BY THE REGULAR PUNITIVE MILITARY ACTION UNLEASHED AGAINST THE DISARMED AND PEACEFUL TINISIAN PEOPLE."

THE FRENCH HAVE ARRESTED NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST LEADERS.

THE DEATH LIST IN THE RIOTING INCLUDES MORE THAN A DOZEN VICTIMS, WITH MANY DOZENS AND PERHAPS HUNDREDS OF WOUNDED.

RB327PES

A1

HANOI, INDOCHINA, JAN.20-(AP)-THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND REPORTED TODAY A TWO-PRONGED OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH SOUTHEAST AND WEST OF HANOI WAS "PROGRESSING FAVORABLY."

FRENCH PLANES SHOWERED NAPALM BOMBS AND OTHER EXPLOSIVES UPON STRONG VIETMINH CONCENTRATIONS NORTH AND SOUTH OF COLONIAL ROUTE SIX LEADING WESTWARD TO HOA BINH ON THE BLACK RIVER. HEAVY ARTILLERY POURED THOUSANDS OF SHELLS INTO THE ENEMY, ENTRENCHED ON LIMESTONE HILLS.

IN THE AREA 45 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI, AROUND NAM DINH IN THE RED RIVER DELTA, PLANES, ARTILLERY, INFANTRY AND NAVAL UNITS POUNDED THE VIETMINH TROOPS.

RP1202PES

A15WX

(350) AMS BUDGET

RUSSIA-JAPAN

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON, JAN.20-(AP)-MOSCOW AND THE COMMUNIST BLOC ARE STEAMING UP A HIGH PRESSURE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO WOO JAPAN IN THE WAKE OF PREMIER STALIN'S MESSAGE OF SYMPATHY AND AVOWED FRIENDSHIP.

STALIN TOLD THE JAPANESE IN A NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE HE WAS CONFIDENT THE JAPANESE WOULD ULTIMATELY FREE THEMSELVES FROM "FOREIGN OCCUPATION" JUST AS RUSSIA DID AFTER THE 1917 BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION. HE SAID THEY COULD NEVER REGAIN THEIR FREEDOM AS LONG AS AMERICAN FORCES REMAIN, AS IS PROVIDED IN THE NEW SECURITY TREATY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN.

OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER TODAY THAT ALL COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AGENCIES HAVE BEEN BEARING DOWN HARD ON THAT THEME EVER SINCE. MOSCOW, THE EUROPEAN COMMUNIST CAPITALS, COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS AT THE UNITED NATIONS, PEIPING AND EVEN HO CHI MINH'S SOUTHEAST ASIA RADIO HAVE JOINED IN THE CHORUS.

THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" EXPRESSED THE OPINION IN RECENT DAYS THAT THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE NOTICEABLE EFFECT ON THE JAPANESE. AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES RIDICULED THE IDEA OF SOVIET FRIENDSHIP AFTER, HE SAID, MOSCOW HAS TREATED JAPAN SO LONG WITH "CONTEMPT."

DIPLOMATS CONCERNED WITH FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS SAID IT APPEARS LIKELY THE SECURITY TREATY WILL BE RATIFIED BY THE JAPANESE DIET WHICH APPROVED THE PEACE TREATY BY A LARGE MAJORITY. THUS IF MOSCOW'S AIM IS TO BLOCK THE SECURITY PACT, THEY ANTICIPAT, IT WILL FAIL.

BUT OVER A LONG PERIOD AUTHORITIES EXPECT ALSO THE SOVI

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TO BLOCK THE SECURITY PACT, THEY ANTICIPATE, IT WILL FAIL.

BUT OVER A LONG PERIOD AUTHORITIES EXPECT ALSO THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN INEVITABLY WILL BEAR SOME FRUIT, ESPECIALLY AMONG THE YOUNGER JAPANESE. VIEWED AS A POSSIBLE STRAW IN THE WIND WAS AN ANNOUNCEMENT IN TOKYO THE PAST WEEK THAT A GROUP OF 12 OR MORE JAPANESE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC LEADERS HAVE ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO ATTEND A WORLD ECONOMIC CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW NEXT APRIL.

AUTHORITIES RECOGNIZE THAT THE JAPANESE ARE ESPECIALLY VULNERABLE TO ARGUMENTS THAT THEIR NATURAL TRADE CHANNELS LEAD TO THE MAINLAND OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

MOSCOW'S LATEST BID TO THE JAPANESE WAS BASED ON THE IDEA THAT PRIME MINISTER YOSHIDA IS "CONSPIRING" WITH THE U.S. FOR WAR AND FOR THIS REASON IS IMPOSING HEAVY NEW SACRIFICES ON THE JAPANESE TAXPAYERS. THE SAME CONTENTION WAS MADE IN A SIMULTANEOUS BROADCAST IN CHINESE TO THE FAR EAST.

A DAY EARLIER MOSCOW TOLD JAPANESE LISTENERS THAT STUDENTS IN JAPAN WERE RESISTING THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION. THE ALMOST DAILY ATTACKS ON THE U.S. SINCE STALIN'S MESSAGE ALSO HAVE INCLUDED SUCH CHARGES AS THAT "THE YANKEES ARE ENSLAVING AND STARVING THE JAPANESE." MOSCOW AS A CHANGE OF PACE HAS ALSO BEEN USING THE FAMILIAR DEVICE OF READING PRO-COMMUNIST LETTERS PURPORTEDLY ORIGINATING IN JAPAN.

JAPANESE PREMIER YOSHIDA HAS SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAS NO INTENTION OF SIGNING A PEACE AND TRADE TREATY WITH RED CHINA, BUT THAT IT IS READY TO SIGN A PACT WITH CHIANG KAI SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA AS SOON AS IT IS LEGALLY POSSIBLE.

IN A LETTER TO DULLES, RELEASED ON WEDNESDAY, YOSHIDA SAID:

"THERE ARE MANY REASONS TO BELIEVE THAT THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA IS BACKING THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY IN ITS PROGRAM OF SEEKING VIOLENTLY TO OVERTHROW THE CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM AND THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN."

HE CALLED THE SINO-SOVIET MUTUAL ASSISTANCE TREATY OF 1950 "VIRTUALLY A MILITARY ALLIANCE AIMED AGAINST JAPAN."

JA340PES

A97WX
(139)

WASHINGTON, JAN 20-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY KIMBALL SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA'S SUBMARINE FLEET HAS BEEN EXPANDED SINCE THE WAR FROM 50 TO 300 OR 400, AND THAT IT CONSTITUTES "A VERY REAL THREAT" IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

IN THE SAME PERIOD AS THE RUSSIAN EXPANSION, HE SAID, THE U.S. NAVY'S SUB STRENGTH HAS GROWN FROM 70 TO ABOUT 100.

APPEARING ON THE CBS TELEVISION PROGRAM "SEE IT NOW," KIMBALL SAID:

"COMMUNIST RUSSIA HAS NO SUBSTANTIAL SURFACE FLEET THAT WE KNOW OF. BUT, IN THE EVENT OF WAR, HER RAPIDLY GROWING UNDERSEA FLEET WOULD CONSTITUTE A VERY REAL THREAT.

"THE NAVY'S JOB IN WARTIME IS TO KEEP CONTROL OF THE SEAS SO THAT THEY WILL BE HIGHWAYS FOR US AND BARRIERS FOR THE ENEMY.. THIS MEANS WE MUST CONTROL THE UNDERWATER ACTIVITIES OF ANY ENEMY, AS WELL AS THOSE ON THE SURFACE AND IN THE AIR. X X X

"DEFEATING THE SUBMARINES OF A POWERFUL ENEMY IN WARTIME MAY NOT WIN X X X A WAR. BUT IF WE DON'T DEFEAT THEM, WE WOULD MOST CERTAINLY LOSE IT."

BU656PES

A169WX (CQ) (DT F)
(230) VAUGHAN

WASHINGTON,JAN 20-(AP)-REP.BROWNSON (R-IND) SAID TODAY THAT HE IS GOING TO ASK THAT MAJ.GEN.HARRY VAUGHAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MILITARY AIDE BE SUBPOENAED TO TELL WHAT HE KNOWS ABOUT A SURPLUS PROPERTY DEAL HE SAYS SENT U.S. TRUCKS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

BROWNSON ALSO WANTS TO HAVE BRIG.GEN.LOUIS RENFROW, WHOM HE DESCRIBED AS A FORMER WHITE HOUSE ASSISTANT OF VAUGHAN'S, TESTIFY BEFORE THE HOUSE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING SURPLUS PROPERTY SALES.

"OUR SUBCOMMITTEE HAS JUST RETURNED FROM AN EXTENSIVE INVESTIGATION IN EUROPE," BROWNSON SAID, "AT ONE OF OUR EMBASSIES THERE, WE DISCOVERED A STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENT ABOUT GEORGE DAWSON, A BRITISH SUBJECT," WHO DEALT IN SURPLUS PROPERTIES.

DAWSON'S NAME HAS BEEN MENTIONED HERE IN PREVIOUS INVESTIGATIONS OF TRUCK SALES. HE HAS DENIED TO REPORTERS ASSERTIONS THAT HE MADE 100 MILLION DOLLARS ON HIS OPERATIONS.

HE SAID HE HAD HANDLED 100,000 TRUCKS IN EUROPE SINCE THE WAR, INCLUDING ARMY SURPLUS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES, BUT SAID HE HAD NEVER SOLD TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

BROWNSON TOLD A REPORTER SOME AMERICAN COMPANIES BID ON SURPLUS ARMY TRUCKS OFFERED BY A GERMAN COMPANY FOR SALE, "BUT DAWSON GOT THE CONTRACT. SOME OF THE TRUCKS WERE SENT BACK TO THE U.S., EVEN RESOLD TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. SOME OF THEM WENT TO COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

"ON NOV.4, 1950, DAWSON APPLIED FOR A VISA TO THE U.S. AS HIS REASON FOR COMING HERE HE SAID IT WAS TO INTERVIEW GEN.VAUGHAN AND GEN. RENFROW ON BUSINESS.

"DAWSON HAS AGREED TO COME HERE, AT HIS OWN EXPENSE, AND TELL US ABOUT THE SITUATION. I THINK THAT GEN.VAUGHAN AND GEN.RENFROW SHOULD ALSO."

JK1107PES

A31

OTTAWA, JAN. 20-(AP)-TWO CANADIAN AIR SQUADRONS LINK UP WITH THE UNITED STATES ATLANTIC FLEET TOMORROW FOR A THREE-WEEK COLD-WEATHER EXERCISE OF MOCK WARFARE IN THE NORTHWEST ATLANTIC.

THE RCAF ANNOUNCED TODAY THE TWO SQUADRONS ARE MARITIME SQUADRONS, FLYING LANCASTERS, AND WILL OPERATE OUT OF THEIR BASE AT GREENWOOD, N.S.

THE EXERCISE IS IN CHARGE OF ADMIRAL LYNDE D.MCCORMICK, HEAD OF THE U.S. ATLANTIC FLEET AND RUMORED LIKELY TO GET THE JOB OF ATLANTIC PACT NAVAL COMMANDER IN THE ATLANTIC.

K227PES

A51WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JAN. 20)

MANEUVERS (110)

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON,JAN.20-(AP)-THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE SAID TODAY ABOUT TWO SQUADRONS OF CANADIAN LAND-BASED BOMBERS WILL JOIN AIR UNITS OF THE U.S. ATLANTIC FLEET IN EXERCISES IN THE NORTHWEST ATLANTIC STARTING TOMORROW. THE COLD WEATHER EXERCISE, TERMED MICOWEX 52, WILL LAST ABOUT THREE WEEKS.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE EXERCISE IS DESIGNED TO TRAIN PERSONNEL IN FRIGID WEATHER OPERATIONS AND TO TEST THE LATEST IN COLD WEATHER WEAPONS, EQUIPMENT AND CLOTHING.

CANADIAN BOMBERS OF THE FOUR-ENGINE LANCASTER TYPE WILL OPERATE FROM GREENWOOD AIRFIELD IN NOVA SCOTIA IN CONJUNCTION WITH A U.S. NAVY SQUADRON OF P2V PATROL PLANES.

ADMIRAL LYNDE D. MCCORMICK, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ATLANTIC FLEET, WILL BE IN OVERALL COMMAND.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, JAN. 20)

JA354PES

A85WX

(530) UMT

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BY W.H.MOBLEY

WASHINGTON,JAN 20-(AP)-THE BASIC A OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT) IS MILITARISTIC DOMINANCE OVER .E MINDS OF THE NATION'S YOUNG MEN, THE NATIONAL COUNCIL AGAINST CONSCRIPTION SAID TODAY.

THE PLAN NOW PROPOSED, IT ASSERTED, WOULD "DRASTICALLY CHANGE THE CHARACTER OF OUR DEMOCRACY AND VIRTUALLY DESTROY THE CHANCES OF PREVENTING A THIRD WORLD WAR." IT SAID THE PROPOSAL WORKS ON THE THEORY THAT "WAR IS INEVITABLE" AND LEAVES NO ROOM FOR ANY POLICY AIMED TO "ELIMINATE THE CONDITIONS OF POVERTY OR THE SOURCES OF HATRED LIKE IMPERIALISM UPON WHICH BOTH COMMUNISM AND SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY THRIVE."

IT DENIED EVERY MAJOR ARGUMENT ADVANCED IN FAVOR OF UMT, STARTING OUT BY DISAGREEING WITH THE BASIN ASSUMPTION THAT THE UNITED STATES IS REALLY "UNPREPARED."

FROM THAT START THE COUNCIL WENT ON TO DISPUTE SUCH CONTENTIONS AS (A) THAT UMT WOULD BENEFIT NATIONAL SECURITY BY MATERIALLY REDUCING THE TIME NEEDED TO FIELD A BIG AND EFFECTIVE FORCE; (B) THAT IT WOULD CUT COSTS, AND (C) THAT BY CREATING A READY RESERVE IT WOULD PERMIT A REDUCTION OF REGULAR MILITARY FORCES.

THE GROUP CONTENDED THAT THE TIME SAVING WOULD BE NEGLIGIBLE AND THAT THE COST AND THE SIZE OF REGULAR FORCES WOULD ACTUALLY RISE.

AND IN SUMMATION OF ITS ARGUMENTS AGAINST THE PLAN, THE COUNCIL ASSERTED THAT IT WOULD FORCE EVERY AMERICAN BOY "AS A MATTER OF PERMANENT NATIONAL POLICY, TO BE EITHER A CONSCRIPT OR A CONVICT. IN EITHER CASE FREEDOM IS LOST."

THE CRITICISM APPEARED IN A 40-PAGE BOOKLET CIRCULATED TO ALL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AS A REPLY TO THE REPORT OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY TRAINING COMMISSION HEADED BY FORMER SENATOR JAMES W.WADSWORTH OF NEW YORK. THE COMMISSION, UNDER AN ASSIGNMENT FROM CONGRESS, HAS PREPARED A PLAN FOR THE ACTUAL OPERATION OF UMT AND IS NOW PRESENTING IT TO THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES.

THE LAWMAKERS ADOPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF UMT LAST YEAR BUT HELD UP ITS START PENDING PASSAGE OF ANOTHER LAW TO SPELL OUT HOW THE SYSTEM SHALL WORK.

THE COUNCIL AGAINST CONSCRIPTION LISTS DR.HARRY EMERSON FOSDICK AS HONOARY PRESIDENT. ALONZO F.MYERS IS CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE GROUP.

ON THE UMT SPONSORS' CLAIM THAT THEIR PROGRAM WOULD PROVIDE EFFECTIVE FIGHTING FORCES QUICKLY IF NEEDED, THE COUNCIL CITED TESTIMONY IN NUMEROUS CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS THAT THE BASIC TRAINING CONTEMPLATED IN UMT IS ONLY A SMALL FACTOR IN THE PERIOD NEEDED TO TURN RECRUITS

INTO THE ARMY.
IT SAID THE REAL TIME FACTOR IS THE TRAINING OF SPECIALISTS, AND THE INTEGRATION OF BASICALLY TRAINED MEN INTO OPERATIONS OF BIG UNITS SUCH AS A DIVISION, WHICH TAKES UP THE TIME. IT SAID UMT DOES NOT PROVIDE FOR EITHER OF THOSE.

A86WX
IT QUOTED GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AS SAYING IT IS "PSYCHOLOGICAL INDOCTRINATION" THAT TAKES THE MOST TRAINING TIME AND STAYS LONGEST WITH THE TRAINEE.
EVEN THE BASIC TRAINING HAS TO BE REPEATED FOR RESERVES CALLED BACK TO DUTY AFTER SOME YEARS, THE COUNCIL CONTENDED. AND IT CITED REPORTS THAT EVEN REGULARS, PRESUMABLY TRAINED FAR BEYOND ANY LEVEL CONTEMPLATED FOR UMT, HAD TO HAVE EXTENSIVE RETRAINING FOR THE SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING.
FURTHERMORE THE COUNCIL POINTED TO THE TRAINING COMMISSION'S OWN WORD THAT IT BELIEVES NATIONAL SECURITY WILL REQUIRE AN ARMY "MANY TIMES" THE SIZE OF THE FORCE MAINTAINED BEFORE WORLD WAR I.
ON THE QUESTION OF COSTS, THE COUNCIL DID NOT ARGUE IN DETAIL WITH THE ESTIMATE THAT THE FIRST YEAR'S OUTLAY MIGHT RUN TO FOUR BILLION DOLLARS, BUT IT DISAGREED SHARPLY WITH THE IDEA THAT THE SPENDING MIGHT COME DOWN TO TWO BILLION A YEAR AFTER THAT. IT SAID FIVE BILLION DOLLARS YEARLY IS A MORE LIKELY FIGURE.
ARGUING FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF THE TRADITIONAL SYSTEM OF VOLUNTEER RESERVES, THE COUNCIL ACCUSED THE MILITARY OF HAVING "PURPOSELY SABOTAGED THE RESERVE PROGRAM SO AS TO HAVE A CLUB TO USE IN MAKING CONGRESS ACCEPT UMT." IT SAID THE RESERVES WERE STARVED FOR EQUIPMENT.
THE COUNCIL QUOTED NUMEROUS PASSAGES OF THE TRAINING COMMISSION'S REPORTED TO SHOW THE EMPHASIS PLACED ON INDOCTRINATION, AND ASSERTED:
"HERE IS A NUTSHELL IS THE BASIC REASON FOR UMT. IT WILL GIVE THE MILITARY A CHANCE TO INDOCTRINATE EVERY TEEN-AGE BOY. BOYS XXX CAN BE PSYCHOLOGICALLY CONDITIONED TO OBEY ORDERS, TO BELIEVE THAT ONE'S HIGHEST DUTY IS TO THE MILITARY, AND THAT 'THE PROPER INTERPRETATION OF THE FACTS' OF THE WORLD IS THE MILITARY ONE."
JK619PES

A76WX
(400) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, JAN 20)
SMALL BUSINESS
BY G.MILTON KELLY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JAN 20-(AP)-THE SENATE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE TODAY ENDORSED THE ADMINISTRATION'S "GUNS AND BUTTER" APPROACH TO THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM.
ALTHOUGH SHARPLY CRITICAL OF MANY FEATURES OF THE MOBILIZATION EFFORT, THE REPORT REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH WHAT IT TERMED "ASSERTIONS THAT THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM HAS FALLEN DISGRACEFULLY SHORT OF ITS ORIGINAL SCHEDULE."
THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE ON PREPAREDNESS, HEADED BY SENATOR LYNDON B.JOHNSON (D-TEX) HAD LEVELED SUCH AN ACCUSATION.
THE SMALL BUSINESS GROUP, WITHOUT MENTIONING JOHNSON'S SUBCOMMITTEE BY NAME, SAID "CRITICS XXX HAVE GENERALLY OVERLOOKED A BASIC REALITY"--THAT LONG TERM REARMING FOR DEFENSE AND A RUSH JOB OF ARMING FOR ACTUAL ALL-OUT WAR ARE DIFFERENT MATTERS.
"YOUR COMMITTEE WOULD NOT BE SURPRISED TO SEE A TIDAL WAVE OF WEAPONS INUNDATE MILITARY DEPOTS BY MID-1953," THE REPORT TO THE SENATE DECLARED. IT SAID THIS WOULD BE THE RESULT OF WHAT DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON HAS DESCRIBED AS "GUNS AND BUTTER" REARMING WHICH WOULD PROVIDE ENOUGH DEFENSE MATERIALS ON TIME WITHOUT UNNECESSARY UPSET OF THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY.
THE REPORT ACCUSED "MOBILIZATION PLANNERS," HOWEVER, OF HAVING "FAILED BY A WIDE MARGIN" TO MOVE FAST ENOUGH IN ONE PHASE OF THE PROGRAM. THE DEVELOPMENT OF MACHINE TOOLS FOR DEFENSE ITEMS.
AND IT BRUSQUELY TOLD THE GOVERNMENT TO "STOP SHADOW BOXING" WITH PROBLEMS OF HELPING SMALL BUSINESS TO SURVIVE THE PERIOD OF CRITICAL MATERIALS SHORTAGES.
"THE GRIM FACT IS BEING FACED BY THE SMALL BUSINESS MAN THAT FOR HIM AND FOR THOUSANDS OF MANUFACTURERS IN HIS SIZE GROUP IT WILL BE ONLY THROUGH A COMBINATION OF RESOURCEFULNESS AND LUCK THAT HE WILL BE ABLE TO KEEP HIS DOORS OPEN THROUGH 1952," THE REPORT SAID.
THE COMMITTEE, WHICH SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA), HEADS, WAS CREATED TO HELP SMALL ENTERPRISES WITH THEIR PROBLEMS.
IT SAID THE SMALL MANUFACTURERS' SHARE OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS HAS DECLINED STEADILY SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR.
"THE TIME HAS COME," IT ADDED, "FOR AN AGREEMENT TO BE REACHED THAT SMALL MANUFACTURERS ARE NO LONGER EXPENSIVE."
PRODUCTION GOALS CANNOT BE MET WITHOUT USING SMALL PLANTS TO CAPACITY ALONG WITH THE BIG, THE REPORT SAID.
THE 386-PAGE PRINTED REPORT TOOK DEFENSE PLANNERS TO TASK ON THESE OTHER POINTS:
1. ALLEGED SLOWNESS TO ASSURE A FAIR PROPORTION OF SCARCE MATERIALS TO SMALL FACTORIES.
2. "A LACK OF COORDINATION BETWEEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) ON TIMING THE MILITARY STEEL REQUIREMENTS." IT SAID THIS PLACED UNNECESSARY AND OFTEN FATAL BURDENS ON SMALL PLANTS.
3. NOT BEING "SUFFICIENTLY CANDID" ABOUT SOME MATERIAL SCARCITIES WITH A RESULT THAT MANY SMALL PLANTS STAYED IN BUSINESS ON A LOSING BASIS IN THE MISTAKEN HOPE THAT EARLY RELIEF WAS IN SIGHT.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JAN 20)
JK521PES

JAN 21 1952

A45WX
(380) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, JAN.20)
LOYALTY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN.20-(AP)-CHAIRMAN HIRAM BINGHAM OF THE FEDERAL LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD SAID TONIGHT "THERE HAS BEEN NO EVIDENCE OF ANY DELIBERATE WHITEWASHING OF ANY CASE REVIEWED BY THIS BOARD."
AT ANOTHER POINT IN A BROADCAST INTERVIEW WITH THE GANNETT NEWS SERVICE BINGHAM SAID ALL OF THE GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES WHOSE LOYALTY PROGRAM HIS BOARD SUPERVISES "HAVE BEEN MOST COOPERATIVE AND HAVE DONE THEIR BEST TO MAKE THE PROGRAM EFFECTIVE."
THE REVIEW BOARD MAKES THE RULES FOR APPLICATION OF FEDERAL LAWS AND EXECUTIVE ORDERS GOVERNING EMPLOYE LOYALTY, ADVISES THE VARIOUS AGENCIES ON THEIR INDIVIDUAL PROGRAMS, AND SERVES AS THE FINAL APPEAL FORUM FOR WORKERS DISSATISFIED WITH THE FINDINGS OF AGENCY OR REGIONAL BOARDS. IN ADDITION IT MAKES A POST-AUDIT OF THE CASES OF WORKERS CLEARED BY THE LOWER BOARDS, WITH POWER TO HOLD HEARINGS ON AND TO REVERSE THE ORIGINAL FINDINGS.
SINCE THE PROGRAM WAS SET UP IN 1947, BINGHAM SAID, THE REVIEW BOARD HAS FOUND IT NECESSARY TO SEND 324 CASES BACK FOR FURTHER PROCESSING BY LOWER BOARDS TO BE SURE "BOTH THE INDIVIDUAL AND THE GOVERNMENT (ARE) AFFORDED ALL OF THE PROTECTIONS" PROVIDED.
HE AVOIDED PRECISE FIGURES IN SAYING THAT IN "SOME" CASES THE REVIEW BOARD "HAS FOUND IT NECESSARY TO REVIEW THE CASE ON THE MERITS AND ARRIVE AT AN INDEPENDENT DECISION."
"A FEW OF SUCH CASES HAVE REVERSED THE FAVORABLE DECISION OF THE LOWER BOARD," BINGHAM SAID.

"IN EACH INSTANCE THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD HAS RENDERED AN ADVISORY OPINION TO THE HEAD OF THE AGENCY, CALLING HIS ATTENTION TO THE COMPLETE RECORD AND RECOMMENDATIONS MADE BY THE REVIEW BOARD IN ITS REVIEW OF THE MERITS OF THE CASE. IN EACH INSTANCE THE AGENCY HEAD HAS ACTED PROMPTLY."

THERE IS NO MENTION OF SPECIFIC CASES.

UNDER QUESTIONING, BINGHAM SAID IT WAS HARD TO TELL WHETHER THERE HAS BEEN A "SYSTEMATIC PLOT TO INFILTRATE COMMUNISTS INTO SENSITIVE GOVERNMENT JOBS."

"THERE HAVE BEEN ISOLATED INSTANCES WHERE REASONABLE PERSONS REVIEWING THE RECORD HAVE COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THERE HAS BEEN A CONCERTED EFFORT TO PLACE COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW-TRAVELERS IN THE GOVERNMENT," HE SAID.

"THERE MAY BE A SYSTEMATIC PLOT TO INFILTRATE COMMUNISTS IN SENSITIVE GOVERNMENT JOBS. UNDOUBTEDLY IT IS THE AIM AND PURPOSE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO PLACE ITS MEMBERS IN SENSITIVE POSITIONS."

BINGHAM ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE IS SURE THE LOYALTY PROGRAM, WITH ITS PROVISION FOR FULL INVESTIGATION OF ALL EMPLOYES AND APPLICANTS, HAS HAD "A DETERRENT EFFECT."

HE SAID THAT ASSURANCE OF BEING INVESTIGATED, AND THE PROSPECT OF DISCHARGE IF THERE IS A FINDING OF "REASONABLE DOUBT" OF LOYALTY, HAS "UNDOUBTEDLY DISCOURAGE" EFFORTS OF SUBVERSIVES TO GET INTO GOVERNMENT. AS EVIDENCE OF THAT HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN "A STEADY DECLINE IN THE NUMBER OF FULL FIELD INVESTIGATIONS REQUIRED FOR APPLICANTS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JAN. 20)

ES/JA337PES

A64BX
NE OUT (200)
FIRST LEAD SPELLMAN

JAN 21 1952

BY CHARLES T. BURNS

BOSTON, JAN 20-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN OF NEW YORK SAID TODAY THE VATICAN "WOULD LIKE TO HAVE AN AMBASSADOR BUT ISN'T ANXIOUS ABOUT THE MATTER."

THE PRELATE MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER COMPLETING A 30-DAY, 28,000-MILE TRIP WHICH INCLUDED A STAY WITH COMBAT TROOPS IN KOREA.

HE ARRIVED AT LOGAN INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT ABOARD A TRANSATLANTIC PLANE THIS MORNING.

CARDINAL SPELLMAN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT MANY PEOPLE OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES "ARE UNABLE TO UNDERSTAND WHY THERE IS ANY PROTEST AGAINST APPOINTMENT OF AN AMBASSADOR FROM THIS COUNTRY TO THE VATICAN."

REFERRING TO REPORTS THAT A PROTEST MARCH WAS PLANNED FOR TUESDAY IN WASHINGTON BY OPPONENTS TO THE VATICAN APPOINTMENT, HE SAID: "I SUGGEST THAT IT WOULD BE MUCH MORE HELPFUL IF ALL THOSE PLANNING TO PARADE DONATED A PINT OF BLOOD TO THE FIGHTING MEN IN KOREA."

HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON HIS COMMENT ABOUT THE VATICAN NOT BEING "ANXIOUS" ABOUT THE APPOINTMENT.

THE CARDINAL SAID HE FOUND TROOP MORALE IN KOREA "HIGH, DESPITE THEIR TRYING CONDITIONS."

"THE ATTITUDE OF OUR BOYS IN KOREA IS INSPIRING," HE SAID. "THEY, QUITE NATURALLY, WANT TO COME HOME BUT NOT BEFORE THE JOB IS DONE."

HE SAID IT WOULD BE "ABSURD" FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TO AGREE TO THE COMMUNIST DEMANDS THAT CONSTRUCTION OF AIRFIELDS IN KOREA BE PERMITTED AND THE RETURN OF PRISONERS BE MANDATORY.

"WE MADE THE MISTAKE OF RETURNING PRISONERS IN THE LAST WAR WHETHER THEY WANTED TO RETURN OR NOT, AND WE SHOULDN'T REPEAT THAT MISTAKE," HE SAID.

"TO RETURN PRISONERS AGAINST THEIR WILL WOULD BE SENDING THEM BACK TO ALMOST CERTAIN DEATH."

HE SAID 72 PER CENT OF THE PRISONERS HELD BY THE UNITED NATIONS IN KOREA DO NOT WANT TO RETURN TO NORTH KOREA. THEY FEAR MASSACRE "AND PREFER SUICIDE TO BEING EXCHANGED," HE ADDED.

X 53.17

ES448PES

A112AB

CASTILE, N.Y., JAN.20-(AP)-"IT WAS NOT FOR ANY ONE MAN FOR WHOM MY SON DIED."

WITH THIS DECLARATION, FRANK E.SPRING OF CASTILE YESTERDAY ACCEPTED A POSTHUMOUS AWARD AND CITATION MADE BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO HIS SON, AN ARMY AIR FORCE BOMBARDIER WHO DIED IN GERMANY DURING WORLD WAR 11. SPRING SAID THAT HE DID NOT AGREE WITH THE POLICIES OF THE PRESIDENT, BUT HE WOULD NOT REFUSE THE PURPLE HEART CITATION AND MEDAL AWARDED TO LT.MERRILL T.SPRING.

TO RETURN THEM, SPRING SAID, "WOULD NOT BE IN KEEPING WITH THE SPIRIT OF THE BOY X X X. IT WAS AMERICA AND NOT FOR ANY ONE MAN FOR WHOM MY SON DIED.

"I ACCEPT IT FROM MR.TRUMAN. TO REFUSE IT WOULD BE UNTRUE AND DISLOYAL TO MY BOY AND TO THE COUNTRY I LOVE AND CHERISH."

X749PES

A165
FIRST LEAD CHURCHILL (100)

NEW YORK, JAN.20 (AP)-THE MAYOR'S OFFICE SAID TONIGHT THAT WINSTON CHURCHILL WOULD "ADDRESS THE NATION ON MATTERS OF IMPORTANCE" HERE TUESDAY.

BUT THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER'S HOST, BERNARD BARUCH, SAID LATER HE UNDERSTOOD THAT CHURCHILL WOULD HAVE "ONLY A FEW WORDS TO SAY" WHEN HE MEETS MAYOR VINCENT IMPELLITTERI AT CITY HALL TUESDAY TO RECEIVE THE CITY'S MEDAL OF HONOR.

"AS FAR AS I KNOW," BARUCH SAID, "MR.CHURCHILL WILL HAVE NO MORE THAN A FEW BRIEF REMARKS TO MAKE TUESDAY."

BRITISH OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON INDICATED ALSO THEY DID NOT EXPECT ANY MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS IN CHURCHILL'S SPEECH.

CHURCHILL LEAVES FOR ENGLAND EARLY WEDNESDAY AFTER A TWO-WEEK VISIT IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE OFFICE OF MAYOR VINCENT IMPELLITTERI SAID THAT CHURCHILL, BARUCH AND CITY OFFICIALS WILL LEAD A TEN-CAR MOTORCADE FROM BARUCH'S HOME TO CITY HALL SHORTLY AFTER NOON TUESDAY.

THE SPOKESMAN IN THE MAYOR'S OFFICE SAID CHURCHILL'S SPEECH WOULD BE CARRIED OVER RADIO AND TELEVISION, BUT DETAILS ARE NOT YET WORKED OUT.

AFTER THE ADDRESS, CHURCHILL WILL RETURN TO BARUCH'S HOME, TO REMAIN THERE UNTIL TIMETO BOARD THE LINER QUEEN MARY.

ALTHOUGH THE MAYOR'S OFFICE INDICATED CHURCHILL MIGHT HAVE SOME TOP LEVEL COMMENTS TO MAKE, BRITISH OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON INDICATED THEY DID NOT EXPECT ANY MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS.

JK953PES

JAN 21 1952

B4 Q

NEW YORK, JAN.20-(AP))-LT. COL. ANTHONY STORY, FOR NEARLY SEVEN YEARS GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S PILOT AND AIDE DE CAMP, DISCLOSED TODAY THAT HE HAS RESIGNED FROM THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

STORY, A RESERVE OFFICER, SAID HE RESIGNED LAST TUESDAY TO TAKE A POSITION WITH A DISTILLING COMPANY. HE FLEW THE GENERAL HOME FROM TOKYO WHEN MACARTHUR WAS RELIEVED OF HIS PACIFIC COMMAND LAST MAY.

EZ419PES

B80

150 (NYC OUT)

NEW YORK, JAN. 20-(AP)-DELEGATES FROM 19 JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS VOTED TODAY TO SEEK REPAYMENT FOR JEWISH PROPERTY SEIZED BY GERMANY. AS THEY VOTED, 30 JEWISH YOUTHS PROTESTED OUTSIDE THE DOOR.

THE DELEGATES AND THEIR GROUPS, FROM EIGHT COUNTRIES, ARE MEMBERS OF THE CONFERENCE ON JEWISH CLAIMS AGAINST GERMANY.

THEY VOTED 16 TO 1, WITH TWO ABSTENTIONS, FOR A RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING DR.NATHAN GOLDMANN, CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE JEWISH AGENCY, "TO CONDUCT SUCH NEGOTIATIONS AS DEVELOPMENTS MAY WARRANT."

MEANWHILE, 30 MEMBERS OF BRIT TRUMPELDOR, A YOUTH GROUP, VAINLY SOUGHT TO ENTER THE MEETING. THIS GROUP CONTENDS THAT ANY

NEGOTIATIONS WITH GERMANY WOULD INSULT THE MEMORY OF JEWS KILLED IN NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

POLICE WERE SUMMONED TO THE HOTEL BILTMORE MEETING, BUT POLICE CAPT. THOMAS BURNS SAID THERE WAS NO DISORDER.

DR.GOLDMANN, ADDRESSING THE MEETING, EMPHASIZED THAT THERE ARE TWO CLAIMS AGAINST GERMANY: ONE BY THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEP AND THE OTHER BY JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

RJ1256AES

A109

(1,000)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY, JAN. 20)

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN.20-(AP)-WORLD-WIDE REARMAMENT WAS BLAMED IN A UNITED NATIONS REPORT TODAY FOR SHARP REVERSALS IN THE ECONOMIC WELFARE OF ASIA AND THE FAR EAST IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1951. HEALTHY RISES WERE SHOWN IN PRODUCTION, BUT MOST COUNTRIES SPENT MORE FOR IMPORTS THAN THEY EARNED FROM EXPORTS.

THIS WAS THE MAIN CONCLUSION DRAWN IN THE MID-ANNUAL ECONOMIC REVIEW OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST (ECAFE). THE REPORT WAS PUBLISHED TODAY IN THE COMMISSION'S QUARTERLY BULLETIN.

THE REPORT SAID EXPORTS DECLINED AND IMPORTS ROSE DURING THE PERIOD, CAUSING A REVERSAL IN THE FAVORABLE TURN IN ASIAN FOREIGN TRADE WHICH HAD MARKED THE PERIOD FROM THE END OF 1950 TO MARCH, 1951--THE FIRST QUARTER OF LAST YEAR.

THE ECONOMIES OF MOST ASIAN COUNTRIES WERE AFFECTED, THE REPORT SAII BY "A SLOWING DOWN AND IN SOME CASES A DEFINITE BREAK IN THE UPWARD TREND OF RAW MATERIAL PRICES." IT ADDED THAT THE PRICES OF IMPORT GOODS ROSE STEADILY--"MAINLY DUE TO REARMAMENT."

THE TREND IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ASIA AND THE FAR EAST HAS TAKEN THIS NEW TURN SINCE MARCH, 1951, THE REPORT SAID. A FAVORABLE BALANCE OF TRADE WAS REDUCED IN CEYLON, HONG KONG, INDIA, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND THAILAND, WHILE AN ALREADY UNFAVORABLE BALANCE WORSENED IN INDOCHINA AND JAPAN.

ONLY BURMA AND INDONESIA SHOWED AN INCREASE IN THEIR FAVORABLE BALANCE OF TRADE DURING THE PERIOD, WHILE MALAYA'S FAVORABLE BALANCE REMAINED ALMOST AT THE SAME LEVEL. NO TRADE BALANCE FIGURES WERE REPORTED FOR COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE REPORT SAID PRICES OF RUBBER, TIN, COTTON, COPRA AND COCOANUT OIL FELL CONSIDERABLY, AND AFFECTED CONSIDERABLY THE EARNING POWER OF THE RAW MATERIAL EXPORTING COUNTRIES OF THE REGION. THE PRICE DROPS WERE ATTRIBUTED TO A VARIETY OF REASONS INCLUDING THE STOPPAGE OF STOCKPILING OF TIN BY THE UNITED STATES AND CURTAILMENT OF EXPORTS TO THE CHINA MAINLAND.

THE TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS ROSE, THE REPORT SAID, BECAUSE OF THE RELAXATION BY MOST COUNTRIES OF IMPORT CONTROLS AND THE "DESIRE TO ACQUIRE SUPPLIES BEFORE THE FULL EFFECTS OF RISING PRICE, FUTURE SHORTAGE AND SHIPPING DIFFICULTIES WERE FELT."

THE REPORT SHOWED A 20 PER CENT RISE IN THE PRICES OF IMPORTS FROM BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES IN THE SECOND QUARTER OF 1951 AS COMPAREI WITH THE FIRST HALF OF 1950--JUST BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAI

INCREASE OF IMPORTED CONSUMER GOODS WERE LESS PRONOUNCED, THE REPORT SAID, AND THE REAL VALUE OF CAPITAL GOODS IMPORTS--THAT IS THE VALUE OF CAPITAL GOODS CALCULATED AT CONSTANT PRICES RATHER THAN AT VARYING CURRENT PRICES--WAS AT A LOW LEVEL COMPARED WITH THE PRE-KOREAN WAR PERIOD. THIS WAS OFFSET BY THE SPIRALING CAPITAL GOODS PRICES BOUGHT ON SHORT ORDER AT CURRENT PRICES.

A110

HERE ARE SOME OF THE COMMISSION'S FINDINGS ON PRODUCTION AND TRADE IN THE AREA:

FOOD PRODUCTION AND SUPPLY

RICE PRODUCTION WAS UP TO ABOUT 130 MILLION TONS IN THE AREA FOR THE 1950-51 CROP PERIOD, REACHING APPROXIMATELY THE PREWAR LEVEL. INDOCHINA--ONE OF THE CHIEF RICE EXPORTING COUNTRIES--SHOWED A FALL IN PRODUCTION BECAUSE OF THE CONTINUING WAR BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH IN THE RICH RICE-GROWING RED RIVER DELTA. THE MAINLAND OF CHINA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE MORE THAN REGAINED ITS 1948-49 LEVEL AFTER EARLIER WIDESPREAD CROP FAILURES. PRODUCTION AND ACREAGE ON FORMOSA REAACHED RECORD LEVELS AS DID THE PHILIPPINES.

BOTH INDOCHINA AND BURMA MANAGED, DESPITE UNSETTLED CONDITIONS, TO INCREASE THEIR EXPORTS OVER THE SAME PERIOD OF 1950, BUT THESE STILL WERE FAR BELOW PREWAR LEVELS.

IN INDIA, THOUGH THE POSITION IN BIHAR AND MADRAS REMAINED PRECARIOUS, THE FOOD SITUATION WAS BECOMING SLIGHTLY EASIER DUE TO LARGE IMPORTS FROM ABROAD--MUCH OF IT IN THE FORM OF LOANS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

RAW MATERIAL PRODUCTION

RUBBER PRODUCTION SHOWED A 6 PER CENT SLUMP FROM THE PRECEDING HALF YEAR, BUT IT STILL WAS 17 PER CENT ABOVE THE CORRESPONDING PERIOD OF 1950. INDONESIAN PRODUCTION CONTINUED TO RISE, BUT THIS WAS MORE THAN OFFSET BY A SHARP FALL IN MALAYAN PRODUCTION.

COTTON PRODUCTION SHOWED CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT. THE MAINLAND OF CHINA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INCREASED ITS COTTON OUTPUT FROM 370,000 TONS IN 1949-50 TO 540,000 TONS IN 1950-51. INDIAN PRODUCTION WAS UP ABOUT 14 PER CENT TO SOME 580,000 TONS. PAKISTAN PRODUCTION ALSO SHOWED A 14 PER CENT RISE.

PRODUCTION OF TIN CONCENTRATES DROPPED BY 5 PER CENT TO A MONTHLY AVERAGE OF 8,570 TONS. TIN METAL PRODUCTION IN MALAYA DECLINED BY 6.5 PER CENT. THIS FALL APPEARS TO BE DUE NOT ONLY TO THE DROP IN PRICE BUT ALSO TO THE FACT THAT EXISTING MINING FACILITIES WILL NOT PERMIT ANY SUBSTANTIAL EXPANSION

IRON ORE PRODUCTION IN MALAYA WENT UP 30 PER CENT OVER THE PREVIOUS HALF YEAR. IN THE SECOND QUARTER OF 1951, PRODUCTION WAS AT A RATE OF 1,200,000 TONS A YEAR--ABOUT 3/4THS OF THE 1938 LEVEL. THE PHILIPPINES ALSO SHOWED A SHARP RISE IN PRODUCTION TO OVER A MILLION TONS OF IRON ORE A YEAR.

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PRODUCTION OF COAL AND ELECTRICITY IN BOTH THE ECAFE REGION AND JAPAN INCREASED NOTABLY DURING THE SURVEY PERIOD. THE MONTHLY AVERAGE FOR COAL PRODUCTION WAS 3,047,000 TONS AS AGAINST 2,775,000 TONS IN THE SECOND HAGF OF 1950. ELECTRICITY ROSE IN THE CORRESPONDING PERIODS FROM 504 MILLION KILOWATT-HOURS TO 545 MILLION.

REPORTS ON THE REHABILITATION OF THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY IN INDONESIA--WHICH WAS NEARLY WIPED OUT DURING WORLD WAR II--INDICATED AN INCREASE IN PRODUCTION. BESIDES EXPANDING THE RICH BORNEO OIL FIELDS AT BRUNEI, EXTENSIVE NEW DEPOSITS WERE DISCOVERED IN SUMATRA. BURMA PRODUCED ENOUGH TO TAKE CARE OF 44 PER CENT OF HER DOMESTIC REQUIREMENTS. THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT ENCOURAGED DEVELOPMENT OF OIL FIELDS AND THAILAND ISSUED NUMEROUS LICENSES FOR PROSPECTING AND EXPLORATION.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

THE RAPID ADVANCE IN JAPANESE IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTION CONTINUED. PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON AND IRON ALLOYS WAS 18 PER CENT GREATER THAN IN THE SECOND HALF OF 1950. FINISHED STEEL WENT UP 40 PER CENT AND STEEL INGOTS AND CASTINGS ROSE 19 PER CENT. THESE SUBSTANTIAL INCREASES, WHICH HAVE BROUGHT JAPANESE IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTION WELL ABOVE THE 1936 LEVEL, ARE LARGELY DUE TO DEMANDS ARISING FROM THE KOREAN WAR.

A111
PRODUCTION OF COTTON YARN SHOWED A MARKED INCREASE FROM ITS FORMERLY LOW LEVEL IN INDIA AS DID PRODUCTION OF COTTON FABRICS.

INFLATIONARY TENDENCY AND CONTROL MEASURES

THE INFLATIONARY TENDENCY CONTINUED, ESPECIALLY IN FORMOSA, INDOCHINA, INDONESIA, MALAYA AND JAPAN.

TO MEET RISING PRICES, CONTROL MEASURES WERE APPLIED, INCLUDING THE RAISING OF EXPORT DUTIES, IMPOSING A TAX ON THE PURCHASE OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE IN THE PHILIPP[illegible] INCREASING INCOME AND PROFITS TAXES IN CEYLON AND A SALES T[illegible]LIPPINES, INCREASING INCOME AND PROFITS TAXES IN CEYLON AND [illegible] ON LUXURIES IN PAKISTAN. GOVERNMENT BONDS ALSO WERE [illegible]BAT INFLATION IN BURMA, CEYLON AND THAILAND. PRI[illegible] RATIONING WAS STIFFENED IN NORTH BORNEO, CEYLON, PAKIST[illegible] TO A LESSER EXTENT, IN THE PHILIP[illegible]

(END ADVA[illegible] 00) MOVED JAN 19)

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ENDING JANUARY 20, 1952

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BEGINNING JANUARY 21, 1952

30.24- 449

A
A128FX
BULLETIN THIRD NIGHT LEAD
MUNSAN, KOREA, TUESDAY, JAN. 22-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY REJECTED FLATLY AN ALLIED OFFER TO ACCEPT THE FULL RED PROPOSAL FOR POLICING A TRUCE IF THE REDS WOULD AGREE TO BAN CONSTRUCTION OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA.

ACTUALLY, BOTH SIDES ALREADY HAD REACHED VIRTUAL AGREEMENT ON ALL ISSUES OF TRUCE SUPERVISION EXCEPTING THE AIRFIELD RECONSTRUCTION.

A132FX
ALLIED ACCEPTANCE OF THE FULL COMMUNIST PROPOSAL WOULD HAVE REQUIRED ONLY A SLIGHT CHANGE IN THE WORDING OF THREE OF THE SIX PRINCIPLES CONTAINED IN THE PARALLEL ALLIED PROSPOSAL, A SPOKESMAN TOLD CORRESPONDENTS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON TRUCE SUPERVISION MET FOR ONLY 14 (CORRECT) MINUTES.

THE QUICK ADJOURNEMNT---THIRD SUCH IN THREE DAYS---EMPHASIZED THE UNYIELDING POSITIONS OF BOTH SIDES.

THE PEIPING RADIO SAID THIS MORNING THAT ALLIED DEMANDS FOR "RESTRICTIONS ON AIRFIELDS CAN HAVE NO REASON OTHER THAN HOLDING UP AND TORPEDOING THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."

"WE HAVE SUBMITTED EVERY POSSIBLE REASONABLE PROPOSAL," THE OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO SAID. "FURTHER CHANGES ARE IMPOSSIBLE."

THE RADIO ADDED, IN COMMENT ON THE OTHER ROADBLOCK IN THE TRUCE PATH, THAT "WE WILL NEVER MOVE FROM THE PRINCIPLE OF UNCONDITIONAL RELEASE AND REPATRIATION OF ALL WAR PRISONERS."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRISONER EXCHANGE, WHICH ALSO MET AT 11 A. M. (9 P.M., EST, MONDAY) IN AN ADJOINING TENT AT PANMUNJOM, WAS CONTINUING ITS TALKS. TALKED FOR THREE HOURS AND 10 MINUTES.

MEANWHILE, COMMUNIST WITNESSES WERE GIVING ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS THEIR VERSIONS OF AN ALLIED PLANE ATTACK LAST FRIDAY WHICH THE REDS CHARGED HIT ONE OF THEIR TRUCE CONVOYS NEAR KAESONG.

THE ALLIES ACKNOWLEDGED THAT FOUR PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED A HIGHWAY BRIDGE IN THE AREA AND MAY HAVE HIT THE COMMUNIST VEHICLES.

ON THE STALLED AIRFIELD ISSUE, WHICH HAS HELD UP AGREEMENT ON SUPERVISION OF AN ARMISTICE FOR MORE THAN SEVEN WEEKS, IT SEEMED OBVIOUS THERE WAS NO HOPE OF PROGRESS UNLESS:

THE ALLIES OR REDS MADE SOME SORT OF CONCESSION OR ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER MADE A COMPLETELY NEW PROPOSAL.

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PEELED TO THE BONE, THE ISSUE WAS THIS:

THE COMMUNISTS, WHOSE NORTH KOREAN MILITARY AIRFIELDS HAVE BEEN HAMMERED TO CRATERED PITS BY U.N. BOMBERS, DEMAND THE RIGHT TO REBUILD THE FIELDS AND CONSTRUCT NEW ONES DURING AN ARMISTICE. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND PROTESTS THAT ANY SUCH ACTIVITY DURING A TRUCE WOULD UNFAIRLY INCREASE THE COMMUNISTS' MILITARY CAPABILITIES.

BOTH SIDES HAVE INSISTED THEY WILL NOT BACK DOWN. BOTH SAID THEY HAD EXHAUSTED ALL ARGUMENTS ON THE ISSUE AND FINALLY RUN OUT OF WORDS.

TRUCE SUPERVISION DELEGATES MET ONLY 10 MINUTES MONDAY AND SIX MINUTES THE DAY BEFORE. AIR FORCE BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, THE U.N. SPOKESMAN, EXPLAINED "THERE'S NOTHING LEFT TO TALK ABOUT. ALL THE WORDS HAVE BEEN SAID."

CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG REITERATED MONDAY THAT THE U.N. PROPOSED BAN ON MILITARY AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION "HAS BEEN REJECTED BY OUR SIDE MANY TIMES. WE WILL REJECT IT FOREVER."

"YOU HAVE OFFERED NOTHING CONSTRUCTIVE--I REPEAT NOTHING CONSTRUCTIVE --ON THIS ISSUE," SAID MAJ. GEN. CLAUDE J.FERENBAUGH. THEN HE SUGGESTED THE QUICK RECESS.

IN A NEIGHBORING TENT, DELEGATES WRANGLED FOR TWO HOURS ON THE ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION OF WAR PRISONERS--THE PRINCIPLE THAT A PRISONER SHOULD HAVE A RIGHT TO CHOOSE FOR HIMSELF WHETHER TO GO BACK TO THE COMMUNIST OR ALLIED SIDE DURING AN ARMISTICE.

A7KX
THE ALLIES ALSO WANT A PAROLE FROM RELEASED PRISONERS, GUARANTEEING THAT THEY WILL NOT AGAIN BEAR ARMS IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE REDS BITTERLY OPPOSE BOTH POINTS. THEY SEEK UNCONDITIONAL RELEASE AND REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS WITHOUT PAROLE.

ONE REASON MIGHT BE THAT GREAT NUMBERS OF THE 116,000 NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE PRISONERS HELD BY THE ALLIES WOULDN'T WANT TO RETURN TO RED KOREA OR CHINA.

MONDAY NIGHT AN ALLIED AUTHORITY SAID HE HAD AN UNOFFICIAL REPORT THAT 80 PER CENT OF ONE LARGE GROUP OF PRISONERS DO NOT WANT TO RETURNED.

THE ALLIES ALSO HOLD ABOUT 50,000 SOUTH KOREANS WHO SERVED AS SOLDIERS OR CIVILIAN HELPERS OF THE RED ARMY.

THE ALLIES POINTED OUT IN THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE THAT RETURN TO COMMUNIST CONTROL OF MANY THOUSANDS OF "WELL-FED, HEALTHY MEN" NOW HELD IN U.N. POW CAMPS "WOULD RESULT IN A SIGNIFICANT INCREASE IN THEIR MILITARY FORCES" UNLESS THESE MEN WERE PAROLED NOT TO ENGAGE FURTHER IN THE KOREAN WAR.

SPOKESMAN NUCKOLS ESTIMATED THE NET GAIN TO THE REDS IN AN UNLIMITE EXCHANGE WOULD AMOUNT TO MORE THAN 150,000 "EFFECTIVE FIGHTING MEN." THE FIGURE INCLUDED SOME 53,000 ALLIED PRISONERS THE REDS NEVER HAVE ACCOUNTED FOR, AND WHO WERE PRESUMED TO HAVE BEEN INCORPORATED INTO TH COMMUNIST ARMY.

KK337PCS

A45FX
PMS BUDGET
PARLEY (520)
BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

JAN 22 1952

MUNSAN, KOREA, JAN.21-(AP)-THE U.N.COMMAND SAID TODAY ALLIED JETS WITHOUT MEANING TO MAY HAVE ATTACKED A COMMUNIST TRUCE CONVOY ON THE KAESONG-PYONGYANG HIGHWAY FRIDAY.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE ALLIES ACCUSED THE REDS OF VIOLATING THE AGREEMENT GUARANTEEING FREEDOM FROM ATTACK TO ONE NORTHBOUND AND ONE SOUTHBOUND CONVOY DAILY.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS CAME AS SUBCOMMITTEES WORKING ON A KOREAN ARMISTICE AGAIN REPORTED NO PROGRESS.

THE U.N.ACKNOWLEDGED THAT FOUR PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED A BRIDGE AND ANTIAIRCRAFT POSITIONS NEAR WHERE THE REDS SAID A PLAINLY MARKED CONVOY OF TWO TRUCKS AND A JEEP WAS HIT.

PILOTS WHO TOOK PART IN THE ATTACK SAID THEY SIGHTED NO VEHICLES IN THE AREA, REPORTED MARINE COL. JAMES C.MURRAY, U.N.STAFF OFFICER WHO INVESTIGATED.

MURRAY ADDED THAT IF THE CONVOY WERE STOPPED OR PARKED IN SHADOWS

IT MIGHT HAVE ESCAPED OBSERVATION.
HE DECLARED THAT IF A RED TRUCE CONVOY WERE IN THE ATTACK ZONE, IT APPARENTLY WAS IN VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT PERMITTING A LIMITED NUMBER OF VEHICLES TO TRAVEL BETWEEN THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, PYONG-YANG, AND COMMUNIST TRUCE HEADQUARTERS AT KAESONG.
A PROPERLY MARKED SOUTHBOUND CONVOY OF ONE JEEP AND ONE TRUCK WAS SIGHTED IN THE AREA THREE HOURS BEFORE THE ATTACK BEGAN, MURRAY SAID.
"INDISCRIMINATE USE OF THE AUTHORIZED MARKINGS ON VEHICLES USING THIS MAIN SUPPLY ROUTE OR STRAGGLING OF VEHICLES IN CONVOY XXX WILL IN GREAT MEASURE NULLIFY OUR EFFORTS TO SPARE THE VEHICLES SERVING YOUR DELEGATION FROM ATTACK," MURRAY ADDED.
DURING A FRUITLESS TWO-HOUR SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION ON PRISONER EXCHANGE THE COMMUNISTS AGAIN ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF SCHEMING TO DELIVE PRISONERS OF WAR TO SOUTH KOREA AND NATIONALIST CHINA BY INSISTING ON VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION.
U.N.DELEGATES, ON THE OTHER HAND, ARGUED THAT THE REDS ARE SEEKING TO BUILD UP THEIR ARMIES BY DEMANDING THE RETURN OF ALL PRISONERS WITHOUT GIVING THEM A FREE CHOICE.
BRIG. GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, OFFICIAL U.N.SPOKESMAN, SAID THE RED ALL-FOR-LL EXCHANGE PLAN WOULD GIVE THE COMMUNISTS A NET GAIN OF MORE THAN 150,000 "EFFECTIVE FIGHTING MEN."
THE OFFICIAL U.N.COMMUNIQUE SAID SUCH AN EXCHANGE WOULD GIVE THE REDS A "SIGNIFICANT INCREASE IN THEIR MILITARY FORCES UNLESS THESE MEN ARE PAROLED NOT TO ENGAGE FURTHER IN THE KOREA CONFLICT."

JAN 22 1952

A46FX
NUCKOLS SAID THERE WAS NOT MENTION BY EITHER SIDE OF THE ALLIE OFFER TO DROP ITS DEMAND FOR A MAN-FOR-MAN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS FOR DISPLACED CIVILIANS IN NORTH KOREA--IF THE REDS AGREE TO LET ALL CIVILIANS RETURN HOME IF THEY WISH.
REAR ADM. R.E.LIBBY ASKED THE COMMUNISTS FOR AN ACCOUNTING OF HOW MANY SOUTH KOREANS THEY EXPECT TO RETURN.
NORTH KOREA MAJ. GEN.LEE SANG CHO REPLIED WARILY "CIVILIANS CAME NORTH TO AVOID THE HAVOC OF WAR AND NOW RESIDE ALL OVER NORTH KOREA FREELY. IF THERE ARE CIVILIANS WHO WANT TO GO BACK HOME, WE WILL UNCONDITIONALLY REPATRIATE THEM AND ASSIST THEM."
LEE DID NOT MAKE CLEAR, HOWEVER, WHETHER THE REDS WOULD ADMIT THAT ANY CIVILIANS WANT TO LEAVE COMMUNIST KOREA.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE DEBATING TRUCE SUPERVISION TERMS MET FOR ONLY 10 MINUTES. ALLIED NEGOTIATORS PRESSED FOR A BAN ON AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION DURING AN ARMISTICE AND THE REDS INSISTED THEY WOULD REJECT SUCH A PROPOSAL FOREVER.
BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES AGREED TO MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. TUESDAY (9 P.M. EST MONDAY) IN PANMUNJOM.
TWO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS MADE ANOTHER TRIP TO PANMUNJOM MONDAY AND WERE RECEIVED COURTEOUSLY BY THE REDS, IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THE COLD RECEPTION THE TWO SWISS NEUTRALS GOT LAST WEEK.
LEE HANDED THE PAIR A LETTER ADDRESSED TO PRESIDENT PAUL RUEGGER OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS. ITS CONTENTS WERE NOT DISCLOSED, BUT PRESUMABLY IT WAS A REPLY TO A LETTER ADDRESSED TO COMMUNIST MIL CHIEFS THE SWISS GAVE LEE THURSDAY.
THE TWO RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES HAVE BEEN TRYING TO OBTAIN PERMISSION TO WORK IN NORTH KOREAN PRISON CAMPS.
BP309APS

A116FX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (150)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
SEOUL, KOREA, TUESDAY, JAN. 22-(AP)-AN ALLIED PATROL TODAY KILLED 10 CHINESE REDS AND WOUNDED FOUR OTHERS IN A SHARP GRENADE-THROWING SKIRMISH ON KOREA'S WESTERN FRONT.
THE ACTION NORTHWEST OF KORANGPO LASTED 30 MINUTES BEFORE THE U.N. TROOPS WITHDREW.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID ALLIED RAIDING PARTIES STRUCK MONDAY ON THE OPPOSITE FLANKS OF THE 145 MILE BATTLE FRONT.
ALLIED TROOPS ON THE WESTERN FRONT ATTACKED A RED HILL POSITION TWICE BUT WITHDREW AFTER TWO HOURS OF SPORADIC FIGHTING.
ON THE EASTERN FRONT, U.N. INFANTRYMEN CAUGHT 30 REDS BY SURPRISE IN THEIR BUNKERS. THE ALLIES KILLED 24 AND CAPTURED FIVE IN A 20-MINUTE FIGHT.
SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS REPORTED 100 GUERRILLAS KILLED AND 23 CAPTUR IN 18 ENGAGEMENTS SUNDAY AND MONDAY IN THE CHIRI MOUNTAINS OF SOUTH KOREA.
THE HEAVIEST ACTION REPORTED MONDAY WAS THE WESTERN FRONT FIGHT.
THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID THE RAIDING PATROL DISENGAGED AT 4 A. M., AFTER IT RECEIVED A "HEAVY CONCENTRATION" OF RED MACHINE-GUN FIRE, HAND GRENADES AND SMALL ARMS.
ALLIED ARTILLERY HAMMERED THE REDS FOR 50 MINUTES WITHOUT SHAKING THEM LOOSE FROM THEIR ENTRENCHED POSITIONS.
THE ACTION TOOK PLACE NORTHWEST OF YONCHON, SOME 33 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.
SNOW FELL ALONG THE WHOLE BLEAK BATTLEFRONT.

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THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY COMMUNIQUE TODAY CLAIMED MORE THAN 400 ALLIED TROOPS WERE KILLED, WOUNDED OR TAKEN PRISONERS AND FOUR TANKS DESTROYE BUT LOCATED THE FIGHTING IN A DIFFERENT SECTOR, ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. IT SAID RED ARTILLERY BROKE UP THE THRUST.
ELSEWHERE ALONG THE 145-MILE FRONT THERE WAS ONLY LIGHT CONTACT MONDAY. TWO SMALL RED PROBES WERE KICKED BACK AFTER SHORT SCRAPS IN THE "IRON TRIANGLE" SECTOR OF THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT.
IN THE AIR WAR U. S. SABRE JETS AND 32 RUSSIAN-MADE MIGS TRADED SHOTS FOR FIVE MINUTES OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. THERE WERE NO CLAIMS O DAMAGE INFLICTED ON THE RED AIRFORCE.
ALLIED FIGHTER BOMBERS HAD TO DIVE THROUGH HOLES IN THICK CLOUDS TO ATTACK RED RAIL LINES AND FACILITIES MONDAY. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID RAILS WERE CUT IN 71 PLACES IN 373 SORTIES FLOWN BY NIGHTFALL.
A PROPAGANDA BROADCAST BY THE RED PEIPING RADIO TODAY SOUGHT TO CREDIT THE CHINESE RED ARMY IN KOREA WITH WIPING OUT 490,000 UNITED NATIONS TROOPS, INCLUDING 210,000 AMERICANS, IN THE LAST 14 MONTHS. THE PERIOD WENT BACK TO OCT. 25, 1950, WHEN THE CHINESE FIRST INTER-VENED IN THE KOREAN WAR.
ACTUALLY, THE LATEST ESTIMATE OF ALLIED CASUALTIES SINCE THE WAR BEGAN JUNE 25, 1950 TOTALED 414,945, INCLUDING 104,363 AMERICAN DEAD, WOUNDED AND MISSING AND 301,864 SOUTH KOREAN CASUALTIES.
THE RED PROPAGANDA LINE, ATTRIBUTED TO PARTY FUNCTIONARY LI HSUEH SAN, CLAIMED THAT "STUNNING BLOWS" COMPELLED THE ALLIES TO HOLD ARMISTICE TALKS AND SAFELY PRESERVED THE INDEPENDENCE AND LIBERTY OF NORTH KOREA'S PEOPLES REPUBLIC.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO ANNOUNCED THAT CARRIER PLANES "SORTED IN FORCE" MONDAY OVER NORTHEAST KOREA. PILOTS CLAIMED 139 CUTS TO THE VITAL RAIL LINK BETWEEN WONSAN AND SONGJIN.
OFFSHORE, ALLIED WARSHIPS LED BY THE HEAVY CRUISER ROCHESTER BOMBARDED STRATEGIC POINTS FROM THE EASTERN END OF THE BATTLE LINE NORTHWARD TO CHONGJIN.

THE NAVY SAID ONE PILOT BAILED OUT OF HIS PLANE OVER WATER BUT WAS PICKED UP BY A HELICOPTER FROM A NEARBY VESSEL.
FJ858PCS

A47FX
PMS BUDGET
KOREAN WAR (150)
SEOUL, KOREA, JAN.21-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS RAIDING PARTY SWARMED UP A COMMUNIST-HELD HILL IN WESTERN KOREA TWO TIMES EARLY TODAY THEN PULLED BACK TO THE MAIN U.N.LINE AFTER BEING STOPPED COLD BY RED RIFLEMEN AND MORTAR CREWS.
EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID THE RAIDERS BACKTRACKED PART WAY DOW THE HILL NORTHWEST OF YONCHON AFTER RUNNING INTO INTENSE SMALL ARMS AND MORTAR FIRE.
ALLIED ARTILLERY RAKED THE RED POSITIONS, THEN THE ALLIED INFANTRY MEN TRIED AGAIN. BUT THE DUG-IN COMMUNISTS HADN'T BEEN HURT.
ELSEWHERE, U.N.FORCES THREW BACK LIGHT PROBING ATTACKS BY 15 RED SOLDIERS WEST OF CHORWON AND SOUTH OF PYONGGANG ON THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS.
ALLIED PATROLS SURPRISED 30 TO 40 REDS IN BUNKERS ON THE SNOW-SWE EASTERN FRONT, KILLING 24 AND CAPTURING SEVEN.
SNOW AND LOW CLOUDS GROUNDED MOST WARPLANES.
BUT ALLIED AND COMMUNIST JETS TANGLED OVER NORTHWEST KOREA FOR THE SEVENTH STRAIGHT DAY. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID NO HITS WERE REPORTED IN THE BRIEF, FIVE-MINUTE BATTLE.
SUNDAY TWO MIGS WERE SHOT DOWN BY AMERICAN SABRE JETS.
BP313APS

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A55FX
(150)
WITH U.S.7TH DIVISION, KOREA, JAN.21-(AP)-A COMMUNIST SOLDIER IN A FRONTLINE BUNKER BARELY 20 YARDS FROM AMERICAN POSITIONS HURLED INSULTS AT HIS FOES, BUT WAS EFFECTIVELY HUSHED.
INFANTRYMEN OF COMPANY F, 32ND BUCCANEER REGIMENT, WERE ENGAGING IN BARBER SHOP HARMONY-- MORE VOLUME THAN QUALITY. THE RED INTERRUPTED: "YOU GUYS CAN'T SING!"
CPL. FELIX FRATTO OF 652 '. FIRST ST., WEST, SALT LAKE CITY, HOLLERED BACK "YOU COULDN'T DO ANY BETTER."
CPL. EARL HUMPHREY OF 1614 SOUTH CORONA, DENVER, AND CPL. JAMES RUTHERFORD OF P.O.BOX 267, INVANHOE, CALIF., AGREED.
THE RED THEN DID A NEAR PROFESSIONAL JOB WITH "TENNESSEE WALTZ."
BUT THE COMPANY COMMANDER, LT.WALTER KANDELIN OF 174 HIGHLAND AVE FITCHBURG, MASS., AND EXECUTIVE OFFICER, LT.WILLIAM GLENN OF 1436 NORTH EAST 15TH AVE., PORTLAND, ORE., MADE A SUGGESTION.
SOON THE AMERICAN TROOPS WERE SINGING "GOD BLESS AMERICA."
THAT SILENCED THE COMMUNIST.
BP343APS NM

B32KX (GQ) (230,130)
(230)
WITH U.S. FIRST MARINE AIR WING, KOREA, JAN. 21-(AP)-MARINE FLIERS WATCHING A MOVIE COMPRISED A SHOW IN THEMSELVES WITH ALL THE DRAMA OF LIFE AND DEATH THE OTHER DAY.
THE PICTURE WAS "FLYING LEATHERNECKS." THIS WING HELPED MAKE IT WHILE STATIONED ON THE U.S. WEST COAST BEFORE COMING TO KOREA.
IT RECOUNTS WORLD WAR II INCIDENTS WITH ACTORS JOHN WAYNE AND ROBERT RYAN IN THE LEADING ROLES.
ORIGINALLY IT HAD BEEN PLANNED TO PREMIERE THE FILM IN KOREA BUT THIS WAS RULED IMPRACTICAL. THEN PRODUCER EDMUND GRAINGER SENT THE FIRST 16 MM PRINT BY MARINE PLANE BUT A CRASH AT JOHNSTON ISLAND DESTROYED THE FILM. THE REPLACEMENT PRINT FINALLY ARRIVED.
WIND WHIPPED THROUGH CRACKS OF A SHEET METAL STRUCTURE IN WHICH OFFICERS AND MEN WERE HUDDLED AS THEY VIEWED IT.
"HEY, THAT'S ME!" MORE THAN ONE SPECTATOR REMARKED EXCITEDLY. OR "I WAS FLYING THAT AIRPLANE THERE" IN SCENES TAKEN NEAR CAMP PENDLETON AND AT EL TORO MARINE AIR STATION IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.
AS ONE AIRPLANE TAXIED IN AND A PILOT CLIMBED FROM THE COCKPIT SOMEONE SAID:
"THAT'S JIM GLEAVES--HE DOUBLED FOR JOHN WAYNE!"
A LOW, ALMOST INAUDIBLE MURMUR ROLLED ACROSS THE AUDIENCE. THEN THERE WAS SILENCE. DEPRESSING SILENCE.
LT.JAMES A.GLEAVES, JR., OF DONELSON, TENN., WAS SHOT DOWN BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN MID-APRIL. HE IS LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION.
VR512ACS

JAN 22 1952

B34KX (Q) (280)
RED CROSS (280)
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, JAN. 21-(AP)-NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO TODAY HANDED TWO INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS OFFICIALS A MESSAGE FROM THE CHIEF COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATE.
ITS CONTENTS WERE NOT REPORTED. THE RED CROSS MEN SAID THEY WOULD RADIO IT TO GENEVA HEADQUARTERS.
THE REDS RECEIVED THE TWO SWISS NEUTRALS POLITELY, IN CONTRAST TO THE COLD SHOULDERING OF THE RED CROSS MEN ON TWO PREVIOUS VISITS.
THE MESSAGE, FROM GEN. NAM IL TO PAUL RUEGGER, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS, WAS HANDED TO DR. OTTO LEHNER, CHIEF ICRC DELEGATE IN THE FAR EAST, AND ALBERT DE COCATRIX.
THEIR TWO PREVIOUS VISITS TO PANMUNJOM, JANUARY 16 AND 17, WERE OFFICIALLY PROTESTED BY THE COMMUNIST ARMISTICE TEAM IN A NOTE TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND (UNC.)
IN REPLY, THE UNC SAID THE NEUTRALS WERE IN NO WAY CONNECTED WITH THE ALLIES BUT IN VIEW OF THE HUMANITARIAN WORK DONE BY THE RED CROSS THE UNC WOULD CONTINUE TO FURNISH THE TWO SWISS WITH TRANSPORTATION AND GRANT THEM ACCESS TO ANY AREA AVAILABLE TO THE ALLIES.
LEHNER AND DE COCATRIX HAD BEEN COOLY REBUFFED BY THE COMMUNISTS JAN. 16 WHEN THEY FLEW TO PANMUNJOM IN A HELICOPTER.
ON JAN. 17, COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERMEN GRILLED AND BADGERED THE TWO BEWILDERED SWISS IN AN OBVIOUS ATTEMPT TO CONNECT THE INDEPENDENT RED CROSS DELEGATES WITH THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.
BUT A CHINESE CORRESPONDENT, CHU CHI-PING WHO HAD JOINED IN THE PREVIOUS GRILLING, TODAY WAS AMIABLE AND CHATTED SMILINGLY WITH LEHN ABOUT MANCHURIAN WEATHER.
ALAN WINNINGTON, BRITISH-BORN RED CORRESPONDENT FOR THE LONDON DA WORKER, GRUMBLED TO ALLIED NEWSPAPERMEN ABOUT UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS IN PANMUNJOM.
HE LEFT LEHNER AND DE COCATRIX STRICTLY ALONE TODAY.
ON THE PREVIOUS VISIT, WINNINGTON LED THE HECKLING AND BADGERING.
VR521ACS NM ASKT

B60KX Q
(150)
SEOUL, KOREA, JAN.21-(AP)-EPIDEMIC DISEASE HAS BEEN ALMOST ELIMINATED IN SOUTH KOREA IN THE PAST YEAR BY UNITED NATIONS MEDICAL TEAMS.

FROM THE FRONT TO THE SOUTHERN COAST, U.N.CIVIL ASSISTANCE TEAMS HAVE GIVEN IMMUNIZATION SHOTS TO ALMOST 80 PER CENT OF SOUTH KOREA'S SOME 20,000,000 (M) CIVILIANS.

MAJ.F.L.GRANT OF SOMERVILLE, MASS., EIGHTH ARMY CIVIL ASSISTANCE OFFICER, SAID TODAY THAT NO EPIDEMIC-SIZED ATTACK OF SMALL POX, TYPHUS OR TYPHOID HAS BEEN REPORTED SINCE JULY.

THE U.N.CIVIL ASSISTANCE COMMAND IS WARRING ON THESE THREE MAIN KOREA KILLERS WITH 2,000,000 (M) IMMUNIZATION SHOTS A MONTH.

SINCE THE PROGRAM GOT MOVING IN HIGH GEAR IN FEBRUARY, 1951, ALMOST 9,000,000 (M) CIVILIANS HAVE RECEIVED TREATMENT AT U.N.MAINTAINED DISPENSARIES AND HOSPITALS.

U.N.MEDICAL PERSONNEL COMES FROM DENMARK, ITALY, SWEDEN, NORWAY, PERU, SYRIA AND THE U.S.

GG743ACS

B26KX (Q)
(LPA) (200)
PUSAN, KOREA, JAN. 21-(AP)-A SIMPLE CEREMONY HONORING THE DEAD OF THE COLOMBIAN ARMY BATTALION IN KOREA WAS HELD AT THE UNITED NATIONS CEMETERY NEAR HERE TODAY BY MEMBERS OF THE COOOMBIAN NAVY.

CAPT. J. C. REYES, COMMANDER THE COLOMBIAN NAVAL UNIT, PLACED A BRONZE PLAQUE AND A WREATH BEFORE THE GRAVES OF THE FALLEN SOLDIERS.

IN A SHORT SPEECH, CAPTAIN REYES SAID:

"WE HAVE COME HERE TO HONOR THE HEROIC SOLDIERS OF THE COLOMBIAN ARMY BATTALION WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES TO DEFEND FREEDOM AND JUSTICE."

TO DEDICATE A PLAQUE TO THE COLOMBIAN WAR DEAD WAS THE BEST THE COLOMBIAN SAILORS COULD DO BEFORE THEIR DEPARTURE FROM KOREA AFTER NINE MONTHS SERVICE IN KOREAN WATERS, REYES SAID.

THE PLAQUE WAS INSCRIPTED WITH THE FOLLOWING WORDS: "LOS MARINEROS DEL ARC ALMIRANTE PADILLA A LOS SOLDARDOS DEL BATALLION COLOMBIA CAIDOS IN COREA. PUSAN, COREA, ENERO, 1952."

THE CEREMONY WAS ATTENDED BY MAJ. ALFONSON NOVOA OF PANPLONA, EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE COLOMBIAN BATTALION, OFFICERS AND SAILORS FROM THE COLOMBIAN FRIGATE ALMIRANTE PADILLA, AND COL. P. C. BYRNE OF PASADENA, CALIF., COMMANDING THE UNITED NATIONS RECEPTION CENTER.

LT. ERNESTO HERNADES OF MEDEILLIN, COLOMBIA, CHAPLAIN OF THE NAVY UNIT, READ A BENEDICTION.

FJ527PCS

JAN 22 1952

B84KX (Q)
(130)
U. S. AIR FORCE BASE, JAPAN, TUESDAY, JAN. 22-(AP)-A C-46 COMMANDO TRANSPORT PLANE WAS DITCHED IN THE SEA OF JAPAN MONDAY BUT ITS FOUR-MAN CREW ESCAPED UNHARMED, FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID TODAY.

ONE OF THE PLANE'S TWO ENGINES FAILED AS THE AIRCRAFT NEARED ITS HOME BASE. THE PILOT, LT. EDWIN O. BUSSEY, JR., 306 N. LAKESIDE COURT, WEST PALM BEACH, FLA., BROUGHT IT DOWN SAFELY IN THE WATER.

THE PLANE SANK 12 MINUTES LATER.

THE FOUR CREW MEMBERS INFLATED A RAFT AND FLOATED NEARBY UNTIL A NAVY AMPHIBIAN PICKED THEM UP.

IN ADDITION TO BUSSEY, THE CREW MEMBERS WERE LT. ROBERT J. ROBSON, JR., OF 314 1/2 S. EIGHTH ST., TERRE HAUTE, IND., CO-PILOT; PFC. FLOYD A. WOODRUFF, DANSVILLE, PA., FLIGHT ENGINEER, AND PFC. WALTER R. LIVINGSTON, JR., 320 SW 20TH ST., MIAMI, FLA., RADIO OPERATOR.

FJ1144PCS

A106KX (TOP, INSERT, OIL, ORPHANAGE) (NA BX FW)
FIRST LEAD JAPANESE DIET (160)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
TOKYO, TUESDAY, JAN. 22-(AP)-EMPEROR HIROHITO TODAY TOLD THE PARLIAMENT AT THE REOPENING OF ITS 13TH SESSION THAT JAPAN MUST WORK FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND DEMOCRACY.

PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AND OTHER GOVERNMENT LEADERS WERE PRESENT WHEN THE EMPEROR CAME FORWARD TO READ HIS MESSAGE. HIS CUTAWAY COAT AND STRIPED TROUSERS WERE A MARKED CONTRAST TO THE SHINY BOOTS AND SABER WHICH HIROHITO WORE A LITTLE MORE THAN 10 YEARS AGO WHEN HE READ A DECLARATION OF WAR.

"I THINK THE DUTY OF OUR PEOPLE," THE EMPEROR SAID, IS TOWOOTH "DEVELO
"I SHARE WITH YOU THE PLEASURE THAT THE PEACE TREATY HAS ALREADY BEEN RATIFIED BY THE DIET (PARL

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ZI THINK THE DUTY OF OUR PEOPLE," THE EMPEROR SAID, IS TO WORK FOR THE "DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND DEMOCRACY."
"I SHARE WITH YOU THE PLEASURE THAT THE PEACE TREATY HAS ALREADY BEEN RATIFIED BY THE DIET (PARLIAMENT)," HIROHITO SAID.

HE PRAISED THE NEW CONSTITUTION "WHICH FAVORS EVERLASTING PEACE."

HIROHITO CALLED UPON THE JAPANESE PEOPLE TO "INCREASE THEIR DETERMINATION TO OVERCOME THE MANY DIFFICULTIES WHICH LIE AHEAD" AND "TO RENEW GRATITUDES TOWARDS THE ALLIED NATIONS FOR THE GOODWILL AND ASSISTANCE WHICH WERE RENDERED TO OUR COUNTRY FOR SIX YEARS."

THIS WAS HIS ONLY REFERENCE TO THE END OF THE OCCUPATION.

THE PARLIAMENTARY MEETING IS DUE TO LAS
JAPANESE GENERALLY BELIEVE THAT PRIOR TO THAT TIME THE PEACE TREATY OF SAN FRANCISCO WILL HAVE GONE INTO EFFECT.

THE U. S. SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON MONDAY HEARD SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY URGE RATIFICATION. GENERAL BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID, HOWEVER, THAT MILITARY LEADERS HOPED THE PEACE TREATY WOULD NOT TAKE EFFECT UNTIL AN ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED ON MAINTENANCE OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN.

JAPAN'S PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA HAS THE PRESTIGE OF HAVING NEGOTIATED THE "PEACE OF RECONCILIATION" WITH THE WESTERN POWERS, AND HIS LIBERAL PARTY HAS A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY IN THE LOWER HOUSE.

NEVERTHELESS, THERE ARE SIGNS THAT HIS ADMINISTRATION IS IN FOR A ROUGH SESSION, PARTICULARLY ON THE BUDGET FOR THE 1952 FISCAL YEAR, WHICH EQUALS $2,350,000,000 (B).

IN SOME WAYS, THE PROBLEMS OF DEFEATED JAPAN ARE LIKE THOSE OF VICTORIOUS BRITAIN: A DECLINE IN TERRITORIAL AND COMMERCIAL EMPIRE, A DESPERATE NEED TO MANUFACTURE AND EXPORT IN ORDER TO EAT, AND GROWING PRESSURES CONNECTED WITH REARMAMENT NEEDS.

JAPAN ALSO HAS A NEW WELFARE CRISIS WHICH THREATENS AT LEAST A PARTIAL SPLIT IN THE LIBERAL PARTY. THIS IS IN THE ADMITTEDLY SKIMPY BUDGET FOR PENSIONS FOR WAR WIDOWS AND DISABLED VETERANS. THEY HAVE NEVER HAD ANY PENSIONS, BUT ARE PROTESTING THAT THE NEW PROGRAM IS TOO SMALL.

THE GOVERNMENT POSITION IS THAT THE PROPOSED $64,000,000 PENSION APPROPRIATION IS ALL THAT IT CAN AFFORD NOW.

ANOTHER ISSUE FACING THE ADMINISTRATION IS PEACE WITH CHINA. YOSHIDA ANNOUNCED JAN. 16 THAT HE WAS WILLING TO SIGN A PEACE WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS BUT NOT WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

WHILE THIS WAS CALCULATED TO GAIN SOME GOODWILL IN THE UNITED STATES IT IS BELIEVED IT DISMAYED MANY JAPANESE BUSINESS MEN.

WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE RUSSIANS IS ANOTHER QUESTION THAT CANNOT BE DODGED. RUSSIA REFUSED TO SIGN THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY AND STILL HAS NOT ACCOUNTED FOR ABOUT 350,000 JAPANESE PRISONERS FROM WORLD WAR II. DESPITE THIS, PREMIER STALIN SENT A FLATTERING NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE TO JAPAN, AND THE RUSSIANS ARE DANGLING BARTER OFFERS BEFORE A TRADE-HUNGRY NATION.

THE BUDGET, INCLUDING ABOUT 580 MILLION DOLLARS FOR DEFENSE--ONE

NEGOTIATIONS WITH JAPAN ON

FOURTH OF THE ENTIRE BUDGET, IS THE LIKELIEST FISCAL CRISIS TO BE FACED. SOME SAY THE DEFENSE FIGURE, ONE-QUARTER OF THE ENTIRE BUDGET, IS TOO HIGH, OTHERS SAY IT IS TOO LOW.
KK349PCS NM ASKT

A161KX
(150)
TOKYO, JAN. 21-(AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO RAISE EMPEROR HIROHITO'S PAY.
THE RAISE WILL EQUAL $2,778 A YEAR AND WILL HAVE TO BE SHARED WITH THE EMPRESS AND THE CHILDREN.
LAST YEAR, HIROHITO'S OFFICIAL HOUSEHOLD ALLOWANCE FROM THE GOVERNMENT WAS 29 MILLION YEN, OR $80,555. FOR 1952, THE NEW RATE WILL BE 30 MILLION, OR $83,333.
THE EMPEROR'S IMMEDIATE FAMILY INCLUDES THE EMPRESS NAGAKO AND THEIR FOUR CHILDREN. BESIDES, THERE ARE TWO OTHER PRINCESSES WHO HAVE MARRIED AND TECHNICALLY BECOME COMMONERS.
HIROHITO'S THREE BROTHERS ALSO WILL GET AN ALLOWANCE BOOST.
LAST YEAR EACH DREW 730-THOUSAND YEN FROM THE GOVERNMENT, OR LITTLE MORE THAN $2,000 EACH. THIS YEAR THE SUM WILL BE RAISED TO 1,400,000 (M) YEN, OR ALMOST $3,900.
THE THREE IMPERIAL PRINCES, WITH THEIR WIVES, MAKE UP THE REMAINDER OF THE POST-WAR IMPERIAL FAMILY IN JAPAN.
ET1155ACS NM

A69KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO, JAN. 21-(AP)-PLANS TO INCREASE JAPAN'S NATIONAL POLICE FORCE FROM 75,000 TO 110,000 MEN DURING THE COMING FISCAL YEAR WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY BY SHIGERU HORI, CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY.
OFFICIALLY THIS WAS THE FIRST STEP IN AN EXPANSION THAT MIGHT REACH 310,000 LATER.
THE NATIONAL POLICE FORCE WAS ORGANIZED UNDER ORDERS FROM GENERAL MACARTHUR WHEN HE WAS SUPREME COMMANDER.
IT IS GENERALLY BELIEVED THE POLICE FORCE WILL FORM THE CORE OF ANY FUTURE JAPANESE MILITARY FORCE.
VR643ACS

A20KX (BJT & WAR)
AMS BUDGET (440)
RED CHINA RETRENCHMENT
BY FRED HAMPSON
JAN 22 1952
HONG KONG, JAN. 21-(AP)-RETRENCHMENT UNTIL IT HURTS IS THE PROGRAM FOR 1952 IN RED CHINA.
PEIPING HAS SET IN MOTION A NATIONAL CAMPAIGN TO ELIMINATE WASTE, CORRUPTION AND RED TAPE, CUT SPENDING AND INCREASE PRODUCTION.
THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, DESCRIBES THE CAMPAIGN AS "A GIGANTIC MOVEMENT". IN AN EDITORIAL TODAY COMMEMORATING THE 28TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DEATH OF NIKOLAI LENIN, THE PAPER LAUDED THE RUSSIAN BOLSHEVIK LEADER'S APPLICATION OF STRICT DISCIPLINE.
"THE CHINESE PEOPLE MUST STRIVE FOR INCREASED PRODUCTION AND PRACTICE ECONOMY IF WE ARE TO GUARANTEE A PERMAMENT VICTORY OF OUR NEW DEMOCRACY," IT SAID, AS QUOTED IN PEIPING BROADCASTS.
ECONOMIC OBSERVERS HERE SAY THE KOREAN WAR HAS LEFT THE REDS NO ALTERNATIVE. SO FAR, THE COMMUNIST REGIME HAS CONTROLLED PRICES AND KEPT MONEY FIRM, BUT BOTH HAVE SHOWN RECENT SIGNS OF SLIPPING.
THE REDS ARE WORRIED ABOUT THEIR ECONOMIC STRUCTURE, SO HASTILY BUILT ON THE RUINS OF THE OLD NATIONALIST PAPER MONEY EDIFICE. THE REDS FEAR THAT IF THIS STRUCTURE FALLS, THEY WILL TOPPLE AFTER IT.
THE NEW INCREASED PRODUCTION PROGRAM, SUPERIMPOSED UPON ALREADY HEAVY TAXES AND HUGE FORCED "DONATIONS" FOR WAR MATERIAL, LOOKS LIKE A GROANING BURDEN.
MANY REPORTS SAY RESISTANCE TO THE REDS STILL IS STRONG AND EVEN POLICE STATE TERRORISM MIGHT NOT KEEP THEM IN POWER DURING AN ECONOMIC COLLAPSE.
CHINA'S TOTAL BUDGET RUNS AROUND THE EQUIVALENT OF $5,000,000,000(B). THE FIGURE IS DECEPTIVE BECAUSE EXCHANGE RATES DO NOT ACCURATELY REFLECT BUYING POWER INSIDE CHINA. ALSO THE REDS HAVE CAREFULLY MASKED THE AMOUNT OF FORCED DONATIONS IN TERMS OF WAR SUPPLIES--LIKE SAYING "CONTRIBUTIONS" NOW TOTAL THE EQUIVALENT OF 3,600 WAR PLANES OR 5,000 TANKS.
USE OF LENIN'S NAME INDICATES THE REDS HAVE PLACED RETRENCHMENT ON A HIGH DOCTRINAL LEVEL AND ARE DEADLY SERIOUS ABOUT IT. A GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT WHICH FAILS TO CUT EXPENSES 50 PER CENT IS THREATENED WITH BEING ACCUSED OF CORRUPTION, WASTE AND CUREAUCRATISM--THE THREE UNPARDONABLE SINS FOR 1952.

A21KX
IF AN OFFICIAL DOESN'T ECONOMIZE, HE IS REGARDED AS OPPOSING THE PARTY AND ENDANGERING THE REVOLUTION--A CRIME ABOUT 10 NOTCHES WORSE THAN MURDER IN A MARXIST STATE.
ALL OVER CHINA OFFICIALS ARE "CONFESSING" TO CORRUPT AND WASTEFUL HABITS, BOTH THEIR OWN AND THOSE OF THERS. THE LATEST OFFICIAL REPORT FOR THE FIRST MONTH OF THE DRIVE SAID 1,670 OFFICIALS HAD BEEN EXPOSED. PURGE GUNS ARE CRACKLING. IT IS DANGEROUS TO GET INTO THE ACT; IT IS FAR, FAR MORE DANGEROUS NOT TO "CONFESS."
SINCE THESE OFFICIALS CONTROL VAST APPROPRIATIONS FOR STATE-OWNED INDUSTRY, RAILROADS AND SHIPPING, THE RETRENCHMENT REACHED THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY QUICKLY.
THE ONLY EXCEPTION TO RETRENCHMENT IS HEAVY INDUSTRY, ESPECIALLY IN MANCHURIA. THERE APPEARS TO BE NO DIRECT CUTBACK ON APPROPRIATIONS FOR THIS, BUT WORKERS MUST LABOR HARDER BY VARIOUS SPEED-UP SYSTEMS.
AS THOUGH THE REDS REALIZE THAT CHINA IS TO BE PUT THROUGH A WRINGER THAT WILL TEST HER SOUL, THEY HAVE SIMULTANEOUSLY STARTED A NATIONAL THOUGHT-REFORM MOVEMENT. THIS LOOKS LIKE AN EFFORT TO FIRM UP ADHERENCE TO THE RED REGIME.
KK445PCS

JAN 22 1952

B61KX Q
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN 21 (AP)-NATIONAL COMMANDER PAUL GINSBERG OF THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS OF THE UNITED STATES TODAY LEFT BY AIR FOR HONG KONG ON ANOTHER LEG OF A WORLD TOUR. THE ATLANTAN CONFERRED YESTERDAY WITH CHINESE NATIONALIST PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK.
GG743ACS NM

A126KX (WEST OUT)
MANILA, TUESDAY, JAN. 22-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES REPARATION COMMITTEE WILL OPEN ITS TALKS WITH A JAPANESE DELEGATION HERE NEXT WEEK WITH A CLAIM OF $8,000,000,000 (B) IN DAMAGES, FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.
"THE JAPANESE WILL HAVE TO DO THE HORSE-TRADING," ONE SOURCE SAID. "IF THE JAPANESE OFFER OF SETTLEMENT IS NOT ENOUGH, THE COMMITTEE WILL RECOMMEND TO THE SENATE THAT IT REJECT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY."
THE U. S.-SPONSORED TREATY, SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST FEBRUARY, PERMITS CLAIMANT NATIONS TO ENTER NEGOTIATIONS WITH JAPAN ON

REPARATIONS. BUT IT STIPULATES THAT ANY AGREED REPARATIONS SHALL BE PAID IN JAPANESE "SKILLS AND SERVICES."
FJ11334PCS

A108KX
MANILA, TUESDAY, JAN. 22-(AP)-THE CAPTAIN AND FOUR OFFICERS OF THE MOTORSHIP "BOATSWAIN HITCH" HAVE BEEN FORMALLY CHARGED IN A MANILA COURT WITH ILLEGAL EXPORT OF FUEL OIL TO COMMUNIST CHINA.
THE COMPLAINT, FILED YESTERDAY BY THE CITY'S FISCAL OFFICE, CHARGED THE FIVE WITH COMMAND RESPONSIBILITY IN THE DISAPPEARANCE OF 113,000 GALLONS OF DIESEL OIL, ALLEGEDLY SMUGGLED TO THE RED MAINLAND.
BAIL FOR THE MEN WAS SET AT $5,000 EACH. THEY WERE DETAINED BY ARMY AUTHORITIES ON THEIR RETURN FROM HONG KONG JAN. 18.
FJ1012PCS

JAN 22 1952

B118KX Q (MACK)
FIRST LEAD MACK (250)
HONOLULU,JAN 21 (AP)-ILLINOIS' FLYING CONGRESSMAN, REP.PETER F. MACK, JR., WAS HUMMING ALONG OVER THE PACIFIC TOWARDS SAN FRANCISCO TODAY ON THE LAST AND LONGEST OVERWATER HOP OF HIS AROUND-THE-WORLD FLIGHT IN A SMALL SINGLE-ENGINE PLANE.
THE CARLINVILLE DEMOCRAT TOOK OFF FROM HONOLULU AIRPORT IN HIS BEECHCRAFT BONANZA AT 10:54 P.M. LAST NIGHT (3:54 A.M. TODAY, EST).
A LITTLE OVER SEVEN HOURS LATER HE RADIOED THAT HE ESTIMATED HE HAD COVERED 933 STATUTE MILES OF HIS ESTIMATED 2,436-MILE (CORRECT) COURSE TO SAN FRANCISCO AIRPORT.
BEFORE HE TOOK OFF, MACK SAID HE HOPED TO BRING HIS SIX-CYLINDER PLANE TO EARTH ABOUT 5:30 P.M., PACIFIC STANDARD TIME (8:30 P.M., EST). BUT LATER HE REPORTED HE WAS MAKING SUCH SMOOTH SAILING THAT HE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE AT 4:43 P.M., PST (7:43 P.M., EST).
HE ESTIMATED HE WAS MAKING 130 KNOTS, AND WEATHER FORECASTS INDICATED HE SHOULD SOON PICK UP A 10 TO 25-KNOT TAILWIND.
HIS PLANE, BORROWED FROM THE SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION IN WASHINGTON, IS THE SAME IN WHICH THE LATE BILL ODOM FLEW NONSTOP FROM HONOLULU TO TETERBORO, N.J., IN 1949.
MACK TOOK OFF WITH 269 GALLONS OF GASOLINE, WHICH HE ESTIMATED WAS ENOUGH FOR 27 HOURS. ODOM MADE IT TO TATERBORO ON 288 GALLONS, SO MACK WAS NOT WORRIED ABOUT FUEL EXHAUSTION.
HE ALSO HAD A LIFE JACKET, ONE-MAN LIFE RAFT, A BOX OF SANDWICHES AND COFFEE AND WATER.
HIS ONLY RADIO CONTACT WAS BY VERY HIGH FREQUENCY VOICE SET, RELAYED BY PASSING SHIPS.
A FORMER NAVY AIRMAN THE BACHELOR, MACK BEGAN HIS GOODWILL FLIGHT IN ILLINOIS OCT. 7.
(NO PICKUP)
B117PCS

A68KX (AB FW)
(WEST OUT)
HONOLULU,JAN.21-(AP)-REP.PETER F.MACK, JR., (D-ILL) IS FLYING HIS SINGLE-ENGINE PLANE ON THE LONGEST AND MOST DANGEROUS LAP OF HIS SOLO WORLD FLIGHT--2,395 OVERWATER MILES TO SAN FRANCISCO.
HE LEFT HONOLULU AIRPORT AT 10:54 P.M. SUNDAY (3:54 A.M., MONDAY, EST).
HE SAID HE HOPED TO REACH SAN FRANCISCO AIRPORT AT 5:30 P.M. (8:30 P.M., EST) MONDAY.
HE HAD 269 GALLONS OF FUEL, ENOUGH FOR 27 HOURS OF FLYING; A ONE-MAN LIFE RAFT, A LIFE JACKET, SANDWICHES, COFFEE AND WATER.
VR641ACS

A64KX (MACK) (WX FW)
PRECEDE HULA DAY (150)
BY ROBERT WELLS
SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 21-(AP)-CONGRESSMAN PETER F. MACK, JR., LANDED AT INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT TODAY AFTER THE LAST--AND LONGEST--OVER-WATER LEG OF HIS GLOBE-GIRDLING FLIGHT IN A TINY SINGLE-ENGINE PLANE. HE MADE THE 2,436-MILE HOPE FROM HONOLULU IN ABOUT 16 HOURS.
THE ILLINOIS DEMOCRAT WAS MET BY A LARGE GROUP OF NEWSPAPER AND RADIO REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS. ALSO ON HAND WERE SAN FRANCISCO CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OFFICIALS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BEECHCRAFT AIRPLANE COMPANY.
MACK WAS OVER THE AIRPORT CONTROL TOWERIAT 4:54 P. .. (PST) BUT REMAINED ALOFT SEVERAL MINUTES TO BURN UP SOME EXCESS FUEL. HE LANDED AT 5:10 P. M. MACK LEFT HONOLULU AT 10:54 P. M. LAST NIGHT (12:54 A. M. PST).
THE TRIM RED AND SILVER BEECHCRAFT BONANZA WAS THE SAME ONE USED BY THE LATE BILL ODOM ON HIS RECORD-BREAKING FLIGHT FROM HONOLULU TO TETERBORO, N. J., IN 1949. ON THE CURRENT FLIGHT THE SPECIALLY EQUIPPED PLANE CARRIED 269 GALLONS OF GASOLINE, ENOUGH FOR 27 HOURS OF FLIGHT.
HIS ELAPSED TIME WAS 16 HOURS, 16 MINUTES.
THE FIRST TO GREET MACK WAS WILLIAM GREEN OF REDWOOD CITY, CALIF., WHO WAS A CLASSMATE AT CARLINSVILLE (ILL.) COMMUNITY HIGH SCHOOL.
"IF I'D KNOWN THAT ALL THESE PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE GOING TO BE HERE, I WOULD HAVE BAILED OUT," MACK SAID, GRINNING. "IT'S BEEN A LONG FLIGHT AND PRETTY WEARING, BUT IT'S NICE TO BE HERE NOW."
HE SAID HE HAD NO TROUBLE ON THE FLIGHT, BUT THAT HE RAN INTO A STORM FRONT TWO HOURS OUT OF HONOLULU. THE PLANE WAS TOSSED ABOUT FOR NEARLY AN HOUR AND A HALF. NEVERTHELESS, THE FLIGHT WAS "MADE RIGHT ON SCHEDULE."
CAA OFFICIALS SAID HIS NAVIGATION "WAS BEAUTIFUL."
MACK WAS WEARING A FRESH WHITE SHIRT, WHICH HE HAD SQUIRMED INTO AFTER HE LANDED AND WHILE HE WAS TAXIING UP TO THE AIRPORT PARKING STRIP. HE ALSO MANAGED TO GET ON A BLUE WHITE POLKADOT BOW TIE.
THE CONGRESSMAN HAD INTENDED ORIGINALLY TO COMPLETE HIS 36,000-MILE GOOD-WILL TRIP BY EARLY JANUARY, BUT HE WAS DELAYED AT SEVERAL WESTERN PACIFIC STOPS BY STORMS.

A SELF-APPOINTED GOODWILL AMBASSADOR ON A "WORLDWIDE GRASS ROOTS POLL," REP. MACK SAID HIS TOUR LED HIM TO BELIEVE WORLD WAR III MIGHT BE TOUCHED OFF IN INDO-CHINA.
THE CONGRESSMAN TOLD NEWSMEN:
HE FOUND ANGER AGAINST THE UNITED STATES ONLY IN IRAN AND INDO-CHINA.
MOSCOW THREE TIMES TURNED DOWN HIS EFFORTS TO FLY THERE--AND THEREAFTER THE RED SATELLITES FOLLOWED SUIT.
OF ALL THE PEOPLES, THE TURKS WERE THE FRIENDLIEST TOWARD THE U.S.--"THEY SEEM TO BE THE AMERICANS OF THE NEAR EAST."
GENERALLY THE PEOPLES OF ASIA ARE BEHIND THE UNITED STATES, REALLY BELIEVE THIS COUNTRY IS TRYING TO PREVENT FUTURE WAR.
SOME PEOPLES HAD TO OVERCOME BASIC PREJUDICE AGAINST THE U.S. BUT HAVE DONE SO WHEN INFORMED OF THE TRUTH.
COMMUNIST STRENGTH IN INDO-CHINA IS CAUSE FOR ALARM.
MACK PLANS TO REST HERE TWO DAYS AND NIGHTS AND LEAVE WEDNESDAY FOR DALLAS, TEX. THERE HE WILL REST OVERNIGHT AND EXPECTS TO REACH SPRINGFIELD THURSDAY.
HH1053PCS

B55 Q (270)
LONDON, JAN.21-(AP)-AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS CALLED OFF A PARLEY WITH THEIR RUSSIAN OPPOSITE NUMBER SET FOR TODAY TO TRY FOR COMPLETION OF AN INDEPENDENCE PACT FOR AUSTRIA.
THE MOVE FOLLOWED RECEIPT OF A SOVIET NOTE ASKING FOR MORE TIME TO STUDY THE WESTERN POWERS' REFUSAL TO PLACE THE QUESTIONS OF TRIESTE AND AUSTRIAN REMILITARIZATION ON THE AGENDA.
THE LATEST RUSSIAN COMMUNICATION, RECEIVED BY THE WESTERN DEPUTIES THIS MORNING, ALSO REAFFIRMED THE DEMAND ADVANCED BY THE SOVIETS LAST WEEK THAT THE TWO SUBJECTS SHOULD BE CONSIDERED IN THE CONTEXT OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY.
A DATE FOR A NEW MEETING OF THE DEPUTIES--TO SUBSTITUTE FOR THE DISCUSSION WHICH WAS PLANNED FOR TODAY--HAS YET TO BE FIXED.
IT WILL DEPEND, PRESUMABLY, ON THE RECEIPT AND THE CONTENTS OF A NEW SOVIET NOTE WHICH IS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW THE ONE PUT IN TODAY.
THE DECISION TO CANCEL TODAY'S MEETING WAS TAKEN BY SAMUEL REBER OF THE UNITED STATES, GEOFFREY HARRISON OF BRITAIN AND M.CROUY CHANEL OF FRANCE.
THE WESTERN POWERS LAST DEC.31 INVITED RUSSIA TO ATTEND TODAY'S PARLEY.
THE PLANNED MEETING WOULD HAVE BEEN THE 260TH WHICH THE DEPUTIES HAVE HELD IN THEIR FIVE-YEAR-LONG EFFORT TO RESTORE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE.
RUSSIA'S REPLY TO THE INVITATION CAME ALONG FRIDAY. IT SAID THE TRIESTE QUESTION OUGHT TO BE DISCUSSED ALTHOUGH THE FREE TERRITORY IS OUTSIDE AUSTRIAN TERRITORY.
THE RUSSIAN ARGUMENT IS THAT THE WESTERN NATIONS HAVE BROKEN THEIR INTERNATIONAL PLEDGES TO MAKE TRIESTE AN INTERNATIONAL ZONE. THE SOVIETS SAID THEY WANTED SOME SORT OF ASSURANCE THAT THE SAME SORT OF THING WILL NOT HAPPEN IN ANY AUSTRIAN SETTLEMENT.
THE WEST FLATLY DENIED THE SOVIET CLAIMS AND IN THEIR NOTE MADE IT QUITE PLAIN THEY THINK RUSSIA HAS RAISED THE TRIESTE QUESTION AS AN EXTRANEOUS ISSUE TO CONTINUE THE LONG SOVIET STALL OVER AUSTRIA.
MD824AES

JAN 22 1952

A190 (180)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON JAN 21-(AP)-A DIPLOMATIC OFFICIAL SAID TODAY BRITAIN HAS PROMISED THE UNITED STATES SHE WILL CONSIDER WITHDRAWING HER RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA IF THE KOREAN WAR BREAKS OUT AGAIN ON A MAJOR SCALE.
BRITISH LEADERS RIGHT NOW FEEL A MAJOR FLARE-UP OF THE KOREAN WAR IS NOT LIKELY, HOWEVER, THE INFORMANT STRESSED. AS LONG AS THERE IS NO SERIOUS OUTBREAK OF NEW FIGHTING, HE ADDED, BRITAIN WILL CONTINUE HER POLICY OF MAINTAINING SOME FORM OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE PEIPING REGIME.
THE INFORMANT ALSO SAID THE PROMISE THAT BRITAIN WOULD RECONSIDER RECOGNITION WAS MADE BY PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL AND FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN DURING THEIR RECENT TALKS WITH AMERICAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS IN WASHINGTON.
CHURCHILL AND EDEN ALSO AGREED THAT IN CASE OF A NEW OUTBREAK OF KOREAN FIGHTING BRITAIN WOULD BE READY TO CONFER WITH THE UNITED STATES ON WHETHER OR NOT TO BOMB STRATEGIC TARGETS IN RED CHINA.
THIS COUNTRY, HOWEVER, HAS NOT PLEDGED OUTRIGHT ADVANCE SUPPORT OF THE IDEA OF RETALIATORY BOMBING OF MAINLAND CHINA, THE INFORMANT SAID.
HE ADDED THAT BRITAIN AT THE MOMENT IS IN NO POSITION TO SUPPORT STRATEGIC BOMBING OF RED CHINA; THERE ARE NO BRITISH BOMBERS EITHER IN KOREA OR IN JAPAN.
DA-ML248PES

B59 Q
LONDON, JAN.21-(AP)-SIX LABOR PARTY MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT CALLED TODAY FOR REPEAL OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN PROTEST AGAINST TOKYO'S PLAN TO ESTABLISH RELATIONS WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.
THE SIX, ALL FROM THE EXTREME LEFT WING OF THE OPPOSITION PARTY, SAID THEY WOULD INTRODUCE A FORMAL MOTION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TO THIS EFFECT.
THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT IS UNLIKELY TO TAKE ANY NOTICE OF THE MOTION.
MD837AES

JAN 22 1952

A181
AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
PARIS, JAN.21-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TO ACCEPT A SOVIET RUSSIAN OMNIBUS PROPOSAL FOR THE ADMISSION OF 14 COUNTRIES TO THE U.N. FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN.
WASHINGTON IS MAINTAINING A FIRM STAND AGAINST ALL SUCH PRESSURE, AMERICAN SOURCES SAID, BASING ITS STAND ON PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL MORALITY. THE PROSPECT IS NO NEW MEMBERS WILL BE ADMITTED AT THE PARIS ASSEMBLY.
ITALY WAS SAID TO BE PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN THE SOVIET PLAN. SOURCES FAMILIAR WITH THE VIEWS OF THE ITALIAN DELEGATION HERE SAID THE ITALIANS WOULD BE HAPPY IF THE AMERICANS WOULD RELAX THEIR OPPOSITION TO THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES AND ACCEPT A DEAL WHICH WOULD PUT ITALY, ALONG WITH THE OTHER APPLICANTS, EXCEPT THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, INTO THE U.N. RUSSIA EXCLUDED KOREA FROM ITS PROPOSAL AND WILL CONTINUE TO VETO THE SEOUL GOVERNMENT.
THE BACK-STAGE JOCKEYING ON THE MEMBERSHIP QUESTION CAME OUT LATE TODAY WHEN SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK FORMALLY PROPOSED IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE A RESOLUTION RECOMMENDING SECURITY COUNCIL APPROVAL OF THE FOLLOWING APPLICATIONS:
ALBANIA (PENDING SIX YEARS), BULGARIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, OUTER MONGOLIA, (ALL HAVE FAILED TO GET A MAJORITY IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL), AND FINLAND, IRELAND, ITALY, PORTUGAL, NEPAL, CEYLON, JORDAN, AUSTRIA (ALL VETOED BY RUSSIA) AND THE NEWEST NATION, LIBYA.
MALIK TOLD THE COMMITTEE RUSSIA WAS IN FAVOR OF ADMITTING ITALY AND LIBY, BUT WAS AGAINST THE "HANDPICKING" OF CERTAIN COUNTRIES FOR MEMBERSHIP.
ALTHOUGH HE WAS OFFERING A FIVE-FOR-NINE DEAL -- FIVE SOVIET SATELLITES FOR NINE OTHER COUNTRIES, MOST OF WHOM MIGHT STAND WITH THE WEST ON MOST ISSUES -- THE UNITED STATES THINKS U.N. MEMBERSHIP SHOULD BE BASED ON THE QUALIFICATIONS AND RECORD OF EACH APPLICANT IN LIVING UP TO UNITED NATIONS IDEALS.
MALIK SPOKE ON A RESOLUTION BY PERU WHICH WOULD GIVE APPLICANTS AN OPPORTUNITY TO PRESENT THEIR QUALIFICATIONS.
U.N. PROCEDURE CALLS FOR A FAVORABLE RECOMMENDATION BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON EACH APPLICATION AND A TWO-THIRD VOTE BY THE ASSEMBLY. THE DEADLOCK OCCURRED WHEN THE FIVE COUNTRIES BACKED BY RUSSIA COULD NOT GET A MAJORITY TO PASS THE COUNCIL AND THE OTHERS, EXCEPT LIBYA, WERE VETOED BY THE RUSSIANS.

A182
IN ITS STAND ON LIBYA, RUSSIA IS DISAPPOINTING THE ARAB COUNTRIES

WHICH HAVE BEEN HARD AT WORK LIBYA'S ADMISSION. THE LATEST OVERTURES CAME THIS WEEKEND WHEN ABDUL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, ENTERTAINED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY AND SOVIET DELEGATES MALIK AND A.A. SOBOLEV AT DINNER SATURDAY NIGHT. ALSO PRESENT WERE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EL DIN AND MAHMOUD FAWZI BEY, PERMANENT EGYPTIAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N. THE ARABS SERVED CAVIAR AND VODKA TO THE RUSSIANS.

ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N. TODAY:

1. NATIONALIST CHINA IS CIRCULATING A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TO CONDEMN THE SOVIET UNION FOR VIOLATING ITS 1945 TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK. THE U.S. WAS REPORTED STUDYING THIS RESOLUTION AND INFORMED CIRCLES SAID THE U.S. LIKELY WOULD GIVE STRONGER SUPPORT TO NATIONALIST CHINA ON THIS ISSUE THIS YEAR THAN IN THE LAST TWO ASSEMBLIES.

2. ARAB COUNTRIES ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF A PROPOSED THREE-YEAR 250 MILLION DOLLAR RESETTLEMENT PROGRAM FOR 900,000 PALESTINE REFUGEES IN ARAB COUNTRIES BUT INDICATED THEY MIGHT WANT SUPPORT FOR AN ARAB RESOLUTION CONTINUING THE PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION AND ENLARGING IT.

ML217PES

JAN 22 1952

B56 Q (300)

PARIS, JAN.21-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA WAS REPORTED TODAY READY TO CALL AGAIN ON THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO CONDEMN THE SOVIET UNION FOR VIOLATION OF ITS 1945 TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

A RESOLUTION ASKING THIS WAS SAID AUTHORITATIVELY TO BE UNDER CONSIDERATION BY SEVERAL COUNTRIES TO WHICH CHINESE NATIONALIST AMBASSADOR T.F.TSIANG HAS SENT COPIES.

THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED STUDYING THE PROPOSAL CLOSELY. INFORMED CIRCLES SAID THE AMERICAN DELEGATION PROBABLY WOULD GIVE MUCH STRONGER SUPPORT THAN IT HAS GIVEN ON SIMILAR DEMANDS BY CHIANG'S GOVERNMENT IN THE LAST TWO ASSEMBLIES.

SOME U.S. QUARTERS HERE FEEL THAT THE AMERICANS MUST TAKE A POSITIVE STAND ON THE PROBLEM OF NATIONALIST CHINA AND NOT, AS THESE SOURCES PUT IT, TRY TO STRADDLE THE ISSUE ONCE MORE.

U.S. DELEGATE JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, REPUBLICAN FORMER SENATOR FROM KENTUCKY, WILL REPRESENT THE U.S. IN THE DEBATE ON THE ISSUE.

THE NATIONALIST CHINESE CHARGE THAT RUSSIA HELPED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS DRIVE CHIANG FROM THE ASIAN MAINLAND ORIGINALLY WAS LODGED IN THE U.N. IN 1949 AND SHELVED IN BOTH THE 1949 AND 1950 ASSEMBLIES. IT IS THE NEXT ITEM ON THE WORKSHEET OF THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY AND MAY COME UP LATE THIS WEEK OR EARLY NEXT WEEK, AFTER THE COMMITTEE COMPLETES CONSIDERATION OF LATIN-AMERICAN PROPOSALS TO EASE MEMBERSHIP APPLICATIONS AROUND THE SOVIET VETOES.

THE 1949 ASSEMBLY HEARD A LONG SPEECH BY TSIANG, THEN SENT THE CASE TO THE LITTLE ASSEMBLY FOR STUDY. TSIANG MADE ANOTHER LONG SPEECH IN THE LITTLE ASSEMBLY, BUT NOTHING FURTHER WAS DONE AND HE DID NOT PRESS THE CASE.

THE 1950 ASSEMBLY NOTED THAT THE LITTLE ASSEMBLY HAD NOT SUBMITTED RECOMMENDATIONS AND IT INSTRUCTED THE LITTLE ASSEMBLY TO CONTINUE INQUIRY INTO THE CASE.

CHINESE SOURCES HERE SAID THAT EVEN IF IT APPEARS THEIR RESOLUTION CONDEMNING RUSSIA FOR VIOLATING THE TREATY CANNOT GET THE TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY REQUIRED FOR ASSEMBLY APPROVAL, THEY STILL WANT TO PRESS IT.

SOME U.N. DELEGATIONS HAVE EXPRESSED FEAR THAT FAILURE TO OBTAIN THE MAJORITY WOULD BE TRUMPETED ABROAD BY THE RUSSIANS AS A DEFEAT FOR NATIONALIST CHINA AND FOR THE UNITED STATES IF THE U.S. FINALLY APPROVES SUPPORT OF THIS PROPOSAL.

BUT THE NATIONALIST CHINESE ARGUE THEY WANT A DECISION, EVEN IF IT IS A DEFEAT.

MD833AES

A137

U.N.--LIBYA (250)

PARIS, JAN.22-(AP)-RUSSIA SERVED FORMAL NOTICE TODAY SHE WILL VETO THE APPLICATION OF LIBYA FOR UNITED NATIONS MEMBERSHIP UNLESS THE WEST AGREES TO SIMULTANEOUS ADMISSION OF FIVE SOVIET SATELLITES.

SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A. MALIK TOLD THE U.N.'S 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE THE ADMISSION OF LIBYA COULD NOT BE SEPARATED FROM THAT OF OTHER COUNTRIES. HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION WOULD APPLY THE SAME RULE TO ITALY.

MALIK'S STATEMENT APPARENTLY RULED OUT ANY CHANCE FOR LIBYAN OR ITALIAN MEMBERSHIP IN THE NEAR FUTURE. MANY DELEGATES HAD HOPED RUSSIA WOULD REFRAIN FROM VETOING LIBYA BECAUSE THAT NORTH AFRICAN KINGDOM IS THE FIRST NATION SET UP BY THE UNITED NATIONS. THEY HAD ALSO SPECULATED THAT RUSSIA MIGHT AGREE TO ADMIT LIBYA AS A GESTURE TO THE ARAB STATES, WHICH HAVE BEEN URGING IT.

MALIK SUBMITTED A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO ASK THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO ADMIT ALBANIA, BULFARIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, OUTER MONGOLIA, FINLAND, IRELAND, ITALY, PORTUGAL, NEPAL, CEYLON, JORDAN, AUSTRIA AND LIBYA AT THE SAME TIME. THE FIRST FIVE NEVER HAVE RECEIVED THE SEVEN SECURITY COUNCIL VOTES NEEDED AND THE OTHERS HAVE BEEN BLOCKED BY RUSSIA.

HONDURAS, GUATEMALA AND EL SALVADOR CIRCULATED A MEMORANDUM APPEALING FOR MEMBERSHIP FMYLWONVCULLVMALIK REPLIED THAT ITALY COULD

HAVE BEEN BLOCKED BY RUSSIA.

HONDURAS, GUATEMALA AND EL SALVADOR CIRCULATED A MEMORANDUM APPEALING FOR MEMBERSHIP FOR ITALY. MALIK REPLIED THAT ITALY COULD ENTER THE WORLD ORGANIZATION WHEN THE WEST WITHDREW ITS OBJECTIONS TO THE SOVIET CANDIDATES.

THE WESTERN COUNTRIES HAVE ALWAYS REFUSED TO PAY THIS PRICE AND THERE IS LITTLE CHANCE OF THEIR CHANGING POSITION.

CANDIDATES MUST BE RECOMMENDED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WHERE RUSSIA HAS A VETO, AND THEN VOTED IN BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

WB1140AES

JAN 22 1952

A156

PARIS, JAN.21-(AP)-JORDAN'S OBSERVER TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS ACCUSED ISRAEL OF NEW ATTACKS ON BEIT JALA, JERUSALEM SUBURB, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

A PROTEST NOTE WAS SENT U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE BY JORDAN'S PRINCE ABDUL MAJIB HAYDAR, WHO ASKED THE U.N. TO INTERCEDE.

RP/LS1232PES

B65 (Q)

PARIS, JAN 21-(AP)-A NEW ORDER BANNING SMOKING IN THE PUBLIC GALLERIES AT UNITED NATIONS COMMITTEE SESSIONS WAS PUT INTO FORCE TODAY. TWO SMALL FIRES HAVE RESULTED RECENTLY FROM SMOLDERING CIGARETTES.

NO SIGNS WERE POSTED BUT GUARDS IN THE COMMITTEE ROOMS SWOOPED DOWN ON INDIVIDUALS WHO LIGHTED UP. DELEGATES AT COMMITTEE TABLES, FURNISHED WITH ASH TRAYS TO STUB OUT THEIR SMOKES, CONTINUED TO PUFF AWAY BETWEEN ORATORICAL OUTBURSTS.

P916AES

A153

WITH TUNISIAN A91 (300)

PARIS, JAN.21-(AP)-U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO SAID TODAY HE HAS INFORMED FRANCE OF THE GRAVE CONCERN OF THE

ARAB COUNTRIES OVER EVENTS IN TUNISIA.
PADILLA NERVO ACQUAINTED FRANCE'S PERMANENT U.N. DELEGATE, JEAN CHAUVEL, WITH THE CONVERSATIONS THE ARAB NATIONS HAD WITH HIM LAST WEEK OVER THE TUNISIAN SITUATION.
THE HEADS OF THE SIX ARAB DELEGATIONS AND ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, LAST WEEK EXPRESSED TO PADILLA NERVO THEIR ANXIETY OVER THE BLOODSHED AND TENSION IN FRANCE'S AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.
ARAB SOURCES SAID THEY HAD ASKED HIM TO USE HIS GOOD OFFICES TO BRING CALM TO THE AREA.
TUNISIAN MINISTER OF JUSTICE SALAH BEN YOUSSEF TOLD A REPORTER HERE THAT THE FRENCH ARE INTENSIFYING THEIR PRESSURE ON THE BEY OF TUNIS.
THE BEY, NOMINALLY CONTROLLED BY THE FRENCH, IS ABSOLUTE RULER OF THE COUNTRY. SALAH BEN YOUSSEF AND MOHAMMED BADRA, MINISTER OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS, WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THE BEY'S APPOINTIVE CABINET, ARE IN PARIS PRESSING NATIONALIST DEMANDS THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL INTERVENE IN THE DISPUTE WITH FRANCE.
BEN YOUSSEF SAID THAT THE FRENCH NOW ARE THREATENING TO DEPOSE THE BEY UNLESS HE RECALLS THEM AND SHAKES UP THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT.
HE SAID THAT THE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL JEAN DE HAUTECLOCQUE, HAS GONE OVER THE BEY'S HEAD, IN VIOLATION OF THE FRENCH-TUNISAN TREATY OF 1881 TO CONTACT THE NEXT IN LINE TO THE SUCCESSION, EZZEDINE BEY.
BEN YUSSEF SAID THERE IS A GOOD CHANCE THAT PAKISTAN WILL RAISE THE TUNISIAN QUESTION IN THE FIRST WEEK OF FEBRUARY WHEN GREECE SUCCEEDS FRANCE IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL CHAIR.
THE TUNISIANS WANT THE COUNCIL TO ACT TO SETTLE THE DEADLOCK OVER THE QUESTION OF FULL LOCAL AUTONOMY FOR THE TUNISIANS IN THEIR GOVERNMENT. FRANCE IS INSISTING THAT THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, WHICH IS A MINORITY, HAVE EQUAL RIGHTS. THERE ARE ABOUT 300,000 EUROPEANS--HALF OF THEM FRENCH--COMPARED WITH 3,300,000 TUNISIANS IN THE PROTECTORATE.
WB1225PES

JAN 22 1952

A102
U.N.-DULLES (130)
PARIS, JAN.21-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY BLAMED THE SECOND WORLD WAR ON JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISOR TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, AND SAID HE STARTED IT ALL WITH A VISIT TO GERMANY IN 1933.
THE ACCUSATION WAS MADE BY KAROL PETRZELKA, CZECHOSLOVAK MINISTRY OF JUSTICE OFFICIAL AND U.N. DELEGATE, IN SUPPORTING RUSSIA'S DEMANDS THAT THE ASSEMBLY'S LEGAL COMMITTEE WRITE A DEFINITION OF AGGRESSION.
THE SOVIET BLOC PREVIOUSLY HAS CHARGED DULLES WITH BEING THE MAN WHO GAVE THE SIGNAL TO START THE KOREAN WAR.
TODAY THE CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATE SAID DULLES WENT TO GERMANY IN 1933 AND REACHED UNDERSTANDINGS WITH GERMAN BANKERS TO SUPPORT HITLER IN THE YEARS UP TO THE 1938 MUNICH AGREEMENT ON CZECHOSLOVAKIA. U.S. INDUSTRIALISTS WORKED WITH THEIR GERMAN COUNTERPARTS TO STRENGTHEN THOSE UNDERSTANDINGS AND DIRECT GERMAN ACTION AGAINST RUSSIA, PETRZELKA CHARGED.
B940AES

A1WX (DULLES)
U.N.-DULLES (FOLO PARIS A102)
WASHINGTON, JAN. 21-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN CONSULTANT IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID TODAY HE NEVER HAD ANY DISCUSSION WITH ANYBODY ON THE SUBJECT OF "SUPPORTING" ADOLF HITLER IN GERMANY.
IN RESPONSE TO CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT DULLES' SUPPORT OF HITLER LED TO WORLD WAR II, DULLES MADE THIS COMMENT:
"I WAS IN GERMANY IN 1933 AS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF AMERICAN BOND HOLDERS TO INDUCE THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO RESUME PAYMENT ON U.S. DOLLAR BONDS. I NEVER HAD ANY DISCUSSION WITH ANYONE ANYWHERE WITH REFERENCE TO 'SUPPORTING' HITLER, WHOSE COMING INTO POWER IN GERMANY I DEEPLY DEPLORED."
DC405PES

JAN 22 1952

B68 (240)
U.N.--PALESTINE
BY HARVEY HUDSON
PARIS, JAN. 21-(AP)-ARAB STATES TODAY ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF A PROPOSED THREE-YEAR 250 MILLION DOLLAR RESETTLEMENT PROGRAM FOR 900,000 PALESTINE REFUGEES IN ARAB STATES, BUT INDICATED THEY MIGHT PUT A PRICE ON THEIR AGREEMENT.
THIS PRICE WOULD BE SUPPORT BY OTHER NATIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY FOR AN ARAB-BACKED RESOLUTION CONTINUING THE PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION WITH AN ENLARGED MEMBERSHIP.
THE RESOLUTION ON THE CONCILIATION COMMISSION WAS PASSED LAST WEEK BY THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, BUT STILL MUST BE APPROVED BY THE ASSEMBLY IN PLENARY SESSION BY A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY. SEVERAL OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE RESOLUTION DID NOT GET THIS TWO-THIRDS SUPPORT IN THE COMMITTEE, WHERE A SIMPLE MAJORITY PREVAILS.
THE PROPOSED RESETTLEMENT PROGRAM FOR THE REFUGEES WOULD BE CARRIED OUT BY THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS ORGANIZATION FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE ARAB STATES ACCEPTING REFUGEES. IT WOULD BE ACCOMPLISHED THROUGH PROJECTS INTENDED TO MAKE THE REFUGEES ECONIMICALLY SELF-SUFFICIENT.
THE ARAB STATES OBJECTED LAST WEEK TO THE PHRASING OF A RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY ON THE SUBJECT.
AFTER LONG CONSULTATION A NEW DRAFT WAS PREPARED WHICH WAS PRESENTED TO THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY.
ONE WESTERN DELEGATE SAID THE REFUGEE PROGRAM WAS BEING DEALT WITH ON A HUMANITARIAN BASIS AND THAT THE NEED FOR ACTION WAS URGENT. HE SAID THE QUESTION SHOULD BE KEPT SEPARATE FROM THE POLITICAL WRANGLE BETWEEN THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL.
THE POINTS IN THE RESOLUTION ON CONTINUING THE CONCILIATION COMMISSION WHICH MAY NOT BE ACCEPTED BY THE ASSEMBLY REFER TO INCREASING THE MEMBERSHIP FROM THREE TO SEVEN AND A MENTION OF THE ASSEMBLY'S "REGRET" THAT THE PALESTINE REFUGEES HAVE NOT BEEN PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THEIR FORMER HOMES IN WHAT IS NOW ISRAEL.
P-KA932AES

A99
(160)
PARIS, JAN 21 (AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER WAS MADE AN ASSOCIATE MEMBER TODAY OF THE ACADEMY OF MORAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES OF THE INSTITUTE OF FRANCE, A 300-YEAR-OLD FRENCH SEAT OF CULTURE AND LEARNING.

IN ACCEPTING THE HONOR, HE TOLD THE MEMBERS OF THE ACADEMY IN A PREPARED SPEECH THAT THE TASK OF FORMING AN INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE FORCE TO RESIST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION "IS A TASK OF A SCOPE NEVER BEFORE SEEN IN PEACETIME, EVEN DURING THE THREE CENTURIES OF THE EXISTENCE OF THIS ANCIENT INSTITUTION."

THE GENERAL SAID "THE FREEDOM LOVING PEOPLES OF THE WORLD HAVE NOW EMBARKED ON A GREAT COLLECTIVE EFFORT TO PRESERVE THOSE THINGS WHIC MAKE LIFE WORTH LIVING.

"WE CAN SUCCEED IN THIS GREAT ENDEAVOR ONLY IF EACH AND EVERY ONE OF US IS WILLING TO GIVE THE FULL MEASURE OF COURAGE, SACRIFICE, WORK AND VISION; NOT IN A DIVIDED EFFORT, BUT WORKING TOGETHER IN THE PURSUIT OF OUR COMMON GOAL.

"WE DO NOT KNOW WHAT THE PRECISE SOLUTIONS ARE, but WE DO KNOW THAT WE CANNOT SUCCEED UNLESS WE ARE UNITED," EISENHOWER ASSERTED.

THE ACADEMY ELECTED GENERAL EISENHOWER TO THE FOREIGN ASSOCIATE'S SEAT ONCE HELD BY GENERAL JOHN J.PERSHING. THE SEAT HAD BEEN VACANT SINCE PERSHING'S DEATH.

JAN 22 1952

THE TEXT OF GENERAL EISENHOWER'S ADDRESS (ABOUT 550)

I DEEPLY APPRECIATE THE GREAT HONOR OF BEING RECEIVED AS A FOREIGN ASSOCIATE OF THE ACADEMY OF MORAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES OF THE HISTORIC INSTITUTE OF FRANCE. THIS IS THE THIRD OCCASION IN MY MILITARY CAREER WHEN I HAVE BEEN SERVING IN FRANCE, AND I AM PARTICULARLY HAPPY THAT CIRCUMSTANCES HAVE MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR ME TO BE WITH YOU TODAY.

HERE AT THIS ANCIENT SEAT OF CULTURE AND LEARNING, WHENCE THE GENIUS OF THE FRENCH PEOPLE HAS SHONE FORTH FOR SO MANY CENTURIES, I FEEL ESPECIALLY CONSCIOUS OF THE ROLE OF FRANCE AND HER PEOPLE IN THE PAST; IN THE PRESENT AND IN THE FUTURE. HISTORY AND DESTINY, TRADITION AND GEOGRAPHY, HAVE COMBINED THROUGH THE YEARS TO FOCUS THE EYES OF PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD ON THIS GREAT LAND. THEY LOOK TO FRANCE AS A BEACON OF FREEDOM AND PROGRESS ALONG THE LONG AND ARDUOUS ROAD TOWARDS HUMAN HAPPINESS. THEY LOOK TO FRANCE FOR THE LEADERSHIP AND VISION WHICH SHE HAS SO OFTEN GIVEN MANKIND.

THE FREEDOM LOVING PEOPLES OF THE WORLD HAVE NOW EMBARKED ON A GREAT COLLECTIVE EFFORT TO PRESERVE THOSE THINGS WHICH MAKE LIFE WORTH LIVING. WE CAN SUCCEED IN THIS GREAT ENDEAVOR ONLY IF EACH AND EVERY ONE OF US IS WILLING TO GIVE THE FULL MEASURE OF COURAGE, SACRIFICE, WORK AND VISION; NOT IN A DIVIDED EFFORT, BUT WORKING TOGETHER IN THE PURSUIT OF OUR COMMON GOAL. IN SO DOING, WE ARE UNDERTAKING A TASK OF A SCOPE NEVER BEFORE SEEN IN PEACETIME, EVEN DURING THE THREE CENTURIES OF THE EXISTENCE OF THIS ANCIENT INSTITUTION. WE DO NOT KNOW WHAT THE PRECISE SOLUTIONS ARE, BUT WE DO KNOW THAT WE CANNOT SUCCEED UNLESS WE ARE UNITED.

WE DO KNOW THAT OUR PURPOSE IS A JUST AND MORAL ONE, FOR WE SEEK ONLY PEACE WITH FREEDOM. THIS ENDEAVOR MUST BE EXERTED IN EVERY FIELD, FOR THE FABRIC OF SECURITY IS MADE UP OF THE WILL TO PRESERVE OUR HERITAGE, AND THE READINESS TO MAKE ANY SACRIFICE THEREFORE. THERE IS HARDLY A POLITICAL DECISION IN THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD THAT DOES NOT HAVE SOME SECURITY ASPECTS; AND SIMILARLY, THERE ARE FEW HIGH-LEVEL MILITARY DECISIONS WHICH DO NOT NECESSARILY HAVE PROFOUN MORAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC IMPLICATIONS.

A WORLD WHICH HAS SUFFERED SO MUCH IN RECENT YEARS WANTS PEACE. IT IS THE CHALLENGE OF OUR TIME TO WIN THAT PEACE. WE CAN MEET THIS CHALLENGE ONLY IF WE WORK TOGETHER, EACH ONE OF US STRIVING TO DO A LITTLE MORE THAN THE OTHER TO ACHIEVE OUR COMMON GOAL.

THE BUILDING OF SECURITY WHICH WILL GIVE US PEACE IS THE BUSINESS OF ALL, FOR FREEDOM ITSELF IS AT STAKE. THE WORK OF THIS ACADEMY, DEFINING AND HOLDING BEFORE US THESE ETERNAL MORAL VALUES, IS THE MOST PRECIOUS CONTRIBUTION TO THE CAUSE OF FREE MEN.

IN THIS TASK, I KNOW THAT FRANCE, WHICH HAS CONTRIBUTED SO MUCH TO THE CAUSE OF HUMAN PROGRESS IN THE PAST, WILL PROVE HERSELF WORTHY OF THE GLORIOUS HERITAGE WHICH IS HERS.

(END TEXT)

KA1010AES

A57 (520)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JAN.21)

(EDITORS: FRANCIS W.CARPENTER, OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF COVERING THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY IN PARIS, VISITED BRUSSELS THIS WEEKEND TO MEET LEADING OFFICIALS OF THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT. HERE HE REPORTS ON THE VIEWS HELD BY THE LITTLE ATLANTIC PACT PARTNER'S NEW PREMIER, JEAN VAN HOUTTE.)

--DASH--

JAN 22 1952

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

(ADVANCE) BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JAN.21-(AP)-BELGIAN PREMIER JEAN VAN HOUTTE FAVORS THE ORGANIZATION OF A EUROPEAN ARMY ON A STEP-BY-STEP BASIS AND FULL COOPERATION AMONG EUROPEAN NATIONS WITH STRICT RESPECT FOR THE RIGHTS OF SMALL COUNTRIES SUCH AS BELGIUM.

VAN HOUTTE, AT 44 IS BELGIUM'S YOUNGEST PRIME MINISTER SINCE THE LATE 1800'S, WILL MAKE HIS OPENING ADDRESS TO THE BELGIAN PARLIAMENT TOMORROW. HE GAVE HIS VIEWS ON CURRENT EUROPEAN PROBLEMS THIS WEEK-END TO A PARTY OF AMERICAN AND CANADIAN NEWSPAPERMEN FROM THE UNITED NATIONS AND PARIS IN HIS FIRST SUCH INTERVIEW SINCE HE FORMED HIS GOVERNMENT LAST WEEK.

THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT INVITED THE JOURNALISTS TO BRUSSELS TO MEET VAN HOUTTE AND OTHER BELGIAN MINISTERS.

THE NEW PREMIER, ANSWERING QUESTIONS ABOUT THE FEAR IN SOME EUROPEAN QUARTERS OF A RE-BIRTH IN GERMAN MILITARISM, SAID THE RECREATION OF A SEPARATE GERMAN ARMY CAN BE PREVENTED, THAT THE GOAL IS THAT ALL ARMIES IN WESTERN EUROPE SHOULD BE INCORPORATED INTO A EUROPEAN ARMY AND USED FOR COMMON PURPOSES.

"IT IS UNTHINKABLE," HE TOLD REPORTERS, "THAT A BELGIAN OR A FRENCH ARMY SHOULD BE USED FOR NATIONALISTIC PURPOSES."

BELGIUM, HE SAID, WOULD AGREE IF THE OTHER ALLIES, INCLUDING FRANCE, SHOULD DECIDE UPON THE INTEGRATION OF A GERMAN ARMY OR GERMAN FORCES INTO THE ARMIES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT.

"THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE IS NOT THINKABLE WITHOUT GERMANY," VAN HOUTTE SAID. "IT IS NONSENSE TO IMAGINE A NO-MAN'S-LAND IN MIDDLE EUROPE. GERMANY MUST BE INTEGRATED MILITARILY AND ECONOMICALLY WITH EUROPE."

A58

THE PREMIER INDICATED HE IS WORKING OUT A COMPROMISE PLAN FOR A COMMON BUDGET FOR THE EUROPEAN ARMY. HE DID NOT GIVE DETAILS, BUT BELGIAN AUTHORITIES INDICATED IT WOULD BE A METHOD TO MEET THEIR OPPOSITION TO DUMPING FUNDS INTO A COMMON POT IMMEDIATELY. HERE AGAIN THEY INDICATED THAT MATTERS MUST MOVE ON A STEP-BY-STEP BASIS, WITH A COMMON BUDGET FOR ALL FACETS OF A EUROPEAN ARMY TO BE A DEVELOPMENT OF THE LAST STAGE.

THE BELGIANS APPEARED SOMEWHAT SENSITIVE TO CRITICISM OF THEIR RELUCTANCE TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE ATLANTIC PACT PROGRAM OVER AND ABOVE WHAT THEY HAVE PLEDGED. THE THREE-MAN EXPERT COMMITTEE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL HAS RECOMMENDED THAT BELGIUM EXTEND FINANCIAL AID TO OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT WHICH HAVE NOT PROSPERED AS MUCH AS BELGIUM OR WHICH OBVIOUSLY NEED AID.

"THE MILITARY REQUIREMENTS RECOMMENDED BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COMMITTEE EXCEEDS OUR CAPABILITIES," VAN HOUTTE SAID. "WE PLEDGED WHAT WE COULD DO AND WE DID IT."

THE BELGIANS HAVE CHIPPED IN FIVE DIVISIONS TO THE NATO FORCES AND WILL PUT UP ANOTHER DIVIDION IN 1954.

"FEW OTHER COUNTRIES DID IT," VAN HOUTTE CONTINUED. "THE UNITED KINGDOM DID IT. BELGIUM IN THE NATO PLEDGED ITSELF TO DELIVER SOME

FORCES FOR THE COMMON EFFORT AND NEVER COMMITTED ITSELF TO HAVE ANOTHER FORM OF CONTRIBUTION. I AM AFRAID THERE HAS BEEN A DISTORTION OF NATO.

"IT WAS ORGANIZED FOR THE PURPOSE OF BUILDING UP DEFENSIVE FORCES--NOT FOR ANOTHER FORM OF COOPERATION. WE ARE NOT A CONGREGATION OF TAXPAYERS IN NATO."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JAN.21)

JB658AES

A130

FIRST LEAD AUDISIO

FLORENCE, ITALY, JAN. 21-(AP)-WALTER AUDISIO, 42, FORMER PARTISAN LEADER WHO KILLED BENITO MUSSOLINI, LEFT FLORENCE FOR ROME TODAY TO ENTER A HOSPITAL. AUDISIO, COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES, SAID HE IS SUFFERING FROM A KIDNEY AILMENT. HE HAS BEEN IN A HOSPITAL HERE FOR SEVERAL DAYS.

AUDISIO, AS PARTISAN COLONEL VALERIO, EXECUTED THE FASCIST DICTATOR AND MISS MISTRESS CLARETTA PETACCI IN MILAN IN 1945. IN 1947 THE COMMUNISTS TRIED TO HAVE AUDISIO AWARDED ITALY'S TOP MILITARY DECORATION, BUT WERE VOTED DOWN.

KS835AES

JAN 22 1952

B66 (Q) (160)

BERLIN, JAN 21-(AP)-RUSSIA ADMITS THAT HER EFFORTS TO BUILD A "LITTLE RUHR" STEEL WORKS ON THE GERMAN-POLISH BORDER HAVE STRUCK A SNAG. THE SOVIETS BLAME IT ALL ON EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST MINISTER FOR HEAVY INDUSTRY, FRITZ SELBMANN.

THE RUSSIANS HAD HOPED THE STEEL PLANT, "COMBINAT OST," ON THE ODER RIVER AT FUERSTENBERG WOULD COMPETE WITH WEST GERMANY'S RUHR. USING POLISH COAL AND IRON ORE FROM EAST GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION, THEY EXPECTED IT TO TURN OUT HALF A MILLION TONS OF STEEL A YEAR, WITH AN EVENTUAL PEAK OF TWO MILLION TONS.

WEST GERMANY'S RUHR NOW IS PRODUCING 14 MILLION TONS OF STEEL A YEAR.

BUT THE SOVIET ARMY'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT THE MUCH-TOUTED STEEL WORKS HAD FAILED TO GET INTO PRODUCTION. VENTILATORS NECESSARY TO THE OPERATION EXPLODED SOON AFTER INSTALLATION. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF SABOTAGE.

SELBMANN AND HIS MINISTRY WERE BLAMED FOR ROTATING KEY PERSONNEL TOO FREQUENTLY, AND FOR FAILURE TO SUPPLY COKE, TO PROPERLY MECHANIZE THE OVEN FEEDING SYSTEM AND TO OVERCOME PROBLEMS ARISING FROM ELECTRICAL BREAKDOWNS.

THE NEWSPAPER HINTED DRASTIC ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN.

P919AES

DIT (250)

BERLIN, JAN. 21-(AP)-A PRIVATE "JURY" OF AMERICAN BUSINESS LEADERS SAID TODAY WESTERN EUROPE IS ACQUITTING ITSELF WELL IN THE WAY U.S. DEFENSE FUNDS ARE BEING USED.

THE GROUP, STATE CHAIRMEN OF DEFENSE BOND CAMPAIGNS FROM 15 STATES, ARRIVED IN BERLIN ON A TOUR OF WEST EUROPE, PAID FOR BY THEMSELVES EXCEPT FOR TRAVEL FACILITIES, WHICH WERE SPONSORED BY THE U.S. TREASURY AND THE ARMED FORCES.

REPRESENTING BANKS, ADVERTISING, LAW AND OTHER PROFESSIONS IN THEIR HOME COMMUNITIES, THE MEN SAID THEY WERE INTERESTED PRIMARILY IN SEEING HOW U.S. EFFORTS ARE ADMINISTERED ABROAD AND HOW THEY ARE RECEIVED BY THE LOCAL POPULATION.

RENO ODLIN, OF TACOMA, WASH., TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE GROUP HAS "BEEN VERY WELL IMPRESSED" WITH GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT HEADQUARTERS, AND ALSO WITH THE SITUATION IN ITALY.

"THE 46 MILLION ITALIAN PEOPLE HAVE AN INCOME OF ONLY 14 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR AND IT IS REMARKABLE THE WAY THEY ARE TRYING TO WORK OUT THEIR DESTINY," HE ASSERTED.

ODLIN SAID THE GROUP REGARDED ITSELF AS A "SELF-CONSTITUTED JURY" ON A QUESTION THAT INTERESTS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE--HOW THEIR TAXES AND BOND FUNDS ARE BEING USED.

"THERE HAS BEEN SOME 'REBELLION' AMONG THE PUBLIC AGAINST INFLATION AND HIGH TAXES AND TAX SCANDALS HAVEN'T HELPED ANY," HE COMMENTED. "REDEMPTIONS OF BONDS NOW EXCEED PURCHASES. IF WE ARE ABLE TO REPORT GOOD HOUSEKEEPING HERE, THIS TREND PROBABLY WOULD BE REVERSED."

WILSON WYATT, OF LOUISVILLE, KY., SAID THERE ARE 58 BILLION DOLLARS IN BONDS OUTSTANDING AND THAT THE REDEMPTION RATE HAS BEEN ACCELERATED BY THE MATURITY OF THE ORIGINAL 10-YEAR WAR BONDS.

JS1037AES

S:SHV

JAN 22 1952

NIGHT LEAD GERMANS (200)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 21-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER KEY LEADER OF HIS SOCIALIST OPPOSITION FOR 90 MINUTES BEHIND CLOSED-DOORS TONIGHT IN AN ATTEMPT TO WIN THEIR SUPPORT FOR REARMING WEST GERMANY

ADENAUER, WHO TRIUMPHED OVER THE SOCIALISTS AND HON PARLIAMENTARY RATIFICATION OF THE SCHUMAN STEEL AND COA POOL, NOW IS CAMPAIGNING TO GET GERMAN TROOPS INTO THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY.

ADENAUER'S DEFENSE COMMISSIONER ANNOUNCED SATURDAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO DRAFT BETWEEN 300,000 AND 400,000 YOUNG GERMANS TO FORM THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC'S 12-DIVISION CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE.

THE SOCIALISTS PROMPTLY ANNOUNCED THEY WERE AGAINST THIS

SOVIET "UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES."

AFTER HIS SCHUMAN PLAN VICTORY ADENAUER CALLED ON THE SOCIALISTS FOR COOPERATION IN A BIPARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY.

HE MET THE SOCIALIST DEPUTY CHAIRMEN, ERICH OLLENHAUER AND CARLO SCHMID, WHO WERE ACTING FOR THEIR AILING CHIEF, DR. KURT SCHUMACHER.

OLLENHAUER SAID AFTER THE MEETING AT THE CHANCELLERY THAT IT TOOK PLACE "IN A FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE AND BOTH SIDES PRESENTED THEIR VIEWPOINTS."

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID FURTHER MEETINGS WERE PLANNED.

DJ1SPES

JAN 22 1952

A88
(300)
FREIBURG, GERMANY, JAN. 21-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY SAID TODAY PUBLIC OPINION POLL TAKEN BY HIS STAFF SHOWED ONLY 20 PER CENT OF GERMANS INTERVIEWED WOULD DO ANYTHING TO PREVENT THE RISE OF ANOTHER NAZI PARTY.

BUT, HE SAID, THE SURVEY INDICATED "ONLY 13 PER CENT OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE WOULD SUPPORT A NAZI-LIKE PARTY TODAY."

"IT IS INCOMPREHENSIBLE EVEN THAT 13 PER CENT OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE WOULD AGAIN SUPPORT SUCH ABERRATION," MCCLOY SAID. "NEVERTHELESS, THIS PERCENTAGE SHOWS THERE IS NO IMMEDIATE THREAT."

MCCLOY SAID THE REAL THREAT OF A REBIRTH OF NAZISM "LIES IN THE APATHY OF MILLIONS OF MEN AND WOMEN IN THIS COUNTRY, IN THEIR FAILURE TO RECOGNIZE THAT THEY MUST ACT IN DEFENSE OF THEIR OWN LIBERTIES."

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE THE FACULTY AND STUDENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF FREIBURG IN THIS FRENCH ZONE CITY THE HIGH COMMISSIONER SAID:

"IT IS MY BELIEF THAT THE GERMAN PEOPLE, WHICH HAS SUFFERED TERRIBLY AS A RESULT OF NAZI RULE, OUGHT TO BE IN THE FOREFRONT OF THOSE OPPOSED TO ANY RECRUDESCENCE OF NAZISM. NOT ENOUGH GERMANS ARE ALERT TO RESIST EXTREMIST MOVEMENTS." HE SAID THIS QUESTION

MCCLOY SAID THE FACT THAT 87 PER CENT OF THE GERMANS QUESTIONED STATED THEY WOULD NOT SUPPORT A NEO-NAZI PARTY "IS ENCOURAGING."

BUT IN ORDER TO GET AT THE DEEPER PROBLEM, [redacted], WAS ASKED: "SUPPOSE A NEW PARTY - SIMILAR TO THE NSDAP (NAZI) WOULD TRY TO COME TO POWER IN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC, WHAT WOULD BE YOUR ATTITUDE TOWARDS IT?"

HE SAID THERE WERE THE RESULTS:

TWENTY PER CENT SAID: "I WOULD DO EVERYTHING I COULD TO PREVENT IT."

THIRTY PER CENT SAID: "I WOULD NOT LIKE TO SEE IT HAPPEN BUT I WOULD NOT DO ANYTHING TO PREVENT IT."

TWENTY-THREE PER CENT: "I WOULD NOT CARE."

TEN PER CENT: "I WOULD LIKE TO SEE THAT HAPPEN BUT I WOULD NOT DO ANYTHING FOR IT."

THREE PER CENT: "I WOULD WELCOME IT AND DO EVERYTHING I COULD TO SUPPORT IT."

FOURTEEN PER CENT EXPRESSED NO OPINION.

"IT STRIKES ME AS RATHER ALARMING THAT SUCH A SIZEABLE PART OF THE POPULATIONS SHOULD BE SO INDIFFERENT TO THE POLITICAL STRUCTURE OF THEIR COUNTRY," MCCLOY SAID ADDING:

"THIS IS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT IN GERMANY WHERE POLITICAL LETHARGY IN THE RECENT PAST INDUCED THE EXCESSES WHICH WRECKED THIS COUNTRY."

KS848AES

JAN 22 1952

B14 (190)
BONN, GERMANY, JAN 21-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE DECIDED THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION SHALL HAVE THE LAST WORD ON HOW MUCH WEST GERMANY SHOULD PAY AS A DEFENSE CONTRIBUTION.

A HIGH ALLIED OFFICIAL SAID TODAY A LETTER TO THIS EFFECT IS NOW BEING DRAFTED BY THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION.

THIS WOULD ANSWER THE PLEA LAST WEEK OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER THAT HIS COUNTRY'S ABILITY TO PAY TOWARDS WESTERN DEFENSE SHOULD NOT BE ASSESSED BY OFFICIALS OF THE HIGH COMMISSION IN GERMANY BUT BY THE NATO TODAY.

W. AVERELL HARRIMAN OF THE UNITED STATES, JEAN MONNET OF FRANCE AND SIR EDWIN PLOWDEN OF BRITAIN ARE IN PARIS STUDYING PLANS FOR FAIR SHARING OF REARMAMENT BURDENS AMONG THE NATO NATIONS. THEY WOULD RECOMMEND THE AMOUNT WEST GERMANY WOULD PAY.

WEST GERMANY IS NOT A MEMBER OF NATO BUT FOR INTERNAL POLITICAL REASONS THE GOVERNMENT WANTED AN OUTSIDE GROUP TO FIX THE FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION.

THE ALLIED SOURCE SAID THAT IN AGREEING WITH THE GERMAN REQUEST THE ALLIES WILL INSIST ON THEIR RIGHT TO ASK FOR FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR NON-EUROPEAN ARMY DIVISIONS STATIONED IN GERMANY.

DY536PES

A53 (120)
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JAN.21-(AP)-A PLAN TO EQUIP WESTERN EUROPEAN AIR BASES FOR SERVICING THE FOUR TYPES OF JET BOMBERS NOW WIDELY USED BY NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) POWERS WAS DISCLOSED TONIGHT BY U.S. AIR FORCE AUTHORITIES. FIGHTERS

THE PROGRAM, OFFICIALLY LABELED "OPERATION DEDALE," WOULD ENABLE JETS TO FLY FROM ANY FIELD UNDER NATO, REGARDLESS OF NATIONALITY. IT IS AN OUTGROWTH OF NATO'S "EXERCISE CIRRUS" LAST SEPTEMBER. AN AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT POINTED OUT THAT MUCH OF CIRRUS INVOLVED "REDEPLOYMENT OF FIGHTER SQUADRONS SO THAT OUTNUMBERED DEFENDING FORCES COULD COUNTER ATTACKING BOMBERS BY CONSTANTLY SHIFTING THEIR WEIGHT TO DIFFERENT FIELDS."

THE AIR FORCE SAID PRESENT DIFFERENCES IN TOOLS AND MECHANICS' TRAINING CAUSED SERVICING DELAYS.

JB810PES

D67 (150)
BREMEN, JAN.21-(AP)-A WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTY ACCUSED ALLIED CONTROL IN WEST GERMANY TODAY OF HAMPERING TRADE WITH THE RUSSIAN OCCUPIED ZONE IN THE SAME PRODUCTS THAT OTHER COUNTRIES WERE DELIVERING FREELY TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC DEPUTY ERNST MUELLER-HERMANN TOLD NEWSMEN HERE THAT MORE THAN ONE MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF FISH WERE THREATENING TO ROT IN WEST GERMAN PORTS BECAUSE ALLIED OFFICIALS HAD BANNED THEIR SHIPMENT TO EASTERN GERMANY.

THE FISH WAS LINKED WITH THE SHIPMENTS OF WOOD AND HOP.

MUELLER-HERMANN ASSERTED THAT ALLIED OFFICIALS WERE CLAIMING THE ENTIRE SHIPMENT WOULD STRENGTHEN EASTERN GERMANY'S WAR POTENTIAL.
AT THE SAME TIME, MUELLER-HERMANN CLAIMED, BRITAIN, NORWAY, SWEDEN, DENMARK AND THE NETHERLANDS WERE SELLING GREAT QUANTITIES OF FISH TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES. AN UNSPECIFIED WESTERN EUROPEAN POWER WAS NOW TRYING TO BUY THE GERMAN FISH UNDER PRICE IN ORDER TO SELL IT TO THE SOVIET ZONE, HE ALLEGED.
P218PES

A55
VIENNA, JAN.21-(AP)-THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT PLANS TO ENROLL WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN CITY FIRE BRIGADES.
"WE MUST PROVIDE," INTERIOR MINISTER VACLAV NOSEK SAID IN A SPEECH QUOTED IN THE PRAGUE NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO TODAY, "THAT FIRE BRIGADES NEVER BECOME A HIDING PLACE FOR COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS."
IN VIENNA, WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID THEY BELIEVE NOSEK'S SPEECH INDICATED THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS PLANNING TO REORGANIZE FIRE UNITS AS AIR RAID PROTECTION SQUADS USING WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN EMERGENCIES.
JB813PES

JAN 22 1952

A30
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN.21-(AP)-A DISTRICT COURT AT GNJILANE, YUGOSLAVIA, HAS CONVICTED 23 PERSONS OF TERRORISTIC ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT AND SENTENCED THREE OF THEM TO DEATH, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TANJUG REPORTED TONIGHT.
GNJILANE IS NEAR THE ALBANIAN BORDER. THE NEWS AGENCY SAID ALL THE DEFENDANTS ARE YUGOSLAV CITIZENS OF ALBANIAN DESCENT. THEY WERE CHARGED IN THEIR INDICTMENT WITH BELONGING TO A PRO-FASCIST ORGANIZATION CALLED BALLISTI.
BD619PES

A85
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN. 21-(AP)-A YUGOSLAV COURT HAS SENTENCED A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST IN SLOVENIA TO NINE YEARS IN PRISON FOR WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH THE GERMANS AND POSTWAR ACTIVITIES AGAINST MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT.
THE TRIAL WAS REPORTED BY THE NEWSPAPER POLITIKA, WHICH SAID THE LEADER OF A LOCAL CATHOLIC WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION, MARIJA KRALJ, ALSO WAS SENTENCED TO SIX MONTHS FOR HIDING TWO WAR CRIMINALS IN HER APARTMENT.
THE CONVICTED PRIEST WAS FATHER JAKOB SIRAJ OF THE SLOVENE TOWN OF NOVO MESTO.
KS837AES

A32
NIGHT LEAD LENIN (300)
BY EDDY GILMORE
MOSCOW, JAN.21-(AP)-A VETERAN SPOKESMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY TOLD AN AUDIENCE WHICH INCLUDED PRIME MINISTER STALIN TONIGHT THAT NOTHING CAN HALT THE URRISING OF THE PEOPLE OF ASIA. THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA.
PETER POSPELOV, DIRECTOR OF THE MARX-ENGELS-LENIN INSTITUTE AND FORMER EDITOR OF PRAVDA, MADE HIS REMARKS AT MOSCOW'S BOLSHOI THEATER IN A MEMORIAL OBSERVANCE OF THE 28TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DEATH OF V.I. LENIN, FATHER OF BOLSHEVISM. WITH STALIN WERE OTHER HIGH-RANKING MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.
POSPELOV PREDICTED THE COMPLETE COLLAPSE OF CAPITALISM AND DECLARED "NO OBSTACLES CAN PREVENT THE VICTORIOUS ADVANCE OF THE IDEAS OF LENIN AND STALIN." IT WAS THE FOURTH STRAIGHT YEAR THAT POSPELOV HAS MADE THE LENIN MEMORIAL ADDRESS.
HE SAID THAT "IF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS DARE TO UNLEASH A THIRD WORLD WAR," IT CAN ONLY ACCELERATE THE DEATH OF WORLD CAPITALISM.
MEANWHILE, HE SAID, NOTHING CAN HALT THE FORCES OF NATIONALISM COMING FORWARD IN THE WORLD.
"WHO SOWS THE WIND," HE DECLARED, "REAPS A WHIRLWIND."
"A GENERAL CRISIS OF CAPITALISM AS A RESULT OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR HAS ENTERED A NEW STAGE," POSPELOV SAID, "AND THE CRISIS WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BEAT THEM."
REPEATING A LENINIST-STALINIST THEORY, POSPELOV SAID INTERNAL TENSIONS ARE DEVELOPING AMONG THE NATIONS OF THE WEST. "THE CONFLICTS ARE GROWING IN THE IMPERIALIST CAMP," HE SAID. "THE EMPIRE OF THE COLONIAL SYSTEM HAS BECOME INVOLVED AT THE PRESENT TIME."
HE CONTINUED:
"THERE HAVE RISEN AND ARE RISING HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE OF ASIA, WHO CONSTITUTE A MAJORITY OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION.
"THE RISING OF THE PEOPLES OF ASIA IS EVIDENCE OF THE TRIUMPH OF THE CREATIVE THOUGHT OF MARXISM, THE TRIUMPH OF THE LENINIST-STALINIST THEORY OF THE SOCIALIST REVOLUTION.
"THE SOCIALIST REVOLUTION LENIN TAUGHT IS NOT CHIEFLY A STRUGGLE OF THE REVOLUTIONARY PROLETARIAT OF EACH COUNTRY AGAINST ITS OWN BOURGEOISIE. NO, IT IS A STRUGGLE OF ALL THOSE OPPRESSED BY IMPERIALISM IN COLONIAL COUNTRIES, OF ALL DEPENDENT COUNTRIES AGAINST INTERNATIONAL IMPERIALISM."
BD/WB631PES

JAN 22 1952

A194 (230)
BY EDDY GILMORE
MOSCOW, JAN.21-(AP)-PETER POSPELOV, VETERAN SPOKESMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE U.S.S.R., TOLD A LENIN MEMORIAL AUDIENCE -- WHICH INCLUDED PRIME MINISTER STALIN -- THAT "NO OBSTACLES CAN PREVENT THE VICTORIOUS ADVANCE OF THE IDEAS OF LENIN AND STALIN."
TODAY IS THE 28TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DEATH OF V.I. LENIN, FATHER OF BOLSHEVISM.
POSPELOV, DIRECTOR OF THE MARX-ENGELS-LENIN INSTITUTE AND FORMER EDITOR OF PRAVDA -- PREDICTED THE COMPLETE COLLAPSE OF CAPITALISM AND THE UNIVERSAL VICTORY OF COMMUNISM.
HE SAID "A GENERAL CRISIS OF CAPITALISM AS A RESULT OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR HAS ENTERED A NEW STAGE AND WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BEAT THEM."
POSPELOV REPEATED A SOVIET THEORY THAT INTERNAL CONTRADICTIONS ARE DEVELOPING AMONG THE NATIONS OF THE WEST. HE SAID "THE CONFLICTS ARE GROWING IN THE IMPERIALIST CAMP. THE ENTIRE EMPIRE OF THE COLONIAL SYSTEM HAS BECOME INVOLVED AT THE PRESENT TIME."
POSPELOV CONTINUED:
"THERE HAVE RISEN AND ARE RISING HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE OF

ASIA EHO CONSTITUTE A MAJORITY OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION.
"THE RISING OF THE PEOPLES OF ASIA IS EVIDENCE OF THE TRIUMPH OF THE CREATIVE THOUGHT OF MARXISM, THE TRIUMPH OF THE LENINIST-STALINIST THEORY OF THE SOCIALIST REVOLUTION.
"THE SOCIALIST REVOLUTION LENIN TAUGHT IS NOT CHIEFLY A STRUGGLE OF THE REVOLUTIONARY PROLETARIAT OF EACH COUNTRY AGAINST ITS OWN BOURGEOISIE. NO, IT IS A STRUGGLE OF ALL THOSE OPPRESSED BY IMPERIALISM IN COLONIAL COUNTRIES, OF ALL DEPENDENT COUNTRIES AGAINST INTERNATIONAL IMPERIALISM."
ML301PES

A87
(110)
MOSCOW, JAN. 21-(AP)-RUSSIA REFUSED TODAY TO PARTICIPATE IN THE UNITED NATIONS COMMITTEE ON WAR PRISONERS.
THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID THE RUSSIAN REFUSAL CAME IN A NOTE ASSERTING THE COMMITTEE IS "ILLEGAL" AND HD BEEN ESTABLISHED UNDER PRESSURE FRO THE U.S. AND BRITAIN.
THE SOVIETS ALSO TERMED THE COMMITTEE AN ATTEMPT TO PROTECT "WAR CRIMINALS" WHO, THE NOTE SAID, HAVE TRIED TO START A THIRD WORLD WAR.
THE EMBASSY HAD INVITED THE SOVIET UNION TO JOIN THE COMMITTEE IN A NOTE DELIVERED JAN. 8. THE SOVIETS SEVERAL TIMES PREVIOUSLY HAVE SAID THAT THEY HAVE RETURNED ALL GERMAN AND JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR EXCEPT THOSE ILL, CONVICTED OF WAR CRIMES OR UNDER INVESTIGATION AS WAR CRIMES SUSPECTS.
THE WESTERN POWERS ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS HAVE CHARGED THAT THE RUSSIANS STILL HAVE NOT ACCOUNTED FOR MANY GERMAN AND JAPANESE PRISONERS TAKEN BY THE SOVIETS.)
KS841AES

JAN 22 1952

B8 Q
--17--
PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY (200)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JAN. 21-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS INVESTIGATION OF THE FATE OF THOUSANDS OF WORLD WAR II PRISONERS WILL BE REOPENED TOMORROW WITHOUT THE SOVIET UNIONN THE LAST KNOWN CUSTODIAN OF MOST OF THE CAPTIVES.
THE SOVIET UNION HAS IGNORED AN INVITATION TO MEET HERE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON WAR PRISONERS. REPRESENTATIVES OF TEN OTHER NATIONS WILL MEET, BUT THE ABSENCE OF THE RUSSIANS WILL DEPRIVE THE MEETING OF MUCH OF ITS REALITY.
THE COMMISSION, COMPOSED OF COUNTESS BERNADOTTE OF SWEDEN, JUDGE JOSE GUSTAVO GUERRERO OF SAN SALVADOR AND AUNG KHINE, JUDGE OF THE HIGH COURT OF BURMA, WILL DECIDE WHAT FURTHER STEPS CAN BE TAKEN IN THE INTERESTS OF THE PRISONERS AFTER EXAMINING REPORTS FROM VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS.
NATIONS TO BE REPRESENTED ARE AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, JAPAN, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS, UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES.
UNITED STATES CONGRESSMAN MICHAEL J. MANSFIELD SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "MORE THAN A MILLION PRISONERS" WERE STILL UNACCOUNTED FOR ALTHOU KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN IN SOVIET HANDS.
THE COMMISSION WAS SET UP BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN DEC. 1950.
JAPAN, GERMANY, AUSTRIA AND ITALY HAVE STATED THAT MEMBERS OF THEIR FORMER ARMED FORCES ARE STILL BEING HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION. THE SOVIET UNION OPPOSED ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COMMISSION.
SS443PES

A203
AMS BUDGET (580)
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN
BY TOM STONE
ISMAILIA, EGYPT, JAN. 21-(AP)-THE CONTROVERSY OVER WHO KILLED THE AMERICAN NUN, SISTER ANTHONY, GREW MORE CONFUSED TODAY AND THE BRITISH ORDERED A SECRET MILITARY COURT OF INQUIRY INTO THE INCIDENT.
EVEN AS FRESH CONTRADICTIONS DEVELOPED OVER THE DEATH OF THE 52-YEAR-OLD NUN, KILLED ON THE PORCH OF A FRENCH CONVENT DURING A BATTLE IN ISMAILIASATURDAY, BRITONS AND EGYPTIANS FOUGHT A NEW SKIRMISH IN A CEMETERY.
A BRITISH OFFICER SAID FOUR EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND FIVE CAPTURED AND 2,000 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION FOUND INSIDE A TOMB DURING TODAY'S BATTLE. A BRITISH OFFICER WAS WOUNDED.
LATE TONIGHT A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID 90 EGYPTIANS HAD BEEN DETAINED DURING A SEARCH OF THE CEMETERY. AMONG THOSE HELD, HE ADDED, WAS GALAL TOWFIK, "SECOND IN COMMAND OF THE COMMANDOS' GROUP." THE SPOKESMAN SAID 281 BOXES CONTAINING 40 MM. AMMUNITION, A HANDMADE BOMB AND A BOX OF DYNAMITE WERE FOUND IN TWO OTHER TOMBS.
THE BRITISH G VE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE FIGHT: FOUR OR FIVE EGYPTIAN "TERRORISTS" WER SEEN SLIPPING INTO THE HALF CHRISTIAN, HALF MOSLEM CEMETERY AT THE DGE OF ISMAILIA. WITHIN 20 MINUTES A CORDON WAS THROWN AROUND TH CEMETERY. A LARGE NUMBER OF GUERRILLAS WERE FOUND LURKING AMONG THE TOMBSTONES AND BULLETS FLEW THICK AND FAST. A TOMB, SUSPECTED OF BEING USED AS A HIDING PLACE, WAS OPENED AFTER THE BATTLE AND WAS FOUND TO CONTAIN A CACHE OF AMMUNITION.
THE NUN, WHO WAS BRIGITTE ANN TIMBERS OF PEEKSKILL, N.Y., BEFORE SHE TOOK THE VEIL IN THE FRENCH ORDER OF SAINT VINCENT DE PAUL, WAS KILLED SATURDAY WHEN SHE STEPPED OUT OF THE CONVENT TO WELCOME BRITISH TANKS DURING A FOUR-HOUR BATTLE IN ISMAILIA.
GEN. SIR GEORGE ERSKINE, BRITISH COMMANDER IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, STOUTLY INSISTED TODAY THERE WERE EYEWITNESSES FROM INSIDE THE CONVENT WHO SAW EGYPTIAN "THUGS" SHOOT HER DOWN.
EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS, INCLUDING THE ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER, AS CATEGORICALLY ASSERTED THAT SHE WAS KILLED "BY BRITISH BULLETS."
INTERIOR MINISTER FUAD SERAG EL DIN PASHA DECLARED EGYPT'S OWN INVESTIGATION HAD "PROVED BEYOND ANY DOUBT" THAT SISTER ANTHONY WAS KILLED BY THE BRITISH. HE SAID A POST MORTEM SHOWED SHE WAS KILLED FROM LONG RANGE.
THE MINISTER SAID 24 OTHER CIVILIANS WERE KILLED AND WOUNDED SATURDAY.

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BUT A BRITISH STAFF OFFICER SHOWED SIGNS TODAY OF BACKING DOWN AFTER U.S. CONSUL LAMAR MULLINER OF CAIRO HAD COME TO ATTEND A FUNERAL MASS FOR THE SISTER AND DISCUSS HER DEATH WITH BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES.
ASKED BY REPORTERS IF THERE WAS AN EYEWITNESS TO THE SHOOTING, THE STAFF OFFICER SAID "NOT TO THE ACTUAL SHOOTING."

A204
HE SAID THERE WERE ONLY SUCH WITNESSES "AS HAVE BEEN FOUND IN THE CONVENT."
THOUGH HE READ WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS THE STATEMENT OF AN EYEWITNESS, IT CONTAINED NO INDICATION THAT THE PERSON WHO MADE IT ACTUALLY SAW SISTER ANTHONY SHOT.
ANOTHER MAIN POINT WAS THE BRITISH STATEMENT LAST NIGHT THAT "THE WHOLE WALL OF THE CONVENT FRONTING BRITISH POSITIONS IS FREE FROM ANY TRACE OF BULLETS OR SPLINTER MARKS."
CORRESPONDENTS, HOWEVER, COUNTED AT LEAST 12 BULLET MARKS, SOME OF THEM FRESH, ON THE WALL.
THE STAFF OFFICER SAID THESE COULD HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY SHOTS FIRED

BEFORE OR AFTER SISTER ANTHONY WAS KILLED.
HE EXPLAINED THAT THE THREE-MAN MILITARY COURT OF INQUIRY, WHICH WAS EXPECTED TO SIT FOR THE FIRST TIME EITHER TONIGHT OR TOMORROW, WAS ORDERED BECAUSE EARLIER STATEMENTS ON THE INCIDENT WERE BASED ON A PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION.
THE MOTHER SUPERIOR OF THE CONVENT PROBABLY WILL BE THE PRINCIPAL WITNESS, THOUGH HER TESTIMONY MAY BE IN WRITING.
EGYPTIAN SNIPERS INVADED THE CONVENT GARDEN SATURDAY AND BEGAN FIRING ON BRITISH POSITIONS AT THE .M.C.A. BRIDGE ACROSS THE SWEET-

FIRING ON BRITISH POSITIONS AT THE Y.M.C.A. BRIDGE ACROSS THE SWEET-WATER CANAL. SOME OF THE SISTERS TOLD REPORTERS OF SEEING AND HEARING THE SNIPERS MAKE THREATENING GESTURES AND REMARKS AT SISTER ANTHONY, WHO WAS WELL-KNOWN FOR HER BRITISH SYMPATHIES. JUST A FEW MINUTES BEFORE SHE HAD CALLED HER FRIEND, LADY ERSKINE, AND BEGGED, "FOR THE LOVE OF GOD SEND US HELP."
THE MOTHER SUPERIOR SAID, HOWEVER, THAT SHE WAS NOT SURE WHO SHOT THE NUN.
BRITISH PARATROOPERS, BACKED BY CENTURION TANKS, YESTERDAY MOVED ACROSS THE SWEETWATER CANAL FROM THE SOUTH SIDE AND OCCUPIED AN AREA THREE-QUARTERS OF A MILE LONG AND THREE BLOCKS DEEP WHICH THEY DESCRIBED AS A SNIPER'S NEST. THE CONVENT IS ON THE NORTH SIDE OF TH CANAL AND AT THE FRINGE OF THE ARAB AREA.
THE BRITISH TODAY CONTINUED A HOUSE-TO-HOUSE SEARCH OF THE AREA WHICH CONTAINS 40,000 PEOPLE. SEVERAL HUNDRED FAMILIES WERE FORCED TO MOVE OUT, AND THREE MORE GUERRILLA SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED TODAY. MORE THAN 40 WERE ARRESTED YESTERDAY.
TEN POLICEMEN WERE INJURED BY STONES IN ALEXANDRIA TODAY IN A CLASH WITH STUDENTS CARRYING ON ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATIONS. ALL PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN CAIRO WERE ORDERED CLOSED YESTERDAY AFTER TWO STUDENTS WERE KILLED AND 15 POLICE INJURED IN SIMILAR CLASHES.

SISTER ANTHONY WILL BE BURIED TOMORROW IN THE MILITARY CEMETERY AT MOASCAR, BRITISH HEADQUARTERS.
GEN.ERSKINE AND U.S.CONSUL MULLINER WILL ATTEND. THE BURIAL WILL FOLLOW A PUBLIC REQUIEM MASS IN THE CATHOLIC CHURCH ON THE POST WHERE SHE LIES IN STATE.
A PRIVATE MASS WAS HELD FOR THE DEAD NUN AT THE FRENCH CHURCH IN ISMAILIA TODAY. ABOUT 30 EGYPTIAN POLICE LED A PROCESSION OF ABOUT 500 MOURNERS, INCLUDING A NUMBER OF CHILDREN FROM THE CONVEN SCHOOL.

B45OPES

JAN 22 1952

A100
FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN (400)
BY TOM STONE
ISMAILIA, EGYPT, JAN 21 (AP)-THE U.S. CONSUL FROM CAIRO ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION OF THE SLAYING OF AN AMERICAN NUN. THE FIRST AMERICAN CASUALTY IN THE BLOODY SUEZ FIGHTING.
AT THE SAME TIME, A BRITISH STAFF OFFICER HERE ANNOUNCED A MILITARY COURT OF INQUIRY WOULD MEET TO DETERMINE WHO KILLED THE NUN. HE DID NOT SAY WHEN. IN EARLIER STATEMENTS, WHICH THE OFFICER SAID WERE BASED ON PRELIMINARY REPORTS. THE BRITISH BLAMED THE EGYPTIANS.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID EGYPTIAN "THUGS" WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SLAYING OF SISTER ANTHONY, 52, BORN BRIGITTE ANN TIMBERS, DAUGHTER OF SAMUEL TIMBERS OF PEEKSKILL, N.Y. BUT EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS ASSERTED THAT BRITISH RIFLE FIRE KILLED HER AS SHE STEPPED FROM HER CONVENT DOOR SATURDAY WITH OTHER NUNS TO WELCOME A BRITISH TANK DETACHMENT.
AS BRITISH TROOPS VIRTUALLY COMPLETED THEIR TASK OF CLEARING OUT

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THE ARAB QUARTER OF THIS SUEZ CANAL ZONE CENTER, A PRIVATE REQUIEM MASS WAS HELD FOR SISTER ANTHONY. U.S. AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY IN CAIRO SAID HER DEATH IS A MATTER OF "GRAVE CONCERN" TO THE UNITED STATES.
CAFFERY SENT LAMAR MULLINER, THE U.S. CONSUL IN CAIRO, TO INVESTIGATE AT FIRST HAND THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE NUN'S DEATH. MULLINER HAD THESE CONFLICTING VERSIONS BEFORE HIM:
THE BRITISH ARMY ISSUED AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAYING ONE OF A GROUP OF EGYPTIAN "THUGS" WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR PUTTING A BULLET THROUGH THE NUN'S HEART. THEY SAID THE EGYPTIANS INVADED THE CONVENT GARDEN TO THROW BOMBS AT THE BRITISH. THE BRITISH CLAIMED TO HAVE EYEWITNESSES.
BUT THE EGYPTIANS DECLARED A BRITISH BULLET KILLED THE NUN. THERE WAS EVIDENCE THAT BRITISH RIFLE FIRE WAS DIRECTED AT THE CONVENT. THE MOTHER SUPERIOR OF THE CONVENT TOLD THIS CORRESPONDENT SHE KNEW OF NO EYEWITNESSES TO THE SLAYING. THE EGYPTIAN PRESS ACCUSED THE BRITISH OF "ATTEMPTING TO ROUSE AMERICANS AGAINST EGYPT" BY GIVING A "FALSE ACCOUNT" OF THE SHOOTING.
THIS CORRESPONDENT SAW AT LEAST 12 BULLET MARKS ON THE FRONT WALL OF THE CONVENT BEHIND WHICH SISTER ANTHONY WAS STANDING WHEN SHE WAS SHOT ALTHOUGH LAST NIGHT'S BRITISH COMMUNIQUE SAID THERE WERE NO BULLET MARKS. THE BRITISH WERE SEEN FIRING REPEATEDLY IN THE DIRECTION OF THE CONVENT FROM A POST ONLY 50 YARDS AWAY.

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A101
THE FRONT WALL OF THE CONVENT IS PART CONCRETE AND PART IRON GRATING. BULLETS COULD PASS THROUGH THE GRATING.
FOR THE EGYPTIANS TO HAVE TAKEN POSITIONS IN FRONT OF THE WALL WOULD HAVE PUT THEM IN THE FIELD OF BRITISH FIRE.
NUNS SAID BOTH BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN BULLETS HAD COME INTO THE CONVENT COMPOUND BEFORE THE MOTHER SUPERIOR APPEALED TO THE BRITISH TO COME TO THEIR AID.
A BRITISH COMMUNIQUE SAID TWO BOMBS HURLED BY EGYPTIAN "TERRORISTS" EXPLODED INSIDE THE COMPOUND. THERE WERE NO MARKS OF EXPLOSIONS THERE TODAY AND THE NUNS SAID THEY KNEW OF NO SUCH BLASTS. THEY ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT EGYPTIANS HAD BROKEN INTO THE COMPOUND DURING THE BATTLE.
ABOUT 500 MOURNERS, LED BY 30 EGYPTIAN POLICE, ACCOMPANIED THE BODY TO THE CHURCH AND BACK TO THE CONVENT, WHERE SHE LAY IN STATE. A NUMBER OF WEEPING CHILDREN FROM THE CONVENT SCHOOL WERE IN THE PROCESSION. MULLINER, THE U.S. CONSUL, ATTENDED THE PRIVATE REQUIEM MASS.

DRESSED IN HER BLUE ANKLE-LENGTH HABIT AND STARCHED WHITE BROAD-BRIMMED HAT, THE DEAD NUN LAY IN STATE IN THE CONVENT OF ST.VINCENT DE PAUL, LOCATED ON A MAIN ISMAILIA STREET NEAR THE CENTER OF SATURDAY'S FIGHTING.
A PUBLIC REQUIEM MASS WILL BE HELD TOMORROW, FOLLOWED BY BURIAL IN THE MILITARY CEMETERY OF BRITISH HEADQUARTERS AT THE NEARBY MOASCAR GARRISON.
THE DEATH OF THE NUN BROUGHT IMMEDIATE ORDERS FROM HER CLOSE PERSONAL FRIEND HERE, GEN.SIR GEORGE ERSKINE, BRITISH COMMANDER IN THE CANAL ZONE, FOR A THOROUGH CLEANUP OF THE ARAB QUARTER OF ISMAILIA.
ERSKINE SAID THE ZONE--THREE QUARTERS OF A MILE LONG AND THREE BLOCKS

DEEP--HAS BEEN THE OPERATING CENTER FOR EGYPTIANS SNIPING AT BRITISH TROOPS HERE.
AS BIG CENTURION TANKS BLOCKED THE ENTRANCES TO THE QUARTER, BRITISH TOMMIES EARLY YESTERDAY BEGAN A FINE-COMB SEARCH OF THE AREA. FORTY-ONE SUSPECTED GUERRILLAS WERE ARRESTED. HUNDREDS OF EGYPTIAN FAMILIES WERE DRIVEN OUT OF THE AREA AND INTO ANOTHER PART OF THE CITY. THE SECTION WAS TWO-THIRDS CLEARED YESTERDAY AND THE JOB WAS TO BE COMPLETED TODAY.
FIRING BROKE OUT LAST NIGHT BETWEEN BRITISH AND EGYPTIANS ON THE EDGE OF ISMAILIA, HEADQUARTERS FOR BRITISH TROOPS IN EGYPT AND THE SCENE OF FREQUENT BLOODSHED IN CLASHES BETWEEN BRITAIN'S MILITARY FORCES AND EGYPTIANS TRYING TO DRIVE THEM OUT OF THE CANAL ZONE.

A44
IN CAIRO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY SAID U.S. AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY HAD EXPRESSED "GRAVE CONCERN" TO EGYPT OVER THE SLAYING OF SISTER ANTHONY.
THE EMBASSY SAID EGYPT'S ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER, FARAG PASHA, HAD ASSURED CAFFERY AN "IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION" WOULD BE MADE.
U.S. CONSUL LAMAR MULLINER CAME FROM CAIRO WITH AN EGYPTIAN POLICE ESCORT TO REPRESENT THE EMBASSY AT THE NUN'S FUNERAL. THE EMBASSY SAID HE WOULD CONTINUE THE INVESTIGATION INTO THE SLAYING BEGUN SUNDAY BY ELLIS JOHNSON, U.S. CONSUL AT PORT SAID.
SISTER ANTHONY WAS KILLED DURING A FOUR-HOUR BATTLE BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIAN SNIPERS AROUND THE CONVENT. TWO BRITISH WERE KILLED AND SEVEN WOUNDED, AND ABOUT 20 EGYPTIANS WERE REPORTED WOUNDED.
NUNS SAID EGYPTIAN SNIPERS THREW A BOMB INTO THE YARD OF THE FRENCH CONVENT OF ST.VINCENT DE PAUL AND THEN, DESPITE THEIR PLEAS, INVADED THE GARDEN.
SISTER ANTHONY MADE A FRANTIC TELEPHONE CALL TO LADY ERSKINE, THE WIFE OF THE BRITISH GENERAL, SAYING "FOR THE LOVE OF GOD SEND US HELP."
AT THE ARRIVAL OF THE TANKS, THE NUN RUSHED TO THE CONVENT PORCH. THERE WAS AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE AS THE TANKS ARRIVED. SHORTLY AFTER ANOTHER NUN DISCOVERED SISTER ANTHONY'S BODY, SHOT THROUGH THE HEART, AT THE FOOT OF THE PORCH STEPS.
THE CONVENT MOTHER SUPERIOR SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO ACTUAL EYEWITNESS TO THE SHOOTING AND NO ONE COULD SAY FOR CERTAIN WHO FIRED THE FATAL SHOT. BUT "SISTER ANTHONY WAS FOR THE BRITISH AND EVERYBODY KNEW IT," SHE DECLARED.
IN CAIRO, MEANWHILE, TWO HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND 19 POLICE INJURED IN TWO SEPARATE CLASHES BETWEEN STUDENTS AND POLICE YESTERDAY. THE CITY'S PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS WERE ORDERED CLOSED UNTIL JAN.26 BECAUSE OF THE CONTINUED DEMONSTRATIONS BY THE VIOLENTLY ANTI-BRITISH STUDENTS URGING THE GOVERNMENT TO DRIVE THE BRITISH OUT OF EGYPT.
AT PEEKSKILL, N.Y., RECORDS OF ST.JOSEPH'S HOME, AN ORPHANAGE CONDUCTED BY THE THIRD ORDER OF ST.FRANCIS, SHOWED THAT SISTER ANTHONY WAS ONE OF SIX CHILDREN OF SAMUEL TIMBERS OF PEEKSKILL.
THE PARENTS DIED WHEN SHE WAS TWO YEARS OLD AND ALL SIX CHILDREN ENTERED THE ORPHANAGE AND REMAINED THERE A NUMBER OF YEARS AS A YOUNG GIRL SISTER ANTHONY WENT TO ENGLAND WHERE SHE ENTERED A CONVENT.
RP11AES

A157 (120)
EGYPTIAN
LONDON, JAN.21-(AP)-BRITAIN ACCUSED EGYPT TODAY OF ENCOURAGING "HALF-TRAINED AND UNREALIABLE" POLICE TO BEGIN A SERIES OF SHOOTINGS IN THE TROUBLED SUEZ CANAL ZONE LAST MONTH.
A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT AND RELEASED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE HERE REJECTED EGYPTIAN ACCUSATIONS THAT BRITISH "AGGRESSION" HAD TOUCHED OFF THE INCIDENTS LAST DEC. 4 AND 5 IN WHIC
20 BRITISH AND EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND 65 WOUNDED.
INSTEAD, THE BRITISH NOTE PROTESTED VIGOROUSLY THAT CAIRO HAD REFUSED TO COMPLY WITH FREQUENT REQUESTS TO REMOVE "ILL-DISCIPLINED AND UNCONTROLLED" POLICE FROM THE CANAL ZONE.
THE NOTE ALSO DENIED EGYPTIAN CHARGES THAT DUM-DUM BULLETS (SOFT-CORE BULLETS WHICH MUSHROOM ON IMPACT) WERE USED BY BRITISH TROOPS. IT COUNTER-CHARGED THAT THE EGYPTIANS TORTURED AND MUTILATED A BRITISH OFFICER BEFORE "MURDERING" HIM DURING THE FIGHTING.
B1240PES

A86
CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 21-(AP)-THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER AL MISRI REPORTED TODAY THAT EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN MET RUSSIA'S UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE JACOB MALIK IN PARIS FOR "EMERGENCY TALKS."
THE REPORT SAID THE MEETING WAS IN THE "PRINCE DU GALLE HOTEL" BUT DID NOT SAY WHEN IT AS HELD.
THE PAPER QUOTED INFORMED CIRCLES AS STATING THE CONVERSATIONS CONCERNED PROBLEMS PENDING IN THE U.N.
KS838AES

JAN 22 1952

A123
WITH ISMAILIA
CAIRO, JAN. 21-(AP)-THE BRITISH REPORTED FOUR EGYPTIANS KILLED AND ONE BRITISH OFFICER SERIOUSLY WOUNDED TODAY IN A BATTLE IN A CEMETERY NEAR THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TOWN OF ISMAILIA.
A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID 2,000 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION WERE FOUND IN A CEMETERY TOMB.
K1050AES

A114
PRECEDE CAIRO (A86) (360)
BY JOHN RODERICK
PARIS, JAN. 21-(AP)-THE ARAB BLOC IN THE UNITED NATIONS IS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE NEW GESTURES OF FRIENDSHIP TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION OVER THE WEEKEND.
SOURCES AT THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT, U.N. HEADQUARTERS, SAY THAT ABDL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, ENTERTAINED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY AND SOVIET DELEGATES JACOB A.MALIK AND A.A.SOBOLEV AT DINNER SATURDAY NIGHT AT A DOWN TOWN HOTEL.
EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EL-DIN AND MAHMOUD FAWZI BEY, PERMANENT EGYPTIAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N., ALSO WERE PRESENT. ON SUNDAY MALIK AND HIS LEGAL ADVISER HELD A LONG CONVERSATION WITH SALAH EL-DIN OVER GENERAL U.N. PROBLEMS.
CAVIAR AND VODKA WERE SERVED BY THE ARABS AT THE SATURDAY NIGHT DINNER. VISHINSKY IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN RELUCTANT TO DRINK THE POWERFUL RUSSIAN SPECIALTY OUT OF RESPECT FOR HIS HOSTS' RELIGIOUS VIEWS AGAINST DRINKING ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.
AZZAM PASHA IS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID, WITH SOME SUBTLETY, THAT THOUGH MOSLEMS DO NOT THEMSELVES DRINK, THEY ARE TOLERANT OF THE DRINKING HABITS OF OTHERS. BY THE SAME TOKEN, HE CONTINUED, THOUGH THE ARAB STATES ARE AGAINST COMMUNISM, THEY ARE TOLERANT OF COMMUNISM IN THE SOVIET UNION. HE ADDED THAT HE HOPED GOOD RELATIONS CAN CONTINUE TO EXIST BETWEEN THE MOSLEMS AND THE RUSSIANS DESPITE THEIR DIFFERENT POLITICAL VIEWS.
THE EGYPTIANS ALREADY HAVE MADE IT CLEAR ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS THAT THEY WILL STAUNCHLY OPPOSE THE INJECTION OF COMMUNISM INTO OTHER COUNTRIES. ESPECIALLY THE ARAB NATIONS. BUT THEY HAVE NO PARTICULAR

OBJECTION TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AS LONG AS IT KEEPS COMMUNISM AT HOME.

EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN HAVE ALSO EMPHASIZED THAT THEY AND THEIR ARAB PARTNERS DO NOT SEEK TO FOLLOW A NEUTRAL PATH BETWEEN THE EAST AND THE WEST. BUT, AS LONG AS THE BRITISH CONTINUE TO OCCUPY THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE THEY INSIST THAT THEY CANNOT SIDE WITH THE WEST IN FIGHTING THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM.

WITHDRAW THE BRITISH FROM THE ZONE, THEY ADD, AND EGYPT WILL TAKE UP HER STAND BESIDE THE WEST IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN. UNTIL THIS IS DONE, EGYPT REFUSES EVEN TO TALK ABOUT JOINING A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND, WHICH BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE U.S., AND TURKEY ARE PROPOSING.

DURING THIS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, THE ARABS HAVE FOUND THEMSELVES ABSTAINING ON QUESTIONS THE WEST WAS SPONSORING. THEY HAVE DONE SO IN PROTEST AGAINST WHAT THEY DESCRIBE AS THE COLONIAL POLICIES OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN EGYPT AND MOROCCO.

K1029AES

B4 Q

JAN 22 1952

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NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

BY PHIL CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 21-(AP)-IRANIAN NATIONALISTS STAGED MASS DEMONSTRATIONS TODAY IN AN EFFORT TO STAMPEDE A VICTORY IN THE CLOSING OF BRITISH CONSULATES INTO AN ELECTION TRIUMPH FOR PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

MORE THAN 20,000 OF THE PREMIER'S FOLLOWERS WAVED ANTI-BRITISH BANNERS AND CRIED "LONG LIVE MOSSADEGH, IRAN'S GREAT HERO" AT A MASS MEETING ON THE CITY'S OUTSKIRTS.

AYUTULLAH KASHANI, POWERFUL MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADER, STIRRED THE THRONG BY URGING THE PEOPLE TO GIVE THANKS FOR A GREAT PATRIOTIC VICTORY OVER THE BRITISH BY EXPRESSING THEIR FEELINGS AT THE POLLS TOMORROW. HE DECLARED TOMORROW A NATIONAL PATRIOTIC HOLIDAY TO FACILITATE THE TURNOUT OF VOTERS.

ABOUT 100,000 TEHRAN RESIDENTS ARE ELIGIBLE TO VOTE TOMORROW AND TH NEXT TWO DAYS. TWELVE MEMBERS OF THE NEW MAJLIS, OR LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, ARE TO BE ELECTED. THE LIST OF CANDIDATES INCLUDES 12 PRO-MOSSADEGH MEN, EIGHT COMMUNISTS AND AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF NON-COMMUNISTS OPPOSED TO THE PREMIER.

NATIONAL ELECTIONS, TECHNICALLY IN PROGRESS SINCE DEC. 18, HAVE BEEN HELD ONLY IN THE NORTH SO FAR. SIX DEPUTIES, ALL PRO-MOSSADEGH, HAVE BEEN ELECTED. THE MAJLIS HAS 136 MEMBERS.

BRITAIN CLOSED ALL HER NINE CONSULATES IN THE COUNTRY TODAY, THE DEADLINE SET BY IRAN, WHO CHARGED THAT BRITISH OFFICIALS WERE INTERFERING IN HER AFFAIRS. THE BRITISH HAD REJECTED THE IRANIAN DEMAND, BUT CLOSED THE CONSULATE DOORS TO AVOID ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATIONS.

THE SPEAKER OF THE MAJLIS FOILED ANY ATTEMPT BY THE OPPOSITION DEPUTIES TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY A VOTE OF NO-CONFIDENCE BEFOR THE TEHRAN ELECTIONS. HE ANNOUNCED THAT THE MAJLIS WOULD NOT MEET AGAIN UNTIL ENOUGH DEPUTIES HAVE RETURNED FROM ELECTIONEERING TRIPS TO PERMIT A QUORUM.

OPPOSITION DEPUTIES HAVE ACCUSED MOSSADEGH DEPUTIES OF ORGANIZING A "STAYAWAY" TO PREVENT A POSSIBLE VOTE OF NO-CONFIDENCE.

MOSSADEGH WAS SCHEDULED UNDER MAJLIS RULES TO SEEK A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TOMORROW ON AN OPPOSITION MOVE TO SET UP A PARLIAMENTARY COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE THE ELECTIONS.

FIVE HUNDRED SPECIAL SECURITY POLICE WERE MOBILIZED TODAY TO REINFORCE REGULAR POLICE IN PREVENTING ELECTION DISORDERS IN TEHRAN. AT LEAST 13 PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND MORE THAN 200 INJURED IN ELECTION DISORDERS IN THE NORTH.

SS431PES

A116

FIRST LEAD IRANIAN (150)

BY PHILIP CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 21-(AP)-MORE THAN 20,000 NATIONALIST FOLLOWERS OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH RALLIED HERE TODAY TO HAIL THE CLOSURE OF BRITAIN'S NINE CONSULATES IN IRAN.

JAMMED INTO TEHRAN'S MAIN SQUARE, THE DEMONSTRATORS ROARED "DEATH TO THE BRITISH" AND CHEERED MOSSADEGH WILDLY AS POLITICAL SPEAKERS CITED THE CLOSURE AS A PATRIOTIC VICTORY.

MOSLEM LEADER AYOTALLAH KASHANI, MOSSADEGH'S MOST POWERFUL BACKER, DECLARED TOMORROW A NATIONAL HOLIDAY AND URGED MOSLEM FAITHFUL TO EXPRESS THEIR APPRECIATION BY VOTING RATHER THAN DEMONSTRATING.

MORE THAN 100,000 TEHRAN RESIDENTS ARE EXPECTED TO VOTE TOMORROW, WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY IN IRAN'S SLOW-MOTION NATIONAL ELECTION. BALLOTING HAS BEEN GOING ON SINCE JAN. 5 AND WILL CONTINUE SEVERAL MORE WEEKS. SIX MOSSADEGH BACKERS HAVE BEEN ELECTED THUS FAR, TO NONE FOR HIS OPPONENTS. THERE ARE 136 SEATS TO BE FILLED.

MOSSADEGH CAMPAIGNERS ARE TRUMPETING THE FACT THAT THE AGED PREMIE HAS WON A DOUBLE VICTORY FROM THE WEST -- CLOSURE OF THE CONSULATES AND 24 MILLION DOLLARS IN AMERICAN AID WITH VIRTUALLY NO STRINGS ATTACHED.

THE AGED NATIONALIST PREMIER ALSO WAS THREATENED WITH DEATH BY THE FANATIC MOSLEM SECT, FEDAYAN ISLAM, UNLESS HE RELEASED THE SECT'S IMPRISONED LEADER.

MOSSADEGH ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT HIS CABINET HAD APPROVED A WORKING AGREEMENT GIVING IRAN THE 24 MILLION DOLLARS IN POINT FOUR AID FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND DEVELOPMENT. BECAUSE THE U.S. WANTS TO RETAIN A FOOTHOLD IN THIS STRATEGIC MIDDLE EAST DOMAIN ON RUSSIA'S SOUTHERN BORDER, THE AMERICANS WAIVED A REQUIREMENT OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT THAT AID BENEFICIARIES MUST CONTRIBUTE ACTIVELY TO WESTERN DEFENSE.

FOR HIS PART, MOSSADEGH REVERSED HIMSELF ON A PREVIOUS STAND AGAINST CONTRIBUTING TO THE POINT 4 PROGRAM THE PROCEEDS REALIZED FRO THE POINT 4 PROJECTS. HE HAD HELD THAT SUCH CONTRIBUTIONS WOULD VIOLATE IRAN'S SOVEREIGNTY. IRAN ALSO AGREED TO PUBLICIZE THE PROGRAM.

THE BRITISH CONSULATES CLOSED THEIR DOORS IN OBEDIENCE TO AN IRANIAN ORDER WHICH CHARGED BRITISH OFFICIALS HAD BEEN INTERFERING WITH IRANIAN AFFAIRS. THE BRITISH DENIED THE CHARGE AND CITED AN 185 ANGLO-IRANIAN TREATY PERMITTING THEM TO MAINTAIN CONSULATES IN ALL PLACES AT WHICH OTHER COUNTRIES WERE REPRESENTED.

THE IRANIANS REJECTED THE BRITISH CONTENTION AND SIAD THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER HAD SUPERSEDED THE 1857 TREATY.

THE GOVERNMENT MADE ONE OVERTURE TO THE WEST. A STATEMENT BY MINISTER OF ROADS JAVAD BUSHERI, WHICH MOSSADEGH APPROVED, SAID IRAN "EXTENDS THE HAND OF FRIENDSHIP TO THOSE POWERS WHO RESPECT OUR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, PROVIDE THAT, WHILE SHAKING OUR HANDS, THEY DO NOT PINCH THE RING FROM OUR FINGER."

STILL UNSETTLED IS THE QUESTION OF RENEWING CONTRACTS FOR U.S. MILITARY TRAINING MISSIONS NOW IN THE COUNTRY. THE CONTRACT FOR A MISSION OF NEARLY 100 AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISERS TO THE IRANIAN ARMY EXPIRES MARCH 20. THE CONTRACT FOR A 16-MAN U.S. MISSION TO THE

IRANIAN MILITARY POLICE ENDS IN OCTOBER.
MOSSADEGH HAS BEEN REPORTED WILLING TO LET THE MISSIONS STAY ON INDEFINITELY, BUT WITHOUT A FORMAL CONTRACT.
MOSSADEGH'S LIFE, AND THAT OF JUSTICE MINISTER AMIR ALAIE, WERE THREATENED IN LETTERS FROM FEDAYAN ISLAM. THE SECT'S SECOND IN COMMAND, SEID ABDUL HOSSEIN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HIS GROUP "WILL KILL MOSSADEGH IF OUR LEADER, NAVAB SAFAVI, IS NOT RELEASED FROM PRISON IMMEDIATELY.
SAFAVI WAS IMPRISONED EARLY THIS MONTH BY THE GOVERNMENT ON UNDISCLOSED CHARGES.
KS353AES

A60 DIPLOMAT
LONDON, JAN 21-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS NAMED ROBERT HANKEY, A YOUNG BUT TRIED AS HER NEW AMBASSADOR TO TEHRAN IN THE HOPE OF ENDING THE LONG ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DEADLOCK, INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.
THE 46-YEAR-OLD HANKEY, WHO SPEAKS IRANIAN, WILL SUCCEED THE PRESENT ENVOY, SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, WHOSE TENURE IN TEHRAN HAS EXTENDED THROUGHOUT THE CRISIS RESULTING FROM NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S VAST HOLDINGS THERE. xx
BRITAIN'S CONSERVATIVE LEADERS OFTEN SNIPED AT THE FORMER LABOR GOVERNMENT'S HANDLING OF THE DISPUTE. ONE OF FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN'S FIRST ACTS AFTER THE TORIES TOOK OVER THE GOVERNMENT LATE LAST YEAR WAS TO RECALL SHEPHERD AND TELL HIM HE WOULD BE SWITCHED TO ANOTHER POST.
HANKEY HAS BEEN IN BRITAIN'S DIPLOMATIC SERVICE SINCE 1927 AND HAS HELD FOREIGN OFFICE POSTS IN BERLIN, WARSAW, BUCHAREST, CAIRO, TEHRAN AND MADRID. FROM 1933 TO 1936 HE WAS PRIVATE SECRETARY TO EDEN WHILE THE LATTER HELD VARIOUS DIPLOMATIC POSTS, INCLUDING PART OF HIS FIRST TERM AS FOREIGN SECRETARY.
AT PRESENT HE IS BRITAIN'S MINISTER IN BUDAPEST.
ALTHOUGH THE BRITISH HAVE PUT HANKEY'S NAME FORWARD FOR THE APPROVAL OF THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT - THE NORMAL DIPLOMATIC PROCEDURE - SO FAR THEY HAVE HAD NO OFFICIAL WORD INDICATING ACCEPTANCE.
NATIONS SELDOM TURN DOWN SUGGESTED AMBASSADORIAL APPOINTMENTS, HOWEVER, UNLESS THEY HAVE VERY GOOD REASONS TO DO SO.
DA727AES

JAN 22 1952

A22
--95--
THIRD NIGHT LEAD TUNISIAN
TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN.21-(AP)-THREE TUNISIANS WERE KILLED AND 20 WOUNDED, SOME SERIOUSLY, TONIGHT IN A NEW NATIONALIST DEMONSTRATION AT NABEUL, A COASTAL TOWN SOUTHEAST OF HERE.
A CLASH BETWEEN THE DEMONSTRATORS AND POLICE OCCURRED JUST AT NIGHTFALL OUTSIDE THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE LOCAL TUNISIAN GOVERNOR.
WHEN THE POLICE MOVED IN TO BREAK UP THE GATHERING, SOME OF THE DEMONSTRATORS CLIMBED TO NEARBY ROOFS AND BEGAN THROWING GRENADES, FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID. IT WAS THESE GRENADES THAT CAUSED THE CASUALTIES, THEY REPORTED.
MOBILE GUARD X X X SECOND NIGHT LEAD AT START.
BD547PES

A14
SECOND NIGHT LEAD TUNISIAN (160)
TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN.21-(AP)-MOBILE GUARD REINFORCEMENTS FROM NEIGHBORING ALGERIA ROLLED INTO THIS STRIFE-TORN PROTECTORATE TODAY TO BOLSTER FRENCH EFFORTS TO QUELL BLOODY NATIONALIST RIOTING FOR HOME RULE.
ARMORED CARS AND TROOPS SURROUNDED THE ARAB SECTION OF THE CAPITAL, WHILE POLICE IN THE EUROPEAN SECTION STOPPED AND SEARCHED TUNISIANS FOR WEAPONS.
NATIONALIST DEMONSTRATORS, CLAMORING FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRENCH RULE, CONTINUED TO GATHER IN FRONT OF THE FRENCH RESIDENT-GENERAL'S HEADQUARTERS. THEY ANSWERED POLICE ORDERS TO DISPERSE WITH A SHOWER OF STONES AND WERE FIRED ON IN RETURN. TWO PERSONS WERE INJURED, ADDING TO THE SCORES OF WOUNDED SINCE THE VIOLENCE STARTED FOUR DAYS AGO. MORE THAN A DOZEN PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED.
A FUNERAL WAS HELD TODAY FOR 11 NATIONALIST DEMONSTRATORS WHO WERE KILLED OR DIED OF WOUNDS IN A CLASH SATURDAY WITH POLICE AT MATEUR, 40 MILES WEST OF TUNIS. THE FUNERAL PROCEEDED WITHOUT INCIDENT.
SEVERAL ACTS OF SABOTAGE ON TELEPHONE LINES WERE REPORTED IN TUNIS. NATIONALIST DEMONSTRATORS STONED STREETCARS. MOST STORES IN THE EUROPEAN AREA OF THE CITY KEPT THEIR SHUTTERS DOWN. ONLY BAKERS, COAL MERCHANTS AND TOBACCO STORES WERE OPEN FOR BUSINESS IN THE ARAB SECTION OF THE CITY.
ONLY A COUPLE OF MINOR INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED SUNDAY, BUT THIS MORNING STUDENTS AND WOMEN INFILTRATED FROM ARAB QUARTERS INTO THE EUROPAN SECTOR OF THE CAPITAL AND BEGAN CONGREGATING IN FRONT OF THE HEADQUARTERS OF FRENCH RESIDENT-GENERAL JEAN DE BAUTECLOCQUE.
THE CROWD BEGAN CHANTING "VIVE LE NEO-DESTOUR" -- LONG LIVE THE NEW CONSTITUTIONAL PARTY -- AND DEMANDING THE RELEASE OF THE PARTY'S LEADERS WHO WERE SWEPT UP BY POLICE LAST FRIDAY AND PLACED IN FORCED RESIDENCE FAR FROM THE CAPITAL.
POLICE ORDERED THE DEMONSTRATORS TO BREAK UP AND RECEIVED A SHOWER OF BRICKBATS, PAVING STONES AND OTHER MISSILES IN REPLY. THE CROWD BEGAN TO DISBURSE ONLY AFTER POLICE OPENED RIFLE FIRE.
GENDARMES SWOOPED IN AND ARRESTED SOME OF THE LEADERS OF THE DEMONSTRATION.
THE FRESH DISORDERS TODAY POSED A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE LIFE OF FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S 24-HOUR-OLD CABINET IN PARIS, WHICH FACES THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR THE FIRST TIME TOMORROW. FRENCH SOCIALISTS, WHOSE POWERFUL VOTE HELPED CONFIRM FAURE'S MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD GOVERNMENT, ARE STRONGLY OPPOSED TO THE WAY HAUTECLOCQUE'S (CORRECT) HANDLING THE TUNISIAN CRISIS AND THINK FRANCE SHOULD NEGOTIATE WITH THE NATIONALIST LEADERS RATHER THAN ARREST THEM.
U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO SAID IN PARIS TODAY HE HAS INFORMED FRANCE OF THE GRAVE CONCERN OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES -- WHO BACK THE TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS -- OVER THE SITUATION IN TUNISIA.
TWO TUNISIAN CABINET MEMBERS ARE IN PARIS DEMANDING THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL INTERVENE IN THE DISPUTE. THE TUNISIANS SAY THE FRENCH ARE EXERTING HEAVY PRESSURE ON THE BEY OF TUNIS, NOMINAL RULER OF THE PROTECTORATE, TO RECALL THE TWO MINISTERS. BUT THE BEY, WHOM THE NATIONALISTS WOULD LIKE TO MAKE A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCH OVER AN AUTONOMOUS GOVERNMENT, HAS RESISTED THE PRESSURE.
ONE OF THE TUNISIAN REPRESENTATIVES IN PARIS, JUSTICE MINISTER SALAH BEN YOUSSEF, TOLD A REPORTER THE FRENCH ARE THREATENING TO DEPOSE THE BEY UNLESS HE RECALLS THE MINISTERS AND SHAKES UP THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT.
SS412PES

JAN 22 1952

A91
TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN. 21-(AP)-POLICE CLASHED WITH NATIONALIST DEMONSTRATORS AGAIN TODAY AND TWO PERSONS WERE INJURED BY RIFLE FIRE IN FRONT OF THE FRENCH RESIDENT-GENERAL'S HEADQUARTERS.
POLICE FIRED ON THE CROWD IN REPLY TO A SHOWER OF STONES. THE INCIDENT BROKE THE CALM WHICH WAS GENERAL THROUGH THE PROTECTORATE

YESTERDAY AFTERNOON AFTER THREE DAYS OF ANTI-FRENCH VIOLENCE LAST WEEK.

STUDENTS AND ARAB WOMEN INFILTRATED THE EUROPEAN SECTOR OF THE CAPITAL IN SMALL GROUPS THIS MORNING AND BEGAN CONGREGATING IN FRONT OF THE RESIDENT-GENERAL'S HEADQUARTERS. AS POLICE ORDERED THEM TO LEAVE, THEY BEGAN CHANTING "VIVE LE NEO-DESTOUR" AND SIMILAR SLOGANS. NEO-DESTOUR IS THE NATIONALIST GROUP WHOSE LEADERS WERE PLACED UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN AN ISOLATED VILLAGE LAST WEEK.

THE CROWD SHOWERED STONES AT THE POLICE AND ALSO CRASHED PAVING BLOCKS INTO THE WINDOWS OF STORES WHICH WERE OPEN FOR BUSINESS NEARBY. BY STAYING OPEN, THE STORES WERE DEFYING THE NEO-DESTOUR'S CALL FOR A GENERAL STRIKE IN PROTEST AGAINST LAST WEEK'S ARRESTS.

AS THE CROWD BEGAN TO DISPERSE UNDER THE POLICE FIRE, GENDARMES SWOOPED IN TO ARREST SOME OF THE LEADERS.

AMONG THOSE TAKEN WERE HEDI CHAKER, TREASURER OF NEO-DESTOUR, AND SERGE MOATTI, PRESIDENT OF THE TUNISIAN LEAGUE OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND A MEMBER OF THE TUNISIAN SOCIALIST PARTY.

MEANWHILE, IN PARIS, MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH SOCIALIST PARTY, WHO FAVOR A MILDER POLICY TOWARDS THE TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS, SCHEDULED A MEETING ON THE PROBLEM WITH PREMIER-DESIGNATE EDGAR FAURE.

RB908AES

JAN 22 1952

A29

WITH TUNIS

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.21-(AP)-ALI BELHOUANE, CO-SECRETARY OF THE TUNISIAN NEO-DESTOUR PARTY SAID TONIGHT THAT PAKISTAN HAS "AGREED TO SUPPORT AND RAISE THE TUNISIAN CASE IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL" OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

A KARACHI DISPATCH EARLIER HAD SAID THE PAKISTANI PREMIER HAD RECEIVED A REQUEST TO INTERVENE IN THE DISPUTE BETWEEN FRANCE AND TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS "TO AVOID BLOODSHED."

TUNISIAN ADVOCATES OF HOME RULE HAVE APPEALED TO THE U.N. TO TAKE UP THEIR DEMANDS AGAINST FRANCE. SINCE TUNISIA IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE U.N. THE APPEAL LACKS OFFICIAL STATUS, HOWEVER, UNLESS A MEMBER SUCH AS PAKISTAN TAKES UP THE CASE.

BD618PES

A56

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JAN.21-(AP)-COMMUNIST INDOCHINESE TERRORISTS EMPLOYED A NEW WEAPON TODAY AGAINST THE FRENCH AND THEIR VIETNAMESE ALLIES--EXPLODING BICYCLES WHICH INJURED SOME 30 PERSONS.

POLICE SAID AGENTS OF THE ANTI-FRENCH VIETMINH LEFT SEVEN BICYCLES PARKED AT VARIOUS SPOTS HERE, ALL "ARMED" WITH TIME BOMBS IN PLASTIC TUBES.

IT WAS THE SECOND SPECTACULAR EXPLOIT THIS MONTH OF THE RED "VOLUNTEERS FOR DEATH." ON JAN.9 THEY KILLED FOUR PERSONS ON ONE OF THE CITY'S BUSIEST CORNERS WITH BOMBS PLACED IN THE TRUNKS OF PARKED AUTOMOBILES.

JB646AES

--17--

NIGHT LEAD HANGING (420)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JAN. 21-(AP)-TWO JEWS ACCUSED OF BEING MEMBERS OF AN ALLEGED ZIONIST UNDERGROUND WERE HANGED TODAY ON PUBLIC GALLOWS.

THE TWO WERE IDENTIFIED AS SHALOM SALIH SHALOM AND YUSIF BASRI, WHO WERE CONVICTED AND SENTENCED LAST NOVEMBER IN A TRIAL WHICH LASTED SEVERAL MONTHS.

FIVE OTHERS WERE SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND 12 WERE ACQUITTED. THE TRIAL FOLLOWED AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY IRAQI AUTHORITIES LAST JUNE THAT THEY HAD DISCOVERED SEVERAL LARGE ARMS CACHES AND ENOUGH EXPLOSIVES TO DYNAMITE ALL OF BAGHDAD HIDDEN IN JEWISH HOMES AND IN IZRA DAOUD SYNAGOGUE.

THE AUTHORITIES SAID THE MACHINEGUNS, BOMBS AND AMMUNITION WERE STORED BY THE "BAGHDAD ZIONIST SOCIETY" SUPPORTED BY THE WORLD ZIONIST MOVEMENT AND ISRAELI AGENTS.

POLICE SAID THEY ALSO FOUND DOCUMENTS CONCERNING THE ORGANIZATION OF SABOTAGE IN A RAID ON THE FORMER HOME OF ADVOCATE SALIM MURAD, WHO ONCE WAS SECRETARY OF THE NOW DIMINISHED JEWISH COMMUNITY IN THIS ARAB CAPITAL.

IRAQ AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS HAVE REMAINED IN A TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR WITH ISRAEL SINCE THE END OF THE PALESTINE FIGHTING OF 1948.

TENS OF THOUSANDS OF IRAQI JEWS HAVE MIGRATED TO ISRAEL IN THE PAST YEAR. THE BAGHDAD GOVERNMENT PROMOTED THE MASS EXODUS -- CARRIED ON BY AN ISRAELI AIRLIFT -- CLAIMING THAT THE JEWISH COMMUNITY THREATENED TO BECOME A FIFTH COLUMN IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT FROZE THE PROPERTY AND BANK ACCOUNTS OF ALL JEWS WHO GAVE UP THEIR IRAQI CITIZENSHIP AND REGISTERED TO GO TO ISRAEL. THE PROPERTY WAS PUT IN CONTROL OF A SPECIAL GOVERNMENT AGENCY.

THE GOVERNMENT LAST MARCH DENIED ISRAELI CHARGES THAT JEWS WHO REMAINED HERE WERE SUBJECT TO LOOTING AND MOB VIOLENCE BY CROWDS SWARMING THROUGH BAGHDAD. OFFICIALS SAID ABOUT 40,000 JEWS REFUSED TO RELINQUISH THEIR CITIZENSHIP AND THEY ARE TO BE TREATED AS ORDINARY IRAQI CITIZENS WITH FULL RIGHTS.

--DASH--

THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE IN NEW YORK LAST MONTH CHARGED A "LONG SERIES OF IRREGULARITIES" OCCURRED IN THE TRIAL OF THE TWO MEN WHO WERE HANGED. THE COMMITTEE SAID ITS REPRESENTATIVES DISCUSSED THE CHARGES WITH THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT.

JAN 22 1952

B3 Q

THE COMMITTEE SAID A CONFESSION BY ONE OF THE MEN, ON THE BASIS OF WHICH BOTH WERE CONVICTED, WAS EXTRACTED "UNDER EXTREME PHYSICAL TORTURE."

THE ISRAELI EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON GAVE THE NAMES OF THE TWO AS SHALOM SALEH SHABANA AND YUSSEF IBRAHIM BASRI.

THE AJC SAID THE MEN WERE ACCUSED OF PLACING BOMBS AND EXPLOSIVES IN THREE BUILDINGS IN BAGHDAD LAST SPRING, INCLUDING THE SITE OF THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE OFFICES. A HAND GRENADE WAS THROWN INTO THE U.S.I.S. OFFICE MARCH 19 AND FOUR VISITORS WERE INJURED.

ISRAELI OFFICIALS HAVE DENIED THE EXISTENCE OF ANY SECRET ZIONIST ORGANIZATION IN IRAQ. ISRAELI SOURCES HAVE REPORTED THAT THE JEWS REMAINING IN BAGHDAD HAVE BEEN PERSECUTED AND THAT IRAQI OFFICIALS TOOK EVEN THE WEDDING RINGS OFF THOSE WHO DEPARTED FOR ISRAEL, ALLOWING THEM TO TAKE NOTHING BUT A SMALL AMOUNT OF POCKET MONEY WITH THEM.

SS423PES

A117

(280)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JAN. 21-(AP)-SHALOM SALIH SHALOM AND YUSIF BASRI, ACCUSED OF BEING MEMBERS OF A SECRET ZIONIST ORGANIZATION, WERE HANGED TODAY.

THEIR DEATH ON THE GALLOWS MARKED THE END OF SEVERAL MONTHS OF TRIALS OF 19 PERSONS SIMILARLY ACCUSED. FIVE WERE SENTENCED TO FIVE

YEARS IN PRISON. THESE INCLUDE ONE BRITISH AND ONE ISRAELI SUBJECT. TWELVE WERE ACQUITTED.

THE CHARGES WERE BROUGHT AFTER IRAQI AUTHORITIES REPORTED THE FINDING OF SEVERAL ARMED CENTERS IN BAGHDAD ALLEGEDLY SUPPORTED BY IRAQI ZIONISTS AND AGENTS OF ISRAEL.

---DASH---

THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE PROTESTED TO THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT LAST MONTH AGAINST WHAT THE COMMITTEE SAID WERE A "LONG SERIES OF IRREGULARITIES" IN THE TRIAL OF SHALOM AND BASRI. THE COMMITTEE CHARGED THAT A CONFESSION UPON WHICH THE MEN WERE FOUND GUILTY WAS MADE "UNDER EXTREME PHYSICAL TORTURE."

THE AJC SAID THE MEN WERE ACCUSED OF PLACINB BOMBS AND EXPLOSIVES IN THREE BUILDINGS IN BAGHDAD LAST SPRING, INCLUDING THOSE WHICH HOUSED THE U. S. INFORMATION SERVICES OFFICES. FOUR PERSONS VISITING THE OFFICE WERE INJURED WHEN A HAND GRENADE WAS THROWN INTO THE OFFICE LAST MAGCH.

ISRAELI OFFICIALS HAVE DENIED THE EXISTENCE OF ANY SECRET ZIONIST ORGANIZATION IN BAGHDAD.

IRAQ AND ISRAEL ARE STILL IN A TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR, DATING FROM THE PALESTINE CONFLICT OF 1948. RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES TOOK AN EVEN MORE BITTER TURN LAST SPRING WHEN IRAQ FROZE THE PROPERTY AND BANK ACCOUNTS OF JEWS WHO GAVE UP THEIR IRAQI NATIONALITY BY REGISTERING FOR EMIGRATION TO ISRAEL.

THERE HAD BEEN FREQUENT CLAIMS BY ISRAEL--ALL DENIED IN BAGHDAD--THAT JEWS IN IRAQ WERE BEING PERSECUTED.

THOUSANDS OF IRAQI JEWS HAVE ALREADY EMIGRATED TO ISRAEL. JEWS IN BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND ISRAEL HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE FATE OF THOSE WHO REMAIN IN THE COUNTRY.

K1039AES

JAN 22 1952

A104 (110)

JERUSALEM, JAN.21-(AP)-ISRAEL'S KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) TONIGHT EXCLUDED MENACHEM BEIGIN, LEADER OF THE STRONGLY NATIONALIST HERUT PARTY, FOR THREE MONTHS BECAUSE HE "THREATENED THE KNESSET WITH VIOLENCE" IN A SPEECH FROM THE FLOOR JAN.7.

THE VOTE WAS 56 TO 47. ALL PARTIES BELONGING TO THE GOVERNING COALITION SUPPORTED THE EXCLUSION MOTION. THE OPPOSITION BRANDED THE VOTE AS "ILLEGAL."

BEIGIN DELIVERED THE SPEECH AT ISSUE WHILE A CROWD OF YOUTHS ATTEMPTED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO FIGHT THEIR WAY INTO A KNESSET SESSION. THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE PROTESTING A PROPOSAL THAT ISRAEL DEAL DIRECTLY WITH GERMANY ON REPARATIONS FOR DISPOSSESSED JEWS UNDER THE NAZI REGIME. THIS PLAN WAS ADOPTED LATER. THE GOVERNMENT CLAIMED AT THE TIME THAT HERUT HAD ORGANIZED THE DEMONSTRATION.

JB1056PES

A62

AMMAN, JORDAN, JAN.21-(AP)-JORDAN DECIDED TODAY TO SEND A DELEGATION OF CABINET MINISTERS TO BEIRUT THURSDAY TO RECEIVE 9,650 TONS OF WHEAT SENT UNDER THE U.S. POINT 4 PROGRAM. GERALD DREW, U.S. MINISTER TO JORDAN, WILL FORMALLY CONSIGN THE WHEAT TO THE DELEGATION.

JB839PES

B129 (CQ) (Q)
(140)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JAN. 21-(AP)-MAJ. JAMES JABARA, AMERICA'S FIRST JET FIGHTER ACE, TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY HE IS PROUD OF HIS ARAB BLOOD. AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, JABARA EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT FRIENDSHIP OF THE UNITED STATES WITH SYRIA IS GROWING CONSTANTLY.

THE AMERICAN ACE IS ON A GOOD WILL TOUR OF THE MIDDLE EAST, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS FATHER, JOHN, OF WICHITA, KAS. MAJ. GABARA'S HOME TOWN IS MCKINNEY, TEX.

MAJ. JABARA TOLD REPORTERS THAT TO AMERICANS THERE ARE NO BOUNDARIES BETWEEN SYRIA AND LEBANON AND ALL ARABS FROM THOSE TWO NATIONS ARE REGARDED AS "SYRIANS." THE ELDER JABARA IS A NATIVE OF LEBANON.

MONSOUR ZENATY, PRESIDENT OF THE LEBANESE-SYRIAN FEDERATION OF THE UNITED STATES, SAID HE AND JABARA HAD SEEN THE MISERY OF ARAB REFUGEES FROM THE PALESTINE WAR, AND PLEDGED THAT THEY WOULD WORK IN THE UNITED STATES FOR REFUGEE RELIEF. THE FEDERATION SPONSORED THE TOUR.

SS336PES

A106

SINGAPORE, JAN.21-(AP)-TWO BATTALIONS OF BAREFOOTED AFRICAN FIFLEMEN TOTALING 1,600 MEN ARRIVED TONIGHT TO HELP THE BRITISH PUT DOWN COMMUNIST-LED TERRORISM IN THE MALAYAN JUNGLES.

BEFORE GOING ASHORE THEY POUNDED OUT TRIBAL RHYTHMS, SLAPPING THEIR FEET ON THE HARDWOOD DECK IN TIME WITH THEIR TRIBAL DRUMS. THEY CARRIED RAZOR-EDGED MACHETES.

THE AFRICANS--MOSTLY FROM KENYA AND UGANDA--WERE DESCRIBED BY THEIR BRITISH OFFICERS AS KEEN TO GET INTO THE JUNGLE WARFARE. THEY AND A GROUP OF 800 FIJIANS WHO LANDED SATURDAY ARE EXPECTED TO GIVE THE BRITISH A MUCH HEAVIER PUNCH IN THE JUNGLE WARFARE. THEY'LL BE GIVEN BOOTS AND TRAINED BEFORE GOING INTO BATTLE AREAS.

B&P950AES

JAN 22 1952

B58 Q

COLOMBO, CEYLON, JAN.21-(AP)-ANOTHER SHIPMENT OF RUBBER FOR COMMUNIST CHINA--450 TONS--IS DUE TO LEAVE CEYLON SHORTLY, LOCAL SHIPPERS SAID TODAY.

THE POLISH LINE VESSEL TOBRUK NOW IS IN COLOMBO HARBOR TO LOAD THE CARGO. LOADING REPORTEDLY WILL BE COMPLETED BY TOMORROW NIGHT.

MD835AES

B46

(240)

TORONTO, JAN. 21-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TODAY AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS POSTHUMOUSLY TO MASTER SGT. ERVIN HELDOON FOR HEROISM ON A KOREAN BATTLEFIELD ON MARCH 25, 1951.

HIS WIDOW ACCEPTED THE SMALL BRONZE CROSS HERE FROM U.S. CONSUL-GENERAL GEORGE J. HAERING. SGT. HELDOON DIED FOR HIS GALLANTRY THAT MARCH DAY NEAR PARUN-NI, KOREA.

A NATIVE OF NIAGARA FALLS, N.Y., SGT. HELDOON JOINED THE CANADIAN ARMY IN 1943 WHEN HE WAS ONLY 15. HE LATER TRANSFERRED TO THE AMERICAN ARMY AND WAS SERVING IN KOREA WHEN FIGHTING STARTED THERE.

MRS. HELDOON, A CANADIAN, AND HER TWO-YEAR-OLD SON PATRICK WERE

LIVING IN TORONTO WHEN THE TELEGRAM FROMTHE UNITED STATES WAR DEPARTMENT TOLD HER OF HER HUSBAND'S DEATH. A WEEK AGO, THE U.S. CONSULATE INFORMED HER THAT HER HUSBAND WAS TO BE HONORED.

THE CITATION ACCOMPANYING THE MEDAL WAS ISSUED AT THE COMMAND OF LT.-GEN. VAN FLEET. IT TOLD HOW SGT. MULDOON LED HIS SECTION ACROSS OPEN RICE PADDY FIELDS WHILE UNDER HEAVY FIRE TO AID ANOTHER GROUP PINNED DOWN BY THE ENEMY.

MULDOON AND HIS MEN REPULSED WAVE AFTER WAVE OF BANZAI ATTACKS FROM THE FRONT AND BOTH FLANKS AND THEN HE MANNED A MACHINE-GUN WHEN THE GUNNER WAS HIT. WHILE FIRING FROM THE EXPOSED POSITION,HE WAS KILLED.

IN PRESENTING MRS. MULDOON WITH THE MEDAL, CONSUL-GENERAL MAERING TOLD HER THAT SINCE HER HUSBAND WAS A NATIVE OF THE UNITED STATES AND HAD ONCE SERVED IN THE CANADIAN ARMY AND MARRIED A CANADIAN GIRL, HE HAD REALLY GIVE HIS LIFE FOR THE IDEALS AND SECURITY OF BOTH COUNTRIES.

RJ929PES

JAN 22 1952

A197WX

(530) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON,JAN.21-(AP)-ADMINISTRATION LEADERS TOLD THE SENATE TODAY IT CAN LAY A FOUNDATION FOR PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC BY RATIFYING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND THREE RELATED PACTS.

SWIFT APPROVAL OF THE DIPLOMATIC AGREEMENTS, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, "WILL LAY A STRONG FOUNDATION FOR OUR POLICY IN THE PACIFIC AND PROFOUNDLY STRENGTHEN THE COMMUNITY OF FREEDOM-LOVING NATIONS".

IN ADDITION TO THE PEACE TREATY THE COMMITTEE HAS BEFORE IT A CLOSELY RELATED SET OF THREE SECURITY PACTS WITH THE PHILIPPINES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND, AND JAPAN.

THE ESSENCE OF THE AGREEMENTS, ACHESON SAID, "LIES IN THE RECOGNITION BY EACH PARTY THAT AN ARMED ATTACK IN THE PACIFIC AREA UPON ONE OF ITS PARTNERS OF THE TREATY WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO ITS PEACE AND SECURITY".

"ACCORDINGLY EACH DECLARES THAT IT WOULD ACT TO MEET THE COMMON DANGER," THE SECRETARY SAID.

JOHN FOSTER DULLES, ONE OF ACHESON'S SENIOR ADVISORS AND THE LEADING STATE DEPARTMENT NEGOTIATOR WITH THE JAPANESE, TOLD THE SENATORS RATIFICATION MUST BE VOTED TO KEEP JAPAN FROM BECOMING "A CAPTIVE OF COMMUNISM".

GENERAL OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ALSO SUPPORTED RATIFICATION, STATING THE PACTS WILL "CONTRIBUTE VERY MATERIALLY TO PEACE IN THE PACIFIC".

ALTHOUGH TESTIFYING THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS IN "FULL ACCORD" WITH THE TREATIES, BRADLEY SAID AMERICAN MILITARY LEADERS HOPE THAT THE PEACE PACT WILL NOT GO INTO EFFECT UNTIL AN ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT HAS BEEN WORKED OUT WITH JAPAN FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF U.S. TROOPS THERE.

DULLES SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT FULLY EXPECTS THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT TO BECOME EFFECTIVE AT THE SAME TIME.

SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA), ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, ASKED BRADLEY IF CONCLUSION OF THE PEACE TREATY WOULD INTERFERE WITH PRACTICAL MILITARY OPERATIONS IN KOREA IN THE EVENT THAT NO CEASE-FIRE IS OBTAINED.

THE GENERAL REPLIED THAT IT MIGHT UNLESS THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT WAS IN OPERATION. THIS AGREEMENT IS CALLED FOR UNDER THE SEPARATE SECURITY PACT WITH JAPAN.

A198WX

FORTY-NINE NATIONS HAVE SIGNED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. SOVIET RUSSIA IS NOT AMONG THEM. THE AMERICAN SIGNATURE MUST BE RATIFIED BY THE SENATE BEFORE THE TREATY CAN BECOME BINDING.

SENATE LEADERS WERE CONFIDENT THAT APPROVAL WOULD BE VOTED, ALTHOUGH SOME REPUBLICANS HOPE TO ATTACH RESERVATIONS THEY ARGUE ARE NECESSARY TO ADD PROTECTION AGAINST SOVIET AGGRESSION.

SENATOR WATKINS (R-UTAH), FOR INSTANCE, INTENDS TO OFFER A RESERVATION THAT JAPAN'S TRADE PRIVILEGES WITH THE UNITED STATES BE CANCELLED IF SHE TRADED IN STRATEGIC MATERIALS WITH RED CHINA.

ACHESON TOLD THE SENATORS THAT HE THOUGHT JAPAN, RECOGNIZING THE MISTAKES OF PAST POLICY, "IS NOW PREPARED TO ASSUME HER FULL SHARE OF RESPONSIBILITY IN THE CAUSE OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND PEACE".

DULLES EMPHASIZED ANOTHER POINT OF VIEW IN FAVOR OF RATIFICATION.

"THE COMMUNITY OF FREE NATIONS NEEDS JAPAN," HE TESTIFIED. HE SAID JAPANESE CAPABILITIES "COULD BE EXPLOITED TO GIVE LONG-RANGE OVERSEAS STRIKING POWER TO THE VAST HUMAN AND NATURAL RESOURCES WHICH SOVIET COMMUNISM ALREADY CONTROLS ON THE ASIAN MAINLAND."

IF THE INDUSTRIAL POWER OF JAPAN OR GERMANY CAME UNDER COMMUNIST CONTROL, DULLES SAID, THE STAGE WOULD BE SET FOR "A CLIMACTIC STRUGGLE OF DOUBTFUL OUTCOME".

BRADLEY, UNDER QUESTIONING, SAID THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF "ARE NO COMPLETELY HAPPY" ABOUT PROVISIONS OF THE PEACE TREATY WHICH PROVIDE FOR JAPAN'S RENUNCIATION OF ANY RIGHT TO SOUTH SAKHALIN ISLAND AND THE STRATEGIC KURILES NORTHEAST OF JAPAN.

WITH THESE ISLANDS NOW IN THE POSSESSION OF RUSSIA, THE TREATY LEAVES FINAL DETERMINATION OF THEIR CONTROL TO THE FUTURE.

WHILE EXPRESSING DISSATISFACTION WITH THIS SITUATION, BRADLEY SAID THE JOINT CHIEFS FEEL THERE IS "NOTHING WE CAN DO ABOUT IT AT THIS TIME."

DC322PES

JAN 22 1952

A41WX
(EDS: A NEW TOP FOR THE FOLLOWING SHOULD BE AVAILABLE BY NOON, EST.)
(460) PMS BJT
PEACE TREATY
BY JOHN CHADWICK
WASHINGTON, JAN. 21-(AP)-SENATE HEARINGS ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY START TODAY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES AS THE LEAD-OFF WITNESSES.
ALSO UP FOR CONSIDERATION AT A PUBLIC HEARING (10:30 A.M.) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WERE MUTUAL SECURITY AGREEMENTS WITH JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.
LEADERS WERE CONFIDENT OF SENATE RATIFICATION, ALTHOUGH SOME REPUBLICAN SENATORS HOPED TO ADD TO THE PEACE TREATY RESERVATIONS THEY CONTEND ARE NECESSARY FOR PROTECTION AGAINST ANY SOVIET AGGRESSION.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN SENT THE TREATY AND THE DEFENSE PACTS TO THE SENATE ON JAN. 10 WITH A REQUEST FOR EARLY AND FAVORABLE CONSIDERATION.
AN ACCOMPANYING LETTER BY SECRETARY ACHESON SPOKE OF "THE GREAT IMPORTANCE OF THESE TREATIES TO THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC." A SIMILAR NOTE WAS STRUCK BY DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHO PLAYED A LEADING PART IN DRAFTING THE AGREEMENTS.
A LETTER FROM DULLES TO ACHESON, ALSO SENT TO THE SENATE, SAID THE FOUR TREATIES REPRESENTED THE TAKING OF "A MAJOR INITIATIVE" BY THE UNITED STATES AND ADDED:
"THIS INITIATIVE, IF MAINTAINED, CAN TURN BACK THE TIDE OF SOVIET COMMUNISM WHICH IN RECENT YEARS HAS BEEN RELENTLESSLY RISING IN ASIA AND THE PACIFIC."
THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN WAS SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPT. 8 BY 49 NATIONS. RUSSIA WAS NOT AMONG THEM.
CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TOLD REPORTERS HE DOES NOT EXPECT MUCH DIFFICULTY IN WINNING SENATE RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY, ALTHOUGH HE SAID THERE UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE "SOME TALK".
PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA OF JAPAN, IN A LETTER TO DULLES RELEASED LAST WEEK, GAVE ASSURANCES THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD RECOGNIZE THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, AND SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID THIS "WILL REMOVE TO A LARGE EXTENT CERTAIN OBJECTIONS" WHICH HAD BEEN RAISED IN THE SENATE TO RATIFICATION OF THE PEACE TREATY.

A42WX.
JAN 22 1952
KNOWLAND, A FREQUENT CRITIC OF ADMINISTRATION ASIATIC POLICIES, SAID HE SAW NO REASON WHY THE TREATY SHOULD NOT BE PROMPTLY AND OVERWHELMINGLY RATIFIED.
SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) ALSO SAID YOSHIDA'S LETTER WILL "REASSURE OUR COLLEAGUES."
SOME REPUBLICAN SENATORS HAVE INDICATED, HOWEVER, THEY WILL TAKE THE POSITION THAT YOSHIDA'S LETTER IS NO BINDING COMMITMENT THAT JAPAN WILL NOT RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE FUTURE.
SENATOR WATKINS (R-UTAH) INTENDS TO OFFER A TREATY RESERVATION THAT WOULD DENY JAPAN U.S. TRADE ADVANTAGES IF SHE DEALS WITH EITHER RED CHINA OR RUSSIA IN STRATEGIC MATERIALS.
HE ALSO PLANS A RESERVATION STATING THAT RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS AFFIRMING THE YALTA AGREEMENT HANDING OVER TO RUSSIA THE SOUTHERN SAKHALIN ISLAND AND THE STRATEGIC KURILES NORTHEAST OF JAPAN.
UNDER THE TREATY JAPAN RENOUNCES ALL RIGHT TO THESE ISLANDS BUT THEIR DISPOSITION IS LEFT TO THE FUTURE. THEY NOW ARE OCCUPIED BY RUSSIA.
FROM SOME REPUBLICAN SENATORS, UNWILLING TO BE IDENTIFIED, HAVE COME HINTS THEY HAVE RECEIVED INDICATIONS THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF TAFF ARE NOT WHOLLY SATISFIED WITH THIS SITUATION FROM A SECURITY VIEWPOINT.
VX543AES

B44WX
(770) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN
BY HARRISON HUMPHRIES
WASHINGTON,JAN.21-(AP)-DOZENS OF DOCTORS, LAWYERS, NEWSPAPERMEN AND FILMLAND FIGURES IN THE LOS ANGELES AREA WERE ACCUSED OF COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TODAY.
THE WITNESSES WHO NAMED THEM WERE MAX SILVER, RUSSIAN BORN X-RAY TECHNICIAN; HIS WIFE, DR. LOUISE LIGHT SILVER, A LOS ANGELES OSTEOPATH; CHARLES DAGGETT AND GEORGE GLASS, PUBLIC RELATIONS MEN FORMERLY CONNECTED WITH THE NEWSPAPER AND MOTION PICTURE INDUSTRIES.
THEY WERE CALLED AS THE COMMITTEE RESUMED AN INQUIRY, STARTED AT LOS ANGELES LAST SEPTEMBER, INTO COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN CALIFORNIA.
MRS. SILVER NAMED 11 DOCTORS AS BEING MEMBERS OF THE MEDICAL BRANCH OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO WHICH SHE BELONGED IN LOS ANGELES FROM LATE 1939 UNTIL ABOUT THREE AND A HALF YEARS AGO. SHE ALSO NAMED AN ATTORNEY AS ACTIVE IN THE PROFESSIONAL SECTION. VICTOR KAPLAN
DAGGETT, WHO DECLINED TO ANSWER MOST QUESTIONS AT THE CLOSED-DOOR SESSIONS IN LOS ANGELES, RETURNED AT HIS OWN REQUEST TO BE A "COOPERATIVE" WITNESS.
HE SAID "IN THE LEGAL SENSE" HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR ONLY EIGHT OR TEN WEEKS IN 1945, BUT ATTENDED MEETINGS WHICH HE BELIEVED TO BE COMMUNIST MEETINGS AT OTHER TIMES.
IN 1935 OR 1936, HE SAID, HE ATTENDED WHAT HE TERMED "BEGINNER'S CLASSES" AT THE HOME OF HAROLD ASHE IN LOS ANGELES.
HE SAID HE WAS PERSUADED TO GO TO THE MEETINGS BY MORGAN HULL, NOW DEAD. AT THAT TIME, HE SAID, HULL WAS AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZER FOR THE CIO AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD. HE SAID HE KNEW HULL WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
OTHERS ATTENDING THE MEETINGS AT ASHE'S HOME, HE SAID, WERE JOSEPH AIDLEN, LOS ANGELES ATTORNEY; PERCY SOLOTOY, ANOTHER ATTORNEY; JACK BROMAN OR JACK WILSON, A NEWSPAPERMAN; LUCY STANDER, WIFE OF ACTOR LIONER STANDER; HERBERT KLEIN, NEWSPAPERMAN, AND SPENCER AUSTRIAN, AN ATTORNEY.
THE MEETINGS, HE SAID, CONSISTED OF DISCUSSIONS OF COMMUNIST POLITICAL THEORY AND MARXISM, WHICH HE CONSIDERED "VERY DULL."
LATER, HE SAID, HE WENT TO SEATTLE LATE IN 1936 AS CITY EDITOR OF THE SEATTLE STAR AND ATTENDED "LEFT WING OR COMMUNIST FRACTION MEETINGS" DURING A NEWSPAPER GUILD STRIKE AGAINST THE SEATTLE POST-INTELLIGENCER.

B45WX
JAN 23 1952
IN 1937, DAGGETT SAID, HE RETURNED TO LOS ANGELES AS EDITOR OF A LABOR NEWSPAPER, THE CIO INDUSTRIAL UNIONIST, AND ATTENDED GROUP MEETINGS OF COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS IN THE NEWSPAPER GUILD.
THERE WERE EIGHT OR NINE MEMBERS OF THIS GROUP, HE SAID, "MOSTLY NEWSPAPER PEOPLE." HE NAMED MORGAN HULL, HERBERT KLEIN, ED ROBBIN OR ROBBINS, CHARLES JUDSON. URCEL DANIEL. DARR SMITH AND DOLPH WINEBRENNER.
MISS DANIEL, WHO IDENTIFIED HERSELF AS A WASHINGTON,D.C. NEWSPAPERWOMAN, TONIGHT SAID SHE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ONCE, BUT LEFT IT IN 1940, AND NOW WORKS AGAINST IT BECAUSE SHE BELIEVES IT "AN EVIL FORCE."
HER STATEMENT:
"I WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM ABOUT MID-1937 TO EARLY 1940. I JOINED BECAUSE OF INTENSE DISCOURAGEMENT AT THE PROLONGED DEPRESSION WHICH HAD GONE ON FOR ME, SINCE I GRADUATED FROM COLLEGE IN 1932. I RESIGNED FROM THE PARTY BECAUSE I LOST FAITH IN ITS LEADERSHIP AND ITS PROGRAM. SINCE THEN, I HAVE WORKED JUST AS HARD AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS WHEREVER I HAVE ENCOUNTERED THEM. I BELIEVE THE COMMUNISTS ARE AN AVIL FORCE IN THE WORLD AND REGRET THAT I DID NOT HAVE THE WISDOM AND EXPERIENCE TO SEE THAT 15 YEARS AGO."

30.24- 471

ASKED THE REASON FOR FORMATION OF A COMMUNIST GROUP WITHIN THE NEWSPAPER GUILD, DAGGETT REPLIED THAT THOSE WHO SINCERELY BELIEVED IN COLLECTIVE BARGAINING "SEEMED TO BE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

SALARIES OF NEWSPAPER EMPLOYES WERE VERY LOW THEN, HE SAID, ADDING: "BECAUSE OF THE WORK OF COMMUNISTS AND LEFT WINGERS THEY ARE GETTING VERY GOOD SALARIES TODAY."

HIS NEXT ASSOCIATION WITH COMMUNISTS, HE SAID, CAME DURING THE 1945 STRIKE IN THE HOLLYWOOD FILM STUDIOS, WHEN HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE SCREEN PUBLICISTS GUILD.

HE SAID HE ATTENDED A DINNER AT THE HOME OF RING LARDNER, JR., WHERE HE WAS ASKED IF HE WOULD JOIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HE SAID HE DID JOIN.

LATER, HE SAID, HE ATTENDED A SERIES OF MEETINGS IN THE HOMES OF LEO TOWNSEND, JAY GORNEY AND A. POLONSKY. HE ADDED THAT HE CONSIDERED THEM COMMUNIST PARTY MEETINGS.

THOSE WHO ATTENDED, HE SAID, WERE MOSTLY ACTORS AND DIRECTORS. HE SAID THEY INCLUDED LARRY PARKS, KAREN MORELY, GORDON KAHN, HENRY MYERS, BEN BARZMAN, MORRIS CARNOVSKY, SONDRA GORNEY, PAUL JARRICO AND GEORGE GLASS.

HE SAID HE ALSO ATTENDED MEETINGS AT THE HOME OF BEN MARGOLIS, LOS ANGELES ATTORNEY FOR THE SCREEN PUBLICISTS GUILD.

DAGGETT SAID HE HAD NO FURTHER CONNECTION WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY AFTER 1945. HE SAID HE WROTE RADIO SCRIPTS FOR JAMES ROOSEVELT WHILE HE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY IN CALIFORNIA.

"NEVER IN MY ASSOCIATION WITH JAMES ROOSEVELT DID I HAVE ANY ASSOCIATION OR INTELLECTUAL HANGOVER ASSOCIATION WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY," HE SAID. HE ADDED THAT ROOSEVELT DID NOT KNOW OF HIS PAST ASSOCIATIONS WITH COMMUNISM.

DAGGETT SAID HE NAMED HIS ASSOCIATES "RELUCTANTLY" BECAUSE HE BELIEVES THEY "LEFT THE COMMUNIST PARTY YEARS AGO."

JAN 22 1952

B46WX

GEORGE GLASS TOLD A DIFFERENT VERSION OF THE RING LARDNER DINNER AND THE MEETINGS THAT FOLLOWED.

HE SAID HE WAS NOT ASKED TO JOIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, BUT MERELY TO ATTEND MEETINGS FOR A POLITICAL DISCUSSION OF THE COMMUNIST POLITICAL ASSOCIATION AND "HOW COMMUNISM AND CAPITALISM COULD LIVE SIDE BY SIDE IN THE NEW WORLD."

HE SAID HE ATTENDED SIX TO TEN MEETINGS, BUT NEVER HAD ANY INTENTION OF JOINING THE COMMUNIST POLITICAL ASSOCIATION.

MRS. SILVER NAMED AS MEMBERS OF HER MEDICAL BRANCH OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ABOUT 1940:

DRS. LEO BIGELMAN, MURRAY ABOWITZ, MORRIS FEDDER, JOSEPH HITTLEMAN, SIMPSON MARCUS, FRED REYNOLDS, OSCAR ELKINS, ALEXANDER RISKIN, SAM SPERLING, JACK DRUCKMAN AND MAX SCHOEN.

SHE DRIFTED AWAY FROM THE PARTY AFTER A CHANGE IN POLICY IN 1945, SHE SAID, BUT HER "FINAL BREAK" OCCURRED THREE AND A HALF YEARS AGO.

THE COMMITTEE WILL QUESTION MRS. SILVER AND HER HUSBAND FURTHER IN CLOSED-DOOR SESSIONS TOMORROW. RESUMING PUBLIC HEARINGS WEDNESDAY.

AT LOS ANGELES, SEVERAL PERSONS NAMED IN TODAY'S TESTIMONY DENIED ANY COMMUNIST PARTY CONNECTIONS.

DARR SMITH ASSERTED "I NEVER ATTENDED ANY MEETING WITH CHARLES DAGGETT EXCEPT AN OFFICIALLY CALLED NEWSPAPER GUILD MEETING."

LARRY PARKS SAID OF DAGGETT: "I CAN'T RECALL EVER ATTENDING ANY MEETINGS WITH HIM OR BEING AT A MEETING WHERE HE WAS PRESENT."

ATTORNEY JOSEPH AIDLIN COMMENTED: "TO MY KNOWLEDGE I NEVER ATTENDED ANY COMMUNIST MEETINGS BECAUSE I WASN'T A COMMUNIST."

LEO TOWNSEND SAID HE KNOWS DAGGETT "BUT I DON'T REMEMBER IF HE EVER ATTENDED ANY MEETINGS AT MY HOME."

PERCY SOLOTOY REMARKED: "I DON'T RECALL EVER ATTENDING ANY COMMUNIST MEETINGS."

SPENCER AUSTRIAN: "THE WHOLE THING IS SILLY."

OF THE DOCTORS MENTIONED IN TODAY'S TESTIMONY, ALL WHO COULD BE REACHED EITHER PROFESSED IGNORANCE OF THE SUBJECTS DISCUSSED OR DECLINED COMMENT.

VR1222ACS

A69WX

(250) NIGHT LEAD JESSUP

WASHINGTON, JAN. 21-(AP)-SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH), REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER, BEGAN A NEW MANEUVER TODAY TO TRY TO FORCE THE RECALL OF AMBASSADOR PHILIP C. JESSUP FROM THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY IN PARIS.

BRIDGES INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION CLAIMING JESSUP "IS NOT QUALIFIED TO REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES" AS A U.N. DELEGATE AND DEMANDING THAT HE BE "RECALLED FORTHWITH."

A GOP AIDE SAID BRIDGES AIMED AT FORCING A FLOOR TEST ON THE QUESTION THIS WEEK. REPUBLICAN SENATORS HAVE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT ENOUGH DEMOCRATS WOULD JOIN THEM TO FURNISH A MAJORITY AGAINST JESSUP IF A VOTE COULD BE OBTAINED.

THE SENATE RESOLUTION WOULD BE IN THE FORM OF A REQUEST TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN. HE COULD IGNORE IT.

DISSATISFACTION WITH JESSUP, ONE OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S PRINCIPAL LIEUTENANTS, CENTERS AROUND CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT JESSUP FOLLOWED "EVERY TWIST AND TURN OF THE COMMUNIST LINE" IN HELPING TO SHAPE AMERICAN POLICY IN THE FAR EAST. JESSUP HEATEDLY DENIED IT.

MR. TRUMAN GAVE JESSUP A RECESS APPOINTMENT AS A U.N. DELEGATE LAST OCT. 22, TWO DAYS AFTER CONGRESS ADJOURNED.

THE SENATE HAD SIDETRACKED JESSUP'S NOMINATION AFTER STORMY HEARINGS.

"THE RECORD OF THE HEARINGS," THE PRESIDENT SAID AT THAT TIME, "SHOWS THAT CHARGES TO THE EFFECT THAT HE (JESSUP) WAS SYMPATHETIC TO COMMUNIST CAUSES WERE UTTERLY WITHOUT FOUNDATION AND SOME OF THE SO-CALLED DOCUMENTATION OF THOSE CHARGES BORDERED ON FRAUD."

LAST JAN. 10, TWO DAYS AFTER CONGRESS RECONVENED, BRIDGES AND 37 OTHER REPUBLICAN SENATORS INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION STATING THAT JESSUP LACKS THE CONFIDENCE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. IT WAS SENT TO THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHERE SPONSORS CLAIM IT WAS PIGEONHOLED.

A MOVE COULD BE MADE TO SEND BRIDGES' LATEST RESOLUTION TO COMMITTEE. IN THAT EVENT, BRIDGES SAID, HE WILL DEMAND A SHOWDOWN VOTE.

JA905PES

JAN 22 1952

A68WX

(270) CHINESE

WASHINGTON, JAN 21-(AP)-TWO FORMER CHINESE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE OFFICERS TODAY FILED A THREE-MILLION DOLLAR LIBEL SUIT AGAINST THE FORMOSA GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI SHEK.

THIS WAS A COUNTER MOVE IN THE SEVEN MILLION DOLLAR SUIT OF THE CHIANG GOVERNMENT AGAINST LT.GEN.P.T.MOW AND COL.V.S.HSIANG IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

MOW ASKED DAMAGES OF TWO MILLION DOLLARS AND HSIANG OF ONE-HALF THAT AMOUNT. EACH CONTENDED DAMAGE "THROUGH THE DELIBERATE AND MALICIOUS WRECKAGE OF HIS MILITARY AND PROFESSIONAL CAREER."

THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT HAS CHARGED THE TWO FORMER PROCUREMENT OFFICERS WITH FAILURE TO ACCOUNT PROPERLY FOR THE EXPENDITURE OF SOME 49 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOVERNMENT FUNDS. IT IS ASKING THAT THE COURT ORDER THEM TO TURN OVER AN ESTIMATED SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS IN FUNDS WHICH THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT CONTENDS THEY STILL HOLD.

DISTRICT COURT JUDGE JAMES R. KIRKLAND ON DEC. 10 REJECTED A CONTENTION BY MOW AND HSIANG THAT THE U.S. COURT DOES NOT HAVE JURISDICTION IN THE CASE. NO TRIAL DATE HAS BEEN SET.

THE TWO OFFICERS, IN A REPLY AND COUNTER SUIT FILED TODAY, REPEATED THE CONTENTION THAT U.S. COURTS DO NOT HAVE JURISDICTION, AS WELL AS ONE THAT CHIANG IS NOT THE LEGAL HEAD OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

THEY CLAIMED THEY WERE LIBELLED IN A NATIONALIST PRESS ANNOUNCEMENT MADE AT THE TIME THEY WERE FORMALLY REMOVED FROM OFFICE IN THE PURCHASING MISSION HERE. THAT WAS LAST AUGUST.

MOW AND HSIANG CONTEND THAT THE CHIANG GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN GUILTY OF "CORRUPT, VENAL, ILLEGAL AND IMPROPER USE OF FUNDS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA." THEY CLAIM ITS RIGHTFUL HEAD IS VICE PRESIDENT LI TSUNG JEN, NOW IN NEW YORK. THE RULING KUOMINTANG PARTY ON FORMOSA FORMALLY OUSTED LI LAST WEEK.

BU/JA900PES

A19WX

JAN 22 1952

(350) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BUDGET-FOREIGN

WASHINGTON,JAN 21-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THAT WESTERN EUROPE, WITH AMERICAN HELP, CAN BE READY AT THE END OF THE YEAR TO "OFFER STRONG RESISTANCE" TO ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

WITHIN "A FEW YEARS," THE PRESIDENT ADDED, "IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO ATTAIN A LEVEL OF WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSES WHICH WOULD MAKE INVASION THERE SO COSTLY, AND SO UNLIKELY OF SUCCESS, THAT THE DANGER OF ITS BEING ATTEMPTED WOULD BECOME REMOTE."

THESE ASSURANCES CAME AS MR.TRUMAN SOUGHT AUTHORITY TO INVEST $10,525,000,000 (B) IN FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID DURING THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

SINCE SOME OF THIS MONEY ALREADY HAS BEEN PROVIDED, HE ASKED CONGRESS TO VOTE ONLY $7,900,000,000 (B) UNDER THE NEW BUDGET.

THE SPENDING ESTIMATE OF MORE THAN 10 BILLIONS COMPARES WITH A TOTAL OF $6,868,000,000 (B) THE UNITED STATES IS SPENDING ON MUTUAL SECURITY THIS YEAR. ABOUT 45 FRIENDLY NATIONS ARE BENEFITING FROM THE PROGRAM.

THE PRESIDENT BASED HIS ESTIMATE OF FREE EUROPE'S FUTURE STRENGTH ON AN ANTICIPATED "SHARP ACCELERATION" IN DELIVERIES OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT FROM THE UNITED STATES.

"OUR PRODUCTION OF WEAPONS IS NOW INCREASING AT A RATE WHICH WILL MAKE POSSIBLE DELIVERIES IN THE MAGNITUDES REQUIRED FOR THE SCHEDULED BUILD-UP OF FREE WORLD FORCES," HE REPORTED.

ACCORDINGLY, MR.TRUMAN SAID, HE HAS CALLED FOR AN ALLOCATION POLICY WHICH WILL ASSURE THAT AMERICAN FORCES IN EUROPE, AND THE FORCES OF OTHER NATIONS "WHICH IN THE CASE OF WAR ARE MOST LIKELY TO BE FIRST ATTACKED," ARE ADEQUATELY EQUIPPED WITH AIRCRAFT, TANKS AND OTHER WEAPONS.

YUGOSLAVIA WAS CITED BY THE PRESIDENT AS AN EXAMPLE TO SOVIET SATELLITES "THAT INDEPENDENCE CAN BE ACHIEVED." HE ADVOCATED MORE ASSISTANCE FOR YUGOSLAVIA, AS WELL AS FOR GREECE AND TURKEY, "KEY BARRIERS TO SOVIET EXPANSION INTO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN."

MR.TRUMAN ALSO URGED HELP OF VARIOUS KINDS FOR THE CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES ON FORMOSA AND FOR THOSE FIGHTING COMMUNISM IN INDO-CHINA, THE PHILIPPINES, INDONESIA AND INDIA.

ADVOCATING A CONTINUED "CAMPAIGN OF TRUTH" AGAINST SOVIET RUSSIA, MR.TRUMAN ASKED FOR ABOUT 157 MILLION DOLLARS TO BUILD UP THE OVERSEAS INFORMATION SERVICE AND RELATED PROGRAMS. THIS IS ABOUT 47 MILLION MORE THAN IS PROVIDED IN THE CURRENT BUDGET.

JK534PES

B36WX (Q) (BBB)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MON.JAN.21)

(140)(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 21-(AP)-VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF UNITED NATIONS PEACE NEGOTIATOR IN KOREA, SAID TODAY THAT MILITARY PRESSURE COULD WRING A STABLE ARMISTICE OUT OF STALLED TRUCE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM.

IN A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW IN "U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT", A WEEKLY NEWS MAGAZINE, TURNER WAS ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT WOULD BRING "ACTION".

"IF BY ACTION YOU MEAN A STABLE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT," HE REPLIED, "I WOULD SAY ONE OF TWO THINGS: EITHER A SUDDEN VOLUNTARY CHANGE OF HEART ON THE PART OF THE COMMUNISTS, OR THE APPLICATION OF SUFFICIENT MILITARY POWER TO INDUCE SUCH A CHANGE OF HEART."

TURNER SAID HE WOULD FEEL MORE CONFIDENT OF THE OUTCOME OF THE SIX-MONTHS-LONG NEGOTIATIONS "IF I KNEW WE WERE GOING TO LEND THE MORAL ENCOURAGEMENT OF MILITARY POWER IN BEING."

RUSSIA AND CHINA OBVIOUSLY ARE DICTATING COMMUNIST POLICY, HE SAID, AND NORTH KOREANS ARE ONLY "VOCIFEROUS". RED NEGOTIATORS, HE ADDED, LACK AUTHORITY AND "GOOD FAITH". AS TO WHAT INFLUENCES THEM:

"PATIENCE AND UNMISTAKABLE FIRMNESS---BACKED UP BY APPLIED MILITARY POWER."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MON.JAN.21)

VX639AES

A12WX (BJT)

JAN 22 1952

(540) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATOM SUB

BY ANGUS MACLEAN THUERMER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 21-(AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY ASKED CONGRESS TO AUTHORIZE THE NAVY TO BUILD A SECOND DEADLY ATOM-POWERED SUBMARINE AND A SECOND GIANT CARRIER ABLE TO HANDLE ATOM BOMB-CARRYING PLANES.

A BILL WHICH REP. VINSON (D-GA) OFFERED WOULD AUTHORIZE THE NAVY TO SPEND ABOUT $1,150,000,000 (B) TO BUILD NEW SHIPS AND RENOVATE OTHERS.

THE INTRODUCTION OF THE VINSON BILL HIGHLIGHTS CONCERN OF PUBLIC OFFICIALS ABOUT THE SUBMARINE MENACE OF SOVIET RUSSIA. THE RED FLEET HAS NEVER BEEN OUTSTANDING AS A SURFACE FORCE. BUT THEIR RISING INTEREST IN UNDERWATER VESSELS HAS SPARKPLUGGED U.S. NAVY COUNTERMEASURES.

SUNDAY, SECRETARY OF THE NAVY KIMBALL SAID THE RED SUB FLEET HAS GROWN FROM 50 TO 300 OR 400. (RUSSIA HAS BEEN AIDED BY THE TECHNICAL SKILL OF SOME GERMAN SUB DESIGNERS WHO HAVE BEEN AT WORK IN RUSSIAN NAVAL YARDS.)

KIMBALL SAID THAT U.S. SUB STRENGTH HAS RISEN FROM 70 TO 100.

SOME RELIABLE SOURCES BELIEVE THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE 200 SUBS CONCENTRATED NEAR THE KOREAN WAR AREA -- AT VLADIVOSTOK.

THE MENACE OF AN UNFRIENDLY POWER ARMED WITH SUBMARINES WAS DEMONSTRATED IN WORLD WAR TWO, WHEN NAZI GERMANY NEARLY BROUGHT BRITAIN TO HER KNEES BY WOLF-PACK U-BOAT ATTACKS ON CONVOYS TO GREAT BRITAIN.

AMERICAN CONVOYS, IN ANY CONFLICT WITH RUSSIA, WOULD PROBABLYBE PRIME TARGETS FOR RED SUBS. CONVOYS WOULD BE NEEDED TO SUPPLY THE HEAVY GOODS TO AMERICA'S WIDESPREAD ADVANCE BASES.

IN HIS BUDGET MESSAGE TO THE CONGRESS TODAY, PRESIDENT TRUMAN EMPHASIZED THE CONVOY ANGLE, IN EFFECT, WHEN HE ASKED FOR 72 MILLIONS IN NEW CONTRACTING AUTHORITY FOR CARGO SHIPS "CAPABLE OF OPERATING AT HIGH SPEEDS FOR GREATER SAFETY FROM POSSIBLE SUBMARINE ATTACK."

IN ASKING FOR A SECOND ATOM-POWERED SUBMARINE, VINSON GAVE NO DETAILS OTHER THAN TO SAY IT WILL HAVE "FULL SUBMARINE ATTACK CAPABILITIES."

THE HULL OF THE FIRST NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINE IS NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT THE ELECTRIC BOAT COMPANY WAYS IN GROTON, CONN., IT IS SCHEDULED FOR COMPLETION IN 1954. THE NAVY AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ARE AT WORK ON THE POWER PLANT.

A13WX

BOTH THE COMMISSION AND THE NAVY HAVE BEEN TIGHT-LIPPED ON EXPECTED PERFORMANCE OF THE A-SUBS.

BUT IT IS KNOWN THAT SPEED IS ONE OF THE CAPABILITIES SOUGHT. THEN, TOO, IT PRESUMABLY WOULD BE POSSIBLE FOR AN ATOMIC POWERED SUB TO CRUISE UNDERWATER ALMOST INDEFINITELY.

THE BIG CARRIER CALLED FOR IN THE VINSON BILL WOULD BE OF THE 60,000-TON FORRESTAL CLASS. CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIRST OF THE CLASS, BEARING THE NAME OF THE FIRST SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, HAS BEGUN AT NEWPORT NEWS, VA. KIMBALL HAS SAID THE NAVY HOPES TO BUILD 10 OF THEM IN THE NEXT 10 YEARS.

"ONLY SHIPS OF THIS SIZE," VINSON SAID IN A STATEMENT, "ARE CAPABLE OF HANDLING THE PRESENT DAY LARGER FIGHTER AND ATTACK AIRCRAFT REQUIRED FOR NAVAL WARFARE, AS WELL AS THE EVEN HEAVIER AND LARGER FIGHTER AND ATTACK AIRCRAFT WHICH NAVAL WARFARE WILL REQUIRE AND DEVELOP DURING THE EXPECTED LIFETIME OF THESE SHIPS."

CONTINUED STRESS ON SUBMARINE AND ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE WAS INDICATED IN A STATEMENT VINSON ISSUED. IN ASKING THAT A 16,000 TON ESCORT CARRIER BE AUTHORIZED, HE COMMENTED THAT THE SHIP WILL HAVE "SUFFICIENT SPEED AND WILL BE LARGE ENOUGH TO CARRY NEW ANTI-SUBMARINE AIRCRAFT DESIGNED NOT ONLY TO LOCATE SUBMARINES BUT TO CARRY WEAPONS WITH WHICH TO ATTACK THEM."

FOUR NEW DESTROYERS AUTHORIZED IN THE BILL "ARE TYPES CAPABLE OF PROVIDING ANTI-SUBMARINE AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT PROTECTION FOR THE FAST CARRIER STRIKING FORCES."

OTHER FIGHTING SHIP CONSTRUCTION CALLED FOR BY VINSON -- LONG A STRONG NAVY ADVOCATE IN THE HOUSE -- WOULD BE 30 MINESWEEPERS, THREE DESTROYER ESCORTS, FOUR SUBMARINES, TWO REFRIGERATED STORES SHIPS, TWO TANKERS, 23 LANDING SHIPS, 450 LANDING CRAFT, AND 33 SERVICE CRAFT OF ALL TYPES.

THE MEASURE'S CONVERSION PROGRAM IS FOR 90,000 TONS OF COMBAT VESSELS -- TWO AIRCRAFT CARRIERS OF THE ESSEX CLASS, TWO LIGHT CRUISERS AND SIX DESTROYER ESCORTS.

THE VINSON BILL IS AN AUTHORIZATION BILL. THE MONEY MUST BE VOTED IN ANOTHER MEASURE.

DC/VH510PES

JAN 22 1952

B22WX (GEQ)

(150) TRADE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 21-(AP)-SENATOR O'CONOR (R-MD) SAYS FREE PORTS OF WEST EUROPEAN ALLIED NATIONS ARE STILL SHIPPING STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES BECAUSE THEY ARE "RELUCTANT" TO LOSE PROFITS.

O'CONOR SAID DURING THE WEEKEND THIS WAS REVEALED IN AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION BY AN EXPORT CONTROLS SUBCOMMITTEE HE HEADS. SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED WERE THE FREE PORTS OF ANTWERP AND ROTTERDAM.

FREE PORTS ARE AREAS IN WHICH GOODS CAN BE UNLOADED AND TRANSHIPPED WITHOUT BEING SUBJECT TO TAXES OR IMPORT DUTIES. IN THE PAST THEY HAVE AIDED WORLD TRADE, BUT O'CONOR SAID THEY ARE USED TO AVOID EXPORT CONTROLS.

VITAL PRODUCTS URGENTLY NEEDED BY COMMUNISTS, O'CONOR SAID, GET TO THEM THROUGH FREE PORTS LIKE THIS:

CRITICAL GOODS FROM THE U.S., FOR EXAMPLE, MAY BE SHIPPED THROUGH A FREE PORT TO A FRIENDLY COUNTRY. BUT WHILE IN THE FREE PORT, THE ADDRESS IS CHANGED TO AN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY DESTINATION. AND THE U.S. CAN DO NOTHING ABOUT IT.

O'CONOR SAID THE SITUATION HAS BEEN REPEATEDLY CALLED TO THE ATTENTION OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF COUNTRIES IN WHICH THE FREE PORTS ARE LOCATED, BUT "CONSIDERATIONS OF PROFIT HAVE PREVAILED IN ALL BUT A FEW CASES."

VX430AES

D142WX

(260) O'CONOR-TRADE

WASHINGTON, JAN 21-(AP)-SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY THAT VARIOUS INDUSTRIES IN RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES "HAVE BEEN HAMPERED OR EVEN SHUT DOWN BY THE LACK OF BALL BEARINGS."

HE CITED THIS AS AN EXAMPLE IN STATING THAT A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING EAST-WEST TRADE HAS RECEIVED INFORMATION "FROM WIDELY VARIED SOURCES THAT RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES ARE NOW FEELING DEEPLY THE EFFECTS" OF CONTROLS BY WESTERN NATIONS ON THE EXPORT OF STRATEGIC GOODS.

O'CONOR DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT RUSSIAN INDUSTRIES HAVE BEEN HURT BY A LACK OF BALL BEARINGS. HE SAID "ATTEMPTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO PRODUCE SUBSTITUTE BALL BEARINGS BUT THESE HAVE PULVERIZED IN A BRIEF PERIOD OF USE."

HE ALSO TOLD THE SENATE THAT AN EXPORT CONTROLS SUBCOMMITTEE OF WHICH HE IS CHAIRMAN HAS RECEIVED "RELIABLE REPORTS" THAT SOME 500 TRACTORS ARE STORED IN A FIELD OUTSIDE OF PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND ARE IDLE BECAUSE OF A LACK OF REPLACEMENT PARTS.

STEPS TO "CANNIBALIZE" THESE TRACTORS BY TAKING PARTS FROM ONE TO PUT ANOTHER IN WORKING ORDER, HE SAID, "HAVE YIELDED ONLY OPERATING TRACTOR FOR EACH FIVE 'CANNIBALIZED' AND THIS SITUATION IS PYRAMIDING."

HE SAID "THE SITUATION HAS BECOME SO GRAVE, IN FACT, THAT THERE ARE SOME REPORTS OF MACHINERY IN NEW OR GOOD CONDITION BEING SCRAPPED JUST TO SALVAGE SOME OF THE CRITICAL METALS FOR USE IN WAR PRODUCTION MACHINERY."

FOR SEVERAL MONTHS THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN STUDYING EAST-WEST TRADE IN EUROPE AND A STAFF INVESTIGATOR HAS JUST COMPLETED ANOTHER ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION OF THE SITUATION.

O'CONOR SAID THAT "CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS" HAS BEEN MADE IN HALTING SHIPMENTS OF STRATEGIC GOODS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND THAT "FURTHER PROGRESS IS EVEN NOW IN SIGHT." HE MENTIONED PARTICULARLY IMPROVEMENT IN THE LICENSING SYSTEM AND BORDER PATROLS IN WESTERN GERMANY.

BU528PES

JAN 22 1952

A92WX (100)

EGYPTIAN

WASHINGTON,JAN 21-(AP)-ABDUL RAHIM, EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD REGARD ACTION BY ANY NATION IN SENDING "TOKEN FORCES" TO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AS "AN AGGRESSION ON OUR SOVEREIGNTY."

THE AMBASSADOR SPENT 35 MINUTES WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TODAY.

AFTERWARDS HE DESCRIBED AS "VERY UNFORTUNATE" A PROPOSAL MADE BY PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL OF GREAT BRITAIN THAN TOKEN FORCES FROM THE U.S., FRANCE AND TURKEY WOULD BE WELCOME IN THE CANAL ZONE, WHERE THE BRITISH ARE CLASHING WITH EGYPTIAN FORCES.

"IT IS TANTAMOUNT TO ADDING FUEL TO THE FIRE, AND WE CONSIDER ANY PARTICIPATION IN TOKEN FORCES BY ANY POWER AS AN UNFRIENDLY ACT AND AN AGGRESSION ON OUR SOVEREIGNTY," THE AMBASSADOR SAID.

RZ1028PES

B70WX
(120) STEED-FLIERS
WASHINGTON,JAN 21-(AP)-REP.STEED (D-OKLA) SUGGESTED TODAY CONSIDERATION BE GIVEN TO OFFERING REWARDS ON A DEAD-OR-ALIVE BASIS FOR DELIVERY OF THE HUNGARIAN OFFICIALS WHO CAUSED THE 40-DAY IMPRISONMENT OF FOUR AMERICAN FLIERS.
THE SUGGESTION WAS MADE IN A HOUSE SPEECH AS STEED INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR BREAKING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH HUNGARY AND IMPOSING ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ON HER.
"THERE MAY BE SOME IN HUNGARY WHO WOULD, FOR A PRICE, HELP DELIVER THE HEADS OF THESE CRIMINAL PUPPETS," STEED SAID. "THIS AT LEAST WOULD HELP MAKE THE JOB OF SERVING MOSCOW A LITTLE LESS ATTRACTIVE FOR THE CITIZENS OF THE SO-CALLED PUPPET COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."
ONE OF THE FOUR FLIERS RELEASED UPON PAYMENT OF $120,000, IS CAPT. DAVID H.HENDERSON, WHO HAILS FROM STEED'S HOME TOWN, SHAWNEE,OKLA.
JK1139PES

A70WX
WASHINGTON,JAN.21-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WILHELM DREES OF THE NETHERLANDS CALLED ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY. HE ASSURED REPORTERS "NO SERIOUS POLITICAL MATTERS WERE TAKEN UP."
THE NETHERLANDS AMBASSADOR, JAN H. VAN ROIJEN, ACCOMPANIED HIM TO THE WHITE HOUSE.
DREES SAID THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION HAD BEEN DISCUSSED "IN GENERAL TERMS" DURING THE 10-MINUTE TALK WITH THE PRESIDENT.
JA907PES

356WX
WASHINGTON,JAN 21-(AP)-THE SENATE TODAY CONFIRMED THE APPOINTMENT OF MAJ.GEN.JOHN WILSON O'DANIEL TO BE AN ARMY CORPS COMMANDER WITH THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL. HE IS NOW IN COMMAND OF THE FIRST CORPS OF THE EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA.
HE WAS THE HIGHEST RANKING OF ABOUT 2,000 OFFICERS IN THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE CONFIRMED FOR PROMOTION BY THE SENATE.
JK946PES

JAN 22 1952

B5WX Q
WASHINGTON, JAN 21-(AP)-WILLIAM O.HALL WAS NOMINATED TODAY TO BE A DEPUTY U.S.REPRESENTATIVE IN THE INTERIM COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIO GENERAL ASSEMBLY, A POSITION FORMERLY HELD BY CHARLES P.NOYES.
A NATIVE OF ROSWELL, N.M., HALL IS DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND CONFERENCES IN THE BUREAU OF UNITED NATIONS AFFAIRS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
BU433PES

A34WX (180)
NIGHT LEAD ZUCKERT
WASHINGTON,JAN 21-(AP)-EUGENE M.ZUCKERT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, WAS NAMED TODAY TO TAKE THE PLACE OF SUMNER T.PIKE ON THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC).
THE NOMINATION BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN REQUIRES APPROVAL BY THE SENATE.
PIKE, THE LAST OF THE ORIGINAL MEMBERS OF THE AEC, RESIGNED RECENTL THERE ARE FIVE MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION. IT WAS FORMED IN 1946, AND TOOK OVER, UNDER CIVILIAN CONTROL, ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT ORIGINALLY BEGAN BY THE ARMY.
ZUCKERT, 40, WAS NAMED ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE IN 1947 WHEN IT BECAME INDEPENDENT OF THE ARMY. HE HAD BEEN AN ASSISTANT TO STUART SYMINGTON IN 1946 WHEN SYMINGTON WAS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF WAR FOR AIR.
HIS TERM AS AN AEC COMMISSIONER WOULD RUN THROUGH JUNE 30, 1954.
A MEMBER OF THE NEW YORK AND CONNECTICUT BARS, ZUCKERT WAS ONCE A STUDENT OF ASSOCIATE JUSTICE WILLIAM O.DOUGLAS IN A JOINT YALE LAW SCHOOL-HARVARD SCHOOL OF BUSINESS PROGRAM. HE ALSO WAS ASSISTANT DEAN OF THE HARVARD SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION.
DURING WORLD WAR TWO, HE SERVED AS A LIEUTENANT (J.G.) IN THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE NAVY'S INVENTORY CONTROL PROGRAM.
HE IS MARRIED AND HAS THREE CHILDREN.
RZ643PES

JAN 22 1952

A5WX (SECRETS)
INTELLIGENCE (270)
WASHINGTON, JAN. 21-(AP)-HOUSE MEMBERS WERE TOLD TODAY A SWEEPING INQUIRY IS UNDERWAY TO DETERMINE WHETHER VITAL SECRETS HAVE BEEN LEAKING OUT OF THE NATION'S NERVE-CENTER FOR INTELLIGENCE REPORTS FROM ALL OVER THE GLOBE.
REP. BUSBEY (R-ILL) SAID THE CASE REPRESENTS "THE SORRY SPECTACLE OF LOYAL AMERICAN OFFICERS AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYES BEING COMPELLED TO RESORT TO A PETITION TO THE CONGRESS TO INTERVENE IN ORDER THAT PERSONS OF QUESTIONABLE LOYALTY AND SECURITY BE REMOVED FROM SENSITIVE POSITIONS."
BUSBEY'S REMARKS FOLLOWED A SPEECH BY REP. COX (D-GA) IN WHICH COX SAID AT LEAST EIGHT INVESTIGATING BODIES ARE LOOKING INTO COMPLAINTS DEALING WITH THE ARMY SIGNAL CORPS INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.
THE AGENCY RECEIVES REPORTS FROM FACT AND RUMOR-GATHERING AGENTS AROUND THE WORLD. IT EMPLOYES 90 CIVILIANS AND 21 UNIFORMED PERSONNEL.
COX TOLD THE HOUSE 10 AGENCY EMPLOYES ASKED FOR THE INQUIRY. HE SAID THREE OF THE TEN WERE ARMY OFFICERS, HEADED BY LT. COL. OLLIE J. ALLEN, WHO WAS TRANSFERRED TO CALIFORNIA ONLY LAST MONTH.
ALLEN FEARED HIS TRANSFER WAS DESIGNED TO SILENCE HIM, COX SAID, SO HE MADE A RECORDING OF HIS OBSERVATIONS, PLUS A REQUEST FOR AN INVESTIGATION AND CORRECTIVE MEASURES "IN CASES WHERE THE INTERNAL SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES IS JEOPARDIZED."
COX DID NOT SAY WHAT CASES WERE CITED BY ALLEN IN HIS RECORDED STATEMENT.
HOWEVER, THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE REPORTED SATURDAY NIGHT THAT 10 AGENCY EMPLOYES HAD ASKED CONGRESS TO INVESTIGATE ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE CONDITIONS IN THEIR UNIT.
THE NEWSPAPER STORY SAID THE INQUIRY TO DATE HAD SHOWN "NO RECORD" FOR 57 "TOP SECRET" DOCUMENTS. ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS SAID LATER A NEW CHECK LOCATED EITHER "CERTIFICATES OF DESTRUCTION" OR THE DOCUMENTS THEMSELVES IN A LARGE NUMBER OF CASES BUT THAT 11 DOCUMENTS ARE STILL MISSING.
"FORTUNATELY FOR THE SAFETY OF THE NATION," COX SAID TODAY, COLONEL ALLEN'S COMPLAINTS ARE BEING INVESTIGATED.
THE ARMY SAID TODAY ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE MISSING DOCUMENTS IS BEING CONDUCTED CAREFULLY AND WILL BE THOROUGH.
ARMY SPOKESMEN DECLINED TO ANSWER ANY OTHER QUESTIONS ABOUT THE MATTER, EVEN TO SAY HOW MANY SECRET PAPERS WERE STILL MISSING.
ONE SOURCE SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT AT LEAST SOME OF THE DOCUMENTS INVOLVED DATED FROM WORLD WAR II.
OFFICIAL SPOKESMEN SAID ONLY THAT THE MATTER OF SIGNAL CORPS INTELLIGENCE DOCUMENTS HAD BEEN UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR MANY MONTHS AND THAT IT WAS CONTINUING.
THE SIGNAL CORPS, LIKE THE OTHER TECHNICAL SERVICES OF THE ARMY, HAS ITS OWN INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATION. AMONG ITS DUTIES IS THAT OF

TRYING TO FIND OUT EVERYTHING POSSIBLE ABOUT THE SIGNAL EQUIPMENT, COMMUNICATION TECHNIQUES, CODES AND CIPHERS USED BY ENEMIES AND POTENTIAL ENEMIES. THE SIGNAL CORPS ALSO HANDLES U.S. ARMY MESSAGES WHICH INVOLVE THE USE OF AMERICAN DEVICES FOR SECRET COMMUNICATION.

BU853PES

A88WX
(330) COMMUNISTS
BY KARL R.BAUMAN
WASHINGTON,JAN 21-(AP)-A LONG-TIME COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL RELATED TODAY THAT THE ARMY CLEARED HIM FOR INTELLIGENCE WORK DURING WORLD WAR TWO AND DIDN'T ASK HIM OUTRIGHT IF HE WAS A COMMUNIST.
JOHN LAUTNER, A WITNESS BEFORE THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB), SAID HE SUSPENDED PARTY ACTIVITY DURING THE TIME HE SPENT IN THE ARMY, BUT WENT RIGHT BACK TO IT UPON HIS DISCHARGE.
LAUTNER SAID HE JOINED THE PARTY IN 1929 AND REMAINED A MEMBER UNTIL JAN. 17, 1950, WHEN HE WAS EXPELLED. HIS EXPULSION FOLLOWED THE NEW YORK TRIAL OF THE 11 TOP PARTY LEADERS, BUT DETAILS OF IT WERE NOT COVERED IN TODAY'S TESTIMONY.
LAUTNER, A NEW YORKER, TESTIFIED AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS IN THE PROLONGED SACB HEARING ON A PETITION BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO REQUIRE THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO REGISTER UNDER THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY (MCCARRAN) ACT AS MOSCOW-CONTROLLED, LIST ITS OFFICERS AND MEMBERS, AND GIVE A FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING.
THE BOARD WAS SET UP UNDER THE MCCARRAN ACT TO PASS ON WHAT ORGANIZATIONS SHOULD REGISTER AS "COMMUNIST ACTION" OR "COMMUNIST FRONT" GROUPS.
LAUTNER SAID HE WAS DRAFTED IN NOVEMBER, 1942, LATER SENT TO A MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SCHOOL AND THEN ASSIGNED TO PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE. HE SPENT 24 MONTHS IN NORTH AFRICA, SICILY AND ITALY, WHERE HE MONITORED HUNGARIAN BROADCASTS, BROADCST TO HUNGARY, AND WROTE PAMPHLETS TO BE DROPPED OVER HUNGARY.
IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS BY WILLIAM A.PAISLEY, GOVERNMENT COUNSEL, LAUTNER SAID HE NEVER WAS ASKED POINT-BLANK WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST. HE SAID, HOWEVER, HE FILLED OUT A QUESTIONNAIRE WHICH ASKED WHETHER HE WAS A MEMBER OF ANY SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS. HE SAID HE REPLIED NO."
LAUTNER SAID EARL BROWDER, SINCE DEPOSED LEADER OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY, HAD ANNOUNCED THAT COMMUNISTS SERVING IN THE ARMED FORCES WERE RELEASED FROM THEIR PARTY OBLIGATIONS.

JAN 22 1952

A89WX
ACCORDINGLY, HE SAID, HE ENGAGED IN NO PARTY ACTIVITY WHILE IN THE ARMY. HE WAS DISCHARGED IN JUNE, 1945.
LAUTNER RELATED THAT AMERICAN COMMUNISTS ON OCCASION REFERRED TO BROWDER, AFTER HIS OUSTER AS U.S. LEADER, AS A "STOOLPIGEON" BECAUSE BROWDER WROTE THAT ALL MAJOR PARTY DECISIONS WHILE HE WAS LEADER HAD THE APPROVAL AND ACTIVE SUPPORT OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST LEADERS.
THE REASON PARTY MEMBERS OBJECTED TO WHAT BROWDER SAID, LAUTNER TOLD THE BOARD, WAS BECAUSE HE "GAVE AWAY PARTY SECRETS" BY REVEALING THE CLOSE WORKING RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN AMERICAN COMMUNISTS AND THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION.
LAUTNER, A NATIVE OF HUNGARY, TOLD OF HOLDING MANY PARTY POSTS, STARTING WITH WORK AMONG HUNGARIANS IN NEW YORK, DETROIT, CLEVELAND, AND IN CANADA.

RZ1020PES

B16WX (SEG)
(650) UMT
BY RUSSELL BRINES
WASHINGTON, JAN. 21-(AP)-IT APPEARS VIRTUALLY CERTAIN THE COUNTRY'S YOUTH WILL NOT BE ENROLLED THIS YEAR IN A FULL UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT) PROGRAM.
THIS WAS EVIDENT TODAY AFTER THE NATION'S TOPMILITARY LEADERS, ONCE EMPHATICALLY IN FAVOR OF IT, SUGGESTED A COMPROMISE PLAN IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE HOLDING PUBLIC HEARINGS ON THE ISSUE.
THE MILITARY LEADERS ASKED ESSENTIALLY THAT 60,000 OF THE MEN SUBJECT TO THE GROWING DRAFT THIS YEAR BE PERMITTED TO VOLUNTEER INSTEAD FOR A PARTIAL UMT. THE PURPOSE WOULD BE TO GET BASIC MACHINERY OILED FOR THE TIME, IN THE FUTURE, WHEN FULL-SCALE UMT MIGHT BE ADOPTED
CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE SAID YESTERDAY IT WOULD BE "RELATIVELY SIMPLE" TO GET UMT UNDERWAY ON A LIMITED SCALE. IF CONGRESS ADOPTS THE MILITARY PROPOSAL, HE SAID IN A STATEMENT, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT COULD GET THE PROGRAM RUNNING WITHIN SIX MONTHS.
OPPONENTS OF UMT BEGIN TESTIFYING TOMORROW WHEN THE COMMITTEE RESUMES HEARINGS.
THE NATIONAL COUNCIL AGAINST CONSCRIPTION AIMED A BLAST AT THE PROGRAM YESTERDAY. IN A 40-PAGE BOOKLET CIRCULATED TO ALL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, IT SAID THE BASIC AIM OF UMT IS MILITARISTIC DOMINANCE OVER THE MINDS OF THE NATION'S YOUNG MEN.
IT DENIED EVERY MAJOR ARGUMENT IN FAVOR OF UMT, STARTING OUT BY DISAGREEING THAT THE UNITED STATES IS REALLY "UNPREPARED".
IT SAID UMT WOULD "DRASTICALLY CHANGE THE CHARACTER OF OUR DEMOCRACY AND VIRTUALLY DESTROY THE CHANCES OF PREVENTING A THIRD WORLD WAR."
IT SAID THE PROPOSAL WORKS ON THE THEORY THAT "WAR IS INEVITABLE" AND LEAVES NO ROOM FOR POLICIES DESIGNED TO "ELIMINATE THE CONDITIONS OF POVERTY OR THE SOURCES OF HATRED LIKE IMPERIALISM UPON WHICH BOTH COMMUNISM AND SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY THRIVE."
CONGRESS APPROVED THE PRINCIPLE OF UMT LAST YEAR. BUT IT MUST PASS ADDITIONAL LEGISLATION GUARANTEEING THE TRAINEES' HEALTH AND WELFARE BEFORE THE PROGRAM CAN START. THIS MEANS THAT CONGRESS CONTROLS THE TIMING AND CAN DELAY AS LONG AS IT WISHES.

JAN 22 1952

B17WX (SEG
THE ELECTION YEAR CONGRESS IS BELIEVED RELUCTANT TO PULL THE TRIGGER ON FULL UMT FOR TWO MAIN REASONS: THE ESTIMATED INITIAL COST OF OVER FOUR BILLION DOLLARS AND THE CONTROVERSIAL NATURE OF UMT ITSELF.
MILITARY LEADERS EMPHASIZED WHAT THEY SAID WOULD BE THE NEED FOR UMT IN THE FUTURE. THEY CONCENTRATED FOR THE PRESENT UPON SUPPORTING THE COMPROMISE, COST-FREE VOLUNTEER PLAN.
UNDER THIS THE FIRST YEAR THEY WOULD TAKE 60,000 YOUTHS BETWEEN 17 AND 19 YEARS OLD FOR SIX MONTHS' TRAINING FOLLOWED BY 18 MONTHS' SERVICE AS RESERVISTS. THE TRAINEES WOULD BE SUBJECT TO RECALL FROM THE RESERVES FOR AN ADDITIONAL SIX YEARS.
THEY WOULD BE TRAINED IN SPECIAL SECTIONS OF MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS WHICH ALREADY ARE FUNCTIONING THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. INSTRUCTION WOULD BE VIRTUALLY THE SAME AS FOR DRAFTEES, EXCEPT THAT MILITARY OFFICIALS PROMISED TO MAKE BEER HARDER TO GET AND EDUCATION EASIER TO GET FOR THE YOUNGER UMTEES.
BY DOING IT THIS WAY, THE MILITARY MEN ARGUED, THEY COULD BEGIN.

TRAINING SIX MONTHS AFTER CONGRESS APPROVED AND COULD HANDLE THE PROGRAM WITHIN THE PRESENT BUDGET.

THIS WOULD NOT BE UMT, BECAUSE IT WOULD NOT BE UNIVERSAL. BUT IT WOULD BE GIVEN THE NAME, AND TRAINERS ASSIGNED TO THE VOLUNTEERS WOULD FORM THE NUCLEUS OF A STAFF FOR EVENTUAL UMT.

MILITARY LEADERS SAID THIS COUNTRY WILL NEED TRAINED, YOUNG RESERVES IN THE FUTURE TO KEEP UP THE COUNTRY'S POTENTIAL MILITARY STRENGTH AFTER STANDING FORCES ARE REDUCED AND THE DRAFT ELIMINATED. THEY SAID UMT IS THE BEST PEACETIME METHOD OF BUILDING UP RESERVES.

IF THEY DO NOT GET THE ADDITIONAL 60,000 MEN AS UMT VOLUNTEERS, THEY SAID, THEY WILL HAVE TO TAKE THEM BY DRAFT NEXT YEAR TO EXPAND THI MILITARY FORCES TO NEW AUTHORIZED LEVELS.

THE COMMITTEE EXPLORED THIS VOLUNTEER PLAN THOROUGHLY IN OPEN HEARINGS LAST WEEK ON A PROGRAM FOR FULL UMT THAT WOULD TRAIN 800,000 YOUTHS ANNUALLY. THE INITIAL COST WOULD BE OVER FOUR BILLION DOLLARS, HALF FOR NEW INSTALLATIONS. THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL RATE WOULD BE TWO BILLION.

THAT PLAN WAS PREPARED BY A FIVE-MAN COMMISSION CREATED BY LEGISLATION WHICH CONGRESS PASSED LAST YEAR. THE PROGRAM APPARENTLY HAS NO CHANCE OF APPROVAL THIS SESSION. BUT THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES OF BOTH HOUSES MUST REPORT BACK ON IT, WITH RECOMMENDATIONS, BY LATE FEBRUARY.

THERE IS CONSIDERABLE DOUBT ON CAPITOL HILL WHETHER CONGRESS WILL APPROVE THE VOLUNTEER ILAN OR ANY SIMILTAR COMPROMISE THIS SESSION. IT MAY WAIT A WHILE BEFORE GIVING THE SIGNAL FOR ANY FORM OF UMT.

VX415AES

B36CO (Q)

JAN 22 1952

(750) NIGHT LEAD RED HEARING

BY REED SMITH

COLUMBUS, O., JAN. 21-(AP)-COMMUNISTS HAVE A HARD CORE OF 1,300 MEMBERS IN OHIO AND "HIDDEN" RESERVES OF ABOUT 400 MORE.

THAT'S WHAT CHARLES BAXTER OF CLEVELAND, A FORMER COMMUNIST, TOLD THE FIRST HEARING OF THE OHIO UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMISSION TODAY.

THE STATE LEGISLATURE CREATED THE COMMISSION TO CONTINUE AN INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNISM IN OHIO BEGUN DURING THE LAST SESSION.

BAXTER SAID HE BELONGED TO THE PARTY FROM 1927 TO 1945. THE PARTY EXPELLED HIM AFTER HE TESTIFIED FOR THE GOVERNMENT IN THE DEPORTATION HEARING OF ALEX BITTLEMAN, A PARTY FUNCTIONARY. BAXTER NOW WORKS FOR THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE AND IS A DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE ADVISER ON RED ACTIVITIES.

BAXTER SAID THE PARTY HAD MORE THAN 6,000 DUES PAYING MEMBERS IN OHIO IN 1939, OVER HALF OF THEM CONCENTRATED IN THE CLEVELAND AREA. THE MEMBERSHIP HAS BEEN CUT SINCE THE PARTY WENT UNDERGROUND, HE SAID, TO A CORE OF "RELIABLE" MEMBERS READY TO SERVE RUSSIA ON ORDERS FROM MOSCOW.

HE DESCRIBED THE RESERVES AS PARTY MEMBERS WHO NEVER HAVE PAID DUES OR ATTENDED PARTY MEETINGS TO KEEP THEIR IDENTITIES HIDDEN. THEIR PURPOSE IS TO FUNCTION EVEN IF ALL THE 1,300 PRESENT OHIO MEMBERS ARE JAILED IN EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY, HE EXPLAINED.

BAXTER SAID THE PARTY'S 1951 REGISTRATION PLACED ABOUT 700 REDS IN THE CLEVELAND AREA, 400 IN NORTHERN OHIO INDUSTRIAL CENTERS AND 200 OVER THE REST OF THE STATE, MAINLY IN THE SOUTHWEST.

HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE OHIO, PENNSYLVANIA, MICHIGAN AND ILLINOIS ARE THE STATES WHERE COMMUNISTS HAVE CONCENTRATED THEIR POWER. THAT IS BECAUSE THEY ARE KEY INDUSTRIAL CENTERS WHERE SABOTAGE WOULD COUNT MOST, HE EXPLAINED.

COMMUNISTS, HE SAID, ARE DEDICATED TO THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT AS PART OF A WORLD CONSPIRACY TO RULE THE WORLD FROM MOSCOW.

BAXTER TOLD OF ATTENDING THE LENIN INSTITUTE IN MOSCOW IN 1929-30. THE SCHOOL TAUGHT COMMUNIST PRINCIPLES, HOW TO FOMENT REVOLUTION, GUERILLA WARFARE, SABOTAGE AND THE LIKE. HE SAID HE LEARNED THERE HOW TO MAKE BOMBS AND TO USE DYNAMITE. HE ESTIMATED AT LEAST 300 "GRADUATES" NOW ARE IN THE U. S. HE SAID THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE DIDN'T KNOW ABOUT THE SCHOOL'S TEACHINGS.

WITH HIM IN THE INSTITUTE, BAXTER RECALLED, WERE ANNA PAUKER, NOW FOREIGN MINISTER OF RED RUMANIA; CLEMENT GOTTWALD, PREMIER OF CZECH SLOVAKIA, AN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY, AND SAM CARR, CONVICTED IN THE CANADIAN ATOM ESPIONAGE CASE.

BAXTER SAID HE ALSO ATTENDED THE PAN-PACIFIC TRADE UNION CONFERENCE IN VLADAVOSTOK IN 1929 WITH EARL BROWDER, FORMER U. S. COMMUNIST BOSS.

BAXTER SAID THE PRESENT COMMUNIST LEADER IN OHIO PROBABLY IS JOE BRANDT OF CLEVELAND. BUT HE SAID BRANT HAS GONE UNDERGROUND AND PROBABLY CAN'T BE LOCATED EASILY.

BRANDT AND BAXTER SERVED TOGETHER ON THE PARTY'S CUYAHOGA COUNTY COMMITTEE, THE WITNESS STATED. ANOTHER COMMITTEE MEMBER HE IDENTIFIED AS HELEN KRCHMAREK, FORMER WIFE OF ANTON KRCHMAREK, NOW PRAGUE CORRESPONDENT FOR THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER IN NEW YORK. BAXTER SAID HE DIDN'T UNDERSTAND HOW KRCHMAREK GOT A PASSPORT TO LEAVE THIS COUNTRY.

JAN 22 1952

B37CO (Q)

KRACHMAREK IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY IN CLEVELAND DURING A 1949 HEARING BY THE OHIO SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE. HE TESTIFIED AGAINST A PROPOSAL TO REQUIRE "LOYALTY OATHS" OF STATE OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYES.

SPONSOR OF THE MEASURE, THAT FAILED TO PASS THE LEGISLATURE, WAS SEN. JOSEPH W. BARTUNEK OF CLEVELAND, A MEMBER OF THE PRESENT INVESTIGATING COMMISSION.

BARTUNEK ASKED BAXTER TODAY IF THIS NATION'S FOREIGN POLICY ISN'T THE BEST MEANS OF COMBATTING COMMUNISM.

BAXTER HESITATED AND THEN ASKED: "HAVE WE GOT A FOREIGN POLICY?"

BAXTER SAID HE COULDN'T SEE HOW TO MEET THE RUSSIAN PROBLEM WITHOUT STRENGTHENING EUROPE SO IT CAN HELP ITSELF. HE SAID THIS NATION HAS POURED MONEY INTO FRANCE WITHOUT MODERNIZING ITS INDUSTRIAL SYSTEM.

"IT'S A QUESTION OF WHETHER YOU WANT TO SEE MOSCOW OR NEW YORK BOMBED," BAXTER SAID. "WHEN WE GET FED UP, WE CAN LICK RUSSIA IF WE KEEP OUR POTENTIAL INTACT. BUT RUSSIAN CAN WIN WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT OR LOSING A RUSSIAN SOLDIER IF IT CAN KEEP ITSELF INTACT AND LET ITS SATELLITES FIGHT."

BAXTER WARNED THAT THIS COUNTRY CAN'T "GO TO SLEEP AND FAIL TO RECOGNIZE THE INROADS (OF COMMUNISTS) OVER THE PAST YEARS." HE TERMED ANY REPORT THAT COMMUNISTS HAVE CHANGED THEIR PLAN FOR VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES AS "DOUBLE TALK."

WPRE DETAILED HIS PART IN STAGING AND PROLONGING THE 1.PCQIQVAMWST

THROW OF THE UNITED STATES AS "DOUBLE TALK."

HE DETAILED HIS PART IN STAGING AND PROLONGING THE 1941 ALUMINUM STRIKE IN CLEVELAND. BAXTER SAID HE COORDINATED THE WORK OF BRANDT AND ARNOLD JOHNSON, FORMER STATE PARTY SECRETARY, DURING THE STRIKE. BAXTER SAID COMMUNISTS PROLONGED IT BECAUSE THEY OPPOSED THIS GOVERNMENT'S POLICY. HE SAID WORKERS IN THE STRIKE DID NOT KNOW OF THE COMMUNIST OPERATIONS.

BAXTER SAID RECENT ASSIGNMENTS OF COMMUNISTS TO OHIO INDICATED HOW HIGHLY THE PARTY REGARDED THIS STATE'S INDUSTRIES. HE SAID YOUNGSTOWN NOW IS A PARTY FOCAL POINT. ANOTHER, HE ADDED, IS GARY, IND. BOTH ARE STEEL CENTERS.

THE PARTY, HE ADDED, CONCENTRATES ON BASIC INDUSTRIES SUCH AS STEEL, OIL AND RUBBER. THEY ALSO PAY ATTENTION TO MINING, RAILROADS, ELECTRICAL PLANTS AND TOOL MAKING CENTERS. THE PARTY OPERATES THROUGH UNIONS EFFECTIVELY, HE SAID.

BAXTER SAID HE JOINED THE COMMUNISTS BECAUSE OF IDEALISM--A BETTER SOCIAL ORDER--BUT BECAME DISGUSTED OVER PARTY ABUSES.

HOUSE SPEAKER GORDON RENNER OF CINCINNATI, COMMISSION CHAIRMAN, SAID ANYONE MENTIONED AT THE HEARING IS WELCOME TO COME IN AND MAKE ANY

STATEMENT HE MAY DESIRE. THE HEARING WILL CONTINUE TOMORROW WITH BAXTER AS THE ONLY WITNESS.
F154PES NM

30.24- 477A

B50
(180)
MRA
MIAMI BEACH, FLA., JAN. 21-(AP)-RICHARD FENLEY OF LOUISVILLE, KY., SAID TODAY HE LEARNED THROUGH MORAL RE-ARMAMENT (MRA) HOW TO SETTLE BITTER, LONG-STANDING LABOR TROUBLES AT HIS FENLEY MODEL DAIRY.
HE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY OF THE AMERICAS FOR MORAL RE-ARMAMENT THAT HE "CAME TO THIS CONFERENCE TO SEE IF MRA STANDARDS OF DOING ABSOLUTELY RIGHT THING COULD HELP ME IN MY BUSINESS."
"WE HAVE HAD LABOR TROUBLES SINCE 1937 AND MUCH OF IT HAS BEEN BITTER," FENLEY SAID. "LIVES AND JOBS HAVE BEEN LOST. I WAS READY TO CLOSE UP SHOP.
"SINCE LAST AUGUST, HOWARD HAINES, ORGANIZED LABOR HEAD FOR KENTUCKY, HAS BEEN TRYING TO TALK TO ME. I AVOIDED HIM ON ONE PRETEXT OR ANOTHER. WELL, HOWARD ATTENDED THIS ASSEMBLY. IT WAS HERE I SAW HIM FOR THE FIRST TIME.
"NOW I AM SORRY I DELAYED ACTION. I TALKED WITH THIS UNION LEADER YESTERDAY. WE BOTH TALKED ACCORDING TO THE MRA STANDARDS OF DOING WHAT IS RIGHT.
"HOWARD HAINES WENT BACK TO LOUISVILLE WITH MY APOLOGY AND WITH MY REQUEST THAT HE ACCOMPANY ME TO A UNION MEETING WHERE I WILL APOLOGIZE TO THE UNION AND DO EVERYTHING I CAN TO MAKE UP FOR MY MISTAKES.
"FOR YEARS I HAVE FOUGHT THE UNION. NOW THERE IS NO NEED TO FIGHT. I KNOW THAT HOWARD HAINES AND I CAN SIT DOWN AND NEGOTIATE IN AN HONEST SPIRIT TO DO WHAT IS RIGHT."
RQ904PES

JAN 22 1952

B25KX (Q)
BA (140)
DENVER, JAN. 21-(AP)-FRANKLIN VICTOR RENO, 40, ATOMIC BOMB SCIENTIST, WILL BE TRIED IN DENVER ON A CHARGE OF CONCEALING THAT HE ONCE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
RENO, WHO LIVES IN DENVER, WAS INDICTED IN BALTIMORE AND HAS BEEN FREE ON $1,000 BOND SINCE HIS ARREST HERE.
U. S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY CHARLES S. VIGIL SAID TODAY THAT RENO WILL BE ARRAIGNED BEFORE U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE WILLIAM LEE KNOUS WEDNESDAY.
RENO WAS EMPLOYED IN SECRET RESEARCH AT THE ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND IN MARYLAND AND WON A WAR DEPARTMENT CITATION FOR DEVISING A COMPLEX BOMB TABLE. HE TOLD FEDERAL AUTHORITIES HE BELONGED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR SEVERAL YEARS, BUT BROKE OFF HIS CONNECTIONS IN 1937 WHEN HE FIRST ENTERED GOVERNMENT RESEARCH. FOLLOWING HIS ARREST
THE SCIENTIST IS WORKING ON A BOOK ON BALLISTICS WHICH WILL BE PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER PRESS THIS SPRING.
FJ523PCS

A27
NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL (100)
NEW YORK, JAN.21-(AP)-A CITY RECEPTION AND PARADE FOR WINSTON CHURCHILL WAS CALLED OFF TODAY, WITH THE EXPLANATION THAT THE 77-YEAR-OLD, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAS A SEVERE COLD.
CHURCHILL CAME HERE FROM HIS WASHINGTON CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR A FEW DAYS OF PRIVACY WITH HIS OLD FRIEND, FINANCIER BERNARD BARUCH.
CITY HALL'S ANNOUNCEMENT READ:
"MR. CHURCHILL'S PHYSICIAN HAS DIRECTED HIM TO REMAIN INDOORS. THE ENTIRE PROGRAM FOR TOMORROW HAS BEEN CANCELLED. HE HAS A VERY BAD COLD."
THE PRIME MINISTER'S PERSONAL PHYSICIAN SPENT SEVERAL HOURS WITH HIM BUT ISSUED NO ANNOUNCEMENT ON HIS CONDITION.
CHURCHILL IS DUE TO LEAVE FOR ENGLAND TOMORROW NIGHT.
BD612PES

A58KX
WOODFORD, OKLA., JAN. 21-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL WON'T BE ABLE TO SPEAK AT THIS COMMUNITY'S PIE SUPPER JAN. 23.
THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON DISCLOSED THE PRIME MINISTER SAID HIS SERVICES WERE NEEDED IN ENGLAND.
THE WOMEN'S FARM CLUB THOUGHT IT WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA TO INVITE THE STATESMAN BECAUSE CHURCHILL LIVES IN WOODFORD, ENGLAND.
KK727PCS

JAN 22 1952

B88 (170)
PG
NEW YORK, JAN.21-(AP)-DR.J.C.WARNER, PRESIDENT OF THE CARNEGIE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, RETURNED TODAY FROM A TRIP TO INDIA, AND SAID THAT COUNTRY NEEDS AND SHOULD HAVE AMERICAN HELP.
"THEY FACE TERRIFIC PROBLEMS," HE SAID OF THE INDIAN PEOPLE AS HE ALIGHTED FROM A PLANE AT NEW YORK INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT.
WARNER SAID THE "RIGHT WAY" TO AID INDIA IS THROUGH PROJECTS TO HELP PUT HER AGRICULTURE, INDUSTRIES AND BASIC ECONOMY INTO MORE EFFICIENT WORKING ORDER.
"INDIA CAN USE FROM TWO TO THREE TIMES AS MUCH STEEL AS IT HAS NOW," HE SAID.
WARNER, WHO SPENT FIVE WEEKS GIVING LECTURES AT THE TATA IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES HEADQUARTERS IN JAMSHEDPUR, INDIA, SUGGESTED THREE FIELDS FOR STEPS TOWARD RELIEVING INDIA'S TROUBLES:
1. IMPROVEMENT OF AGRICULTURAL METHODS TO INCREASE FOOD SUPPLIES.
2. INTENSIFICATION OF EDUCATION TO CUT DOWN THE 90 PER CENT ILLITERACY AMONG THE POPULATION.
3. BROAD EXPANSION OF THE COUNTRY'S INDUSTRIES.
WARNER SAID THAT THE POINT-FOUR PROGRAM FOR DEVELOPING AGRICULTURE WAS DOING A GOOD JOB IN INDIA.
HE SAID HE WILL STAY OVERNIGHT AT THE WESTPORT, CONN., HOME OF EDWARD WARREN, PRESIDENT OF THE TATA COMPANY, AND WILL LEAVE FOR PITTSBURGH BY TRAIN TOMORROW.
RP1105AES

A31
(160)
NEW YORK, JAN.21-(AP)-ROBERT A.VOGELER SAID TODAY THAT SOME OFFICERS IN THE RUSSIAN ARMY JOINED A PLOT TO DELIVER HIM FROM THE HUNGARIAN PRISON WHERE HE SPENT 17 MONTHS AS AN ACCUSED SPY.
VOGELER TOLD OF THE ESCAPE PLAN IN ANNOUNCING THAT HE HAD ARRANGED FOR FORMER MAJ. NIKITA KABIAKOV, ONE OF THE CO-CONSPIRATORS, AND HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES.
VOGELER SAID THE PLOT WAS ARRANGED BY MRS. VOGELER AND SOME SOVIET OFFICERS. HE SAID A GENERAL AND A COLONEL DISAPPEARED AFTER IT WAS DISCOVERED AND THAT KABIAKOV AND HIS FAMILY FLED TO THE AMERICAN ZONE OF AUSTRIA.

"SINCE MY CASE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR KABIAKOV'S MISFORTUNE I HAVE BEEN TRYING TO GET HIM OVER HERE," VOGELER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "HE IS NOT A COMMUNIST. HE HAS BEEN WORKING WITH THE ALLIES."

VOGELER, WHO DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS OF THE PLANS FOR HIS ESCAPE, WAS RELEASED AFTER LENGTHY NEGOTIATIONS BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT.

IN VIENNA, THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION SAID THE KABIAKOV FAMILY WOULD LEAVE GERMANY JAN. 24. IRO OFFICIALS SAID THE U.S. CONSULATE IN SALZBURG HAD ISSUED VISAS FOR THE FAMILY TODAY.

BD623PES

A104 (120)

NEW YORK, JAN.21-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN RETURNED TODAY FROM A GLOBE GIRDLING TRIP THAT HAD AS ITS MAIN OBJECTIVE A CHRISTMAS VISIT WITH AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA.

THE CARDINAL CAME BY TRAIN FROM BOSTON, WHERE HE ARRIVED BY PLANE YESTERDAY FROM EUROPE.

HE SAID HE VISITED WITH GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER IN PARIS BUT IT WAS A "MERELY SOCIAL" CALL, THEY DID NOT DISCUSS POLITICS.

"THE GENERAL AND I ARE OLD FRIENDS," THE CARDINAL SAID.

HE SAID, IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, THAT HE BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SEND AN AMBASSADOR TO THE VATICAN.

"IT WOULD BE A GOOD THING FOR THE UNITED STATES TO BE REPRESENTED WHERE 40 NATIONS ARE SO REPRESENTED," HE SAID. "I SEE NO VALID REASON WHY THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT SEND AN AMBASSADOR TO THE VATICAN."

JAN 22 1952

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME SINCE HIS RETURN YESTERDAY THAT THE CARDINAL HAD DISCUSSED APPOINTMENT OF AN AMBASSADOR TO THE VATICAN WITH NEWSMEN.

IN BOSTON HE REFERRED TO REPORTS THAT A PROTEST MARCH WAS PLANNED FOR TOMORROW IN WASHINGTON BY OPPONENTS TO THE VATICAN APPOINTMENT. HE SAID:

"I SUGGEST THAT IT WOULD BE MUCH MORE HELPFUL IF ALL THOSE PLANNING TO PARADE DONATED A PINT OF BLOOD TO THE FIGHTING MEN IN KOREA."

A REPLY TO THAT STATEMENT WAS MADE TODAY IN WASHINGTON BY THE REV. DE LOSS M. SCOTT, CHAIRMAN OF THE PILGRIMAGE (PROTEST MARCH) BEING SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF CHRISTIAN CHURCHES. HE SAID:

"AMERICAN COUNCIL CONSTITUENTS ARE SECOND TO NONE IN BLOOD DONATIO FOR OUR FIGHTING FORCES. THIS SAME PATRIOTISM COMPELS THEM TO RESIS THE THREAT TO RELIGIOUS FREEDOM AND EQUALITY IN OUR LAND BY FAVORITISM OF ROMAN CATHOLOCISM THROUGH A UNITED STATES DISPOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE AT THE VATICAN.

"LET CARDINAL SPELLMAN PROVE HIS DEMOCRATIC SPIRIT AND SINCERE DESIRE THAT CHURCH STRIFE IN OUR LAND CEASE BY URGING NO SUCH REPRESENTATION AT THE VATICAN."

(NO PICKUP)

ML114PES

A11 (280)

NEW YORK, JAN.21-(AP)-DEFENSE MOBILIZER ~~CHARLES~~ E.WILSON SAID TODAY THE GROUNDWORK IS LAID, AND AMERICAN INDUSTRY NOW IS CREATING UNPRECEDENTED "NEW PILLARS OF POWER"-- FOR WAGING EITHER WAR OR PEACE.

THE YEAR OF 1951 WAS OCCUPIED WITH PREPARATIONS, HE SAID, BUT THE WHEELS NOW ARE IN MOTION FOR VAST, NEW PRODUCTION WHICH WILL SURPASS THE OUTPUT THAT "ASTONISHED THE WORLD" DURING WORLD WAR II.

"I THINK A LOT OF PEOPLE WILL BE AMAZED WHEN THEY GET THE FULL IMPACT OF DEVELOPMENTS NOW WELL UNDER WAY," WILSON TOLD THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS.

HE SAID DEFENSE DELIVERIES HAVE NOW REACHED THE RATE OF $2,000,000,000 (B) A MONTH.

NOT ONLY IS INDUSTRY GEARING TO UTILIZE ALL ITS PAST POTENTIAL, HE REPORTED, BUT IT IS "BUILDING A BIGGER BASE IN TERMS OF ELECTRIC POWER, STEEL, ALUMINUM, CHEMICALS, OIL PRODUCTION AND OTHER FUNDAMENTALS OF MODERN INDUSTRIALISM."

"THE COUNTRY WILL EMERGE FROM THIS INTENSIVE PERIOD OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION FAR BETTER ABLE TO WAGE EITHER ALL-OUT WAR OR ALL-OUT PEACE," HE SAID.

WILSON SAID THE POTENTIAL "IS GREATER NOW" NOT ONLY IN VOLUME, BUT IN THE WAY OF "NEW AND FANTASTIC WEAPONS AND SUPERIOR AND MORE COMPLICATED EQUIPMENT."

"WE ARE PREPARING FOR A BUCK ROGERS ERA, THE ATOMIC-FISSION, SUPERSONIC, ELECTRONICS AGE, WHEN YESTERDAY'S BRILLIANT IDEAS ARE ALREADY ON THE WAY TO THE SCRAPHEAP," HE SAID.

WILSON NOTED THAT "NEW, FANTASTIC WEAPONS" ARE ALL CONTROLLED BY ELECTRONICS, AND THAT THE RISE OF THE "ELECTRONICS AGE" HAS MADE OLD CONCEPTS AND STANDARDS OBSOLETE.

BUT HE SAID THE ENEMY, TOO, IS USING ELECTRONICS AGAINST US.

"IN RECENT MONTHS, OUR PLANE LOSSES IN KOREA HAVE BEEN DUE MUCH MORE TO ACTION FROM THE GROUND THAN ACTION IN THE AIR," HE SAID. "IT IS OBVIOUS THAT THE ENEMY'S ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES ARE ELECTRONICALLY DIRECTED.

"LET'S NOT KID OURSELVES. SUCH DEVICES WERE NOT PERFECTED IN THE RICE PADDIES OF NORTH KOREA OR EVEN IN WHATEVER LABORATORIES RED CHINA MAY POSSESS. THEY COME FROM THE SOVIET UNION."

DURING TODAY'S SESSION OF THE ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS' INSTITUTE THE 1951 EDISON MEDAL, AN OUTSTANDING ENGINEERING AWARD, WAS PRESENTED TO CHARLES F.WAGNER OF SWISSVALE, PA., BY F.O.MCMILLAN, PRESIDENT OF THE INSTITUTE, OF OREGON STATE COLLEGE, CORVALLIS, ORE.

WAGNER, CONSULTING ENGINEER FOR THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORPORATION PITTSBURGH, WON THE MEDAL FOR "DISTINGUISHED CONTRIBUTIONS IN THE FIELD OF POWER SYSTEM ENGINEERING."

THE ALFRED NOBLE PRIZE FOR THE BEST 1951 INSTITUTE PAPER BY AN ENGINEER UNDER 30 YEARS OF AGE WAS PRESENTED TO ELDO C.KOENIG OF THE ALLIS-CHALMERS MANUFACTURING COMPANY, MILWAUKEE. HIS PAPER WAS ON "AN ELECTRIC ANALOGUE COMPUTER USING THE PHOTO CELL AS A NON-LINEAR ELEMENT."

RQ658PES

JAN 22 1952

LONDON, Jan. 21--(ap)--Bulgaria has accused Turkey of "criminal intervention" in the internal affairs of the Soviet Balkan satellite and of giving "shelter to reactionary elements who fled from Bulgaria."

The charges were made in a Bulgarian note to the Ankara government, broadcast last night ~~in~~ by Moscow Radio.

The note ~~said~~ said Bulgaria "most energetically protests against the hostile actions of the Turkish government x x x draws the attention of

30.24 ——— 477B

the Turkish government to the serious consquences that may follow x x x and insists that they be stopped."

Turkey, the note asserted, had been "turned into a base of aggressive acts." It accused the United States andBritain of joining Turkey in the alleged interference in Bulgarian affairs.

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The note appeared part of the broadened campaign by Russian and her satellites against the U. S. and its allies since passage of the U. S. Mututal Security Act set up a 100 million dollar fund to aid refugees from Soviet bloc countries.

hj/rev---030laes

ENDING JANUARY 21, 1952

BEGINNING JANUARY 22, 1952

A170FX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN TRUCE PARLEY

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

MUNSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 23-(AP)-ALLIED NEGOTIATORS TODAY ACCUSED THE REDS OF PROLONGING THE KOREAN WAR, DELAYING TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS AND PLANNING THE BUILDUP OF MILITARY AIR POWER DURING AN ARMISTICE.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE U.N. COMMAND DELEGATES INDICATED THEY MIGHT CONSIDER ACCEPTABLE A VERBAL PLEDGE BY THE COMMUNISTS THAT THEY DID NOT INTEND TO BUILD AIRFIELDS DURING A TRUCE.

THE TALKS ON TRUCE SUPERVISION REMAINED TIGHTLY SNARLED AFTER A SESSION THAT LASTED ONLY 22 (CORRECT) MINUTES.

AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER REPORTED LATER, "WE ARE STILL DEADLOCKED ON THE AIRFIELD SITUATION."

EARLIER TODAY AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID HE FORESAW NO END TO THE TRUCE DEADLOCK UNLESS THE REDS MADE "SOME SUBSTANTIAL GESTURE" TOWARD COMPROMISE.

THERE WAS NO SUCH GESTURE IN TODAY'S BRIEF SESSION ON SUPERVISION OF A TRUCE. IT WAS THE FOURTH STRAIGHT ABBREVIATED SESSION BY THE ITEM THREE SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE DEBATING PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE ADJOURNED FOR THE DAY AFTER MEETING FOR TWO AND ONE HALF HOURS. BOTH GROUPS WILL MEET AGAIN THURSDAY AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY).

TURNER, IN A PREPARED STATEMENT, TOLD THE REDS THEIR REFUSAL TO SAY WHETHER OR NOT THEY INTEND TO BUILD AIRFIELDS MADE THEIR INTENTION CLEAR TO THE WORLD.

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CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG RENEWED HIS OLD CHARGE THAT THE U.N. COMMAND WAS SEEKING TO INTERFERE IN NORTH KOREA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

THE COMMUNISTS WANT THE RIGHT TO REBUILD AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE. THE ALLIES SAY THIS WOULD BE A THREAT TO ANY FINAL PEACE.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, THE U.N. SPOKESMAN, DECLARED: "WE HOPE THE COMMUNISTS FINALLY WILL COME TO THE REALIZATION THAT THE U.N. COMMAND POSITION IS A FIRM ONE, AND THAT THEY WILL MAKE SOME SUBSTANTIAL GESTURE TOWARD MEETING THE U.N. HALFWAY.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, THE U.N. SPOKESMAN, DECLARED: "WE HOPE THE COMMUNISTS FINALLY WILL COME TO THE REALIZATION THAT THE U.N. COMMAND POSITION IS A FIRM ONE, AND THAT THEY WILL MAKE SOME SUBSTANTIAL GESTURE TOWARD MEETING THE U.N. HALFWAY.

"WE STILL HAVE HOPE FOR A REALISTIC SETTLEMENT."

(THE PEIPING RADIO WAS LESS HOPEFUL. THE RED BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID THE ARMISTICE TALKS "HAVE TAKEN AN OMINOUS TURN."

(THE BROADCAST BLAMED AMERICAN NEGOTIATORS FOR TURNING THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE INTO A "HAGGLING AND FARCICAL DEBATING GROUND." IT ALSO CLAIMED THE ALLIES HAD RUN OUT OF "PRETEXTS" AND WERE RESORTING TO AIR ATTACKS AND INCIDENTS TO DELAY THE TALKS.)

(ANOTHER PEIPING BROADCAST, HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO, CLAIMED AN AMERICAN PLANE CIRCLED LOW OVER KAESONG AT 1:20 P.M. TUESDAY WHILE FOUR OTHER U. S. JETS FLEW OVER THE CONFERENCE AREA AT PANMUNJOM AT 3:30 P.M. WHEN LIAISON OFFICERS WERE STILL MEETING.

(THE RED BROADCAST, BASED ON A KAESONG DISPATCH, ASSERTED "THIS OBVIOUS VIOLATION OF THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT WAS WITNESSED BY ALL THE CORRESPONDENTS PRESENT." IT DID NOT SAY WHAT CORRESPONDENTS WERE PRESENT.)

THREE NORTH KOREANS TESTIFIED AT A JOINT MEETING OF STAFF OFFICERS IN PANMUNJOM TUESDAY THAT FOUR ALLIED PLANES ATTACKED A RED ARMISTICE CONVOY LAST FRIDAY, INCLUDING A TRUCK IN WHICH THEY WERE RIDING.

THE U.N. COMMAND HAS ADMITTED AN ATTACK ON A HIGHWAY BRIDGE AT HANPO, 20 MILES NORTH OF KAESONG AT THE TIME AND SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE THE CONVOY WAS HIT. AFTER TUESDAY'S HEARING, U.N. INVESTIGATORS SAID THEY WOULD PREPARE A FINAL REPORT ON THE INCIDENT.

A190KX

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FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY TUESDAY NEGOTIATORS HELD ONLY A BRIEF SESSION ON TRUCE SUPERVISION. THE TALKS LASTED ONLY 14 MINUTES.

MAJ. GEN. CLAUDE B. FERENBAUGH OFFERED TO ACCEPT COMMUNIST TERMS FOR ENFORCING AN ARMISTICE--PROVIDED THE REDS WOULD BAN AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION DURING A TRUCE.

CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG QUICKLY REJECTED THE ALLIED OFFER, DECLARING "WE WILL NEVER ACCEPT YOUR PROPOSAL." HE CONTINUED TO INSIST THE AIRFIELD BAN WAS "INTERFERENCE IN OUR INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

IN THE PRISONER EXCHANGE MEETING, REAR ADM. R. E. LIBBY ARGUED THAT THE ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS WAS "HUMANITARIAN AND ADVANCED, NOT BARBARIC AND REVOLTING" AS THE REDS CALLED IT.

VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION WOULD GIVE EACH PRISONER A CHANCE TO SAY WHETHER HE WANTED TO RETURN TO THE COMMUNIST OR ALLIED SIDE. THE REDS WANT A FLAT UNCONDITIONAL EXCHANGE OF 116,000 OR MORE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN POWS, FOR 11,559 ALLIED PRISONERS.

LIBBY CITED THE VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS IN THE ISRAEL-SYRIA SETTLEMENT AS A PRECEDENT FOR "WHAT WE ARE NOW WORKING FOR."

LIBBY SAID THE RED CONCEPT OF "FORCED REPATRIATION" WAS AN "OUT AND OUT GRAB FOR MILITARY ADVANTAGE." HE SAID IT SHOWED A "RUTHLESS DISREGARD OF THE RIGHTS OF THE INDIVIDUAL."

ONCE MORE THE ADMIRAL EMPHASIZED "WE ARE NOT GOING TO GIVE UP OUR INSISTENCE" UPON VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION.

NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO AGAIN TURNED DOWN THE ALLIED PROPOSAL.

LIAISON OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES SCHEDULED A MEETING IN PANAMUNJOM TODAY AIMED AT ESTABLISHING SAFEGUARDS TO PROTECT PRISON CAMPS FROM AIR ATTACKS.

THE MEETING WAS AN OUTGROWTH OF A COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT ALLIED PLANES BOMBED A PRISON CAMP NEAR KANGDONG, 22 MILES EAST OF PYONGYANG, THE RED CAPITAL, ON JAN. 13. THE REDS SAID 20 ALLIED SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 55 INJURED IN THE RAID.

THE U.N. COMMAND COMPLAINED THE REDS NEVER PROVIDED THE EXACT LOCATION OF THE POW CAMPS AND HAD NOT TAKEN OTHER SAFEGUARDS SUCH AS BOMB SHELTERS FOR THE PRISONERS. THE REDS INDICATED THEY WOULD PROVIDE

A MAP PINPOINTING THE LOCATION OF THEIR PRISONER CAMPS.
&&206PCS NM

A62FX
FIRST LEAD PARLEYS (220)
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
MUNSAN,KOREA,JAN.22-(AP)-THE ALLIES ACCUSED COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS TODAY OF MAKING "AN OUT AND OUT GRAB FOR MILITARY ADVANTAGE" IN KOREA AND SHOWING "RUTHLESS DISREGARD OF THE RIGHTS OF THE INDIVIDUAL."
REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY MADE THE CHARGE IN AGAIN REJECTING RED DEMANDS FOR "FORCED REPATRIATION" OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR.
"WE AGAIN TELL YOU," LIBBY SAID, "THAT WE ARE NOT GOING TO GIVE UP OUR INSISTENCE UPON" VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION.
IN A SECOND SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION THE REDS REFUSED TO BAN AIRFIELD RECONSTRUCTION ALTHOUGH THE U.N. COMMAND OFFERED TO ACCEPT COMMUNIST WORDING ON OTHER TERMS FOR SUPERVISING A KOREAN ARMISTICE. THAT MEETING LASTED ONLY 14 MINUTES.
NO PROGRESS TOWARD A TRUCE WAS MADE BY EITHER SUBCOMMITTEE.
BUT NEGOTIATORS DID TAKE STEPS TO SAFEGUARD PRISONERS OF WAR FROM AIR ATTACK. THEY AGREED STAFF OFFICERS WOULD START WORKING OUT SAFEGUARDS WEDNESDAY.
PRESUMABLY THIS WOULD REQUIRE THE REDS TO TELL THE U.N. COMMAND EXACTLY WHERE THEIR POW CAMPS ARE SITUATED AND TO MARK THEM PLAINLY. NONE IS MARKED NOW. THE U.N. COMMAND SAID ITS AIRMEN HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO LOCATE ANY.
TUESDAY'S AGREEMENT WAS THE OUTGROWTH OF A COMMUNIST REPORT LAST WEEK THAT ALLIED BOMBS KILLED 20 ALLIED SOLDIERS AND WOUNDED SCORES OF OTHERS IN A POW CAMP NEAR KANGDONG.
STAFF OFFICERS WILL MEET IN PANMUNJOM WHERE BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES SCHEDULED NEW SESSIONS AT 11 A.M. WEDNESDAY (9 P.M. TUESDAY EST).
THE 14-MINUTE TRUCE SUPERVISION SESSION WAS THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S LONGEST THIS WEEK.
MAJ.GEN.CLAUDE FERENBAUGH SAID THE U.N. COMMAND WOULD ACCEPT THE WORDING OF THE COMMUNIST COUNTERPROPOSAL SUBMITTED JAN.9 IF THE REDS WOULD WRITE IN A BAN ON RECONSTRUCTING BOMBED-OUT AIRFIELDS DURING A TRUCE. THIS CLAUSE HAS BEEN THE ONLY POINT OF DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES SINCE JAN. 9.
CHINESE MAJ.GEN.HSIEH FANG SAID NO.
"THERE WAS NO MISUNDERSTANDING THAT HIS HEART WAS IN WHAT HE SAID," COMMENTED BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN.
HSIEH ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF "FOUR PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS" SINCE JAN.13 AND CHARGED THAT VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY HAS BRAGGED THAT THE ONLY WAY TO BREAK THE TRUCE DEADLOCK MIGHT BE BY MILITARY PRESSURE.
HE WAS REFERRING TO A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW IN "U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT" IN WHICH JOY SAID A STABLE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED EITHER BY A SUDDEN CHANGE OF HEART BY THE REDS OR "SUFFICIENT MILITARY POWER TO INDUCE SUCH A CHANGE OF HEART."
HSIEH QUOTED JOY AS SAYING IN THE MAGAZINE INTERVIEW THAT "BOMBS AND BULLETS ARE THE ONLY LANGUAGE" THE COMMUNISTS UNDERSTAND.
NUCKOLS SAID THE ALLIED OFFER TUESDAY TO ACCEPT COMMUNIST WORDING ON TRUCE SUPERVISION--IF THE AIR FORCE BAN WAS ADDED--IS AN INDICATION OF OUR DESIRE TO MAKE PROGRESS TOWARD AN ARMISTICE."

A42FX
THE RED JAN.9 COUNTERPROPOSAL WAS A REVISION OF AN EARLIER U.N. COUNTERPROPOSAL. BY HIS OFFER FERENBAUGH AGREED TO ACCEPT "NEUTRAL NATIONS" IN PLACE OF "NON-COMBATIVE NATIONS", AND ONE REWORDED CLAUSE.
HSIEH DID NOT IDENTIFY THE PROVOCATIVE ACTS TO WHICH HE REFERRED. PRESUMABLY HE MEANT RED ALLEGATIONS THAT ALLIED PLANES:
1. FLEW OVER MANCHURIAN CITIES.
2. BOMBED A PRISONER OF WAR CAMP IN NORTH KOREA.
3. BOMBED THE KAESONG PROTECTED ZONE.
4. STRAFED AND BOMBED A COMMUNIST ARMISTICE DELEGATION CONVOY.

THE ALLIES HAVE DENIED THE FIRST CHANRGE. THE OTHER THREE ARE STILL UNDER INVESTIGATION.
STAFF OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES WILL MEET WEDNESDAY TO DEVISE MEANS TO SAFEGUARD POW CAMPS FROM UNINTENTIONAL AIR ATTACK. THIS WAS AGREED ON IN THE PRISONER EXCHANGE SUBCOMMITTEE TUESDAY--THE ONE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THE DAY.
REAR.ADMR.R.E.LIBBY SAID MOST OF THE SESSION WAS DEVOTED TO HIS EXPLANATION OF WHY THE ALLIES INSIST ON POWS HAVING A FREE CHOICE OF WHETHER THEY WANT TO RETURN HOME. HE SAID THE PROPOSAL "IN SOME CASES FAVORED THE COMMUNISTS AND WAS EQUITABLE IN ALL CASES."
CY215APS

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR NITE LEAD
SEOUL, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 23-(AP)-COMMUNIST MIGS TOOK UP THE ALLIED CHALLENGE TODAY IN A RENEWAL OF THE BITTER AIR WAR IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA.
U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID F-86 SABRE JET PILOTS DESTROYED ONE MIG, PROBABLY DESTROYED TWO OTHERS AND DAMAGED ONE.
ALLIED LOSSES, IF ANY, WILL BE REPORTED AT THE END OF THE WEEK.
THE BATTLE OVER SINANJU WAS ON ALMOST EVEN TERMS BETWEEN 18 SABRES AND ABOUT 22 MIGS. THE REST OF A FORMATION OF 60 RED PLANES DID NOT JOIN IN THE FIGHT.
JAN 23 1952
THE JET BATTLE FLASHED FROM 30,000 TO 20,000 FEET.
THE DESTROYED MIG WAS CREDITED TO MAJ. DONALD E. ADAMS, 175 BEDLAND AVE., MOUNT CLEMENS, MICH.
THE AIR BATTLE CAME AFTER RED PILOTS STAYED BEHIND THEIR YALU RIVER SANCTUARY TUESDAY, BREAKING OFF A WEEK OF DAILY ENGAGEMENTS.
ON THE GROUND, OPERATIONS WERE AT AN ALMOST COMPLETE STANDSTILL. FRESH SNOWS FELL ALONG THE CENTRAL FRONT.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED ONLY SCATTERED CONTACTS ALONG THE 145-MILE FRONT TUESDAY.
NORTHWEST OF KORANGPO ON THE WESTERN FRONT, AN ALLIED PATROL KILLED 10 COMMUNISTS IN A SHORT SKIRMISH. THREE LIGHT COMMUNIST PROBES WERE REPULSED WITH THE HELP OF ARTILLERY NORTHWEST OF KUNHWA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE HAD TROUBLE WITH GROUND-HUGGING CLOUDS AND FOGS IN STRIKES AT COMMUNIST RAIL LINES AND SUPPLIES. IT HAD TO STRIKE "TARGETS OF OPPORTUNITY" WHENEVER THERE WAS A BREAK IN THE OVERCAST. HOWEVER, FIGHTER-BOMBER PILOTS REPORTED RAILS CUT IN 63 PLACES.
THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE SAID WITHOUT CONFIRMATION THAT COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE KNOCKED DOWN THREE ALLIED PLANES ON THE EAST AND WEST COASTS.
FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID B-29S MET MODERATE ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE TUESDAY NIGHT WHEN SUPERFORTS BOMBED THE SINANJU RAILROAD BRIDGE IN NORTHWEST KOREA. THE BRIDGE IS A FREQUENT TARGET.
PILOTS REPORTED SIGHTING ENEMY NIGHT FIGHTERS, BUT THEY DID NOT ATTACK.
TWO OTHER SUPERFORTS MET MODERATE FLAK WHEN THEY HIT THE KYOMIPO MARSHALLINGS YARDS IN THE NORTHWEST. OTHER BOMBERS FLEW CLOSE AIR SUPPORT FOR ALLIED TROOPS ON THE FRONT LINES.
CARRIER-BASED PLANES ROARED OFF THE DECKS OF THE U. S. ', ESSEX AND U. S. S. ANTIETAM TUESDAY AND CUT COMMUNIST RAIL LINES IN 115 PLACES.
NAVY PILOTS ATTACKED THE WONSAN RAIL YARDS FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY AND CLAIMED 75 PER CENT DESTRUCTION.
ALLIED WARSHIPS RANGED BOTH COASTS, FIRING AT RED SUPPLY AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, BRIDGES, ROADS AND GUN POSITIONS.
FJ/KK947PCS NM

A52FX
PMS BUDGET
KOREAN WAR (300)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
SEOUL,KOREA,JAN.22-(AP)-U.S. JETS PACED MIG ALLEY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA FOR 30 MINUES IN FOUL FLYING WEATHER TODAY WITHOUT SIGHTING A SINGLE RED SWEPT-WING FIGHTER.
OTHER UNITED NATIONS PLANES ROARED THROUGH HEAVY CLOUDS IN CONTINUIN ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST RAIL LINES IN NORTH KOREA.
IT WAS THE FOURTH STRAIGHT DAY OF BAD WEATHER BUT THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE RACKED UP 153 SORTIES BY NOON.
ON THE FROZEN GROUND FRONT, THE BATTLE CALM WAS DISTURBED ONLY BY PATROL CLASHES. SNOW FLURRIES SLOWED ACTION ALL ALONG THE 145-MILE FIGHTING LINE.
ON THE WESTERN FRONT AN ALLIED PATROL KILLED 10 REDS AND WOUNDED FOUR IN A HAND GRENADE FIGHT NORTHWEST OF KORANGPO BEFORE DAWN.
AN ALLIED TANK-INFANTRY RAIDING UNIT DESTROYED FIVE COMMUNIST BUNKERS WITHOUT OPPOSITION WEST OF CHORWON.
ON THE CENTRAL FRONT A U.N. UNIT THREW BACK THREE PROBES BY TWO RED SQUADS NORTHWEST OF KUMWHA BETWEEN MIDNIGHT AND DAWN.

U.N. FORCES ON THE EASTERN FRONT REPORTED LIGHT ENGAGEMENTS WITH ENEMY UNITS UP TO A PLATOON IN STRENGTH. ONE U.N. PATROL IN THE EAST SLIPPED UP ON ABOUT 30 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS RESTING IN THEIR BUNKERS, KILLED 24 AND CAPTURED FIVE.
REPUBLIC OF KOREA SOLDIERS HUNTING GUERRILLAS IN SOUTH KOREA REPORTED 100 REDS KILLED AND 23 CAPTURED IN 18 ENGAGEMENTS SUNDAY AND MONDAY.
TEN B-29 SUPERFORTS POUNDED RED RAIL TARGETS MONDAY NIGHT. SIX OF THE MEDIUM BOMBERS DROPPED 60 TONS OF BOMBS ON THE CHONGJU RAIL BRIDGE AND FOUR OTHERS ATTACKED THE CHINNAMPO YARDS. FOUR OTHER B-29S FLEW CLOSE SUPPORT MISSIONS FOR THE INFANTRY.
B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS AND MARINE AIRCRAFT MONDAY NIGHT POUNDED COMMUNIST ROAD NETWORKS. RETURNING PILOTS REPORTED 75 RED TRUCKS DESTROYED.
ALLIED CARRIERS LAUNCHED THEIR WARPLANES AT EAST COAST RAIL LINES, TRUCKS, BRIDGES AND SUPPLY BUILDINGS.
U.N. WARSHIPS POUNDED RED TARGETS OFF BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COASTS.
CC324APS

JAN 23 1952

A131KX
(290)
FIRST CAVALRY
BY STAN CARTER
CAMP CRAWFORD, HOKKAIDO, JAPAN, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 23-(AP)-THE ROUGH AND READY U. S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION MOVED HERE FROM KOREA LAST MONTH TO SET UP DEFENSIVE POSITIONS WITHIN SIGHT OF RUSSIAN TERRITORY.
SECURITY CONSIDERATION PREVENTED DISCLOSURE OF THE NEWS UNTIL TODAY.
AFTER 17 LONG MONTHS OF COMBAT IN KOREA, THE FAMED OUTFIT NOW PATROLS JAPAN'S NORTHERNMOST ISLAND, A POSSIBLE BATTLE GROUND IN ANY FUTURE WORLD WAR III.
"I CAN ASSURE YOU OF THIS, IF THEY LAND HERE WE'LL BE READY FOR THEM WITH EVERYTHING WE HAVE," MAJ. GEN. THOMAS L. HARROLD, DIVISION COMMANDER, SAID TODAY.
(IN TOKYO, GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THE DIVISION HAD BECOME PART OF THE U. S. MILITARY DEFENSE FORCE IN JAPAN.)
THE U. S. 45TH (OKLAHOMA NATIONAL GUARD) DIVISION REPLACED THE CAVALRY IN KOREA LAST MONTH.
RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE ONLY 3 1/2 MILES EAST OF HOKKAIDO, ON TINY HABOMAI ISLAND. TEN MILES FROM THE EAST COAST ARE THE RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED KURILES. THE BIG RUSSIAN ISLAND OF SAKHALIN IS LESS THAN 30 MILES NORTH.
BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS ARE SO CLOSE, HARROLD SAID, "WE FEEL WE ARE AS MUCH ON THE FRONT LINE HERE AS WE EVER WERE IN KOREA."
THE FIRST CAVALRY BROUGHT A GLORIOUS RECORD INTO THE KOREAN WAR, AND ADDED NEW HONORS IN 17 MONTHS OF CAMPAIGNING ON THAT WAR-SHATTERED PENINSULA.
ONCE THE FIRST CAVALRY RODE HORSES AND FOUGHT WITH CUSTER. THEN IT SWITCHED TO TANKS, AND SMASHED INTO MANILA IN WORLD WAR II.
NOW THE MEN ARE LEARNING TO FIGHT ON SKIS AND SNOWSHOES.
BATTLE-HARDENED VETERANS OF THE KOREAN WAR WELCOMED THE MOVE TO HOKKAIDO---BUT THE LIFE STILL IS RUGGED.
THEY ARE LEARNING WINTER FIGHTING TECHNIQUE AND TACTICS, DEAD-RECKONING NAVIGATION, ARCTIC SURVIVAL AND HOW TO BUILD FORTIFICATIONS IN THE SNOW.
THIS LARGE, SPARSELY SETTLED ISLAND WOULD BE HARD TO DEFEND. THERE ARE INNUMERABLE SECLUDED COVES AND BEACHES. THE MOUNTAINS ARE AS HIGH AS ANY IN KOREA.
AT THE END OF THE PACIFIC WAR JAPANESE STILL HAD THE EQUIVALENT OF FOUR DIVISIONS STATIONED HERE TO DEFEND HOKKAIDO FROM AN ATTACK THAT NEVER CAME.
EJ843PCS

A16KX (LA)
(WEST OUT)
WITH THE U.S.SEVENTH FLEET IN KOREAN WATERS,JAN.22-(AP)-THE AMERICAN DESTROYER U.S.S. MARSHALL FOUGHT 30 ENGAGEMENTS AND WON EIGHT BATTLE STARS IN THE PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II.
BUT LAST MONTH THE MARSHALL FIRED MORE AMMUNITION AGAINST NORTH KOREAN TARGETS--5,600 ROUNDS--THAN SHE FIRED DURING HER ENTIRE WORLD WAR II CAMPAIGN FROM JANUARY, 1944 UNTIL JAPAN'S SURRENDER.
THE MARSHALL WAS CREDITED WITH THE DESTRUCTION OF 35 COMMUNIST GUNS AND GUN EMPLACEMENTS, FOUR AMMUNITION DUMPS, MANY SUPPLY AND TROOP SHELTERS, TRUCKS AND OTHER TARGETS.
VR219ACS NM

JAN 23 1952

A43FX
(140)
CAMP HAKATA, KYUSHU ISLAND, JAPAN, JAN. 22-(AP)-THE 187TH AIRBORNE REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM HAS LOST ITS CHAMPION FALL GUY, 39-YEAR-OLD SGT. RONALD (PAPPY) COLWELL OF YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO, TO AN OUTFIT THAT STAYS ON THE GROUND.
COLWELL WAS INJURED IN A RECENT JUMP. HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE 8024TH ARMY SERVICE UNIT.
HE BEGAN HIS JUMPING CAREER IN 1933 WITH AN AERIAL CIRCUS. HE MADE 971 JUMPS BEFORE JOINING THE ARMY PARATROOPERS IN 1942.
IN THE SERVICE HE HAS MADE 119 LEAPS FOR A GRAND TOTAL OF 1,090. HE ESTIMATES HE HAS PARACHUTED 923 MILES AND SPENT 27 HOURS WAITING FOR 'CHUTES TO OPEN AND BRING HIM DOWN.
COLWELL SERVED WITH THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION AND TAUGHT AT THE FORT BENNING, GA., PARACHUTE SCHOOL BEFORE HE JOINED THE PARACHUTE MAINTENANCE DETACHMENT OF THE 187TH IN 1949.
ARMY OFFICERS SAID HE PROBABLY HAS MADE HIS LAST JUMP. NATURE OR EXTENT OF HIS INJURIES WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC.
CY218APS

PMS BUDGET
HIROHITO (300)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
TOKYO,JAN.22-(AP)-FROM THE DAIS WHERE HE ONCE ANNOUNCED JAPAN'S

WAR POLICY, EMPEROR HIROHITO TODAY URGED THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT TO WORK FOR "ETERNAL PEACE."

THE LAWMAKERS STOOD STIFFLY WITH THEIR HEADS BOWED LOW IN CEREMONIAL RESPECT. THE EMPEROR WAS WELCOMING JAPAN'S 13TH POSTWAR DIET, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO BE IN POWER WHEN A PEACE TREATY IS RATIFIED AND JAPAN AGAIN BECOMES A SOVEREIGN NATION.

THE EMPEROR SAID:

"I THINK THE DUTY OF OUR PEOPLE IS TO WORK FOR DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND HARMONY."

IN REPLY JOJI HAYASHI, SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE, SAID:

"IT IS EARNESTLY HOPED THAT THE PEOPLE WILL REALIZE THE GRAVE RESPONSIBILITIES AND DUTIES THEY WILL HAVE TO SHOULDER ONCE THEY BECOME INDEPENDENT, AND RENEW THEIR DETERMINATION TO RESPOND TO THE EXPECTATIONS AND TRUSTS OF THE WORLD'S NATIONS."

THE EMPEROR SPOKE OF A "SENSE OF GRATITUDE FOR THE FRIENDSHIP AND ASSISTANCE CONSTANTLY ACCORDED BY THE ALLIED POWERS THROUGHOUT THESE SIX LONG YEARS" SINCE JAPAN WAS DEFEATED IN WORLD WAR TWO.

HIROHITO SPOKE AS THE U.S. SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, OPENING HEARINGS ON THE PEACE TREATY, HEARD TESTIMONY THAT DETAILS FOR KEEPING AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN SHOULD BE WORKED OUT BEFORE THE TREATY IS SIGNED. THE JAPANESE HAVE NEITHER ARMY NOR NAVY BUT AN ARMY-STYLE NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE.

BRITAIN AND JAPAN HAVE RATIFIED THE TREATY. THE EMPEROR SAID "ITS AFFECTUATION IS NOW BEING EXPECTED EVERY MOMENT."

NOTHING MARRED TODAY'S CALM IN PARLIAMENT. THE FIREWORKS START TOMORROW WHEN PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA DELIVERS HIS MAJOR POLICY SPEECH.

YOSHIDA'S PROPOSED $2,350,000,000 (B) BUDGET IS NOT POPULAR. MORE THAN 25 PER CENT OF IT IS FOR SOME FORM OF REARMAMENT. AND JAPANESE VETERANS ARE UNHAPPY BECAUSE IT ALLOWS ONLY $65,000,000 (M) FOR VETERANS AND FAMILIES OF THOSE KILLED IN THE WAR. NONE OF THEM HAVE EVER RECEIVED A YEN FROM THE GOVERNMENT.

JAN 23 1952

CC335APS NM

A174FX

RIDGWAY (130)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 23-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TOLD A GROUP OF VISITING FILIPINO CONGRESSMAN AND OFFICERS TODAY THAT "IF THE COMMUNISTS ATTACK, U.N. FORCES WILL WIPE OUT THEIR CONCENTRATIONS TO A MAN."

A FILIPINO SPOKESMAN SAID THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER DID MOST OF THE TALKING DURING A 25 MINUTE VISIT. RIDGWAY ASKED THE FILIPINO DELEGATION FOR THEIR OBSERVATIONS ON CONDITIONS IN KOREA.

"HE WAS VERY PLEASED AND INSPIRED WHEN TOLD MORALE WAS EXCELLENT AND THE TROOPS WERE NOT COMPLAINING," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

LATER THE GROUP MET WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J. SEBALD, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN JAPAN.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID SEBALD STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF JAPAN TO THE DEMOCRACIES AND INTIMATED THAT U.S. SECURITY PACTS BEING ARRANGED WITH AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE PHILIPPINES MIGHT FORM THE FOUNDATION FOR A PACIFIC PACT.

CV1022PPS

A124KX

(150)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 22-(AP)-RED CHINA ACCUSED JAPAN TODAY OF CONSPIRING WITH THE UNITED STATES TO START A NEW WAR.

PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST A STATEMENT BY VICE FOREIGN MINISTER CHANG HAN-FU ATTACKING PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S RECENT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT JAPAN WOULD CONCLUDE A TREATY WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALIST REGIME ON FORMOSA.

THE REDS APPEALED TO THE PEOPLE OF JAPAN, THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN "TO UNITED WITH THE PEOPLES OF ASIAN COUNTRIES IN A STRUGGLE TO CRUSH THE PLOT FOR A NEW WAR."

THE COMMUNIST STATEMENT ACCUSED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT "OF BETRAYING THE INTERESTS OF THE BRITISH PEOPLE AND OF ABJECT SERVILITY TOWARD THE U. S. GOVERNMENT." IT DECLARED THAT ANY COUNTRY WHICH BECOMES "THE ACCOMPLICE OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT" WILL FACE THE THREAT OF WAR.

THIS WAS PEIPING'S FIRST OFFICIAL REACTION TO THE RECENTLY PUBLISHED LETTER FROM YOSHIDA TO JOHN FOSTER DULLES, PRINCIPAL ARCHITECT OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

FJ922PCS

A162KX

(160) (WEST OUT)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JAN.23-(AP)-THE "VOICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND" TODAY BRANDED NORTH KOREA'S CLAIM OF SOVEREIGNTY A MYTH.

THE ALLIED BROADCAST SAID NORTH KOREA WAS AS MUCH A PART OF THE SOVIET EMPIRE "AS THE UKRAINE OR SIBERIA."

THE BROADCAST, BEAMED TO NORTH KOREA, ADDED "NORTH KOREA IS NO MORE A SOVEREIGN STATE THAN THE CITY OF MOSCOW IS INDEPENDENT OF THE REST OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THE U.N.C. RADIO SAID NORTH KOREA'S SOVEREIGNTY WAS ONE OF TWO MYTHS "THE COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO PERPETUATE ON THE WORLD." THE OTHER, IT SAID, WAS THAT NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE NEGOTIATORS AT THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS WERE SPEAKING FOR THEIR OWN COUNTRIES.

THE BROADCAST SAID, "THE RED DELEGATION AT PANMUNJOM HAS AS MUCH RIGHT TO CALL ITSELF REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PEOPLE AS THE CHINESE SOLDIERS FORCED INTO KOREAN BATTLELINES HAVE TO CALL THEMSELVES 'VOLUNTEERS.'"

IT SAID THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS WERE "MERELY BONDED MESSENGERS FOR THE KREMLIN. AND NO MATTER HOW MUCH THEY MAY RAVE, RANT AND DEBASE THEMSELVES AT THE CONFERENCE TENT, IT IS CLEAR THAT THE REAL DECISIONS ARE BEING MADE WHERE ALL IMPORTANT COMMUNIST DECISIONS ARE MADE--IN THE KREMLIN."

HH1117PCS

A79FX

HONG KONG,JAN.22-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE MAKING IT EASY TO DENOUNCE ONE ANOTHER IN THEIR NATIONWIDE ANTI-CORRUPTION CAMPAIGN.

THE TIENTSIN NEWSPAPER CHIN PU JIH PAO REPORTS POSTOFFICE BOXES HAVE BEEN SET ASIDE FOR LETTERS CHARGING CORRUPTION, BRIBERY, TAX EVASION, PILFERAGE, WASTE AND BUREAUCRACY.

LETTERS ADDRESSED TO SUCH BOXES REQUIRE NO POSTAGE AND THE WRITERS DO NOT HAVE TO SIGN THEIR NAMES.

JAN 23 1952

CC439APS NM

A83

SINGAPORE, JAN.22-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY 2,700 COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 1,349 WOUNDED IN MALAYA SINCE THE BRITISH BEGAN THEIR ACTION AGAINST THE REDS IN JUNE, 1948.

THE LATEST COUNT, WHICH GIVES FIGURES UP TO DEC.31, SAID 947 MALAYAN POLICE HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 1,065 WOUNDED IN BATTLE WITH THE REDS.

THE CIVILIAN CASUALTY TOLL IS 1,828 KILLED AND 1,114 WOUNDED. THE FIGURES DID NOT INCLUDE MILITARY CASUALTIES.

ML826PES

A104

(100)

LONDON, JAN.22-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN SAID TONIGHT BRITAIN IS "DETERMINED TO SET ITS OWN HOUSE IN ORDER" SO THAT IT CAN FACE THE UNITED STATES AS A FREE AND EQUAL PARTNER.

TO ACHIEVE THIS AIM, HE SAID, NEW BELT-TIGHTENING MEASURES WILL BE INTRODUCED SOON.

"THEY ARE DRASTIC, REALISTIC AND FAR-REACHING--AND THERE WILL BE NO OUTSIDE HELP FROM ANYONE, NOT EVEN THE UNITED STATES."

ADDRESSING A DINNER MEETING OF THE NATIONAL FARMERS' UNION, EDEN SAID:

"WE MUST PAY OUR OWN WAY AND MUST BE SEEN TO BE PAYING OUR OWN WAY." X X X

THE NEW AUSTERITY MEASURES WHICH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL IS TO ANNOUNCE NEXT MONTH WILL MEAN SACRIFICES FOR ALL, EDEN SAID.

BB920PES

A108

OXFORD, ENG., JAN.22-(AP)-RANDOLPH CHURCHILL, THE PRIME MINISTER'S SON, CRITICIZED SOME MEMBERS OF HIS FATHER'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY IN A SPEECH TONIGHT.

HE TOLD OXFORD UNIVERSITY CONSERVATIVES: "IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT WE SHOULD PLAY A PART IN A UNITED EUROPE BUT UNFORTUNATELY THERE ARE PEOPLE IN THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY WHOSE POLICY SEEMS TO BE TO UNITE EUROPE AGAINST US."

HE DID NOT ELABORATE WITH PERSONALITIES, BUT WENT ON: "SURELY, WE HAVE SOMETHING TO CONTRIBUTE TO POLITICAL THOUGHT AND GUIDANCE IN EUROPE. UNLESS WE DO CONTRIBUTE THESE WE SHALL BECOME A VERY SMALL POTATO AND AMOUNT TO NOTHING IN THE WORLD."

RANDOLPH IS A FORMER CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, BUT HAS BEEN BEATEN ON HIS LAST TWO TIMES OUT.

BB930PES

A3 (710)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

BY PRESTON GROVER

JAN 23 1952

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, JAN. 22-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER PUBLISHED OFFICIALLY TODAY HIS BELIEF THAT WAR WITH RUSSIA IS NOT IMMINENT.

BUT HE DECLARED NORTH ATLANTIC FORCES MUST BE BUILT UP AND A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION SHOULD BE CALLED TO UNIFY EUROPE AS PART OF A GREAT COMBINATION OF SPIRITUAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY STRENGTH TO GAIN PERMANENT SECURITY AND END THE COLD WAR.

IE BELIEVES RUSSIAN LEADERS REALIZE IT WOULD BE "VERY FOOLISH" TO START A GLOBAL WAR NOW, BUT CANNOT SAY WHAT THEY MIGHT DO IN THE FUTURE. BARRING A SHOOTING WAR, THE WEST IS LIKELY TO WIN THE COLD WAR, HE ADDED.

THE STATEMENTS OF THE COMMANDER OF NORTH ATLANTIC PACT FORCES WERE MADE YESTERDAY TO CORRESPONDENTS ACCREDITED TO HIS HEADQUARTERS NEAR PARIS IN AN INFORMAL TALK FOLLOWED BY A PERIOD OF QUESTIONING. HIS REMARKS WERE RELEASED FOR PUBLICATION ONLY TODAY AND SOME OF THEM WERE DELETED. THEY CONCERNED HIGH POLICY MATTERS PRIMARILY.

GEN. EISENHOWER SAID NOTHING ABOUT THE FACT HE HAS BEEN MADE A CANDIDATE FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, AND THE REPORTERS WERE ASKED TO PUT NO QUESTIONS ON POLITICAL MATTERS. NONE DID.

HE SPOKE WITHOUT NOTES AND ANSWERED ALL QUESTIONS "OFF THE CUFF."

HE MADE THESE OTHER POINTS:

1. NO NATION CAN EXPECT ANY OTHER, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, TO CARRY THE "ENTIRE BURDEN" OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

2. HE DOES NOT CONSIDER BRITAIN A PART OF WESTERN EUROPE, AND EFFORTS TO INCLUDE HER IN A FEDERATION OF EUROPE AND A UNIFIED EUROPEAN ARMY WOULD BE A "STUMBLING BLOCK RATHER THAN A HALP" BECAUSE OF HER WORLD-WIDE RESPONSIBILITIES.

ON THE POSSIBILITY OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN EUROPE, EISENHOWER SUMMED UP HIS OPINION IN THESE WORDS:

"NOW I CAN'T SAY THAT OVER THE LONG TERM RUSSIA MAY NOT CONTEMPLATE SERIOUSLY THE POSSIBILITY OF A GLOBAL WAR.

"BUT I DO BELIEVE THAT, AS OF THIS TIME, IT WOULD BE A VERY FOOLIS POLICY TO FOLLOW AND I BELIEVE SHE SEES THAT.

"SHE CERTAINLY COULD NOT HOPE TO WIN THE WAR AT A STROKE, WHICH WOULD MEAN THAT SHE WOULD EMBARK ON A GLOBAL WAR OF ATTRITION. NOW SEEMS TO ME THE MEN SITTING IN THE KREMLIN WOULD THINK A LONG TIME BEFORE THEY WOULD PUT TO THE TEST OF GLOBAL WAR THEIR POWER AND THEIR INFLUENCE IN THE WORLD.

"WE KNOW SOMETHING ABOUT THEIR INDUSTRIAL LIMITATIONS, THEIR PROBLEMS OF TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS. WE KNOW MANY OF THE WEAKNESSES THEY HAVE AS WELL AS WE KNOW THE TERRIFYING STRENGTH THEY ARE BUILDING UP IN THE FORM OF MILITARY POWER."

BUT HE CAUTIONED AGAINST THE ATTITUDE THAT "WE WILL SIMPLY SIT BACK AND RETALIATE IF THEY ATTACK."

POINTING OUT THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ATTACKED IN LIMITED ARES SUCH AS KOREA AND INDOCHINA, AND HAVE GOBBLED UP CHINA, EASTERN EUROPE AND MOST OF THE BALKANS, HE WARNED:

"THEY HAVE METHODS THAT LEAVE THE FREE WORLD RELATIVELY HELPLESS UNLESS WE HAVE GREAT COMBINATION OF MORAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY STRENGTH."

THIS BROUGHT HIM TO THE PROBLEMS OF EUROPEAN UNITY AND THE UNITED STATES' ROLE.

IN COMING OUT FOR A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION IN EUROPE, THE AMERICAN GENERAL JOINS THE MORE ADVANCED ADVOCATES OF EUROPEAN UNITY. SOME OF THESE WANT DECISIVE ACTION NOW TO CREATE A FEDERATION OR UNITED STATES OF EUROPE.

THE MORE CAUTIOUS, INCLUDING FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, HAVE BEEN WORKING FOR STEP-BY-STEP PROJECTS SUCH AS THE COAL AND STEEL POOL, THE ONE-UNIFORM EUROPEAN ARMY, AN AGRICULTURAL POOL AND OTHERS.

GEN.EISENHOWER HAS BEEN HAMMERING AT THE IDEA OF EUROPEAN UNITY SINCE HE TOOK CHARGE OF ATLANTIC PACT HEADQUARTERS (SHAPE) MORE THAN A YEAR AGO, AND HAS PUT CONSIDERABLE STEAM BEHIND THE IDEA TO CREATE A EUROPEAN ARMY. THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME, HOWEVER, THAT HE HAD COME INTO THE OPEN FOR A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

THIS WAS WHAT HE SAID:

IF THE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE "WOULD OFFICIALLY CALL A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION TO EXAMINE AND ACTUALLY COPE WITH THE PROBLEMS OF A GREATER ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL UNITY, REPORTING, LET'S SAY, IN A YEAR OR EVEN A YEAR AND A HALF--THE MERE FACT OF THE CALLING OF SUCH A CONVENTION WOULD MEAN A LOT IN THE UNITED STATES."

IF SUCH A CONVENTION ACTUALLY ADOPTED A CONSTITUTION, AND THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES RATIFIED IT, IT WOULD MEAN THEY WOULD BE SURRENDERING MUCH OR ALL OF THEIR INDIVIDUAL SOVEREIGNTY AND BEGIN LIVING UNDER A CENTRAL GOVERNMENT SUCH AS A UNITED STATES OF EUROPE.

"IT SEEMS OBVIOUS," SAID EISENHOWER, "THAT (EUROPE) CANNOT GAIN STRENGTH AND STABILITY IF IT IS TO REMAIN SPLIT UP IN A NUMBER OF INDEPENDENT ECONOMIES."

HE SAID HE LOOKED UPON THE EUROPEAN ARMY AS A STEP "TOWARD THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNION THAT I BELIEVE NECESSARY", AND ADDED:

"THROUGH THE EUROPEAN ARMY WE CAN AVAIL OURSELVES OF GERMAN STRENGTH UNDER CONDITIONS THAT ARE SATISFACTORY TO THE PEOPLE OF GERMANY AND THAT STILL DO NOT GIVE RISE TO JUSTIFIABLE FEARS IN THE REST OF EUROPE."

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EISENHOWER ANSWERED "NO" WHEN ASKED IF HE INCLUDED BRITAIN IN HIS DEFINITION OF WESTERN EUROPE. HE ADDED:

"WITH BRITAIN'S WORLD-WIDE RESPONSIBILITIES, WITH THE WORLD-WIDE NATURE OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS, AND WITH THE STRENGTH OF ITS TIES DEMONSTRATED MANY TIMES, A POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNION ALREADY EXISTS. IT IS PART OF OUR EXISTENCE TODAY, AND I THINK IT IS A FINE THING. X X X THEREFORE, TO MY WAY OF THINKING, THE ATTEMPT TO INCLUDE BRITAIN IMMEDIATELY WOULD BE A STUMBLING BLOCK RATHER THAN A HELP."

THE GENERAL SAID HE THOUGHT "GLOBAL WAR WOULD BE THE GREATEST TRAGEDY THAT WE COULD POSSIBLY EXPERIENCE, EXCEPT LOSS OF FREEDOM," WHEN HE WAS ASKED HOW THE COLD WAR COULD BE ENDED. THEN HE ADDED THAT "WE SHOULD STRIVE TO ESTABLISH SYSTEMS OF COLLECTIVE STRENGTH THAT

WILL BRING EQUILIBIRIUM AS CHEAPLY, EFFECTIVELY AND ECONOMICALLY AS WE CAN."

COLLECTIVE SECURITY, HE CONTINUED, INVOLVED SPIRITUAL, ECONOMIC AND "SHEER MILITARY" FORCE.

"ENLIGHTENED SELF-INTEREST IS THE CEMENT THAT MUST BIND US TOGETHER," HE DECLARED, AND "AMERICA, IN COMMON WITH THE OTHER COUNTRIES OF THIS COALITION, MUST RECOGNIZE THAT HER OWN SELF-INTEREST IS SERVED BY MAKING NATO SUCCEED. X X X

"AMERICA IS PROVIDING UNUSUALLY LARGE SUPPORT IN THIS PROJECT BECAUSE IT BELIEVES ITS ENLIGHTENED SELF-INTEREST IS SERVED THEREBY. NO NATION CAN EXPECT ANY OTHER, INCLUDING AMERICA, TO CARRY THE ENTIRE BURDEN FOR A COALITION."

IT HAS BEEN AMERICAN POLICY SINCE THE WAR TO URGE THE NATIONS OF EUROPE TO GET TOGETHER. A COUNCIL OF EUROPE, WITH ITS SEAT AT STRASBOURG, HAS BEEN FUNCTIONING SINCE MAY, 1949. IT EMBRACES 14 NATIONS AND THE SAAR, INCLUDING ENGLAND, ICELAND, WESTERN GERMANY, GREECE AND TURKEY, BUT ITS CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY IS HARDLY MORE THAN A DEBATING ORGANIZATION. IN ITS UPPER HOUSE, OR COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, EACH NATION HAS A VETO.

A DELEGATION FROM THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS HELD A JOINT MEETING WITH THE ASSEMBLY A FEW MONTHS AGO AND SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE U.S. DELEGATION STRONGLY URGED THAT AMERICAN AID BE CONDITIONAL ON EUROPEAN COUNTRIES SURRENDERING SOME OF THEIR SOVEREIGNTY TO A CENTRAL ORGANIZATION.

SIX OF THE NATIONS--FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG--HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING FOR MORE THAN A YEAR ON FORMING A JOINT EUROPEAN ARMY, BUT THEY HAVE NOT YET HURDLED THE PROBLEMS OF A COMMON BUDGET AND A SUPR-NATIONAL POLITICAL CONTROL.

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B19 (Q IN)

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, JAN. 22-(AP)-TEXTUAL EXCERPTS FROM GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT ISSUED TODAY COVERING HIGHLIGHTS OF AN OFF-THE-RECORD NEWS CONFERENCE HELD MONDAY:

THE MARSHALL PLAN BEGAN AS AN ATTEMPT, PARTLY HUMANITARIAN, TO PREVENT ECONOMIC CHAOS; NOW THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE WORLD DEMAND THAT THE ECONOMY OF WESTERN EUROPE BE SOUND AND THRIVING.

FIVE OR TEN YEARS FROM NOW THE REALLY IMPORTANT QUESTION WILL BE WHETHER OUR EFFORTS BROUGHT SUCCESS OR FAILURE, AND IN GENERAL WHAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN DONE. NO ONE IS GOING TO BE GREATLY INTERESTED IN DETAIL--EVEN THOUGH IT APPEARS OF VERY GREAT IMPORTANCE TODAY. A EUROPEAN ARMY, OR A GERMAN CONTRIBUTION AND MANY OTHER THINGS THAT TODAY ARE PROPERLY IMPORTANT PROBLEMS, WILL BE STUDIED, BUT THE FIRST MATTER OF INTEREST WILL BE: WAS THE CONCEPTION RIGHT?

NOW TODAY NO ONE IS ARGUING A GREAT DEAL ABOUT THE VARIOUS WAR LORDS OPERATING IN CHINA FIVE YEARS AGO, OR THE EFFECT THEY HAD ON THE DELIVERY OF EQUIPMENT TO THE CENTRAL FORCES. WHAT REALLY LOOKED LIKE THE IMPORTANT PROBLEMS OF THE TIME NOW APPEAR TO BE MERELY DETAILS. THE FACT IS THAT CHINA WENT COMMUNIST, AND THAT IS THE THING WE TALK ABOUT. NOW, THE ANSWER THEY ARE GOING TO BE SEEKING TEN YEARS FROM NOW IS: "WAS NATO A GOOD CONCEPT, REASONABLY WELL RUN, AND WAS IT GIVEN EVERY CHANCE FOR SUCCESS?"

NOW, OF COURSE, THERE IS ONE THING ABOUT THIS PARTICULAR QUESTION: IF THE ANSWER IS "NO, IT WASN'T SUCCESSFUL," MAYBE YOU PEOPLE WON'T HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO WRITE. BECAUSE ONE OF THE THINGS WE ARE STRUGGLING FOR IS YOUR PRIVILEGE OF WRITING WHAT YOU PLEASE, WHEN YOU PLEASE, IN WHATEVER MANNER YOU PLEASE.

UNDER THE OMINOUS THREAT OF COMMUNISTIC DICTATORSHIP, THE NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA HAVE LOOKED AT THE SITUATION AND SAID: "WE MAY DEFEND OURSELVES COLLECTIVELY, BUT INDIVIDUALLY WE ARE VERY BADLY EXPOSED."

THE INDIVIDUAL DANGER WAS MORE APPARENT SINCE MANY OF THE NATIONS IN CLOSE PROXIMITY GEOGRAPHICALLY TO THE THREAT WERE BADLY WEAKENED BY WAR AND BY MANY CATACLYSMIC RESULTS OF THAT WAR; FOR EXAMPLE, THE SEVERING OF THE ANCIENT TRADE LINKS BETWEEN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE WEST. AND SO I SAY THAT WE MUST GET TOGETHER SO THAT THE FOREMOST OF THESE NATIONS FEELS THE SAME CONFIDENCE THAT THE REARMOST DOES. WE MUST PROVIDE A COLLECTIVE SECURITY. THAT IS WHAT NATO IS DESIGNED TO DO.

B20

THERE MUST BE PROGRESS TOWARD THE UNIFICATION OF WESTERN EUROPE IF THE OBJECTIVE OF PERMANENT SECURITY AND PEACE IN THE WESTERN WORLD IS TO BE REALIZED.

AS TIME GOES ON, IT SEEMS OBVIOUS THAT (EUROPE) CANNOT GAIN STRENGTH AND STABILITY IF IT IS TO REMAIN SPLIT UP IN A NUMBER OF INDEPENDENT ECONOMIES.

THERE MUST BE PROGRESS TOWARDS THE UNIFICATION OF WESTERN EUROPE IF THE OBJECTIVE OF PERMANENT SECURITY AND PEACE IN THE WESTERN WORLD IS TO BE REALIZED.

THIS STATEMENT DOES NOT MEAN, OF COURSE, THAT WE CANNOT PRODUCE TEMPORARILY A MILITARY EQUILIBRIUM. BUT REMEMBER WE ARE TALKING OF LONG TERM SECURITY.

NOW, AS A MEANS OF METHOD THAT INCORPORATES SOME OF THE LONG TERM OBJECTIVES AS WELL AS THE SHORT TERM OBJECTIVES, THE EUROPEAN ARMY CONCEPT WAS BORN.

THROUGH THE EUROPEAN ARMY WE CAN AVAIL OURSELVES OF GERMAN STRENGTH UNDER CONDITIONS THAT ARE SATISFACTORY TO THE PEOPLE OF GERMANY AND THAT STILL DO NOT GIVE RISE TO JUSTIFIABLE FEARS IN THE REST OF EUROPE.

WITH BRITAIN'S WORLD WIDE RESPONSIBILITIES, WITH THE WORLD WIDE NATURE OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS, AND WITH THE STRENGTH OF ITS TIES DEMONSTRATED MANY TIMES, A POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNION ALREADY EXISTS. IT IS PART OF OUR EXISTENCE TODAY, AND I THINK IT IS A FINE THING.

NOW, ASIDE FROM A SATISFACTORY WAY OF GAINING GERMAN STRENGTH FOR THE FUTURE, I LOOK UPON THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE AS A STEP TOWARD THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNION THAT I BELIEVE NECESSARY.

THEREFORE, TO MY WAY OF THINKING, THE ATTEMPT TO INCLUDE BRITAIN IMMEDIATELY WOULD BE A STUMBLING BLOCK RATHER THAN A HELP.

WE ARE TALKING OF LONG TERM SECURITY. IF WE WERE JUST MEETING AN ISSUE OF THIS WINTER OR NEXT SPRING, THE PROGRAM WOULD BE ENTIRELY DIFFERENT, EVERYBODY WOULD BE WORKING AT A DIFFERENT TEMPO AND WITH DIFFERENT EMPHASIS.

I CAN'T SAY THAT, OVER THE LONG TERM, RUSSIA MAY NOT CONTEMPLATE SERIOUSLY THE POSSIBILITY OF GLOBAL WAR. BUT I DO BELIEVE THAT, AS OF THIS TIME, IT WOULD BE A VERY FOOLISH POLICY TO FOLLOW, AND I BELIEVE THAT SHE SEES THAT. SHE CERTAINLY COULD NOT HOPE TO WIN THE WAR AT A STROKE, WHICH WOULD MEAN THAT SHE WAS EMBARKED ON A GLOBAL WAR OF ATTRITION. NOW IT SEEMS TO ME THAT THE MEN SITTING IN THE KREMLIN WOULD THINK A LONG TIME BEFORE THEY WOULD PUT TO THE TEST OF GLOBAL WAR THEIR POWER AND THEIR INFLUENCE IN THE WORLD.

B21

BUT WHERE HAVE THEY ATTACKED EXCEPT IN LIMITED AREAS LIKE KOREA AND INDOCHINA? AND YET THEY HAVE CZECHOSLOVAKIA; THEY HAVE THE BALKANS; THEY HAVE CHINA; THEY HAVE INCORPORATED THE BALTIC STATES AND THEY CONTROL POLAND ABSOLUTELY.

THEY HAVE METHODS THAT LEAVE THE FREE WORLD RELATIVELY HELPLESS UNLESS WE HAVE GREAT COMBINATION OF MORAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY STRENGTH.

WE KNOW SOMETHING ABOUT THEIR INDUSTRIAL LIMITATIONS. THEIR

PROBLEMS OF TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION. WE KNOW MANY OF THE WEAKNESSES THEY HAVE AS WELL AS WE KNOW THE TERRIFYING STRENGTH THEY ARE BUILDING UP IN THE FORM OF MILITARY POWER.

IT WOULD NOT LOOK TO ME TO BE A SENSIBLE THING FOR ANYBODY NOW TO PROVOKE A GLOBAL WAR, AND I THINK THAT ALSO INCLUDES THE RUSSIANS.

THE WHOLE THING (THE EUROPEAN ARMY, POLITICAL UNIFICATION OF EUROPE AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION) MUST SUCCEED BECAUSE THERE IS NO SATISFACTORY ALTERNATIVE FOR ANY OF US.

IT IS HIGH TIME THAT THE LEADERS OF EUROPE RECOGNIZE THAT THERE ARE GOING TO REMAIN TO THE BITTER END SOME VERY TOUGH PROBLEMS. THEY MUST FIND A PRINCIPLE, A BASIC OBJECTIVE, AND THEN A BROAD OUTLINE ON WHICH ALL CAN AGREE. THAT WOULD COST NOTHING AND IT WOULD MEAN A GREAT DEAL IN AMERICA WHICH, AS YOU KNOW, IS GREATLY RESPONSIVE TO ANNOUNCEMENTS OF DETERMINATION AND SPIRIT AND READINESS TO DO SOMETHING.

(IF THE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE) WOULD OFFICIALLY CALL A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION TO EXAMINE AND ACTUALLY COPE WITH THE PROBLEMS OF A GREATER ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL UNITY, REPORTING LET'S SAY, IN A YEAR OR EVEN A YEAR AND A HALF---THE MERE FACT OF THE CALLING OF SUCH A CONVENTION WOULD MEAN A LOT IN THE UNITED STATES.

WHENEVER COMMUNISM ATTEMPTS TO OVERRUN ANY PART OF THE WORLD, THE STRUGGLE THERE--WHATEVER ITS FASHION, PROPAGANDA, SUBVERSION, BRIBERY, ACTUAL CONTEST OF ARMS--IS IMPORTANT TO THE WHOLE FREE WORLD.

IN THE LIGHT OF COLD, HARD FACT, I SIMPLY CAN'T SEE ANY ACCEPTABLE ALTERNATIVE TO A UNION, AN ECONOMIC UNION, BETWEEN THE STATES OF WESTERN EUROPE. I CAN'T SEE HOW ECONOMIC UNION CAN BE SUCCESSFUL UNLESS THERE IS POLITICAL COOPERATION.

I LOOK UPON THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE AS A STEP TOWARD THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNION THAT I BELIEVE NECESSARY.

RUSSIA'S POLICY (TOWARD REARMING GERMANY) IS GOING TO BE DETERMINED BY HER OWN POSITION--WHATEVER SHE BELIEVES TO BE TO HER ADVANTAGE AT THE MOMENT. I DOUBT THAT INCIDENTS OF THE FREE WORLD, ANY PARTICULAR INCIDENTS, EVEN ONE AS IMPORTANT AS WEST GERMANY PARTIALLY REARMING, WOULD BE SUFFICIENT TO MAKE HER CHANGE MATERIALLY THE COURSE SHE HAS SET FOR HERSELF.

I THINK GLOBAL WAR WOULD BE THE GREATEST TRAGEDY THAT WE COULD POSSIBLY EXPERIENCE, EXCEPT LOSS OF FREEDOM.

B22

THEREFORE, TO ANSWER MORE SPECIFICALLY YOUR QUESTION, I BELIEVE WE SHOULD STRIVE TO ESTABLISH SYSTEMS OF COLLECTIVE STRENGTH THAT WILL BRING ABOUT EQUILIBRIUM AS CHEAPLY, EFFECTIVELY AND ECONOMICALLY AS WE CAN.

NOW, IN PROVIDING FOR THIS COLLECTIVE SECURITY, WE KNOW THAT IT COMES ABOUT AS THE PRODUCT OF THREE TYPES OF FORCES:

SPIRITUAL FORCE - IN OTHER WORDS THE DETERMINATION TO DO SOMETHING.

ECONOMIC FORCE - THE POWER OF THE NATION TO MAKE A LIVING AND CARRY GREAT PROJECTS THROUGH FROM THE STANDPOINT OF LABOR, INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE AND FINANCE.

SHEER MILITARY FORCE - WHETHER IT IS LATENT OR ACTUALLY IN BEING ANY GIVEN MOMENT.

ENLIGHTENED SELF INTEREST IS THE CEMENT THAT MUST BIND US TOGETHER. AMERICA, OF COURSE, IS UNIQUE IN THE COALITION BECAUSE OF HER SIZE, HER INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL, HER PRODUCTIVITY, AND THE FACT THAT SHE SITS BETWEEN THE MIDDLE OF THE TWO GREAT OCEANS AND THEREFORE HAS THE CAPABILITY OF DISPOSING HER STRENGTH EASILY IN EITHER DIRECTION.

BUT AMERICA, IN COMMON WITH THE OTHER COUNTRIES IN THIS COALITION, MUST RECOGNIZE THAT HER OWN SELF-INTEREST IS SERVED BY MAKING NATO SUCCEED. THIS IDENTICAL CONSIDERATION APPLIES TO EVERY OTHER NATION. IF WE ARE GOING TO KEEP TWELVE INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES TOGETHER, WORKING AND SACRIFICING FOR THE SAME OBJECTIVE, EACH OF THE TWELVE MUST SEE THAT ITS OWN ENLIGHTENED SELF-INTEREST IS SERVED IN THIS COMMUNITY PROJECT. OR IT WILL NOT MEET THE SACRIFICES OVER THE LONG RUN. IT WILL NOT WORK AS WELL AS IT SHOULD; IT WILL NOT DO THE JOB.

AMERICA IS PROVIDING UNUSUALLY LARGE SUPPORT IN THIS PROJECT BECAUSE IT BELIEVES ITS ENLIGHTENED SELF-INTEREST IS SERVED THEREBY. NO NATION CAN EXPECT ANY OTHER, INCLUDING AMERICA, TO CARRY THE ENTIRE BURDEN FOR A COALITION. INDEED, NO NATION DOES EXPECT THAT. THE MERE CALLING OF THE TEMPORARY COUNCIL COMMITTEE, THE BRINGING TOGETHER OF TWELVE NATIONS WHERE EACH LAID OUT IN DETAIL ITS MILITARY POSITION, ICLVONHNOTZV

TOGETHER OF TWELVE NATIONS WHERE EACH LAID OUT IN DETAIL ITS MILITARY POSITION, ITS MILITARY PLANS, THE COST OF THOSE PLANS, THE RELATIONSHIP OF THOSE COSTS TO ITS INCOME -- THAT BY ITSELF WAS REVOLUTIONARY. COULD SUCH A THING HAVE BEEN MANAGED EVEN A FEW YEARS AGO? HERE, IN TIME OF PEACE, WE TAKE OUR MOST INTIMATE AFFAIRS AND PUT THEM IN FRONT OF EACH OTHER AND SAY "NOW TAKE A LOOK."

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AFFAIRS AND PUT THEM IN FRONT OF EACH OTHER AND SAY "NOW TAKE A LOOK."

"IT WOULD BE MIRACULOUS IF ALL OF THE NATO NATIONS ACCEPTED ALL OF THE FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS INSTANTLY. BUT THE MERE FACT THAT WE DID THIS THING IS A GREAT ADVANCE. IT SHOWS SOMETHING OF THE STRENGTH THAT IS DEVELOPING IN NATO.

AFTER THE ROME MEETING WE HEARD MUCH ABOUT NEED FOR REVISING MACHINERY OF NATO. OF COURSE, THERE IS SUCH NEED: IT IS TO BE EXPECTED. THIS ORGANIZATION WAS THROWN TOGETHER--A GREAT IDEA QUICKLY IMPLEMENTED. AS TIME WENT ON, IT BECAME APPARENT THAT THE ORGANIZATION SET UP IN EARLY MEETINGS WOULD NOT FULLY MEET THE SITUATION. NATURALLY, PLANS DEVELOPED FOR SOME STREAMLINING OF NATO. IN THE CASE OF AMERICAN INTERESTS OVER HERE, WHICH ARE VARIED AND FARFLUNG, THERE HAS BEEN A MAJOR ORGANIZATIONAL REVISION ONLY WITHIN THE LAST FEW MONTHS. AN OFFICE HAS BEEN SET UP IN THE UNITED STATES UNDER MR.HARRIMAN THAT IS ATTEMPTING TO COORDINATE FOR AMERICA ALL THINGS THAT WE DO OVER HERE, ALL FUNCTIONS WHICH DO NOT FALL PRIMARILY AND SPECIFICALLY IN THE HANDS OF OUR SEVERAL AMBASSADORS.

AT THE SAME TIME, WE WELCOME MR.DRAPER OVER HERE, A MAN WHO POSSESSES THE GREATEST POSSIBLE EXPERIENCE IN THIS REGION. YOU WILL RECALL HE SERVED AS GENERAL CLAY'S DEPUTY. HE IS A GREAT PERSONAL FRIEND, A MAN FOR WHOM I NOT ONLY HAVE THE HIGHEST ADMIRATION, BUT FROM WHOM I AM EXPECTING GREAT SERVICE. BUT REMEMBER, HIS JOB MERELY IS TO COORDINATE EFFORTS OF A GREAT MANY DEVOTED, INDEPENDENT SERVANTS, ALL OF WHOM ARE ANIMATED BY A SINGLE IDEA: PRODUCING COLLECTIVE SECURITY AMONG PARTNERS; PARTNERS AMONG WHOM THERE IS NO BOSS AND NO SERVANT. IT'S THIS PARTNERSHIP THAT WE MUST STUDY EVERY DAY IF IT IS TO CONTINUE REPRESENTING TO EACH OF US THE MAXIMUM IN OUR OWN ENLIGHTENED SELF-TEREST AND THE CERTAINTY OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN OUR TIME.

[illegible] DENIED ACCESS TO CONSULAR REPRESENTATIVES OR TO

WHEN YOU FINALLY FIND SOMETHING THAT MUST BE DONE, IMPOSSIBILITIES DISAPPEAR AND BECOME MERELY MAJOR OBSTACLES. IN THE LIGHT OF COLD, HARD FACTS I SIMPLY CAN'T SEE ANY ACCEPTABLE ALTERNATIVE TO A UNION, AN ECONOMIC UNION, BETWEEN THE STATES OF WESTERN EUROPE. I CAN'T SEE HOW ECONOMIC UNION CAN BE SUCCESSFUL UNLESS THERE IS POLITICAL COOPERATION.

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NOW I WOULD BE THE LAST TO MINIMIZE THE NUMEROUS DIFFICULTIES THAT CONFRONT SUCH A PROGRAM. CONSIDER JUST THE PRIDE OF SOVEREIGNTY THAT HAS EXISTED FOR HUNDREDS AND LITERALLY, IN SOME CASES, THOUSANDS OF YEARS. IT'S TERRIFICALLY IMPORTANT. BUT WE ARE IN A NEW AGE.
WE HAVE COME UP TO THE TIME WHEN THE SOCIAL REVOLUTION GOING ON IN THE WORLD HAS ALMOST REACHED A CRESCENDO. WITH ATOMIC FISSION AND OTHER DEVELOPMENTS, WE ARE IN THE MIDST OF A SCIENTIFIC REVOLUTION; THEN WE HAVE A REVOLUTION BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE INTENSE NATIONALISM OF BACKWARD COUNTRIES. IN ANY EVENT, ALL THESE THINGS ARE GOING ON AND I BELIEVE THAT OLD TRADITIONS, OLD PRACTICES, EVEN LET'S SAY, OLD AFFECTIONS, HAVE TO BE READJUSTED AND NEW ANSWERS FOUND. IF SOMEONE WOULD SHOW ME AN EASIER, BETTER ANSWER FOR THE SAFETY AND SECURITY OF THE WESTERN WORLD I CERTAINLY WOULD BE DELIGHTED. BUT I JUST CANNOT FIND IT. I WILL ADD THIS: AS I GO AROUND I TALK TO MANY GOVERNMENTAL OFFICIALS IN EUROPE. I HAVE YET TO RUN INTO ONE OF THEM WHO DIDN'T BELIEVE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL UNION WAS NECESSITY. NOT ONE HAS EVER QUARRELLED WITH THE THEORY. (END EXCERPTS)

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A171 (180)

JAN 23 1952

FIRST LEAD EISENHOWER

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROHE, JAN. 22-(AP)-GEN. EISENHOWER SAYS RUSSIA DOESN'T WANT TO PROVOKE A WORLD WAR NOWJM BUT HE ADDS THAT IN ORDER TO BE READY IN CASE THAT DAY COMES, EUROPE SHOULD TAKE IMMEDIATE STEPS FOR UNIFICATION.

THE SHAPE COMMANDER, IN A STATEMENT ABSTRACTING REMARKS MADE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, SUGGESTED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

NWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, SUGGESTED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION BE CALLED TO UNIFY EUROPE. THE STATEMENT WAS HIS NI

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CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION BE CALLED TO UNIFY EUROPE. THE STATEMENT WAS HIS FIRST FOR PUBLICATION SINCE HE DECLARED IN EFFECT ON JAN. 7 THAT HE WOULD ACCEPT A REPUBLICAN NOMINATION FOR PRESIDENT.

HIS REMARKS YESTERDAY WERE OFF THE RECORD, BUT A REPORT OF THEM WAS CLEARED IN PART FOR PUBLICATION TONIGHT.

IN BRIEF THESE WERE ADDITIONAL POINTS HE MADE IN THE STATEMENT:

1. GERMAN REARMAMENT WON'T BE SUFFICIENT OF ITSELF TO CHANGE THE COURSE RUSSIA HAS SET FOR HERSELF.

2. OVER A LONG TERM, RUSSIA MAY CONTEMPLATE SERIOUSLY THE POSSIBILITY OF LAUNCHING A GLOBAL WAR. RIGHT NOW, SHE COULD NOT HOPE TO WIN AT A STROKE. "IT WOULD NOT LOOK TO ME TO BE A SENSIBLE THING TO PROVOKE A GLOBAL WAR, AND I THINK THAT ALSO INCLUDES THE RUSSIANS."

3. IT IS TO AMERICA'S SELF-INTEREST TO SEE THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION SUCCEEDS. BUT NO NATION CAN EXPECT ANY OTHER, INCLUDING THE U.S., TO BEAR THE ENTIRE BURDEN FOR SUPPORTING THE TREATY.

"AS TIME GOES ON," THE GENERAL SAID, "IT SEEMS OBVIOUS THAT "(EUROPE) CANNOT GAIN STRENGTH AND STABILITY IF IT IS TO REMAIN SPLIT UP IN A NUMBER OF INDEPENDENT ECONOMIES.

"THERE MUST BE PROGRESS TOWARDS THE UNIFICATION OF WESTERN EUROPE IF THE OBJECTIVE OF PERMANENT SECURITY AND PEACE IN THE WESTERN WORLD IS TO BE REALIZED.

"THIS STATEMENT DOES NOT MEAN, OF COURSE, THAT WE CANNOT PRODUCE TEMPORARILY A MILITARY EQUILIBRIUM. BUT REMEMBER WE ARE TALKING OF LONG-TERM SECURITY.

"NOW, AS A MEANS OF METHOD THAT INCORPORATES SOME OF THE LONG-TERM OBJECTIVES AS WELL AS THE SHORT-TERM OBJECTIVES, THE EUROPEAN ARMY CONCEPT WAS BORN.

"THROUGH THE EUROPEAN ARMY WE CAN AVAIL OURSELVES OF GERMAN STRENGTH UNDER CONDITIONS THAT ARE SATISFACTORY TO THE PEOPLE OF GERMANY AND THAT STILL DO NOT GIVE RISE TO JUSTIFIABLE FEARS IN THE REST OF EUROPE."

A154
EISENHOWER SAID THAT IF THE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE "WOULD OFFICIALLY CALL A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION TO EXAMINE AND ACTUALLY COPE WITH THE PROBLEMS OF A GREATER ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL UNIT --- REPORTING, LET'S SAY, IN A YEAR OR A YEAR AND A HALF --- THE MERE FACT OF THE CALLING OF SUCH A CONVENTION WOULD MEAN A LOT IN THE UNITED STATES."

ALTHOUGH EISENHOWER FREQUENTLY HAS URGED EUROPEANS TO COOPERATE MORE CLOSELY, THIS IS THE FIRST TIME HE HAS MADE PUBLIC A CONCRETE SUGGESTION FOR A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

THE SAME MEASURE HAS BEEN SUGGESTED BY GENERAL CHARLES DE GAULLE, WARTIME FREE FRENCH LEADER AND NOW CHIEF OF A POLITICAL PARTY, THE "RALLY OF THE FRENCH PEOPLE." OTHER EXPONENTS OF EUROPEAN UNITY FAVOR BEGINNING IT WITH ORGANIC LINKS LIKE THE SCHUMAN PLAN, THE EUROPEAN ARMY POOL, AN AGRICULTURAL POOL AND OTHERS, TO BE FOLLOWED BY POLITICAL UNITY.

THERE IS ALREADY A COUNCIL OF EUROPE--A SORT OF UNOFFICIAL PARLIAMENT.

JAN 23 1952

A155
ASKED IF HE INCLUDED ENGLAND IN HIS DEFINITION OF WESTERN EUROPE, EISENHOWER REPLIED:

"NO," AND ADDED:

"WITH BRITAIN'S WORLD WIDE RESPONSIBILITIES, WITH THE WORLD WIDE NATURE OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS, AND WITH THE STRENGTH OF ITS TIES DEMONSTRATED MANY TIMES, A POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNION ALREADY EXISTS. IT IS PART OF OUR EXISTENCE TODAY, AND I THINK IT IS A FINE THING.

"NOW, ASIDE FROM A SATISFACTORY WAY OF GAINING GERMAN STRENGTH FOR THE FUTURE, I LOOK UPON THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE AS A STEP TOWARD THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNION THAT I BELIEVE NECESSARY.

"THEREFORE, TO MY WAY OF THINKING, THE ATTEMPT TO INCLUDE BRITAIN IMMEDIATELY WOULD BE A STUMBLING BLOCK RATHER THAN A HELP."

COMMENTING ON THE DANGER OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN EUROPE, GEN. EISENHOWER SAID THAT NATIONS "MIGHT BE TEMPTED TO SAY 'WE WILL SIMPLY SIT BACK AND RETALIATE IF THEY ATTACK.'

"BUT WHERE HAVE THEY ATTACKED EXCEPT IN LIMITED AREAS LIKE KOREA AND INDOCHINA? AND YET THEY HAVE CZECHOSLOVAKIA; THEY HAVE THE BALKANS; THEY HAVE CHINA; THEY HAVE INCORPORATED THE BALTIC STATES AND THEY CONTROL POLAND ABSOLUTELY.

"THEY HAVE METHODS THAT LEAVE THE FREE WORLD RELATIVELY HELPLESS UNLESS WE HAVE GREAT COMBINATION OF MORALE, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY STRENGTH."

REPLYING TO A QUESTION ABOUT RUSSIA'S PROBABLE REACTION TO GERMAN REARMAMENT, EISENHOWER SAID:

"RUSSIA'S POLICY IS GOING TO BE DETERMINED BY HER OWN POSITION - WHATEVER SHE BELIEVES TO BE TO HER ADVANTAGE AT THE MOMENT. I DOUBT THAT INCIDENTS OF THE FREE WORLD, ANY PARTICULAR INCIDENT, EVEN ONE AS IMPORTANT AS WEST GERMANY PARTIALLY REARMING, WOULD BE SUFFICIENT TO MAKE HER CHANGE MATERIALLY THE COURSE SHE HAS SET FOR HERSELF."

A161
"NOW I CAN'T SAY," GEN.EISENHOWER CONTINUED, "THAT OVER THE LONG TERM, RUSSIA MAY NOT CONTEMPLATE SERIOUSLY THE POSSIBILITY OF GLOBAL WAR.

"BUT I DO BELIEVE THAT AS OF THIS TIME IT WOULD BE A VERY FOOLISH POLICY TO FOLLOW AND I BELIEVE SHE SEES THAT.

"SHE CERTAINLY COULD NOT HOPE TO WIN THE WAR AT A STROKE, WHICH WOULD MEAN THAT SHE WOULD EMBARK ON A GLOBAL WAR OF ATTRITION. NOW IT SEEMS TO ME THE MEN SITTING IN THE KREMLIN WOULD THINK A LONG TIME BEFORE THEY WOULD PUT TO THE TEST OF GLOBAL WAR THEIR POWER AND THEIR INFLUENCE IN THE WORLD.

"WE KNOW SOMETHING ABOUT THEIR INDUSTRIAL LIMITATIONS, THEIR PROBLEMS OF TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION. WE KNOW MANY OF THE WEAKNESSES THEY HAVE AS WELL AS WE KNOW THE TERRIFYING STRENGTH THEY ARE BUILDING UP IN THE FORM OF MILITARY POWER.

"IT WOULD NOT LOOK TO ME TO BE A SENSIBLE THING FOR ANYBODY NOW TO PROVOKE A GLOBAL WAR, AND I THINK THAT ALSO INCLUDES THE RUSSIANS."

JAN 23 1952

A162
THE GENERAL REPLIED TO A QUESTION ON HOW HE THOUGHT THE COLD WAR WOULD END BY SAYING "I THINK GLOBAL WAR WOULD BE THE GREATEST TRAGEDY THAT WE COULD POSSIBLY EXPERIENCE, EXCEPT LOSS OF FREEDOM.

"THEREFORE, TO ANSWER MORE SPECIFICALLY YOUR QUESTION, I BELIEVE WE SHOULD STRIVE TO ESTABLISH SYSTEMS OF COLLECTIVE STRENGTH THAT WILL BRING ABOUT EQUILIBRIUM AS CHEAPLY, EFFECITVELY AND ECONOMICALLY AS WE CAN.

"NOW, IN PROVIDING FOR THIS COLLECTIVE SECURITY, WE KNOW THAT IT COMES ABOUT AS THE PRODUCT OF THREE TYPES OF FORCES:

"SPIRITUAL FORCE - IN OTHER WORDS THE DETERMINATION TO DO SOMETHING.

"ECONOMIC FORCE - THE POWER OF THE NATION TO MAKE A LIVING AND CARRY GREAT POROJECTS THROUGH FROM THE STANDPOINT OF LABOR, INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE AND FINANCE.

"SHEER MILITARY FORCE - WHETHER IT IS LATENT OR ACTUALLY IN BEING ANY GIVEN MOMENT."

TURNING TO AMERICA'S ROLE, GEN.EISENHOWER SAID:

A163
"ENLIGHTENED SELF-INTEREST IS THE CEMENT THAT MUST BIND US TOGETHER. AMERICA, OF COURSE, IS UNIQUE IN THE COALITION BECAUSE OF HER SIZE, HER INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL, HER PRODUCTIVITY, AND THE FACT THAT SHE SITS BETWEEN THE MIDDLE OF THE TWO GREAT OCEANS, AND THEREFORE HAS THE CAPABILITY OF DISPOSING HER STRENGTH EASILY IN EITHER DIRECTION.

"BUT AMERICA, IN COMMON WITH THE OTHER COUNTRIES OF THIS COALITION, MUST RECOGNIZE THAT HER OWN SELF-INTEREST IS SERVED BY MAKING NATO SUCCEED. THIS IDENTICAL CONSIDERATION APPLIES TO EVERY OTHER NATION.

"IF WE ARE GOING TO KEEP 12 INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES TOGETHER, WORKING AND SACRIFICING FOR THE SAME OBJECTIVE, EACH OF THE 12 MUST SEE THAT ITS OWN ENLIGHTENED SELF-INTEREST IS SERVED IN THIS COMMUNITY PROJECT, OR IT WILL NOT MEET THE SACRIFICES OVER THE LONG RUN. IT WILL NOT WORK AS WELL AS IT SHOULD; IT WILL NOT DO THE JOB.

AMERICA IS PROVIDING UNUSUALLY LARGE SUPPORT IN THIS PROJECT BECAUSE IT BELIEVES ITS ENLIGHTENED SELF-INTEREST IS SERVED THEREBY. NO NATION CAN EXPECT ANY OTHER, INCLUDING AMERICA, TO CARRY THE ENTIRE BURDEN FOR A COALITION."

RPI 30PES

A196
AMS BUDGET (520)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

PARIS, JAN. 22-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY REJECTED AS "BLACKMAIL" A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL THAT FIVE MORE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES BE GIVEN UNITED NATIONS MEMBERSHIP IN RETURN FOR CLEARANCE OF NINE APPLICANTS FAVORED BY THE WEST.

THE AMERICAN STAND WAS ANNOUNCED IN THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE BY U.S. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A.GROSS DESPITE INCREASING PRESSURE ON THE UNITED STATES BEHIND THE SCENES TO ACCEPT THE RUSSIAN PROGRAM FOR SUCH A ONE-PACKAGE DEAL.

"BLACKMAIL IS ALWAYS SOUGHT IN INSTALLMENTS AND NEW PRETEXTS FOR DEMANDING IT CAN ALWAYS BE FOUND," GROSS SAID. "LET US NOT, THROUGH FRUSTRATION BROUGHT ABOUT BY SOVIET ABUSE OF THE VETO, START DOWN THE MUDDY ROAD WHICH HAS NO END."

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE IS DEBATING A PERUVIAN PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD ASK THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO RECONSIDER APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP, AND HAVE THE APPLICANTS PRESENT EVIDENCE SHOWING THEIR QUALIFICATIONS.

THE SOVIET UNION FAVORS THE ADMISSION OF OUTER MONGOLIA, DESCRIBED BY GROSS AS A "SHADOWY, SYNTHETIC" STATE, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND ALBANIA. NONE OF THESE FIVE HAS RECEIVED THE MAJORITY REQUIRED TO PASS THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE SOVIET UNION PREVIOUSLY HAS VETOED EIGHT APPLICANTS NAMED IN THE PROPOSED DEAL--ITALY, AUSTRIA, FINLAND, IRELAND, PORTUGAL, JORDAN, CEYLON, NEPAL.

THE 14TH APPLICANT IS LIBYA. HER CASE HAS NOT BEEN ACTED UPON.

GROSS REMINDED THE COMMITTEE THAT RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL LEFT OUT THE REPUBLIC OF (SOUTH) KOREA, WHICH ALSO HAS BEEN VETOED BY RUSSIA. GROSS SAID THE REPUBLIC IS FIGHTING AGAINST RUSSIAN-BACKED AGGRESSION FROM NORTH KOREA AND COMMUNIST CHINA AND HE EMPHATICALLY FAVORS ITS ADMISSION.

OTHER APPLICANTS, NOT MENTIONED IN THIS LATEST DEBATE, ARE THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME, VOTED DOWN IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN 1949; FRENCH-SPONSORED VIET NAM AND A REBEL INDOCHINESE REGIME, THE COMMUNIST-BACKED DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF VIETMINH.

GROSS SAID THE UNITED STATES ALWAYS HAS FAVORED THE ADMISSION OF QUALIFIED COUNTRIES. HE SAID THE FIVE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES COULD OBTAIN FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES BY CEASING TO SUPPORT AND ENCOURAGE THE NORTH KOREAN AND COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA AND BY ABANDONING WHAT HE CALLED THEIR "HOSTILE CONSPIRACY" AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA.

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A197
GROSS SAID BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA CAN OBTAIN FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES BY COMPLYING WITH HUMAN RIGHTS PROVISIONS OF THE PEACE TREATIES AND BY CEASING TO MOLEST AMERICAN DIPLOMATS AND CITIZENS.

"HUNGARY COULD GIVE SOME EVIDENCE OF WISHING TO ESTABLISH NORMAL AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES BY REVERSING THE SENTENCE PASSED ON THE FOUR AMERICAN FLIERS WHO WERE FORCED DOWN, THROWN INTO JAIL, DENIED ACCESS TO CONSULAR REPRESENTATIVES OR TO

LEGAL ADVICE, GIVEN A DRUM-HEAD TRIAL AND HEAVILY FINED, ALL BECAUSE, THROUGH A SIMPLE NAVIGATIONAL ERROR, THEIR PLANE HAD STRAYED OFF ITS COURSE," GROSS SAID.

GROSS AND SIR GLADWYN JEBB OF BRITAIN TOLD THE COMMITTEE THEIR GOVERNMENTS WOULD NOT VETO ANY COUNTRY ACCEPTED BY THE MAJORITY OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N.:

1. THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE APPROVED A THREE-YEAR, 250 MILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM FOR RESETTLEMENT OF SOME 900,000 ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE IN NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES. THE VOTE WAS 44 IN FAVOR AND NONE OPPOSED. THE SOVIET BLOC, ARGENTINA AND CANADA ABSTAINED. THE ASSEMBLY STILL HAS TO ACT ON THE PROGRAM. THE MONEY WILL BE RAISED BY VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS FROM GOVERNMENTS AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS.

2. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY SAID HIS GOOD-BYES TO ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO AND STARTED HOME TO MOSCOW.

GH/WD330PES

A146 (350)

FIRST LEAD UN

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, JAN. 22-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY ACCUSED RUSSIA OF USING "BLACKMAIL" TO TRY TO FORCE THE ENTRY OF HER SATELLITES INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

AMERICAN DELEGATE ERNEST A.GROSS TOLD THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT THE U.S. WOULD REFUSE TO PAY.

HE DEFINED THE BLACKMAIL AS RUSSIA'S DEMAND THAT THE WEST SUPPORT ALBANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND OUTER MONGOLIA FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. IN EXCHANGE FOR A SOVIET PROMISE NOT TO VETO THE APPLICATIOS OF ITALY, LIBYA,

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APPLICATIONS OF ITALY, LIBYA, IRELAND, FINLAND, PORTUGAL, JORDAN, AUSTRIA, CEYLON AND NEPAL.

IF THE WEST PAID OFF, GROSS CHARGED, RUSSIA WOULD KEEP INVENTING "SHADOWY, SYNTHETIC SO-CALLED STATES" LIKE OUTER MONGOLIA AND DEMAND THEIR ENTRANCE EVERY TIME ANY OTHER STATE APPLIED.

"BLACKMAIL IS ALWAYS SOUGHT IN INSTALLMENTS," GROSS DECLARED.

EARLIER BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB HAD ALSO TURNED DOWN THE RUSSIAN OFFER. THE U.S. AND BRITISH REFUSALS TO ACCEPT THE RUSSIAN OFFER APPEARS TO RULE OUT ANY HOPE FOR EARLY ADMISSION OF NEW U.N. MEMBERS.

BOTH MEN INSISTED THAT ALL COUNTRIES MUST BE JUDGED FOR MEMBERSHIP ON THEIR INDIVIDUAL MERITS.

JEBB SAID BRITAIN HAD "GRAVE DOUBTS" ABOUT THE QUALIFICATIONS OF THE SOVIET CANDIDATES. GROSS TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE U.S. FELT THEY "DO NOT MEET THE SIMPLE BUT BASIC QUALIFICATIONS" SET UP BY THE CHARTER.

THESE ARE THAT THE APPLICANT MUST BE PEACELOVING AND HAVE THE INTENTION OF SUPPORTING THE CHARTER.

THE COMMITTEE IS DEBATING A RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY DR.VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU WHICH WOULD ALLOW CANDIDATES TO PRESENT EVIDENCE OF THEIR ELIGIBILITY.

ARGENTINA TODAY SUBMITTED AN AMENDMENT TO THIS, CALLING FOR A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO MEET MARCH 15 TO STUDY EVIDENCE WHICH WOULD HAVE BEEN PRESENTED BY THEM.

GROSS SAID THE U.S. COULD NOT SUPPORT THIS SINCE IT APPEARED TO BE AN EFFORT TO HAVE THE ASSEMBLY ADMIT NEW MEMBERS WITHOUT PRIOR RECOMMENDATIONS BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL AS IS NOW REQUIRED.

GROSS AND JEBB BOTH INSISTED THAT IT IS THE SOVIET VETO AND THE SOVIET VETO ALONE THAT IS KEEPING COUNTRIES LIKE ITALY AND LIBYA OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE AMERICAN DELEGATE STRESSED ITALY'S RIGHT TO MEMBERSHIP BECAUSE OF HER ROLE AS U.N. TRUSTEE OF SOMALILAND; OF LIBYA BECAUSE THAT STATE WAS CREATED BY THE U.N.; AND OF THE REPUBLIC OF (SOUTH) KOREA BECAUSE THAT COUNTRY TOO WAS SET UP UNDER U.N. AUSPICES AND IS NOW BEING DEFENDED BY THE U.N.

SOVIET FOREIGN X X X 1ST GRAF PVS A94.

JS1235PES

A94

U.N. (410)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, JAN.22-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY LEAVES FOR MOSCOW TONIGHT (4 P.M. EST) AFTER TAKING PART IN THE SIXTH SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

HE WILL TRAVEL BY TRAIN AND WILL GO VIA VIENNA AND PRAGUE.

THE 68-YEAR-OLD DIPLOMAT HAS BEEN HERE SINCE THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY SESSION BEGAN NOV.6 AND HAS FOLLOWED A STRENUOUS PROGRAM OF WORK.

THE ASSEMBLY WILL NOT ADJOURN UNTIL EARLY FEBRUARY, BUT VISHINSKY SAW FINAL ACTION SATURDAY ON THE LAST ITEM WHICH HE HAD PLANNED TO HANDLE PERSONALLY. THIS WAS HIS SO-CALLED PEACE PROGRAM. THE ASSEMBLY REJECTED ALL POINTS OF HIS PLAN EXCEPT PROPOSALS ON ATOMIC CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT, WHICH WERE SENT TO THE NEW U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION FOR STUDY.

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK WILL HEAD THE DELEGATION AFTER VISHINSKY'S DEPARTURE.

MALIK TODAY HEAD BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB REJECT THE SOVIET OFFER TO STOP VETOING THE U.N. MEMBERSHIP APPLICATIONS OF SUCH COUNTRIES AS ITALY AND LIBYA IN RETURN FOR WESTERN AGREEMENT TO LET IN A GROUP OF RUSSIAN SATELLITES.

JEBB TOLD THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE THERE ARE "GRAVE DOUBTS" AS TO THE SUITABILITY OF THE SOVIET CANDIDATES FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP.

HE SAID THAT THE SOVIET CATCH-ALL LIST OF STATES TO BE ADMITTED WAS ALSO UNSATISFACTORY BECAUSE IT OMITTED THE REPUBLIC OF (SOUTH) KOREA.

THE BRITISH DELEGATE CHARGED THAT THE SOVIET VETO, AND THAT VETO ALONE, IS KEEPING APPLICANTS OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE DENIED RUSSIAN CLAIMS THAT THE WEST'S REFUSAL TO SUPPORT SOVIET CANDIDATES WAS THE ROOT CAUSE OF THE MEMBERSHIP TANGLE.

THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED YESTERDAY UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE FROM CERTAIN OTHER COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY ITALY, TO ACCEPT THE SOVIET PROPOSAL TO ADMIT ALL THE APPLICANTS EXCEPT SOUTH KOREA. THE U.S., HOWEVER, WAS SAID TO BE RESISTING FIRMLY THESE URGINGS ON THE GROUNDS THAT MEMBERSHIP SHOULD BE BASED ON THE QUALIFICATIONS AND RECORD OF EACH APPLICANT NATION.

"WHAT WE HAVE DONE," JEBB SAID, "IS TO WITHHOLD OUR SUPPORT FROM THOSE OF THE APPLICANTS WHOM WE CONSIDER DO NOT FULFILL THE CONDITIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP."

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THESE STATES ARE BULGARIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY, ALBANIA AND OUTER MONGOLIA.

IN YESTERDAY'S DEBATE, MALIK SAID THAT IF THE WEST WOULD LET THOSE COUNTRIES IN, THE SOVIET UNION WOULD SUPPORT MEMBERSHIP FOR ITALY, AUSTRIA, IRELAND, PORTUGAL, FINLAND, CEYLON, LIBYA AND NEPAL.

JEBB'S REPLY TODAY APPARENTLY RULED OUT ANY EARLY ADMISSION OF ANY NEW MEMBERS.

MD852AES

A135

NIGHT LEAD VISHINSKY (170)

BY JOHN RODERICK

PARIS, JAN.22-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY LEFT PARIS TONIGHT WITH THE BITTER COMMENT THAT THE SIXTH U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS DONE NOTHING BUT DELAY PEACE.

THE WHITE-HAIRED RUSSIAN WAS SEEN OFF BY SOVIET AND SATELLITE DELEGATIONS AS HE BOARDED THE ORIENT EXPRESS.

HE TOLD REPORTERS: "THE ASSEMBLY FOLLOWED THE ROAD OF THE AMERICAN-BRITISH BLOC. ALL THE DECISIONS IT HAS TAKEN WILL DELAY

PEACE."
HE SAID THESE DECISIONS WERE MADE "TO PREPARE FOR A NEW WAR."
ASKED WHETHER THE WORLD WAS APPROACHING A REAL PEACE, HE ANSWERED:
"AT LEAST I AM APPROACHING NEARER TO PEACE, BECAUSE STARTING TONIGHT I AM GETTING NEARER MOSCOW."
THE ASSEMBLY SCRAPPED ALL THE SOVIET "PEACE" PROVISIONS BUT RECOMMENDATIONS ON ATOMIC CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT, WHICH IT HAS SENT TO THE NEWLY CREATED DISARMAMENT COMMISSION FOR CONSIDERATION.
"I HAVE NEVER SAID THAT I WOULD NOT PARTICIPATE ON THIS COMMISSION," VISHINSKY SAID AT THE TRAIN.
VISHINSKY DODGED A DIRECT QUESTION ON THE PROGRESS OF KOREA ARMISTICE TALKS, SAYING HE DIDN'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THAT.
"LIVE AND SEE," HE SAID WITH A GRIN.
BB1056PES

A74 (120)
PARIS, JAN 22-(AP)-ISRAEL WALKED OUT OF ALL UNITED NATIONS MEETINGS TODAY -- FOR ONE DAY -- AS A GESTURE OF "GRIEF AND PROTEST" AT THE HANGING OF TWO JEWS IN IRAQ YESTERDAY.
THE JEWS WERE CONVICTED LAST NOVEMBER ON CHARGES OF BEING MEMBERS OF AN ALLEGED ZIONIST UNDERGROUND. THEY WERE HANGED PUBLICLY IN BAGHDAD, THE IRAQI CAPITAL. THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE, IN NEW YORK, HAS CHARGED IRAQ WITH A "LONG SERIES OF IRREGULARITIES" IN THE TRIAL OF THE TWO MEN.
THE ISRAELI DELEGATES PLANNED TO RETURN TO THE U.N. MEETINGS TOMORROW.
AT THEIR WALKOUT, GUATEMALA SUGGESTED THAT THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE SUSPEND ITS DISCUSSION OF THE PALESTINE REGUGEE PROBLEM. THE SUGGESTION WAS VOTED DOWN, HOWEVER, AFTER COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SELIM SARPER OF TURKEY SAID THE HANGING WAS ENTIRELY A DOMESTIC MATTER OF IRAQ AND DID NOT COME WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF THE U.N.
DA713AES

JAN 23 1952

A101
U.N.-PALESTINE (180)
PARIS, JAN 22-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE VOTED TODAY TO SET UP A THREE-YEAR 250 MILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM FOR RE-SETTLEMENT OF 900,000 ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE IN NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES.
THE VOTE WAS 44 IN FAVOR AND NONE OPPOSED. THE SOVIET BLOC OF FIVE MEMBERS ABSTAINED, ALONG WITH ARGENTINA AND CANADA. ISRAEL WAS NOT PRESENT, SINCE SHE IS STAYING AWAY FROM ALL OF TODAY'S U.N. SESSIONS IN PROTEST AGAINST THE HANGING OF TWO JEWS IN IRAQ YESTERDAY.
SEVERAL ARAB DELEGATES WARNED IN DEBATE THAT PRECEDED THE VOTE THAT THEIR ACCEPTANCE OF THE PROGRAM SHOULD NOT BE INTERPRETED AS ANY RELAXATION OF THEIR DEMANDS THAT THE REFUGEES BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN ISRAEL.
FADHIL JAMALI OF IRAQ DECLARED THAT THE "MIDDLE EAST SITUATION CAN NEVER BE SETTLED BY SUCH PALLIATIVE MEASURES."
SEVERAL OTHER ARAB SPEAKERS SAID THEY CONSIDERED THE REFUGEE PROBLEM "INDIVISIBLE" FROM THE RESOLUTION WHICH THE COMMITTEE VOTED CONTINUING THE PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION WITH ENLARGED MEMBERSHIP.
THE COMMISSION IS CHARGED WITH THE TASK OF BRINGING PERMANENT PEACE TO PALESTINE. IT HAS FAILED THUS FAR. THE COMMITTEE ACTION IN ENLARGING THE COMMISSION MUST STILL BE APPROVED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
P928AES

B3 (160)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EST) TUESDAY, JAN.22)
(ADVANCE)...PARIS, WDENWESBAY, JAN.23-(AP)-MRS.ANA FIGUEROA HAS CHALKED UP ANOTHER FIRST IN UNITED NATIONS AFFAIRS.
THE CHILEAN BEAUTY DISCLOSED TODAY HER COUNTRY HAS NAMED HER AN ALTERNATE DELEGATE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WHERE NO WOMAN HAS SERVED BEFORE.
MRS.FIGUEROA WAS THE FIRST WOMAN TO BE ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF A GENERAL ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE. SHE HEADS THE 60-NATION SOCIAL, HUMANITARIAN AND CULTURAL COMMITTEE, WHICH HAS BEEN DEBATING HOW TO WRITE INTERNATIONAL TREATIES COVERING THE U.N. DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.
SHE TOLD OF HER NEW SECURITY COUNCIL ASSIGNMENT ON THE WEEKLY INTERVIEW PROGRAM "UNITED OR NOT" OF THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION, WHICH IS FILMED AND RECORDED FOR TELEVISION BROADCAST (ABC) AND FOR RADIO REBROADCAST IN THE UNITED STATES.
SPEAKING PERSONALLY AS CHILE'S DELEGATE AND NOT AS COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, MRS.FIGUEROA SAID IT WOULD BE TOO OPTIMISTIC TO SAY THAT COOPERATION ON ENFORCING HUMAN RIGHTS COULD BE EXPECTED NOW FROM SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES, BUT STRESSED SHE DID NOT MEAN THERE COULD NEVER BE ANY HOPE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY, JAN.22)
ML420PES

B48
BA KX
PARIS, JAN.22-(AP)-REP. RAMON ARNALDO, A PHILIPPINE DELEGATE TO THE U.N., LEFT LAST NIGHT FOR BUENOS AIRES FOR A SURVEY OF THE PHILIPPINES LEGATION THERE. HE WILL STOP IN BALTIMORE FOR A VISIT WITH EUGENIO PEREZ, SPEAKER OF THE PHILIPPINE HOUSE, WHO IS IN A HOSPITAL.
REP. TOMAS CLEMENTE WILL JOIN ARNALDO IN BALTIMORE FOR THE SURVEY MISSION. THE PHILIPPINES DELEGATION AT THE U.N. IS HEADED BY REP. DIOSDADO MACAPAGAL, PENDING THE ARRIVAL OF THE PERMANENT DELEGATE, GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO, EARLY NEXT MONTH.
BD901PES

JAN 23 1952

B113 Q
PARIS, JAN 22-(AP)-FOURTEEN EDITORS, MAGAZINE WRITERS AND BROADCASTERS FROM THE U.S. VISITED GENERAL EISENHOWER'S ALLIED HEADQUARTERS TODAY IN A VISIT ARRANGED BY THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PLAN.
THEY MET GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, SHAPE CHIEF OF STAFF, FOR A BRIEFING ON EUROPEAN DEFENSES, AND WERE TO LUNCH WITH EISENHOWER. LATER THEY WILL DRIVE TO FOUNTAINEBLEAU TO INSPECT THE CENTRAL EUROPEAN LAND AND AIR HEADQUARTERS.
THEY INCLUDE JOHN B.MULLANEY, CLEVELAND NEWS; H.S.ASHMORE, ARKANSAS GAZETTE; M.R.ASHWORTH, COLUMBUS, GA., LEDGER ENQUIRER; MILLAR C.BROWNE, BUFFALO EVENING NEWS; ROBERT P.EARLY, INDIANAPOLIS STAR; W.EARL HALL, MASON CITY (IOWA) GLOBE-GAZETTE; E.W.KARSTRAND, DULUTH, MINN., HERALD; ROY L.MATSON, WISCONSIN STATE JOURNAL.
G1256PES

A37
(290)
PARIS, JAN.22-(AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE REPORTED TODAY THAT 17 COUNTRIES HAVE ARMED UNITS IN ACTION IN KOREA FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, BUT NO NEW OFFERS OF AID HAVE BEEN MADE DURING THE PAST SIX MONTHS.
THE FALLING OFF OCCURRED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY AFTER SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A.MALIK MADE HIS SUGGESTION FOR TRUCE TALKS LAST JUNE.
SINCE THAT TIME THE UNITED STATES, IN ITS ROLE AS U.N. UNIFIED COMMAND, HAS MADE NUMEROUS PUBLIC AND PRIVATE APPEALS FOR MORE CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE FIGHT AGAINST AGGRESSION IN KOREA.
LIE'S OFFICIAL SUMMARY MADE NO APPEAL FOR FURTHER ASSISTANCE, NOR DID IT REFER TO A CIRCULAR LETTER HE SENT U.N. MEMBERS LAST YEAR

MAKING SUCH A REQUEST.
THE SECRETARY GENERAL SAID:
"LET US HOPE THAT THE FIGHTING AND THE BLOODSHED MAY BE BROUGHT TO AN END BY CONTINUED, PERSISTANT AND WISE EFFORTS IN THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.
"EQUALLY LET US HOPE THAT THE EXAMPLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS ACTION IN KOREA WILL PREVENT ANY MORE 'KOREAS.'"
LIE PAID TRIBUTE TO THE "BRAVERY, SACRIFICE AND SUFFERING OF THE PEOPLE OF KOREA" AND TO "THE UNITED STATES WHICH HAS BORNE THE MAIN BURDEN X X X IN THIS HISTORIC ACTION."
CALLING U.N. FORCES IN KOREA A "TRULY INTERNATIONAL ARMY," LIE REPORTED THAT 42 U.N. MEMBERS AND FOUR NON-MEMBER COUNTRIES HAVE OFFERED ASSISTANCE. OF THESE, HE SAID, 27 OFFERED MILITARY AID AND 38 EMERGENCY RELIEF FOR KOREANCIVILIANS.
OF THE 27 COUNTRIES WHICH OFFERED MILITARY ASSISTANCE, HE SAID, 17 HAVE MILITARY UNITS IN ACTION.
EIGHT COUNTRIES, HE SAID, HAVE AIR AND SEA TRANSPORT UNITS IN ACTION AND SEVEN HAVE CONTRIBUTED MILITARY FIELD HOSPITALS OR HOSPITAL SHIPS.
THE REPORT, WHICH WAS TRANSMITTED TO U.N. MEMBER GOVERNMENTS TODAY. GAVE NO SPECIFIC COMPLETE FIGURES ON THE NUMBER OF TROOPS IN ACTION. IT LISTED MOST CONTRIBUTIONS AS "ONE BRIGADE," OR "ONE BATTALION," AND THE LIKE.

LIE'S SUMMARY OF THE WORLD'S MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO KOREA AS OF JAN., 15, 1952:

GROUND FORCES

AUSTRALIA, GROUND FORCES FROM AUSTRALIAN INFANTRY FORCE IN JAPAN AND ADDITIONAL BATTALION OF AUSTRALIAN TROOPS, IN ACTION.
BELGIUM, INFANTRY BATTALION AND REINFORCEMENTS, IN ACTION.
BOLIVIA, 30 OFFICERS, ACCEPTANCE DEFERRED.
CANADA, BRIGADE GROUP, INCLUDING THREE INFANTRY BATTALIONS, ONE FIELD REGIMENT OF ARTILLERY, ONE SQUADRON OF SELF-PROPELLED ANTI-TANK GUNS, TOGETHER WITH ENGINEER, SIGNAL, MEDICAL, ORDNANCE AND OTHER SERVICES WITH APPROPRIATE REINFORCEMENTS, ALL IN ACTION.
CHINA, THREE INFANTRY DIVISIONS, ACCEPTANCE DEFERRED.
COLOMBIA, ONE INFANTRY BATTALION, IN ACTION.
COSTA RICA, VOLUNTEERS, ACCEPTANCE DEFERRED.
CUBA, ONE INFANTRY COMPANY, ACCEPTED.
EL SALVADOR, VOLUNTEERS, ACCEPTANCE DEFERRED.
ETHIOPIA, 1069 OFFICERS AND ME, IN ACTION.
FRANCE, INFANTRY BATTALION, IN ACTION.
GREECE, UNIT OF LAND FORCES, IN ACTION; ADDITIONAL UNIT OF LAND FORCES, OFFER TRANSMITTED TO UNIFIED COMMAND.
LUXEMBOURG, INFANTRY COMPANY INTEGRATED INTO THE BELGIAN FORCES, IN ACTION.
NETHERLANDS, ONE INFANTRY BATTALION, IN ACTION.
NEW ZEALAND, ONE COMBAT UNIT, IN ACTION.
PANAMA, CONTINGENT OF VOLUNTEERS, BASES FOR TRAINING, ACCEPTANCE DEFERRED.
PHILIPPINES, REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM CONSTITUTING APPROXIMATELY 5,000 OFFICERS AND MEN, IN ACTION.
THAILAND, INFANTRY COMBAT TEAM OF ABOUT 4,000 OFFICERS AND ME, IN ACTION.
TURKEY, INFANTRY C

THAILAND, INFANTRY COMBAT TEAM OF ABOUT 4,000 OFFICERS AND MEN, IN ACTION.
TURKEY, INFANTRY COMBAT FORCE OF 4,500 MEN, LATER INCREASED TO 6,086 MEN, IN ACTION.
UNITED KINGDOM (BRITAIN), GROUND FORCES, TWO BRIGADES COMPOSED OF BRIGADE HEADQUARTERS, FIVE INFANTRY BATTALIONS, ONE FIELD REGIMENT, ONE ARMORED REGIMENT, ALL IN ACTION.
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. THREE ARMY CORPS. ONE MARINE DIVISION, (BOTH WITH SUPPORTING ELEMENTS), IN ACTION.

NAVAL FORCES

AUSTRALIA, TWO DESTROYERS, ONE AIRCRAFT CARRIER, ONE FRIGATE, IN ACTION.
CANADA, THREE DESTROYERS, IN ACTION.
COLOMBIA, ONE FRIGATE, "ALMIRANTE PADILLA," IN ACTION.
FRANCE, PATROL GUNBOAT, WITHDRAWN.
NETHERLANDS, ONE DESTROYER-"EVERTSEN" IN ACTION.
NEW ZELAND, TWO FRIGATES-H.M.N.Z
THAILAND, TWO CORVETTES -- "PRASAE" AND "BANGPAKONG," IN ACTION.
UNITED KINGDOM, NAVAL FORCES IN JAPANESE WATERS DIVERTED TO KOREA, IN ACTION.
THE U.S., - ONE AIRCRAFT CARRIER, TWO CRUISERS, EIGHT DESTROYERS, ONE SURVEY SHIP, A FAST CARRIER TAS GROUP WITH A BLOCKADE AND ESCORT FORCE, AN AMPHIBIOUS FORCE, RECONNAISSANCE AND ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE UNITS, IN ACTION.

AIR FORCES

AUSTRALIA, ONE RAAF FIGHTER SQUADRON, ONE AIR COMMUNICATION UNIT, BASE AND MAINTENANCE PERSONNEL, IN ACTION.
CANADA, ONE RCAF SQUADRON, IN ACTION.
UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, ONE FIGHTER SQUADRON, INCLUDING GROUND PERSONNEL, IN ACTION.
UNITED KINGDOM, ELEMENTS OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE, IN ACTION.
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE TACTICAL AIR FORCE, ONE BOMBARDMENT COMMAND, AND ONE COMBAT CARGO COMMAND, ALL WITH SUPPORTING ELEMENTS, IN ACTION.

MATERIAL

PHILIPPINES, 17 SHERMAN TANKS AND ONE TANK DESTROYER, IN ACTION.

TRANSPORT

BELGIUM, AIR TRANSPORT, IN ACTION.
CANADA, FACILITIES OF CANADIAN PACIFIC AIRLINES BETWEEN VANCOUVER AND TOKYO DRY CARGO VESSELS (10,000 TONS), IN ACTION.
CHINA, TWENTY C-47'S ACCEPTANCE DEFERRED.
DENMARK, MOTOR SHIP "VELLA DAN," WITHDRAWN.
GREECE, EIGHT DAKOTA TRANSPORT PLANES, IN ACTION.
NORWAY, MERCHANT SHIP TONNAGE, IN ACTION.
PANAMA, USE OF MERCHANT MARINE FOR TRANSPORTATION OF TROOPS AND SUPPLIES, IN ACTION.
THAILAND, TRANSPORT "SICHANG" TO BE ATTACHED TO THAI TROOPS, AIR TRANSPORT, IN ACTION.
UNITED KINGDOM, SEVEN SUPPLY VESSELS, IN ACTION.
U.S., (NO DETAILS AVAILABLE. THE UNITED COMMAND HAS, HOWEVER, ARRANGED FOR TRANSPORT OF UNITED STATES TROOPS AND MATERIAL, AS WELL AS FOR THE TRANSPORT OF SOME OF THE FORCES AND MATERIAL LISTED IN THE PRESENT SUMMARY).

MEDICAL

DENMARK, HOSPITAL SHIP "JUTLANDIA," IN ACTION.
INDIA, FIELD AMBULANCE UNIT, IN ACTION.
ITALY, FIELD HOSPITAL UNIT, IN ACTION.
NORWAY, SURGICAL HOSPITAL UNIT, IN ACTION.
SWEDEN, FIELD HOSPITAL UNIT, IN ACTION.
UNITED KINGDOM (BRITAIN), HOSPITAL SHIP, IN ACTION.
U.S., (NO DETAILS AVAILABLE. THE UNIFIED COMMAND HAS, HOWEVER, PROVIDED FULL MEDICAL FACILITIES NOT ONLY FOR UNITED STATES TROOPS, BUT ALSO FOR THE TROOPS OF PARTICIPATING GOVERNMENTS.

MISCELLANEOUS

COSTA RICA, SEA AND AIR BASES, ACCEPTED.
PANAMA, BASES FOR TRAINING, ACCEPTANCE DEFERRED.
FREE USE OF HIGHWAYS, ACCEPTED, FARM LANDS TO SUPPLY TROOPS, PENDING.
THAILAND, TREATMENT FOR FROST-BITE, PENDING.

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KM642PES

H63
BY CARTER L. DAVIDSON
(250)
PARIS, JAN. 22-(AP)-U.S. DOLLARS SPENT TO HELP EUROPE REARM ARE TO BE EXEMPT FROM THE TAXES OF THE COUNTRIES THEY BENEFIT, UNDER TERMS OF AGREEMENTS NOW BEING WORKED OUT, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

A U.S. TAX DELEGATION, MADE UP OF SPECIALISTS FROM THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS AND THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY, IS REPORTED CLOSE TO AGREEMENT WITH ALL EUROPEAN COUNTRIES NOW GETTING SUCH DOLLAR AID.

"PRETTY GOOD AGREEMENT" HAS BEEN REACHED IN FRANCE, WHERE SOME U.S. CONGRESSMEN HAVE CHARGED THAT ONE OUT OF EVERY FIVE AMERICAN DOLLARS SENT HERE FOR MILITARY SPENDING IS SIPHONED OFF IN THE FORM OF DIRECT TAXES.

THE DELEGATION HAS BEEN MEETING WITH FRENCH FINANCIAL EXPERTS FOR THREE WEEKS, BUT HAS BEEN HAMPERED BY THE FACT THAT FOR MOST OF THAT TIME FRANCE HAS BEEN WITHOUT A GOVERNMENT. NOW THAT PREMIER EDGAR FAURE HAS BEEN CONFIRMED IN OFFICE, DELEGATION OFFICIALS HOPE FOR AN EARLY ACCORD.

SOME PROGRESS TOWARD SIMILAR AGREEMENTS ALSO HAS BEEN MADE IN ITALY, BRITAIN AND BELGIUM, AND LITTLE DIFFICULTY IS EXPECTED IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

SYMOUR RUBIN, FORMER ASSISTANT LEGAL ADVISOR FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, NOW A WASHINGTON ATTORNEY, IS CHIEF OF THE SIX-MAN DELEGATION. OTHERS AND TAX SPECIALISTS ASSIGNED BY THE THREE AGENCIES INVOLVED.

NEGOTIATIONS ARE GOING ON SIMULTANEOUSLY IN SEVERAL OF THE COUNTRIES, AND THE DELEGATION HOPES TO COMPLETE THE JOB OF GETTING U.S. AID DOLLARS EXEMPTED FROM TAXES IN A FEW WEEKS.

THE JOB HAS BEEN PARTICULARLY KNOTTY IN FRANCE, WHERE THE DRAIN HAS BEEN IN THE FORM OF INDIRECT TAXES ON MATERIALS, ON CONTRACTS, ON SOCIAL SECURITY PAID TO WORKERS AND SIMILAR INVISBLE TAXES.

ONE SOURCE ESTIMATED THAT OF THE 300 MILLION DOLLARS SCHEDULED TO BE SPENT IN FRANCE THIS FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30, AT LEAST 60 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD HAVE GONE INTO THE FRENCH TREASURY IN THE FORM OF TAXES.

MOST OF THE MONEY IS TO BE SPENT FOR AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION, SUPPLY DEPOTS AND OTHER MILITARY INSTALLATIONS NEEDED BY THE ALLIED ARMIES BEING BUILT UP TO DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE AGAINST RED AGGRESSION.

AN INFORMANT SAID SOME "INOCUOUS" FRENCH TAXES WHICH REPRESENT ONLY SMALL AMOUNTS, MAY CONTINUE TO BE PAID. THESE WOULD INCLUDE ITEMS SUCH AS FARMER'S SOCIAL SERVICES AND VILLAGE TAXES.

THE AIM, HOWEVER, IN ANSWER TO A DEMAND OF U.S. CONGRESSMEN IS ALMOST COMPLETE RELIEF.

JF126PES

JAN 23 1952

A79
NIGHT LEAD BUDGET
ROME, JAN.22-(AP)-ITALIANS TODAY FACED THE BIGGEST NATIONAL BUDGET IN THEIR HISTORY, INCLUDING A SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATION OF 250 BILLION LIRE (ABOUT 400 MILLION DOLLARS) FOR DEFENSE OVER THE NEXT TWO FISCAL YEARS.

COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS ATTACKED THE BUDGET, APPROVED LAST NIGHT BY THE CABINET.

THE BUDGET CALLS FOR TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR THE 1952-53 PERIOD OF 2,122,000,000,000 LIRE (ABOUT 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS) -- OR AN INCREASE OF 299 BILLION LIRE OVER EXPENDITURES IN THE 1951-52 BUDGET.
ML816PES

A118 (130)
ROME, JAN. 22-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI ASKED ITALIANS TODAY TO SUPPORT THE BIGGEST NATIONAL BUDGET IN THEIR HISTORY--ONE WHICH CALLS FOR EXTRAORDINARY DEFENSE EXPENDITURES OF 400 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE NEXT TWO FISCAL YEARS.

THE PREMIER MADE HIS PLEA FOR PUBLIC SUPPORT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE AND FIVE MINISTERS EXPLAINED DETAILS OF THE 1952-53 BUDGET APPROVED LAST NIGHT BY THE CABINET.

IN THEIR FIRST EDITIONS TODAY COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS HAD ALREADY BEGUN THEIR ATTACK ON THE BUDGET.

THE BUDGET'S PROVISORY FIGURES CALL FOR TOTAL EXPENDITURES IN ROUND FIGURES, OF ABOUT 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS--AN INCREASE OF 480 MILLION DOLLARS OVER THOSE OF THE 1951-52 BUDGET.

TREASURY MINISTER EZIO VANONI SAID IT IS THE BIGGEST BUDGET IN ITALIAN HISTORY. IT INCLUDES PROVISIONS FOR STEPPING UP WORK PROJECTS TO GIVE JOBS TO AT LEAST 570,000 OF ITALY'S NEARLY TWO MILLION UNEMPLOYED.

EVEN WITH THE PROVISIONS ENVISAGED UNDER THE NEW BUDGET, SAID DE GASPERI, UNEMPLOYMENT WILL REMAIN AS ITALY'S NUMBER ONE PROBLEM.
KA1031AES

B2 (Q)
--17--

NIGHT LEAD PRISONERS (220)
BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JAN.22-(AP)-WEST GERMANY, ITALY AND JAPAN TODAY OFFERED THEIR COLLABORATION WITH A UNITED NATIONS INVESTIGATIONP OF THE FATE OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF WORLD WAR II PRISONERS THEY BELIEVE ARE STILL HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION.

BUT IN THE FACE OF A SOVIET BOYCOTT OF THE INVESTIGATION, THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE THREE FORMER AXIS POWERS COULD DO LITTLE MORE THAN REPORT THE ESTIMATED NUMBER OF MISSING MEN AND RECALL THE ANGUISH OF THE PRISONERS' RELATIVES.

THE INVESTIGATION IS BEING CONDUCTED BY A THREE-MEMBER COMMISSION SET UP BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN 1950. THE FORMER AXIS PARTNERS AND THE WESTERN POWERS WERE REPRESENTED AT THE OPENING OF THE COMMISSION'S SECOND SESSION TODAY.

THE ONLY REPRESENTATIVE FROM BEYOND THE IRON CURTAIN WAS A REPORTER OF THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS OBSERVING PROCEEDINGS FROM A CORNER OF THE ROOM.

THE UNITED STATES DELEGATE, REP. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT.) CHALLENGED THE SOVIET UNION TO PERMIT THE COMMISSION TO CARRY OUT ON SOVIET TERRITORY ITS INVESTIGATION INTO THE FATE OF THE MISSING PRISONERS.

"THIS IS NOT AN UNREASONABLE REQUEST," HE DECLARED, "IN THE LIGHT OF THE SOVIET (UNION'S) CLAIM THAT IT HAS FULFILLED ALL OF ITS OBLIGATIONS ON THE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS OF WAR. IF THAT IS ACTUALLY THE CASE, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE THE FIRST TO INVITE THE COMMISSION TO MAKE A STUDY WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION."

THE COMMISSION WENT INTO CLOSED SESSION AFTER HEARING OPENING STATEMENTS FROM THE VARIOUS DELEGATIONS.

JAPANESE DELEGATE SOICHI SAITO TOLD THE COMMISION THAT "TO BRING REAL PEACE TO THE PEOPLE OF JAPAN" IT WAS ESSENTIAL THAT THE 369,000 MISSING JAPANESE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PRISONERS BE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES.

SAITO SAID HIS DELEGATION WAS "GIVEN A MOST HEARTY SEND-OFF BY THE FAMILIES OF THE UNREPATRIATED WITH TEARS OF GRATITUDE.

"THIS FACT ALONE SHOULD BE INDICATIVE OF THE GREAT EXPECTATIONS

WHICH THESE FAMILIES ARE PLACING UPON THIS MEETING."
SAITO SUPPLIED THE COMMISSION WITH DETAILED STATISTICS ON THE JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS OF WORLD WAR TWO. HE SAID THAT OF THE 2,726,000 JAPANESE PRISONERS TAKEN BY THE RED ARMY, 2,356,971 HAD BEEN REPATRIATED OR WERE KNOWN TO HAVE DIED, LEAVING 369,000 UNACCOUNTED FOR.

BD846PES

A121 (250)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JAN. 22-(AP)-REP. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS PRISONER-OF-WAR COMMISSION SHOULD CONDUCT AN INQUIRY INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION ON THE FATE OF MISSING PRISONERS OF WORLD WAR TWO.
MANSFIELD, REPRESENTING THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, TOLD THE THREE-MEMBER COMMISSION AT ITS OPENING MEETING TODAY THAT HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF PRISONERS WERE STILL DETAINED IN THE SOVIET UNION, DESPITE THE SOVIET CLAIM THAT ALL EXCEPT "A FEW THOUSAND" WAR CRIMINALS HAD BEEN REPATRIATED. THE SOVIET UNION HAS IGNORED THE COMMISSION SINCE ITS ESTABLISHMENT. SIMILAR REQUESTS HAVE FALLEN ON DEAF EARS.
"TO GET AT THE FACTS THE COMMISSION MIGHT WELL ASK THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR ITS COOPERATION BY ALLOWING THE COMMISSION TO CARRY ON STUDIES ON THE TERRITORY OF THE SOVIET UNION," MANSFIELD SUGGESTED.
"THIS IS NOT AN UNREASONABLE REQUEST IN THE LIGHT OF THE SOVIET CLAIM THAT IT HAS FULFILLED ALL ITS OBLIGATIONS ON THE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS OF WAR. IF THAT IS ACTUALLY THE CASE, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE THE FIRST TO INVITE THE COMMISSION TO MAKE A STUDY WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION."
THE COMMISSION WAS SET UP BY THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY A YEAR AGO. ITS MEMBERS ARE JUDGE JOSE GUSTAVO GUERRERO OF SAN SALVADOR, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE; JUDGE AUNG KHINE, BURMA; COUNTESS BERNADOTTE OF SWEDEN.
MANSFIELD DESCRIBED THE ABSENCE OF INFORMATION ON WAR PRISONERS FROM THE SOVIET UNION AS "A FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF ACCEPTED INTERNATIONAL LEGAL AND MORAL STANDARDS."
"VAST NUMBERS OF PEOPLE HAVE SIMPLY VANISHED," HE SAID, "A TRAGEDY WHICH GOES BEYOND THEIR FATE, WHETHER IT BE DEATH OR CONTINUED IMPRISONMENT. IT IS A TRAGEDY WHICH STRIKES AT THEIR FAMILIES AND FRIENDS, WHO DO NOT KNOW WHETHER THEY ARE ALIVE OR DEAD."

KA1046AES

A129
BRUSSELS,BELGIUM,JAN.22-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JEAN VAN HOUTTE'S NEW SOCIAL CHRISTIAN GOVERNMENT PLEDGED ITS SUPPORT BEFORE PARLIAMENT TODAY FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT, THE PRINCIPLE OF A EUROPEAN ARMY AND THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL PLAN.
VAN HOUTTE MADE THE PLEDGE IN SEEKING THE TRADITIONAL VOTE OF CONFIDENCE OF BOTH THE SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. THE VOTE WHICH MUST BE DEBATED BY BOTH HOUSES, PROBABLY WILL NOT BE TAKEN UNTIL NEXT WEEK.

MJ1112AES

A60
(260)
BY TOM REEDY
BERLIN, JAN. 22-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN BERLIN REPORTED TODAY POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS CHECKING UP ON ALL THE COUNTRY'S 26 MILLION CITIZENS BY ISSUING IDENTITY CARDS UNDER A SWEEPING, NEW SYSTEM.
THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT HAS ORDERED ALL POLES PHOTOGRAPHED, IDENTIFIED AND CLASSIFIED--A HUGE POLICE JOB WHICH PROBABLY WILL NOT BE FINISHED BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR.
THE DIPLOMATS SAID IN SOME SECTIONS THOSE CLASSED IN THE OFFICIAL HIERARCHY GET CARDS PERMITTING TRAVEL ANYWHERE IN THE COUNTRY. LESS FAVORED CITIZENS GET "SECOND CLASS" DOCUMENTS RESTRICTING THEM TO A PARTICULAR REGION. A STILL LOWER CLASS, AVOWED ANTI-COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE MANAGED TO ESCAPE PUNISHMENT OTHERWISE, GET CARDS VALID ONLY IN THEIR HOME TOWNS.
POLISH OFFICIALS IN BERLIN SAID THE NEW REGISTRATION HAS BEEN UNDERWAY FOR MONTHS. THEY DECLINED TO CONFIRM THE "CATEGORY" SYSTEM.
MUCH GRUMBLING HAS BEEN HEARD IN SMALLER POLISH COMMUNITIES, BUT SO FAR THERE HAS BEEN NO VIOLENT UNREST, THE DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID.
POLISH OFFICIALS IN BERLIN SAID THE NEED FOR A UNIFIED REGISTRATION WAS ADMITTED BY THE PUBLIC, MANY OF WHOM HOLD THREE OR FOUR IDENTITY CARDS. THEY SAID POLES WHO LIVED THROUGH THE NAZI OCCUPATION, AND THE POSTWAR YEARS OF DESTITUTION, BAD CURRENCY AND BLACK MARKETS, INVARIABLY POSSESSED ALL SORTS OF DOCUMENTS.
MANY WHO FEARED THE NAZIS HAD REASON ALSO TO FEAR THE RUSSIANS OR THE POLISH COMMUNISTS. THEY ADOPTED VARIOUS IDENTIFIES AND THEIR ORIGINAL NAMES AND HOME TOWNS HAVE LONG BEEN OBSCURED.
IN THE CHAOS OF WAR AND OCCUPATION, MANY LOST THEIR PROPER IDENTIFICATION PAPERS. BIRTH RECORDS WERE DESTROYED OR LOST IN MANY COMMUNITIES.
THENEW REGISTRATION, POLISH OFFICIALS SAID, ACCEPTS WHATEVER NAME OR BIRTHPLACE A POLE GIVES UNLESS THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE OTHERWISE.
"HE THEN POSSESSES THAT NAME AND BIRTHPLACE, HOWEVER WRONG THEY MAY BE," SAID ONE OFFICIAL. "AT LEAST HE HAS A POSITIVE IDENTITY FOR THE FUTURE."

W620AES

A99
BONN, GERMANY, JAN.22-(AP)-WEST GERMANY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT HAS EXPELLED DR. KARL HAMANN, MINISTER OF SUPPLY AND TRADE FOR COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND SEVERAL AIDES.
~~HARRIMAN~~ HAMANN HAD ENTERED AT FULDA AND FALSELY REGISTERED AS A FARMER.
GOVERNMENT CIRCLES SAID IT WAS BELIEVED HAMANN CAME TO SOUND OUT GERMAN LEADERS ON THE POSSIBILITY OF ALL-GERMAN TALKS ON SUCH QUESTIONS AS THE UNIFICATION OF THIS DIVIDED COUNTRY.

ML-BB903PES

S72
BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 22-(AP)-THE WESTERN OCCUPATION POWERS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE CONTROVERSIAL QUESTION OF GERMAN DEFENSE COSTS WILL BE REFERRED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S "THREE WISE MEN."
THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS SO INFORMED GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER DURING A 4 1/2-HOUR CONFERENCE.
ADENAUER HAD PROPOSED THAT THE "THREE WISE MEN" IN PARIS SET THE TOTAL AMOUNT THE GERMANS MUST PAY FOR DEFENSE AFTER THEY ENTER THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY.
AMERICA'S W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, FRANCE'S JEAN MONNET AND BRITAIN'S SIR EDWIN PLOWDEN ARE THE "THREE WISE MEN." THEY ARE STUDYING PLANS FOR FAIR SHARING OF DEFENSE BURDENS AMONG THE ATLANTIC ALLIES.
THE QUESTION OF GERMAN DEFENSE COSTS HAS BEEN HANDLED BY THE HIGH

COMMISSIONERS IN THEIR "PEACE CONTRACT" NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE GERMANS.

JE1029PES

A98
MUNICH, GERMANY, JAN.22-(AP)-RUDOLF J.PETERSHAGEN, FORMER GERMAN ARMY COLONEL, WAS SENTENCED TO SIX YEARS IN PRISON TODAY FOR ATTEMPTING TO SPY FOR THE RUSSIANS.
ML902PES

B42
CX DC
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JAN. 22-(AP)--U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS TODAY IDENTIFIED THREE AMERICAN SOLDIERS KILLED IN HHIGHWAY ACCIDENTS LAST WEEK.
PVT. ANGELO J. BARLANTI, 20, OF MICIELI PLACE, BROOKLYN, WAS KILLED WHEN AN ARMY TRUCK HE WAS RIDING SKIDDED INTO A TREE NEAR MUNSINGEN JAN.15; PVT. JAMES R.LARRISON, BELKNAP, ILL., WAS FATALLY INJURED IN AN ARMY JEEP HIT BY A TRAIN AT A CROSSING NEAR WEIDEN JAN. 15; CORP. DALE E. HARVEY, LACONA, IA., DIED AFTER FALLING FROM A TRAILER THAT SKIDDED ON A HIGHWAY NEAR KAISERS LAUTERN JAN.19.
KM&BD844PES

vienna, jan. 22-(ap)-changes in austria's federal cabinet, apparently designed to strengthen representation of the conservative people's party were announced by party leaders tonight.

the federal cabinet is a coalition of socialists and the people's party and the changes followed prolonged negotiations between their leaders.

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dr. eugen maragaretha, minister for finance, will be replaced by dr. r. kamitz, vice president of the austrian chamber of commerce. josef boeck-greissan, vice president of the austrian federation of industrialists, will replace trade minister ernst kolb.

the ministry of agriculture, now headed by josef kraus, will be taken over by josef thoma, vice president of the styrian chamber for agriculture.

salzburg, austria, jan. 22-(ap)-a former russian army major told today how he tried to help robert a vogeler escape when the american businessman was held in a communist hungarian jail.

the russian, nikita kabiakov, 30, fled to the west a year ago when the plot to free vogeler fell through.

vogeler announced in new york yesterday that his wife and several russian officers arranged the plot to free him and that two, a general and a colonel had disappeared. he said that because he felt responsible for kabiakov's present plight, he is arranging for the russian and his family to emigrate to the united states.

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"he is not a communist," vogeler said of kabiakov. "he has been working with the allies."

kabiakov and his wife and their two sons are to leave for america on thursday. they received their visas today after months of waiting in a dismal displaced persons' camp, after

rejection by another country and despair that ended suddenly with vogeler's desire to repay kabiakov with financial aid.

kabiakov is the "sasha" about whom vogeler wrote with praise in a magazine series about his experiences as a prisoner of the communists. vogeler said he was the only man who did not want money among all the people mrs. vogeler approached for help.

the russian, a wartime partisan fighter in czechoslovakia, came to vienna with the soviet occupation forces in 1948. he worked as a civilian in the russian export-import monopoly and was in the russian army quartermaster service when he first met mrs. vogeler

"in the quartermaster service," he said today, "among other things, I used to take care of the bags and keys of the apartments of russian officers who were arrested by the secret police when it was learned they were thinking of fleeing to the west.

"I got interested in helping mrs. vogeler because I felt sorry for her and I never had any sympathy for my own government.

"I made three trips to hungary in january and february, 19 mrs. vogeler financed them. I got leave from vienna on the pretext that I didn't want to work in 'fascist' austria and wanted to seek a suitable transfer to the russian army in budapest."

kabiakov said he contacted officials at the headquarters of the hungarian secret police and gave them money, the equivalent of $800 each, then laid a plan to allow vogeler to escape from a police van while being transferred from one prison to another.

"but at the last moment, I realized the hungarians were not to be trusted. so the plan was cancelled.

"about the same time, I noticed I was being followed. I sent a coded message to prague, where my father was working in the soviet trade mission. he and my mother escaped soon afterward to the west and have since emigrated to canada.

"one night in march, my wife was looking out the window of our apartment in the russian sector of vienna. she saw two jeeploads of russian soldiers drive up. we escaped the backway and went first to mrs. vogeler. thinking that too dangerous, we then went to other friends. fortunately, the children were staying with friends.

"the we got out of vienna and x x x as far as bremen, and then, at the last moment, we were rejected. we came back to salzburg. we didn't know what was going to happen, since the internati refugee organization resettlement program was ending. we thought we would have to go back to the east.

"then suddenly I was told that the american colsulat here was looking for us--that they had a message. what a wonderful message that was from mr. vogeler."

mp/oregans2000/1

JAN 23 1952

Budapest, Hungary, Jan. 22 -(ap)- U.S. Minister Christian M. Ravndal had a half-hour conference today with Vice Premier Matyas Rakosi, Hungary's No.1. Communist. A legation spokesman called it a "courtesy" visit. The subject of their conversation was NOT disclosed.

Ravndal presented his credentials on Jan. 11. Last week he called on Premier Istvan Dobi and the soviet ambassador J.D. Kisseli who heads the diplomatic corps in Budapest.

rsm12.55p apr 84

A32

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN. 22-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY SAID LAST NIGHT THREE MEN WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH AND 20 OTHERS TO LONG PRISON TERMS. THEY WERE CONVICTED OF BEING MEMBERS OF A TERROR BAND WHICH KILLED SEVERAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND ROBBED COLLECTIVE FARMS.

THEY WERE TRIED BY A DISTRICT COURT AT GNJILANE, NEAR THE ALBANIAN BORDER. THE AGENCY SAID ALL WERE YUGOSLAV CITIZENS OF ALBANIAN DESCENT. THE CHARGE SAID THREE OF THEIR MURDER VICTIMS WERE MEMBERS OF THE YUGOSLAV SECURITY POLICE (UDBA).

TWO OF THOSE SENTENCED TO PRISON WERE GIVEN LIFE TERMS. THE OTHERS RECEIVED SENTENCES OF 18 TO 20 YEARS.

MD&W432AES

JAN 23 1952

A82 (350)

MOSCOW, JAN 22-(AP)-PHOTOGRAPHS OF LAST NIGHT'S LENIN MEMORIAL OBSERVANCE HERE SHOW GENERALISSIMO STALIN IN THE CENTER OF SOVIET OFFICIALS ON THE BOLSHOI THEATER STAGE, WITH GEORGI M. MALENKOV AND V.M. MOLOTOV CLOSEST BESIDE HIM.

THE LARGE PHOTOGRAPH PUBLISHED ON THE FRONT PAGE OF PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, TODAY SHOWED MALENKOV AT STALIN'S IMMEDIATE RIGHT AND MOLOTOV AT THE LEFT HAND OF THE SOVIET PREMIER.

THEY WERE PHOTOGRAPHED AT THE OBSERVANCE OF THE 28TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DEATH OF NIKOLAI LENIN, FATHER OF BOLSHEVISM. THE CHIEF SPEAKER WAS PETER POSPELOV, DIRECTOR OF THE MARX-ENGELS-LENIN INSTITUTE AND FORME EDITOR OF PRAVDA, WHO PREDICTED THE COMPLETE COLLAPSE OF CAPITALISM AND SAID NOTHING CAN HALT THE UPRISING OF THE PEOPLE OF ASIA, THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA.

(PUBLISHED PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE OFFICIAL LINEUP AT SOVIET FUNCTIONS ARE CLOSELY WATCHED BY WESTERN OBSERVERS, WHO INTERPRET THE POSITIONS OF THE POLITBURO MEMBERS WITH REFERENCE TO STALIN AS AN INDICATION OF THEIR CURRENT IMPORTANCE IN THE KREMLIN.

(MALENKOV'S PLACE ALONGSIDE STALIN BORE OUT NUMEROUS STRONG INDICATIONS IN RECENT MONTHS THAT HE HAS BEEN CHOSEN AS STALIN'S SUCCESSOR. IN ALL RECENT STATE PHOTOGRAPHS HE HAS BEEN IN THE HONOR POSITION -- ALONGSIDE STALIN OR IN THE CENTER WHEN THE PREMIER WS ABSENT. THE MOSCOW PRESS EARLIER THIS MONTH SALUTED MALENKOV'S 50TH BIRTHDAY WITH EXTRAVAGANT PRAISE AND FANFARE COMPARABLE ONLY TO THAT GIVEN STALIN HIMSELF.

(THE PLACEMENT OF MOLOTOV ALONGSIDE STALIN, HOWEVER, MARKED A SUDDEN RETURN TO THE LIMELIGHT FOR THAT POLITBURO MEMBER, ONCE CONSIDERED BY THE WEST TO BE STALIN'S HEIR BUT MORE RECENTLY VIEWED AS A FADING STAR. THE LAST TIME HE WAS PHOTOGRAPHED WITH THE POLITBURO AT A MAJOR CELEBRATION -- LAST YEAR'S MAY DAY OBSERVANCE -- MOLOTOV WAS FIFTH AWAY FROM STALN. MALENKOV WAS IN FIRST PLACE.)

IN THE PHOTOGRAPH, STALIN WORE HIS GENERALISSIMO'S UNIFORM. MOLOTOV WAS CLAD IN A BUSINESS SEAT AND MALENKOV HAD ON HIS CUSTOMARY TUNIC-TOPPED MILITARY UNIFORM, OFTEN WORN BY COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS.

THE CAPTION UNDER THE PRAVDA PHOTOGRAPH LISTED THESE PERSONS PRESENT ON THE STAGE, LEFT TO RIGHT:

N.S. KHRUSHCHEV, L.M. KAGANOVICH, LAVRENTY P. BERIA, P.K. PONOMARENKO, A.I. MIKOYAN, A.SUSLOV, MARSHAL KLIMENTI VOROSHILOV, A.A. ANDREYEV, M.F. SHKIRYATOV, MALENKOV, STALIN, MOLOTOV, MARSHAL SEMEON M. BUDYENNY, NICOLAI BULGANIN, MARSHAL VASSILY SOKOLOVSKY, N.M. SHVERNIK, T.M. ZUYEVA, ALEXEI F. GORKIN, I.I. RUMYANTSEV, AND M.A. YASNOV.

DA756AES

B25 (EGQ) (230)
FX

MOSCOW, JAN.22-(AP)-MOSCOW'S LITERARY GAZETTE PREDICTED TODAY THAT THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE A VERY DIFFICULT TIME GETTING ITS PARLIAMENT TO RATIFY THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

THE PAPER SAID RESISTANCE TO RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY WAS GROWING THROUGHOUT INDONESIA AND THAT SOME HIGHLY INFLUENTIAL FACTIONS AND POLITICAL PARTIES HAD COME OUT AGAINST THE PACT.

(INDONESIA JOINED THE UNITED STATES AND MOST OF HER WORLD WAR II ALLIES IN SIGNING THE JAPANESE TREATY IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPTEMBER DESPITE VIOLENT RUSSIAN OBJECTIONS TO THE PACT. THE TREATY BROUGHT A SPLIT AMONG NATIONS OF SOUTH ASIA INVITED TO JOIN IN IT. CEYLON, PAKISTAN AND THE GOVERNMENTS OF INDOCHINA, SIGNED ALONG WITH INDONESIA. INDIA AND BURMA BOYCOTTED THE PACT.

(THE INDONESIAN CABINET, HOWEVER, HAD DECIDED BY ONLY A NARROW MARGIN TO JOIN IN THE TREATY. UNEXPECTED OPPOSITION FROM THE NATIONALIST PARTY, THE COUNTRY'S SECOND LARGEST, LED OBSERVERS IN THE ISLAND NATION TO EXPRESS DOUBTS AT THE TIME THAT THE TREATY COULD WIN RATIFICATION FROM THE PARLIAMENT.)

THE LITERARY GAZETTE SAID INDONESIA'S ENVOYS IN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN HAD MADE SPECIAL TRIPS HOME TO PERSUADE THEIR GOVERNMENT TO SECURE RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY BUT THAT THESE JOURNEYS HAD FAILED.

"ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING IN INDONESIA IS GROWING INCESSANTLY," THE SOVIET PUBLICATION CONTINUED. "OUTSIDE THE FRAMEWORK OF PARLIAMENT, EVER LOUDER AND MORE INSISTENTLY IS BEING HEARD THE VOICES OF MILLIONS OF WORKERS AND PEASANTS. THEY DEMAND PEACE AND INDEPENDENCE. THE WORKING CLASS GATHERS AROUND ITSELF THE BROAD MASSES OF THE INDONESIAN PEOPLE. THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF INDONESIA IS THE REAL EXPRESSION OF THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKERS."

WW433AES

JAN 23 1952

A93
EGYPTIAN SEPARATE (150)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.22-(AP)-THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER AL MISRI SAID TODAY JACOB MALIK, RUSSIAN U.N. DELEGATE, HAS BEEN INVITED TO MAKE AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO EGYPT. IT DID NOT SAY WHETHER HE HAS ACCEPTED.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY, MALIK, A.A.SOBOLEV, ANOTHER RUSSIAN U.N. DELEGATE AND EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH EL DIN PASHA WERE GUESTS AT A PARIS DINNER GIVEN SATURDAY NIGHT BY ABDUL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE.

AL MISRI SAID AZZAM PASHA ASKED MALIK TO MAKE THE OFFICIAL TOUR. IT SAID THE DINNER MEETING "CONFIRMED RUSSIA'S SUPPORT OF EGYPT'S STRUGGLE FOR LIBERTY."

SINCE EGYPT AND BRITAIN BEGAN FIGHTING OVER CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE IN MID-OCTOBER, THERE HAVE BEEN SEVERAL SUGGESTIONS FROM CAIRO NEWSPAPERS AND STUDENT DEMONSTRATORS THAT EGYPT SHOULD SEEK HELP FROM RUSSIA.

OFFICIALS OF THE PRESENT EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, HAVE USUALLY INDICATED THEY OPPOSE THE EXTENSION OF COMMUNISM INTO OTHER COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY THE ARAB NATIONS.

MD844AES

A195
AMS BUDGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
BY PHIL CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 22-(AP)-IRAN TODAY SLAMMED THE DOOR IN THE FACE OF ROBERT HANKEY, FORMER PRIVATE SECRETARY TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, AND REFUSED TO ACCEPT HIM AS BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR.

THE REJECTION WAS ANNOUNCED ON A NATIONAL "PATRIOTIC" HOLIDAY CALLED BY NATIONALISTIC MOSLEMS TO CELEBRATE ANOTHER BLOW AT THE BRITISH--THE CLOSING YESTERDAY OF ALL NINE BRITISH CONSULATES IN THIS COUNTRY.

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT WAS EXPECTED TO USE THE LATEST ANTI-BRITISH GESTURE AS A PROPAGANDA WEAPON IN THE ELECTIONS WHICH BEGAN IN TEHRAN TODAY AND WILL CONTINUE TOMORROW AND THURSDAY. TEHRAN IS CHOOSING 12 OF THE 136 MEMBERS OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT.

THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER SISSATEMA HAD PREDICTED THAT HANKEY WOULD BE REJECTED "BECAUSE OF HIS WIDE ACQUAINTENANCE WITH ALL THOSE (IRANIANS) WHO FOR VARIOUS REASONS HAD CONNECTIONS WITH THE "BRITISH EMBASSY."

THE 46-YEAR-OLD CAREER DIPLOMAT WAS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE "BRITISH EMBASSY HERE DURING WORLD WAR II. HE SPEAKS THE IRANIAN LANGUAGE AND HAS A WIDE ACQUAINTANCE AMONG THE PEOPLE.

ONE SOURCE SAID THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WANTS A "REAL NEWCOMER" AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY. BUT THE GOVERNMENT OFFERED NO REASONS FOR THE REJECTION IN ITS BRIEF NOTE TO THE EMBASSY.

THE TURNDOWN BY ONE COUNTRY OF THE NOMINATION OF ANOTHER FOR AMBASSADOR IS UNUSUAL.

HANKEY WAS PROPOSED TO THE "MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT TWO WEEKS AGO WHEN SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, BRITISH AMBASADOR HERE THROUGH THE OIL CRISIS, NATIONALIZATION INFORMED OFFICIALS HE WAS BEING CALLED HOME BY THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT AND TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER POST.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER ETTELAAT COMMENTED TODAY THAT SHEPHERD WAS A "BAD LUCK DIPLOMAT." IT SAID HIS DIPLOMATIC TRAINING "IN AREAS WHERE BRITISH DIPLOMACY ALWAYS TRIUMPHED OVER NATIVE COUNTRIES" HAD NOT PREPARED HIM TO COPE WITH THE RISE OF IRANIAN NATIONALISM.

BRITISH EMBASSY OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE ASTONISHED AT THE SLAP AT HANKEY AND CULD "THINK OF NO REASON" FOR IT. (THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE IN LONDON SAID ANOTHER MAN PROBABLY WOULD BE NOMINATED.)

HANKEY'S NAME OBVIOUSLY HAD BEEN SUBMITTED IN THE HOPE THAT A MAN WITH EXPERT KNOWLEDGE HERE COULD DO SOMETHING TO SOLVE THE FESTERING DISPUTE GROWING OUT OF NATIONALIZATION OF ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY ASSETS IN IRAN AND THE DRYING UP OF THE INDUSTRY.

HE IS NOW MINISTER TO HUNGARY. HE HAS HAD 25 YEARS DIPLOMATIC EXPERIENCE IN CAIRO, TEHRAN, MADRID, BERLIN, WARSAW AND BUCHAREST, AND WAS EDEN'S PRIVATE SECRETARY FROM 1933 TO 1936.

BRITAIN CLOSED HER CONSULATES HERE YESTERDAY ON THE DEADLINE SET BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. IRAN HAD CHARGED BRITISH OFFICIALS WERE INTERFERRING IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS. PART OF THE PRESS HAS BEEN CLAMORING FOR OUTRIGHT SEVERANCE OF RELATIONS.

GH326PES

JAN 23 1952

A100
FIRST LEAD IRAN (300)
BY PHILIP CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN 22-(AP)-IRAN IN ANOTHER SLAP AT BRITAIN TODAY REFUSED TO ACCEPT ROBERT HANKEY AS THE NEW BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO TEHRAN.

NO REASONS WERE GIVEN FOR THE REJECTION OF THE CAREER DIPLOMAT WHO SERVED AS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN IRAN DURING WORLD WAR II. RELIABLE SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT IS INSISTING ON A NEW BRITISH AMBASSADOR WITH NO PREVIOUS TIES WITH IRAN.

"WE WANT A REAL NEWCOMER." ONE SOURCE SAID.

(IN LONDON, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINED COMMENT ON THE REJECTION OF HANKEY. A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID THAT BRITAIN PROBABLY WOULD NAME ANOTHER DIPLOMAT IN THE HOPE HE WOULD PROVE ACCEPTABLE TO IRAN.)

HANKEY, 47 (CORRECT) WAS NAMED AMBASSADOR DESIGNATE TO SUCCEED SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, WHO HAS BEEN THE CHIEF BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE IN IRAN DURING THE BITTER DISPUTE OVER OIL NATIONALIZATION.

THE BRITISH HAD SUBMITTED HANKEY'S APPOINTMENT AS A NEW MOVE TOWARD

ENDING THE DEADLOCK BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES OVER THE ANGLO-IRANIAN HOLDINGS, WHICH IRAN NATIONALIZED LAST SPRING.

HANKEY SPEAKS PERSIAN AND KNOWS THE COUNTRY WELL. PREVIOUSLY HE SERVED FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS AS PRIVATE SECRETARY TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN.

BRITISH EMBASSY OFFICIALS EXPRESSED ASTONISHMENT OVER THE REJECTION. ONE OFFICIAL SAID: "WE CAN THINK OF NO REASON WHY HE SHOULD NOT BE ACCEPTED."

THE NEW IRANIAN ACTION FOLLOWED BY ONE DAY THE CLOSING OF ALL NINE BRITISH CONSULATES ON THE DEMAND OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. IT CAME ON A DAY PROCLAIMED AS AN IRANIAN NATIONAL HOLIDAY CELEBRATING "ANOTHER BLOW AT BRITISH INTERFERENCE."

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S FORCES ARE NOW IN THE MIDST OF NATIONAL ELECTIONS IN WHICH ANTI-BRITISH FEELING HAS BEEN RUNNING HIGH. HIS FOLLOWERS WERE EXPECTED TO USE THIS LATEST SLAP AT BRITAIN AS CAMPAIGN MATERIAL.

EARLIER THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER SISSATEMA PREDICTED THAT HANKEY WOULD BE UNACCEPTABLE BECAUSE OF HIS WIDE ACQUAINTANCE WITH PRO-BRITISH IRANIANS.

THE REJECTION WAS IN THE FORM OF A LETTER FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY. IT SAID MERELY THAT THE CREDENTIALS OF THE AMBASSADOR DESIGNATE HAD BEEN REJECTED. WITHOUT STATING ANY REASONS.

HANKEY'S NAME HAD BEEN SENT TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT FOR APPROVAL UNDER NORMAL DIPLOMATIC PROCEDURE. ITS REJECTION -- A RARE EVENT IN THE WORLD OF DIPLOMACY -- SEEMED BOUND TO WORSEN RELATIONS, ALREADY ALMOST AT THE BREAKING POINT, BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THIS TUMULTUOUS MIDDLE-EASTERN KINGDOM.

IT WAS ANOTHER RESOUNDING SLAP AT BRITAIN FROM THE IRANIANS, WHO 10 DAYS AGO ORDERED ALL NINE BRITISH CONSULATES IN THE COUNTRY CLOSED. THE BRITISH AFTER STRONG PROTESTS, SHUT THEM DOWN SUNDAY.

SHEPHERD, WHO HAD BEEN APPOINTED BY THE LATELY-DEFEATED LABOR GOVERNMENT, WAS ORDERED HOME AND TOLD HE WOULD BE ASSIGNED ELSEWHERE SHORTLY AFTER CONSERVATIVE FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TOOK OFFICE.

HANKEY HAS HAD 25 YEARS EXPERIENCE IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE AND HAS SERVED IN CAIRO, TEHRAN, MADRID, BERLIN, WARSAW AND BUCHAREST. HE WAS PRIVATE SECRETARY TO EDEN FROM 1933 TO 1936, INCLUDING PART OF EDEN'S FIRST TERM AS FOREIGN SECRETARY.

HANKEY NOW IS BRITISH MINISTER TO HUNGARY.

DN647AES

JAN 23 1952

A2
AMS BUDGET (340)
NIGHT LEAD TUNISIAN

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN. 22-(AP)-RIOTING AT THE PORT OF SOUSSE TODAY BOOSTED TO 28 THE KNOWN DEATH TOLL IN A WEEK OF CLASHES BETWEEN INDEPENDENCE-SEEKING NATIONALISTS AND POLICE OF THIS FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

COL.NORBERT DURAND, ARABIC-SPEAKING FRENCH MILITARY COMMANDER OF THE SOUSSE REGION, AND NINE TUNISIANS FELL AT THAT CITY OF 25,000 ON THE GULF OF HAMMAMET 70 MILES SOUTHEAST OF TUNIS.

FRENCH SOURCES GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE OUTBURST:

DURAND TRIED TO CALM A CROWD OF DEMONSTRATORS BENT ON ATTACKING THE EUROPEAN QUARTER. HE HAD ALMOST SUCCEEDED WHEN TWO REVOLVER BULLETS DROPPED HIM TO THE GROUND. TUNISIANS THEN RUSHED ON THE COLONEL WITH CLUBS. POLICE AND TROOPS FIRED.

(IN PARIS, THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY INDORSED PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S NEW CABINET BY AN UNUSUALLY HEAVY VOTE WITHIN A FEW HOURS AFTER THE NEWS ARRIVED. FAURE WON SUPPORT FOR A MIDDLE OF THE ROAD POLICY IN TUNISIA, 396 TO 220. HE SAID FRENCH OFFICIALS WILL RESUME TALKS WITH TUNISIAN LEADERS WITH A VIEW TO GRANTING THEM MORE HOME RULE, BUT "THERE WILL BE NO ABANDONMENT, NO DEPARTURE BY FRANCE FROM TUNISIA.")

HARD-PRESSED SECURITY FORCES OF TUNISIA RECEIVED REINFORCEMENTS FROM THE MOBILE GUARD OF NEIGHBORING ALGERIA AS THE RIOT TOLL MOUNTED.

FIVE TUNISIANS WERE KILLED AND 20 WOUNDED LAST NIGHT BY GRENADES HURLED DURING A DEMONSTRATION AT NABEUL, ON THE COAST MIDWAY BETWEEN TUNIS AND SOUSSE. A FRENCH GENDARME WAS SHOT TO DEATH NEAR THE PORT OF BIZERTE.

A 15-CAR FREIGHT TRAIN WAS DERAILED IN THE NIGHT BETWEEN SOUSSE AND SFAX, 80 MILES SOUTH OF SOUSSE. FRENCH POLICE SAID SABOTEURS LOOSENED THE RAILS AND THE LINE WOULD BE BLOCKED FOR SOME TIME. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

TELEGRAPH LINES WERE DOWN AROUND THE TOWN OF MONASTIR, BIRTHPLACE OF NATIONALIST LEADER HABIB BOURGUIBA, WHO IS NOW IN CUSTODY OF THE FRENCH. SABOTAGE WAS BLAMED THERE ALSO.

(BACKING A PEA FOR UNITED NATIONS INTERVENTION, NATIONALIST REPRESENTATIVES IN PARIS RELEASED A LETTER THE BEY OF TUNIS, SIDI MOHAMMED AL-AMIN, WROTE TO FRENCH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL IN APRIL, 1950. THE LETTER URGED POLITICAL REFORMS AND DECLARED THAT IF THE TUNISIAN PEOPLE WERE NOT GIVEN SOME SATISFACTION THEY MIGHT BE SWEPT BY "A HOPELESSNESS THAT COULD PROVOKE JUST WHAT WE WANT TO AVOID.")

TEN PERSONS WERE KILLED IN OUTBREAKS OVER A PERIOD OF SEVERAL DAYS LAST WEEK. THE BODIES OF TWO TUNISIANS WERE FOUND IN A MOSQUE AT HAMMAMET, APPARENTLY VICTIMS OF A DISTURBANCE THERE MONDAY.

A STRIKE IN TUNIS, STARTED WITH THE ARREST OF BOURGUIBA AND OTHER NATIONALIST LEADERS, KEPT ARAB SHOPS HERE CLOSED AND THE PORT VIRTUALLY PARALYZED. MARKETS, HOWEVER, WERE FUNCTIONING NORMALLY.

-- DASH --

FAURE SUCCESSFULLY STOOD OFF ATTACKS BY BOTH THE COMMUNISTS AND GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE'S RALLY OF THE FRENCH PEOPLE IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. THEY WERE THE ONLY GROUPS THAT VOTED AGAINST HIM.

HE WON UNEXPECTED SUPPORT FROM THE KEY SOCIALIST PARTY WITH A PLEDGE TO CONTINUE WORKING FOR MORE SELF-GOVERNMENT IN TUNISIA.

THE DEBATE WAS SHORT. FRIENDS AND OPPONENTS ALIKE ASKED THE PREMIER SEARCHING, CRITICAL QUESTIONS.

"WHAT IS THE GOVERNMENT GOING TO DO TO RESTORE CALM?" ASKED CADI ABDELKADER, A MOSLEM FROM ALGERIA.

"ARE YOU THINKING OF A CHANGE IN THE POLICY OF HELPING THE TUNISIANS TO SELF-GOVERNMET?" INQUIRED ROBERT VERDIER, A YOUNG SOCIALIST LEADER.

"WILL FRANCE VETO THE TUNISIAN APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS?" WAS THE QUESTION OF GAULLIST CHIEF JACQUES SOUSTELLE.

FAURE REPLIED BY DENYING THAT FRANCE WOULD QUIT TUNISIA OR CHANGE HER POLICY OR REFORMS.

"THE REALLY WEAK POLICY," HE SAID, "WOULD BE NOT TO SEEK A FORMULA ADAPTED TO NEW CONDITIONS. THAT WEAKNESS HISTORY COULD NOT PARDON."

FAURE CALLED THE TUNISIAN APPEAL TO THE U.N. A REGRETTABLE ERROR. HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER FRANCE WOULD USE THE VETO IF AND WHEN THE CASE COMES UP IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

ML459PES

JAN 23 1952

A132 (200)
SECOND LEAD TUNISIAN

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN. 22-(AP)-RIOTING BROKE OUT ANEW TODAY IN THIS FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE. NINE TUNISIANS AND A FRENCH OFFICER WERE KILLED AT SOUSSE, A CITY OF 25,000 SOUTHEAST OF HERE.

THIS BROUGHT THE DEATH TOLL TO 28 IN A WEEK OF FIGHTING BETWEEN INDEPENDENCE-SEEKING NATIONALISTS AND FRENCH POLICE.

COLONEL DURAND, FRENCH MILITARY COMMANDER OF THE SOUSSE REGION, FELL IN TODAY'S CLASH. RIOTING STILL FLARED AT SOUSSE IN MID-AFTERNOON.

AT LEAST FIVE TUNISIANS WERE KILLED AND 20 WOUNDED LAST NIGHT BY GRENADES HURLED DURING A DEMONSTRATION AT NABEUL, ALSO SOUTHEAST OF TUNIS. A FRENCH GENDARME DIED IN A SHOOTING NEAR THE PORT OF BIZERTE.

THE FRENCH MOVED UP MOBILE GUARD REINFORCEMENTS FROM NEIGHBORING ALGERIA IN AN ATTEMPT TO QUELL THE NATIONALIST RIOTING FOR HOME RULE.

TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS WHO HAVE APPEALED TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO INTERVENE RELEASED IN PARIS A LETTER FROM THE BEY OF TUNIS TO FRENCH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL IN APRIL, 1950, IN WHICH THE BEY PLEADED FOR REFORMS GIVING TUNISIA MORE POLITICAL FREEDOM.

THE LETTER WARNED THAT IF THE TUNISIAN PEOPLE WERE NOT GIVEN SOME SATISFACTION THEY MIGHT BE SWEPT BY "A HOPELESSNESS THAT COULD PROVOKE JUST WHAT WE WANT TO AVOID."

A 15-CAR FREIGHT TRAIN WAS DERAILED DURING THE NIGHT BETWEEN SOUSSE AND SFAX, ON THE EAST COAST SOUTH OF TUNIS. THE FRENCH SAID SABOTEURS LOOSENED THE RAILS AND THE LINE WOULD BE BLOCKED FOR SOME TIME. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

THE BLOODHSED AT NABEUL OCCRRED DURING A CLASH BETWEEN POLICE AND DEMONSTRATORS. THE FRENCH SAID AT THE ARRIVAL OF THE POLICE, SOME OF THE DEMONSTRATORS CLIMBED TO NEARBY ROOFS AND BEGAN THROWING GRENADES. THESE CAUSED THE CASUALTIES, THE FRENCH REPORTED.

IN CAIRO, THE CO-SECRETARY OF THE NEO-DESTOUR, ALI BELHOUANE, SAID PAKISTAN HAS AGREED TO BRING THE TUNISIAN DEMANDS FOR HOME RULE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE SITUATION ALSO POSED A GRAVE PROBLEM FOR FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S TWO-DAY-OLD CABINET, WHICH FACES THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY. THE SOCIALISTS, WHOSE SUPPORT IS NEEDED TO KEEP FAURE IN OFFICE AND WHO FAVOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS, WERE EXPECTED TO BE HIGHLY CRITICAL OF THE GOVERNMENT'S HANDLING OF THE CRISIS.

DA747AES

JAN 23 1952

A90 (270)
BY LARRY ALLEN

HANOI, INDOCHINA, JAN.22-(AP)-THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND CLAIMED TODAY THAT THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWING WEST AND SOUTHEAST OF HANOI UNDER HEAVY FIRE FROM FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE INFANTR ARMORED UNITS, ARTILLERY AND NAPALM BOMBING.

A FRENCH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE SHOWED THE VIETMINH HAD RETIRED SOUTHWARD OF COLONIAL ROUTE SIX, THE MAIN HIGHWAY LEADING TO HOA BINH ON THE BLACK RIVER, 40 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HANOI.

FRENCH MOBILE GROUPS MEANWHILE PURSUED THE FLEEING VIETMINH IN THE RED RIVER DELTA AREA AROUND NAMDINH, 45 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI.

THE FRENCH SAID THE VIETMINH WERE OPERATING IN SMALL GROUPS SCATTERED THROUGH THE FOREST AND RICEFIELDS AND THAT IT HAD BEEN DIFFICULT TO CONTACT STRONG ENEMY ELEMENTS TO FORCE A MAJOR FIGHT.

THE FRENCH HAD ESTIMATED A TOTAL OF 15,000 VIETMINH TROOPS WERE IN THE DELTA NORTH OF THE RED RIVER, AND ANOTHER 13,000 WERE SCATTERED TO THE SOUTH.

THE FRENCH ARMY TODAY LISTED FOR THE FIRST TIME SOME ITEMS OF THE "MASSIVE AID" WHICH THEY SAY COMMUNIST CHINA IS GIVING TO THE VIETMINH.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID INTELLIGENCE REPORTS SHOWED THE VIETMINH IN THE LAST FOUR MONTHS HAD RECEIVED 4,000 TONS OF VARIOUS TYPES OF WAR MATERIAL, INCLUDING 100,000 GRENADES 100,000 MORTAR SHELLS, AND 10,000 75-MM. SHELLS.

OTHER RED CHINA AID WAS SAID TO INCLUDE 10,000,000 CARTRIDGES, LARGE QUANTITIES OF RUSSIAN AND CHINESE HIGH EXPLOSIVES, RUSSIAN AND CHINESE MORTARS, FIELD GUNS AND RIFLES, AND THOUSANDS OF AUTOMATIC WEAPONS OF CZECH AND GERMAN MANUFACTURE.

THE CHINESE WERE ALSO SAID TO HAVE DELIVERED 1,000 AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN MADE TRUCKS TO THE VIETMINH.

MD828AES

A92
WITH HANOI A90

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JAN.22-(AP)-THE LATEST TERROR WEAPON OF THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH--EXPLODING BICYCLES--INJURED NINE PERSONS TODAY IN CAMBODIA.

TWO BOMBS WERE ATTACHED TO BICYCLES LEFT OUTSIDE A RESTAURANT IN PNOMPENH, THE CAPITAL. YESTERDAY EIGHT SIMILAR DEVICES INJURED ABOUT 30 PERSONS OUTSIDE A GOVERNMENT BUILDING IN SAIGON.

MD841AES

A130
(175)

KARACHI,PAKISTAN,JAN.22-(AP)-A PRO-COMMUNIST MEMBER OF PAKISTAN'S PARLIAMENT LAST NIGHT ATTACKED RUSSIA'S STAND ON THE KASHMIR ISSUE.

MIAN AFTIKHARUDDIN--WHO TWO MONTHS AGO VISITED MOSCOW ON THE INVITATION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT--SPOKE OUT AGAINST THE STAND TAKEN BY SOVIE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL LAST WEEK.

MALIK OPPOSED THE HOLDING OF A PLEBISCITE IN KASHMIR AS DESIRED BY PAKISTAN, AND THREW HIS SUPPORT TO THE INDIAN PROPOSAL TO HAVE A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY DECIDE KASHMIR'S FUTURE.

SPEAKING AT A PUBLIC MEETING IN A VILLAGE NEAR LAHORE, AFTIKHARUDDI SAID MALIK'S POSITION "WAS ENTIRELY WRONG AND HE WAS COMPLETELY MISTAKEN IF HE THOUGHT THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY CONVENED BY SHIEKH ABDULLAH, THE PRO-INDIAN PREMIER OF INDIAN-HELD KASHMIR, WAS A GENUINE ONE."

THE PRO-COMMUNIST ASKED WHETHER ELECTIONS HELD "UNDER THE SHADOW OF INDIAN FORCES--OR EVEN RUSSIAN FORCES" COULD BE CONSIDERED FREE AND IMPARTIAL.

RUSSIA'S STAND IS INTERPRETED HERE AS AN ATTEMPT TO WOO INDIA. IT HAS AROUSED BITTER RESENTMENT IN PAKISTAN.

MJ1120AES

A82

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN.22-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TODAY WITH THE FORD FOUNDATION FOR A RURAL AID PROGRAM FOR SOME 15,000 INDIAN VILLAGES OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

THE PACT DID NOT SPECIFY HOW MUCH MONEY THE FOUNDATION WILL GIVE, BUT OFFICIAL SOURCES INDICATED THE FIRST YEAR'S GRANT WOULD BE TWO MILLION DOLLARS.

ML825PES

A33
(140)

JERUSALEM, JAN. 22-(AP)-MENACHEM BEIGIN, FIERY ONE-TIME LEADER OF JEWISH GUERRILLAS, LAST NIGHT WAS ORDERED SUSPENDED FOR THREE MONTHS FROM MEMBERSHIP IN ISRAEL'S KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) BECAUSE HE "THREATENED THE KNESSET WITH VIOLENCE" DURING ONE OF ITS DEBATES.

ALL PARTIES IN PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION'S GOVERNING COALITION VOTED TO EXCLUDE HIM, PASSING THE MOTION 56 TO 47. THE OPPOSITION CONTENDED THE MOTION WAS "ILLEGAL AND NOT BASED ON LAW AND THE CONSTITUTION."

BEIGIN LED THE ANTI-BRITISH IRGUN ZVAI LEUMI BEFORE ISRAEL WON INDEPENDENCE. HE NOW HEADS THE HERUT PARTY, WHOSE EIGHT KNESSET MEMBERS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THEY PROBABLY WILL BOYCOTT SESSIONS WHILE BEIGIN IS BANISHED.

HIS SUPPORTERS TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO STORM THE KNESSET SESSION JAN. 7 WITH STONES AND TEAR GAS DURING DEBATE ON A GOVERNMENT PROPOSAL, SINCE ADOPTED, FOR ISRAEL TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH GERMANY ON REPARATIONS FOR JEWS DISPOSSESSED BY THE NAZIS.

OPPOSING THE PLAN, BEIGIN CALLED BEN-GURION A HOOLIGAN. THE GOVERNMENT CHARGED THE HERUT PARTY ORGANIZED THE DEMONSTRATION.

W436AES

B96 (150)

JERUSALEM, JAN.22-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED TODAY THE FIRST CARGO OF FOOD ORDERED UNDER THE UNITED STATES 65 MILLION DOLLAR ISRAEL AID PROGRAM FOR 1951-52 IS DUE IN HAIFA NEXT SUNDAY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.S. FREIGHTER LAURENTIAN VALLEY WILL BRING IN 4,800 TONS OF WHEAT AND 4,500 TONS OF FLOUR.

IN FEBRUARY, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, ABOUT 10 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF WHEAT AND FLOUR WILL BE SHIPPED HERE. THIS IS ABOUT A THIRD OF ISRAEL'S ANNUAL IMPORT SCHEDULE UNDER THE PROGRAM WHICH IS EXPECTED TO TOTAL 250,000 TONS OF CEREALS.

ANOTHER SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS IN GRANT FUNDS HAVE BEEN EARMARKED FOR OTHER VITAL FOOD SUPPLIES, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

WITH THE FOOD AND CLOTHING OUTLOOK SOMEWHAT BRIGHTER, THE GOVERNMENT CONTINUED TO STUDY WAYS TO TRY TO COMBAT INFLATION AND BLACK MARKET ACTIVITIES.

PLANS ARE BEING MADE TO STEP UP PRODUCTION AND INCREASE EXPORTS. THE GOVERNMENT ALSO MUST MAKE WAY FOR ANOTHER 125,000 TO 150,000 JEWISH IMMIGRANTS SLATED TO COME HERE THIS YEAR FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES AND ARAB STATES.

JAN 23 1952

RP209PES

B17 (Q IN)

17

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 22-(AP)-BRITISH TROOPS HERDED EGYPTIANS BEHIND ROLLS OF BARBED WIRE AND WIDENED THEIR HUNT FOR SNIPERS AND ARMS IN ISMAILIA TODAY.

THREE MORE EGYPTIANS WERE REPORTED KILLED. EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAID TWO WERE KILLED AND SEVERAL WOUNDED DURING THE SEARCH. A BRITISH COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED ONE EGYPTIAN, FROM A PARTY OF FOUR SNIPERS, WAS FELLED DURING A DAWN ATTACK ON INSTALLATIONS AT THE SUPPLY DEPOT OF TEL-EL-KEBIR.

THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY SAID THE KILLING OF THE NUN, SISTER ANTHONY OF PEEKSKILL, N.Y., WAS STILL A MYSTERY. LAMAR MULLINER, U.S. CONSUL, RETURNED TO CAIRO AFTER MAKING AN INVESTIGATION, AND REPORTED THAT, "SINCE NO EYEWITNESSES OF THE ACTUAL SHOOTING HAVE BEEN FOUND, THE ORIGIN OF THE SHOT CANNOT BE DEFINITELY DETERMINED AT THIS TIME."

THE SHOOTING OF THE 52-YEAR-OLD NUN AT ISMAILIA ON SATURDAY DURING A BRITISH-EGYPTIAN BATTLE SET OFF THE BRITISH OCCUPATION AND SEARCH OF A LARGE ARAB SECTION THEY CALL "TERROR TOWN."

THE BRITISH IMMEDIATELY SAID SHE WAS KILLED BY EGYPTIAN "THUGS" WHO INVADED THE CONVENT AND BEGAN SHOOTING AT BRITISH POSITIONS FROM THE GARDEN. THEY SAID THEY HAD EYEWITNESSES TO PROVE IT. BUT SINCE THEN THEY HAVE ORDERED A MILITARY COURT OF INQUIRY TO DETERMINE THE FACTS. THE CLOSED HEARING IS TO BEGIN TOMORROW.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS HAVE CHARGED THE NUN WAS KILLED "BY BRITISH BULLETS."

BRITISH PATROLS CROSSED INTO THE EUROPEAN SECTION OF ISMAILIA TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE IT WAS PLACED OUT OF BOUNDS TO THEM SEVERAL WEEKS AGO.

HUNDREDS OF EGYPTIANS WERE ROUTED OUT OF THEIR HOMES AND PUSHED BEHIND ROLLS OF BARBED WIRE, WHERE THEY WERE SEARCHED AND QUESTIONED. THEY GLARED AT THE SOLDIERS WHILE HOMES AND SHOPS WERE RANSACKED FOR ARMS.

A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE SEARCH HAD PROVED "PROFITABLE" AND HAD ROUNDED UP MORE "THUGS" AND GUNS.

CONTINUING AN INVESTIGATION NEAR A HALF CHRISTIAN, HALF MOSLEM CEMETERY, SCENE OF ANOTHER BATTLE OUTSIDE ISMAILIA YESTERDAY, THE BRITISH SAID THEY HAD CAPTURED 13 GUERRILLAS AND UNCOVERED A CACHE OF 20 TONS OF ANTI-AIRCRAFT AMMUNITION IN TOMBS. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE AMMUNITION HAD BEEN STOLEN.

A BRITISH OFFICER WOUNDED IN THE GRAVEYARD BATTLE DIED TODAY.

SISTER ANTHONY WAS BURIED IN THE BRITISH MILITARY CEMETERY NEAR ISMAILIA TODAY. LT.GEN.SIR GEORGE ERSKINE, BRITISH COMMANDER IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, AND U.S. CONSUL MULLINER ATTENDED THE FUNERAL.

JS546PES

JAN 23 1952

A106

PRECEDE CAIRO (200)

BY TOM STONE

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, JAN 22-(AP)-BRITISH TROOPS ROUTED HUNDREDS OF EGYPTIAN FAMILIES FROM THEIR HOMES IN ISMAILIA'S TENSE ARAB SECTOR TODAY. WHILE THE OPERATION WAS UNDER WAY, AN AMERICAN NUN, SLAIN DURING BRITISH-EGYPTIAN VIOLENCE, WAS BURIED IN A NEARBY BRITISH MILITARY CEMETERY.

A BRITISH MILITARY COURT WILL HOLD A CLOSED INQUIRY TOMORROW INTO THE DEATH OF SISTER ANTHONY, TO DETERMINE WHETHER SHE WAS KILLED BY EGYPTIAN SNIPERS WHO INVADED A CONVENT GARDEN, OR BY A STRAY BRITISH BULLET.

LAMAR MULLINER, U.S. CONSUL IN CAIRO WHO IS CONDUCTING AN ON THE SPOT INVESTIGATION INTO THE NUN'S SLAYING, ATTENDED THE REQUIEM MASS WHICH PRECEDED THE BURIAL.

AFTER THE FUNERAL MULLINER RETURNED TO CAIRO, WHERE HE REPORTED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY THAT "SINCE NO EYE WITNESSES OF THE ACTUAL SHOOTING HAD BEEN FOUND, THE ORIGIN OF THE SHOT CANNOT BE DEFINITELY DETERMINED AT THIS TIME."

SHOPS IN THE ARAB SECTOR WERE CLOSED AND STREETS WERE DESERTED. EGYPTIANS MILLED BEHIND BARBED WIRE BARRICADES AND GLARED AT BRITONS SEARCHING THEIR HOMES AND STORES.

SUSPECTS WERE HERDED BEHIND ROLLS OF BARBED WIRE STRETCHED ACROSS

THE STREET AND FORCED TO SIT ON THE SIDEWALK. SOME WERE HELD AFTER SCREENING BY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS.

A MILITARY SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS "IT HAS BEEN A PROFITABLE OPERATION."

HE SAID SEVERAL ARMS CACHES HAD BEEN UNEARTHED, INCLUDING 7,000 ROUNDS OF ANTI AIRCRAFT AMMUNITION FOUND IN THE TOMBS OF A MOSLEM CEMETERY ON THE EDGE OF THE ARAB QUARTERS.

THIRTEEN GUERRILLAS WERE CAPTURED IN A GRAVEYARD BATTLE WITH BRITISH SOLDIERS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. ONE EGYPTIAN WHO LEAPED OUT OF A GRAVE AND SHOT A BRITISH OFFICER WAS KILLED. THE OFFICER DIED LATER.

SOLDIERS FROM THE 16TH BRITISH PARACHUTE BRIGADE BEGAN A NEW SEARCH AROUND ISMAILIA AT DAWN. A SEARCH IN A CEMETERY YESTERDAY UNCOVERED EGYPTIAN ARMS CACHES. THE BRITISH ALREADY HAD CLEARED OUT A LARGE SECTION OF ISMAILIA'S ARAB QUARTER, CHARGING IT WAS A HIDEOUT FOR GUERILLAS.

THE BRITISH HAVE SAID SISTER ANTHONY WAS KILLED BY EGYPTIANS.

EGYPTIAN INTERIOR MINISTER FUAD SERAG EL DIN PASHA DECLARED LAST NIGHT EGYPT'S OWN INVESTIGATION "PROVED BEYOND ANY DOUBT" THAT BRITISH BULLETS KILLED THE NUN. A POST MORTEM EXAMINATION SHOWED SHE WAS SHOT FROM LONG RANGE, HE SAID.

A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY CAFFERY TOOK UP THE SLAYING "WITH THE BRITISH AS WELL AS THE EGYPTIANS IMMEDIATELY UPON KNOWING ABOUT IT."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID CAFFERY EXPRESSED "GRAVE CONCERN" TO THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY OVER THE SLAYING. CAFFERY ALSO HAS DISCUSSED IT WITH BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON.

THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID HE "KNEW NOTHING" ABOUT THE BRITISH ARMY COURT OF INQUIRY NOR OF REPORTS, PUBLISHED BY THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM, THAT THE EGYPTIAN CABINET HAS ORDERED FORMATION OF A COMMITTEE OF BRITISH, AMERICAN AND EGYPTIAN MEMBERS TO INVESTIGATE THE SLAYING.

JAN 28 1952

EGYPTIAN PAPERS TODAY RENEWED A CAMPAIGN FOR A COMPLETE RUPTURE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN. EGYPT RECALLED ITS AMBASSADOR FROM LONDON A MONTH AGO WITHOUT BREAKING RELATIONS AND THE BRITISH ENVOY REMAINED IN CAIRO.

THE PAPERS ALSO CONTINUED TO ARGUE THAT THE BRITISH WERE USING SISTER ANTHONY'S DEATH IN AN EFFORT TO DRAG THE UNITED STATES INTO ASSISTING THEM TO HOLD THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

CHIEF SPARK FOR THE NEW URGINGS TO BREAK RELATIONS WAS THE BRITISH RAID OF THE CEMETERY NEAR ISMAILIA. AL AHRAM, AN INDEPENDENT PAPER, SAID THE BRITISH "PROFANED THE SANCTITY OF THE DEAD" AND THUS PROVOKED ATTACKS.

DN644AES

A192WX BJT
AMS BUDGET (430)

NIGHT LEAD JAPAN

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,JAN 22-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES ASSURED SENATORS TODAY THAT JAPAN, THE ONLY NATION EVER SUBJECTED TO ATOMIC ATTACK, WOULD HAVE LITTLE CHANCE OR DESIRE TO PRODUCE ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE JAPANESE ARE FULLY AWARE OF THE HORRORS OF ATOMIC WARFARE, DULLES SAID, AND WOULD BE EAGER TO ENDORSE A WORLDWIDE SYSTEM OF CONTROL OVER ATOMIC WEAPONS.

TESTIFYING BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, DULLES ALSO MADE THESE POINTS:

1. SOME PACIFIC NATIONS HAVE SHOWN A "RELUCTANCE" TO LINE UP WITH THE UNITED STATES IN A PACIFIC COUNTERPART OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE FOR THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.

PARTLY FOR THAT REASON--AND BECAUSE OF STRATEGIC PROBLEMS NO PLANS ARE BEING MADE NOW FOR A MASTER PACIFIC DEFENSE PACT.

2. JAPAN HAS AGREED, IN A BINDING EXCHANGE OF NOTES WITH THE UNITED STATES, TO MAKE FACILITIES AVAILABLE TO UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN THE EVENT OF TROUBLE IN THE JAPANESE AREA.

DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, GAVE HIS VIEWS AS THE SENATE COMMITTEE CONTINUED HEARINGS ON THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND THREE SEPARATE SECURITY PACTS INVOLVING THE UNITED STATES, JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES, AND NEW ZEALAND. AUSTRALIA

DULLES IS GENERALLY REGARDED AS THE CHIEF ARCHITECT OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, WHICH IS SUBJECT TO SENATE RATIFICATION.

SENATORS QUESTIONED DULLES CLOSELY ON THE POSSIBILITY THAT JAPAN MIGHT SET UP AN ATOMIC PROGRAM ONCE HER SOVEREIGNTY HAS BEEN RESTORED.

SENATOR GREEN (D-RI) ASKED WHETHER THE PROPOSED PEACE TREATY WOULD BAR JAPAN FROM ANY ATOMIC VENTURES. HE SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED ATOMIC WEAPONS.

IN REPLY, DULLES SAID THE TREATY CARRIES NO SUCH RESTRICTIONS, AND HE EXPLAINED:

"IT WAS DECIDED IT WOULD BE UNDESIRABLE TO IMPOSE RESTRICTIONS ON JAPAN SUCH AS ARE NOT IMPOSED ON ANY OTHER SOVEREIGN COUNTRIES. THE IDEA OF CREATING A SECOND-CLASS SOVEREIGNTY IS ONE THAT WOULD BE OFFENSIVE TO THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."

DULLES SAID FRAMERS OF THE TREATY DID CONSIDER THE IDEA OF RESTRICTIONS, BUT DROPPED IT BECAUSE IT MIGHT PROVOKE THE JAPANESE TO "PROVE SOVEREIGNTY" BY VIOLATING ANY SUCH RESTRICTIONS.

"AS A PRACTICAL MATTER," DULLES WENT ON, JAPAN WOULD NOT BE IN A POSITION TO PRODUCE ATOMIC WEAPONS WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE THERE ARE "NO KNOWN DEPOSITS OF URANIUM OR OTHER FISSIONABLE MATERIALS" AVAILABLE TO JAPAN FOR MAKING A-BOMBS.

JAN 28 1952

A193WX

SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE, DID NOT ENTIRELY AGREE. HE SAID DULLES' ARGUMENT WAS BASED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT "URANIUM ALONE" CONSTITUTES THE STUFF OF WHICH ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE MADE.

MCMAHON SAID IN THE FUTURE THAT MIGHT NOT NECESSARILY BE SO. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

DULLES TOLD THE LAWMAKERS HE COULD THINK OF NO NATION WHICH WOULD BE MORE EAGER TO SUBSCRIBE TO THE ATOMIC WEAPONS CONTROL PLAN RECENTLY OUTLINED IN THE UNITED NATIONS BY THIS COUNTRY AND OTHER U.N. MEMBERS.

HE ALSO TESTIFIED THAT THE REGIONAL SECURITY PACTS ARE DESIGNED TO GIVE JAPAN PROTECTION AGAINST ATTACK WITHOUT THE NEED OF FORCES OF HER OWN BIG ENOUGH FOR AGGRESSION.

JK315PES

A200WX BJT
(450) AMS BUDGET
KOREAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 22-(AP)-UNITED STATES OFFICIALS TAKING A NEW LOOK AT THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS CAME UP TODAY WITH THE CONCLUSION THAT THERE IS STILL A REASONABLE PROSPECT FOR AGREEMENT.

THAT VIEW TAKES ACCOUNT OF THESE OPINIONS:

1. THE PRESENT DEADLOCKS OVER PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE AND A BAN ON AIR FIELD BUILDUP ARE NOT NECESSARILY HOPELESS. THE REDS HAVE GIVEN UP ON TOUGH ISSUES IN THE PAST AND AMERICAN CONCESSIONS ON SOME POINTS MAY BE POSSIBLE.

2. DESPITE THE IRRITATION OF MANY SESSIONS OF REPETITIOUS TALK AND SOMETIMES INSULTING BEHAVIOR ON THE PART OF THE REDS, PATIENCE ON THE UNITED NATIONS SIDE WILL NOT RUN OUT FOR MANY WEEKS. THE TALKS, ACCORDING TO THE BEST ESTIMATES HERE, MAY GO ON AS MUCH AS TWO MONTHS OR MORE, SO FAR AS THE UNITED NATIONS ARE CONCERNED.

THESE IDEAS LEAD TO A THIRD POSSIBLE CONCLUSION WHICH AUTHORITIES SEEM TO PREFER NOT TO GO INTO AT THE MOMENT. THIS IS THAT IN THE SPRING, UNLESS THERE IS A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA, THERE WILL BE A NEW KOREAN CRISIS REQUIRING MAJOR DECISIONS AS TO WHAT THE U.N. ALLIES WANT TO DO ABOUT THE WAR.

FULLY INFORMED OFFICIALS HERE SAY THAT EVEN AT PRESENT THERE IS NO POSITIVE POLITICAL LIMITATION ON GENERAL MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY WITH RESPECT TO MILITARY OPERATION WITHIN THE KOREAN AREA. IF HE WANTED TO, HE COULD START A MAJOR OFFENSIVE TOMORROW.

BUT THERE ARE SOME PHYSICAL OR IMPLIED RESTRAINTS:

FIRST, THERE IS THE WINTER WEATHER WHICH HAS PUT GROUND OPERATIONS PRETTY MUCH IN A DEEP FREEZE AND DRASTICALLY LIMITED AERIAL FIGHTING.

SECOND, THERE IS THE FACT THAT UNDER THEIR PRESENT OBJECTIVES AND COMMITMENTS, THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE ABOUT EXHAUSTED THE POSSIBILITIES OF THE KOREAN WAR.

TO PUT THIS LAST POINT ANOTHER WAY, AS SOME OFFICIALS DO, RIDGWAY IS WITHOUT ANY MILITARY OBJECTIVE FOR SUCH A DRIVE.

THE PURPOSE OF WRESTING THE WHOLE PENINSULA FROM COMMUNIST CONTROL WAS GIVEN UP MORE THAN A YEAR AGO AT THE TIME OF CHINESE COMMUNIST INTERVENTION. THE PURPOSE OF MAKING PEACE IN THE GENERAL AREA OF THE 38TH PARALLEL--THUS ASSURING ONLY THE FREEDOM OF SOUTH KOREA -- REPLACED THE EARLIER OBJECTIVE AND STILL STANDS.

ALL DURING THE LATER STAGES OF RIDGWAY'S LAST SUMMER AND FALL, THE PURPOSE WAS TO SMASH THE ENEMY ARMY BY "OPERATION KILLER" AND TO ESTABLISH A DEFENSIBLE LINE ON WHICH U.N. FORCES COULD REST WITH REASONABLE SECURITY.

AX

AS WASHINGTON SEES IT, THAT LINE HAS NOW BEEN REACHED.

THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS ARE REPRESENTED AS BEING AWARE THAT THERE IS A GROWING FEELING IN THE COUNTRY THAT THE TRUCE TALKS MAY NOW BE IN A HOPELESS DEADLOCK AND THAT THE CHANCES FOR PEACE MAY BE VANISHING.

AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE DISCUSSED THE SITUATION WITH THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AFTER THE PRESENT SESSION OF CONGRESS OPENED AND TO HAVE DEVELOPED THE THEME THAT THERE IS STILL A HOPEFUL PROSPECT FOR A TRUCE.

DC403PES

JAN 23 1952

A185WX KOREAN

(200) KOREAN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 22-(AP)-MORE THAN 250,000 SERVICEMEN HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED FROM KOREA TO OTHER ASSIGNMENTS, THE PENTAGON REPORTED TODAY.

MRS. ANNA M. ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, ADVISED CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE THAT PROMISES TO ROTATE ALL COMBAT PERSONNEL WHO FOUGHT IN KOREA DURING THE WINTER OF 1950-51 "NOT ONLY HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT BUT EXCEEDED."

IN A LETTER DATED JAN. 18 AND MADE PUBLIC BY RUSSELL TODAY, MRS. ROSENBERG LISTED THESE ROTATION TOTALS BY SERVICES UP TO JAN. 9:

ARMY--152,304; UP TO JAN 9. NAVY--72,000; MARINE--
27,991; AIR FORCE--COMBAT CREWS ROTATED FROM KOREA ON "ANAVERAGE DUTY TOUR OF SIX MONTHS."

NO FIGURES WERE GIVEN ON THE AIR FORCE.

MRS. ROSENBERG RECALLED THAT LAST OCTOBER PENTAGON LEADERS "STATED OUR EARNEST HOPE THAT VERY FEW MEN WHO SERVED ONE WINTER IN COMBAT IN KOREA WOULD BE OBLIGED TO SPEND ANOTHER."

SHE SAID THE ARMY PRESENTED THE TOUGHEST PROBLEM AND THAT ALL MEN AND OFFICERS IN KOREA COMBAT JAN. 1, 1951 HAD BEEN ROTATED EXCEPT 80 ENLISTED MEN AND 201 OFFICERS "ALL OF THEM DIFFICULT-TO-REPLACE SPECIALISTS."

REPLACEMENTS STILL ARE LACKING FOR 137 SPECIALISTS, THE REPORT SAID. IT ADDED THAT ALL AIR FORCE AND NAVY PERSONNEL AND ALL PERSONNEL OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION AND 1ST MARINE AIR WING HAVE BEEN ROTATED.

DC240PES

A158WX

(180) DIPLOMATIC-TRAVEL

WASHINGTON, JAN.22-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS EXPECTED TO DECIDE SOON WHETHER TO ISSUE A STIFF ORDER RESTRICTING MMOVEMENTS OF SOVIET AMBASSADOR ALEXANDER S.PANYUSHKIN AND OTHER RUSSIAN OFFICIALS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY, HAS SUCH AN ORDER UNDER ACTIVE CONSIDERATION. IT WOULD RETALIATE FOR THE SOVIET ACTION RESTRICTING AMERICAN AND OTHER FOREIGN DIPLOMATS LARGELY TO AN AREA WITHIN 40 KILOMETERS (ABOUT 24 MILES) OF MOSCOW.

TENTATIVE DRAFTS HAVE BEEN PREPARED BUT OFFICIALS SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT YET DECIDED ON RECOMMENDATIONS TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE WHITE HOUSE AND OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES. THESE INCLUDE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. THE ADMINISTRATION DECIDED AGAINST RETALIATORY ACTION WHEN MOSCOW SIMILARLY RESTRICTED MOVEMENTS OF FOREIGN DIPLOMATS THREE YEARS AGO.

THE NEW SOVIET ORDER, ISSUED LAST WEEK, LIMITS FOREIGNERS TO A 40-KILOMETER RADIUS, AND WITHIN THIS CIRCLE MADE SOME AREAS OFF-LIMITS. SOME SO-CALLED FREE AREAS BEYOND THIS CIRCLE WERE LEFT FREE FOR FOREIGNERS TO VISIT BUT SO MANY PRINCIPAL CITIES WERE PLACED ON THE FORBIDDEN LIST AND TRAVEL DIFFICULTIEIES ARE SUCH THAT OFFICIALS HERE BELIEVE THE NET EFFECT IS TO CONFINE AMERICANS TO THE IMMEDIATE MOSCOW AREA.

VH115PES

JAN 23 1952

B64WX (Q)

(275) NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON,JAN.23-(AP)-AN EX-COMMUNIST, WHO ONCE TOOK PART IN THE PARTY'S PLANS FOR GOING UNDERGROUND, TOLD TODAY OF BEING STRIPPED NAKED AT A COMMUNIST PARTY "TRIAL," THREATENED AND EXPELLED FROM THE COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION AS "A TRATOR."

THE TALE WAS RELATED BY JOHN LAUTNER--FOR MORE THAN 20 YEARS A PARTY MEMBER--TO THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD.

THE BOARD, SET UP UNDER THE MCCARRAN INTERNAL SECURITY ACT, IS HOLDING HEARINGS ON A PETITION BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL. HE SEEKS TO REQUIRE THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO REGISTER, LIST ITS MEMBERS, AND REVEAL ITS FINANCES.

ALUTNER'S COMMUNIST JOBS, HE TOLD THE SACB, INCLUDED MEMBERSHIP ON THE NEW YORK STATE AND NATIONAL PARTY "REVIEW COMMISSIONS," AND IN THE DRAFTING OF PLANS FOR THE PARTY TO CARRY OON UNDERGROUND AFTER INDICTMENT OF ITS TOP MEN. THE REVIEW COMMISSIONS KEPT WATCH TO SEE THE PARTY LINE WAS FOLLOWED, LAUTNER SAID.

THE "TRIAL," LAUTNER RECALLED, TOOK PLACE IN CLEVELAND.

HE WAS "LURED" THERE, LAUTNER SAID, AND TAKEN TO A CELLAR IN THE KINGSBURGH RUN AREA.

"THERE WERE TWO HUSKY CHARACTERS PLAYING CARDS," LAUTNER SAID. "I SAW LONG RUBBER HOSES AND KNIVES LYING AROUND AND BOTH MEN HAD GUNS. I WAS STRIPPED STARK NAKED AND MY CLOTHING SEARCHED.

"I WAS CALLED A TRAITOR, A SPY, AND A STOOL PIGEON. I WAS TOLD THAT IF I DIDN'T COME CLEAN I'D NEVER LEAVE THAT PLACE."

LAUTNER SAID HE WAS PUZZLED AS TO THE REASON FOR THE "TRIAL."

BUT HE SAID HE WAS ASKED MANY QUESTIONS, INCLUDING "SINCE WHEN WAS I AN AGENT FOR THE CIA (CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY)?" LAUTNER SAID HE SWORE TO THEM THAT HE HAD NEVER BEEN AN INFORMER FOR A GOVERNMENT AGENCY.

WHEN HE GOT BACK TO NEW YORK, LAUTNER SAID, HE SAW A HEADLINE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER, THE DAILY WORKER: "JOHN LAUTNER EXPELLED BY CP AS TRAITOR."

JA1022PES

B31WX

(250) NIGHT LEAD DISALLE

WASHINGTON,JAN 22-(AP)-MICHAEL V.DISALLE SAID TONIGHT HE PROBABLY WILL STAY ON THE JOB AS PRICE STABILIZER INDEFINITELY IF HE DECIDES NOT TO ENTER THE RACE FOR THE U.S. SENATE IN OHIO.

DISALLE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO ANNOUNCE HIS FUTURE PLANS TODAY. BUT HE DEFERRED THE DECISION UNTIL TOMORROW MORNING AT THE REQUEST OF ROGER L.PUTNAM, CHIEF OF THE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION ADMINISTRATION.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION, WHICH DISALLE DIRECTS, IS A PART OF THE ESA SET-UP UNDER PUTNAM.

DISALLE TOLD REPORTERS THERE WAS "THE REMOTEST POSSIBILITY" THAT AN OFFER OF A HIGH GOVERNMENT JOB MIGHT DEVELOP OVERNIGHT. HE INDICATED HE WOULD ACCEPT SUCH A POST IF IT DEVELOPED AND WOULD PASS UP THE SENATE RACE. HE WOULD NOT ELABORATE ON WHAT THE POST MIGHT BE.

DISALLE SAID THE BASIC DECISION HE MUST MAKE BEFORE HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TOMORROW (10:30 A.M. EST) IS WHETHER OR NOT TO ENTER THE RACE IN OHIO FOR THE SENATE SEAT NOW HELD BY REPUBLICAN JOHN W. BRICKER. HE WOULD SEEK THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION MAY 6 FOR THE RIGHT TO OPPOSE BRICKER NEXT FALL.

THE FORMER TOLEDO MAYOR INSISTED TONIGHT HE HAS NOT MADE UP HIS MIND ABOUT THE SENATE RACE. HE SAID HE HAS BEEN UNDER "CONSIDERABLE PRESSURE" FROM FRIENDS IN OHIO TO ENTER THE CONTEST. DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR FRANK J.LAUSCHE ENDORSED DISALLE IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY AND PROMISED HIS SUPPORT. LAUSCHE IS SEEKING A FOURTH TERM AS GOVERNOR.

DISALLE SAID HE HAD DEFINITELY RULED OUT A JOB OFFERED HIM IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY. LIKEWISE, HE SAID HE HAD DECIDED NOT TO RETURN TO TOLEDO AT THIS TIME TO PRACTICE LAW.

JK746PES

JAN 23 1952

B91WX Q

(160)

WASHINGTON, JAN.22-(AP)-LEADERS OF THE CANADIAN AND U.S. NAVIES CONFERRED HERE TODAY WHILE AIRMEN OF THE TWO NATIONS JOINED IN FLEET COLD-WEATHER EXERCISES IN THE NORTHWESTERN ATLANTIC AREA.

VICE-ADMIRAL EDUMUND R.MAINGUY, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN NAVY, PAID WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS A COURTESY CALL UPON ADMIRAL WILLIAM M.FECHTELER, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS. HE PLANNED ALSO TO VISIT OTHER TOP MILITARY OFFICIALS BEFORE RETURNING TO CANADA THURSDAY.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SAID THE VISIT HAD NO CONNECTION WHATEVER WITH THE PROBLEM OF THE NAVAL COMMAND FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, AT THIS RECENT MEETING WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN, AGREED TO THE APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN COMMANDER.

THE NORTH ATLANTIC FLEET MANEUVERS, WHICH ARE TO CONTINUE FOR THREE WEEKS, ARE DESIGNED TO FAMILIARIZE PERSONNEL WITH OPERATINS IN FRIGID CLIMATE CONDITIONS AND TO ENABLE THE FLEET UNITS TO TEST NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN COLD WEATHER WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT.

TWO SQUADRONS OF CANADIAN FOUR-ENGINE LANCASTER BOMBERS ARE OPERATING FROM GREENWOOD AIRFIELD IN NOVA SCOTIA IN CONJUNCTION WITH U.S. NAVY P2V NEPTUNES.

ES1203PES

6WX Q

(220) UNAMERICAN

WASHINGTON,JAN.22-(AP)-DR.LOUISE LIGHT SILVER, LOS ANGELES OSTEOPATH ND ADMITTED FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER, TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE N-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN CLOSED-DOOR SESSION TODAY.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID SHE SUPPLIED ADDITIONAL IDENTIFICATIONS OF LOS NGELES PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE, MOSTLY DOCTORS, WHO SHE SAID WERE ASSOCIA-ED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY DURING HER MEMBERSHIP FROM LATE 1939 TO 1945.

MRS. SILVER YESTERDAY IDENTIFIED 11 DOCTORS IN PUBLIC HEARING BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AS MEMBERS OF A MEDICAL BRANCH OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN LOS ANGELES.

MRS. SILVER'S HUSBAND, MAX SILVER, AN X-RAY TECHNICIAN WHO SAID HE WAS FORMER ORGANIZATIONAL SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN LOS ANGELES COUNTY, ALSO WAS CALLED FOR ADDITIONAL TESTIMONY BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.

REP. JACKSON (R-CALIF), A COMMITTEE MEMBER, TOLD REPORTERS MRS. SILVER WAS "THOROUGHLY COOPERATIVE AND ONE OF THE MOST CONCISE AND EXACT WITNESSES I HAVE LISTENED TO."

"THERE WAS A WELL ORGANIZED PROFESSIONAL GROUP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN LOS ANGELES," HE SAID.

IDENTIFICATIONS SUPPLIED BY MRS. SILVER TODAY, HE SAID, WERE ALL OF PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE, IN GENERAL IN THE MEDICAL PROFESSION BUT "SEVERAL" WHO WERE NOT IN MEDICINE.

"I IMAGINE," JACKSON SAID, "THAT MANY WILL BE SUBPOENAED WHEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE GOES TO LOS ANGELES."

JACKSON SAID THAT WHILE A DATE FOR FURTHER LOS ANGELES HEARINGS HAS NOT BEEN SET, HE EXPECTS IT TO BE SOMETIME BETWEEN FEB. 15 AND MID-MARCH.

THE COMMITTEE HELD HEARINGS IN LOS ANGELES LAST SEPTEMBER.

OPEN COMMITTEE SESSIONS IN THE LOS ANGELES PROBE WILL BE RESUMED TOMORROW WITH ADDITIONAL WITNESSES.

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THE COMMITTEE QUESTIONED MRS.SILVER BRIEFLY IN PUBLIC SESSION TODAY TO "PIN-POINT" THE IDENTIFICATION OF EIGHT OF THE DOCTORS MENTIONED IN YESTERDAY'S TESTIMONY.

FOR ONE THING, COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK S.TAVENNER,JUNIOR, SAID HE HAD BEEN INFORMED THERE WERE THREE DR.SAM SPERLINGS IN LOS ANGELES.

MRS.SILVER SAID SHE KNEW ONLY ONE, A PSYCHIATRIST WHO HAD AN OFFICE ON THE "WEST SIDE OF TOWN AND WAS IN MILITARY SERVICE DURING WORLD WAR II." SHE DESCRIBED HIM AS A MAN OF RATHER SLIGHT BUILD, ABOUT 5 FEET, 6 INCHES TALL, ABOUT 35 TO 38 YEARS OLD NOW, WITH A LOW PITCHED VOICE. SHE SAID SHE BELIEVED HE WORE GLASSES.

SHE GAVE THESE ADDITIONAL IDENTIFYING DESCRIPTIONS OF OTHER DOCTORS SHE NAMED AS BELONGING TO HER COMMUNIST GROUP:

DR.JACK DRUCKMAN--"I THINK JACK'S NAME IS JACOB." SHE SAID HE HAD AN OFFICE ON TEMPLE STREET AND WAS A GENERAL PRACTITIONER. NOW, SHE SAID, HE IS A PRACTICING PSYCHIATRIST IN WEST LOS ANGELES OR BEVERLY HILLS. ASKED BY TAVENNER IF SHE RECOGNIZED THE ADDRESS 300 S. BEVERLY DRIVE, MRS.SILVER SAID SHE KNOWS HE IS "OUT IN THAT AREA SOMEPLACE."

DR.MORRIS FEDER--THE NAME, SHE SAID, IS SPELLED WITH ONE "D." HE WAS, SHE SAID, A GENERAL PRACTITIONER WITH AN OFFICE IN BOYLE HEIGHTS.

DR.JOSEPH HITTLEMAN--"HE WAS A GENERAL PRACTITIONER WHEN I KNEW HIM," SHE SAID. HIS OFFICE, SHE ADDED, WAS IN BOYLE HEIGHTS ABOUT 1940 TO 1942.

DR.SIMPSON MARCUS--SHE SAID HE WAS A GENERAL PRACTITIONER WITH AN OFFICE ON BEVERLY BOULEVARD.

DR.FRED REYNOLDS--HE WAS AN EYE DOCTOR WITH AN OFFICE ON THE WEST SIDE OF LOS ANGELES.

DR.OSCAR ELKINS--HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE CITY BOARD OF HEALTH, SHE

SAID, AND DIED DURING THE WAR.
DR.ALEXANDER RISKIN--HE WAS A GENERAL PRACTITIONER FOR A WHILE, SHE SAID, AND THEN BECAME MEDICAL DIRECTOR OF THE COMMUNITY MEDICAL CENTER. NOW, SHE SAID, HE IS RESIDENT ANESTHETIST AT AN EASTERN HOSPITAL, SHE BELIEVES BELLVUE IN NEW YORK.
JK734PES

A4WX
(110) WASHINGTON, JAN. 22-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY ABOUT 90 MORE AMERICAN TECHNICIANS AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERTS WILL BE SENT TO IRAN DURING THE NEXT SIX MONTHS TO PUT A NEW $23,450,000 (M) AMERICAN AID PROGRAM INTO EFFECT.
PREMIER MOSSADEGH OF IRAN AGREED TO CONDITIONS IMPOSED BY THE U.S SATURDAY IN AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES WITH WILLIAM WARNE, AMERICAN POINT FOUR DIRECTOR.
THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE NEW TECHNICIANS AND OTHER RECRUITS BRING MORE THAN 150 THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS HELPING WITH THE PROGRAM.
THE $23,450,000 (M) GIVEN TO IRAN REPRESENTS A GREAT EXPANSION OF THE PRESENT AID PROGRAM. LAST YEAR IRAN GOT APPROXIMATELY $1,460,00 (M). SPECIFIC PROJECTS UNDER THE PROGRAM WILL BE WORKED OUT LATER.
VX223AES

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A149WX
(200)
WASHINGTON, JAN.22-(AP)-REP. MADDEN (D-IND) QUOTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY AS PROMISING "100 PERCENT" COOPERATION WITH A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF THE KATYN FOREST MASSACRES.
MADDEN HEADS A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE WHICH AIMS TO WEIGH THE AVAILABLE EVIDENCE AND TRY TO FIX RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE WORLD WAR II KILLING OF 4,143 POLISH OFFICERS AND INTELLECTUALS WHOSE BODIES WERE PUT IN MASS GRAVES IN THE KATYN FOREST NEAR SMOLENSK, RUSSIA.
IN APRIL, 1943, THE GERMANS ANNOUNCED THEY HAD DISCOVERED THE GRAVES. THEY SAID THE RUSSIANS KILLED THE POLES. THE RUSSIANS THEN BROADCAST CHARGES THAT THE GERMANS HAD KILLED THEM.
THE HOUSE VOTED THE INQUIRY LAST YEAR AT THE INSISTENCE, MADDEN SAID, OF POLISH-AMERICANS. HEARINGS ARE TO BEGIN FEB. 4.
AFTER A WHITE HOUSE CALL TODAY, MADDEN TOLD REPORTERS THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASSURED HIM HIS COMMITTEE WOULD HAVE COMPLETE COOPERATION BY THE DEFENSE AND OTHER DEPARTMENTS.
HE SAID MR.TRUMAN ADVISED THAT HE HAS ALREADY DIRECTED GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS TO COOPERATE "IN EVERY WAY" BY SUPPLYING RECORDS AND OTHER INFORMATION AND BY MAKING OFFICERS AVAILABLE FOR TESTIMONY.
VH1246PES

A177WX
WASHINGTON,JAN.22-(AP)-A BILL TO GRANT PENSIONS TO WIDOWS OF KOREAN WAR VETERANS ON THE SAME BASIS USED FOR SURVIVORS OF WORLD WAR I AND II SERVICEMEN WON APPROVAL OF A HOUSE VETERANS AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY.
THE FULL COMMITTEE WILL ACT ON THE PROPOSAL SOMETIME LATER. GENERALLY, RECOMMENDATIONS OF SUBCOMMITTEES ARE FOLLOWED.
LT215PES NM

A139WX
WASHINGTON,JAN 22-(AP)-SWEDEN HAS GIVEN BACK 11 MILLION DOLLARS SHE RECEIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE MARSHALL PLAN. THE SWEDES SAID THEY NO LONGER NEEDED THE MONEY.
THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT REPORTED THIS TODAY IN A STATEMENT SAYING SWEDEN HAS NO SERIOUS DOLLAR SHORTAGE AND IS PLANNING TO INCREASE HER IMPORTS OF AMERICAN COTTON.
RZ1109PES

A5WX
(150) WASHINGTON, JAN. 22-(AP)-CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE HAS INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION TO LIMIT THE PRESIDENT'S POWER TO ENTER INTO EXECUTIVE AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER NATIONS.
THE RESOLUTION SPOKE OF WHAT IT CALLED "A PRESENT TENDENCY" TO USE EXECUTIVE AGREEMENTS IN PLACE OF TREATIES WHICH, UNDER THE CONSTITUTION, ARE SUBJECT TO RATIFICATION BY A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY IN THE SENATE.
MCCARRAN'S PROPOSAL WOULD SUBJECT TO THE FOLLOWING LIMITATIONS ALL EXECUTIVE OR OTHER AGREEMENTS ENTERED INTO BY THE PRESIDENT WITH FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS OTHER THAN TREATIES SUBMITTED TO THE SENATE:
1. THEY SHALL BE OF NO FORCE OR EFFECT UNTIL AND UNLESS PUBLISHED IN FULL IN THE FEDERAL REGISTER.
2. THEY SHALL BE SUBJECT TO SUCH LEGISLATIVE ACTION AS THE CONGRESS, "IN THE EXERCISE OF ITS CONSTITUTIONAL POWERS, SHALL DEEM NECESSARY AND DESIRABLE."
3. "THEY SHALL BE DEEMED TO TERMINATE NOT LATER THAN SIX MONTHS AFTER THE END OF THE TERM OF THE PRESIDENT DURING WHOSE TENURE THEY WERE NEGOTIATED, UNLESS EXTENDED BY PROCLAMATION OF THE SUCCEEDING PRESIDENT."
VX226AES

JAN 23 1952

B54CX (Q)
(APW) (110)
CHICAGO, JAN. 22 (AP)-FOURTEEN BRITISH AMMUNITION EXPERTS MAKING A STUDY OF AMERICAN ARMS PRODUCTION METHODS ARRIVED IN CHICAGO TODAY TO SURVEY LOCAL PLANTS.
THE ENGLISHMEN, KNOWN AS THE UNITED KINGDOM AMMUNITION STUDY TEAM, ARE THE FIRST TO SURVEY AMERICAN AMMUNITION PRODUCTION UNDER THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROJECT SPONSORED BY THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY.
THE STUDY TEAM INCLUDES BRIGADIER ERNEST M. RANSFORD, WOOLWICH; COL. WILLIAM PAGET CARELESS, LONDON; JAMES S. ASHBEY, HOLLINGWOOD, LANCS; REGINALD BELLAMY, WITTEN, BIRMINGHAM; WILLIAM C. BROOKS, WOOLWICH; WILLIAM F. HOUGHTON, DURHAM; GEORGE KERSHAW, LEEDS; HARRY LATHAM, MOSTON, MANCHESTER; JONAS H. LEESE, CHESHIRE; SAMPSON MEIGH, SWYNNERTON; RICHARD MORGAN, DURHAM; FREDERICK POULTON, LONDON; VICTOR E. SMITH, LONDON, AND STEPHEN VAN RYSSEN, LONDON.
K827PCS

A46FX
(LOCALS OUT)
(130)
SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 22-(AP)-REP. PETER F. MACK (D-ILL), WHO FLEW IN YESTERDAY FROM HONOLULU ON THE HOMEWARD LEG OF HIS GLOBE-GIRDLING FLIGHT IN A SMALL, SINGLE-ENGINE PLANE, SAYS AMERICAN PRESTIGE IN THE ORIENT IS LOW.
THE CONGRESSMAN COMPLETED THE 2,436 MILE FLIGHT IN 16 HOURS, 16 MINUTES.
MACK BEGAN THE FLIGHT AS A GOOD WILL TOUR LAST OCT. 7.
HE SAID THAT HE FOUND AMERICAN PRESTIGE HIGHEST IN TURKEY AND LOWEST IN THE ORIENT, "ALTHOUGH, GENERALLY, PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD ARE BEGINNING TO APPRECIATE OUR EFFORTS."
THE 35-YEAR-OLD CONGRESSMAN MADE STOPS IN MADRID, AMSTERDAM, OSLO, HELSINKI, STOCKHOLM, BERLIN, BRUSSELS, LONDON, BELFAST, DUBLIN, PARIS, BONN, ROME, TEHERAN, KARACHI, CALCUTTA, RANGOON, BANGKOK, SAIGON, MANILA, TOKYO AND KOREA. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS REJECTED HIS REQUEST FOR PERMISSION TO VISIT MOSCOW.

HE PLANNED TO TAKE OFF TOMORROW FOR DALLAS, TEX., ENROUTE TO SPRINGFIELD, ILL.

CY/CC225APS NM

A17LA
TAPE RECORDINGS (PMS BUDGET--500)
BY GRAHAM BERRY

LOS ANGELES, JAN 22-(AP)-ON A MAGIC CARPET OF TAPE RECORDINGS, THE WEISINGER FAMILY TRANSPORTS PERSONS LIVING HERE TO THE 279TH GENERAL HOSPITAL, OSAKA, JAPAN, TO VISIT THEIR WOUNDED SONS, FATHERS AND HUSBANDS.

THE PROJECT, WHICH THE WEISINGERS THEMSELVES FINANCE ENTIRELY AS THEIR "LITTLE CONTRIBUTION TO THE WAR EFFORT," HAS MEANT TO AT LEAST ONE BADLY WOUNDED GI THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN WANTING TO LIVE AND NOT WANTING TO.

THE "WORD AIRLIFT" WORKS THIS WAY: CPL. MARTIN WEISINGER, 21, IN CHARGE OF THE HOSPITAL'S THEATER, RECORDS A PATIENT'S MESSAGE TO HIS FAMILY. AFTER OVERCOMING THEIR FIRST MIKE FRIGHT, MARTIN SAYS, THE SOLDIERS TALK FREELY. ONE OF THEM TALKED FOR 22 MINUTES.

THE TAPE IS AIR-MAILED TO THE CORPORAL'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS.LOU WEISINGER, HERE. THEY NOTIFY THE PARENTS OR THE WIFE AS SOON AS THEY RECEIVE THE TAPE.

MR. AND VRS.WEISINGERIOAKE OHEIJ KECORDER TOIOHE FAMILY'S HOUSE AND PLAY THE MESSAGE. THE WEISINGERS GIVE THE

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MR. AND MRS.WEISINGER TAKE THEIR RECORDER TO THE FAMILY'S HOUSE AND PLAY THE MESSAGE. THE WEISINGERS GIVE THEM THE TAPE IF THEY WANT IT. THEN THE FAMILY RECORDS AN ANSWER WHICH IS AIRMAILED TO CPL. WEISINGER. HE PLAYS IT TO THE SOLDIER, WHO IN TURN RECORDS A REPLY. SOME OF THE CONVERSATIONS HAVE BEEN GOING ON BACK AND FORTH A HALF DOZEN TIMES.

THE WEISINGERS HAVE BEEN DOING THIS FOR SEVEN MONTHS.

MRS.WEISINGER TELLS ABOUT ONE VETERAN RECOVERING FROM CRITICAL WOUNDS WHO REFUSED TO LISTEN TO A MESSAGE FROM HIS PARENTS. THE SOLDIER HAD SHOWN NO INTEREST IN LIVING.

MARTIN PLACED EARPHONES ON THE GI'S HEAD, SAYING HE WOULD HAVE ABSOLUTE PRIVACY. THE SOLDIER FINALLY CONSENTED TO LISTEN. THE MACHINE WAS TURNED ON.

THE CORPORAL SAID AN AMAZING CHANGE CAME OVER THE PATIENT'S FACE. HE SMILED AS HE LISTENED AND TEARS FILLED HIS EYES. THAT EVENING, FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE HE HAD BEEN WOUNDED, THE SOLDIER GOT UP, DRESSED AND WENT DOWN TO THE HOSPITAL THEATER TO WATCH A MOVIE.

A18LA

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT YOU HAVE IN THAT BOX," A NURSE TOLD MARTIN, "BUT IT'S BETTER THAN ALL THE MEDICINE WE HAVE IN THE HOSPITAL."

TO AUGMENT THEIR "WORD AIRLIFT", THE WEISINGERS TAPE TOP RADIO PROGRAMS AND SEND THEM TO MARTIN TO BE PLAYED AT HOSPITAL SHOWS. RECORD ALBUMS ALSO ARE TAPED AND SENT ALONG.

THE WEISINGERS GET A REAL THRILL OUT OF THEIR RECORDINGS.

"IT'S BEEN A GRAND EXPERIENCE FOR US," SAYS MRS.WEISINGER. "WE'VE MET SOME WONDERFUL PEOPLE."

AND SO HAVE THE WONDERFUL PEOPLE.

EV1226APS

A179
SECOND NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL

NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, JAN.23-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL LEFT THE UNITED STATES EARLY TODAY AFTER AN 18-DAY VISIT--PERHAPS HIS LAST.

THE 77-YEAR-OLD BRITISH PRIME MINISTER LEFT ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN MARY.

AS HE AND HIS PARTY ARRIVED AT THE SHIP, HE WAVED BREEZILY TO SEVERAL HUNDRED PEVBMN WHO CAME TO SEE HIM OFF.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY FINANCIER BERNARD BARUCH, WITH WHOM HE STAYED WHILE HERE, HIS DAUGHTER, SARAH, AND CITY REPRESENTATIVES.

CHURCHILL WAS NURSING A SLIGHT COLD AS HE WOUND UP HIS THIRD OFFICIAL VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. BECAUSE OF THAT, HE HAD BEGGED OFF FROM A CIVIC RECEPTION AND PARADE HERE.

HOWEVER, MAYOR IMPELLITTERI CALLED ON HIM TODAY AND PRESENTED HIM WITH THE CITY'S MEDAL OF HONOR.

BB1113PES

A171
(250)
NYC OUT

NEW YORK, JAN.22-(AP)-DR. DRYDEN L. PHELPS, WHO WAS RECALLED FROM WEST CHINA AFTER HE PRAISED COMMUNISTS, RESIGNED TODAY AS A BAPTIST MISSIONARY.

THE BOARD OF MANAGERS OF THE AMERICAN BAPTIST FOREIGN MISSION SOCIETY, WHO RECALLED PHELPS, ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION AND GRANTED HIM AND HIS WIFE UP TO A YEAR'S PAY WHILE THEY SEEK OTHER JOBS. THIS WAS IN LIEU OF FURLOUGH.

THE COUPLE HAD SPENT 29 YEARS IN CHINA WHEN THE STATEMENT ON COMMUNISTS APPEARED OVER HIS SIGNATURE IN THE MAGAZINE "SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY." THE BOARD ASKED HIM TO RETURN HOME DEC. 19, 1950.

THE STATEMENT SAID SOUTH KOREA STARTED THE WAR, THAT "GOD IS WORKING ALONGSIDE THESE COMMUNISTS," AND THAT "95 PER CENT OF THE UNITED STATES PRESS ON THE FAR EAST IS ABSOLUTELY FALSE."

PHELPS ADMITTED HE MADE THE STATEMENT, BUT SAID HE DID SO ONLY IN A LETTER TO A FELLOW CHURCH MEMBER.

THE RESIGNATION, EFFECTIVE JAN.31, WAS SUBMITTED AFTER THE MISSIONARY CONFERRED WITH THE BOARD. A BOARD STATEMENT SAID IT WAS CONVINCED THAT DR. AND MRS. PHELPS ARE NOT COMMUNISTS AND NEVER HAVE BEEN.

THE STATEMENT NOTED THAT HE HAD WRITTEN THE LETTER AS A PERSONAL APPEAL FOR FUNDS FOR A CATHEDRAL ON THE CAMPUS OF WEST CHINA UNION UNIVERSITY IN CHENGTU. THE STATEMENT ADDED:

"DR. PHELPS DECLARED THAT HIS SUPREME AND DOMINANT PURPOSE ALL ALONG HAD BEEN TO PREACH AND TEACH THE CHRISTIAN FAITH AND TO KEEP THE WAY OPEN FOR PRESENTING JESUS CHRIST AS THE UNCHALLENGED SAVIOR FOR MANKIND, FOR THE WHOLEHEARTED ACCEPTANCE OF HIM BY CHINESE STUDENTS."

THE MISSIONARY IS A NEPHEW OF THE LATE YALE UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, WILLIAM LYON PHELPS.

BB108AES

JAN 23 1952

G3AX-B3 (HKUP)
(AX IN) (170)

MIAMI BEACH,FLA.,JAN.22-(AP)-DR.OSCAR LEIMGRUBER, CHANCELLOR OF SWITZERLAND FROM 1944 TO 1951, YESTERDAY EXPRESSED APPRECIATION "IN THE NAME OF MY COUNTRY, SWITZERLAND, FOR WHAT AMERICA HAS GIVEN TO THE WORLD."

SPEAKING AT THE CONCLUDING SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY OF THE AMERICAS FOR MORAL RE-ARMAMENT, DR.LEIMGRUBER SAID:

"YOU HAVE TWICE SAVED EUROPE AND THE WORLD FROM CHAOS AND ARE MAKING TREMENDOUS SACRIFICES IN MEN AND MONEY TO SAVE US FROM CATASTROPHE.

"AS WELL AS THIS, YOU IN AMERICA HAVE ALSO GIVEN THE WORLD THAT GREAT STATESMAN, DR.FRANK BUCHMAN, WHOSE WORK IS THE VERITABLE FOUNDATION STONE OF OUR CIVILIZATION. I SINCERELY HOPE THE NOBEL PEACE PRIZE WHICH HE HAS SO LONG DESERVED MAY BE AWARDED TO HIM."

DR.BUCHMAN, AN AMERICAN EVANGELIST, WAS FOUNDER OF THE OXFORD GROUP MOVEMENT AT OXFORD UNIVERSITY AND CARRIED ON A MORAL RE-

30.24- 505

ARMAMENT CAMPAIGN IN GREAT BRITAIN STARTING IN 1939. HE HAS LECTURED IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD AND WAS AMONG THOSE ATTENDING THE ASSEMBLY HERE.

THE 10-DAY ASSEMBLY DREW 1,275 DELEGATES FROM 35 COUNTRIES. ENROUTE HOME, THE FOREIGN DELEGATES WILL STOP IN WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY AND IN NEW YORK FRIDAY.

SZ231AES

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ENDING JANUARY 22, 1952

START JAN. 23, 1952

30.24- 507

A147FX
(400) SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN TRUCE PARLEY
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
MUNSAN, KOREA,THURSDAY,J
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
MUNSAN, KOREA,THURSDAY,JAN.24-(AP)-ALLIED AND RED NEGOTIATORS HAGGLED FOR ONE HOUR TODAY BUT VAME NO NEARER TO A

FOR ONE HOUR TODAY BUT CAME NO NEARER TO A KOREAN TRUCE.

THE ARMISTICE SUPERVISION SESSION WAS LONGER--BUT NO MORE PRODUCTIVE--THAN THE LAST FOUR MEETINGS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRISONER EXCHANGE MET IN AN ADJOINING TENT AT PANMUNJOM FOR THREE HOURS. THE ALLIED DELEGATE, REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY, SAID WEDNESDAY THOSE TALKS WERE NEARING A "COMPLETE STALEMATE."

BOTH GROUPS AGREED TO MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. TOMORROW (9 P.M., EST, THURSDAY).

THE SESSION ON ON TRUCE SUPERVISION WAS HIGHLIGHTED BY A 45-MINUTE COMMUNIST ATTACK OF THE "YOU'RE ANOTHER" VARIETY.

MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG, CHINESE NEGOTIATOR, SAID THE U.N. COMMAND WAS TRYING TO BUILD UP ITS MILITARY POWER IN SOUTH KOREA BY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF MILITARY ACADEMIES. A POOLED DISPATCH FROM CONFERENCE SITE SAID FANG ALSO ASSERTED THE U.N. COMMAND PLANNED "TO UNLEASH MORE WANTON BOMBING AT A TIME OF ITS OWN CHOOSING DURING AN ARMISTICE."

HSIEH'S HARRANGUE CAME AFTER AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER SAID, "WE HAVE LISTENED CAREFULLY, BUT I HAVE FAILED TO DETECT ANY NEW EXPRESSION AS TO WHETHER YOU INTEND OR DO NOT INTEND TO INCREASE YOUR MILITARY AIR CAPABILITIES DURING AN ARMISTICE. WILL YOU NOW EXPRESS IN SIMPLE TERMS WHAT YOUR INTENTIONS ARE X X X ON THIS MATTER?"

THE CHINESE DELEGATE SAID HIS PREVIOUS STATEMENTS HAD ALREADY ANSWERED THAT QUESTION. HE ALSO REITERATED THAT AIRFIELD RESTRICTION WOULD BE AN INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF A SOVEREIGN NATION.

THE POOLED DISPATCH SAID THE WORDING OF TURNER'S QUESTION INDICATED THE U.N. COMMAND MIGHT BE WILLING TO ACCEPT AN ORAL PLEDGE FROM THE REDS.

(THE PEIPING RADIO, IN A BROADCAST HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO, QUOTED HSIEH AS SAYING THE TALKS WERE TAKING "A NEW DANGEROUS TURN" DUE TO FOUR "PROVOCATIVE" INCIDENTS BY ALLIED AIRCRAFT WITHIN 11 DAYS).

THEY MET ON TIME.

NO PROGRESS WAS MADE WEDNESDAY ON EITHER PRISONER EXCHANGE OR AN ALLIED PROPOSED BAN ON CONSTRUCTION OF RED AIRFIELDS DURING A TRUCE.

STEPPING OUT OF A FRUITLESS TWO HOUR AND 50-MINUTE SESSION ON PRISONERS, LIBBY LOOKED WEARY AND DISCOURAGED.

HE SAID THE NEGOTIATORS WOULD MEET AGAIN BUT ADDED: "I DON'T KNOW EXACTLY WHY.

"I DON'T KNOW IF WE'RE COMING UP WITH A COMPLETE STALEMATE -- IT LOOKS LIKE IT."

IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS WEDNESDAY:

1. THE U.N. COMMAND ADMITTED THAT AN ALLIED PLANE DROPPED A 1,000 POUND BOMB BY MISTAKE INSIDE THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE ON JAN. 17. THE PILOT INADVERTENTLY PUSHED HIS BOMB RELEASE WHEN INTENDING TO DROP A WING TANK, THE ALLIES REPORTED AFTER AN INVESTIGATION.

2. THE ALLIES ALSO SAID THAT FURTHER EVIDENCE INDICATED A COMMUNIST ARMISTICE CONVOY WAS STRAFED BY FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES ON THE PYONGYANG-KAESONG HIGHWAY, JAN. 18. THE REDS HAD PROTESTED TWO MEN WERE WOUNDED. ALLIED INVESTIGATORS SAID PLANES STRUCK AT ANTI-AIRCRAFT POSITIONS AND CONSTRUCTION CREWS NEAR HANPO BRIDGE, ABOUT TWO MILES NORTH OF KAESONG, BUT DID NOT SEE CONVOY VEHICLES ON TE ROAD. THEY CONCLUDED THE RED VEHICLES MUST HAVE BEEN HIDDEN BENEATH TREES.

A211KX

3. THE COMMUNISTS AGREED AT A STAFF OFFICERS' MEETING TO GIVE THE U.N. COMMAND TODAY A MAP MARKED WITH THE EXACT LOCATION OF 11 PRISONERS OF WAR CAMPS IN NORTH KOREA. THE STAFF OFFICERS CONFERRED ON SAFEGUARDS FOR PRISONERS AS THE RESULT OF AN ALLEGED ALLIED BOMBING THE NIGHT OF JAN. 14 OF A PRISON CAMP NEAR KANGDONG. THE CAMP IS ON A HEAVILY TRAVELED SUPPLY ROAD ACROSS KOREA.

THE REDS SAID 20 ALLIED PRISONERS WERE KILLED AND MORE THAN 50 INJURED IN THE RAID. THE ALLIES REPLIED THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD NOT TAKEN PROPER SAFEGUARDS FOR THE PROTECTION OF ALLIED PRISONERS.

(THESE WERE THREE OF THE FOUR "PROVOCATIONS" HSIEH CHARGED AGAINST THE AIRFORCE. THE OTHER WAS AN UNCONFIRMED FLIGHT OVER MANCHURIA JAN. 13.)

THE U.N. COMMAND ALSO ANNOUNCED ITS FIFTH CHANGE IN PERSONNEL ON THE TRUCE NEGOTIATION TEAM. MAJ.GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, NEW DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, WILL REPLACE TOWERING MAJ.GEN. CLAUDE B. FERENBAUGH WHO HAS BEEN REASSIGNED AS COMMANDER OF CAMP RUCKER, ALA. ONLY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR TRUCE DELEGATE IS LEFT OF THE ORIGINAL TEAM OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS.

MAJ.GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER, FRESHLY RETURNED FROM TOKYO CONFERENCES, TOOK OVER THE TRUCE SUPERVISION TALKS AND TRIED TO EXTRACT A VERBAL PLEDGE FROM THE REDS NOT TO CONSTRUCT AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE.

"WE ARE NOT HERE TO BARGAIN ON THIS POINT," CHINESE DELEGATE HSIEH INFORMED TURNER.

"WHY IS IT YOU WILL NOT ANSWER OUR QUESTION AND STATE THAT YOU DO NOT INTEND TO INCREASE YOUR MILITARY AIR CAPABILITIES?" ASKED TURNER. "YOU CANNOT HIDE THEM."

A212KX

TURNER THEN CHARGED THE REDS HAD CLEARLY SHOWN "THAT YOU ARE PROLONGING THE STATE OF WAR, THAT YOU DESIRE TO CREATE TENSION DURING AN ARMISTICE AND THAT YOU HAVE THE INTENTION TO INCREASE YOUR MILITARY AIR CAPABILITIES DURING AN ARMISTICE."

ALTHOUGH NO ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE, IT APPEARED THE ALLIES MIGHT BE WILLING TO ACCEPT AN ORAL PLEDGE -- IN LIEU OF A WRITTEN AGREEMENT - THAT THE REDS WOULD NOT BUILD OR REPAIR MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING A TRUCE.

LIBBY AT THE POW SESSION TRIED TO GET NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN. LEE SANG CHO TO EXPLAIN THE COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS WAS "IMMORAL" AND "SLAVE TRADING."

LIBBY SAID THAT LEE INSTEAD OF ANSWERING "WENT OFF INTO THE BLUE ON ONE OF HIS PROPAGANDA SPEECHES."

BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID LATER "WE AGREE ...THAT WE ARE NOT TRADING SLAVES. WE WILL NOT FORCE ANY PRISONER

TO RETURN AGAINST HIS WILL. WE WILL NOT DELIVERY UNWILLING PRISONERS BACK TO THE COMMUNISTS."

(RED PROPAGANDIST ALAN WINNINGTON, IN ANOTHER PEIPING BROADCAST CHARGED THAT "HUNDREDS" OF CHINESE NATIONALIST INSTRUCTORS FROM FORMOSA HAD BEEN BROUGHT TO ALLIED PRISON CAMPS AND WERE TATOOING POWS WITH ANTI-RED SLOGANS.)

B203(8:: PCS

A64FX (WX)
OPTIONAL LEAD PARLEYS (120)
BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

MUNSAN,KOREA,JAN.23-(AP)-THE ALLIED COMMAND ACKNOWLEDGED TODAY THAT U.N. PLANES DROPPED A BOMB ON KAESONG, FORMER KOREAN TRUCE SITE, AND MAY HAVE STAGF

AND MAY HAVE STRAFED A COMMUNIST ARMISTICE CONVOY.

THE BOMB WAS DROPPED LAST THURSDAY BY A PILOT WHO PUSHED THE WRONG BUTTON WHEN HE WAS TRYING TO DROP A WING TANK, THE ALLIES SAID.

THE UNITED NATIONS DID

BUTTON WHEN HE WAS TRYING TO DROP A WING TANK, THE ALLIES SAID.

THE UNITED NATIONS DID NOT QUESTION THAT A CONVOY WAS HIT BY STRAFING PLANES FRIDAY, BUT QUESTIONED WHETHER THEY WERE TRUCE TRUCKS OR MILITARY TRUCKS ILLEGALLY BEARING TRUCE MARKINGS.

SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE ALLIED ANSWER TO BOMBING CHARGES, STAFF OFFICERS MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO PROTECT CAPTURED AMERICAN AND QTHER PRISONERS FROM AIR ATTACK IN POW CAMPS IN NORTH KOREA.

ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS FAILED AGAIN TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS. THE U.N.'S ADM.R.E.LIBBY COMMENTED "IT LOOKS LIKE A COMPLETE STALEMATE" AHEAD.

THE NEW PRISONER SAFEGUARDS RESULTED FROM A RED REPORT THAT A POW CAMP WAS BOMBED JAN. 13. THE REDS SAID 20 PRISONERS WERE KILLED AND SCORES INJURED. THE U.N. COMMAND SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED THE CAMP BUT THEY COULDN'T TELL FOR SURE BECAUSE THEY DIDN'T KNOW THE EXACT LOCATION OF POW CAMPS IN NORTH KOREA.

TODAY COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS AGREED TO SUPPLY A MAP MARKED WITH THE EXACT LOCATION OF THE 11 POW CAMPS IN NORTH KOREA. IT ALSO WILL SHOW A CAMP WHERE NON-KOREAN CIVILIANS ARE INTERNED.

COMMUNISTS ALSO AGREED TO MARK THESE CAMPS SO THEY MAY BE IDENTIFIED FROM THE AIR BY DAYLIGHT. THEY REFUSED TO LIGHT THE CAMPS AT NIGHT, AS THE U.N. ASKED. THE REDS SAID THE MARKINGS ON THE CAMPS WOULD NOT NECESSARILY BE "PW," AN INTERNATIONALLY ACCEPTED DESIGNATION. THE IMPLICATION WAS THE MARKINGS MIGHT BE IN CHINESE OR KOREAN CHARACTERS.

BOTH SIDES ALSO AGREED TO REVEAL THE LOCATION OF PROCESSING CAMPS WHERE PRISONERS FIRST ARE QUESTION AFTER CAPTURE BEFORE THEY ARE SENT TO THE REAR.

THE U.N. COMMAND DELIVERED A MAP WEDNESDAY SHOWING LOCATION OF U.N. POW CAMPS IN SOUTH KOREA. THE REDS SAID THEY WOULD DELIVER THEIRS THURSDAY.

THE REDS SAY THEIR POW CAMPS HOLD APPROXIMATELY 11,500 ALLIED SOLDIERS INCLUDING ABOUT 3,200 AMERICANS. THEY ARE BELIEVED TO HOLD LESS THAN 100 NON-KOREAN CIVILIAN INTERNEES, MOSTLY MISSIONARIES AND DIPLOMATS.

THE ARRANGEMENT FOR PROTECTING POWS WAS THE ONLY AGREEMENT TO COME OUT OF CONFERENCES WEDNESDAY AT PANMUNJOM. TWO TRUCE SUBCOMMITTEES REPORTED NO PROGRESS.

BOTH "ARE GOING TO MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. TOMORROW (9 P.M. WEDNESDAY, EST), BUT I DON'T KNOW EXACTLY WHY," SAID REAR ADM.R.E.LIBBY OF THE PRISONER SUBCOMMITTEE. "I DON'T KNOW IF WE'RE COMING UP WITH A COMPLETE STALEMATE. IT LOOKS LIKE IT."

A51FX

THE U.N. REPORT ON THE KAESONG BOMBING AND STRAFING WAS DELIVERED BY A LIAISON OFFICER AT PANMUNJOM.

THE U.N. COMMAND SAID A JET PILOT INTENDING TO DROP A WING-TIP GASOLINE TANK THREW THE WRONG SWITCH AND DROPPED A 1,000 POUND BOMB NEAR KAESONG LAST THURSDAY.

NO ONE WAS HURT AND NO DAMAGE WAS DONE.

COL.JAMES C.MURRAY SAID A FLIGHT OF JETS, IN BAD WEATHER, DIDN'T KNOW THEIR EXACT POSITION AND BEGAN TO LIGHTEN THEIR LOADS.

HE SAID IT WAS COMPARATIVELY EASY TO GET THE WRONG SWITCH.

MURRAY SAID "EVIDENCE INDICATES" U.N. PLANES STRAFED A RED TRUCE SUPPLY CONVOY THE NEXT DAY ABOUT 20 MILES NORTH OF KAESONG.

THE COLONEL SAID THE COMMUNISTS APPEARED TO BE TAKING ADVANTAGE OF SPECIAL TRUCE CONVOY MARKINGS TO PROTECT OTHER CONVOYS FROM ATTACK.

BY AGREEMENT THE REDS ARE ALLOWED ONE CONVOY EACH DAY AND IN EACH DIRECTION BETWEEN KAESONG AND PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

LAST FRIDAY, MURRAY SAID, ONE CONVOY MARKED WITH CHERRY RED CLOTH PANELS TO SHOW IT WAS A TRUCE COLUMN HAD BEEN SEEN MOVING SOUTH TOWARD KAESONG.

TWO HOURS LATER ALLIED PILOTS MADE A PLANNED ATTACK ON A BRIDGE AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT POSITIONS ALONG THE HIGHWAY.

MURRAY SAID A SECOND CONVOY MARKED WITH CHERRY RED CLOTHS APPARENTLY WAS PARKED UNDER TREES OFF THE HIGHWAY. ONE TRUCK WAS SLIGHTLY DAMAGED AND TWO RIDERS INJURED IN THE ATTACK ON THE BRIDGE.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS SAID HE BELIEVED MURRAY'S REPORT CLOSED BOTH INCIDENTS. "WE DON'T EXPECT TO HEAR ANY MORE ABOUT THEM," HE SAID.

IN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, THE COMMITTEE FOR SUPERVISING A TRUCE MET FOR 22 MINUTES, A LENGTHY SESSION FOR THIS WEEK. IN FOUR DAYS THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS MET FOR A TOTAL OF 52 MINUTES.

THE ALLIES TRIED TO GET A VERBAL PLEDGE THAT THE REDS WOULD NOT REPAIR AIRFIELDS DURING AN ARMISTICE--THE ONE ROADBLOCK THAT HAS PREVENTED COMMITTEE PROGRESS.

"WE ARE NOT HERE TO BARGAIN ON THIS POINT," CHINESE MAJ.GEN. HSIEH FANG REPLIED.

MAJ.GEN.HOWARD M.TURNER ACCUSED FANG OF TRYING TO GET AN "INEFFECTIVE ARMISTICE" AND WARNED: "THE U.N. COMMAND WILL NOT BE A PARTY TO ANY SUCH INEFFECTIVE ARMISTICE."

ADMIRAL LIBBY SAID THAT IN THE PRISONER SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING "NOTHING TRANSPIRED OF THE LEAST IMPORTANCE OR OF THE LEAST INTEREST."

CC249APS

A119KX

(WEST OUT)
WITH PARLEYS

PANMUNJOM, THURSDAY, JAN. 24-(AP)-THIS DREARY TRUCE TALK SITE WAS BRIGHTENED YESTERDAY BY THREE WOMEN---TWO NORTH KOREANS AND AN AMERICAN.

THE AMERICAN WAS MRS. JAMES MICHNER, WIFE OF THE AUTHOR OF "SOUTH PACIFIC." SHE IS AN ACCREDITED CORRESPONDENT.

THE NORTH KOREANS WERE LI SHAN AI, NORTH KOREAN ARMY SERGEANT AND RI JING SUK, A NURSE. BOTH 18, THEY WERE ACTING AS ORDERLIES FOR THE RED DELEGATES.

THE KOREAN GIRLS WERE OBVIOUSLY INTERESTED IN THE BLONDE MRS. MICHNER. MISS RI BASHFULLY DUCKED INTO A TENT WHEN MRS. MICHNER APPROACHED BUT SGT. LI WILLINGLY POSED FOR A PICTURE.

FJ1023PCS

A102KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (120)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, KOREA, THURSDAY, JAN. 28-(AP)-ALLIED TANKS POURED MORE THAN 1,600 SHELLS ON CHINESE TROOPS ON KOREA'S CENTRAL FRONT WEDNESDAY AS SHARP FIGHTING BROKE OUT ALL ALONG THE 145-MILE BATTLE FRONT.

IN A RENEWAL OF THE AIR WAR, RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15S AND U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS TANGLED TWICE IN THE SKIES OVER NORTH KOREA. TWO MIGS WERE SHOT DOWN, ONE WAS PROBABLY DESTROYED, AND A FOURTH WAS DAMAGED.

WEDNESDAY'S FIGHTING MARKED THE END OF 19 MONTHS OF WAR IN KOREA.

THE ALLIED TANKS RUMBLED THROUGH THE SNOW AND FANNED OUT ON A SEVEN-MILE LINE BETWEEN KUMSONG AND THE PUKHAN RIVER.

FOR MORE THAN 3 1/2 HOURS THEY FIRED AT COMMUNIST BUNKERS. ONE GROUP OF TANKS REPORTED 60 BUNKERS DAMAGED.

FIVE TANKS WERE DAMAGED, BUT ALL WERE RECOVERED.

U. N. RAIDING PARTIES JABBED INTO RED LINES ON BOTH THE EASTERN AND WESTERN FRONTS, HAMMERED AT RED POSITIONS, THEN RETURNED TO THEIR OWN LINES.

ALL ALLIED PATROL ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WAS AMBUSHED SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG AND HAD A STIFF FIGHT IN EXTRICATING ITSELF. FARTHER WEST, ANOTHER ALLIED PATROL TOUCHED OFF A HEAVY ARTILLERY EXCHANGE WHEN IT BUMPED INTO A CHINESE FORCE ON A HILL WEST OF CHORWON.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT ALLIED RAIDERS SCATTERED A COMMUNIST FORCE IN THE MOUNTAINS NORTHEAST OF THE PUNCHBOWL. THREE SMALL ENEMY PROBES WERE REPULSED EAST OF THIS SECTOR.

THE SABRE JETS IN THEIR AERIAL WAR FOUGHT ALMOST ON EVEN TERMS FOR A CHANGE. FREQUENTLY IN THE PAST THE ALLIED JETS HAVE BEEN WELL OUTNUMBERED.

NINETEEN SABRES TOOK ON 22 MIGS WEDNESDAY MORNING OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. ALL ENEMY LOSSES WERE MARKED UP IN THIS SKIRMISH. AMERICAN LOSSES, IF ANY, WERE UNANNOUNCED.

IN THE AFTERNOON, THE SABRES RETURNED TO THE NORTHWEST. THEY SPOTTED 30 MIGS BUT THE RED PLANES BOLTED FOR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER WHEN THE AMERICAN JETS CLOSED FOR BATTLE.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID IT MOUNTED 600 SORTIES BY DARK WEDNESDAY. FIGHTER-BOMBER PILOTS REPORTED THEY CUT RED RAIL LINES IN 75 PLACES, DEMOLISHED 20 BOXCARS, AND DESTROYED OR DAMAGED FIVE FIELD PIECES AND ONE SELF-PROPELLED GUN.

(THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES INCREASED 261 SINCE LAST WEEK TO A TOTAL OF 104,644. THE LIST SHOWED 94 KILLED IN ACTION, 217 WOUNDED AND 50 MISSING.

(THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE ASSERTED WITHOUT CONFIRMATION THAT RED GUNS TUESDAY SANK "ONE WAR CRAFT" OFF KOREA'S EAST COAST AND SHOT DOWN THREE ALLIED PLANES WEDNESDAY IN THE AREA OF WONSAN, EAST COAST PORT.)

THE NAVY PAID NO ATTENTION TO THE RED CLAIM OF SINKING A WARSHIP.

NAVY CARRIER-BASED PLANES POUNDED THE WONSAN-HUNGNAM RAILROAD LINE FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY IN A CONCENTRATED EFFORT TO KNOCK OUT THE NORTHEAST TRANSPORTATION LINK, THE NAVY REPORTED.

ALLIED WARSHIPS, LED BY THE HEAVY CRUISER ST. PAUL BOMBARDED COMMUNIST FRONT LINE POSITIONS ON THE EAST COAST, AND HIT WONSAN, HUNGNAM AND SONGJIN.

ALONG THE WEST COAST AN AMERICAN ROCKET SHIP AND THE AUSTRALIAN DESTROYER TOBRUK SHELLED RED GUNS AND TROOPS ON THE AMGAK PENINSULA.

FJ843PCS

A65FX

FIRST LEAD WAR (100)

BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR

SEOUL,KOREA,JAN.23-(AP)-ALLIED JETS SHOT DOWN TWO COMMUNIST MIG-15S OVER NORTHWEST KOREA TODAY, PROBABLY DESTROYED ANOTHER AND DAMAGED A FOURTH.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID GUN FILMS SHOWED THAT ONE RED PLANE LISTED EARLIER AS A PROBABLE DEFINITELY WAS DESTROYED.

THE RUSSIAN-TYPE MIGS WERE OUT IN FORCE ALL DAY, BUT THERE WAS ONLY ONE AERIAL BATTLE. ALLIED PILOTS SAID THE MIGS FLED ACROSS THE YALU WHEN THE U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS HEADED TOWARD THEM.

SCATTERED FIGHTING BROKE OUT ALL ALONG THE FROZEN 145-MILE GROUND FRONT. THE HEAVIEST ENGAGEMENT WAS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WHERE AN AMBUSHED ALLIED PATROL FOUGHT A BRIEF ENGAGEMENT WITH AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF REDS IN THE EARLY MORNING DARKNESS.

DESPITE THE LULL IN GROUND FIGHTING THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE ALLIES KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED 3,483 REDS IN THE LAST WEEK. TOTAL COMMUNIST CASUALTIES SINCE THE FIRST OF THE YEAR WERE PUT AT 13,292.

THE SWIRLING JET BATTLE OVER SINANJU PITTED 19 SABRE JETS AGAINST 22 MIGS. ABOUT 38 OTHER MIGS WATCHED THE FIGHT.

MAJ.DONALD E.ADAMS OF 175 BEDLAND AVE., MOUNT CLEMENS, MICH., SPOTTED ONE MIG ALL ALONE AND PICKED OFF THE RED AIRCRAFT WITH FOUR MACHINEGUN BURSTS. THE MIG WENT DOWN TRAILING SMOKE AND THE PILOT BAVLDHOUT.

AS THE MIG FELL, SABRE PILOTS WITH BLAZING GUNS POUNCED ON A FORMATION OF MIGS BELOW THEM.

MAJ.WILLIAM F.SHAEFFER OF 209 S.STOREY ST., BOONE, IA., WAS CREDITED WITH ONE OF THE PROBABLES. THE OTHER WENT TO CAPT.WILLIAM C.KNOY, 409 COTTONWOOD, DODGE CITY, KANS.

KNOY'S PROBABLE LATER WAS CHANGED TO A CONFIRMED KILL.

LT.ANTHONY KULENGOSKY, JR., OF CATAWISSA, PA., WAS CREDITED WITH THE DAMAGED MIG.

EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE AMBUSHED ALLIED UNIT FOUGHT A "BRIEF, HEAVY" ENGAGEMENT WITH THE RED ATTACKERS NEAR KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. IT GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.

ON THE WEST, A U.N. RAIDING PARTY HIT A RED HILL POSITION WEST OF CHORWON. IT WITHDREW TO ITS LINES AFTER CALLING DOWN ARTILLERY FIRE ON THE COMMUNISTS.

RAIDERS JABBED INTO RED LINES NORTHEAST OF THE PUNCHBOWL ON THE EASTERN FRONT. THE U.N. TROOPS DISPERSED THE REDS IN A 20-MINUTE BATTLE AND DESTROYED SEVEN BUNKERS.

CARRIER-BASED PLANES TUESDAY HIT HARD AT THE BATTERED COMMUNIST RAIL LINES IN NORTHEAST KOREA. U.N. WARSHIPS POUNDED RED TARGETS ON BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COAST.

CC256APS NM

A12FX
BULLETIN
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JAN.23-(AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND TODAY SAID ITS PLANES BOMBED PART OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE LAST THURSDAY AND ALSO PROBABLY STRAFED A COMMUNIST TRUCE CONVOY FRIDAY.
THE U.N. COMMAND BLAMED THE KAESONG INCIDENT ON THE ACCIDENTAL RELEASE OF A BOMB INSTEAD OF A WING-TIP GASOLINE TANK. IT SAID THE PILOT WAS TRYING TO LIGHTEN HIS PLANE.
THE COMMAND SAID THE BOMB, A 1,000 POUNDER, HURT NO ONE AND CAUSED NO PROPERTY DAMAGE.

A14FX
COL. JAMES C. MURRAY, AN ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER, CARRIED THE U.N. COMMAND REPORT TO THE COMMUNISTS.
HE SAID THAT JET FIGHTERS FLYING IN THE KAESONG AREA DID NOT KNOW THEIR EXACT POSITION BECAUSE OF BAD WEATHER AND BEGAN TO LIGHTEN THEIR LOADS.
"SINCE THE JETS DID NOT KNOW THEIR EXACT LOCATION," MURRAY TOLD NORTH KOREAN COL. CHANG CHUNG SAN, "THE FLIGHT LEADER DIRECT HIS FLIGHT TO DROP THEIR EXTERNAL FUEL TANKS AND ONE OF THE AIRCRAFT INADVERTENTLY JETTISONED A BOMB INSTEAD OF A TANK.

A15FX
"THE U.N.C. REGRETS THAT THE INADVERTENT ACT OF ONE OF ITS PILOTS RESULTED IN DROPPING A BOMB--WHICH EXPLODED WITHOUT CAUSING DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES WITHIN THE KAESONG RESTRICTED AREA."
IN THE OTHER INCIDENT, MURRAY SAID THAT EVIDENCE INDICATED U.N. PLANES STRAFED A RED TRUCE SUPPLY CONVOY 20 MILES NORTH OF KAESONG LAST FRIDAY.
BUT MURRAY REPEATED AN EARLIER ALLIED CHARGE THAT THE REDS APPEARED TO BE TAKING ADVANTAGE OF SPECIAL MARKINGS GUARANTEEING IMMUNITY FROM ATTACK.
EB1210APS NM

A25FX
K PMS BUDGET
FIRST CAVALRY
BY STAN CARTER
CAMP CRAWFORD, HOKKAIDO, JAPAN, JAN. 23-(AP)-THE BATTLE-HARDENED U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION HAS BEEN PULLED OUT OF KOREA TO DEFEND JAPAN'S NORTHERNMOST ISLAND.
RUSSIAN TROOPS ON HABOMAI ISLAND ARE ONLY 3 1/2 MILES AWAY. THE RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED KURILES ARE 10 MILES TO THE EAST. RUSSIA'S SAKHALIN IS LESS THAN 30 MILES TO THE NORTH.
MAJ. GEN. THOMAS L. HARROLD, DIVISION COMMANDER, SAID TODAY, "I CAN ASSURE YOU OF THIS: IF THEY LAND HERE WE'LL BE READY FOR THEM WITH EVERYTHING WE HAVE.
"WE FEEL WE ARE AS MUCH ON THE FRONT LINE HERE AS WE EVER WERE IN KOREA."
THE DIVISION'S MOVE FROM KOREA WAS COMPLETED NEW YEAR'S EVE--BUT WAS WITHHELD UNTIL TODAY. THE 45TH DIVISION, FORMER OKLAHOMA NATIONAL GUARD UNIT, REPLACED THE FIRST CAVALRY IN KOREA.
IT IS AN IRONIC TOUCH THAT THE FAMED DISMOUNTED CAVALRY IS NOW THE KEY DIVISION IN THE U.S. DEFENSE FORCE FOR JAPAN.
THE CAVALRYMEN WERE FLOWN INTO JAPAN FROM THE PHILIPPINES TO CEMENT THE SURRENDER IN 1945.
FIVE YEARS LATER THE DIVISION WAS RUSHED TO KOREA TO HELP STEM THE RED INVASION.
NOW, AVER 17 MONTHS OF BITTER COMBAT, IT IS BACK IN JAPAN--TO DEFEND A FORMER ENEMY.
THERE IS IRONY, TOO, IN THE DIVISION'S PRESENT TRAINING PROGRAM.
MEN OF THE FIRST CAVALRY RODE SPIRITED HORSES ON THE WIDE PLAINS OF AMERICA. THEY RODE TANKS INTO MANILA. THEY RODE PLANES INTO JAPAN.
NOW THEY ARE LEARNING TO FIGHT IN THE MOUNTAINS--ON SKIIS AND SNOWSHOES.
"WE'RE STRIVING TO GET AS MANY MEN AS POSSIBLE TRAINED TO FIGHT ON SKIIS," HARROLD SAID. "PARTS OF THE ISLAND ARE SO RUGGED THEY ARE INACCESSIBLE EXCEPT ON SKIIS OR SNOW SHOES."
THE CAVALRYMEN BROUGHT JUST THE CLOTHES ON THEIR BACKS. THEY GAVE THEIR VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT TO THE 45TH DIVISION--AND TOOK WHAT IT LEFT IN HOKKAIDO.
THE CAVALRYMEN CALL THEIR OUTFIT "THE FIRST TEAM."
THEY WERE FIRST INTO MANILA AND TOKYO IN WORLD WAR II. IN KOREA THEY WERE THE FIRST AMERICANS ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL; FIRST U.N. TROOPS INTO THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, PYONGYANG; FIRST TO BE HIT BY THE CHINESE REDS WHEN THEY ENTERED THE WAR.
NOW RECONNAISSANCE PARTIES ARE TRAVELING THROUGH HOKKAIDO, GATHERING INFORMATION WHICH WILL BE VITAL IF THE ISLAND IS ATTACKED.
THE MOUNTAINS AND VALLEYS OF HOKKAIDO MAY BE A MAJOR BATTLE-GROUND IN ANY WORLD WAR III.
CY109APS

A83FX
TOKYO,JAN.23-(AP)-THE "DULLES BAG, SYMBOL OF PEACE" IS GOING OVER BIG IN TOKYO, ITS JAPANESE MANUFACTURER REPORTED TODAY.
IT'S A COPY OF THE BRIEF CASE U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES BROUGHT TO JAPAN LAST YEAR ON HIS PEACE TREATY MISSION.
THE BRIEF CASE, AND WHAT WAS IN IT, STARTED A NATIONAL GUESSING GAME. IT EVEN MADE A RADIO QUIZ PROGRAM.
ENTERPRISING KOSCHICHI TANIZAWA CASHED IN ON THE CRAZE BY MANUFACTURING A SIMILAR BRIEF CASE.
CC459APS

B30KX Q
TOKYO,JAN.23-(AP)-A FORMAL STEP WAS TAKEN TODAY TOWARD EVENTUAL FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE VATICAN.
NOTES WERE EXCHANGED WHICH WILL SEND AN INTERNUNCIO TO JAPAN AND A MINISTER TO VATICAN CITY AFTER THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TAKES EFFECT.
A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID THE MOVE IS A LOGICAL CONSEQUENCE OF THE DESIRE "TO MAINTAIN AND TO FURTHER PROMOTE THE AMICABLE RELATIONS" EXISTING BETWEEN THE HOLY SEE AND THE YOSHIDA GOVERNMENT.
VR454ACS NM

B43KX (Q)
TOKYO,JAN.23-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TODAY APPOINTED MAJ.GEN. WILLIAM K.HARRISON, JR., TO THE U.N. KOREAN TRUCE DELEGATION.
HE WILL REPLACE MAJ.GEN.CLAUD B.FERENBAUGH WHO LEAVES SHORTLY FOR CAMP RUCKER, ALA., TO TAKE OVER THE 301ST LOGISTICAL COMMAND. FERENBAUGH, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 7TH INFANTRY DIVISION IN KOREA, IS A MEMBER OF THE ALLIED SUBCOMMITTEE DISCUSSING TRUCE SUPERVISION.
HARRISON, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE 9TH INFANTRY DIVISION AT FORT DIX, N.J., BECAME DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA JAN.3.
VR641ACS

A26FX

TOKYO, JAN. 23-(AP)-MAJ. JOSEPH A. DRIES, ALLIED CENSOR AT TRUCE DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS IN MUNSAN, KOREA, TELEPHONED HIS WIFE IN GLEN BURNIE, MD., TODAY WHILE ON A SHORT TRIP TO TOKYO.

MRS. DRIES ANSWERED. THEN THE MAJOR HEARD A SCREAM--AND SILENCE.

FINALLY, HIS EIGHT YEAR OLD SON, CHRIS, EXCLAIMED:

"DADDY, YOU'RE ON TELEVISION!"

WHEN THE MAJOR FIRST SPOKE, MRS. DRIED HAD GLANCED AT HER TELEVISION SET AND SAW HER HUSBAND--IN A FILM MADE LAST WEEK AT PANMUNJOM.

CY111APS NM

B46KX (Q)

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JAN.23-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY SAID GEN.LIN PIAO, ONE OF RED CHINA'S TOP COMMANDERS, RECENTLY VISITED SOUTH CHINA TO COMPLETE PLANS FOR A CHINESE INVASION OF INDO-CHINA IF PEACE IS REACHED IN KOREA.

THE MINISTRY SAID LIN'S VISIT RESULTED IN STRONGER PROTECTION FOR CONVOYS CARRYING SUPPLIES TO INDOCHINESE REBELS.

THE OFFICIAL NATIONALIST CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAID GUERRILLAS LAST MONTH ATTACKED TWO CHINESE RED DIVISIONS NEAR THE INDOCHINA BORDER AND INFLICTED 2,300 CASUALTIES. NATIONALISTS ARE INCLINED TO BE OVERLY-OPTIMISTIC IN SUCH REPORTS.

THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAYS ABOUT 300,000 CHINESE RED TROOPS ARE CONCENTRATED IN THREE PROVINCES NEAR INDOCHINA.

VR712ACS

B58 (Q) (170)

HONG KONG, JAN.23-(AP)-A 63-YEAR-OLD ITALIAN PRIEST, EXPELLED FROM COMMUNIST CHINA, SAID TODAY THE REDS MADE HIM SWEEP THE STREETS OF TUNGCHOW IN SHENSI PROVINCE LAST MONTH WHILE HE AWAITED TRIAL FOR "KILLING PEOPLE."

MSGR.PETER MORETTI, FRANCISCAN PREFECT APOSTOLIC OF TUNGCHOW, SAID THE REDS REFUSED TO LET HIM OR HIS VICAR DELEGATE, FATHER AUGUSTO TADDEI, TALK TO ANYONE WHILE THEY SWEPT THE STREETS AS A "PUBLIC HUMILIATION."

MORETTI CAME TO CHINA IN 1931. THE COMMUNISTS TRIED HIM AND TADDEI LAST MONTH ON CHARGES OF "IMPERIALISM" AND HAVING "KILLED PEOPLE" IN TUNGCHOW CATHOLIC HOSPITAL.

MORETTI SAID THE ONLY PROOF THE REDS OFFERED FOR THEIR MURDER CHARGE WAS THAT "PEOPLE WERE OPERATED ON IN THE HOSPITAL AND DIED."

THE TWO CLERICS WERE READIED FOR TRIAL TWICE, BUT ON JAN. 3, THEY WERE INFORMED THEY WERE BEING OUSTED AT "THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE.355;JS ■ THE QUICK BROWN FOX JUMPED OVER A LAZY DOG'S BACK 1234567890 Z SENDING THE QUICK BROWN FOX JUMPED OVEG

THE TWO CLERICS WERE READIED FOR TRIAL TWICE, BUT ON JAN. 3, THEY WERE INFORMED THEY WERE BEING OUSTED AT "THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE." THEY ARRIVED IN HONG KONG LAST WEEK.

A CATHOLIC SPOKESMAN HERE SAID TWO NUNS, SISTER SUPERIOR MERCEDES ISASI, 55, AND SISTER TERESA ELORDUY, 41, WERE SENTENCED BY THE REDS IN WUHU, 100 MILES SOUTHWEST OF SHANGHAI, ON CHARGES OF "KILLING" CHILDREN IN THE CATHOLIC ORPHANAGE THERE. SISTER MERCEDES WAS SENTENCED TO FOUR YEARS AND THE OTHER NUN TO THREE YEARS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID BOTH WOMEN WERE CHAINED HAND AND FOOT WHEN RED SOLDIERS PRODDED THEM FROM JAIL TO PUBLIC TRIAL ON DEC.24.

RP958AES

B5 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (420)

BY FRANCIS M.CARPENTER

PARIS, JAN.23-(AP)-SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A.MALIK TOSSED A BLACKMAIL CHARGE BACK TO U.S. DELEGATE ERNEST A.GROSS IN THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY.

AND HE DECLARED EVENTS PROVED THE FOUR AMERICAN AIR FORCE FLIERS FORCED DOWN IN HUNGARY NOV.19 WERE SPIES.

GROSS ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION YESTERDAY OF BLACKMAIL IN PROPOSING TO MAKE THE ADMITTANCE TO THE U.N. OF NINE NATIONS SUCH AS ITALY AND LIBYA CONDITIONAL ON THE ACCEPTANCE OF FIVE MORE COMMUNIST NATIONS--HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, ALBANIA AND OUTER MONGOLIA.

MALIK COUNTERED WITH A CHARGE THAT GROSS WAS A PAST MASTER AT "BLACKMAIL BY STAGES," OPPOSING COUNTRIES NOT FAVORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND PUTTING UP NEW CONDITIONS FROM TIME TO TIME.

REFERRING TO A DECLARATION BY GROSS THAT ROMANIA, BULGARIA AND HUNGARY HAD VIOLATED HUMAN RIGHTS, MALIK SAID THIS WAS STRANGE COMING FROM A REPRESENTATIVE OF A COUNTRY WHERE "NEGROES ARE NOT ALLOWED IN RESTAURANTS" AND WHERE THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT "IS USED TO OPPRESS WORKERS" HE DID NOT EXPLAIN THESE POINTS AND THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REPLY FROM THE U.S. DELEGATION.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE DECLARED WASHINGTON'S PAYMENT OF THE $120,000 FINE ASSESSED BY HUNGARY AGAINST THE FOUR FLIERS SHOWED THE UNITED STATES ADMITTED THEY WERE SPIES AND THE JUDGMENT AGAINST THEM WAS CORRECT. HE IGNORED THE FACT THAT THEY WERE CONVICTED ONLY OF VIOLATING THE HUNGARIAN FRONTIER, AND THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO PAY THE FINE, WHICH MANY AMERICANS DECLARED WAS RANSOM MONEY, RATHER THAN HAVE THE FLIERS HELD LONGER THAN THE 40 DAYS THEY WERE DETAINED.

MALIK SAID IT HAD BEEN PROVED THAT THE FLIERS, OFF COURSE ON A FLIGHT FROM WEST GERMANY TO BELGRADE, WERE INTELLIGENCE AGENTS SENT OVER BY GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, AND THE HUNGARIAN COURT HAD SO DECIDED.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE EXPECTS TO VOTE TOMORROW ON BOTH THE SOVIET MEMBERSHIP PROPOSAL AND A PERUVIAN RESOLUTION CALLING FOR RECONSIDERATION OF THE APPLICATIONS, BUT NO NEW MEMBERS ARE LIKELY TO COME IN AT THIS SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO TAKE UP FRIDAY A RESOLUTION BY NATIONALIST CHINA WHICH WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF CONDEMNING THE SOVIET UNION ON CHARGES OF VIOLATING ITS 1945 TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL SUPPORT THE RESOLUTION.

ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N.:

1--THE 14 NATION U.N. PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION ESTABLISHED A SUB-COMMITTEE MADE UP OF COLOMBIA, FRANCE, PAKISTAN, SWEDEN AND THE UNITED STATES TO KEEP AN EYE ON TROUBLE SPOTS IN THE BALKANS. THE VOTE WAS 12 TO 2, WITH RUSSIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN OPPOSITION. THE MAIN THING THE SUB-COMMITTEE HAS TO WATCH NOW IS THE YUGOSLAV-COMINFORM FIGHT

2--THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE HEARD ADRIAN PELT, U.N. COMMISSIONER FOR LIBYA BEFORE SHE BECAME INDEPENDENT ON CHRISTMAS EVE. PELT REPORT THE NEW COUNTRY WILL NEED HELP FOR A LONG TIME. BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD AND OTHER SPEAKERS CONGRATULATED LIBYA ON SETTING UP A GOVERNMENT.

JJ435PES

A80 (300)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
PARIS, JAN 23-(AP)-RUSSIA ASSERTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES BY PAYING $120,000 IN FINES FOR FOUR AMERICAN FLIERS FORCED DOWN IN HUNGARY, HAD ADMITTED THEY WERE SPIES.
SOVIET FIGHTERS BASED IN HUNGARY FORCED DOWN A U.S. ARMY TRANSPORT PLANE, FLOWN BY THE FOUR AIRMEN, ON NOV. 19. THEY WERE FREED DEC. 28 AFTER THE UNITED STATES PAID FINES OF $30,000 ON EACH TO SAVE THEM FROM ALTERNATIVE 90-DAY PRISON SENTENCES IMPOSED BY A HUNGARIAN MILITARY COURT.
SOVIET U.N. DELEGATE JACOB MALIK TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE THE U.S. "RECOGNIZED THE CORRECTNESS OF THAT JUDGMENT" BY PAYING THE FINES.
THEY WERE CONVICTED OF DELIBERATELY VIOLATING THE HUNGARIAN BORDER TO DROP MAPS, RADIOS AND OTHER SUPPLIES TO ANTI-COMMUNIST SABOTEURS IN HUNGARY. THE U.S. AIR FORCE SAID THE FLIERS LOST THEIR WAY WHILE ENROUTE FROM GERMANY TO YUGOSLAVIA, AND THAT THE MAPS AND RADIOS ABOARD WERE STANDARD EQUIPMENT ON AIR FORCE PLANES.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAD EXPRESSED FEAR RUSSIA, FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES, MIGHT CLAIM PAYMENT OF THE FINES WAS AN ADMISSION TO GUILT BUT SAID THEY DECIDED TO PAY ANYWAY IN ORDER TO FREE THE MEN.
MALIK REFERRED TO THE AIRMEN AS "WRONG WAY" FLIERS. HE SAID THEIR FLIGHT PROVED THEY WERE "SPIES SENT BY EISENHOWER."
DISCUSSION OF THE FLIERS CAME UP IN A DEBATE OVER ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS TO THE UNITED NATIONS. HUNGARY IS ONE OF THOSE SEEKING ADMISSION.
U.S.DELEGATE ERNEST GROSS SAID YESTERDAY ONE WAY HUNGARY COULD PROVE HER ELIGIBILITY FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP WOULD BE TO REVERSE THE VERDICT AND REFUND THE FINES.
MALIK'S SPEECH WAS THE RUSSIAN REPLY.
RUSSIA PREVIOUSLY HAS VETOED EIGHT U.N. APPLICANTS--ITALY, AUSTRIA, FINLAND, ICELAND, PORTUGAL, JORDAN, CEYLON AND NEPAL.
THE RUSSIANS HAD OFFERED TO ACCEPT THESE NATIONS AND LIBYA IF THE WEST WOULD ADMIT FIVE SOVIET SATELLITES -- BULGARIA, ALBANIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY AND OUTER MONGOLIA.
THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN NATIONS CALLED THE PROPOSAL, BLACKMAIL AND TURNED IT DOWN. THEY SAID THE COMMUNIST CANDIDATES WEREN'T "PEACELOVING" AS REQUIRED BY THE CHARTER.
DA755AES

A48
EISENHOWER (130)
PARIS, JAN. 23-(AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS DECLARED TODAY THEY ARE "DELIGHTED" WITH GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S CALL FOR A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION TO UNIFY WEST EUROPE.
THEY REFERRED TO REMARKS MADE BY THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE MONDAY AND RELEASED IN PART LAST NIGHT.
EISENHOWER HAD SUGGESTED THAT SUCH A CONVENTION WOULD HELP END THE COLD WAR AND WOULD AROUSE GREAT INTEREST IN THE UNITED STATES.
"THIS IS RIGHT IN LINE WITH WHAT (FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER) ROBERT SCHUMAN HAS BEEN URGING FOR THE LAST THREE OR FOUR YEARS," SAID ONE OFFICIAL. "IT FITS OUR POLICY PERFECTLY."
ONE OFFICIAL PREDICTED THAT SIX EUROPEAN FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL DISCUSS EISENHOWER'S IDEA SATURDAY WHEN THEY GATHER HERE TO CONTINUE TALKS ON THE PROPOSED WEST EUROPEAN ARMY.
THE LONDON EVENING STANDARD PRAISED EISENHOWER FOR SAYING PUBLICLY IT IS IMPRACTICAL FOR BRITAIN TO TAKE PART IN THE PROPOSED ARMY.
JE730PES

B48 Q
PARIS, JAN.23-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE WAS TOLD TODAY THAT LIBYA, THE WORLD'S NEWEST CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY, WILL NEED OUTSIDE HELP FOR A LONG TIME TO COME.
ADRIAN PELT, U.N. COMMISSIONER FOR LIBYA, WHO WAS IN CHARGE OF PREPARING LIBYA FOR ITS INDEPENDENCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH A 1949 RESOLUTION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT LIBYA'S ADMINISTRATIVE BUDGET "WILL BE IN DEFICIT BY MORE THAN ONE-THIRD TO THE EXTENT OF NEARLY SIX MILLION DOLLARS" IN ITS FIRST YEAR. THE ASSISTANCE MUST COME FROM THE U.N. AND FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, PELT SAID.
MD830AES

/ (200)
A157 U.N.-BALKANS
PARIS, JAN.23-(AP)-OVER STRENUOUS RUSSIAN OBJECTIONS, THE UNITED NATIONS PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION TODAY SET UP A SUB-COMMITTEE TO KEEP AN EYE ON BALKAN TROUBLE SPOTS.
IT NAMED COLOMBIA, FRANCE, PAKISTAN, SWEDEN AND THE UNITED STATES TO SERVE ON THE GROUP WHICH WILL HAVE ITS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.
ESTABLISHMENT OF THE NEW BALKAN GROUP WAS REQUESTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEC.7. IT IS INTENDED TO TAKE THE PLACE OF THE U.N. SPECIAL COMMISSION FOR THE BALKANS WHICH GOES OUT OF EXISTENCE NEXT MONTH.
SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K.TSARAPKIN REPEATED RUSSIAN CLAIMS THAT THE BALKAN GROUP WAS UNNECESSARY AND THAT THE PROPER FORUM FOR DISCUSSION OF POSSIBLE THREATS TO PEACE IN THE BALKANS WAS THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
THE PEACE COMMISSION BRUSHED THESE ARGUMENTS ASIDE AND VOTED, 12-2, (RUSSIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA) TO SET UP THE SUB-COMMITTEE.
IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE NEW GROUP WILL DEVOTE MOST OF ITS ATTENTION TO STUDY OF PRESSURE ON YUGOSLAVIA BY SOVIET SATELLITES.
THE PEUCE OBSERVATION COMMISSION WAS ESTABLISHED UNDER THE ACHESON ANTI-AGGRESSION RESOLUTION IN 1950 AS PART OF A U.N. PLAN TO DEAL WITH AGGRESSION WITHOUT RUNNING INTO A SECURITY COUNCIL VETO.
MEMBERS ARE CHINA, COLOMBIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FRANCE, INDIA, IRAQ, ISRAEL, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, SWEDEN, RUSSIA, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND URUGUAY.
B1153AES

A77
PARIS, JAN 23-(AP)-A CHILEAN BEAUTY, MRS. ANA FIGUEROA, HAS BEEN NAMED CHILE'S ALTERNATE DELEGATE TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, WHERE NO WOMAN HAS SERVED BEFORE.
ITWASN'T HER FIRST "FIRST" IN THE U.N. AS THE FIRST OF HER SEX CHOSEN CHAIRMAN OF A GENERAL ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE, THE GLAMOROUS LADY FROM SANTIAGO HEADS THE 60-NATION SOCIAL, HUMANITARIAN AND CULTURAL COMMITTEE WHICH IS TRYING TO WRITE TREATIES GUARANTEEING HUMAN RIGHTS.
DA734AES

A162
TUNISIAN
PARIS, JAN.23-(AP)-MEMBERS OF THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC IN THE UNITED NATIONS WILL MEET TOMORROW WITH ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO TO DISCUSS THE TUNISIAN SITUATION.
NERVO ALREADY HAS HELD CONVERSATIONS WITH U.N. DELEGATE JEAN CHAUVEL OF FRANCE TO ACQUAINT HIM WITH THE GRAVE CONCERN OF THE ARAB NATIONS OVER EVENTS IN TUNISIA, A FRENCH PROTECTORATE.
B1159AES

A69
(120)
ROME, JAN. 23-(AP)-A WARTIME ITALIAN SUBMARINE COMMANDER DISCLOSED TODAY ITALY PLANNED TO ATTACK NEW YORK CITY IN DECEMBER, 1943, WITH A SMALL SUBMARINE FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECT.
THE COMMANDER, J. VALERIO BORGHESE, WROTE ABOUT IT IN THE LETTERS-TO-THE-EDITOR COLUMN OF THE NEWSPAPER ROMA.
HE SAID A LONG-RANGE SUBMARINE WAS TO HAVE CARRIED AN ASSAULT SUBMARINE CLOSE TO NEW YORK AND THE LITTLE ONE WAS TO HAVE GONE UP THE HUDSON RIVER "TO THE HEART OF THE CITY" TO MAKE THE ATTACK.
"THE PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECT ON AMERICANS WHO HAD NOT SEEN ANY WAR ACTION BROUGHT UP TO THEIR OWN SHORES SURPASSED IN THE LONG RUN THE MATERIAL DAMAGE WE COULD HAVE INFLICTED," BORGHESE WROTE.
THE ATTACK IDEA WAS ABANDONED AFTER THE ARMISTICE OF SEPT. 8, 1943, HE SAID, SURRENDERING THE ITALIAN FLEET.
SS857PES

A158
VADO LIGURE, ITALY, JAN.23-(AP)-COMMUNISTS BLEW UP A MOVIE TRUCK OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY (MSA) MONDAY, POLICE SAID TODAY.
THE CAR WAS PARKED ON A SQUARE AFTER SHOWING TO THE LOCAL POPULATION A FILM ON EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM (ERP) AID TO ITALY.
THE TRUCK WAS ONE OF A SCORE OF MOBILE MOVIE UNITS USED BY ERP DURING ITS MISSION IN ITALY, AND NOW CONTINUING THE SAME WORK UNDER THE MSA PROGRAM.
B1155AES

A99 160
BERLIN, JAN. 23-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION FORMALLY RESTORED TO THE ULLSTEIN FAMILY TODAY THE PRINTING AND PUBLISHING BUSINESS WHICH HAS BEEN OPERATED UNDER PROPERTY CONTROL TRUSTEESHIP SINCE 1945.
CECIL LYON, DIRECTOR OF THE HIGH COMMISSION FOR BERLIN, PRESENTED THE TITLE OF OWNERSHIP TO RUDOLF ULLSTEIN, 77, AND HIS NEPHEW KARL, WHO ARE THE PRINCIPAL SURVIVORS OF THE FAMILY WHICH ONCE DOMINATED THE PUBLISHING FIELD IN CENTRAL GERMANY. THE NAZIS SEIZED THE ULLSTEIN PROPERTY IN 1934.
THE ULLSTEINS INDICATED THAT THEY WOULD CONTINUE TO OPERATE THE TEMPELHOF PRINTING PLANT WITHOUT MAJOR CHANGES AT LEAST FOR THE PRESENT. FIVE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPERS, INCLUDING THE OFFICIAL HIGH COMMISSION ORGAN DIE NEUE ZEITUNG, ARE PUBLISHED THERE.
THE PLANT IS NOW VALUED AT ABOUT FIFTEEN MILLION MARKS ($3,570,000), ABOUT ONE FOURTH OF THE ORIGINAL ULLSTEIN HOLDINGS.
THE RESTITUTION OF THE PROPERTY WAS ORDERED BY A WEST BERLIN GERMAN COURT IN A RECENT DECISION WHICH MET WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.
WD902AES

JAN 24 1952

A22
HOF, GERMANY, JAN. 23-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY TOLD INTERVIEWERS HERE TONIGHT THAT REARMAMENT OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC WOULD BE "A VERY BAD THING FOR THE GERMAN PEOPLE."
HE CHATTED WITH REPORTERS ON WEST GERMAN SOIL DURING A 40-MINUTE STOPOVER. HE IS EN ROUTE TO MOSCOW BY TRAIN AFTER ATTENDING UNITED NATIONS SESSIONS IN PARIS.
VISHINSKY PRAISED THE GERMAN EVANGELICAL CHURCH LEADER, PASTOR MARTIN NIEMOLLER, WHO RECENTLY MADE A TRIP TO MOSCOW AND WHO OPPOSES GERMAN REARMAMENT. "HE IS AN IMPORTANT MAN FOR GERMANY WHO CAN DO MUCH FOR WORLD PEACE," VISHINSKY SAID.
K550PES

B72 Q (120)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JAN 23-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SZABAD NEP SAID TODAY YUGOSLAVIA HAS REJECTED HUNGARY'S LATEST NOTE CLAIMING OWNERSHIP OF A DISPUTE ISLAND ON THE MURA RIVER.
THE SMALL ISLAND, WHICH LIES IN A STREAM FORMING PART OF THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF A PROLIFIC NOTE EXCHANGE BETWEEN HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA SINCE DEC.19 WHEN HUNGARIAN FORCES OCCUPIED IT.
SZABAD NEP SAID YUGOSLAVIA "BEING UNABLE TO ANSWER THE NOTE OF JAN.18, RETURNED IT ANGRILY AFTER ONE DAY OF SPECULATION WITH THE REASON GIVEN THAT ITS CONTENTS WERE OFFENSIVE. OUR COMMENT IS: THE NOTE'S CONTENTS ARE TRUE, CONSEQUENTLY THEY ARE INSULTING TO BELGRADE'S PROVOCATEURS."
(THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT RECENTLY ASKED HUNGARY TO UNDERTAKE A JOINT INVESTIGATION OF HUNGARY'S SEIZURE OF THE ISLAND).
G1053AES

A20
NIGHT LEAD "GOOD RUSSIAN" (460)
BY RICHARD O'REGAN
VIENNA, JAN. 23-(AP)-THE "GOOD RUSSIAN" WHO WAS TO EMIGRATE WITH HIS FAMILY TO THE UNITED STATES AS A REWARD FOR TRYING TO HELP AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN ROBERT VOGELER ESCAPE FROM A RED HUNGARIAN PRISON WILL NOT BE LEAVING JUST YET, AND MAYBE NOT EVER.
A U.S. INTELLIGENCE OFFICER EXPRESSED BELIEF THE "GOOD RUSSIAN" HAD MISLED VOGELER.
ANOTHER INTELLIGENCE OFFICIAL SAID HE UNDERSTOOD "SOMETHING NEW CAME TO LIGHT IN THE LAST FEW HOURS" ABOUT THE MAN.
THE INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS COULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME.
THE AMERICAN VISAS GRANTED TO NIKITA KABIAKOV AND FAMILY WERE WITHDRAWN TODAY BY ORDER OF WALTER J. DONNELLY, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO AUSTRIA. A FURTHER INVESTIGATION OF KABIAKOV WAS ORDERED.
"IT'S CLEAR THAT BECAUSE VOGELER INTERVENED AND ASKED FOR HIM, SOMEBODY ACTED TOO FAST AND GRANTED KABIAKOV PERMISSION TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES," A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE EMBASSY SAID.
DONNELLY POSED FOR PHOTOGRAPHS WITH KABIAKOV AT SALZBURG A FEW DAYS AGO, SHOOK HANDS AND CONGRATULATED HIM ON VOGELER'S VOLUNTEERING TO PAY HIS EXPENSES AND HELP HIM FIND A JOB IN AMERICA.
TODAY, DONNELLY'S OFFICE ORDERED THE PICTURES DESTROYED.
EVEN KABIAKOV'S NATIONALITY WAS QUESTIONED. THE CAPTION PREPARED FOR THE PHOTOGRAPH OF HIM WITH DONNELLY DESCRIBED HIM AS HUNGARIAN. THE AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID HE IS RUSSIAN. TONIGHT, ONE OFFICIAL DESCRIBED KABIAKOV AS A CZECHOSLOVAK.
U.S. AUTHORITIES GAVE THE IMPRESSION TONIGHT THAT THEY STILL ARE UNCERTAIN WHETHER KABIAKOV IS THE "GOOD RUSSIAN" VOGELER CLAIMS HE IS OR ACTUALLY A SPY.
ONE OFFICIAL SAID "HE DEFINITELY IS NOT GOING TO THE UNITED STATES."
ANOTHER SAID "HE MAY STILL GO."
DONNELLY SAID HE WOULD COMMENT ON THE CASE TOMORROW.
A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE VISAS WERE WITHDRAWN BECAUSE DONNELLY DID NOT BELIEVE KABIAKOV HAD BEEN PROPERLY INVESTIGATED.

A21
KABIAKOV, 30, WAS DESCRIBED AS "A FORMER RUSSIAN ARMY OFFICER" WHEN HIS GOOD FORTUNE UNDER VOGELER'S SPONSORSHIP WAS ANNOUNCED. HE

AND HIS WIFE AND THEIR TWO SONS HAVE BEEN STAYING IN A DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP AT SALZBURG SINCE THEY FLED TO THE WEST ABOUT A YEAR AGO.

VOGELER, WHO SPENT 17 MONTHS IN A HUNGARIAN JAIL AFTER HIS CONVICTION ON SPY CHARGES BY A COMMUNIST COURT, SAID IN NEW YORK THAT KABIAKOV TRIED TO ENGINEER HIS ESCAPE.

"HE IS NOT A COMMUNIST. HE HAS BEEN WORKING FOR THE ALLIES," VOGELER SAID IN ANNOUNCING HIS SPONSORSHIP OF KABIAKOV FOR EMIGRATION.

KABIAKOV YESTERDAY TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE HAD MADE THREE TRIPS FROM VIENNA, WHERE HE WAS SERVING IN THE RUSSIAN QUARTERMASTER CORPS, TO BUDAPEST TO TRY TO ARRANGE VOGELER'S ESCAPE. HE SAID HE GAVE MONEY TO HUNGARIAN SECURITY POLICE TO FIX VOGELER'S ESCAPE FROM A POLICE VAN, BUT DISCOVERED THE HUNGARIANS WERE NOT TO BE TRUSTED AND THAT HE HIMSELF WAS BEING FOLLOWED.

AN AMERICAN SOURCE SAID THE AMBASSADOR ACTUALLY ACTED TO WITHDRAW KABIAKOV'S VISA AFTER ONE OF SEVERAL AMERICAN INVESTIGATING AGENCIES IN AUSTRIA COMPLAINED THE MAN HAD NOT BEEN INVESTIGATED FULLY.

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO LEARN WHO MADE THE MISTAKE," SAID A EMBASSY OFFICIAL.

---DASH---

IN NEW YORK VOGELER BLAMED THE U. S. CHANGE OF MIND ON A MAN HE SAID WAS EMPLOYED AS A SECRET AGENT BY U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICES BUT WAS ACTUALLY A RUSSIAN AGENT."

HE SAID HE HAD COMPLAINED TO AMERICAN AUTHORITIES IN VIENNA AND IN WASHINGTON ABOUT THE MAN, TELLING THEM HE WAS A "DOUBLE AGENT," BUT THAT HIS COMPLAINT HAD BROUGHT NO ACTION.

VOGELER SAID HE WOULD BE IN WASHINGTON SATURDAY TO TALK FURTHER TO OFFICIALS ABOUT THE CASE.

HE SAID THE AGENT TRIED TO BLACKMAIL HIS (VOGELER'S) WIFE A FEW MONTHS AGO, DEMANDING $50,000.

HE SAID HE HAD ALSO RECEIVED A LETTER FROM KABIAKOV SAYING THAT THE SAME AGENT HAD THREATENED "TO MAKE TROUBLE" FOR KABIAKOV BECAUSE THE LATTER WAS FRIENDLY TO VOGELER.

REFERRING TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT KABIAKOV HAD NOT BEEN PROPERLY INVESTIGATED, VOGELER SAID HE KNEW THAT KABIAKOV HAD BEEN INVESTIGATED AND APPROVED BY "THE HEAD OF THE COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CORPS."

HE SAID DONNELLY HAD ASSURED HIM A WEEK AGO THAT ARRANGEMENTS FOR KABIAKOV'S ENTRY HAD BEEN MADE.

JE72APES

A220

JAN 24 1952

(130)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 23-(AP)-THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY WITHDREW VISAS IT ISSUED LAST NIGHT TO A FORMER RUSSIAN ARMY OFFICER AND HIS FAMILY TO EMIGRATE TO THE UNITED STATES WITH THE FINANCIAL AID OF ROBERT A.VOGELER.

THE U.S. CONSULATE AT SALZBURG HAD ISSUED THE VISAS TO NIKITA KABIAKOV, 30, HIS WIFE, AND TWO SMALL SONS. VOGELER, WHO SPENT 17 MONTHS IN A HUNGARIAN JAIL ON SPY CHARGES, CLAIMED THE RUSSIAN TRIED TO ENGINEER THE AMERICAN BUSINESS MAN'S ESCAPE.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE VISAS HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN BECAUSE AMBASSADOR WALTER J. DONNELLY DID NOT BELIEVE KABIAKOV HAD BEEN PROPERLY INVESTIGATED. THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE VISAS WOULD BE REISSUED.

VOGELER SAID IN NEW YORK MONDAY THAT HIS WIFE AND SEVERAL RUSSIAN OFFICERS INCLUDING KABIAKOV, HAD ARRANGED A PLOT TO FREE HIM. HE ADDED THAT IN APPRECIATION HE HAD ARRANGED FOR KABIAKOV AND HIS FAMILY TO EMIGRATE TO THE UNITED STATES.

"HE IS NOT A COMMUNIST," SAID VOGELER, "HE HAS BEEN WORKING FOR THE ALLIES."

KABIAKOV GOT THE VISAS YESTERDAY AFTER MONTHS OF WAITING IN A DISPLACED PERSONS' CAMP.

K335PES

A25

(130)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 23-(AP)-LADISLAV KOPRIVA, LONG IN THE FOREFRONT OF THE COMMUNIST PURGERS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HAS BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS JOB AS SECURITY MINISTER, THE PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID HE WAS TAKEN OUT OF THE JOB "AT HIS OWN REQUEST," BUT CZECH REFUGEES HERE WONDERED IF THE REASON MIGHT NOT GO BACK TO THE TIME WHEN KOPRIVA'S SECURITY POLICE WERE REPORTED ON THE TRAIL OF PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD HIMSELF.

THE PRESIDENT SHOVED RUDOLF SLANSKY, A COMMUNIST STALWART, OUT OF THE NICHE OF VICE PREMIER AND HAD HIM JAILED ON CHARGES OF ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES LAST NOVEMBER. ONE REPORT WAS THAT SLANSKY'S DOWNFALL WAS NOT DUE TO ANY TITOIST TREASON BUT TO PERSONAL RIVALRY FOR POWER WITH GOTTWALD.

CZECH SOURCES HERE SAID KOPRIVA MAY HAVE BEEN FORCED OUT OF OFFICE AS PART OF A CAMPAIGN BY GOTTWALD TO GET RID OF ALL OF SLANSKY'S FOLLOWERS.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT KOPRIVA ALSO IS BEING PURGED. THEY POINTED OUT THAT SLANSKY FIRST WAS RELIEVED OF HIS JOB, LIKE KOPRIVA, THEN ARRESTED.

JE726PES

A163

VIENNA, JAN.23-(AP)-AUSTRIA'S SOCIALIST PARTY INTRODUCED INTO PARLIAMENT TODAY A BILL WHICH WOULD REVERSE A RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISION RESTORING THE VAST ESTATES OF THEIR OLD ENEMY, PRINCE ERNST RUEDIGER VON STARHEMBERG.

SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST WORKERS MARCHED ON PARLIAMENT TWO WEEKS AGO TO PROTEST THE COURT'S DECISION TO RETURN 82 ESTATES TO THE FORMER LEADER OF THE HEIMWEHR (NATIONAL GUARD), WHICH HELPED SQUASH AUSTRIA'S SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT IN 1934.

THE PRINCE, NOW LIVING IN EXILE IN ARGENTINA, LATER RAN AFOUL OF HITLER'S NAZIS WHO CONFISCATED HIS LANDS.

THE PROPOSED LAW WOULD PROHIBIT PROPERTY RESTITUTION TO ALL PERSONS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DESTRUCTION OF THE AUSTRIAN DEMOCRACY. IT WILL BE DEBATED IN PARLIAMENT ON JAN.31.

JAN 24 1952

B1202PES

A178 (220)

HELSINKI, FINLAND, JAN.23-(AP)-PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN SAID TODAY FINLAND HOPES HER SCANDINAVIAN NEIGHBORS WILL "ESTABLISH AND SECURE NEUTRALITY" TO AVERT EVEN THE THREAT OF AN ATTACK ON RUSSIA ACROSS FINNISH SOIL.

KEKKONEN SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE NEWSPAPER MAAKANSA THAT FINLAND HOPES TO STAY OUT OF WAR, BUT ADDED THAT SHE IS DETERMINED TO REMAIN FAITHFUL TO HER FRIENDSHIP TREATY WITH RUSSIA.

KEKKONEN HAS RECOMMENDED ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS THAT SWEDEN AND NORWAY REMAIN NEUTRAL. IN TODAY'S INTERVIEW HE DECLARED:

"THE POSITION OF FINLAND IN TODAY'S POLITICAL SITUATION IS QUITE CLEAR. OF OUR OWN FREE WILL AND IN VIEW OF SAFEGUARDING THE PEACE OF OUR NATION, AND TO PROMOTE THE POLICY OF PEACE IN NORTHERN EUROPE, WE SIGNED A FRIENDSHIP AND ASSISTANCE PACT WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

"THE MILITARY COOPERATION BETWEEN FINLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION WILL ONLY BE ESTABLISHED IF FINLAND OR THE SOVIET UNION IS ATTACKED VIA FINNISH TERRITORY."

"DEPENDING ON GEOGRAPHICAL FACTS," HE ADDED, "SUCH AN AGGRESSION CAN BE STAGED PRACTICALLY ONLY FROM ONE OF THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES ADJOINING FINLAND. THEREFORE IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF FINLAND THAT

THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES ESTABLISH AND SECURE NEUTRALITY." HE SAID SUCH ACTION WOULD AVOID "EVEN-A-THEORETICAL THREAT OF AGGRESSION" AGAINST RUSSIA.

IN THE PAST YEAR RUSSIA HAS REPEATEDLY ACCUSED FINLAND OF VIOLATING HER FRIENDSHIP PACT WITH THE SOVIET UNION BY HARBORING PERSONS WANTED BY THE RUSSIANS AS WAR CRIMINALS. THERE WERE REPORTS RUSSIA PLANNED TO CANCEL THE PACT SIGNED IN APRIL, 1948.

B1246PES

A15

HELSINKI, FINLAND, JAN. 23-(AP)-PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN WAS OPERATED ON TODAY FOR AN INTESTINAL COMPLAINT. THE OPERATION WAS REPORTED A SUCCESS AND HE IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE THE HOSPITAL SOON.

KA516PES

A71

MOSCOW, JAN. 23-(AP)-JENS SHIEVE, NEW NORWEIGIAN AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, DISCUSSED THE WORLD SITUATION TODAY WITH DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO.

IT WAS A ROUTINE VISIT PRELIMINARY TO SHIEVE'S PRESENTATION OF CREDENTIALS FROM HIS WESTERN-ALLIED COUNTRY BUT HE TOOK THE OPPORTUNITY TO WIDEN THE DISCUSSION, IT WAS REPORTED.

RUSSIA RECENTLY HAS CRITICIZED NORWAY'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND THERE HAVE BEEN OTHER DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO NEIGHBOR COUNTRIES.

SS9PES

A16 (470)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN

JAN 24 1952

BY FRED ZUSY

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 23-(AP)-EGYPT'S INTERIOR MINISTER DENOUNCED TONIGHT A BRITISH SEARCH SET OFF IN ISMAILIA BY THE SLAYING OF AN AMERICAN NUN AND DECLARED SUEZ CANAL ZONE MATTERS HAVE GONE BEYOND THE STAGE OF "MERE PROTESTATIONS."

THE MINISTER, FOUAD SERAG EL DIN PASHA, DID NOT SAY WHAT THE NEXT STAGE WOULD BE, BUT REPORTED "THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS HAD THIS SUBJECT UNDER DISCUSSION FOR TWO DAYS."

ASKED BY A REPORTER WHETHER EGYPT IS CONSIDERING USING HER ARMY TO GUARD EGYPTIANS IN THE CANAL ZONE, HE SAID:

"THIS IS A MATTER LEFT TO THE DISCRETION OF THE CABINET. I AM NOT IN A POSITION TO TALK ABOUT THAT."

SERAG EL DIN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE BRITISH HAVE COMMITTED "OUTRAGEOUS AGGRESSIONS" IN THE HOUSE-TO-HOUSE SEARCH FOR HIDDEN ARMS SINCE SISTER ANTHONY, 52-YEAR-OLD ROMAN CATHOLIC NUN, WAS SHOT THROUGH THE HEART SATURDAY. SHE WAS KILLED AS SHE STEPPED FROM A CONVENT IN ISMAILIA TO WELCOME A BRITISH TANK DETACHMENT.

HE SAID HE HAD LODGED A PROTEST WITH LT. GEN. GEORGE ERSKINE, THE BRITISH COMMANDER, "DEMANDING AN IMMEDIATE CESSATION," BUT ERSKINE REPLIED THE STEPS WERE NECESSARY TO PROTECT HIS FORCES AND INSURE THE SAFETY OF NATIONALS OF FRIENDLY STATES.

"THESE ARE ONLY PRETEXTS X X X," SERAG EL DIN SAID OF ERSKINE'S REPLY. "NO FOREIGN NATIONAL THAT I KNOW OF HAS ASKED FOR PROTECTION."

THE MINISTER DECLARED THE BRITISH "FLOGGED EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS, UNLEASHED WILD DOGS ON THEM, EVICTED THEM FROM THEIR HOMES" AND DESECRATED A MOSQUE AND A CEMETERY.

HE SAID AN EGYPTIAN WITNESS HAD REPORTED THE BRITISH "CRUCIFIED" A YOUNG EGYPTIAN ON A TREE IN THE ISMAILIA CEMETERY, SET DOGS ON HIM AND STILL HOLD HIM, ALTHOUGH HE IS IN A SERIOUS CONDITION.

THE BRITISH ALREADY HAVE DENIED THIS STORY, WHICH APPEARED EARLIER IN CAIRO NEWSPAPERS.

THE BRITISH OCCUPIED "A BIG PART OF ISMAILIA JAN. 19, SUPPORTED BY TANKS, ARMORED CARS AND PLANES, CUTTING IT OFF FROM THE REST OF THE TOWN, AND SURROUNDED IT WITH BARBED WIRE," SERAG EL DIN SAID.

BY HIS ACCOUNT, THE TROOPS FORCED EGYPTIANS FROM THEIR HOMES "WITHOUT THE SLIGHTEST REGARD FOR THE WOMEN, WHO WERE THROWN OUT IN THE STREETS HALF DRESSED." HE CHARGED SOME EGYPTIANS WERE KIDNAPED "AND NOTHING HAS BEEN HEARD FROM THEM SINCE."

A17

JAN 24 1952

SERAG EL DIN'S REFERENCE TO THE CEMETERY APPARENTLY COVERED A BRITISH OPERATION YESTERDAY TO CLEAR A HALF CHRISTIAN-HALF MOSLEM BURIAL GROUND WHICH WAS THE SCENE OF A BRITISH-EGYPTIAN BATTLE MONDAY. THE BRITISH SAID THEY ROUNDED UP 13 GUERRILLAS AND 20 TONS OF STOLEN ANTI-AIRCRAFT AMMUNITION IN A SEARCH WHICH A CATHOLIC PRIEST WITNESSED TO SEE THERE WAS NO DESECRETION OF THE GRAVES.

SERAG EL DIN CHARGED FIVE EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED IN THE CEMETERY AREA AND 10 TO 15 WERE WOUNDED. HE DECLARED THE BRITISH DESECRATED THE ISMAILIA MOSQUE BY SETTING UP GUNPOSTS IN ITS MINARETS.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED BRITISH TROOPS HAVE SEIZED SIX EGYPTIAN SUSPECTS AND A VARIETY OF WEAPONS IN ISMAILIA. SEVERAL INCENDIARY BOMBS, TWO PISTOLS, 10 SHOTGUNS AND AMMUNITION WERE REPORTED COLLECTED IN THE SWEEP THROUGH ARAB QUARTERS OF THE TOWN.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID A DEAD MAN--DEAD PERHAPS 48 HOURS--ALSO WAS FOUND IN AN AUXILIARY POLICE STATION. HE REPORTED A DOZEN EGYPTIAN POLICEMEN WERE ASSIGNED TO THE STATION, NORMALLY MANNED BY ONLY ONE. EGYPT LISTS MANY POLICEMEN AMONG HER "MARTYRS OF SUEZ," THE NATIONALISTS WHO HAVE BEEN KILLED FIGHTING THE BRITISH.

A BRITISH MILITARY COURT SECRETLY SIFTED EVIDENCE TODAY IN THE SLAYING OF SISTER ANTHONY, BORN BRIGITTE ANN TIMBERS OF PEEKSKILL, N.Y.

THE BRITISH HAVE BLAMED EGYPTIANS FOR THE DEATH SATURDAY OF THE 52-YEAR-OLD ROMAN CATHOLIC NUN, BORN BRIGITTE ANN TIMBERS OF PEEKSKILL, N.Y. THE EGYPTIANS HAVE BLAMED THE BRITISH.

AN AMERICAN STATIMENT SAID THE INVESTIGATION HAD UNCOVERED NO EYEWITNESS OF THE ACTUAL SHOOTING AT AN ISMAILIA CONVENT AND THE EMBASSY HAD REACHED NO CONCLUSION ON THE ORIGIN OF THE FATAL SHOT.

SISTER ANTHONY WAS KILLED BY A BULLET THROUGH HER HEART AS SHE STEPPED FROM THE DOOR OF THE CONVENT TO GREET A BRITISH TANK DETACHMENT.

THE BRITISH ARMY ANNOUNCED SUNDAY NIGHT "IT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED" THAT SHE WAS KILLED BY ONE OF A GROUP OF EGYPTIAN SNIPERS WHO INVADED THE CONVENT GARDEN TO SHOOT AT THE BRITISH. THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT DECLARED SHE WAS THE VICTIM OF A BRITISH BULLET.

SISTER ANTHONY WAS BURIED IN THE BRITISH MILITARY CEMETERY AT ISMAILIA TUESDAY WHILE BRITISH TROOPS SEARCHED ARAB QUARTERS OF THE TOWN FOR GUERRILLAS AND WEAPONS.

ANTI-BRITISH FEELING FLARED BRIEFLY IN CAIRO TODAY.

ABOUT 20 EGYPTIAN FEMINISTS, MEMBERS OF THE BLUE-UNIFORMED "DAUGHTERS OF THE NILE," BLOCKED THE MAIN ENTRANCE OF THE BRITISH-OWNED BARCLAY'S BANK AND SHOUTED "LONG LIVE LIBERTY." POLICE DISPERSED A CROWD OF SEVERAL HUNDRED SPECTATORS AND HAULED THE WOMEN AWAY IN A TRUCK.

THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED A MOVE TO COUNTER BRITAIN'S REQUEST FOR NAVAL ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, NORWAY AND THE NETHERLANDS IN SUEZ CANAL OPERATIONS.

IT MADE PUBLIC A NOTE DELIVERED SATURDAY TO DIPLOMATS OF THE FOUR POWERS WARNING THAT SUCH ASSISTANCE WOULD BE REGARDED AS "AN UNFRIENDLY ACT AND EVEN A DIRECT PARTICIPATION IN BRITISH AGGRESSION IN THE CANAL ZONE."

IN LONDON, THE BRITISH DISCLOSED RECEIPT OF PROPOSALS BY KING IBN

SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE QUARREL WHICH HAS LED TO INTERMITTENT BLOODSHED IN THE CANAL ZONE SINCE MID-OCTOBER.

BRITISH SOURCES SAID THE MAIN POINTS INCLUDE REPLACEMENT OF THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY, WHICH EGYPT HAS DECLARED VOID, WITH SOME NEW COOPERATIVE ARRANGEMENT FOR DEFENSE OF THE CANAL ZONE, WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE ZONE IN FAVOR OF BRITISH-TRAINED EGYPTIANS, AND PERMITTING THE FUTURE OF THE RICH ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN TO BE SOLVED BY THE SUDANESE THEMSELVES.

KING IBN SAUD PREVIOUSLY PRESENTED HIS VIEWS TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. NEITHER THE EGYPTIANS NOR THE BRITISH HAVE ANNOUNCED PUBLICLY WHAT THEY THINK OF THE PROPOSALS.

JJ426PES

A73 (550)
BY FRED ZUSY

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN 23-(AP)-AN EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT REPORTED TODAY THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY TOLD HIM RUSSIA WILL ASSIST ALL MIDDLE EASTERN PEOPLES "TO FREE THEMSELVES OF WESTERN ECONOMIC DOMINATION."

THE STATEMENT WAS PUBLISHED BY AL MISRI, A PRO-GOVERNMENT PAPER BELIEVED TO HAVE THE LARGEST CIRCULATION IN THE ARAB WORLD. IT SAID VISHINSKY GAVE HIS VIEWS TO ITS CORRESPONDENT IN A PARIS INTERVIEW.

AL MISRI SAID VISHINSKY DECLARED: JAN 24 1952

"THE UNITY OF MIDDLE EASTERN PEOPLES AND THEIR COMBINED EFFORTS ARE THE OBSTACLES HALTING WESTERN MILITARY PREPARATIONS TO TURN THESE COUNTRIES INTO BASES OF AGGRESSION.

"THESE PEOPLES MUS SAY 'NO' TO ALL THOSE WHO WISH TO MAKE CANNON FODDER OF THEM AND TRY TO MAKE OF THEM 'MILITARY EQUIPMENT' BY MEANS OF WHICH THEY CAN REACH THEIR AIM OF DOMINATING THE WORLD.

"THE STRUGGLE OF THE PEOPLES OF NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST, WHETHER IN EGYPT OR IRAN OR ELSEWHERE, TO WIN THEIR FREEDOM HAS BEGUN TO SHAKE THE FOUNDATIONS OF WESTERN DOMINATION."

VISHINSKY'S STATEMENT FOLLOWED A LUNCHEON GIVEN IN PARIS LAST SATURDAY BY ABDUL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, FOR VISHINSKY AND JACOB MALIK, SOVIET U.N. DELEGATE.

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER AKHER LAHZA SAID THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE WAS FEELING "ANXIETY" OVER THESE RUSSIAN-ARAB CONTACTS.

AL MISRI SAID PARIS POLITICAL CIRCLES BELIEVE AZZAM PASHA'S LUNCHEON, WHICH ALSO WAS ATTENDED BY EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EL DIN PASHA, WAS "A NEW STEP TO DRAW MOSCOW AND CAIRO CLOSER TOGETHER IN A SEMI-OFFICIAL WAY."

AZZAM AND SALAH EL DIN, THE PAPER SAID, "DO NOT HIDE THEIR DESIRES TO IMPROVE POLITICAL RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA X X X IN SPITE OF REPEATED DENIALS THAT EGYPT EMBRACES COMMUNISM."

KING FAROUK PICKED TWO PRO-WESTERN ADVISORS A MONTH AGO FOR KEY POSTS IN HIS ROYAL CABINET. THE MOVE WAS INTERPRETED AS ONE TO ALLY EGYPT CLOSER TO THE WEST, AWAY FROM THE SOVIET BLOC, AND AS REFLECTING DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE KING AND THE ADMINISTRATION.

THE ADVISORS ARE HAFEZ AFIFI PASHA, WHO IS CHIEF OF THE ROYAL CABINET, AND ABDEL FATTAH AMR PASHA, EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR RECALLED FROM LONDON. THE ROYAL CABINET HAS NO DIRECT AUTHORITY, LIKE THE PRIME MINISTER'S CABINET, BUT INFORMANTS SAY THESE TWO ARE WORKING QUIETLY BEHIND THE SCENES. THERE HAVE BEEN NO PUBLIC STEPS TOWARD A PRO-WESTERN POLICY.

CAIRO PRESS REPORTS SAID YESTERDAY THAT AZZAM HAD INVITED MALIK TO MAKE AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO EGYPT. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER THE INVITATION WOULD BE ACCEPTED.

A74

AL MISRI QUOTED VISHINSKY AS SAYING:

"THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT THAT THE NATIONAL MOVEMENTS TOWARD LIBERATION ARE NOT A RESULT OF OUR 'DANGEROUS SCHEMINGS' WHICH MR. ACHESON (U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON) TOLD THE WAR VETERANS UNION WE WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR.

"THE STRUGGLE IS THE RESULT OF THE PEOPLES' DEEP CONVICTION OF THEIR RIGHT TO FREEDOM, HONOR AND COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE.

"THE WORLD TODAY IS WITNESSING MOST IMPORTANT EVENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. BRITISH AND AMERICAN IMPERIALISM IS TRYING BY ALL MEANS POSSIBLE TO PRESERVE THEIR INTERESTS IN THIS AREA WHICH THEY CONSIDER OF VITAL IMPORTANCE IN THEIR MILITARY STRATEGY AGAINST PEACEFUL NATIONS."

AL MISRI SAID VISHINSKY ALSO DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION WOULD "TRY TO ASSIST ECONOMICALLY AND POLITICALLY ALL THE MIDDLE EASTERN PEOPLES THIRSTY FOR LIBERTY AND INDEPENDENCE IN ORDER THAT THEY MAY BE ABLE TO FREE THEMSELVES OF WESTERN ECONOMIC DOMINATION."

DA725AES

A95

CAIRO, JAN. 23-(AP)-POLICE SCATTERED A SCORE OF EGYPTIAN FEMINISTS WHO DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE BRITISH TODAY IN FRONT OF THE ENGLISH-OWNED BARCLAY BANK.

THE UNIFORMED WOMEN, WHO CALL THEMSELVES "DAUGHTERS OF THE NILE," PARADED IN FRONT OF THE BANK ENTRANCE SHRILLING "LONG LIVE LIBERTY." POLICE WIELDED THEIR CLUBS TO DISPERSE SEVERAL HUNDRED SPECTATORS, LOADED THE DEMONSTRATORS INTO TRUCKS AND PLACED THE BANK UNDER GUARD.

WD838AES

A184

FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN (A103) 360 JAN 24 1952

BY EDWARD CURTIS

LONDON, JAN. 23-(AP)-SAUDI ARABIA'S KING IBN SAUD HAS PROPOSED THAT BRITAIN TAKE ITS TROOPS OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE WITHIN A YEAR AND WORK WITH EGYPT IN PLANNING A NEW DEFENSE SYSTEM FOR THE AREA, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

THE ARABIAN'S MONARCH PROPOSAL WERE SUBMITTED TO THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, G.C. PELHAM, IN JEDDA. THEY ALSO WERE MADE TO KING FAROUK AND EGYPTIAN PRIME MINISTER NAHAS PASHA TWO WEEKS AGO.

THE SOURCES SAID IBN SAUD'S PROPOSALS WERE MADE IN GENERAL TERMS, PERMITTING SOME LATITUDE OF INTERPRETATION.

THE MAIN POINTS INCLUDED:

1. THE REPLACING OF THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY BY SOME NEW COOPERATIVE ARRANGEMENT FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE AREA. EGYPT HAS ABROGATED THE 1936 TREATY WHICH PERMITS BRITAIN TO GARRISON THE CANAL ZONE UNTIL 1956.

BRITAIN HAS CALLED THE EGYPTIAN ACTION ILLEGAL AND REINFORCED ITS FORCES THERE. DAILY CLASHES BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIANS ARE REACHING THE POINT OF A SMALL SCALE GUERILLA WAR.

2. BRITISH TROOPS SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE CANAL ZONE. THE BIG MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN THE ZONE SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE EGYPTIANS. BRITAIN SHOULD HELP TRAIN AND EQUIP FORCES FOR DEFENSE OF THE VITAL CANAL.

3. THE PROBLEM OF THE FUTURE OF THE RICH ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN SHOULD BE SOLVED BY THE SUDANESE THEMSELVES.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION HERE HOW KING FAROUK AND THE EGYPTIAN PRIME MINISTER RECEIVED IBN SAUD'S SUGGESTION. THE ARABIAN KING IS A CLOSE PERSONAL FRIEND OF FAROUK.

BUT THE FACT THAT IBN SAUD NOW IS SENDING HIS PROPOSALS ALONG TO

BRITAIN IS TAKEN BY DIPLOMATS HERE TO MEAN THAT EGYPT WOULD ACCEPT THEM AS A BASIS FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE BITTER DISPUTE.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SO FAR HAVE DECLINED TO SAY WHAT THEY THOUGHT OF THE PROPOSALS, PENDING A DETAILED STUDY.

BUT RECENT BRITISH POLICY HAS BEEN THAT EGYPT MUST HELP RESTORE PEACE IN THE CANAL ZONE BEFORE ANY TALKS OF A FINAL SETTLEMENT CAN BEGIN.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID IT WAS NOT CLEAR JUST WHAT IBN SAUD MEANT BY A NEW COOPERATIVE ARRANGEMENT FOR DEFENSE OF THE AREA.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY ASKED EGYPT TO JOIN A FIVE-POWER MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND. EGYPT QUICKLY REJECTED THIS OFFER.

SOME ARAB LEADERS HAVE SAID THAT THE ARAB NATIONS THEMSELVES SHOULD SET UP THEIR OWN DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS, WITH WESTERN HELP IN TRAINING AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

(NO PICKUP)

MI108PES

A37

NIGHT LEAB IRANIAN (350)

BY PHIL CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 23-(AP)-FIFTEEN DEPUTIES APPEALED TO SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI TODAY TO DO HIS "MORAL DUTY" AND THROW OUT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

THE APPEAL APPEARED TO BE A FORLORN ONE IN THE FACE OF OUTWARD INDICATIONS OF AN OUTPOURING OF MOSSADEGH SUPPORTERS IN THE TEHRAN ELECTIONS.

THE SHAH AND HIS QUEEN LEFT YESTERDAY FOR A VACATION ON THE CASPIAN SEA AND IT SEEMED UNLIKELY HE WOULD VIOLATE HIS OWN RULE OF KEEPING THE MONARCHY ALOOF FROM POLITICS.

THE APPEAL WAS IN THE FORM OF AN OPEN LETTER. IT WAS SIGNED BY OPPOSITION LEADER JAMAL IMAMI ON BEHALF OF HIMSELF AND 14 OTHER DEPUTIES AND 21 NEWSMEN WHO HAVE BEEN CAMPING IN THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) FOR SEVEN WEEKS TO PROTECT THEMSELVES FROM WHAT THEY CALL "GOVERNMENT GANGSTERS."

IT CHARGED THE "UNLAWFUL" MOSSADEGH REGIME WAS EVADING A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN THE MAJLIS BY ORDERING ITS SUPPORTERS TO STAY AWAY TO PREVENT A QUORUM, INTIMIDATING THE OPPOSITION BY STAGING MASS DEMONSTRATIONS IN MAJLIS SQUARE AND INSULTING OPPOSITION DEPUTIES BY RADIO AND LOUDSPEAKER.

AT THE SAME TIME OPPOSITION NEWSPAPERS CHARGED THAT NATIONALIST "BULLY BOYS" WERE THREATENING THE VOTERS.

THOUSANDS AGAIN WENT TO THE POLLS IN THE BIGGEST ELECTION TURNOUT IN THE HISTORY OF TEHRAN. VOTING BEGAN YESTERDAY AND WILL CONTINUE TOMORROW. TWELVE OF THE 136 MAJLIS MEMBERS ARE BEING ELECTED HERE. TECHNICALLY, NATIONAL ELECTIONS HAVE BEEN GOING ON SINCE LAST MONTH. VOTING BEGAN IN THE NORTH WHERE SIX DEPUTIES, ALL PRO-MOSSADEGH, WERE ELECTED, AND MAY CONTINUE ANOTHER TWO OR THREE WEEKS.

MOSSADEGH'S BLOC APPEARED WELL-ORGANIZED AND FINANCED. FOUR-HUNDRED CITY BUSES CARRIED NATIONALIST VOTERS TO THE BOOTHS YESTERDAY. GOVERNMENT LOUDSPEAKERS TOURED THE CITY.

ABOUT 10,000 TROOPS AND POLICE GUARDED THE 108 POLLING PLACES AND THERE WAS NO MAJOR DISORDER.

MEANWHILE, A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID IRAN, IN REJECTING THE NOMINATION OF ROBERT HANKEY TO BE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, HAD LAID DOWN THE CONDITION THAT HEREAFTER FOREIGN AMBASSADORS MUST NEVER HAVE SERVED IN IRAN BEFORE OR IN ANY FOREIGN COLONY. HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE CONDITIONS APPLIED TO OTHER COUNTRIES AS WELL AS BRITAIN.

HANKEY, ONCE PRIVATE SECRETARY TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, FORMERLY WAS AN OFFICIAL IN THE EMBASSY HERE. HE HAD BEEN NOMINATED TO REPLACE AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID BRITAIN WILL NOT NOMINATE ANOTHER AMBASSADOR TO TEHRAN FOR THE TIME BEING.

JE655PES

A89 (380)

BY PHIL CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN.23-(AP)-IRANIANS VOTED AGAIN TODAY IN THE NATION'S CAPITAL WITH THE POLLING ACCOMPANIED BY VOCIFEROUS PROPAGANDA FOR PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALISTS AND THE OUTLAWED BUT ACTIVE COMMUNISTS.

VOTING FOR TEHRAN'S 12 DEPUTIES IN THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT (MAJLIS) STARTED YESTERDAY AND WILL CONTINUE THROUGH THURSDAY. COUNTING, DUE TO BEGIN SATURDAY, MAY LAST TEN DAYS.

AS VOTING STARTED, THE COMMUNISTS ORGANIZED BIG TURNOUTS NEAR AT LEAST FOUR POLLING PLACES IN THE POORER QUARTERS WHERE THEY ARE CONCENTRATING THEIR MAIN EFFORTS. FALSE PARTY FRONTS FOR THE OUTLAWED COMMUNIST TUDEH CANDIDATES ARE MAKING A DETERMINED BID TO ELECT TWO OR THREE OF THEIR EIGHT TEHRAN NOMINEES.

THE COMMUNISTS BEAT THE PROPAGANDA DRUMS BY PUBLISHING IN THEIR NEWSPAPER AN OPEN LETTER TO MOSSADEGH OFFERED HIM SUPPORT IF AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISERS ARE KICKED OUT OF IRAN ALONG WITH "ALL ANGLO-AMERICAN ECONOMIC AND ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATIONS." THE COMMUNISTS ALSO ASKED THAT MOSSADEGH STOP DEALING WITH THE WORLD BANK ON THE OIL ISSUE AND SEEK OIL CUSTOMERS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC.

FOUR HUNDRED CITY BUSES PACKED WITH NATIONALIST YOUTHS WAVING FLAGS AND SHOUTING "LONG LIVE MOSSADEGH" AND "DEATH TO THE BRITISH" ROARED THROUGH THE CITY IN A TRAFFIC-SNARLING PROCESSION.

AN ESTIMATED 100,000 VOTERS TURNED OUT YESTERDAY, FORMING LONG LINES BEFORE POLLING PLACES SHORTLY AFTER SUNRISE. THE BALLOTING WENT OFF GENERALLY WITHOUT VIOLENCE, BUT POLICE REPORTED THREE IRANIANS WERE INJURED AND SEVEN ARRESTED AFTER ONE CLASH BETWEEN ABOUT 200 MOSSADEGH SUPPORTERS AND A SIMILAR NUMBER OF OPPONENTS OF THE GOVERNMENT.

SOUND TRUCKS TOURED THE CITY RASPING OUT APPEALS FOR PEOPLE TO GO TO THE POLLS.

SOME 10,000 TROOPS AND POLICE GUARDED THE TENSE CITY. STEEL-HELMETED TROOPS WITH FIXED BAYONETS WERE STATIONED AT THE 108 POLLING PLACES.

VOTING FOR THE NEW PARLIAMENT BEGAN IN SCATTERED PLACES IN NORTHERN IRAN EARLY THIS MONTH AND IS GRADUALLY BEING EXTENDED SOUTHWARD. COMPLETION OF THE VOTING MAY TAKE ANOTHER TWO OR THREE WEEKS.

THE SIX DEPUTIES ELECTED SO FAR OUT OF A TOTAL OF 136 HAVE BEEN PRO-MOSSADEGH.

THE BALLOT BOXES HERE WERE PLACED IN MOSQUES, SCHOOLS, GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS AND OTHER PUBLIC PLACES. MOST OF THE VOTERS WERE ILLITERATE AND DROPPED READY-MADE BALLOTS INTO THE BIG WOODEN BOXES. THE VOTERS INCLUDED AGED MOSLEM PRIESTS, MERCHANTS, BEGGARS, PEASANTS AND STUDENTS--A FULL CROSS SECTION OF TEHRAN'S MALE CITIZENRY. ONLY WOMEN--BARRED BY THE CONSTITUTION FROM VOTING--WERE MISSING.

A90

THE PENING OF THE POLLS IN TEHRAN COINCIDED YESTERDAY WITH A NATIONAL "PATRIOTIC" HOLIDAY TO CELEBRATE THE FORCED CLOSING OF BRITAIN'S NINE CONSULATES IN THE COUNTRY TWO DAYS AGO. THE DRASTIC

MOVE AGAINST THE BRITISH SERVED MOSSADEGH AS A POWERFUL PROPAGANDA WEAPON IN THE ELECTIONS. IRAN ALSO ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY SHE WOULD NOT ACCEPT THE APPOINTMENT OF ROBERT HANKEY AS BRITISH AMBASSADOR HERE. HANKEY WAS WARTIME FIRST SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN IRAN.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER BAKHTAR EMROOZ SAID MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT HAS RULED THAT ANY FUTURE BRITISH AMBASSADOR MUST NEVER HAVE SERVED IN IRAN BEFORE NOR IN ANY BRITISH COLONY.

FIFTEEN OPPOSITION DEPUTIES APPEALED BY LETTER TO SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI TO STEP IN AND END WHAT THEY CALLED THE UNLAWFUL RULE OF MOSSADEGH.

THE LETTER WAS SIGNED BY OPPOSITION LEADER JAMAL IMAMI ON BEHALF OF THE 15 DEPUTIES AND 21 NEWSMEN WHO HAVE BEEN CAMPING IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING THE PAST SEVEN WEEKS IN MASS PROTEST AGAINST THE MOSSADEGH REGIME.

THE COMMUNICATION CHARGED THE PREMIER HAD ORDERED HIS SUPPORTERS IN THE LOWER HOUSE NOT TO ATTEND SESSIONS TO AVOID A QUORUM AND A POSSIBLE VOTE OF NON-CONFIDENCE. IT SAID THE SHAH HAD A "MORAL DUTY" TO GIVE HIS "IMMEDIATE ATTENTION TO THE DANGEROUS SITUATION EXISTING IN IRAN."

THE SHAH AND HIS QUEEN LEFT YESTERDAY FOR A VACATION ON THE CASPIAN SEA. THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM EITHE THE ROYAL COURT OR THE GOVERNMENT.

G11AES

A132

IRANIAN

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN.23-(AP)-BRITAIN ASKED IRAN TODAY TO EXPLAIN WHETHER ITS REFUSAL TO ACCEPT ROBERT HANKEY AS AMBASSADOR WAS AN ACT OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST BRITAIN OR IS BASED ON NEW RULES APPLICABLE TO ALL NATIONS.

A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID IRAN HAD REJECTED HANKEY BECAUSE HE HAD SERVED PREVIOUSLY IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THAT IRAN HAD DECIDED THAT ALL FOREIGN AMBASSADORS MUST MEET THAT REQUIREMENT, AND ADDED: "IT'S QUITE UNNATURAL. IT'S LIKE REQUIRING ALL NEW AMBASSADORS TO BE SIX FEET THREE INCHES TALL WITH BLUE EYES."

INFORMED SOURCES SAID BRITAIN WOULD NOT DESIGNATE ANOTHER AMBASSADOR FOR SOME TIME.

B1048AES

A55

MOSCOW, JAN. 23-(AP)-THE SOVIET FOREIGN AFFAIRS WEEKLY NEW TIMES SAID TODAY THE CLOSING OF BRITISH CONSULATES IN IRAN HAD THE SUPPORT OF THE ENTIRE IRANIAN PEOPLE.

IN THE FIRST MOSCOW PRESS COMMENT ON IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S CLOSING OF THE CONSULATES, NEW TIMES PICTURED THEM AS SOURCES OF BRITISH MEDDLING IN IRANIAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND CENTERS OF ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AIMED AT IRANIAN GOVERNMENTS.

SS801PES

A23

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD TUNISIAN

BY CARTER L. DAVISON

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN 23-(AP)-TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS IN BLOODY DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST FRENCH RULE RIOTED AROUND THE SOUSSE AREA TODAY AND SEIZED CONTROL OF THE TOWN OF TEBOULA. TEBOULBA

AT LEAST 11 PERSONS WERE KILLED IN THE DAY'S DISORDERS.

AN AUTHORIZED FRENCH SOURCE SAID TEBOULA, 20 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE PORT OF SOUSSE, WAS "IN THE HANDS OF UNCONTROLLED ELEMENTS" TONIGHT.

HE SAID THE FRENCH PLANNED AN OPERATION TOMORROW TO RETAKE THE TOWN.

SEVEN TUNISIANS WERE KILLED TODAY AT TEBOULA IN A CLASH BETWEEN POLICE AND NATIONALISTS DEMONSTRATING FOR SELF-RULE OF TUNISIA.

AT MOKHINE, A FEW MILES AWAY, THREE FRENCH POLICEMEN WERE KILLED. MOKHINE IS 120 MILES SOUTHEAST OF TUNIS.

A FRENCH LIEUTENANT OF GENDARMES WAS KILLED WHEN HIS DETACHMENT WAS AMBUSHED NEAR MENZEL BOU ZELFA, SOUTH OF SOUSSE.

THE CLASH AT TEBOULA OCCURRED WHEN POLICE TRIED TO RESCUE A FRENCH CIVILIAN WHO WAS BEING ATTACKED BY A CROWD OF NATIONALIST DEMONSTRATORS.

THE BODIES OF THE POLICE KILLED AT MOKHINE WERE FOUND BY A RESCUE FORCE DISPATCHED TO THE SCENE AFTER DEMONSTRATORS SACKED THE LOCAL POLICE STATION AND ATTACKED THE GENDARMERIE BARRACKS. TWO OTHER POLICEMEN SEIZED BY THE CROWD AS HOSTAGES WERE RELEASED LATER, BOTH WOUNDED.

THE LIEUTENANT WAS SLAIN WHILE HIS DETACHMENT WAS GOING TO THE RESCUE OF FRENCH CIVILIANS WHO HAD BEEN ATTACKED AT MENZEL BOU ZELFA, JUST SOUTH OF THE PORT OF SOUSSE WHERE COL. NORBERT DURAND, MILITARY COMMANDER OF THE AREA, WAS KILLED YESTERDAY.

THE CARS OF SEVERAL FRENCH CIVILIANS WERE STONED IN THIS NEIGHBORHOOD TODAY, AND ONE WAS OVERTURNED AND BURNED. THE POLICE POST AT DJEMMAL WAS BURNED. BUT NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

AT LEAST 35 TUNISIANS AND SIX FRENCH POLICEMEN AND MILITARY OFFICERS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN RIOTS IN THIS FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE SINCE JAN.14.

SOME NATIONALIST SOURCES SAY THE DEATH TOLL IS 41 TUNISIANS, BUT SIX DEATHS THEY REPORTED HAVE NOT BEEN CONFIRMED BY THE FRENCH. THERE IS NO RELIABLE ESTIMATE ON EITHER SIDE OF THE NUMBER WOUNDED, BUT IT IS BELIEVED TO RUN INTO THE HUNDREDS. ONLY THOSE TAKEN TO HOSPITALS CAN BE COUNTED.

TUNIS ITSELF WAS CALM EXCEPT FOR ONE INCIDENT IN WHICH ARABS STONED A TROLLEY. BUT THE ATMOSPHERE WAS TENSE. MOST ARAB SHOPKEEPERS STILL OBSERVED A GENERAL STRIKE PROCLAIMED BY NATIONALISTS AS A PROTEST AT THE ARREST OF SCORES OF THEIR LEADERS, INCLUDING HABIB BOURGUIBA OF THE NEW NEO-DESTOUR (NEW CONSTITUTION) PARTY.

THE BEY OF TUNIS, SIDI MOHAMMED EL-AMIN, NOMINAL RULER OF THIS FRENCH PROTECTORATE, ALSO APPARENTLY WAS ON A STRIKE.

FRENCH OFFICIALS ADMITTED THAT JEAN DE HAUTECLOCQUE, NEW FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL, HAD TRIED WITHOUT SUCCESS FOR THREE DAYS TO SEE THE BEY. THE BEY GAVE ILLNESS AS AN EXCUSE.

FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE WON A BIG VOTE OF CONFIDENCE FOR HIS NEW GOVERNMENT IN PARIS YESTERDAY WITH THE DOUBLE PROMISE OF "NO BVTUGE

NEW GOVERNMENT IN PARIS YESTERDAY WITH THE DOUBLE PROMISE OF "NO DEPARTURE" FROM TUNISIA AND OF RESUMING NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BEY FOR GIVING THE PROTECTORATE MORE HOME RULE GRADUALLY.

FROM PARIS, WHERE THE TUNISIANS WERE PRESSING THEIR DEMANDS ON THE U.N. DIPLOMATIC FRONT, CAME A CLEAR INDICATION THAT THE BEY WAS BACKING HIS MINISTERS. THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN IMPLYING THAT THE TWO MINISTERS, WHO ASKED THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE UP THEIR DEMANDS WERE ACTING ON THEIR OWN IF NOT ACTUALLY AGAINST THE BEY'S WILL.

HIS POSITION IN THE CONTROVERSY IS IMPORTANT FOR THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE IS BASED ON A 70-YEAR-OLD AGREEMENT WITH THE RULER. THE PRESENT BEY'S FAMILY HAS HELD THE THRONE SINCE 1705, BUT HIS COUSIN WAS DEPOSED IN 1943 BY GEN. HENRI GIRAUD AND DIED IN EXILE IN FRANCE IN 1948.

THE TUNISIAN DELEGATION IN PARIS SAID THE BEY AUTHORIZED TUNISIAN

PREMIER MOHAMMED CHETNIK TO REPLY IN HIS NAME TO A PROTEST BY RESIDENT GENERAL HAUTECLOCQUE TO HEAD OFF THE APPEAL TO THE U.N. THE DELEGATION SAID THIS FURNISHED "NEW PROOF THAT HE (THE BEY) IS IN PERFECT ACCORD WITH HIS CABINET."

CHETNIK'S REPLY DENIED THAT THE APPEAL VIOLATED THE PROTECTORATE TREATY OF 1881. HE BLAMED THE CURRENT VIOLENCE ON FRENCH RESIDENTS IN TUNISIA, WHO HE SAID, "PLACING THEIR OWN INTERESTS AND PRIVILEGES ABOVE THE SUPERIOR INTERESTS OF FRANCE, HAVE CONSTANTLY OPPOSED A LOYAL APPLICATION OF A LIBERAL POLICY TOWARD A PEOPLE OF MORE THAN 3,000,000."

HALF THE 300,000 FOREIGNERS HERE ARE FRENCH. IN 18 MONTHS OF UNSUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS, THE PARIS GOVERNMENT HELD THESE FRENCHMEN SHOULD HAVE EQUAL REPRESENTATION IN THE GOVERNMENT HERE WITH THE TUNISIANS. THE TUNISIANS WERE WILLING TO TURN THEIR FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND DEFENSE OVER TO THE FRENCH, BUT WANTED AN ALL-TUNISIAN PARLIAMENT AND CABINET.

K331PES

A118

FIRST LEAD TUNISIAN

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN.23-(AP)-FIVE THOUSAND ARAB DEMONSTRATORS STORMED A POLICE STATION TODAY AT A VILLAGE NEAR MOKNINE, TUNISIAN COASTAL CITY. FIRST REPORTS SAID AT LEAST THREE POLICEMEN WERE KILLED AND TWO TAKEN AS HOSTAGES.

RIOTING FLARED ALSO AT MENZEL BOU ZELFA, SOUTH OF SOUSSE, AND AMONG THOSE KILLED WAS A FRENCH LIEUTENANT OF THE GENDARMERIE. YESTERDAY AT SOUSSE, A SEAPORT CITY ABOUT 100 MILES SOUTH OF TUNIS, VIOLENCE TOOK 10 LIVES, INCLUDING THAT OF COL. NORBERT DURAND, FRENCH MILITARY COMMANDER OF THE SOUSSE REGION.

THE DEATH TOLL CLIMBED TO 32 KILLED AND SCORES OF PERSONS INJURED IN A WEEK OF RIOTING IN THIS FRENCH PROTECTORATE STEMMING FROM NATIONALIST DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE. MOKNINE, IN THE SAME AREA AS MENZEL BOU ZELFA IS 120 MILES SOUTHEAST OF TUNIS.

ARAB SHOPKEEPERS ARE KEEPING THEIR SHOPS CLOSED IN TUNIS, THE CAPITAL, WHERE ARAB LEADERS HAVE PROCLAIMED A GENERAL STRIKE. DURING THE MORNING NATIONALIST DEMONSTRATORS HURLED STONES AT A TROLLEY BUS AND SMASHED THE WINDOWS.

IN PARIS, IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT THE BEY OF TUNIS, SIDI MOHAMMED AL AMIN, IS OFFICIALLY BACKING UP HIS ARAB MINISTERS WHO HAVE ASKED FOR HELP FROM THE UNITED NATIONS IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR HOME RULE.

THE BEY AUGHORIZED PREMIER MOHAMMED CHENIK TO REPLY IN HIS BEHALF TO THE RECENT MESSAGE OF PROTEST WHICH FRENCH RESIDENT-GENERAL JEAN DE HAUTECLOQUE SENT TO THE BEY IN AN EFFORT TO HEAD OFF THE APPEAL FOR U.N. INTERVENTION.

CHENIK BLAMED MUCH OF THE CURRENT TENSION IN TUNISIA ON THE LEADERS OF THE FRENCH COLONY. HE SAID THAT BY PLACING THEIR OWN INTERESTS AND PRIVILEGES ABOVE THE SUPERIOR INTERESTS OF FRANCE THEY HAVE "CONSTANTLY OPPOSED A LOYAL APPLICATION OF LIBERAL POLICY TOWARDS THE PEOPLE."

FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE SAID YESTERDAY IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY THAT THE TUNISIAN APPEAL TO THE U.N. WAS A "REGRETTABLE ERROR." HE PROMISED A CONTINUING STUDY OF THE TUNISIAN SITUATION WITH A VIEW TO GRANTING MORE SELF-RULE IN SUCCESSIVE STAGES.

CHENIK ASSERTED THE APPEAL TO THE U.N. WAS A MOVE TO EASE THE CONFLICT IN TUNISIA BETWEEN THE ARAB POPULATION AND THE FRENCH AND OTHER EUROPEAN INHABITANTS.

THE TUNISIAN DELEGATION IN PARIS STRESSED THAT THE BEY HAD INSTRUCTED THE PREMIER "TO ANSWER IN THE SOVEREIGN'S NAME TO THE (FRENCH) PROTESTS, THUS FURNISHING A NEW PROOF THAT HE IS IN PERFECT ACCORD WITH HIS CABINET."

THE BEY'S ACTION SEEMED TO BE AT VARIANCE WITH FRENCH CONTENTIONS THAT THE ARAB MINISTERS HAVE BEEN ACTING ON THEIR OWN, IF NOT ACTUALLY AGAINST THE BEY'S WILL.

B941AES

A146

-95-

SECOND LEAD NEPAL

BY HAROLD K.MILKS

NEW DELHI, INDIA, THURSDAY, JAN. 24-(AP)-NEPAL'S NEWLY LIBERALIZED GOVERNMENT HAS REPORTEDLY APPEALED FOR THE AIRLIFT OF 2,000 INDIAN TROOPS TO HELP IT PUT DOWN A REVOLT, BUT INDIAN FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE "TIDE HAS TURNED IN FAVOR OF THE GOVERNMENT" OF THE HIMALAYAN KINGDOM.

THESE OFFICIALS INDICATED NO TROOPS WOULD BE SENT BECAUSE THINGS APPEARED TO BE GOING BETTER FOR THE REGIME OF COMMONER PRIME MINISTER M.P.KOIRALA, WHOSE NEPAL CONGRESS PARTY HAS CLOSE TIES WITH INDIA'S RULING CONGRESS PARTY HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU.

REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID THE REBELS SEIZED CONTROL OF KEY POINTS IN KHATMANDU, THE NEPALESE CAPITAL, TUESDAY NIGHT BUT WERE DISLODGED BY GOVERNMENT FORCES.

THE REBELS REPORTEDLY WERE INSURGENT MEMBERS OF THE NEPALESE CONGRESS WHO CHARGED KOIRALA'S CABINET WERE "PUPPETS" OF NEHRU'S INDIAN GOVERNMENT. XG9.24

IT WAS NEPAL'S SECOND REBELLION IN JUST OVER A YEAR.

EARLIER INDIA'S GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED READY TO INTERVENE IF NECESSARY TO PREVENT INFILTRATING COMMUNISTS FROM USING THE CURRENT DISORDERS TO SEIZE THE LITTLE KINGDOM, WHICH FOR 550 MILES BORDERS RED-CAPTIVE TIBET.

LATE REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID REBEL FORCES STILL HELD CONTROL OF THE 900-ROOM GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT AND CABINET MINISTERS WERE TAKING REFUGE IN THE PALACE OF KING TRIBHUVANA, BUT THAT THE NEPALESE ARMY, LOYAL TO THE GOVERNMENT, HAD RECPTURED THE ARMORY WHICH THE REBELS HAD SEIZED IN THEIR FIRST ATTACK.

SOME WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION STORED IN THE SECRETARIAT WERE STILL IN THE HANDS OF THE INSURGENTS.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID "REPORTS ARE SUFFICIENTLY ENCOURAGING NOW THAT WE ARE NOT PLANNING TO SEND ANY TROOPS TO HELP THE GOVERNMENT OR EVEN TO DROP ARMS AND AMMUNITION FROM THE AIR."

THESE SOURCES SAID THE REBEL FORCES APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN SPLIT APART, WITH REBEL LEADER K.I.SINGH AND HIS IMMEDIATE FOLLOWERS SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE KHATMANDU.

THE REPORTS SAID SINGH DEMANDED THAT THE KING SET UP AN ALL-PARTY GOVERNMENT "INCLUDING COMMUNIST BUT EXCLUDING REACTIONARIES."

AGRICULTURE MINISTER GANESHMAN SINGH, CAPTURED IN THE SECRETARIAT, WAS SENT OUT AS A MESSENGER AFTER THE INITIAL OUTBREAK.

THE REBEL LEADER SAID HIS FORCES WOULD "FIGHT TO THE BLOODY END" UNLESS THE KING AGREED.

"WE ARE WILLING TO MAKE A SECOND KOREA OF NEPAL IF NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE OUR DEMANDS," SINGH SAID.

THE KING ANSWERED WITH A PROCLAMATION CALLING ON THE ARMY TO RESTORE ORDER.

THE HINDUSTAN TIMES AND OTHER INDIAN MORNING NEWSPAPERS SAID THE REVOLT HAS BEEN PUT DOWN FOR THE MOMENT AND 400 REBELS ARE UNDER ARREST AT KHATMANDU, THE CAPITAL, BUT UNEASE CONTINUES.

SOME REPORTS SAID THE REBELS WERE SUPPORTED BY LEFT-WING ELEMENTS

OR INFILTRATED COMMUNISTS.
INFORMED SOURCES HERE SAID UNLESS THE SITUATION IS BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL QUICKLY THERE IS EVERY POSSIBILITY THAT INDIA WILL STEP IN TO RESTORE STABILITY.
INDIA REGARDS NEPAL AS RESPONSIBLE FOR GUARDING A 550-MILE HIMALAYAN BORDER WITH TIBET, WHICH NOW IS UNDER RED CHINA'S CONTROL.
TO BOTH INDIA AND BRITAIN, NEPAL IS IMPORTANT AS THE SOURCE OF GURKHA FIGHTING MEN, WHO SERVE AS MERCENARIES IN THEIR ARMIES AND NOW ARE BEARING MUCH OF THE BATTLE FOR THE BRITISH AGAINST COMMUNIST REBELS IN MALAYA.
THE FIRST REPORT OF THE REVOLT CAME FROM NEAR THE INDIA-NEPAL BORDER DURING A LAPSE OF RADIO AND TELEGRAPH COMMUNICATION WITH KHATMANDU.

FOUR AMERICANS ARE KNOWN TO BE IN NEPAL. THE REV. MARSHALL MORAN OF CHICAGO AND THE REV. FRANK MURPHY OF DETROIT ARE DIRECTING THE JESUIT SCHOOL AT KHATMANDU. AGRICULTURAL EXPERT PAUL ROSE, FORMERLY OF KNOX-VILLE, TENN.,AND VIRGINIA, NOW A POINT FOUR PROGRAM DIRECTOR, FLEW TO KHATMANDU RECENTLY TO FIND HOUSING. HIS FAMILY REMAINED IN NEW DELHI. ROBERT J. SANFORD OF THE U.S. BUREAU OF MINES, NOW ON LOAN TO THE NEPALESE GOVERNMENT, IS BELIEVED SOMEWHERE WEST OF KHATMANDU STUDYING THE COUNTRY'S MINERAL RESOURCES.

THE REBEL STRENGTH IN THE CAPITAL WAS REPORTED AS 1,000 MEN AND ELSEWHERE IN NEPAL WAS ESTIMATED AT 3,000.
THE REPORT FROM PATNA, INDIA, SAID NEPALESE CONGRESS PARTY FACTIONAL INSURGENTS CAPTURED THE GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT, AIRDROME, RADIO STATION AND TELEPHONE EXCHANGE TUESDAY NIGHT.
IT SAID NEPALESE ARMY UNITS HAD SINCE REPULSED THEM AT ALL THESE POINTS.
NEPAL, A HIMALAYAN KINGDOM LYING BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST-CAPTIVE TIBET, RECENTLY ENDED THE AUTOCRATIC RULE OF THE HEREDITARY PRIME MINISTER FROM THE RANA CLAN AND INSTALLED A COMMONER AS PRIME MINISTER.
THE CHANGE HAD THE BLESSING OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND REESTABLISHED THE RIGHTS OF THE MAHARAJAH, WHO HAD BEEN SUBJECT TO THE RANAS AND FORCED TO FLEE TO EXILE IN INDIA.
THE TIMES REPORT SAID THE REVOLT WAS STAGED BY THE RAKSHA DAL, A VOLUNTEER FORCE OF THE NEPAL CONGRESS PARTY, AND TIMED WITH THE ESCAPE OF ITS LEADER, DR.K.I.SINGH, FROM PRISON IN KHATMANDU.
THE INSURGENTS WERE REPORTED UNDER COMMAND OF P.S.LAMA, WHO WAS IDENTIFIED AS A FORMER MEMBER OF THE LATE SUBJAS CHANDRA BOSE'S "INDIAN NATIONAL ARMY," WHICH FOUGHT FOR THE JAPANESE IN MALAYA AND BURMA IN THE LAST WAR.
INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND NEPALESE EMBASSY SOURCES SAID THEY HAD NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION OF THE REPORTED REVOLT. THE NEPALESE EMBASSY, HOWEVER, SAID TELECOMMUNICATION BETWEEN KAHATMANDU AND THE OUTSIDE WORLD WAS INTERRUPTED.
REPORTS FROM CALCUTTA SAID SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS FROM THERE TO KHATMANDU WERE TEMPORARILY SUSPENDED BUT GAVE NO REASON.
MORNING NEWSPAPERS HERE GAVE PROMINENT DISPLAY TO THE REVOLT REPORTS. THEY SAID THE INSURGENTS USED GUERRILLA TACTICS BUT WERE UNABLE TO COPE WITH SUPERIOR ARMY UNITS, AND ADDED:
"ALTHOUGH THE SITUATION IS WELL UNDER CONTROL, IT IS NOT FREE FROM ANXIETY."
INDIA'S INTEREST IN NEPAL HAS BEEN MORE ACTIVE SINCE RED CHINA TOOK OVER TIBET AND SUBJUGATED THE GOVERNMENT OF THE DALAI LAMA, THE YOUTHFUL "LIVING BUDDHA."

A80
THE RAKSHA DAL FACTION WAS FORMED 14 MONTHS AGO DURING THE CIVIL WAR IN NEPAL RESULTING FROM REBELLION AGAINST THE RANAS. DISSENSIONS INCREASED WHEN THE NATIONAL CONGRESS PARTY WAS INSTALLED IN POWER ALONGSIDE THE RULING RANAS.
A FACTION LED BY DR.D.R.REGMI AGITATED FOR INCLUSION OF ITS REPRESENTATIVES IN THE CABINET OF THE COMMONER PRIME MINISTER M.P. KOIRALA.
PROPAGANDA ALLEGED THAT KOIRALA AND HIS PARTY ARE "PUPPETS OF THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT" IN INDIA. THE SITUATION WORSENED WHEN KOIRALA AND FOUR OF HIS CABINET MEN EARLY THIS MONTH VISITED NEW DELHI ON WHAT WAS OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS "CONSULTATION ON MUTUAL PROBLEMS" WITH NEHRU.
THE MORNING NEWSPAPER THE STATESMAN SAID "IT IS BELIEVED THAT LEFT-WING ELEMENTS IN NEPAL WERE CONNECTED WITH THE DISORDERS AND ASSISTED THE RAKSHA DAL."
THE HINDUSTAN TIMES SAID "SOME HOLD THE VIEW THAT COMMUNIST INFILTRATION WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR TUESDAY NIGHT'S INCIDENTS."
DURING HIS RECENT VISIT HERE, KOIRALA TOLD NEWSMEN THAT ALTHOUGH COMMUNIST STRENGTH IN NEPAL WAS NEGLIGIBLE, THE PARTY HAD BEEN EMBOLDENED AFTER RED OCCUPATION OF TIBET.
INDIAN OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE KING, MAHARAJAH TRIBUVANA, WAS SCHEDULED TO VISIT CALCUTTA TODAY "TO ATTEND AN IMPORTANT WEDDING," BUT THEY WERE UNCERTAIN WHETHER HE LEFT KHATMANDU BEFORE THE REPORTED UPRISING.
U.S. AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES AND THE NEW FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, BOTH DESIGNATED TO REPRESENT THEIR GOVERNMENTS ALSO IN NEPAL, ARE AWAITING NOTIFICATION AS TO WHEN THEY MAY PRESENT THEIR CREDENTIALS TO THE KING. BOWLES HAS BEEN PLANNING TO TRAVEL OVERLAND TO REACH KHATMANDU BY FEB.2.
THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION IN NEW DELHI THAT DELAY IN FIXING THE DATE FOR HIS PRESENTATION MIGHT INDICATE INSTABILITY IN THE NEPALESE GOVERNMENT.
ML1057PES

A98
(120)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN.23-(AP)-THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED DISPLEASURE TONIGHT THAT DETAILS OF A PLAN FOR THE DEMILITARIZATION OF KASHMIR HAD BEEN RELEASED BY THE UNITED NATIONS WITHOUT INDIA BEING AWARE OF THE PLAN.
THE GOVERNMENT REFERRED IN A FORMAL PRESS NOTE TO A SCHEME BY GEN.JACOB L.DEVERS FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF INDIAN AND PAKISTAN TROOPS FROM THE DISPUTED NORTHERN STATE LYING BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS. DEVERS WAS MILITARY ADVISER TO THE U.N.KASHMIR COMMISSION UNDER DR.FRANK GRAHAM.
A LETTER TRANSMITTING THE PLAN TO THE U.N.SECURITY COUNCIL SAID ITS CONTENTS HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN COMMUNICATED TO INDIAN AND PAKISTAN OFFICIALS "IN AN INFORMAL AND EXPLORATORY" MANNER.
THE PLAN CALLED FOR TROOP ARRANGEMENTS TO BE REACHED BY NEXT JULY 15 ALLOWING PAKISTAN 10,100 PERSONNEL ON ITS SIDE OF THE CEASEFIRE LINE AND INDIAN 13,800 TROOPS ON THE OTHER SIDE.
QQ1018PES

30.24- 521

B38 (Q)
(210)
BOMBAY,INDIA, A TNM 23 (AP)-IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES APPEARED TO BE SET TODAY FOR ANOTHER BIG PROPAGANDA DRIVE AT INDIA'S INTERNATIONAL FILM FESTIVAL SUCH AS THEY MADE AT THE RECENT INDUSTRIAL EXPOSITION HERE. THEY DOMINATED THE INDUSTRIAL SHOW IN THE MIDST OF WESTERN APATHY.

THE FILM FESTIVAL, ORGANIZED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA AND SCHEDULED TO BE OPENED TOMORROW BY INFORMATION MINISTER R.R.DIVAKAR, IS BRINGING ONLY THREE AMERICAN GUESTS TO BOMBAY. x7/

IN CONTRAST, RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR K.V.NOVIKOV WILL BE ON HAND WITH A 12-MAN DELEGATION FROM THE SOVIET UNION, LED BY DEPUTY MINISTER OF CINEMATOGRAPHY M.N.SEMENOV. COMMUNIST CHINA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA ALSO HAVE SENT BIG DELEGATIONS, ALTHOUGH THE CHINESE WERE DELAYED AT HONG KONG AND UNLIKELY TO ARRIVE UNTIL SUNDAY.

KENNETH MCELDOWNEY, PRODUCER OF "THE RIVER," THE PRIZE-WINNING MOVIE MADE IN INDIA NEAR CALCUTTA, IS THE ONLY AMERICAN HERE SO FAR. FRANK CAPRA, PRODUCER AND DIRECTOR, AND ACTRESS GENE TIERNEY ARE EXPECTED TOMORROW NIGHT, BUT NOT UNTIL AFTER THE PROGRAM HAS STARTED WITH FANFARE.

THERE WERE REPEATED ADVANCE ANNOUNCEMENTS THAT MANY HOLLYWOOD FAVORITES, ALL WELL KNOWN IN BOMBAY WHERE AMERICAN FILMS ARE TOPS IN POPULARITY, WOULD ATTEND THE FESTIVAL. THE CITY'S FILM FANS CLEARLY ARE DISAPPOINTED THAT APPARENTLY MISS TIERNEY WILL BE THE ONLY AMERICAN PERFORMER AMONG THE VISITORS.

TWENTY-THREE COUNTRIES HAVE ENTERED FILMS IN THE NON-COMPETITIVE FESTIVAL.

SL801PES

JAN 24 1952

A110
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JAN.23-(AP)-FRENCH SOURCES SAID TODAY THAT THE WAVE OF TERRORISM THAT HAS KILLED 12 AND WOUNDED 60 IN THIS INDOCHINESE CITY IN TWO WEEKS IS NOT THE WORK OF THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH, AS ORIGINALLY THOUGHT.

THEY SAID THE BOMB THROWING AND EXPLODING BICYCLES WERE THE WORK OF DISSIDENTS FROM THE CAO DAI RELIGIOUS SECT, LED BY COLONEL TRINH MINH TE.

LAST AUGUST, THEY SAID, COLONEL TRINH MINH TE QUIT HIS JOB AS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE CAO DAI ARMY OF 30,000 MEN, FIGHTING ON THE FRENCH SIDE, TAKING WITH HIM 1,000 MEN. HE ACCUSED THE FRENCH OF NOT GIVING THE VIETNAM REAL INDEPENDENCE, AND ANNOUNCED HE WOULD FIGHT BOTH THE FRENCH AND THE COMMUNIST-LED NATIONALISTS.

B934AES

A0PA
MANILA,JAN.23-(AP)-A JAPANESE BUDDHIST PRIEST, IMPRISONED AS A WAR CRIMINAL, TODAY TRIED TO PERSUADE JAPANESE WORLD WAR II STRAGGLERS TO SURRENDER.

SHORIN KAWADA, THE PRISONER-PRIEST, WROTE LETTERS IN THE JAPANESE LANGUAGE TELLING THE STRAGGLERS THE WAR ENDED 6 1/2 YEARS AGO AND THEY SHOULD SURRENDER.

THE LETTERS WERE DROPPED FROM PHILIPPINES AIR FORCE PLANES OVER LUBANG ISLAND.

IF THE STRAGGLERS DON'T SURRENDER, AN INTENSIVE SEARCH WILL BE UNDERTAKEN BY TROOPS ACCOMPANIED BY DOGS TRAINED IN JAPAN.

CC501APS NM

A10WX
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ACHESON
BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY

JAN 24 1952

WASHINGTON, JAN.23-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON STAMPED AMERICAN GOVERNMENT APPROVAL TODAY ON GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S SUGGESTION TO EUROPEAN NATIONS THAT THEY HOLD A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION FOR UNITY.

HE MADE HIS STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WHICH HE ALSO SAID THIS COUNTRY IS MOST EAGER FOR AN AGREEMENT ON THE DIFFERENCES THAT HAVE HELD UP ACTION UNDER A PLAN FOR A SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY.

IN BACKING UP EISENHOWER'S CALL FOR A UNITY CONVENTION OF EUROPE, ACHESON RANGED HIMSELF ALONGSIDE A LARGE SEGMENT OF CONGRESS WHICH INCLUDED SOME OF THE POTENTIAL PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES.

SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN), WHO ANNOUNCED HIS CANDIDACY FOR THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION LATER IN THE DAY, CALLED THE PROPOSAL FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COMMANDER "A SPLENDID STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION." UNIFICATION WOULD "MAKE IT EASIER FOR US TO WORK WITH THEM," KEFAUVER SAID.

SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), WHOSE NAME HAS BEEN ENTERED IN THE ILLINOIS PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY AGAINST KEFAUVER, SAID THAT UNITY ON THE CONTINENT "ISN'T JUST DESIRABLE; IT IS IMPERATIVE IF EUROPE IS GOING TO BE ABLE TO HANDLE HER OWN DEFENSE IN A FEW YEARS."

"IKE'S MOVE IS SPLENDID AND IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION," SAID SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS) SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

EISENHOWER, IN A STATEMENT FROM HIS HEADQUARTERS NEAR PARIS YESTERDAY, SAID LONG-TERM DEFENSIVE SECURITY IN EUROPE "CANNOT GAIN STRENGTH AND STABILITY IF IT (EUROPE) IS TO REMAIN SPLIT UP IN A NUMBER OF INDEPENDENT ECONOMIES."

ASKED ABOUT THE EISENHOWER PROPOSAL TODAY, ACHESON SAID THIS COUNTRY ENTHUSIASTICALLY SUPPORTS IT.

UNDER QUESTIONING HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF SIX COUNTRIES -- FRANCE, ITALY, WESTERN GERMANY, NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG -- ISSUED A VIRTUAL CALL IN PARIS LAST DECEMBER FOR SUCH A CONVENTION AS EISENHOWER FAVORED.

HE ADDED THAT THIS COUNTRY GREETED THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' MOVE WITH GREAT ENTHUSIASM.

HE SAID THIS GOVERNMENT WILL WATCH ANY ACTION IN THAT DIRECTION AND WILL HELP ALL IT CAN IN RECONCILING DIFFERENCES. BUT HE EMPHASIZED THAT POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNITY IS SOMETHING FOR THE EUROPEANS THEMSELVES TO WORK OUT.

ON THE MATTER OF A UNIFIED ARMY, THE SECRETARY OF STATE CONCEDED THAT THERE ARE SOME VERY CLEAR DIFFERENCES OF OPINION. BUT HE EXPRESSED EARNEST HOPE THAT A TALK HE HELD YESTERDAY WITH VISITING PRIME MINISTER WILLEM DREES OF THE NETHERLANDS WILL LEAD UP TO A SOLUTION.

THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG HAVE BEEN HOLDING OUT AGAINST AS TIGHT CENTRALIZATION OF EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCES AS FRANCE, ITALY AND WESTERN GERMANY WANT.

LATER IN THE DAY SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID HE ALSO FAVOR THE EISENHOWER PROPOSAL.

TAFT, FIRST REPUBLICAN TO ANNOUNCE HIS PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDACY, SAID THAT FOR SEVERAL YEARS CONGRESS HAD BEEN URGING EUROPEAN NATIONS TO UNITE ECONOMICALLY AND POLITICALLY, IF POSSIBLE.

"THAT'S IN OUR OWN INTERESTS," TAFT TOLD REPORTERS.

JA639PES

A7WX

(470) PMS BJT

JAN 24 1952

EISENHOWER--CONGRESS

BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON, JAN. 23-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION TO UNIFY EUROPE DREW APPLAUSE TODAY FROM REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS---INCLUDING OTHER POTENTIAL PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES.

THE STATEMENT FROM SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE (SHAPE) GOT AVID ATTENTION FROM LAWMAKERS AND POLITICIANS.

IT WAS EISENHOWER'SFIRST PUBLIC STATEMENT SINCE HIS DRAMATIC ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE WOULD ACCEPT THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION BUT WOULD NOT CAMPAIGN FOR IT.

THE POLITICALLY-MINDED ASKED IF IT WOULD BE A PATTERN FOR OTHER EISENHOWER STATEMENTS. SOME WONDERED IF IT HAD BEEN CLEARED WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

SENATORS OF BOTH PARTIES SAID THEY AGREED WITH GENERAL EISENHOWER.

1. RUSSIA MAY PLAN A GLOBAL WAR EVENTUALLY BUT RIGHT NOW COULD NOT WIN AT A SINGLE STROKE.

"IT WOULD NOT LOOK TO ME TO BE A SENSIBLE THING TO PROVOKE A GLOBAL WAR, AND I THINK THAT ALSO INCLUDES THE RUSSIANS."

2. THE MERE CALL FOR A EUROPEAN UNITY CONVENTION "WOULD MEAN A LOT IN THE UNITED STATES," WHICH CAN NOT ALONE BEAR THE ENTIRE BURDEN OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY.

3. LONG-TERM DEFENSIVE SECURITY IN EUROPE "CAN NOT GAIN STRENGTH AND STABILITY IF IT (EUROPE) IS TO REMAIN SPLIT UP IN A NUMBER OF INDEPENDENT ECONOMIES."

SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN), EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE HIS FORMAL ENTRY INTO THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL RACE LATER TODAY, SAID THE EISENHOWER PROPOSAL IS "A SPLENDID STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION."

"IF THEY WILL GET UNIFIED, THEN IT WILL BE EASIER FOR US TO WORK WITH THEM," KEFAUVER SAID.

SENATOR MCMAHON (D-~~TENN~~), WHO HAS ENTERED THE ILLINOIS DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY AGAINST KEFAUVER, AGREED THAT EUROPEAN UNITY "ISN'T JUST DESIRABLE; IT IS IMPERATIVE IF EUROPE IS GOING TO BE ABLE TO HANDLE HER OWN DEFENSE IN A FEW YEARS."

SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS), RANKING GOP MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID "IKE'S MOVE IS SPLENDID AND IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION."

A8WX

"IT IS RIGHT ALONG THE LINES SUGGESTED BY THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE," WILEY SAID. "ANYTHING SHORT OF GENUINE UNIFICATION WILL BE IN THE LONG RUN JUST BE MAKESHIFT AND INADEQUATE."

WILEY SAID THE NEXT MOVE IS UP TO THE EUROPEANS.

SENATOR CASE (R-SD), WHO HAS BEEN URGING EUROPEAN UNITY FOR SEVERAL YEARS, WAS "GREATLY ENCOURAGED THAT GENERAL EISENHOWER SHOULD MAKE THE STATEMENT RIGHT NOW."

"IT SHOULD ADD TO HIS STRENGTH AS A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE," SAID CASE, WHO HAS NOT COMMITTED HIMSELF ON REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL ASPIRANTS.

"I HOPE THIS ISSUE IS KEPT OUT OF POLITICS," HE ADDED.

CASE RECALLED THAT GENERAL EISENHOWER HAD EXPRESSED ABOUT THE SAME IDEAS TO SENATORS AND HOUSE MEMBERS WHO VISITED HIM IN EUROPE LAST YEAR.

BY APPARENT COINCIDENCE, THE EISENHOWER COMMENTS CAME JUST AS A GROUP OF 14 SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES, WHO VISITED EUROPE IN RECENT MONTHS, SUGGESTED THAT ADDITIONAL U.S. AID FOR EUROPE MIGHT BE CONDITIONED UPON MORE CONCRETE PROGRESS TOWARD UNITY.

SENATOR GREEN (D-RI) AND REP.COX (D-GA) FILED A REPORT FOR THE CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION, WHICH PARTICIPATED IN DISCUSSIONS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE LAST FALL AT STRASBOURG, FRANCE.

VX243AES

A188WX

(300) ACHESON

WASHINGTON, JAN. 23-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS MOST EAGER FOR A SOLUTION OF DIFFERENCES HOLDING UP THE PROPOSED CREATION OF A SIX-NATION, ALL-EUROPEAN ARMY.

SOME VERY CLEAR DIFFERENCES OF OPINION EXIST, ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, BUT HE BELIEVES THESE VIEWS CAN BE RECONCILED.

HE SAID HE MOST EARNESTLY HOPES HIS TALK YESTERDAY WITH VISITING DUTCH PREMIER WILLEM DREES WILL MAKE AN AGREEMENT POSSIBLE.

AT PRESENT, FRANCE, ITALY, AND WESTERN GERMANY ARE PUSHING FOR A MORE CENTRALIZED EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE THAN THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG ARE WILLING TO ACCEPT.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, ACHESON DISCOURAGED ANY IDEA THAT WESTERN GERMANY MIGHT BE BROUGHT INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AS A SIXTEENTH MEMBER. HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK HE COULD MAKE ANY HOPEFUL COMMENT ABOUT THAT AT THIS TIME.

A GERMAN CORRESPONDENT, IN ASKING ACHESON A QUESTION, HAD SAID GERMANY'S DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER HAD MADE THE SUGGESTION.

ACHESON MADE THESE OTHER POINTS:

1. THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN UNABLE TO WORK OUT A SATISFACTORY MILITARY AID PACT WITH IRAN BECAUSE PRIME MINISTER MOSSADEGH IS OBJECTING TO CONDITIONS TIED TO THIS AID. NEGOTIATIONS ARE STILL GOING FORWARD THROUGH AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON IN TEHERAN.

2. IT IS COMPLETELY UNTRUE THAT AMERICAN FORCES ARE GIVING AID TO CHINESE NATIONALIST ELEMENTS WHO ARE REPORTED SCATTERED THROUGHOUT NORTHERN BURMA NEAR THE SOUTH CHINA FRONTIER. ACHESON ALSO DENIED THAT AMERICANS ARE WITH THESE NATIONALIST FORCES.

3. HE SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT TO MAKE ON PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S SUGGESTION LAST THURSDAY THAT BRITAIN WOULD WELCOME "TOKEN FORCES" FROM THE UNITED STATES TO HELP PROTECT THE STRATETIC SUEZ CANAL. HE NOTED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS JOINED BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY IN PROPOSING THAT EGYPT JOIN A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND. AND, ACHESON SAID, HE WOULD HAVE TO LEAVE IT AT THAT.

VH121PES

A9WX

(500) PMS BJT

JAN 24 1952

KOREAN

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 23-(AP)-OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES ARE DETERMINED TO EXHAUST EVERY REASONABLE MEANS OF OBTAINING AN AGREEMENT ON AN ARMISTICE IN THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.

THEY EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE PRESENT PROLONGED DEADLOCKS OVER THE AIR FIELD AND PRISONER-OF-WAR ISSUES EVENTUALLY WOULD BE RESOLVED. THEY SAID THEY DEFINITELY WOULD BE IF THE REDS SINCERELY WANTED TO END THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

THESE AUTHORITIES CONCEDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH BEGAN MORE THAN SIX MONTHS AGO MAY DRAG ON FOR MANY MORE WEEKS.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE RECENTLY THAT THE NUMBER OF CONCESSIONS MADE BY THE COMMUNISTS TO DATE GIVES SOME BASIS FOR HOPE THEY WILL BE REASONABLE ON PENDING ISSUES.

CONCESSIONS OF IMPORTANCE WHICH THE REDS SO FAR HAVE MADE ARE THESE:

1. THEY YIELDED ON THEIR ORIGINAL DEMAND THAT WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS SHOULD BE THE BASIC CONDITION OF AN ARMISTICE.

2. THEY GAVE UP THEIR INSISTENCE THAT THE ARMISTICE LINE SHOULD BE CENTERED EXACTLY ON THE 38TH PARALLEL. (THE UNITED NATIONS POSITION

HAS BEEN THAT THE ARMISTICE LINE SHOULD FOLLOW THE BATTLE LINE AT THE TIME THE ARMISTICE IS MADE.)

3. THEY INSISTED AT ONE POINT ON THE RIGHT OF BRINGING UP REINFORCEMENTS DURING AN ARMISTICE, BUT DROPPED THAT.

4. THEY OPPOSED ROTATION OF FORCES, BUT FINALLY ACCEPTED IT.

5. THEY OBJECTED AT THE OUTSET TO THE PRINCIPLE OF INSPECTION OF FORCES ON BOTH SIDES TO GUARD AGAINST A TRUCE VIOLATION OR BUILDUP, BUT FINALLY ACCEPTED A U.N. PROPOSAL FOR NON-COMBATANT TRUCE TEAMS. THERE HAS BEEN NO AGREEMENT ON WHAT NATIONS SHOULD MAKE UP THESE TEAMS.

INFORMANTS SAID THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE NOTHING TO LOSE AND MAY HAVE A GREAT DEAL TO GAIN BY CONTINUING NEGOTIATIONS INDEFINITELY. GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY REPORTEDLY HAS RECEIVED ORDERS TO THIS EFFECT. SEVERAL REASONS WERE ADVANCED.

A10WX.

ONE IS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS FORCE HAS ATTAINED ITS MAXIMUM MILITARY OBJECTIVE UNDER PRESENT POLICY INSOFAR AS KOREAN ADVANCES ARE CONCERNED; THAT IS, THEY HAVE TURNED THE COMMUNISTS OUT OF SOUTH KOREA AND HOLD A DEFENSE LINE DEEMED SUITABLE FOR KEEPING THEM OUT SO LONG AS THE PRESENT BALANCE OF FORCES CONTINUES.

IT WAS SAID THAT GEN.RIDGWAY IS UNDER NO POLITICAL INSTRUCTIONS TO REFRAIN FROM UNDERTAKING AN OFFENSIVE IF HE CONSIDERS IT NECESSARY, BUT AT THE SAME TIME HE HAS NO PARTICULAR OVERRIDING OBJECTIVE TOWARD WHICH TO DRIVE.

A SECOND REASON IS THAT THE PRESENT WINTER WEATHER IN KOREA MAKES AN OFFENSIVE BY EITHER SIDE ALL BUT IMPOSSIBLE FOR MANY WEEKS YET.

A THIRD REASON IS THAT, FOR THE TIME BEING AT LEAST, THE UNITED NATIONS COUNTRIES ACTUALLY INVOLVED IN THE FIGHT, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, HAVE COMMITTED ALL THE FORCES WHICH UNDER PRESENT POLICY THEY ARE WILLING TO SEND TO THE BATTLE.

AS IT NOW STANDS THE SITUATION POINTS TO A NEW KOREAN CRISIS IN THE SPRING IF NO TRUCE HAS BEEN ACHIEVED BY THEN. IT MAY THEN BE NECESSARY, SOME AUTHORITIES PRIVATELY CONCEDE, TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE REMAINS ANY REAL BASIS FOR HOPE THAT AN AGREEMENT CAN BE ACHIEVED. IF THE ANSWER IS NEGATIVE IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO REDEFINE THE OVERALL OBJECTIVES IN KOREA OR TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE IS ANY MEANS OF PUTTING SUCH ADDITIONAL MILITARY PRESSURE ON THE REDS TO COMPEL THEM TO COME TO TERMS.

VX255AES

B124WX (Q)

(200) FIRST LEAD JAPANESE

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BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, JAN.23-(AP)-REP.DEVEREUX (R-MD), FORMER MARINE CORPS GENERAL, PROTESTED TODAY AGAINST THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY'S OMISSION OF ANY REQUIREMENT THAT THE JAPANESE REPAY AMERICAN SERVICEMEN'S SAVINGS CONFISCATED IN THE PHILIPPINES.

DEVEREUX, CAPTURED BY THE JAPANESE AFTER LEADING A HEROIC DEFENSE OF WAKE ISLAND EARLY IN WORLD WAR II, ESTIMATED THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF MONEY INVOLVED WAS AROUND $200,000.

HE TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THAT THIS LOSS SHOULD NOT HAVE TO BE BORNE BY AMERICAN SOLDIERS CAPTURED OR KILLED ON BATAAN AND CORREGIDOR OR BY THEIR WIDOWS AND ORPHANS.

DEVEREUX SAID HE HAD NO OTHER OBJECTION TO THE PEACE TREATY.

HOWEVER, A SWEEPING INDICTMENT OF THE TREATY CAME FROM WILLIAM H. EVANS, JR., OF EDGEWATER, MD., EX-NAVAL LIEUTENANT WHO WAS DISCHARGED BY THE NAVY LAST MAY BECAUSE OF A DENUNCIATORY LETTER HE WROTE.

EVANS CALLED IT A "PRO-COMMUNIST" TREATY. URGING THAT IT BE SCRAPPED ENTIRELY, HE SAID IT WOULD "FORCE JAPAN INTO COMMUNISM AND SOW THE SEEDS OF A THIRD WORLD WAR."

ONE OF EVANS' CHIEF TARGETS WAS THE TREATY PROVISION UNDER WHICH JAPAN RENOUNCES ANY RIGHT TO SOUTH SAKHALIN ISLAND AND THE KURILE ISLANDS NORTHEAST OF JAPAN. THESE NOW ARE OCCUPIED BY RUSSIA BUT THE TREATY LEAVES THEIR FINAL DISPOSITION TO THE FUTURE.

EVANS SAID THE ISLANDS ARE "DAGGERS POINTED AT JAPAN" AND ARE IDEAL FOR SUBMARINE AND AIR BASES.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCED LAST MAY 30 THAT EVANS HAD BEEN DISCHARGED FOR A LETTER HE WROTE IN WHICH, AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE SAID "DAMN THE UNITED NATIONS", CALLED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON "THE RED DEAN" AND DESCRIBED CONGRESS AS "SENILE AND IGNORANT".

CONCLUSION OF THE COMMITTEE HEARINGS WOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR EARLY SENATE ACTION ON THE PEACE TREATY AND THE SECURITY PACTS, AS URGED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

DURING THE TESTIMONY OF ACHESON, GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES THE LAST TWO DAYS, STRONG SUPPORT FOR THE TREATIES WAS EVIDENT WITHIN THE COMMITTEE.

BESIDES THE PEACE TREATY, THERE ARE U.S. SECURITY PACTS WITH JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES, AND NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA.

DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND CHIEF AUTHOR OF THE PACTS, DESCRIBED THEM AS ALL INTERDEPENDENT. HE SAID THERE WOULD BE A "SERIOUS GAP" IN PACIFIC PEACE ARRANGEMENTS THIS COUNTRY WAS TRYING TO FASHION IF THE SENATE SHOULD FAIL TO RATIFY ANY ONE.

A63WX

MEANWHILE, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE HERE TODAY (1:15 P.M. EST) FOR TOKYO. HE IS COMMISSIONED TO NEGOTIATE AN AGREEMENT WITH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT DEFINING THE FACILITIES AND LEGAL POSITION OF AMERICAN FORCES IN JAPAN AFTER THE PEACE TREATY BECOMES EFFECTIVE.

SENATE HEARINGS ON THE TWO PACTS HAVE BROUGHT OUT STRONG CONGRESSIONAL SENTIMENT FOR GETTING THE DETAILED AGREEMENT COMPLETED AND READY TO GO INTO FORCE SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE PEACE AND SECURITY TREATIES. THUS, THERE WILL BE NO PERIOD DURING WHICH THE STATUS OF AMERICAN FORCES IN JAPAN WOULD BE IN ANY WAY UNCERTAIN. ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SAID THIS ELEMENT OF TIMING ALSO HAS BEEN THEIR OBJECTIVE RIGHT ALONG.

UNDER THE PROPOSED AGREEMENT THE MILITARY FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES WOULD ACQUIRE RIGHTS TO FACILITIES CONSIDERED NECESSARY FOR THEIR OPERATIONS IN JAPAN. THESE REQUIREMENTS ARE EXPECTED TO LIGHTEN IF AND WHEN THE KOREAN WAR ENDS, SO THE AGREEMENT PRESUMABLY WILL REFLECT THIS FACT.

VX644AES

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A6WX HARRIMAN&BJT

(300) IRAN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 23-(AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN SAID TODAY UNITED STATES SHIPMENTS OF MILITARY MATERIEL TO IRAN ARE BEING HELD UP PENDING IRAN'S QUALIFICATION FOR SUCH AID UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT.

HARRIMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM, DISCLOSED AT THE SAME TIME THAT ECONOMIC OR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IS BEING WITHHELD FROM AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, EGYPT, IRAQ AND IRELAND.

HARRIMAN INFORMED FOUR CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES BY LETTER THAT IRAN HAS QUALIFIED TO RECEIVE ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND SUCH ASSISTANCE "WILL GO FORWARD."

HE ADDED THAT ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO AFGHANISTAN,

BURMA, EGYPT AND IRAQ "WILL BE PROMPTLY RESUMED" WHEN SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS CAN BE MADE IN DISCUSSIONS NOW UNDERWAY.

IRELAND, HARRIMAN POINTED OUT, PRESENTED A SPECIAL SITUATION, AND HAS BEEN ADVISED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED "TO CONSIDER PROPOSALS WHICH ARE CONSISTENT WITH THE REQUIREMENTS" OF THE PRESENT MUTUAL SECURITY ACT. IRELAND HAD BEEN RECEIVING ASSISTANCE UNDER THE OLD ECONOMIC COOPERATION ACT BEFORE CONGRESS CHANGED THE REQUIREMENTS LAST YEAR.

HARRIMAN'S LETTER WAS ADDRESSED TO THE CHAIRMEN OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES.

HE SAID ALL THE COUNTRIES TO WHICH MILITARY ASSISTANCE IS AUTHORIZED UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT HAVE FULFILLED THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE LAW "WITH THE SINGLE EXCEPTION OF IRAN."

HARRIMAN DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT CONDITIONS IRAN MAY NOT BE MEETING, BUT A PRIMARY REQUIREMENT OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AID LAW IS THAT A RECIPIENT COUNTRY, IN EFFECT, LINE UP WITH THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES. PRIME MINISTER MOSSADEGH, TRYING TO STEER A MIDDLE COURSE IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE, HAS NOT BEEN WILLING TO COMMIT HIS COUNTRY ON THIS.

THE HARRIMAN LETTER CONTINUED:

"OUR AMBASSADOR TO IRAN IS CONTINUING HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THAT COUNTRY WITH A VIEW TO COMING TO A SATISFACTORY UNDERSTANDING WHICH WOULD QUALIFY IRAN TO CONTINUE TO RECEIVE MILITARY ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED STATES. IN THE MEANTIME, SHIPMENTS OF MILITARY MATERIEL TO IRAN ARE BEING HELD IN ABEYANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAW."

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A94WX

(200)

WASHINGTON,JAN.23-(AP)-CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS ARE BEING SENT TO NORTH AFRICA TO EXPLORE REPORTS OF "WASTEFULNESS AND INEFFICIENCY" IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF GIANT NEW AMERICAN AIR BASES IN TROUBLED FRENCH MOROCCO.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY CHAIRMAN HARDY (D-VA) OF A JOINT ARMED SERVICES-EXPENDITURES COMMITTEE.

MOROCCO AIRBASES ARE CONSIDERED AMONG THE MOST STRATEGIC OF A WORLD-WIDE NETWORK OF AMERICAN AIRFIELDS FROM WHICH BOMBERS COULD REACH VITAL SOVIET TARGETS. ANOTHER FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE HAS BEEN SWEPT RECENTLY BY NATIONALIST OUTBREAKS, WHICH FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAY ARE COMMUNIST-AIDED. FRENCH PREMIER FAURE WON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE THIS WEEK BY DECLARING FRANCE WOULD NOT YIELD IN NORTH AFRICA.

THE JOINT COMMITTEE INSPECTED MILITARY CONSTRUCTION IN NORTH AFRICA AND EUROPE LAST FALL. HARDY SAID THAT, DURING A QUICK VISIT, THE COMMITTEEMEN RECEIVED THE IMPRESSION THAT WORK IN MOROCCO HAD "PROGRESSED IN A SPEEDY AND SATISFACTORY MANNER."

SINCE RETURNING TO WASHINGTON, HARDY SAID HE HAS RECEIVED "CERTAIN REPORTS OF WASTEFULNESS AND INEFFICIENCY" AND HAD DECIDED TO INVESTIGATE.

HE TOLD A REPORTER THE INVESTIGATION WOULD BE "PURELY AN AMERICAN" PROPOSITION AND WOULD NOT INVOLVE THE FRENCH.

THE INVESTIGATORS, DUE TO LEAVE SOON, WILL CONCENTRATE UPON THE EXPENDITURES OF THE "WHOLE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM" IN FRENCH MOROCCO, HE SAID. THEY WILL BE IN MOROCCO FOR ONE OR TWO WEEKS.

MOROCCO'S NATIONALIST TROUBLES WILL NOT FIGURE IN THE PROBE, HE SAID.

JA1005PES

A35WX

(350) NAVAL

BY RUSSELL BRINES

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WASHINGTON,JAN.23-(AP)-CONGRESS HAS BEEN ASKED TO APPROVE CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIRST OF SEVERAL NEW-TYPE ESCORT AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, DESIGNED TO COMBAT RUSSIA'S GROWING SUBMARINE FLEET.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE BROUGHT THE PLAN TO LIGHT TODAY IN A STATEMENT GIVING FURTHER DETAILS OF A $1,150,000,000 (B) NAVY SHIPBUILDING BILL WHICH HE INTRODUCED MONDAY. IT IS OBVIOUSLY AIMED TO WINTER THE "VERY REAL THREAT" OF SOVIET UNDER-SEA STRENGTH WHICH SECRETARY OF THE NAVY KIMBALL DISCUSSED ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM SUNDAY.

VINSONS MEASURE ALSO WOULD ADD THREE CARRIERS TO THIS COUNTRY'S ATOM-BOMB CARRYING FLEET -- BRINGING THE TOTAL TO AT LEAST TEN BIG FLAT-TOPS, INCLUDING TWO 60,000 TONNERS.

THE BILL AUTHORIZES CONSTRUCTION OF 43 COMBAT SHIPS, 473 LANDING SHIPS AND LANDING CRAFT AND 37 SERVICE SHIPS. IT ALSO PROVIDES FOR MODERNIZING 10 COMBAT VESSELS.

THIS IS THE "MINIMUM NEW CONSTRUCTION," VINSON'S STATEMENT SAID, THAT IS REQUIRED "TO PLACE THE NAVY IN A POSITION TO UTILIZE MODERN EQUIPMENT IN WARFARE AT SEA."

THE NEW-TYPE CARRIER WOULD BE A 16,000 TON ESCORT SHIP, 600 FEET LONG, WITH A HEIGHTENED HANGAR DECK TO "PERMIT THE HANDLING OF THE LARGER X X X AIRCRAFT NOW EMPLOYED FOR ANTI-SUBMARINE OPERATIONS," THE STATEMENT SAID.

IT HAS BEEN SPECIALLY DESIGNED FOR THIS FUNCTION, WHEREAS FORMER ESCORT CARRIERS WERE BUILT ON THE HULLS OF MERCHANT SHIPS OR TANKERS. THE NEW CRAFT WILL TAKE TWO YEARS GO BUILD.

THE CARRIER'S DESIGN "WILL PROVIDE THE FIRST EXAMPLE OF A NEW SERIES OF MODERN, EFFICIENT ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE CARRIERS TO MEET THE BUILDING AND OPERATING REQUIREMENTS WHICH WOULD BE ENCOUNTERED IN THE EVENT OF WAR," THE STATEMENT SAID.

NO FURTHER SPECIFICATIONS WERE GIVEN.

SECRETARY KIMBALL ON THE TV PROGRAM SAID RUSSIA HAS BUILT UP HER SUBMARINE FLEET TO BETWEEN 300 AND 400. THE SOVIET NAVY LONG HAS FAVORED THIS NAVAL WEAPON, AND AMERICAN ADMIRALS FREQUENTLY HAVE SAID THEIR MAJOR PROBLEM IN A WAR WOULD BE TO COMBAT SOVIET UNDERWATER CRAFT, PARTICULARLY IN THE PACIFIC.

THE VINSON BILL INCLUDES AUTHORIZATION FOR ANOTHER SUPERCARRIER OF THE FORRESTAL CLASS, THE FIRST OF WHICH NOW IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION. THIS TYPE IS A HIGH-SPEED CRAFT CAPABLE OF HANDLING THE HEAVIEST NAVY BOMBERS NOW IN OPERATION OR PLANNED, INCLUDING ATOMIC PLANES. IT IS 1040 FEET LONG WITH A MAXIMUM TONNAGE OF 60,000.

TWO EXISTING ESSEX CLASS CARRIERS--THE BON HOMME RICHARD AND THE SHANGRI-LA--ARE SLATED FOR CONVERSION IN THE MODERNIZATION PROGRAM WHICH THE BILL PROVIDES.

AFTER THE CHANGES, THE STATEMENT SAID, THESE SHIPS COULD HANDLE "A MAJORITY OF THE MODERN AIRCRAFT NOW CARRIED AT SEA." VINSON TOLD A REPORTER THESE WOULD INCLUDE SMALLER-TYPE ATOMIC BOMB CARRYING PLANES.

CONVERSION ALSO WOULD GIVE THESE CARRIERS A "SPEED POTENTIAL" ALMOST EQUALLING THE FORRESTAL GIANTS. ESSEX CARRIERS ARE 898 FEET LONG AND DISPLACE 30,800 TONS.

THE NAVY ALREADY HAS BEGUN CONVERTING AT LEAST THREE OTHER ESSEX CLASS CARRIERS INTO ATOM BOMB CARRIERS, TO FLANK THE ATOM-CARRYING 45,000 TON MIDWAY, FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT AND CORAL SEA.

THE BILL ALSO AUTHORIZES BUILDING THE SECOND SUBMARINE DESIGNED FOR NUCLEAR POWER, A NEW-TYPE SCREENING SUBMARINE FOR CARRIER FORCES AND TWO OTHER SUBMARINES OF THE POST-WAR TANG DESIGN.

"THE IMPORTANCE OF NUCLEAR PROPULSION TO SUBMARINES IN PARTICULAR,"

VINSON'S STATEMENT SAID, "WARRANTS FULLEST OPERATIONAL EVALUATION OF THAT TYPE PROPULSION."

THE KEEL OF THE NAVY'S FIRST NUCLEAR SUBMARINE WILL BE LAID THIS YEAR.

JK849PES

B33WX

(550) NIGHT LEAD UNAMERICAN

WASHINGTON,JAN.23-(AP)-THIRTY-THREE LAWYERS WERE NAMED BEFORE THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TODAY AS MEMBERS OF A COMMUNIST CELL WHICH FLOURISHED SECRETLY IN LOS ANGELES IN THE LATE 1940S.

DAVID AARON OF FULLERTON, CALIF., ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE WAS ONE OF THEM AND FURNISHED THE NAMES OF THE REST.

ALBERT M. HERZIG, A LOS ANGELES PATENT LAWYER, ALSO TESTIFIED THAT HE WAS A MEMBER. HE CONFIRMED SOME OF THE NAMES FURNISHED BY AARON AND SAID BEN MARGOLIS WAS THE 'GRAND POOBAH' OF THE GROUP.

AARON TOLD THE INVESTIGATORS THAT HE WAS "GIVEN TO UNDERSTAND" THAT THERE WAS A SIMILAR GROUP OF COMMUNIST LAWYERS IN SAN FRANCISCO, BUT THAT HE HAD NO DETAILS.

AARON TESTIFIED THAT THE SECRET LOS ANGELES CELL, CALLED "THE ENGLES CLUB," WAS DEVOTED ALMOST ENTIRELY TO INDOCTRINATING ITS MEMBERS IN COMMUNISM. THE FUNCTION OF LAWYERS IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, HE EXPLAINED, WAS "NOT TO GO ON THE STREET TO PROMOTE, BUT TO ACT IN AN ADVISORY CAPACITY, TO AID AND ADVISE THE PEOPLE IN IT".

AARON ALSO SAID THAT HE UNDERSTOOD A PLAN WAS AFOOT AT ONE TIME TO MAKE THE NATIONAL LAWYERS' GUILD "AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE THE LEGAL ARM TO SPEAK FOR THE REPRESENT THE COMMUNIST PARTY".

IN THIS CONNECTION, HE RELATED, HE AND SIX OR EIGHT OTHER MEMBERS OF THE CELL WERE SECRETLY CALLED TO A MEETING ADDRESSED BY ROBERT SILBERSTEIN, THEN EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE LAWYERS GUILD. AS FAR AS HE KNOWS, SILBERSTEIN IS STILL EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, AARON TESTIFIED.

HE SAID THE MEETING WAS HELD AT THE HOME OF JOHN MCTERNAN, ANOTHER ATTORNEY, AND THAT SILBERSTEIN SPOKE ON THE FUNCTION OF LAWYERS AS COMMUNISTS.

LATER THE ENGLES CLUB TRIED TO CONTROL THE LOS ANGELES CHAPTER OF THE LAWYERS GUILD, AARON SAID, BUT WERE SOMETIMES DEFEATED IN THEIR EFFORTS BY OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GUILD WHO OPPOSED THE RED LINE BITTERLY.

HERZIG SAID HE BELONGED TO THE CLUB FROM 1944 TO LATE IN 1946 WHEN HE LEFT "IN DISGUST AND DISILLUSIONMENT" FOLLOWING A CLASH OF PERSONALITIES AND IDEOLOGIES.

HE TESTIFIED THAT HE "WANDERED INTO THE COMMUNIST PARTY" IN SAN FRANCISCO ABOUT 1944, MOVING TO LOS ANGELES IN THE SAME YEAR.

B34WX

HERZIG SAID HE ATTENDED MANY CELL MEETINGS, BUT THAT THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS OF FREE DISCUSSION ALWAYS SEEMED TO END UP WITH THE CONCLUSION STATED IN THE COMMUNIST LITERATURE.

BEFORE HE BECAME INTERESTED IN COMMUNISM, HERZIG SAID HE HAD JOINED A GROUP IN THE STUDY OF TECHNOCRACY.

ME"DHEYOKICMERE TOO," HE REPO

BEFORE HE BECAME INTERESTED IN C

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GROUP IN THE STUDY OF TECHNOCRACY.

"THEY KICKED ME OUT OF THERE TOO," HE REPORTED.

HE SAID HE STILL HAS "LIBERAL VIEWS--BY LIBERAL, I MEAN DEMOCRATIC." BUT HE SAID HE STILL HAS NOT FOUND THE CONCLUSION HE IS SEEKING, ADDING THAT COMMUNISM IS NOT THE ANSWER "BHY A HELL OF A LONG WAY."

AARON TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE SERVED FOR A TIME AS AN ASSISTANT STATE'S ATTORNEY IN COOK COUNTY (CHICAGO), ILL., AND SPENT A YEAR IN THE ARMY BEFORE RECEIVING A MEDICAL DISCHARGE IN 1944.

HE THEN JOINED THE STAFF OF THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD IN LOS ANGELES. HIS LEGAL WORK THERE, PLUS HIS "SOMEWHAT UPSET STATE EMOTIONALLY," HE TESTIFIED, LED HIM TO THINK THERE MUST BE SOMETHING WRONG WITH THE AMERICAN ECONOMIC SYSTEM.

AARON WENT ON TO SAY THAT HE JOINED THE RED CELL IN NOVEMBER, 1946, AND LEFT IT IN SEPTEMBER, 1948, TO PRACTICE LAW IN FULLERTON. HE SWORE THAT HE HAS HAD NO CONNECTION WITH COMMUNISTS SINCE THEN, AND NOW OPPOSES THEIR DOCTRINES.

A NUMBER OF LAWYERS LEFT THE CELL WHILE HE WAS A MEMBER, AARON SAID. AT THE TIME HE QUIT, HE RECALLED, THERE WAS "NO GREAT AMOUNT OF INTEREST AND THE PROSPECTS FOR THE FUTURE DIDN'T LOOK VERY GOOD" DESPITE CONSTANT EFFORTS TO RECRUIT NEW MEMBERS.

THREE OF THE LAWYERS NAMED BY AARON WERE IN THE HEARING ROOM AT THE TIME, WAITING TO TESTIFY AS FRIENDLY WITNESSES. THESE WERE HERZIG'S WIFE, THELMA; A. MARBURY YERKES AND WILLIAM G. ISRAEL. THEY TOLD REPORTERS THEY HAD DROPPED OUT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND WERE READY TO COOPERATE WITH THE COMMITTEE IN ITS CALIFORNIA STUDY.

REP.JACKSON (R-CALIF) A COMMITTEE MEMBER SAID IN A STATEMENT LATER THAT YERKES WOULD TESTIFY TOMORROW. HE SAID BOTH YERKES AND HIS WIFE, MARTHA, HAVE AGREED TO COOPERATE FULLY WITH THE COMMITTEE. MRS.YERKES IS A LOS ANGELES ATTORNEY.

ASKED BY REP.DOYLE (D-CALIF) HOW HE FELT ABOUT THE ADVISABILITY OF OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AARON SAID THAT QUESTION HAD BOTHERED HIM FOR SOMETIME, BUT THAT HE DIDN'T KNOW THE ANSWER.

"I'M WORKING TO PROMOTE AMERICANISM AND I'M DOING MY BEST TO COMBAT IT," AARON SAID. "I'M GOING TO HELP ALL I CAN."

REP.KEARNEY (R-NY) OBSERVED THAT MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ALSO ARE CONFUSED ABOUT THE WISDOM OF OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

AARON TESTIFIED THAT FOR A TIME HE SERVED AS DUES COLLECTOR FOR THE "ENGLES CLUB," AND THAT HE TURNED HIS COLLECTIONS OVER TO NOUM LIGHT. HE SAID LIGHT WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE CLUB, AND THAT HE DID NOT KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT HIS COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS.

AARON SAID HE DELIVERED THE MONEY TO LIGHT AT HIS HOME, BUT THAT HE THOUGHT HE HAD AN OFFICE ON FIFTH STREET IN DOWNTOWN LOS ANGELES.

"IT SEEMS TO ME THAT HE WAS IN THE JEWELRY BUSINESS," AARON TOLD THE COMMITTEE.

AARON EXPLAINED THAT DUES WERE COLLECTED MONTHLY AND THAT MEMBERS OF THE LAWYERS' GROUP WERE SUPPOSED TO GIVE 6 PER CENT OF THEIR INCOME TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

AARON SAID HE PAID $2 MONTHLY, BUT THAT SOME MEMBERS GAVE AS HIGH AS $20.

RZ1203AES

A68WX

(350) WHEAT PACT

JAN 24 1952

BY OVID A.MARTIN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 23-(AP)-THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IS CAMPAIGNING FOR EXTENSION OF AN INTERNATIONAL WHEAT AGREEMENT ON THE GROUND THAT IT HELPS THWART COMMUNISM IN EUROPE.

THE AGREEMENT, PUT INTO EFFECT MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO, EXPIRES NEXT YEAR. DESIGNED TO STABILIZE WORLD SUPPLIES AND PRICES OF THE BREAD GRAIN, IT USES A SYSTEM OF EXPORT AND IMPORT QUOTAS AND MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM PRICES. FORTY-TWO IMPORTING AND FOUR EXPORTING COUNTRIES PARTICIPATE. THE U.S. IS THE LARGEST EXPORTER.

BECAUSE WHEAT PRICES IN THIS COUNTRY HAVE BEEN ABOVE WORLD MAR-

KET PRICES SET BY THE PACT, IT HAS COST THE U.S. TREASURY MORE THAN 400 MILLION DOLLARS IN SUBSIDIES TO SUPPLY ITS SHARE OF THE GRAIN. THE COST PROBABLY WILL EXCEED 600 MILLION DOLLARS BY THE TIME THE FOUR-YEAR AGREEMENT EXPIRES IN JULY, 1953.

WHEN U.S. PRICES ARE ABOVE PRICES SET BY THE AGREEMENT, THE GOVERNMENT MAKES UP THE DIFFERENCE IN THE FORM OF SUBSIDIES TO EXPORTERS. AT PRESENT, THE SUBSIDY AVERAGES ABOUT 65 CENTS A BUSHEL, OR ABOUT A FOURTH OF THE PRICE OF THE GRAIN.

PLANS FOR DRAFTING AN EXTENSION OF THE AGREEMENT WILL BE MADE SOON BY AN INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL WHICH ADMINISTERS THE PROGRAM.

MEANWHILE, THE ADMINISTRATION WILL SEEK TO SELL TO CONGRESSMEN, THE GRAIN TRADE, FARMERS AND THE PUBLIC GENERALLY THE IDEA OF CONTINUING THE PROGRAM.

IN THIS CONNECTION, THE OFFICE OF FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL RELATIONS (OFAR) RELEASED A 14-PAGE PAMPHLET TODAY SETTING FORTH ARGUMENTS FOR THE PACT.

IT SAID THE AGREEMENT HAS BEEN VERY HELPFUL TO U.S. WHEAT FARMERS BY PROVIDING THEM WITH AN ASSURED FOREIGN MARKET.

THE OFAR STRESSED THE ROLE OF THE AGREEMENT IN RESISTING THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM.

"SINCE THE WAR (WORLD WAR 2) THE RUSSIANS HAVE TRIED TO USE THE NEED FOR THEIR GRAIN TO GAIN CONTROL OF CERTAIN COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE," THE BOOKLET SAID. "FREE COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE, HOWEVER, HAVE FOUND THAT THEY ARE NOT AS DEPENDENT ON COMMUNISTIC GRAIN AS THEY USED TO BE BEFORE THE WAR. THIS IS PARTLY BECAUSE THEY HAVE BEEN ASSURED OF WHEAT FROM INTERNATIONAL WHEAT AGREEMENT COUNTRIES---PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND AUSTRALIA."

A69WX

JAN 24 1952

RUSSIA AND ARGENTINA ARE THE ONLY MAJOR WHEAT EXPORTING NATIONS WHICH ARE NOT PARTICIPATING IN THE AGREEMENT.

THE OFAR SAID THAT WITHOUT THE AGREEMENT, THIS COUNTRY WOULD HAVE TO CUT DOWN ON WHEAT PRODUCTION OR "GO IT ALONE" IN SUBSIDIZING EXPORTS IN A FIGHT TO GET FOREIGN MARKETS.

IT SAID THE WHEAT AGREEMENT PROMISES TO SET A PATTERN FOR STABILIZING WORLD MARKETS FOR COTTON, SUGAR, TOBACCO, WOOL, RICE AND OTHER FARM COMMODITIES, IF GIVEN LONG ENOUGH TIME TO PROVE ITSELF.

VX704AES NM

A33WX

(175) STASSEN

WASHINGTON,JAN.23-(AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN SAID TONIGHT THAT SCIENTISTS ARE PERFECTING "FREEDOM BALLOONS" TO REACH ANY PLACE INSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN.

HE APPEALED FOR PUBLIC DONATIONS TO SUPPORT THIS ARM OF THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, A NATIONWIDE VOLUNTEER MOVEMENT WHICH HE HEADED LAST YEAR.

APPARENTLY SPEAKING IN THIS CAPACITY RATHER THAN AS A CANDIDATE FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, STASSEN TOLD THE LADIES AUXILIARY TO THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS IN

THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, STASSEN TOLD THE LADIES AUXILIARY TO THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS IN A PREPARED ADDRESS OF THE SUCCESS ACHIEVED IN THE FIRST TEST OF THE FREEDOM BALLOONS SIX MONTHS AGO.

HE SAID CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS BLANKETED WITH LITERATURE ABOUT THE FREE WORLD THROUGH THE LAUNCHING OF BALLOONS ON AN EASTWARD WIND. HE THEN TOLD OF WORK ON NEW BALLOONS THAT WOULD PENETRATE ANY PLACE DESIRED AND SAID:

"IF THESE EFFORTS ARE CARRIED FORWARD, I AM CONFIDENT THE DAY WILL COME WHEN THE COMMUNIST RULERS WILL BE FORCED TO HIDE PERMANENTLY FROM THEIR OWN PEOPLE.

"WITH TRUTH AS OUR WEAPON WE CAN DEVELOP THE RESISTANCE OF THE MILLIONS OF PRISONER PEOPLES AGAINST THEIR KREMLIN RULERS TO SUCH A POINT THAT THEY WILL BE UNABLE TO LAUNCH A THIRD WORLD WAR AGAINST HUMANITY."

JA638PES

A66WX (UMT)

(350) NIGHT LEAD UMT

WASHINGTON,JAN 23-(AP)-METHODIST BISHOP WILBUR E.HAMMAKER WON A PROMISE TODAY THAT A BAN ON EVEN 3.2 PER CENT BEER FOR TRAINEES WILL BE "CAREFULLY CONSIDERED" WHEN THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE STARTS WRITING A BILL FOR UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING.

THE BISHOP MADE HIS ANTI-BEER PLEA IN TESTIMONY TO THE COMMITTEE AS ONE OF A PARADE OF WITNESSES AGAINST THE TRAINING PLAN. THE OPPOSITION, WITH ABOUT 60 ASKING TO BE HEARD, TOOK OVER THE WITNESS STAND YESTERDAY. UMT BACKERS HAD TESTIFIED EARLIER.

BEFORE THE COMMITTEE IS A PROPOSAL FROM A COMMISSION LED BY FORMER SENATOR JAMES W.WADSWORTH, SPELLING OUT THE ACTUAL WORKING OF A SYSTEM FOR CALLING UP SOME 800,000 YOUTHS YEARLY, SOON AFTER THEIR 18TH BIRTHDAYS, FOR SIX MONTHS OF MILITARY TRAINING AND SEVEN AND A HALF YEARS IN THE RESERVE. CONGRESS ADOPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF UMT LAST YEAR BUT LEFT ITS EXECUTION TO THE PASSAGE OF ANOTHER LAW.

ONE ALTERNATIVE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE IS A PROPOSAL TO START THE TRAINING THIS YEAR, WITH 60,000 VOLUNTEERS WHO WOULD BE DRAFTED ANYWAY. THE 60,000 WOULD GET THE SIX MONTHS TRAINING, SERVE A YEAR AND A HALF ON ACTIVE DUTY, AND STAY IN THE RESERVES SIX YEARS.

BISHOP HAMMAKER TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT EVEN 3.2 BEER IS "NOT SUCH AN INNOCENT LITTLE BEVERAGE AS SOME FOLKS SUGGEST AND BELIEVE." HE URGED THOUGHT ABOUT "THE DESOLATION AND RUIN THAT MAY COME TO A SOLDIER BOY THROUGH THE BEER DRINKING HABIT."

HARD LIQUOR NOW IS BARRED FROM MILITARY CAMPS BUT 3.2 BEER IS ALLOWED.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE COMMITTEE TOLD HAMMAKER THE BEER BAN PROPOSAL WILL BE "CAREFULLY CONSIDERED."

GEORGE HARPER, ADMINISTRATIVE SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF METHODIST YOUTH, TOLD THE COMMITTEE:

"IN A DAY WHEN CHARGES OF 'COMMUNIST-INFLUENCE' ARE HEARD SO FREQUENTLY ON CAPITOL HILL, PERHAPS AN INVESTIGATION SHOULD BE MADE TO DETERMINE WHETHER GIGANTIC BUT RELATIVELY USELESS MILITARY STEPS, SUCH AS UMT, ARE NOT RUSSIAN INSPIRED PLANS TO TAKE OUR ATTENTION AND STRENGTH AWAY FROM THE PRESENT CONFLICT SHE IS PROMOTING."

HARPER EMPHASIZED A THEME REPEATED BY SEVERAL OTHER WITNESSES--THAT PERMANENT PEACETIME MILITARY TRAINING IN THE UNITED STATES WOULD UNDERMINE THE CONFIDENCE OF OTHER WORLD NATIONS IN AMERICAN MOTIVES.

"WE MIGHT FIGHT HUNGER, DISEASE, ILLITERACY AND POVERTY IF WE ARE TO DEFEAT COMMUNISM," HE SAID.

JK844PES

A192WX

JAN 24 1952

(110) JOHNSTON

WASHINGTON, JAN.23-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY NOMINATED ERIC A. JOHNSTON, FORMER STABILIZATION CHIEF, TO BE CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ADVISORY BOARD. THE GROUP SUPERVISES PLANNING OPERATIONS UNDER THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM.

AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS DISCLOSED THAT JOHNSTON ACCEPTED THE CHAIRMANSHIP AFTER CONSULTING WITH THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE MOTION PICTURE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA OF WHICH HE IS PRESIDENT.

JOHNSTON SAID HE AGREED WITH THE PRESIDENT THAT THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES "EMBODIES ALL THOSE THINGS THAT WE STAND FOR IN AMERICA, AND ALL THOSE THINGS WE

SEEK TO ACHIEVE AS A LEADER IN THE FREE WORLD."
THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE ADVISORY BOARD FORMERLY WAS HELD BY NELSON ROCKEFELLER.
VH127PES

A140WX
BULLETIN
CASUALTIES
WASHINGTON,JAN.23-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S.BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 104,644 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 261 SINCE LAST WEEK.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	16,057	94	16,151
WOUNDED	75,602	217	75,819
MISSING	12,724	(DEC) 50	12,674
TOTAL	104,383	261	104,644
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	17,948	101	18,049
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	10,970	(DEC) 51	10,919

(DEC) INDICATES DECREASE.
(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,708 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 190 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.
(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,391 RETURNED, 174 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 190 KNOWN DEAD.
FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	85,643	192	85,835
NAVY	1,200	3	1,203
AIR FORCE	974	10	984
MARINE CORPS	16,566	56	15,622

JAN 24 1952
LT1115AES

A139MI (CX)
SUB A121
(180)
MILWAUKEE, JAN. 23-(AP)-"IF--GOD FORBID--WE DO NOT HAVE A TRUCE IN KOREA, THE NAVY WILL CARRY THE WAR TO THE ENEMY," NAVY SECRETARY DAN A. KIMBALL DECLARED TONIGHT.
IN A STRONGLY-WORDED MESSAGE IN WHICH HE IGNORED HIS PREPARED TEXT THE NAVY SECRETARY ALSO LASHED OUT INEFFECTUAL MEN IN GOVERNMENT AND HARPING CIVILIAN CRITICS.
SPEAKING AT A MEETING OF THE LOCAL NAVY LEAGUE COUNCIL AND THE MILWAUKEE EXECUTIVES CLUB, KIMBALL SAID OF MEN IN GOVERNMENT:
"IF THEY DON'T DELIVER THE GOODS, LET THEM GET TO HELL OUT OF OFFICE."
HE REBUKED CIVILIAN CRITICS WITH THESE WORDS:
"IF YOU'RE NOT WILLING TO COME DOWN AND SHOW US HOW TO DO IT BETTER. DON'T SIT AT HOME AND CRITICIZE."
KIMBALL DID NOT SPECIFY ANY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES OR CIVILIANS BY NAME.
"WE'RE NOT GOING TO FIGHT THE NEXT WAR IN THE UNITED STATES," KIMBALL SAID. "WE'RE GOING TO FIGHT IT SOMEWHERE ELSE, AND IT'LL BE UP TO THE NAVY TO TAKE THE ARMY, THE AIR FORCE AND THE MARINES TO THEIR NEW POSITIONS. AND IT'LL BE THE NAVY WHICH SUPPLIES THEM WITH WHAT THEY NEED TO DO THEIR JOBS.
HE SIAD THE NAVY WOULD CONTINUE TO STAND AS THE NATION'S STRONG RIGHT HAND AND "CARRY THE FIGHT TO THE ENEMY WHEREVER THERE IS DEEP WATER."
NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR KIMBALL'S DEPARTURE FROM HIS PREPARED TEXT WHICH WAS DISTRIBUTED IN ADVANCE OF HIS APPEARANCE.
THE PREPARED TEXT QUOTED HIM AS SAYING:
"WE ANTICIPATE THAT WE MAY HAVE TO MAINTAIN STRONG, BALANCED FORCES FOR AS MUCH AS 10 MORE YEARS, EVEN THOUGH THAT 10-YEAR PERIOD DOES NOT PRODUCE A MAJOR WAR. WE WILL MAINTAIN OUR NAVAL POWER AT A LEVEL DEEMED SUFFICIENT TO DISUADE ANY AGRESSOR OR GROUP OF AGRESSORS."
KIMBALL DID TELL THE MEETING, AS OUTLINED IN HIS PREPARED TEXT, THAT THE NAVY PLANS TO ASK FOR ONE ADDITIONAL CARRIER FOR EACH OF THE NEXT 10 YEARS AND THAT IT WAS HOPED A GOOD MANY OF THESE WILL BE ATOMIC-POWERED.
THE REST OF HIS PREPARED TEXT DEALT MAINLY WITH THE ROLE OF SMALL VESSELS IN A BATTLE FLEET AND THE ROLE OF SHIPBUILDERS IN THE NAVY'S BUILDUP PROGRAM.
DK1145PCS NM

B37CO (Q)
(150)
CLEVELAND,JAN. 23-(AP)-ARAB REFUGEES FROM ISRAEL ARE INCREASING, THE MISSION COUNCIL OF THE CONGREGATIONAL CHRISTIAN CHURCHES WAS TOLD YESTERDAY AT THE MIDWINTER MEETING.
DR.ALFORD CARLETON, PRESIDENT OF ALEPPO, SYRIA, COLLEGE, SAID BIRTHS AND EXHAUSTION OF FUNDS ARE ADDING TO THE GENERALLY ACCEPTED FIGURE OF 800,000 REFUGEES.
"NEITHER THE ISRALI NOR THE ARAB WILL PICK UP THE CHECK FOR CARE OF THESE REFUGEES SO LONG AS HE THINKS THE OTHER WILL HAVE TO DO IT," CARLETON SAID.
THIS, HE CONTINUED, RESULTS IN SPIRITUAL DEGENERATION WITH A LEGACY OF HATE. MUCH OF THIS HATE IS DIRECTED TOWARD AMERICA BECAUSE HELPF FOR ISRAEL HAS COME FROM HERE, HE ADDED.
YET, HE SAID, CHRISTIAN GROUPS WERE THE FIRST TO OFFER HELP WHEN THE REFUGEES BEGAN POURING OUT.
"MANY A MOSLLEM HAS COME TO A NEW UNDERSTANDING OF THE WORD 'CHRISTIAN' BY HIS SHARING IN THE GENEROSITY OF THE CHURCHES," HE SAID.
MR708AES

JAN 24 1952

A155BX NE OUT
PROVIDENCE, R. I., JAN. 23-(AP)-DONALD R. WILSON, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, SAID TODAY THAT HE IS IN FAVOR OF DROPPING THE ATOM BOMB IN KOREA "IF USE OF THE BOMB IS TACTICALLY FEASIBLE."
"I WOULDN'T SAY THAT THE BOMB MUST BE USED," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, "BUT IF ITS USE PROVES DESIRABLE FROM A MILITARY STANDPOINT, I CAN SEE NO OBJECTION TO IT."
THE YOUTHFUL NATIONAL COMMANDER, WHO WAS TO SPEND THE DAY VISITING AND SPEAKING TO LEGION GROUPS IN PROVIDENCE, NEWPORT AND BRISTOL, ADDED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND ALL OTHER OFFICIALS RESPONSIBLE FOR "LEADING US DOWN THE PATHS WE HAVE TRAVELED THE LAST SIX YEARS," SHOULD RESIGN, HE SAID.
HE PLACED HEAVY EMPHASIS ON THE IMPORTANCE OF GETTING A UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING PROGRAM UNDERWAY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. HE DECLARED THAT THE LEGION WAS ONE OF THE FIRST NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS TO ADVOCATE THE TRAINING PROGRAM.
GH1144AES

A122AX
T
(110)
ATLANTA, JAN.23-(AP)-MRS.AGNES LASETER DIXON SASSER, WHO IS SEEKING TO ANNUL HER SECOND MARRIAGE, IS NOW A LITTLE DOUBTFUL ABOUT A COMMUNIST PRISON CAMP LETTER SIGNED WITH HER FIRST HUSBAND'S NAME.

THE PRETTY 22-YEAR-OLD FORT MCPHERSON CLERK SAID TODAY:

"IT FRANKLY DOESN'T LOOK MUCH LIKE WALTER'S WRITING, BUT IT DOES MENTION CLOSE RELATIVES."

IT WAS THE LETTER SAYING THAT PFC.WALTER DIXON IS "IN GOOD HEALTH" THAT PROMPTED THE BLONDE CLERK TO PETITION FOR ANNULMENT OF HER FOUR-MONTHS-OLD MARRIAGE TO PFC.WILLIAM S.SASSER.

SHE MARRIED SASSER AFTER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT NOTIFIED HER THAT HER FIRST HUSBAND HAD BEEN KILLED IN KOREA.

SHE HAS FORWARDED THE PRISON CAMP LETTER TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR A FURTHER CHECK OF THE SIGNATURE.

SJ1025AES

JAN 24 1952

B115KX (Q)
(230)
SAN FRANCISCO,JAN.22-(AP)-REP. PETER F. MACK (D-ILL.) TOOK OFF TODAY IN HIS SMALL PLANE FOR TUCSON, ARIZ., ON THE HOMEWARD LEG OF HIS ROUND-THE-WORLD GOOD WILL FIGHT.

HE DEPARTED IN THE "FRIENDSHIP FLAME," A SINGLE ENGINE CRAFT, AT 10:27 A.M. PST AND EXPECTED TO ARRIVE AT TUCSON IN FIVE HOURS AND 45 MINUTES.

MACK SAID HE WOULD STAY IN TUCSON TONIGHT AND THURSDAY NIGHT AND THEN FLY TO DALLAS FRIDAY MORNING.

HE WILL SPEND FRIDAY AND SATURDAY NIGHTS IN DALLAS AND LEAVE SUNDAY MORNING FOR SPRINGFIELD, ILL., WHERE A BIG RECEPTION IS PLANNED FOR HIM BY THE 'ROUND-THE-WORLD GOODWILL COMMITTEE WHICH ORIGINALLY SPED HIM ON HIS WAY.

MACK ARRIVED AT THE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT HERE LATE MONDAY AFTER A 2400-MILE FLIGHT FROM HONOLULU.

HE DID NOT REFUEL HERE, EXPLAINING HE HAD ENOUGH LEFT OF THE 268 GALLONS OF GASOLINE PUT IN AT HONOLULU "TO TAKE ME TO TUCSON WITH PLENTY OF RESERVE."

IN AN INTERVIEW BEFORE HE LEFT, MACK SAID:

"THE SENTIMENT OF THE COMMON PEOPLE I MET ON MY FLIGHT AROUND THE WORLD--AND I DID NOT CONCENTRATE SOLELY ON SEEING HIGH OFFICIALS--IS MUCH LIKE THAT OF US ORDINARY AMERICANS. THEY WANT TO RAISE THEIR LIVING STANDARDS AND TAKE CARE OF THEIR FAMILIES AND CHILDREN AND THEY CHERISH AS WE DO THE HOPE THAT WE ALL MAY LIVE IN PEACE."

ON THE SUBJECT OF THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM, MACK COMMENTED:

"COMMUNISM CAN BE CONTAINED, I FEEL, BUT IT WILL REQUIRE SACRIFICE ON THE PART OF EVERY INDIVIDUAL AMONG US."

B

B215PCS

B97KX (Q)
(110)
PRECEDE SAN FRANCISCO DAY

TUCSON,ARIZ.,JAN.23-(AP)-REP.PETER F.MACK (D-ILL) SET HIS LIGHT PLANE DOWN HERE TODAY ON THE LAST LEG OF HIS AROUND-THE-WORLD GOODWILL FLIGHT.

IN FOUR MONTHS THE FLIGHT HAS TAKEN HIM 30,000 MILES TO 45 MAJOR CITIES IN 30 FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

THE 34-YEAR-OLD JUNIOR CONGRESSMAN SAID HE INTENDS TO RELAX IN TUCSON UNTIL FRIDAY MORNING AND THEN FLY ON TO DALLAS.

FROM DALLAS HE WILL FLY TO SPRINGFIELD, ILL., WHERE A BIG RECEPTION IS PLANNED FOR HIM ON SUNDAY BY THE "ROUND-THE-WORLD GOODWILL COMMITTEE" WHICH ORIGINALLY SPED HIM ON HIS WAY LAST OCTOBER 7.

MACK IS FLYING IN THE "FRIENDSHIP FLAME", THE SAME BEECHCRAFT BONANZA FLOWN BY THE LATE BILL ODUM WHEN HE SET THE LIGHT PLANE RECORD FROM HAWAII TO TETERBORO, N.J., IN 1949.

VR12MID NM ASKT

(280)
SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 23-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS' OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES, BY COLLABORATING WITH JAPAN AND NATIONALIST CHINA, WAS TRYING TO SET THE STAGE FOR A "NEW AGGRESSIVE WAR THAT MUST UNDOUBTEDLY AFFECT SOUTHEAST ASIA."

FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY, THE PEIPING RADIO BRISTLED AT JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER YOSHIDA'S RECENT OFFER TO SIGN A TREATY WITH GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA. THE OFFER SNUBBED RED CHINA.

THE RED BROADCAST, MONITORED IN SAN FRANCISCO, QUOTED AN EDITORIAL IN THE PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER. ITS MENTION OF SOUTHEAST ASIA CAME AT A TIME WHEN CHINESE RED TROOPS ARE REPORTED MASSING ON THE BORDER OF INDOCHINA.

THE EDITORIAL REAFFIRMED THE CHINSE COMMUNISTS' DETERMINATION TO CAPTURE FORMOSA--100 MILES OFF THE CHINA MAINLAND--DESPITE ANY TREATY BETWEEN THE "REACTIONARY GOVERNMENT" OF JAPAN AND CHIANG.

IT ALSO MADE A THREATENING REFERENCE TO THE 1950 MILITARY ALLIANCE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND CHINA.

THE EDITORIAL SAID A TREATY BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE NATIONALISTS "CANNOT IN THE LEAST AFFECT THE RESOLVE OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE TO LIBERATE FORMOSA."

"IN THIS CONNECTION, PEOPLE DAILY CONTINUED," THE SINO-SOVIET TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP, ALLIANCE AND MUTUAL ASSISTANCE IN DEFENSE OF PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE FAR EAST STANDS OUT IN ALL ITS GREAT SIGNIFICANCE."

THE TREATY PROVIDES THAT IF EITHER RED CHINA OR RUSSIA IS SUBJECTED TO ATTACK BY JAPAN "OR ANY STATE ALLIED WITH HER," THE OTHER POWER "WILL IMMEDIATELY RENDER MILITARY OR OTHER AID WITH ALL MEANS AT ITS DISPOSAL."

JAPAN MAINTAINS THIS AGREEMENT IS AIMED PRIMARILY AT HER.

THE PAPER DECLARED YOSHIDA WAS TRAVELLING THE "ROAD TO RUIN" IF HE SEVERED ALL TRADE RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA, AND SAID IT WOULD MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR JAPAN TO IMPORT IRON ORE AND COKING COAL FROM THE RED MAINLAND.

GJ840PCS

A48LA

JAN 24 1952

LOS ANGELES, JAN. 23-(AP)-FIFTEEN PERSONS ACCUSED OF BEING LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN CALIFORNIA WANT THE LOS ANGELES TIMES RESTRAINED FROM FURTHER PUBLICATION OF A SERIES OF ARTICLES ABOUT COMMUNISM.

THEY CHARGED THAT THE SERIES WOULD "SO INFLUENCE THE MINDS OF EVERY RESIDENT OF LOS ANGELES COUNTY" THAT AN UNBIASED JURY COULD NOT BE SELECTED.

THE SERIES WAS WRITTEN BY HERBERT A.PHILBRICK, FORMER UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR THE FBI.

THE ARTICLES, DISTRIBUTED BY THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE SYNDICATE, ARE APPEARING IN 75 NEWSPAPERS.

ATTORNEYS FOR THE 15 FILED COMPLAINTS YESTERDAY AND THE TIMES WAS ORDERED TO SHOW CAUSE THURSDAY WHY IT SHOULD NOT BE RESTRAINED. FEDERAL JUDGE WILLIAM MATHES DISMISSED AN ALTERNATIVE OFFERED IN THE COMPLAINTS--THAT TRIAL OF THE 15 BE POSTPONED UNTIL 60 DAYS AFTER CONCLUSION OF THE ARTICLES.

THE 15 ARE AWAITING TRIAL ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

PUBLISHER NORMAN CHANDLER AND EDITOR L.D.HOTCHKISS OF THE TIMES WERE DIRECTED TO APPEAR THURSDAY.

THE TIMES SAID THAT ITS COUNSEL, T.B.COSGROVE, WILL OPPOSE THE MOVE TO HALT PUBLICATION ON THE GROUND THAT ANY SUCH ACTION WOULD BE IN VIOLATION OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT TO THE U.S. CONSTITUTION, GUARANTEEING FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, SPEECH AND RELIGION.

THE COURT ACTION IN BEHALF OF THE ALLEGED COMMUNISTS FOLLOWED A PROTEST TO THE TIMES LAST WEEK BY THE CALIFORNIA EMERGENCY DEFENSE COMMITTEE. THE PROTEST STATEMENT SAID IN PART THAT "THE PUBLICATION OF THESE ARTICLES BY SUCH A NOTORIOUS PAID INFORMER AS PHILBRICK IS A DELIBERATE, CALCULATED EFFORT TO INFLAME THE MINDS OF JURORS WITH PREJUDICE AND HYSTERIA ON THE EVE OF THE TRIAL OF THE 15 CALIFORNIA WORKING CLASS LEADERS, VICTIMS OF THE SMITH ACT."

THE TRIAL IS SCHEDULED FOR FEB. 1.

THE TIMES PUBLISHED THE PROTEST JAN. 18, TWO DAYS BEFORE IT PUBLISHED THE FIRST OF THE SERIES OF 17 PHILBRICK ARTICLES. IT SAID THEN THAT PUBLICATION OF THE SERIES HAD BEEN SCHEDULED BY NEWSPAPERS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO BEGIN JAN. 20.

THE TIMES SAID THE LISTED CHAIRMAN OF THE PROTESTING COMMITTEE WAS JOHN HOWARD LAWSON, ONE OF THE "HOLLYWOOD TEN." HE WAS SENTENCED TO A YEAR IN JAIL FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS AFTER REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BY THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AS TO WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST. THE PAPER SAID THE COMMITTEE'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, MRS.IRIS NOBLE, RELATED THAT THE COMMITTEE WAS FORMED LAST SEPTEMBER TO AID THE 15 CURRENT DEFENDANTS, HEADED BY WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN WHO HAS BEEN CALLED ACTING HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES.

EV553APS NM

A122

NEW YORK, JAN.23-(AP)-AIR FORCE SECRETARY FINLETTER SAID TONIGHT "NO ENEMY WILL THINK IT SAFE TO ATTACK US" WHEN THIS COUNTRY HAS BUILT UP A 126 COMBAT WING AIR FORCE.

BEHIND SUCH A SHIELD OF AIR POWER, FINLETTER SAID, STATESMEN WILL HAVE A CHANCE TO WORK OUT PROBLEMS OF WORLD PEACE.

THE SECRETARY EXPRESSED THESE VIEWS IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE FRANK M.HAWKS MEMORIAL AWARD DINNER OF AMERICAN LEGION AIR SERVICE POST 501. HE RECEIEVED THE ANNUAL HAWKS MEMORIAL AWARD FOR OUTSTANDING CONTRIBUTIONS TO AVIATION DEVELOPMENT.

ML1130PES

JAN 24 1952

A49

(140)

NEW YORK,JAN 23-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL LEFT FOR HOME ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN MARY EARLY THIS MORNING AFTER 18 DAYS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

THE 77-YEAR-OLD BRITISH STATESMAN PUFFED A CIGAR AND WAVED BREEZILY TO SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS WHO CAME TO SEE HIM OFF. AMONG THOSE BIDDING HIM FAREWELL WERE FINANCIER BERNARD BARUCH; CHURCHILL'S ACTRESS-DAUGHTER, SARAH, AND CITY REPRESENTATIVES.

CHURCHILL SPENT HIS LAST DAY IN THE U.S. NURSING A COLD. HE REMAINED AT HIS FRIEND BARUCH'S RESIDENCE, WHERE HE STAYED WHILE HERE, AND RECEIVED VISITS FROM MAYOR VINCENT R.IMPELLITTERI AND FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN.

A CIVIL RECEPTION AND PARADE HAD BEEN CALLED OFF BECAUSE OF HIS COLD, BUT IMPELLITTERI STILL PRESENTED HIM WITH THE CITY'S MEDAL OF HONOR.

THE PRIME MINISTER WAS ON HIS THIRD OFFICIAL VOYAGE TO THE UNITED STATES. HE SPENT SEVEN DAYS IN WASHINGTON AND HAD SIX POLICY DISCUSSIONS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

DN532AES

JAN 23, 1952

End

START JAN. 24, 1952

30.24- 531

A149FX
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN TRUCE PARLEY (220)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, JAN. 25-(AP)-THE ALLIES TODAY MADE A NEW ATTEMPT TO GET THE STALLED ARMISTICE TALKS MOVING AGAIN BY PROPOSING THAT STAFF OFFICERS BEGIN DRAFTING AT ONCE AN AGREEMENT FOR POLICING A TRUCE.

THE STAFF OFFICERS WOULD WORK ON EVERYTHING BUT THE MAIN DEADLOCKED ISSUE--WHETHER THE REDS WILL BE ALLOWED TO BUILD AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA DURING AN ARMISTICE.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM THE COMMUNISTS.

THE ALLIED PROPOSAL STIPULATED THAT THE TRUCE SUPERVISION SUBCOMMITTEE COULD:

1. CONTINUE TALKS ON THE AIRFIELD PROBLEM.
2. RECESS UNTIL STAFF OFFICERS COMPLETE THEIR DRAFT OF THE OTHER POINTS IN TENTATIVE AGREEMENT.
3. TURN OVER TO STAFF OFFICERS THE AIRFIELD ISSUE TO BE DEBATED AFTER THEY COMPLETE THEIR DRAFT OF TERMS ALREADY SETTLED.

"WE ARE WILLING TO ACCEPT YOUR RECOMMENDATION AS TO WHICH OF THESE ALTERNATIVE ACTIONS THE SUBDELEGATION SHOULD PURSUE," MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER TOLD THE REDS.

"WE SUBMIT THIS COURSE OF ACTION IN A SINCERE DESIRE TO MAKE PROGRESS IN THE COURSE OF NEGOTIATIONS AND BRING THEM TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION IN THE MINIMUM AMOUNT OF TIME," HE ADDED. "WE HOPE YOU WILL JOIN US IN THIS ENDEAVOR."

TURNER MADE HIS PROPOSAL AFTER POINTING OUT THAT UNLESS THE REDS AGREE TO LIMIT AIR POWER IN NORTH KOREA, "IT DOES NOT APPEAR THAT WE WILL MAKE ANY FURTHER PROGRESS IN THE PREPARATION OF ARMISTICE TERMS AT THIS TIME."

ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATOR HINTED YESTERDAY THAT A SIMPLE ORAL PROMISE BY THE REDS NOT TO BUILD UP THEIR AIR STRENGTH MIGHT BREAK THE DEADLOCK.

"OUR SIDE SINCERELY WISHES TO REACH A STABLE AND EFFECTIVE ARMISTICE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE," TURNER SAID AT TODAY'S PANMUNJOM TALKS. "WE HOPE THAT YOU ARE LIKEWISE SINCERE AND DESIROUS OF MAKING TANGIBLE PROGRESS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

THE CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE ON THE TRUCE SUPERVISION SUBCOMMITTEE ADDED THAT "THE HOPES OF THE WORLD WOULD BE IMMEASURABLY STIMULATED IF WE COULD REPORT SOME PROGRESS INSTEAD OF THE STALEMATE THAT NOW BLOCKS ANY MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY AGREEMENT."

TURNER POINTED OUT THAT AGREEMENT ON POLICING A TRUCE HAD BEEN BLOCKED SINCE JAN. 9 BY THIS SINGLE ISSUE.

THE REDS GAVE NO INDICATION YESTERDAY THAT THEY WOULD PROMISE EVEN ORALLY TO LIMIT A BUILDUP OF AIR STRENGTH IN NORTH KOREAN DURING AN ARMISTICE.

THE RED PEIPING RADIO, MEANWHILE OPENED A NEW ROUND OF CHARGES THAT AMERICAN PLANES DROPPED SEVEN BOMBS ON MANCHURIA JAN. 19, 20 AND 21. THE BROADCAST CHARGED A TOTAL OF 29 PLANES FLEW OVER LIAOTUNG PROVINCE. IT SAID THREE HOUSES WERE DESTROYED AND LIVESTOCK WAS INJURED.

DESPITE LACK OF PROGRESS, ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS WERE SCHEDULED TO MEET AGAIN TODAY IN PANMUNJOM AT 11 A.M.. (9 P.M.. THURSDAY, E.S.T.)

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION BEGAN ON TIME.

JAN 25 1952

FOR WEEKS OF STALEMATE, THE ALLIES HAVE INSISTED ON A BAN ON AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION AND THE REDS HAVE REFUSED, CONTENDING IT INFRINGED ON NORTH KOREAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

THURSDAY MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER, HANDLING THE TRUCE SUPERVISION ISSUE, ASKED THE COMMUNISTS TO EXPRESS "IN SIMPLE TERMS" WHETHER THEY INTENDED TO INCREASE THEIR MILITARY AIR CAPABILITIES DURING A TRUCE.

OBSERVERS NOTED THAT TURNER DID NOT USE THE WORD "AIRFIELDS" IN POSING HIS QUESTION. IT SUPPORTED A BELIEF BY SOME OBSERVERS THAT THE U.N. COMMAND MIGHT ACCEPT AN ORAL PLEDGE FROM THE COMMUNISTS NOT TO BUILD UP AIRPOWER INSTEAD OF DEMANDING A WRITTEN LIMITATION.

CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG REPLIED THAT THE REDS ALREADY HAD ANSWERED TURNER'S QUESTIONS.

HSIEH AGAIN SAID THE BASIC REASON FOR OPPOSING AIRFIELD RESTRICTIONS WAS BECAUSE OF ITS "INTERFERENCE" IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS. HE ADDED THAT "SUCH RESTRICTIONS" ARE UNNECESSARY.

THIS WAS THE SAME RESPONSE THE REDS HAVE GIVEN OVER AND OVER TO THE ALLIES. THE U.N. COMMAND RADIO IN TOKYO CALLED THIS "STALLING" IN A THURSDAY NIGHT BROADCAST WHICH SAID:

"EITHER THE REDS HAVE NO INTENTION OF REACHING AN ARMISTICE AND ARE MERELY KILLING TIME UNTIL THEIR NEXT OFFENSIVE, OR THEY HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED NOT TO BARGAIN ON ANY POINT...

"THE LATTER ALTERNATIVE MAY BE THE TRUER ONE AT THIS DATE."

THE U.N. BROADCAST SAID THE REDS WERE PLAYING "THE WAITING GAME" IN THE HOPES THAT THE

LLIES WOULD "CAPITULATE OUT OF SHEER EXASPERATION."

IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS THURSDAY:

1. THE U. N. PRISONER EXCHANGE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY REAR ADM. R. E. LIBBY, PROPOSED AGAIN AN IMMEDIATE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS OF BOTH SIDES. ONCE AGAIN THE COMMUNISTS SAID "NO."
2. NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO TOLD LIBBY THAT IF THE ALLIES WOULD DROP THEIR DEMAND FOR VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION AND INSISTENCE ON EXCHANGE OF AN EQUAL NUMBER OF PRISONERS "WE CAN SPEEDILY REACH AN AGREEMENT."

JAN 25 1952

A181KX
LIBBY REFUSED TO GIVE UP VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION AND CHARGED THE REDS WITH INTENDING TO USE SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS "AS A LEVER TO FORCE US TO AGREE TO YOUR FRAUDULENT DEMANDS."

THE AMERICAN ADMIRAL ALSO CALLED THE RED DEMAND FOR AN UNCONDITIONAL EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AN "OUT AND OUT GRAB FOR MILITARY ADVANTAGE IN COMPLETE VIOLATION OF THE SPIRIT THAT SHOULD PERVADE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."

LIBBY SAID HE WAS "QUITE CERTAIN" THE REDS WERE GOING TO DEMAND THAT THE ALLIES TURN OVER 37,000 KOREAN CIVILIAN INTERNEES HELD BY THE ALLIES, IN ADDITION TO 116,000 WAR PRISONERS.

3. IN A STAFF OFFICER MEETING THE COMMUNISTS AGREED TO MARK WITH RED AND WHITE PANELS THE KOREAN EQUIVALENT OF "P-O-W" ON THE ROOFS OF PRISONER OF WAR BUILDINGS AND HOSPITALS.
4. THE COMMUNISTS AND ALLIES ALSO EXCHANGED MAPS MARKED WITH THE EXACT LOCATION OF POW CAMPS IN BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE REDS PROMISED TO FURNISH THE LOCATION OF ONE MORE CAMP LATER.

SD/BQ134PCS NM

A50PX

FIRST LEAD PARLEYS (130)

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

MUNSAN,KOREA,JAN.24-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF "PLAYING THE WAITING GAME" IN THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS, HOPING THE ALLIES WILL "CAPITULATE OUT OF SHEER EXASPERATION."

AN OFFICIAL U.N. BROADCAST BEAMED TO KOREA FROM TOKYO SAID:

"EITHER THE REDS HAVE NO INTENTION OF REACHING AN ARMISTICE AND ARE MERELY KILLING TIME UNTIL THEIR NEXT OFFENSIVE, OR THEY HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED NOT TO BARGAIN ON ANY POINT X X X.

JAN 25 1952

"THE LATTER ALTERNATIVE MAY BE THE TRUER ONE AT THIS DATE."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE REDS' "WAITING GAME" IS "AN OVERT ADMISSION FROM COMMUNISTS LEADERS THAT RIGHT NOW THEY DO NOT EXPECT ANYTHING TO HAPPEN."

(THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO, HEARD IN TOKYO, RAISED NEW CHARGES THAT AMERICAN PLANES BOMBED RED CHINA'S TERRITORY ON THREE CONSECUTIVE DAYS, JAN. 19 THROUGH JAN. 21.

THE BROADCAST ASSERTED THE FIRST ATTACK, BY A SINGLE PLANE OVER MAHSIENKOU IN LIAOTUNG PROVINCE OF MANCHURIA, DESTROYED THREE HOUSES AND INJURED LIVESTOCK. ON JAN. 20 ANOTHER PLANE ALLEGEDLY PENETRATED SIX MILES INTO CHINESE TERRITORY. ON JAN. 21 A FLIGHT OF 19 U.S. PLANES SCOUTED SZEPINGKAI WHILE EIGHT MORE PLANE FLEW OVER ANTUNG BUT WERE DRIVEN OFF BY RED ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE, THE RED RADIO SAID.)

TO WRITE.

AS NEGOTIATORS HAGGLED FRUITLESSLY OVER KOREAN TRUCE TERMS THURSDAY A U.N. DELEGATE ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF PLANNING TO USE SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS AS A LEVER TO FORCE ALLIED ACCEPTANCE OF RED ARMISTICE TERMS.

THE CHARGE CAME FROM REAR ADM. R. E. LIBBY AFTER THE REDS TURNED DOWN A REPEATED ALLIED APPEAL FOR AN IMMEDIATE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS.

"IT IS EVIDENT THAT YOU INTEND TO USE THEM AS A LEVER TO FORCE US TO AGREE TO YOUR FRAUDULENT DEMANDS," LIBBY SAID.

IN AN ADJACENT TENT AT PANMUNJOM, U.N. NEGOTIATORS AGAIN ASKED THE COMMUNISTS TO EXPRESS "IN SIMPLE TERMS" WHETHER THEY INTEND TO INCREASE THEIR AIR STRENGTH DURING AN ARMISTICE.

OBSERVERS SAID PHRASING OF THE QUESTION STRENGTHENED BELIEF THAT THE U.N. MIGHT ACCEPT AN ORAL PROMISE BY THE REDS NOT TO CONSTRUCT OR REPAIR MILITARY AIRFIELDS. SUCH A PLEDGE WOULD BECOME PART OF THE CONFERENCE RECORD, BUT WOULD NOT BE WRITTEN INTO THE ARMISTICE.

THE ISSUE OF AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION HAS BLOCKED AGREEMENT ON HOW TO POLICE AN ARMISTICE FOR WEEKS.

NEITHER SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED PROGRESS. BOTH SCHEDULED MEETINGS FOR 11 A.M. FRIDAY (9 P.M. EST THURSDAY.)

LIBBY LISTED IN DETAIL ALLIED OBJECTIONS TO THE COMMUNISTS ALL-FOR-ALL PRISONER EXCHANGE PLAN.

HE TOLD NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO THE RED PLAN IS AN "OUT AND OUT GRAB FOR MILITARY ADVANTAGE" AND DENIES INDIVIDUAL PRISONERS "THE RIGHT TO EXERCISE FREE CHOICE WITH RESPECT TO REPATRIATION."

LEE REPLIED:

"YOUR PROPOSAL FOR VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION IS AN ATTEMPT TO TREAD DOWN VIOLENTLY THE RIGHTS OF PRISONERS OF WAR. OUR STAND CONFORMS TO ARTICLE 118 AND ARTICLE SEVEN OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION. WE INSIST ON THE UNCONDITIONAL RELEASE AND REPATRIATION OF ALL MEN WHO HELD OUR ARMY DESIGNATION X X X."

JAN 25 1952

A44FX

OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE TENT, LIBBY TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THE REDS SHOWED "A GREAT DEAL OF INTEREST" IN THE 37,000 KOREANS ORIGINALLY LISTED BY THE ALLIES AS PRISONERS OF WAR, BUT LATER RECLASSIFIED AS SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS.

"I FEEL QUITE CERTAIN THAT THEY ARE GOING TO DEMAND THAT WE TURN THEM OVER," HE SAID.

LIBBY SAID THE REDS APPARENTLY WILL BASE THEIR CLAIM ON THE FACT THAT THE 37,000 WERE LISTED AS PRISONERS IN REPORTS TO THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS.

CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG OPENED THE SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION ON TRUCE SUPERVISION WITH A 45-MINUTE SPEECH. HE DECLARED "OUR BASIC REASON FOR OPPOSING YOUR INSISTENCE ON RESTRICTION OF AIRFIELDS IN KOREA IS BECAUSE SUCH RESTRICTION IS AN INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF A SOVEREIGN STATE."

MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER REPLIED:

"WE HAVE LISTENED CAREFULLY BUT HAVE FAILED TO DETECT ANY NEW EXPRESSIONS AS TO WHETHER YOU INTEND OR DO NOT INTEND TO INCREASE YOUR MILITARY AIR CAPABILITIES DURING AN ARMISTICE. WILL YOU NOW EXPRESS IN SIMPLE TERMS WHAT YOUR INTENTIONS ARE DURING AN ARMISTICE ON THIS MATTER?"

HSIEH SAID HIS EARLIER STATEMENT ALREADY MADE THE COMMUNIST POSITION CLEAR.

COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS TURNED OVER A MAP SHOWING THE EXACT LOCATION OF 10 NORTH KOREAN PRISON CAMPS AND PROMISED TO PINPOINT THE LOCATION OF AN 11TH CAMP LATER.

PREVIOUSLY THE REDS HAD REPORTED ONLY THE GENERAL AREAS IN WHICH THEIR PRISON CAMPS ARE LOCATED. THE ALLIES ASKED FOR SPECIFIC INFORMATION AFTER THE COMMUNISTS SAID A U.N. PLANE BOMBED ONE CAMP EARLIER THIS MONTH.

THE REDS ALSO AGREED TO PAINT SIGNS MEASURING ROUGHLY 25 BY 13 YARDS ON THE GROUND OR ROOFS OF BUILDINGS SO THE CAMPS MAY BE IDENTIFIED EASILY FROM THE AIR. THE RED AND WHITE PANELS WILL CARRY KOREAN LETTERS FOR "POW."

CY218APS NM

A177KX (WAR & BJT)
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (150)
SEOUL,KOREA,FRIDAY,JAN 25 (AP)-ALLIED RAIDING PARTIES FOUGHT TWO SHORT BUT SHARP ACTIONS WITH THE REDS ON THE WESTERN FRONT THURSDAY AS THE KOREAN WAR WENT THROUGH ITS 19TH MONTH.
IN ONE 40-MINUTE FIGHT WEST-NORTHWEST OF KORANGPO, THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED TWO ENEMY PLATOONS (POSSIBLY 80 MEN) WERE ENGAGED BUT WITHDREW AFTER 40 MINUTES, LEAVING 20 DEAD BEHIND.
AN HOUR-LONG FIGHT WITH AN UNDETERMINED FORCE OF REDS WEST OF CHORWON WAS MARKED BY INTENSE SMALL-ARMS FIRE AND USE OF HAND GRENADES.
ELSEWHERE THE GROUND WAR WAS QUIET, WITH A NEW SNOWFALL BEGINNING ABOUT NOON THURSDAY.
THE U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED THAT IN 348 SORTIES IT HIT NINE COMMUNIST SUPPLY VEHICLES AND CUT RAILWAYS AT 42 PLACES, NEARLY ALL BEFORE THE SNOW BEGAN.
F-86 SABRE PILOTS, FLYING COVER FOR THE FIGHTER-BOMBERS, DID NOT SIGHT A SINGLE ENEMY PLANE.
ELEVEN B-29S YESTERDAY BOMBED THE SUNCHON RAIL BRIDGE OVER THE TAEDONG RIVER NORTH OF PYONGYANG. THEY RAN INTO MODERATE FLAK. FOUR OTHER SUPERFORTS HIT COMMUNIST BATTLE FRONT POSITIONS.
DESPITE EXTREMELY BAD WEATHER AT SEA AND IN THE AIR, THE NAVY REPORTED IT CONTINUED TO ATTACK RED POSITIONS ON BOTH COASTS.
IN THE WEST, FLIERS FROM THE AUSTRALIAN CARRIER SYDNEY REPORTED THEY HIT 10 SHELTERS, A LOCOMOTIVE AND OTHER TARGETS BEFORE SNOW SQUALLS FORCED THEM BACK TO THEIR SHIP.
ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, THE "DEATHRATTLER" AND "CHECKERBOARD" SQUADRONS OF THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING REPORTED THEY KILLED AT LEAST 50 COMMUNISTS AND HIT SIX MACHINE GUN OR MORTAR POSITIONS UNDER A LOW CEILING. TWENTY-FIVE OF THE RED DEATHS AND THREE HITS ON WEAPONS WERE CREDITED TO A NINE-PLANE FORMATION LED BY CAPT. ERNEST E. EVERETT OF SANTA ANA, CALIF.
THE BATTLESHIP WISCONSIN FIRED DAY AND NIGHT ON EAST COAST RED POSITIONS, WHILE BRITISH, AUSTRALIAN AND AMERICAN DESTROYERS SHELLED BOTH COASTS ALMOST TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDERS.
SNOW STORMS CUT THE NUMBER OF NIGHT AERIAL ATTACKS SHARPLY, BUT THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID PILOTS ESTIMATED THEY DESTROYED 46 COMMUNIST TRUCKS OUT OF 800 SIGHTED BEHIND THE FRONT.
IN ALL, THE FEAF FLEW 575 SORTIES. PILOTS REPORTED 85 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND FIVE GUN POSITIONS DESTROYED IN CLOSE-SUPPORT STRIKES ALONG THE FRONT.
FJ934PCS

A51FX
PMS BUDGET
WAR (400)
JAN 25 1952
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
SEOUL,KOREA,JAN.24-(AP)-ALLIED RAIDING PARTIES ENDED THE 19TH MONTH OF THE KOREAN WAR TODAY WITH BOLD STRIKES INTO THE RED DEFENSE LINE ON THE WESTERN FRONT.
THE HEAVIEST FIGHT WAS WEST OF CHORWON WHERE UNITED NATIONS TANKS AND INFANTRYMEN FOUGHT FOR SIX HOURS WEDNESDAY WITH CHINESE ENTRENCHED ON A HILL.
THE RAIDERS STRUCK AGAIN AT 7:30 A.M. THURSDAY. THE CHINESE RAINED HAND GRENADES DOWN ON THE ALLIES AND OPENED UP WITH HEAVY MACHINEGUN AND RIFLE FIRE. THE FIGHT CONTINUED, THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED.
ANOTHER ALLIED FORCE HIT THE CHINESE NORTHWEST OF KORANGPO IN A PRE-DAWN RAID. THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE RAIDERS PULLED BACK TO THEIR OWN LINES AFTER KILLING 20 REDS IN AN HOUR-LONG FIGHT.
THE FROZEN EASTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS QUIETED AFTER HEAVY ALLIED TANK AND ARTILLERY BLOWS WEDNESDAY.
BIG ALLIED TANKS CLANKED UP TO A SEVEN MILE FRONT BETWEEN KUMSONG AND THE PUKHAN RIVER ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AND HURLED MORE THAN 1,600 ROUNDS INTO CHINESE BUNKERS.
THE LETHAL BARRAGE FROM FIVE VANTAGE POINTS LASTED NEARLY FOUR HOURS. ONE GROUP REPORTED 60 CHINESE BUNKERS DAMAGED.
CHINESE FIRE DAMAGED FOUR TANKS, BUT ALL LIMPED BACK TO ALLIED LINES. A FIFTH TANK WAS DAMAGED WEDNESDAY IN THE FIGHT WEST OF CHORWON.
ANOTHER ALLIED RAIDING PARTY FOUGHT 20 MINUTES WITH REDS NORTHEAST OF THE PUNCHBOWL ON THE RUGGED EASTERN FRONT.
ONE TANK WAS

OF THE PUNCHBOWL ON THE RUGGED EASTERN FRONT.
FARTHER EAST, ALLIED ARTILLERY OPENED UP ON A 1,000-MAN COMMUNIST FORCE SOUTHWEST OF KOSONG. THE ARTILLERYMEN ESTIMATED 100 RED CASUALTIES.
B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS AND LAND-BASED MARINE FIGHTERS ATTACKED ABOUT 1,200 COMMUNIST VEHICLES WEDNESDAY NIGHT. PILOTS REPORTED 120 DESTROYED.
FAR EAST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID ALLIED WARPLANES FLEW 920 SORTIES WEDNESDAY.
B-29 SUPERFORTS BOMBED THE SUCHON RAIL BRIDGE AND THE HUNGNAM SUPPLY AREA ON THE EAST COAST.
CARRIER-BASED PLANES HAMMERED AWAY AT THE WONSAN-HUNGNAM RAIL LINE FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY. LAND-BASED NAVAL AIRCRAFT CONCENTRATED ON COMMUNIST TROOP POSITIONS ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT.

A52FX
U.N. WARSHIPS POUNDED RED TARGETS ON BOTH COASTS AND FIRED THEIR SEABORNE ARTILLERY IN SUPPORT OF ALLIED GROUND TROOPS ON THE EASTERN END OF THE BATTLELINE.
A NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE SAID COMMUNIST GUNS TUESDAY SANK ONE ALLIED "WAR CRAFT" OFF KOREA'S EAST COAST AND SHOT DOWN THREE U.N. PLANES NEAR WONSAN WEDNESDAY. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM U.N. SOURCES.
IN WASHINGTON THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES LAST WEEK INCREASED 261 TO A TOTAL OF 104,644. THE LATEST LIST SHOWED 94 KILLED IN ACTION, 217 WOUNDED AND 50 MISSING.
CC253APS NM

A47KX
(WEST OUT)
JAN 25 1952
PUSAN,KOREA,JAN.24-(AP)-INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IN SOUTH KOREA IS SLOWLY CLIMBING TOWARD PRE-WAR FIGURES, OFFICIAL FIGURES DISCLOSED TODAY.
A TOTAL OF 2,525 FACTORIES ARE IN OPERATION. THAT IS HALF THE PRE-WAR FIGURE. MANY HAVE BEEN REHABILITATED SINCE THE ALLIES RECAPTURED SEOUL LAST SPRING.
VR429ACS NM

B33KX (GQ)
WITH U.S. 25TH INFANTRY DIVISION,KOREA,JAN.24-(AP)-BRIG.GEN.FRANK C.MCCONNELL HAS TAKEN COMMAND OF THE U.S. 25TH INFANTRY DIVISION. HE REPLACES BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM MITCHELL, WHO LEFT LAST MONTH FOR THE U.S. AND REASSIGNMENT. MCCONNELL CAME HERE FROM CAMP GORDON, GA.
VR501ACS NM

B29KX (180) Q
(180)
TOKYO, JAN. 24-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TODAY WAS PRESENTED A SCROLL AND CERTIFICATE BY 10 U.N. SOLDIERS WHO TOURED AMERICA ON BLOOD, BOND AND PRODUCTION DRIVES.
THE SCROLL, COMPOSED BY THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL, WAS SIGNED IN PHILADELPHIA'S INDEPENDENCE HALL ON UNITED NATIONS DAY. SCHOOL CHILDREN WHO SIGNED IT PLEDGED THEIR SUPPORT TO MEN OF ALL COUNTRIES FIGHTING UNDER THE U.N. BANNER IN KOREA.
THE CERTIFICATE WAS PREPARED BY COLLEGE STUDENTS OF DETROIT AND WINDSOR, ONT. IT EXPRESSED THEIR "GRATITUDE AND APPRECIATION FOR THE WORK OF THE ARMED FORCES IN CARRYING OUT THE HIGH PURPOSE OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."
RIDGWAY THANKED THE 10 SOLDIERS FOR THEIR EFFORTS IN HELPING PROMOTE BETTER UNDERSTANDING AND CLOSER COOPERATION AMONG COUNTRIES WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS.
SGT. JACK LOCHS OF THE BELGIAN BATTALION PRESENTED THE SCROLL. SGT. JOHN RAYMOND ROY OF THE CANADIAN ROYAL 22ND REGIMENT DELIVERED THE CERTIFICATES.
OTHER U.N. SOLDIER REPRESENTATIVES WERE M.SGT. GERARD GARCET, FRANCE; PVT. VOTH KUSHAL AND SGT. MUTHU KRISHNAN, INDIA; PVT. PAUL SAVERFELD, LUXEMBOURG; CPL. CHARLES COREMANS, BELGIUM; SGT. REGINALD OLTON, ENGLAND, AND PVTS. CARL PETERSEN AND STEINER JANSSEN, NORWAY.
VR438ACS

A75FX
(180)
TOKYO, JAN. 24-(AP)-THE SWANK IMPERIAL HOTEL IN DOWNTOWN TOKYO WILL BE GIVEN BACK TO ITS JAPANESE OWNERS IN ABOUT TWO MONTHS, GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
MANY OTHER ALLIED-OCCUPIED BUILDINGS ALSO WILL BE RELEASED SOON.
THE LUXURIOUS HOTEL HAS HOUSED SENIOR ALLIED OFFICERS AND VISITING DIGNITARIES SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR TWO.
THE ALLIES HOLD VIRTUALLY ALL OF THE BEST BUILDINGS IN JAPAN. MANY JAPANESE CONSIDER THIS A SYMBOL OF THE OCCUPATION.
THERE WAS NO MENTION OF RETURNING THE DAI ICHI INSURANCE BUILDING, WHICH HOUSES RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS.
ALLIED SPOKESMEN SAID LACK OF MONEY FOR NEW CONSTRUCTION MAKES IT DIFFICULT TO SAY WHEN ALL BUILDINGS WILL BE HANDED BACK.
HOUSES COMMANDEERED FOR ALLIED MILITARY PERSONNEL WILL BE RELEASED AFTER THE PEACE TREATY IS RATIFIED "AT THE REQUEST OF THE OWNER X X X AS RAPIDLY AS VACATED BY CURRENT OCCUPANTS," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID HOUSING FOR AMERICAN FORCES IN MOST PARTS OF JAPAN WILL BECOME CRITICAL EARLY IN MARCH. IT SAID SOME FAMILIES MAY HAVE TO LIVE AS MUCH AS 100 MILES FROM SERVICEMEN'S JOBS.
CY/CC432APS NM

A70FX
(140)
TOKYO, JAN. 24-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAID TODAY JAPAN PLANS TO BUILD A MILITARY FORCE OF 150,000 GROUND TROOPS, 1,500 PLANES AND 308 WARSHIPS AFTER THE PEACE TREATY GOES INTO FORCE.
THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM THE HEADQUARTERS OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.
YOMIURI SAID A MINISTRY OF NATIONAL SECURITY WOULD BE CREATED AFTER A CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION FORBIDDING REARMAMENT IS REPEALED.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID JAPAN WOULD ACQUIRE TRANSPORTS, LIGHT AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, LIGHT CRUISERS, DESTROYERS, SUBMARINES AND AUXILIARY SHIPS WITHIN FIVE YEARS.
THE AIR FORCE WOULD BE LARGELY FIGHTER PLANES. YOMIURI SAID.

IT ADDED THAT MILITARY PLANS WILL BE DISCUSSED WITH DEAN RUSK, XXXX FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, W EARL. D. JOHNSON, ASSIS* TANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY AND OTHER U.S. DEFENSE AND STATE DEPART* MENT OFFICIALS ENROUTE HERE TO DISCUSS POST-TREATY PROBLEMS.
CY421APS

A72FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN. 24-(AP)-RADAR SCREENS ON FORMOSA HAVE PICKED UP CHINESE COMMUNIST PATROL PLANES CRUISING ALONG THE COAST OF CHINA THE PAST SEVERAL DAYS, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY.
THESE SOURCES SAID THE PATROL APPEARS TO BE DEFENSIVE. BUT CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIALS HAVE TAKEN EXTRA PRECAUTIONS AGAINST A POSSIBLE ATTACK ON FORMOSA.
CY424APS

A113FX
HONG KONG, JAN. 24-(AP)-MADAME SHIH LIANG, RED CHINA'S MINISTER OF JUSTICE, HAS CONFESSED THAT SHE SPENT 70,000 YUAN ($3.50) TO BRING HER ICEBOX FROM SHANGHAI TO HER NEW HOME IN PEIPING. SHE ADMITTED IT WAS A WASTEFUL EXTRAVAGANCE AND PROMISED NOT TO DO IT AGAIN.
HER CONFESSION WAS PUBLISHED IN PEIPING'S OFFICIAL PEOPLES DAILY RECEIVED HERE TODAY.
CC655APS NM

JAN 25 1952

A92 (250)
LONDON, JAN 24-(AP)-RUSSIA HAS REJECTED FOR THE THIRD TIME CHARGES BY THE UNITED STATES THAT "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS" OF GERMAN AND JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS ARE STILL HELD BY THE SOVIET UNION, THE MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED.
THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, SAID THE U.S.S.R. HAD DENIED THE CHARGES IN A NOTE TO THE UNITED STATES SUNDAY REPLYING TO AN AMERICAN NOTE OF JAN. 8.
TONIGHT'S BROADCAST ADDED THAT RUSSIA HAD GIVEN AN "EXHAUSTIVE REPLY" TO ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT WAR PRISONERS IN NOTES OF JULY 16, 1950, AND SEPT. 30, 1950, TO THE U.S. IN THOSE EARLIER NOTES, THE CURRENT ONE ADDED, RUSSIA SAID ALL HER WAR PRISONERS HAD BEEN REPATRIATED EXCEPT WAR CRIMINALS AND THOSE TOO ILL TO BE MOVED.
THE NEW NOTE REPEATED PREVIOUS SOVIET CLAIMS THAT SINCE THE WAR, RUSSIA HAS REPATRIATED 510,409 JAPANESE PRISONERS IN ADDITION TO 70,880 RELEASED DIRECTLY IN THE AREA OF HOSTILITIES. IT SAID RUSSIA NOW IS HOLDING "ONLY 1,478 JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR CONVICTED FOR CRIMES COMMITTED OR UNDER INVESTIGATION, AND 971 JAPANESE PRISONERS WHO COMMITTED GRAVE CRIMES AGAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLE AND WHO WERE TURNED OVER TO THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S "COMMUNIST) REPUBLIC."
A TOTAL OF 1,039,063 GERMAN WAR PRISONERS HAVE BEEN REPATRIATED, THE NOTE SAID, AND RUSSIA NOW HOLDS JUST 5,532 GERMANS, ALL OF WHOM COMMITTED WAR CRIMES OR HAVE WAR CRIMES CHARGES PENDING AGAINST THEM.
IN JULY, 1950, THE U.S., BRITAIN, AND FRANCE TOLD RUSSIA IN EFFECT THEY BELIEVED SHE HAD LIED IN CLAIMING SHE HAD RELEASED ALL HER GERMAN WAR PRISONERS EXCEPT THE SMALL PROPORTION LISTED BY MOSCOW. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT BELIEVED 300,000 OR MORE GERMAN WAR PRISONERS TAKEN BY THE SOVIETS WERE STILL NOT ACCOUNTED FOR. U.S. OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES IN TOKYO ALSO HAVE CLAIMED THAT MANY JAPANESE TAKEN BY THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT ACCOUNTED FOR.
SN941PES

A136
PRECEDE LONDON NOTE (110)
MOSCOW, FRIDAY, JAN.25-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS HAVE REPEATED ONCE MORE THEIR ASSERTION THAT ALL GERMAN AND JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS TAKEN BY THEM HAVE BEEN REPATRIATED TO THEIR HOMELANDS EXCEPT A FEW THOUSAND, MOSTLY SERVING SENTENCES FOR WAR CRIMES.
THE ASSERTION WAS MADE IN AN OFFIIAL STATEMENT OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY PUBLISHED TODAY IN MOSCOW PAPERS.
THE STATEMENT WAS MADE IN CONNECTION WITH THE PUBLICATION OF THE TEXT OF A SOVIET NOTE OF LAST SUNDAY REJECTING A PROPOSAL IN AN AMERICAN NOTE OF JAN.8 THAT THE U.S.S.R. PARTICIPATE IN THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON WAR PRISONERS, NOW MEETING IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND.
TODAY'S DECLARATION WAS A FLAT REPETITION OF THE SOVIET POSITION THAT THERE ARE NO WAR PRISONERS NOT REPATRIATED BY THE SOVIET UNION EXCEPT A SMALL NUMBER SENTENCED FOR WAR CRIMES.
SC122AESM

A169
LONDON, JAN.24-(AP)-THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS ACCUSED RUSSIA TODAY OF DELAYING AND OBSTRUCTING EFFORTS TO SET AUSTRIA FREE.
A JOINT AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH NOTE DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY COMPLAINED RUSSIA HAS DELAYED COMPLETION OF AN INDEPENDENCE PACT FOR AUSTRIA FOR NEARLY TWO YEARS BY INSISTING ON A DISCUSSION OF ISSUES HAVING NO RELATION WITH THE TREATY.
DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE THREE POWERS MET TWICE TODAY TO DISCUSS HOW TO DEAL WITH A SERIES OF APPARENT RUSSIAN STALLS IN THE PAST FEW DAYS OVER THE TREATY-WRITING.
SF148PES

A61 (170)
SALTNEY, WALES, JAN.24-(AP)-LABORITE KENNETH YOUNGER SAID TONIGHT PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S "SUPPORT FOR UNSPECIFIED MEASURES BEYOND KOREA" MAY HAVE "SET US ON A SLIPPERY SLOPE AT THE BOTTOM OF WHICH IS WAR WITH CHINA."
IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE U.S. CONGRESS A WEEK AGO, CHURCHILL SAID "IF THE TRUCE WE SEEK (IN KOREA) IS REACHED ONLY TO BE BROKEN, OUR RESPONSE WILL BE PROMPT, RESOLUTE AND EFFECTIVE."
YOUNGER, MINISTER OF STATE IN THE LAST LABOR GOVERNMENT, TOLD A LABOR PARTY MEETING THAT "WE ON OUR SIDE X X X MUST AVOID ANY ACTION OF OUR OWN WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO A WIDER WAR."
HE DECLARED THAT "WHATEVER DETAILS" CHURCHILL "MAY LATER GIVE US OF THE AGREEMENTS WHICH HE REACHED (IN WASHINGTON), HIS SPEECH TO CONGRESS LEAVES THE STRONG IMPRESSION THAT HE HAS CHOSEN TO ENCOURAGE THOSE TENDENCIES IN AMERICAN THINKING ABOUT THE FAR EAST WHICH BRITAIN HAS ALWAYS THOUGHT BOTH DANGEROUS AND FUTILE."
YOUNGER PRAISED THE STEPS HE SAID LABOR'S EX-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE HAD TAKEN ON HIS VISIT TO WASHINGTON IN 1950 "TO DISSUADE THE AMERICANS FROM PURSUING THIS IDEA OF A 'LIMITED WAR'" AGAINST CHINA. HE SAID THESE "OLD IDEAS HAVE RAISED THEIR HEADS AGAIN."
JB757PES

A62
NIGHT LEAD U.N. (360)
JAN 25 1952
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
PARIS, JAN.24-(AP)-DESPITE UNITED STATES OPPOSITION, A SOVIET UNION PROPOSAL TO ADMIT 14 COUNTRIES FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN TO THE UNITED NATIONS GAINED POWERFUL SUPPORT TODAY.
THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THE PROPOSAL MIGHT GET A NARROW MAJORITY IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE IF NOT THE TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY NEEDED TO CLEAR THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF.
IN ANY EVENT. ON THE BASIS OF PRESENT INDICATIONS, THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL HAS LITTLE CHANCE OF PASSING THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE COUNCIL AND THE ASSEMBLY BOTH MUST APPROVE ANY COUNTRY FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N.
JACOB A.MALIK, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, HAS PROPOSED THE ADMISSION IN ONE BIG PACKAGE OF ALBANIA, OUTER MONGOLIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA, ALL BACKED BY THE SOVIET UNION, AND FINLAND, AUSTRIA, IRELAND, PORTUGAL, JORDAN, NEPAL, CEYLON, ITALY AND LIBYA.
MALIK INSISTED AGAIN TODAY ON SUCH A STEP, BUT U.S. DELEGATE ERNEST A.GROSS REITERATED WASHINGTON'S OPPOSITION TO A DEAL WHICH GROSS SAID AMOUNTS TO "BLACKMAIL."
MOST OF THE ARGUMENTS BEHIND THE SCENES ON THE ISSUE OF NEW MEMBERS REVOLVES AROUND ITALY. AN ITALIAN DELEGATION HAS BEEN HERE SINCE THE START OF THE ASSEMBLY WORKING CONSTANTLY TO FIND SOME WAY TO OVERCOME THE RUSSIAN VETO.
THE RUSSIANS HAVE VETOED ITALY FOUR TIMES IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD CAST ANOTHER VETO BLOCKING ITALY AND ANY OTHER COUNTRY FAVORED BY THE WEST UNLESS THE WEST ACCEPTS THE COUNTRIES BACKED BY THE RUSSIANS.
IN THE DEBATE TODAY, SUPPORT FOR THE RUSSIAN STAND CAME FROM THE ARAB AND ASIAN BLOCS AND FROM SCATTERED DELEGATES IN THE SCANDINAVIAN AND LATIN AMERICAN GROUPS. SOME DELEGATES HAVE SAID FRANKLY IN CORRIDOR CONVERSATIONS THAT THEY ARE WILLING TO ACCEPT THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES IN ORDER TO OBTAIN THE ADMISSION OF SUCH NATIONS AS ITALY, PORTUGAL AND JORDAN.
THE AMERICAN DELEGATION HAS REPLIED TO ALL ARGUMENTS THAT THE UNITED STATES CANNOT AS A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE MAKE A DEAL AND THAT THE INTERNATIONAL CONDUCT OF THE IRON CURTAIN CANDIDATES DOES NOT WARRANT ADMITTING THEM TO THE U.N.
THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE HOPES TO VOTE ON THE ISSUE TOMORROW.
JB804PES

B2 (Q)
--17--
JAN 25 1952
BY JOSEPH DYNAN (280)
PARIS, JAN.24-(AP)-ONE CLAUSE OF THE UNIFIED EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY UNDER NEGOTIATION HERE WOULD PROVIDE WEST GERMANY A CLOSE TIE-IN WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY.
THE CLAUSE WAS WRITTEN FOR WEST GERMANY'S BENEFIT, SINCE ALL THE FIVE OTHER NATIONS IN THE ARMY PLAN ARE ALREADY NATO MEMBERS.
IT SAYS THAT AN ATTACK UPON ANY ONE OF THE SIX MEMBER STATES WILL BE CONSIDERED AS AN AGGRESSION AGAINST NATO. SIMILARLY, AN ATTACK UPON A NATO MEMBER WILL BE CONSIDERED AS AN AGGRESSION AGAINST THE EUROPEAN ARMY COUNTRIES, INCLUDING WEST GERMANY.
THIS IS ONE OF THE KEY SECTIONS OF THE 300-ODD PAGE TREATY DRAFT OF 82 ARTICLES, PLUS A LENGTHY ANNEX, WHICH THE CHIEF DIPLOMATS OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG HOPE TO PUT INTO FINISHED FORM THIS WEEKEND.
TECHNICIANS AND DEPUTY MINISTERS FROM THE SIX NATIONS HAVE BEEN WORKING STEADILY FOR TWO WEEKS TO FILL AS MANY OF THE GAPS IN THE DRAFT AS POSSIBLE BEFORE THEIR MINISTERS ASSEMBLE.
OFFICIAL SOURCES CLOSE TO THESE TECHNICAL SESSIONS REPORT THE SIX COUNTRIES ARE NOW AGREED ON HOW TO FINANCE THE PROJECTED 43-DIVISION FORCE WHICH IS DESTINED TO BECOME ONE OF THE COMPONENTS UNDER GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC COMMAND.
THE CHIEF ISSUE STILL OUTSTANDING IS WHETHER A SINGLE NATION

WILL BE ABLE TO VETO ANY DECISION IN THE ARMY'S OPERATION, AND, IF SO, TO WHAT EXTENT.

ACCORDING TO THE PRESENT TIMETABLE, THE DRAFT WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE NATO SESSIONS IN LISBON WHICH BEGIN FEB.16.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE NEGOTIATORS ARE AGREED THAT A HIGH EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY WILL EVENTUALLY -- IF NOT IMMEDIATELY -- HAVE SWEEPING POWERS OVER OPERATION OF THE NEW COMBINED ARMY.

THE AUTHORITY WILL BE ANSWERABLE TO A SIX-NATION COUNCIL OF MINISTERS AND A JOINT ASSEMBLY.

ML413PES

A156

PARIS, JAN.24-(AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY APPROVED ADMISSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. THE VOTE WAS 519 TO 101. ONLY THE COMMUNISTS VOTED AGAINST ADMISSION.

SF1258PES

JAN 25 1952

A84 (270)

WITH TUNIS

PARIS, JAN.24-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES FROM 13 ASIAN AND ARABIAN COUNTRIES TOLD UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO TODAY THEY FELT "GRAVE CONCERN" OVER TUNISIA'S CONFLICT WITH FRANCE.

THEY INDICATED DURING A VISIT TO PADILLA NERVO THEY WOULD LIKE HIM TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT THE SITUATION BUT MADE NO REQUEST FOR SPECIFIC ACTION, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DELEGATION SAID.

THE DELEGATES WERE FROM THE PHILIPPINES, EGYPT, SYRIA, IRAQ, YEMEN, IRAN, LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, INDONESIA, INDIA AND PAKISTAN.

TUNISIA HAS APPEALED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL FOR AID IN HER CAMPAIGN FOR MORE INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE. THE APPEAL HAS NOT FORMALLY COME BEFORE THE COUNCIL BUT PAKISTAN HAS INDICATED SHE WILL SPONSOR IT. SHE IS THE ONLY ONE OF THE 13 ASIAN-ARAB NATIONS ON THE COUNCIL.

THE GROUP WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THE TUNISIAN PEOPLE ARE NOT AT FAULT FOR THE 10 DAYS OF RIOTS WHICH HAVE CLAIMED AT LEAST 41 LIVES. THEY SAID TUNISIANS WERE AROUSED OVER FRENCH IMPRISONMENT OF NATIONALIST LEADERS.

PADILLA NERVO ANNOUNCED THROUGH A U.N. SPOKESMAN THE GROUP WANTED THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TO ENTER NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE TUNISIANS, WHO SEEK FULL SELF RULE EXCEPT IN DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT INTENDS TO PASS THE GROUP'S VIEWS ON TO THE FRENCH DELEGATION. HE WAS SAID TO FEEL HIS JOB AS ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT OBLIGATED HIM TO ACT AS A LINK BETWEEN OPPOSING GROUPS OF DELEGATES.

THE NEW FRENCH PREMIER, EDGAR FAURE, WON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN THE FRENCH ASSEMBLY ON A TWIN PROMISE: TO KEEP FRANCE IN TUNISIA BUT TO TRY TO RESUME TALKS WITH THE BEY OF TUNIS SEEKING GRADUAL TRANSFER OF SELF RULE TO TUNISIA.

WW811AES

B62 (Q) (180)

U.N.--MEMBERS

PARIS, JAN 24-(AP)-FARIS EL-KHOURI, AGED HEAD OF THE SYRIAN DELEGATION AND ONE OF THE FOUNDERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, ARGUED IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY THAT YOU CAN'T MIX LOVE AND POLITICS.

HE SCOFFED AT CHARTER OBLIGATIONS WHICH DEMAND THAT APPLICANTS FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP PROVE THEY ARE PEACE-LOVING STATES.

"WHAT IS PEACE-LOVING?" HE DEMANDED. "WE HAVE BEEN TRYING TO SETTLE THAT DEFINITION SINCE THE FIRST SAN FRANCISCO MEETING.

"YOU CAN'T PROVE LOVE BETWEEN STATES. LOVE CAN ONLY BE PROVED BETWEEN LOVERS. BELOVEDS.

ZA YOUNG GIRL SAYS TO A MAN 'I LOVE YOU.' HE SAYS 'HOW CAN YOU PROVE IT?' WELL, THEN ---"

EL-KHOURI DID NOT FINISH THE SENTENCE, BUT HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT COUNTRIES CAN'T PROVE THEIR LOVE FOR EACH OTHER. HE ALSO DERIDED ANY OBJECTION TO ADMITTING NEW MEMBERS ON THE GROUNDS THEY DON'T OBSERVE THE U.N. IDEA OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

THE WEST HAS OPPOSED ADMISSION OF HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA ON THOSE GROUNDS.

"IT'S AN INTERNAL MATTER," THE SYRIAN LEADER SAID. "HUMAN RIGHTS ARE NOT MENTIONED IN THE CHARTER AS A CONDITION FOR MEMBERSHIP."

HE SAID HE WOULD SUPPORT A RUSSIAN PACKAGE RESOLUTION FOR ADMISSION OF APPLICANTS, INCLUDING FIVE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES AS WELL AS ITALY, LIBYA AND OTHER COUNTRIES THAT HAVE APPLIED, BUT EXCLUDING THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

P948AES

B27 (Q)

CX, WX, BA

PARIS, JAN.24-(AP)-JAIME TORRES-BODET OF MEXICO, DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF UNESCO, LEFT FOR NEW YORK BY PLANE TONIGHT.

HE IS SPENDING TWO WEEKS IN THE U.S. TO VISIT THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION AND SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS, ATTEND THE CONFERENCE OF THE (U.S.) NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF UNESCO AT HUNTER COLLEGE, NEW YORK, AND VISIT CHICAGO, THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AND WASHINGTON.

ML651PES

A91

PARIS, JAN.24-(AP)-MAJ.-GEN. A.L. GRUENTHER, CHIEF-OF-STAFF TO GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, TONIGHT CALLED ON AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN BUSINESSMEN TO BOLSTER WESTERN DEFENSES BY BOOSTING THE WEST'S PRODUCTION AND STANDARDS OF LIVING.

SPEAKING AT THE ANNUAL DINNER OF THE AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN PARIS, GRUENTHER SAID THE SUPREME COMMAND ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE) WAS SET UP UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE TRETY IN AN EFFORT TO PRESERVE PEACE BY REMOVING TEMPTATIONS FOR AGGRESSION. HE SAID SHAPE'S STRATEGY IS TO MAINTAIN A RELATIVELY SMALL ACTIVE COVERING FORCE, PLACING ITS MAIN RELIANCE ON RESERVES THAT CAN BE UTILIZED QUICKLY.

JB&SN936PES

JAN 25 1952

A18 (150)

ROME, JAN. 24-(AP)-A WARTIME ITALIAN NAVAL COMMANDER SAYS ITALY PLANNED A SUBMARINE ATTACK IN NEW YORK CITY HARBOR FOR DECEMBER, 1943, BUT THE ITALIAN ARMISTICE CAME ALONG BEFORE THE SCHEME COULD BE CARRIED OUT.

THE COMMANDER, J.VALERIO BORGHESE, SAID IN A LETTER--TO-THE-EDITOR PUBLISHED IN THE NEWSPAPER ROMA THAT A LONG-RANGE SUBMARINE WAS TO CARRY A SMALLER ONE WITHIN CLSE RANGE OF NEW YORK. THE LITTLE ONE WAS TO SLIP UP THE HUDSON RIVER "TO THE HEART OF THE CITY" TO MAKE THE ATTACK.

BORGHESE SAID HE TOOK PART IN SUCCESSFUL YEAR-LONG TESTS OF THE SMALL ASSAULT CRAFT AT ISEO LAKE IN LOMBARDY. HE REPORTED THE MOTHER SUB IDEA WAS PERFECTED AT AN ITALIAN SUBMARINE BASE AT BORDEAUX, FRANCE.

"THE PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECT ON AMERICANS WHO HAD NOT SEEN ANY WAR ACTION BROUGHT UP TO THEIR OWN SHORES SURPASSED IN THE LONG RUN THE MATERIAL DAMAGE WE COULD HAVE INFLICTED," BORGHESE CONCLUDED.

HE SAID THE SURRENDER OF THE ITALIAN FLEET IN THE ARMISTICE OF SEPT. 8, 1943, STOPPED THE ATTACK PLAN.

TA325AES

A96
ROME, JAN. 24-(AP)-AN ITALIAN COURT RULED TODAY THAT THE INTERIOR MINISTRY MUST RETURN ALL CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN CLARETTA PETACCI AND BENITO MUSSOLINI TO THE PETACCI FAMILY.
ITALIAN POLICE SEIZED SEVERAL TRUNKS FULL OF MUSSOLINI'S LETTERS TO CLARETTA, THE DICTATOR'S MISTRESS WHO WAS KILLED WITH HIM BY PARTISANS IN APRIL, 1945.
THE COURT HELD THE SEIZURE WAS "ILLEGIMATE." THE MINISTRY ALSO WAS ORDERED TO PAY 400,000 LIRE ($640) DAMAGES TO THE PETACCI FAMILY FOR ALLOWING SOME OF THE LETTERS TO BE PUBLISHED.
WD850AES

A114 120
BRUSSELS, JAN. 24-(AP)-SCHEDULED AMERICAN MILITARY AID TO BELGIUM TOTALS 50 BILLION BELGIAN FRANCS (ONE BILLION DOLLARS), THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO BELGIUM TOLD THE AMERICAN CLUB HERE TODAY.
AMBASSADOR ROBERT D.MURPHY SAID "THE UNITED STATES IS PROVIDING A MILITARY AID TO BELGIUM WHICH AMOUNTS TO 50 BILLION BELGIAN FRANCS AS AN OUTRIGHT GIFT TO THE BELGIAN PEOPLE."
HE SPOKE AT A LUNCHEON OF THE BRUSSELS AMERICAN CLUB.
AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THE FIGURE REPRESENTS THE TOTAL AID SCHEDULED SO FAR, INCLUDING WHAT HAS BEEN RECEIVED AND WHAT BELGIUM IS STILL SCHEDULED TO GET FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.
IT REPRESENTS MORE THAN TWICE THE BELGIAN 1952 TOTAL DEFENSE BUDGET, OFFICIALLY ESTIMATED AT 23,041,000,000 (B) FRANCS ($460,820,000).
WD10AES

A4 (260)
JAN 25 1952
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE
BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 24-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY RUHR INDUSTRIALISTS DO NOT WANT TO PRODUCE ARMS FOR WESTERN DEFENSE FOR FEAR OF REPRISALS BY RUSSIAN BOMBERS.
"OUR POSITION IS TOO EXPOSED TO AN ATTACK BY THE RUSSIANS," HE SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, "AND NOTHING ATTRACTS ENEMY BOMBERS LIKE HAVING AN ARMS INDUSTRY."
ACTUALLY THE WESTERN ALLIES DO NOT PERMIT GERMANY TO PRODUCE ARMS UNDER A STRICT POSTWAR BAN. BUT ADENAUER'S DEFENSE COMMISSIONER, THEODOR BLANK, SUGGESTED RECENTLY THAT GERMANY SHOULD JOIN AN ARMAMENTS PRODUCTION POOL TOGETHER WITH THE OTHER FIVE WESTERN NATIONS JOINING IN A EUROPEAN ARMY--FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG.
SOME BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS HERE ARE KNOWN TO BE URGING THAT RUHR INDUSTRY BE GIVEN A ROLE IN WESTERN DEFENSE PRODUCTION. ADENAUER SAID:
"OUR INDUSTRIALISTS ARE NOT IN FAVOR OF HAVING AN ARMS INDUSTRY, CHIEFLY FOR TWO REASONS: 1. WE ARE NOT IN A POSITION NOW TO MAKE ATOMIC WEAPONS OR GUIDED MISSILES, WHICH ARE TOO COMPLICATED AND EXPENSIVE. 2. WE ALSO ARE IN AN EXPOSED POSITION AGAINST THE RUSSIANS AND THIS MUST BE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION."
ADENAUER EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT HE WOULD OBTAIN PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL FOR A CONSCRIPTION LAW TO RAISE BETWEEN 300,000 AND 400,000 SOLDIERS FOR WEST GERMANY'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE CONTINENTAL ARMY.
HE SCORNED CLAIMS OF OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS THAT A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY WOULD BE REQUIRED IN PARLIAMENT AND THREATS THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD BE OVERTHROWN IF HE TRIED TO GET THE REARMAMENT PLAN THROUGH PARLIAMENT WITH LESS.
THE CHANCELLOR TOLD GERMAN REPORTERS ESTIMATES PROPOSED BY ALLIED OFFICIALS HERE FOR GERMANY'S DEFENSE CONTRIBUTION WERE "IMPOSSIBLY HIGH." HE DID NOT ESTIMATE WHAT GERMANY WAS PREPARED TO PAY.
ALLIED AUTHORITIES HAVE SUGGESTED 13 BILLION MARKS ($3,094,000,000) ANNUALLY AS A POSSIBLE GERMAN PAYMENT.
JS415PES

A133
(140)
BERLIN, JAN 24 (AP)-A QUIET CAMPAIGN TO IMPRESS ON THE RUSSIAN SECTOR OF BERLIN THAT AMERICANS ARE HERE AND INTEND TO STAY HAS BEEN STARTED IN THE U.S. ARMY OFFICER CORPS.
OFFICERS ARE BEING ENCOURAGED OCCASIONALLY TO VISIT EAST BERLIN, IN UNIFORM. THOSE ENGAGED IN "SENSITIVE" OR "INTELLIGENCE" PURSUITS ARE FORBIDDEN TO ENTER THE EAST SECTOR BUT THE OTHERS ARE URGED TO REGARD IT AS JUST ANOTHER PART OF A FOUR-POWER CITY, WITHOUT A RED FRONTIER.
THE ONLY RULES ARE TO BEHAVE WELL, AND MAINTAIN THE DIGNITY OF THE UNIFORM.
THE STRATEGY HAS BEEN ADOPTED TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT THE AMERICANS AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TOO, REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE ANY "BORDER" AS LONG AS THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF THE ENTIRE CITY EXISTS.
COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IN THE EAST IS CURRENTLY AIMED AT AN "OUT WITH TROOPS" AND "DOWN WITH MILITARISM" TARGETS. THE RUSSIAN ARMY ITSELF IS KEPT AWAY FROM POPULOUS AREAS TO FURTHER THAT LINE.
RB1117AES

A136
JAN 25 1952
(220)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY , JAN 24 (AP)-AN AMERICAN CORPS COMMANDER IN GERMANY SAID TODAY HIS TROOPS ARE BEING TAUGHT THAT A RUSSIAN ATTACK WOULD MEAN "A LONG, TOUGH, DEFENSIVE WAR."
MAJ. GEN. WITHERS A. BURRESS, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE U.S. SEVENTH CORPS, TOLD NEWSMEN AT A FRANKFURT PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON THAT HE BELIEVES THE TROOPS AND THE AMERICAN PUBLIC "SHOULD BE TOLD THE WORST ALONG WITH THE BEST."
BUT, HE ADDED, U.S. TROOPS WOULD GIVE A GOOD ACCOUNT OF THEMSELVES, EVEN THOUGH FORCED TO A DELAYING DEFENSIVE FIGHT.
GEN. BURRESS SAID HIS 43RD AND 28TH INFANTRY DIVISIONS--LATEST TO ARRIVE IN GERMANY--COULD BE THROWN INTO COMBAT IMMEDIATELY.
"IT TAKES A YEAR TO MAKE AN INFANTRY DIVISION," HE SAID. "AND I MEAN BY THIS BOTH MENTAL AND PHYSICAL CONDITIONING AND TRAINING. BOTH THE 43RD AND THE 28TH ARE CAPABLE OF FIGHTING NOW OR TOMORROW MORNING. THEY AND OTHER ELEMENTS OF THE SEVENTH CORPS ARE OPERATIONAL."
A BIG PROBLEM CONFRONTING AMERICAN COMMANDERS IN GERMANY IS KEEPING SOLDIERS MENTALLY AND PHYSICALLY AT A PEAK OVER A LONG PERIOD.
AMERICA'S 200,000 COMBAT TROOPS HERE ARE UNDERGOING RUGGED TRAINING AND LESSONS LEARNED BY SOLDIERS IN KOREA ARE APPLIED, GEN. BURRESS SAID.
DAY AND NIGHT MARCHES AT THE OLD WEHRMACHT TRAINING GROUND OF FRAFENWOEHR--DUBBED "SIBERIA" BECAUSE OF THE CLIMATE--ARE KEEPING HIS MEN BATTLE-FIT, HE ADDED.
RB1127AES

A109 (120)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN.24-(AP)-U.S.HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY SAID TODAY AMERICANS IN GERMANY "CAN NO LONGER THINK OF THEMSELVES AS OCCUPIERS."
IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE U.S. ARMY NEWSPAPER STARS AND STRIPES, MCCLOY SAID A NEW RELATIONSHIP IS DEVELOPING BETWEEN AMERICANS AND GERMANS AS THE END OF THE OCCUPATION STATUS APPROACHES.
"THE AMERICAN TROOPS IN GERMANY WILL BE HERE AS DEFENSE TROOPS," HE SAID, "IN THE SAME FUNDAMENTAL ROLE THEY HAVE IN THE UNITED STATES. THEY WILL BE ENGAGED IN A JOINT VENTURE--IN A JOINT PARTNERSHIP--WITH THE GERMANS, THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD."
THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER EMPHASIZED THAT THE AMERICANS MUST SHOW "THE SAME SCRUPULOUS CONSIDERATION OF CIVILIAN INTEREST AND SENSIBILITIES AS AMERICAN SOLDIERS ARE ACCUSTOMED TO DISPLAY AT HOME."
JB1026PES

B53 (Q)
BERLIN, JAN. 24-(AP)-RUSSIAN ZONE RESTRICTIONS ON ENTRY OF CATHOLIC PRIESTS DREW A SHARP PROTEST TODAY FROM DIOCESAN OFFICIALS.
THE OFFICIAL CATHOLIC NEWSPAPER "PETRUS BLATT" DISCLOSED THAT A COMPLAINT HAS BEEN SUBMITTED TO EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL.
THE EASTERN ORDER, IMPOSED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO, DENIES ENTRY FOR ANY ADDITIONAL CATHOLIC CLERGY. THERE ARE 2,000 PRIESTS NOW IN THE EAST ZONE, MINISTERING TO 2,200,000 (M) CATHOLICS.
KS831AES

JAN 25 1952

A19 230)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 24-(AP)-U.S. ~~DIPLOMATS AND~~ INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS TRIED TO FIND OUT TODAY WHETHER NIKITA KABIAKOV IS REALLY THE "GOOD RUSSIAN" ROBERT VOGELER CLAIMS HE IS OR A CRAFTY SPY IN REFUGEE'S CLOTHING.
VOGELER SAID KABIAKOV TRIED WITHOUT SUCCESS TO HELP HIM ESCAPE FROM THE HUNGARIAN PRISON WHERE THE AMERICAN BUSINESS MAN WAS JAILED 17 MONTHS AS A "SPY." VOGELER SPONSORED MIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES FOR THE 30-YEAR-OLD KABIAKOV, HIS WIFE AND TWO SONS.
BUT WALTER J.DONNELLY, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO AUSTRIA, CANCELLED THEIR VISAS YESTERDAY AND ORDERED DESTRUCTION OF PICTURES SHOWING DONNELLY SHAKING HANDS WITH KABIAKOV.
ONE U.S. INTELLIGENCE OFFICER SAID HE BELIEVED THE "GOOD RUSSIAN" MISLED VOGELER. ANOTHER ADDED "SOMETHING NEW" HAD BEEN TURNED UP ABOUT THE MAN.
IN NEW YORK, VOGELER ADDED MORE CLOAK-AND-DAGGER MYSTERY TO THE STORY. HE BLAMED WITHDRAWAL OF THE VISAS ON A MAN HE SAID IS WORKING AS A SECRET AGENT FOR U.S. INTELLIGENCE BUT REALLY IS A "DOUBLE AGENT" FOR THE RUSSIANS. HE SAID THIS MYSTERIOUS FIGURE TRIED TO BLACKMAIL MRS. VOGELER FOR $50,000 AND HAD THREATENED TO MAKE TROUBLE FOR KABIAKOV.
KABIAKOV HIMSELF IS A MYSTERY MAN. HE WAS ORIGINALLY DESCRIBED AS A "FORMER RUSSIAN OFFICER." THE CAPTION OF THE PICTURE SHOWING HIM WITH DONNELLY SAID HE WAS A HUNGARIAN. LATER, AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID HE IS A RUSSIAN. LAST NIGHT, ONE OFFICIAL CALLED HIM A CZECHOSLOVAK.
HIS FATE WAS IN DOUBT. ONE AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID HE MIGHT STILL BE ALLOWED TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES, ANOTHER SAID HE DEFINITELY WOULDN'T BE TRAVELLING THERE.
DONNELLY SAID TODAY "NEW EVIDENCE" CAUSED THE SUDDEN VISA CANCELLATIONS, 24 HOURS AFTER THEY WERE ISSUED AND THE DAY BEFORE THE FAMILY WAS DUE TO LEAVE FOR THE UNITED STATES.
THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE COULD NOT YET DISCLOSE THIS EVIDENCE AND THAT HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE VISAS WOULD BE REISSUED.
DA740AES

A68 (210)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN.24-(AP)-AUSTRIAN POLICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARREST OF THREE PERSONS FOR TRANSFERRING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN QUANTIES OF UNFINISHED MACHINEGUN AND ARTILLERY BARRELS AS "SCRAP IRON."
POLICE SAID THE THREE, ALL VIENNA WHOLESALE TRADERS, BOUGHT THE MATERIALS FROM A SCRAP DEALER IN GRAZ IN BRITISH-OCCUPIED STYRIA PROVINCE AND SHIPPED THEM TO HUNGARIAN RESTITUTION COMMISSION IN VIENNA. THE COMMISSION THEN DECLARED THE SHIPMENTS HUNGARIAN RESTITUTION PROPERTY, POLICE SAID, AND SENT THEM TO HUNGARY THROUGH THE RUSSIAN ZONE WITHOUT AUSTRIAN CONTROL.
THE POLICE REPORTED THE "SCRAP IRON" SO FAR TRANSFERRED INCLUDED 14 RAILWAY TRUCKS OF UNTOOLED 75-MILLIMETER ARTILLERY BARRELS AND 15 CARS OF MACHINEGUN BARRELS FOR THE HEAVY GERMAN MG-42.
THE MACHINEGUN BARRELS WERE DECLARED "PRACTICE BARRELS" FOR BLANK SHELLS, NOT FOR SALE AND, CONSEQUENTLY, "SCRAP."
POLICE SAID THE ARTILLERY AND MACHINEGUN BARRELS WERE MADE BY THE BOEHLER METAL WORKS IN STYRIA DURING THE LAST WEEKS OF THE LAST WAR.
A REPORT FROM GRAZ TONIGHT SAID A FORMER EMPLOYE OF THE BOEHLER WORKS HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND ABOUT 700 TONS OF ARTILLERY AND MACHINE-GUN BARRELS WERE CONFISCATED AT THE GRAZ SCRAP DEALER'S DEPOT.
THE DEALER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE BOUGHT THEM FROM THE BOEHLER WORKS AS SCRAP IN 1946.
THE MEN ARRESTED TOLD POLICE THAT THE GUN BARRELS WERE, THEY THOUGHT, TO BE SENT TO WEST GERMANY. THE INVESTIGATION IS CONTINUING, POLICE SAID.
JB826PES

JAN 25 1952

A116
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN 24 (AP)-A SERBIAN ORTHODOX PRIEST FROM THE VILLAGE OF LUZNICA WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON TODAY FOR PREACHING AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA'S COLLECTIVE FARM PROGRAM.
THE INDICTMENT CHARGED THAT FATHER DRAGOSLAV VELJKOVIC HAD USED HIS PULPIT TO ADVISE PEASANTS TO LEAVE COLLECTIVE FARMS AND RETURN TO "THE PRIVATE WAY OF ECONOMY."
RB1006AES

A59
WARSAW, POLAND, JAN.24-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY ARRIVED TODAY EN ROUTE TO MOSCOW FROM THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS.
POLISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS GREETED HIM AT THE RAILROAD STATION.
A RUMOR HEARD HERE SAID VISHINSKY WILL TAKE PART IN A RALLY OF FORMER PRISONERS OF THE NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP AT OSWIECIM (AUSCHWITZ) NEAR KRAKOW. DELEGATES TO THE RALLY FROM 11 COUNTRIES ARE ARRIVING HERE.
JB750PES

A97
WARSAW, POLAND, JAN. 24-(AP)-PRESIDENT BOLESLAW BEIRUT'S GOVERNMENT COMPLETED THE DRAFT OF A NEW POLISH CONSTITUTION YESTERDAY. THE DOCUMENTS WILL BE PUBLISHED SUNDAY SO THE PUBLIC CAN STUDY IT AND SUGGEST CHANGES.
WD851AES

B14 (Q)
-17-

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (400)

CAIRO,JAN.24-(AP)-BRITISH TROOPS CONTINUED TO COMB THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE CITY OF ISMAILIA TODAY IN SEARCH OF EGYPTIAN SNIPERS AND GUERRILLAS WHO TOUCHED OFF THE RECENT BLOODY VIOLENCE THERE.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE SEARCHERS FOUND THE SUBURBAN VILLAGE OF GENEIFA COMPLETELY DESERTED EXCEPT FOR 38 AUXILIARY EGYPTIAN POLICEMEN. THE SPOKESMAN SAID SIX OF THE POLICEMEN WERE DETAINED, INCLUDING FOUR WHO "ADMITTED" SNIPING AT THE BRITISH.

A BRITISH COMMUNIQUE DENIED ATROCITY CHARGES BY EGYPT'S INTERIOR MINISTER FOUAD SERAG EL DIN PASHA. THE MINISTER ACCUSED BRITISH FORCES SEARCHING ISMAILIA OF RUTHLESSLY EVICTING EGYPTIANS, INCLUDING "HALF-DRESSED" WOMEN, FROM THEIR HOMES, FLOGGING YOUTHS, UNLEASHING WILD DOGS ON THE POPULACE AND DEFILING A MOSQUE AND A MOSLEM CEMETERY.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE ACCUSATIONS WERE "CONCOCTED."

IT ADDED THAT EGYPTIAN COMPLAINTS THAT FOOD SUPPLIES WERE DISAPPEARING RAPIDLY IN THE SEARCH AREA WERE NOT DUE TO ANY ACTION BY BRITISH AUTHORITIES. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID FOOD SHIPMENTS INTO ISMAILIA WERE NOT BEING STOPPED AND THAT THE BRITISH HAD INFORMED THE EGYPTIANS THAT ACCOMODATIONS WERE BEING PROVIDED FOR PERSONS WHOSE HOUSES WERE BEING SEARCHED FOR ARMS.

EGYPTIAN GUERRILLAS LAST NIGHT BLEW UP A BRITISH AMMUNITION DUMP AT THE VILLAGE OF ABU SULTAN. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED IN THE EXPLOSION, AND A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID ONLY THE SHED IN WHICH SOME THOUSANDS OF ROUNDS OF 37-MM AMMUNITION WERE STORED WAS DESTROYED.

SERAG EL DIN PASHA SAID LAST NIGHT THAT EGYPT'S ATTEMPT TO OUST THE BRITISH FROM THE SUEZ CANAL HAS GONE BEYOND THE STAGE OF "MERE PROTESTATIONS."

THIS WAS THE BACKGROUND TO NEW MOVES BY THE EGYPTIAN PARLIAMENT TO CONSIDER A BILL ALLOTTING ANOTHER SEVEN MILLION POUNDS (ABOUT 20 MILLION DOLLARS) TO THE ARMED FORCES BUDGET. THE 1951 BUDGET FOR THE ARMED FORCES WAS 60 MILLION POUNDS (173 MILLION DOLLARS).

THE INFLUENTIAL PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM QUOTED DEFENSE MINISTER MUSTAFA NOSRAT PASHA AS SAYING "WE WILL PURCHASE ALL THE ARMS WE CAN GET FROM ABROAD." HE SAID EGYPT NOW CAN BUY FROM CERTAIN COUNTRIES WHICH PREVIOUSLY COULD NOT SELL TO THE EGYPTIANS. HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THESE COUNTRIES. EGYPT HAS NO ARMS INDUSTRY OF HER OWN AND IN THE PAST HAS RECEIVED HER MUNITIONS, TANKS AND SQUADRONS OF JET FIGHTERS SOLELY FROM THE BRITISH.

IN ANOTHER PHASE OF THE ANGLO-EGYTIAN FEUD, BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON RESIGNED TONIGHT FROM HIS CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE PLUSH BRITISH-FOUNDED GEZIRA CLUB, WHICH RECENTLY WAS ORDERED CONFISCATED BY ROYAL DECREE. SIR RALPH SAID HE RESIGNED BECAUSE OF "CIRCUMSTANCES" AND FOR THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE CLUB.

MJ528PES

JAN 25 1952

A83

(350)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN 24-(AP)-EGYPTIAN GUERRILLAS BLEW UP A BRITISH AMMUNITION DUMP IN THE YUEZ CANAL ZONE LAST NIGHT, DESTROYING "SOME THOUSANDS" OF ROUNDS OF 37-MM. AMMUNITION.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES RESULTING FROM THE EXPLOSION, AT ABU SULTAN, AND THAT DAMAGE HAD BEEN CONFINED TO THE SHED IN WHICH THE SHELLS WERE STORED.

EGYPT'S PARLIAMENT, MEANWHILE, WAS SCHEDULED TO RECEIVE A BILL TODAY TO ALLOT ANOTHER SEVEN MILLION POUNDS (ABOUT 20 MILLION DOLLARS) FOR THE EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES. THE 1951 ARMED FORCES BUDGET WAS 60 MILLION POUNDS (173 MILLION DOLLARS).

DEFENSE MINISTER MUSTAFA NOSRAT PASHA WAS QUOTED BY THE INFLUENTIAL PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM AS SAYING "WE WILL PURCHASE ALL THE ARMS WE CAN FROM ABROAD." HE SAID EGYPT NOW CAN BUY FROM "CERTAIN COUNTRIES" WHICH PREVIOUSLY COULD NOT SELL TO THE EGYPTIANS.

NOSRAT DID NOT IDENTIFY THESE COUNTRIES.

BRITAIN HAS BEEN EGYPT'S SOLE SUPPLIER OF ARMS UNDER THE 1936 MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY WHICH EGYPT CANCELLED LAST OCTOBER. THE EGYPTIANS HAD RECEIVED TANKS AND SQUADRONS OF JET FIGHTERS FROM THE BRITISH.

EGYPT HAS NO MUNITIONS INDUSTRY OF HER OWN.

AL AHRAM REPORTED NOSRAT SAID THE FIRST PLANE EVER ASSEMBLED IN EGYPT--A WOODEN FRAMED TRAINING PLANE OF GERMAN TYPE--WOULD BE FLYING BY NEXT MONTH.

INTERIOR MINISTER FUAD SERAG EL DIN PASHA DECLARED LAST NIGHT THAT EGYPT'S ATTEMPT TO OUST BRITAIN FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE HAS GONE BEYOND THE STAGE OF "MERE PROTESTATIONS."

SERAG EL DIN DID NOT SAY WHAT THE NEXT STAGE WOULD BE.

THERE HAS BEEN INTERMITTENT BLOODSHED IN RIOTS AND SKIRMISHING BATTLES IN THE CANAL ZONE SINCE EGYPT RENOUNCED HER TREATY WITH BRITAIN, BUT EGYPT'S GOVERNMENT, DESPITE FREQUEST THREATS TO TAKE STRONG MEASURES, HAS BEEN FOLLOWING AN OFFICIAL POLICY OF TRYING TO PREVENT VIOLENCE.

SERAG EL DIN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT BRITISH TROOPS, SEARCHING FOR GUERILLAS AND ARMS IN ISMAILIA EARLIER THIS WEEK, FLUNG WOMEN INTO THE STREETS "HALF DRESSED" AND DESECRATED A MOSQUE AND A CEMETERY.

THE BRITISH "UNLEASHED WILD DOGS" ON CIVILIANS, HE SAID, QUOTING AN EGYPTIAN WITNESS AS SAYING THE BRITONS CRUCIFIED A YOUNG EGYPTIAN ON A TREE IN THE ISMAILIA CEMETERY AND SICKED DOGS ON HIM.

THE BRITISH DENIED THE STORY, WHICH WAS PUBLISHED EARLIER IN CAIRO PAPERS.

WW806AES

JAN 25 1952

A100

NIGHT LEAD IRAN (170)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN 24-(AP)-POLICE RAIDED UNDERGROUND HEADQUARTERS OF THE OUTLAWED COMMUNIST YOUTH HEADQUARTERS IN IRAN TODAY AND CLAIMED THEY SMASHED A COMMUNIST PLOT TO STEAL THE ELECTIONS NOW GOING ON IN THE CAPITAL.

TODAY WAS THE THIRD AND FINAL DAY OF BALLOTING IN TEHRAN FOR MEMBERS OF THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT).

TRUCKLOADS OF ARMED POLICE AND TROOPS SURROUNDED AND STORMED THE DEMOCRATIC YOUTH CLUB, LOCATED OPPOSITE THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE OFFICE IN TEHRAN.

THE POLICE SAID THEY ARRESTED 10 CLUB MEMBERS AND SEIZED QUANTITIES OF FORGED ELECTION CERTIFICATES AND CRUDE WEAPONS.

IN ANOTHER PART OF THE CITY TODAY CROWDS DEMONSTRATED AT ELECTION HEADQUARTERS. THEY DEMANDED THAT THE VOTE IN SEVERAL CITY DISTRICTS BE INVALIDATED BECAUSE THEY SAID VOTING FRAUDS HAD BEEN COMMITTED THERE.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE DISTRICTS CONCERNED HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED HEAVILY PRO-COMMUNIST.

PROTESTING CROWDS SPREAD THROUGH THE STREETS AND MORE THAN TEN THOUSAND POLICE AND SOLDIERS WERE ALERTED FOR POSSIBLE RIOTING.

IRAN PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS HAVE BEEN GOING ON PIECEMEAL FOR SEVERAL WEEKS AND WILL CONTINUE SEVERAL MORE BEFORE THE ENTIRE COUNTRY IS POLLED.

SN1008PES

A134
(200)
TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN 24 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY IRAN REJECTED ROBERT HANKEY AS THE NEW BRITISH AMBASSADOR BECAUSE IRAN BELIEVES A BRITISH ENVOY WITH NO PREVIOUS EXPERIENCE HERE WOULD BETTER FACILITATE AN OIL SETTLEMENT.

HANKEY SERVED AS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN TEHRAN FROM 1942 TO 1944. IRAN SAID HE WAS UNACCEPTABLE AS A REPLACEMENT FOR THE PRESENT BRITISH AMBASSADOR, SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, WHO IS DUE TO LEAVE NEXT MONDAY AFTER SERVING TWO TURBULENT YEARS IN THE POST.

ROADS MINISTER JAVAD BUSHEHRI SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE: "AFTER THE OIL DISPUTE IS SETTLED, THE GOVERNMENT MAY WITHDRAW THE BAN ON BRITISH AMBASSADORS WITH PREVIOUS SERVICE HERE."

A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID HANKEY'S REJECTION WAS BASED ON AN IRANIAN RESTRICTION APPLYING TO BRITAIN ONLY. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER BRITAIN MIGHT PROTEST THE REJECTION AS AN ACT OF DISCRIMIN ATION.

DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN TO SETTLE THEIR OIL DISPUTE WERE BROKEN OFF LAST SUMMER AFTER IRAN NATIONALIZED THE HOLDINGS OF THE BRITISH CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AND ORDERED BRITISH TECHNICIANS TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

BRITAIN APPEARED IN NO HURRY TO NOMINATE ANOTHER AMBASSADOR SUITABLE TO IRAN. AFTER SHEPHERD'S DEPARTURE, THE EMBASSY WILL BE HEADED BY CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GEORGE H. MIDDLETON.

RB1122AFS

A194 (400)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TUNISIAN
BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

JAN 25 1952

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN. 24-(AP)-MOUNTING BLOODSHED FROM TUNISIAN NATIONALIST RIOTS LED FRENCH AUTHORITIES TO CALL TODAY FOR HEAVY REINFORCEMENTS.

FRESH ARMORED AND INFANTRY DETACHMENTS WILL ARRIVE TOMORROW, IT WAS ANNOUNCED, TO BEGIN SYSTEMATICALLY TRACKING DOWN THE INDEPENDENCE-SEEKING DEMONSTRATORS WHO HAVE ALMOST TURNED THIS CAPITAL CITY AND OTHER TOWNS OF THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE INTO ARMED CAMPS.

THREATS OF MARTIAL LAW HUNG OVER THE COUNTRY AS A RESULT OF A REIGN OF VIOLENCE IN WHICH ABOUT FOUR DOZEN PERSONS--CIVILIANS, SOLDIERS AND POLICE--HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 200 OR MORE INJURED.

FIVE WERE KILLED IN RIOTING TODAY.

A JEWISH MERCHANT WAS STABBED TO DEATH IN THE VILLAGE OF MODENENE.

FOUR TUNISIANS DIED AT KAIROUAN. ALL WERE MEMBERS OF A BAND WHICH INVADED THE EUROPEAN QUARTER, HURLING STONES AND FIRING FROM WALLS, IN A DEMAND FOR HOME-RULE. POLICE SHOT THEM AFTER HOLDING THEIR FIRE UNTIL THE MOB WAS ALMOST UPON THEM, THE FRENCH SAID. TEN OTHER PERSONS, INCLUDING A FRENCH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER, WERE WOUNDED.

KAIROUAN IS AN OLD TOWN BUILT NEAR THE SITE OF CARTHAGE, AN ANCIENT CITY DESTROYED BY THE ROMANS MORE THAN 2,000 YEARS AGO.

LOW-FLYING FRENCH JET PLANES WERE USED TO BREAK UP ANOTHER SERIOUS CLASH AT KALIBIA, ON CAPE BON EAST OF TUNIS.

THE PLANES DID NOT FIRE, BUT THEIR MENACING BOWL ON "INTIMIDATION FLIGHTS" SERVED TO BREAK UP FORMATIONS OF DEMONSTRATORS.

SOLDIERS AND POLICE ON THE SPOT CALLED FOR AIR AND TANK REINFORCEMENTS AFTER NATIONALISTS HAD PILLAGED EUROPEAN HOMES AND THEN ATTACKED POLICE POSTS WITH DYNAMITE AND TORCHES.

THE FRENCH INDICATED CASUALTIES THERE MIGHT BE HEAVY BECAUSE OF REPORTS OF FIRING BY "A FRENCH ARMORED ELEMENT" MOVING AGAINST A MOB WHICH WAS THROWING GRENADES.

FRENCH ARMORED CARS WENT INTO TEBOULBA, A LITTLE TOWN TAKEN OVER BY NATIONALISTS, AND REPORTED THEY HAD CLEARED IT OF REBELS. AN ARMORED CAR WAS STATIONED AT EACH END OF THE MAIN STREET. SEVEN PERSONS WERE KILLED IN THE VICINITY OF TEBOULBA YESTERDAY.

THE NEW CLASHES TOOK PLACE AS THE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL, JEAN DE HAUTECLOCQUE, WARNED TUNISIAN LEADERS TO TRY TO CALM THE NATIONALISTS OR FACE MORE SEVERE MILITARY REPRISALS.

HE ISSUED HIS WARNING TO THE BEY (RULER), SIDI MOHAMMED AL AMIN, AND THE PROTECTORATE'S PREMIER, MOHAMMED CHENIK, IN A TWO-HOUR CONFERENCE AT THE PALACE OF THE BEY. EARLIER THIS WEEK, THE BEY HAD REFUSED REPEATEDLY TO SEE THE RESIDENT GENERAL, PLEADING ILLNESS.

AFTER THE CONFERENCE, THE FRENCHMAN ISSUED AN APPEAL TO THE POPULATION TO REMAIN CALM. THE BEY DID NOT SIGN THE APPEAL, ALTHOUGH HAUTECLOCQUE WROTE THAT IT WAS ISSUED "IN FULL ACCORD WITH HIS HIGHNESS" AND "IN FULL COMMUNION OF THOUGHT WITH THE SOVEREIGN."

THERE WAS IMMEDIATE SPECULATION THAT THE BEY HAD REFUSED TO JOIN IN THE APPEAL DESPITE FRENCH PRESSURE.

HAUTECLOCQUE DECLARED THAT "ONLY CERTAIN IRRESPONSIBLE ELEMENTS IN THE POPULATION WHO, I AM SURE, ARE JUST A TINY MINORITY, CAN BE INTERESTED IN PROLONGING THE TROUBLE."

THERE WERE VAGUE REPORTS OF TROUBLE FROM THE VILLAGE OF KASSERINE, WHERE HEAVY ENGAGEMENTS WERE FOUGHT IN WORLD WAR II, AND FROM MAKNASSY

TUNIS ITSELF SHOWED LITTLE SIGN OF TENSION, THOUGH STEEL-HELMETED TROOPS PATROLLED THE STREETS.

TROOPS AND GENDARMES SWOOPED ON BENI KHALED AND NOKNINE AS WELL AS TEBOULBA TODAY. ALL ARE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLDS IN THE EASTERN COASTAL AREA. FIFTEEN TUNISIANS WERE ARRESTED AT BENI KHALED AND A QUANTITY OF ARMS WAS CONFISCATED.

THE RESIDENT GENERAL'S OFFICE ANNOUNCED THE TROOP REINFORCEMENTS WOULD ARRIVE TOMORROW.

JAN 25 1952

THE PRESENT SECURITY FORCE, ARMY AND GENDARMES, IN THIS LAND OF 3,300,000 PEOPLE IS ESTIMATED AT 150,000 TO 200,000. THESE INCLUDE FRENCH-LED TUNISIAN TROOPS, FRENCH ARMY UNITS, SENEGALESE AND ALGERIAN REGIMENTS.

THE FRENCH HAVE MOBILIZED THEIR GENDARMERIE RESERVES AND LANDED NAVAL COMMANDO DETACHMENTS AT TWO PORTS, SOUSSE AND SFAX.

FRENCH COLONISTS IN ISOLATED AREAS ARE BEING MOVED TO THE RELATIVE SECURITY OF THE CITIES IN THE FACE OF THE SPREADING VIOLENCE.

AT FIRST THERE WERE MOSTLY MOB DEMONSTRATIONS DEMANDING AUTONOMY. THESE BECAME VIOLENT ONLY WHEN FRENCH POLICE BROKE THEM UP.

IN THE LAST FEW DAYS, HOWEVER, THE OUTBREAKS HAVE APPEARED MORE LIKE A DELIBERATE UPRISING OF GUERRILLAS. ATTACKS HAVE BEEN LAUNCHED ON POLICE STATIONS, ARMY CONVOYS AND FRENCH-OCCUPIED APARTMENTS--SOMETIMES UNDER COVER OF A DEMONSTRATION.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES TONIGHT LISTED 42 TUNISIANS AND SIX FRENCHMEN IN THE DEATH TOLL.

THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT AN ADDITIONAL 20 TUNISIANS WERE KILLED IN AN INCIDENT WEDNESDAY AT NOKNINE. NEITHER FRENCH NOR ARAB SOURCES COULD, OR WOULD, SAY WHETHER THIS WAS TRUE.

AMERICAN, BRITISH, ITALIAN AND OTHER NON-FRENCH FOREIGN RESIDENTS HERE FEAR THEY MAY BECOME THE TARGET OF NATIONALIST VIOLENCE NEXT. TWO NON-FRENCH OWNED CARS WERE STONED LAST NIGHT AND ANOTHER EUROPEAN WAS WOUNDED IN A KNIFE ATTACK.

IN PARIS, THE GRAVEST ATTENTION WAS GIVEN TO THE SITUATION BY PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S GOVERNMENT. CABINET MINISTERS AND THE SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, MET AT

FAURE'S CALL.
ONE OF THE FRENCH PROBLEMS IS THE POSITION OF THE 70-YEAR-OLD BEY, WHOSE FAMILY HAS HELD THE THRONE IN TUNISIA SINCE 1705.
TECHNICALLY THE SOVEREIGN, HE HAS INDORSED AN APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN PARIS BY A DELEGATION OF TUNISIANS FOR A GREATER DEGREE OF SELF-GOVERNMENT.
BD555PES

A98 420
FIRST LEAD TUNISIAN
BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON
TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN. 24-(AP)-THE FRENCH DELIVERED A STERN WARNING TODAY TO THE BEY OF TUNIS DEMANDING THAT HE HELP RESTORE ORDER IN THIS SEETHING PROTECTORATE, WHERE 10 DAYS OF RIOTING HAVE CLAIMED AT LEAST 50 LIVES.
JEAN DE HAUTECLOCQUE, THE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL, CALLED ON THE BEY AT HIS PALACE. THE BEY WAS TOLD THAT UNLESS HE TAKES STEPS TO AVOID FURTHER BLOODSHED, THE FRENCH WILL BE COMPELLED TO TAKE EVEN STIFFER MILITARY MEASURES THAN ARE UNDER WAY NOW.
THE FRENCH RUSHED HEAVY REINFORCEMENTS OF GENDARMES AND TROOPS INTO TROUBLE SPOTS THROUGHOUT TUNISIA, WHERE ARAB NATIONALISTS ARE CLAMORING FOR MORE INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE.
THE BEY, SIDI MOHAMED AL AMIN, HAS BEEN SYMPATHETIC TO THE NATIONALIST DEMANDS. EARLIER IN THE WEEK HE HAD REFUSED TO SEE THE RESIDENT GENERAL, PLEADING ILLNESS.
OFFICIAL SOURCES PUT THE DEATH TOLL IN THE MORE THAN A WEEK OF RIOTING AT 44 TUNISIANS AND SIX FRENCH KILLED. THEY SAID MORE THAN 150 TUNISIANS AND 20 FRENCH WERE WOUNDED.
UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID 20 MORE TUNISIANS HAD BEEN KILLED LATE YESTERDAY IN CONTINUED RIOTING AT MOKNINE, 120 MILES SOUTHEAST OF TUNIS. THREE FRENCH POLICE WERE SLAIN AT MOKNINE.
TUNISIAN SOURCES CLAIMED TWO FRENCH POLICE WERE KILLED IN TUNIS THIS MORNING. THIS WAS DENIED BY THE FRENCH, WHO SAID ONE ARAB WAS KILLED DURING THE NIGHT.
THE FRENCH REPORTED NO NEW OUTBYTAKS SINCE DAWN. JAN 25 1952
AT MOKNINE NATIONALISTS SACKED A LOCAL POLICE STATION AND ATTACKED GENDARMERIE BARRACKS. A RESCUE FORCE DISPATCHED TO THE CITY CLASHED WITH THE DEMONSTRATORS, WHO SUFFERED MANY CASUALTIES.
FRENCH SOURCES SAID THE SITUATION WAS STILL OBSCURE AT TEBOULBA, ABOUT 150 MILES SOUTH OF TUNIS. DISPATCHES LAST NIGHT SAID TEBOULBA WAS IN THE HANDS OF "UNCONTROLLED ELEMENTS" AND POLICE WOULD ATTEMPT TO RE-ESTABLISH ORDER THERE TODAY. SEVEN TUNISIANS HAD BEEN KILLED THERE IN A CLASH THAT FOLLOWED AN ATTACK ON A FRENCH CIVILIAN.
MOKNINE AND MENZEL BOU ZELFA, ALSO IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA AS TEBOULBA, WERE TENSION SPOTS. YESTERDAY 5,000 NATIONALISTS ATTACKED THE POLICE SATION AND GENDARMERIE BARRACKS AT MOKNINE, KILLING THREE POLICEMEN. A GENDARME LIEUTENANT WAS KILLED NEAR MANZEL BOU ZELFA. RIOTERS BURNED THE POLICE POST AT DJENMAL, WEST OF MOKNINE.
IN APPARENT PREPARATION FOR A GET TOUGH POLICY, ISOLATED FRENCH COLONISTS WERE MOVED FROM SMALL COMMUNITIES TO LARGER POPULATION CENTERS. THOSE FROM MOKNINE WERE BROUGHT INTO SOUSSE, WHERE FRENCH NAVAL COMMANDOS LANDED YESTERDAY FROM THE GUNBOAT ELAN. ANOTHER GROUP OF COMMANDOS WENT ASHORE AT SFAX, STILL FARTHER DOWN THE JAGGED EAST COAST LINE OF TUNISIA.
THE FRENCH CANCELLED A PUBLIC FUNERAL AT SOUSSE FOR COL.NORBERT DURAND, FRENCH MILITARY COMMANDER OF THE SOUSSE AREA WHO WAS KILLED IN THE FIGHTING THERE.

IN TUNIS, THE ATMOSPHERE WAS TENSE. ARABS STONED A TROLLEY. MOST ARAB SHOPKEEPERS CLUNG TO A GENERAL STRIKE, CALLED BY NATIONALISTS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE FRENCH BAGGED SCORES OF THEIR LEADERS MONDAY. AMONG THOSE ARRESTED WAS HABIB BOURGUIBA, PRESIDENT OF THE NEO-DESTOUR (NEW CONSTITUTION) PARTY, WHICH IS LEADING THE FIGHT AGAINST THE FRENCH.

A41
THE NATIONALISTS SAY THEY WANT A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY WITH AN ALL-TUNISIAN PARLIAMENT AND CABINET, BUT ARE WILLING TO LEAVEFOREIGN AFFAIRS AND DEFENSE IN THE HANDS OF THE FRENCH.
THE LEGISLATURE NOW IS ONLY AN ADVISORY BODY, HALF FRENCH AND HALF TUNISIAN. THE POPULATION INCLUDES THREE MILLION TUNISIANS AND 300 THOUSAND FOREIGNERS--HALF OF THE LATTER BEING FRENCH. A FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL, PRESENTLY JEAN DE HAUTECLOCQUE, RUNS THE COUNTRY UNDER DIRECTION OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE. HE HAS 11 DEPARTMENTAL MINISTERS--FIVE FRENCH AND SIX TUNISIANS.
THE NOMINAL RULER IS THE BEY OF TUNIS, WHOSE FAMILY HAS HELD THE THRONE SINCE 1705. THE BEY, SIDI MOHAMMED AL AMIN, APPEARS TO BE BACKING THE DEMANDS FOR MORE INDEPENDENCE. THE 70 YEARS OF FRENCH DOMINATION BEGAN WITH A MILITARY INVASION WHICH BROUGHT ABOUT THE PROTECTORATE TREATY OF 1881.
A TUNISIAN DELEGATION IS PRESSING INDEPENDENCE CLAIMS AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN PARIS, WHERE THEY ARE URGING THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO ACT ON THEIR CASE.
FRANCE, OPPOSING U.N. INTERVENTION, HAS BEEN INSISTING FRENCH RESIDENTS SHOULD HAVE EQUAL REPRESENTATION WITH THE TUNISIANS IN ANY NEW GOVERNMENT. NEGOTIATIONS TO CHANGE THE GOVERNMENT HAVE BEEN GOING ON FOR 18 MONTHS WITHOUT AGREEMENT.
KS/WW504AES

A195 (580)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD-NEPAL
BY HAROLD K.MILKS
JAN 25 1952
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN. 24-(AP)-A RED-TINGED REVOLT AGAINST THE YOUNG GOVERNMENT OF NEPAL COLLAPSED TODAY, THE NEPALESE EMBASSY ANNOUNCED.
OFFICIAL ADVICES FROM KATMANDU, CAPITAL OF THE STRATEGIC BUFFER STATE BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST-HELD TIBET, TOLD THIS STORY:
THE BULK OF THE REVOLTING FORCES, WHO HAD DEMANDED INCLUSION OF COMMUNISTS IN THE GOVERNMENT, THIS MORNING SURRENDERED THE 900-ROOM MAIN GOVERNMENT OFFICE BUILDING, THE LAST OF THE STRONGHOLDS THEY SEIZED IN KATMANDU TUESDAY NIGHT.
THEIR LEADER, DR.K.I.SINGH, IS FLEEING UNDER CLOSE PURSUIT.
CASUALTIES OF THE 36-HOUR UPRISING WERE LIGHT--ONE REBEL KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED.
NEPAL'S AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, MAJ.GEN.BIJAYA SHUMSHERE, ISSUED DETAILS AFTER RESTORATION OF NORMAL RADIO COMMUNICATIONS WITH HIS CAPITAL SHORTLY AFTER NOON. REBELS HAD HELD THE KATMANDU STATION FOR A WHILE.
"THERE IS COMPLETE CALM IN KATMANDU NOW." THE AMBASSADOR SAID.
BROADCASTS FROM KHATMANDU SAID PRECAUTIONS ARE BEING TAKEN AGAINST ANY FURTHER DISORDERS.
KING TRIBHUVANA PROCLAIMED AN EMERGENCY TONIGHT, VESTING THE PRIME MINISTER WITH DICTATORIAL POWERS AND IMPOSING A CURFEW FROM 7 P.M. TO 7 A.M.

THE REBELS WERE SAID TO BE A SPLINTER FACTION IN THE RULING NEPALI CONGRESS PARTY, WHICH HAS CLOSE TIES WITH THE ALL-INDIA-CONGRESS PARTY OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

THE REVOLT FLARED UP AFTER SINGH ESCAPED FROM PRISON.

INDIAN FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS SAID THE INSURGENTS HAD ACCUSED THE TWO-MONTH-OLD COMMONER GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER M.P.KOIRALA OF BEING A PUPPET OF THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND DEMANDED THAT NEPAL'S KING TRIBHUVANA--THE CENTRAL FIGURE IN A NEPALESE REVOLT 14 MONTHS AGO--SET UP AN ALL-PARTY REGIME "INCLUDING COMMUNISTS, BUT EXCLUDING REACTIONARIES."

THE EXTENT OF COMMUNIST PARTICIPATION IN THE REVOLT STILL WAS UNDETERMINED. THE BEST SOURCES HERE SAID THE REDS WERE NOT AMONG THE INSTIGATORS OF THE REBELLION, BUT SUPPORTED IT ACTIVELY. SOME SOURCES SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD INFILTRATED INTO THE CONGRESS PARTY.

DURING A RECENT VISIT TO INDIA, PRIME MINISTER KOIRALA SAID THE STRENGTH OF THE COMMUNISTS IN HIS COUNTRY WAS INSIGNIFICANT, BUT THAT THEY HAD BECOME BOLDER SINCE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SEIZED CONTROL OF NEIGHBORING TIBET.

KOIRALA PLANS TO BROADCAST A MESSAGE OF REASSURANCE TO THE PEOPLE OF NEPAL TOMORROW.

A NEPAL CONGRESS PARTY REVOLT IN NOVEMBER, 1950, LED TO THE FORMATION OF A NEW GOVERNMENT WRESTING DECADES-OLD DESPOTIC CONTROL FROM THE NOBLE RANA FAMILY. THE KING HAD BEEN A MERE FIGUREHEAD UNDER CONTROL OF THE RANAS THROUGH THE PRIME MINISTRY.

WITH NEHRU'S AID, A COMPROMISE WAS ARRANGED TO DIVIDE THE ADMINISTRATIVE POWERS BETWEEN THE RANAS AND CONGRESS. BUT THIS PRODUCED A DEADLOCK. PRIME MINISTER MOHUN SHUMSHERE BUNG BAHADUR RANA RESIGNED AND FLED TO BOMBAY. KOIRALA'S COMMONER GOVERNMENT TOOK OVER TWO MONTHS AGO, WITH TRIBHUVANA AS THE CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCH.

IS350PES

A107

FIRST LEAD NEPAL 160

BY HAROLD K.MILKS

JAN 25 1952

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN. 24-(AP)-NEPAL'S AMBASSADOR TO INDIA ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT GOVERNMENT FORCES HAD CRUSHED THE SECOND REVOLT IN 14 MONTHS IN THE STRATEGIC MOUNTAIN KINGDOM.

MAJ.GEN.BIJAYA SHUMSHERE REPORTED THE CAPTURE OF 1,800 REBELS, BUT SAID THEIR LEADER, K.I.SINGH, WAS STILL AT LIBERTY. HE PUT THE DEATH TOLL IN THE REVOLT THAT BEGAN ON TUESDAY NIGHT AT ONE REBEL KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED.

SHUMSHERE SAID NORMAL RADIO COMMUNICATION HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED WITH KHATMANDU, CAPITAL OF THE REMOTE HIMALAYAN STATE THAT IS A BUFFER BETWEEN COMMUNIST-HELD TIBET AND INDIA.

"THERE IS COMPLETE CALM IN KHATMUNDU NOW," HE SAID. THE GOVERNMENT RADIO STATION, HELD BY THE REBELS FOR A SHORT TIME, WAS RECAPTURED AND PREMIER M.P.KOIRALA PLANS TO BROADCAST A MESSAGE OF REASSURANCE TO THE PEOPLE TOMORROW.

THE REBELS, FROM WITHIN THE RANKS OF THE GOVERNING NEPALESE CONGRESS PARTY AND ALLIED COMMUNISTS, HAD BEEN IN CONTROL OF THE 900-ROOM MAIN GOVERNMENT BUILDING, THE MAIN ARMORY, THE AIRDROME, RADIO STATION AND TELEPHONE EXCHANGE.

CABINET MINISTERS REFUGED IN THE PALACE OF KING T[illegible]HUVANA, WHO HAD CALLED ON THE ARMY TO RESTORE ORDER.

THE NEPAL GOVERNMENT REPORTEDLY APPEALED TO THE IND[illegible]N GOVERNMENT -- WHICH IS CLOSELY ALLIED WITH IT -- FOR AN AIRLIFT OF [illegible]000 TROOPS. SOURCES CLOSE TO THE INDIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SAID, HOWEVER, "REPORTS ARE SUFFICIENTLY ENCOURAGING NOW THAT WE ARE NOT PLANNING TO SEND ANY TROOPS TO HELP THE GOVERNMENT OR EVEN TO DROP ARMS AND AMMUNITION FROM THE AIR."

INDIA WAS DESCRIBED AS READY, THOUGH, TO INTERVENE IF NECESSARY TO SAVE NEPAL FROM FALLING INTO COMMUNIST HANDS. AN INDEPENDENT KINGDOM WITH CLOSE INDIAN TIES, NEPAL PROVIDES A BUFFER STATE BETWEEN INDIA AND THE COMMUNISTS TO THE NORTH.

OFFICIALS OF THE INDIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SAID REBEL LEADER K.I. SINGH HAD DEMANDED THAT THE KING SET UP AN ALL-PARTY GOVERNMENT "INCLUDING COMMUNISTS BUT EXCLUDING REACTIONARIES." THE REBELS ACCUSED THE REGIME OF PRIME MINISTER M.P. KOIRALA OF BEING "PUPPETS" OF THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT WHICH HAD SUPPORTED IT.

KOIRALA'S NEPALESE CONGRESS FACTION HAS CLOSE TIES WITH INDIA'S RULING PARTY, THE ALL-INDIA CONGRESS OF PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU.

INDIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES SAID THE REBEL FORCES APPARENTLY HAD BEEN SPLIT AND SINGH AND SOME OF HIS FOLLOWERS WERE NOW SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE KHATMANDU.

SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS WERE SUSPENDED BETWEEN CALCUTTA AND THE REMOTE KINGDOM WHICH FURNISHES THE HARD-FIGHTING GURKHA MERCENARIES WHO FORM SOME OF THE BEST TROOPS OF BRITAIN AND INDIA IN THE FAR EAST.

THE HINDUSTAN TIMES SAID 400 OF 1,000 REBELS IN KHATMANDU HAD BEEN ARRESTED. REBEL STRENGTH ELSEWHERE IN NEPAL WAS ESTIMATED AT 3,000.

A81

NEPAL WON A NEW GOVERNMENT AFTER A REVOLT LED BY THE NEPALESE CONGRESS 14 MONTHS AGO FREED IT FROM THE HEREDITARY DOMINATION OF THE POWERFUL RANA FAMILY. IN A COMPROMISE ARRANGED BY NEHRU, THE GOVERNMENT WAS DIVIDED BETWEEN THE CONGRESS AND THE RANAS. AND KING TRIBHUVANA, PREVIOUSLY A FIGUREHEAD, BECAME A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCH.

THIS, HOWEVER, PRODUCED A DEADLOCK AND THE RANAS RESIGNED FROM THE CABINET. KOIRALA'S COMMONER GOVERNMENT TOOK OVER TWO MONTHS AGO.

ON A RECENT VISIT HERE, THE NEPAL PRIME MINISTER TOLD NEWSMEN THAT, ALTHOUGH COMMUNIST STRENGTH IN NEPAL WAS NEGLIGIBLE, THE PARTY HAD BECOME BOLD AFTER RED OCCUPATION OF BORDERING TIBET LAST YEAR.

FOUR AMERICANS ARE KNOWN TO BE IN NEPAL. THE REV. MARSHALL MORAN OF CHICAGO AND THE REV. FRANK MURPHY OF DETROIT ARE DIRECTING THE JESUIT SCHOOL AT KHATMANDU. AGRICULTURE EXPERT PAUL ROSE, FORMERLY OF KNOXVILLE, TENN., AND INDEPENDENCE, VA. NOW A POINT FOUR PROGRAM DIRECTOR, FLEW TO KHATMANDU RECENTLY TO FIND HOUSING. HIS FAMILY REMAINED IN NEW DELHI. ROBERT J. SANFORD, OF THE U.S. BUREAU OF MINES IS BELIEVED TO BE SOMEWHERE IN WEST NEPAL STYDING THE COUNTRY'S MINERAL FOR THE NEPALESE GOVERNMENT.

JAN 25 1952

DA758AES

B54 (Q) (110)

BOMBAY, INDIA, JAN. 24-(AP)SHEIK ABDULLAH, PRO-INDIAN PREMIER OF DISPUTED KASHMIR, SAID TODAY HE "WILL NOT TOUCH EVEN WITH A PAIR OF TONGS" A NEW U.N. SUGGESTION FOR DEMILITARIZING THE STATE CLAIMED BY BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN.

HE REFERRED TO A PLAN BY GEN. JACOB L. DEVERS, MILITARY ADVISER TO A U.N. COMMISSION STUDYING THE DISPUTE. THE PLAN DREW AN UNFAVORABLE REACTION FROM THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY AFTER RELEASE OF DETAILS BY THE UNITED NATIONS IN PARIS. IT WOULD ALLOW PAKISTAN 10,100 TROOPS ON ITS SIDE OF A CEASEFIRE LINE IN KASHMIR AND INDIA 13,800. AN EARLIER DEVERS PLAN WAS SAID TO CALL FOR AN INDIAN FORCE OF 28,000 AS AGAINST 7,000 FOR KASHMIR.

ABDULLAH IS LEAVING FOR PARIS TO ATTEND A U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING SATURDAY.

KS843AES

B111 (Q)
OTTAWA, JAN.24-(AP)-THE CANADIAN ARMY TODAY ISSUED ITS 93RD CASUELTY LIST OF THE KOREAN WAR, REPORTING TWO MEN WOUNDED IN ACTION.
THIS BROUGHT TO 697 THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES SO FAR SUFFERED BY CANADIAN TROOPS IN KOREAN ACTION, INCLUDING 129 DEAD, 503 WOUNDED, 60 INJURED, FOUR MISSING, AND ONE PRISONER.
JJ226PES

A140WX
(160) HUNGARIAN RANSOM
WASHINGTON,JAN.24-(AP)-SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES RECOVER THE $120,000 IT PAID HUNGARY FOR RELEASE OF FOUR AMERICAN FLIERS, BY TAKING SOME OF HUNGARY'S ASSETS IN THIS COUNTRY.
THE U.S.PAID $30,000 EACH IN FINES FOR THE FOUR MEN AFTER THEY HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF VIOLATING HUNGARY'S BORDER. THEY WERE THEN RELEASED; THEY HAD BEEN HELD FOR FORTY DAYS.
HUNGARY CLAIMED THE FOUR FLEW OVER HER TERRITORY ON AN EXPIONAGE MISSION. U.S.OFFICIALS SAID THE MEN WERE ON A ROUTINE CARGO FLIGHT FROM GERMANY TO YUGOSLAVIA AND GOT OFF COURSE INADVERTENTLY.
LODGE WROTE SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HE UNDERSTOOD "THE VESTED AND BLOCKED ASSET OF HUNGARY, FROZEN IN WORLD WAR II, REMAINING UNDER CONTROL OF THE UNITED STATES, AMOUNTS TO ALMOST FIVE MILLION DOLLARS."
"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PAID A RANSOM OF $120,000 FOR THE RELEASE OF THE FOUR MEMBERS OF THE AIR FORCE HELD CAPTIVE BY THE REGIME IN HUNGARY," HE CONTINUED.
"IT IS MY MOST SERIOUS BELIEF THAT SOME OF THE PRESTIGE LOST BY THE UNITED STATES DUE TO THE PAYMENT OF THIS RANSOM WOULD BE REPAIRED WERE THE HUNGARIAN ASSETS IN THIS COUNTRY CHARGED FOR THE AMOUNT OF THE PAID RANSOM."
LT1151AESNM

JAN 25 1952

B42WX
(150)
WASHINGTON,JAN 24-(AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT A.LOVETT TODAY URGED RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, ASSERTING "THE MANY ADVANTAGES OF RESTORING JAPAN'S FREEDOM AND SOVEREIGNTY ARE OVERRIDING."
THE ENDORSEMENT OF THE TREATY WAS IN A LETTER TO CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.
LOVETT ALSO URGED RATIFICATION OF THREE MUTUAL SECURITY TREATIES--WITH JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES, AND AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND--WHICH ARE BEFORE THE SENATE COMMITTEE.
"ACCEPTANCE OF THESE FOUR TREATIES WILL ADD TO THE TOTAL COLLECTIVE STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD," THE DEFENSE SECRETARY WROTE.
"THEY WILL STRENGTHEN THE FOUNDATION FOR UNITED STATES SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC.
"THEY WILL FURNISH A STRONG SHIELD FOR THE FREE NATIONS OF THE PACIFIC TO WARD OFF COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM."
THE SENATE COMMITTEE IS TO RESUME ITS HEARINGS ON THE TREATIES TOMORROW AND MAY WIND UP THE TAKING OF TESTIMONY THEN.
JK825PES

A165WX
JKQWPL WASHINGTON,JAN.24-(AP)-U.S.CONSUL LAMAR D.MULLINER HAS ADVISED THE STATE DEPARTMENT HE HAS BEEN UNABLE TO DETERMINE WHO FIRED THE SHOT THAT KILLED AN AMERICAN NUN IN FIGHTING BETWEEN THE BRITISH ANDEGYPTIAN FORCES IN EGYPT.
THE 52-YEAR-OLD NUN, SISTER ANTHONY, WAS FOUND FATALLY SHOT ON THE STEPS OF A FRENCH CONVENT AT ISMAILIA ON SATURDAY. BRITISH AND EGYPTIANS BLAMED EACH OTHER FOR THE SHOOTING.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID MULLINER REPORTED HE HAD MADE A VERY THOROUGH AND CAREFUL INVESTIGATION BUT WAS UNABLE TO ASCERTAIN WHO FIRED THE FATAL SHOT. PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT A REPORTED EYE WITNESS WAS A PERSON WHO WAS ON THE SCENE AT THE TIME BUT DID NOT SEE THE ACTUAL SHOOTING.
MCDERMOTT SAID THAT AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY IS STILL INVESTIGATING. SISTER ANTHONY WAS THE FORMER BRIGITE ANN TIMBERS OF PEEKSKILL, N.Y.
LT137PES

A135WX (1107
WASHINGTON, JAN.24-(AP)-A STUDY BY A U.S. MILITARY MISSION OF WHAT BASES THIS COUNTRY MIGHT NEED IN SPAIN IN RETURN FOR ARMS AID HAS BEEN GIVEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IT WAS REPORTED TONIGHT.
THERE WAS NO INFORMATION AVAILABLE ON THE SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS MADE BY THE MILITARY GROUP, WHICH MADE AN ON-THE-SPOT STUDY IN AUGUST.
FINAL DECISION WILL BE UP TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. IT IS EXPECTED WHEN THE DECISION IS REACHED, A NEGOTIATING TEAM CONSISTING OF BOTH STATE DEPARTMENT AND MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES WILL BE SENT TO SPAIN, STATE DEPARTMENT SOURCES SAID.
A $100 MILLION FUND HAS BEEN SET ASIDE FOR TECHNICAL, MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO SPAIN.
ES1220AES

D68WX ST
WASHINGTON, JAN.24-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY NOMINATED ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF TREASURY ANDREW N.OVERBY TO BE UNITED STATES EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL BANK.
HE REPLACES WILLIAM MC CHESNEY MARTIN, JR., NOW CHAIRMAN OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD OF GOVERNORS. THE NOMINATION WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE WHITE HOUSE ABOUT THE TIME OVERBY WAS BEING SWORN IN AS ASSISTANT TREASURY SECRETARY, A POST ALSO PREVIOUSLY HELD BY MARTIN.
MAJ.GEN. WILLIAM P.T.HILL WAS NOMINATED FOR A NEW TWO-YEAR TERM AS QUARTERMASTER GENERAL OF THE MARINE CORPS STARTING FEB. 1.
WH120PES

A27WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JAN. 24)
(350) FECHTELER
(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON,JAN.24-(AP)-ADMIRAL WILLIAM M. FECHTELER PREDICTED TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY HAVE HUGE, ATOMIC-POWERED AIRCRAFT CARRIERS ON THE HIGH SEAS BY 1960.

JAN 25 1952

THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS SAID THESE WARSHIPS WOULD NOT TRAVEL ANY FASTER THAN CONVENTIONAL CARRIERS, BUT THAT THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO MAINTAIN THEIR TOP SPEED "ALMOST INDEFINITELY".
ABOVE ALL, HE SAID DURING A RADIO INTERVIEW ON THE MUTUAL BROAD-CASTING SYSTEM (REPORTERS' ROUNDUP), ATOMIC-POWERED CARRIERS WOULD BE ABLE TO STORE GREAT QUANTITIES OF AIRCRAFT FUEL IN THE SPACE NOW USED FOR THE SHIP'S PROPULSION MACHINERY.
FECHTELER SAID HE WAS "ABSOLUTELY" IN FAVOR OF GOING AHEAD WITH THE NAVY'S PROGRAM OF PLANNING FOR ONE SUPER-CARRIER EVERY YEAR FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS.
"YOU CAN ALWAYS STOP IT WHEN CIRCUMSTANCES SO DICTATE, BUT YOU OUGHT TO PLAN," HE SAID.
QUESTIONED ABOUT THE NAVY'S DETERMINATION TO HAVE ATOMIC POWER PLANTS IN SOME OF THE CARRIERS, FECHTELER WAS ASKED: "HOW FAR IN THE FUTURE IS THAT?"
"WELL, I WOULD SAY AROUND 1960," HE REPLIED.
THE NAVY CHIEF SAID THAT AIRCRAFT FLYING FROM CARRIERS COULD NOW

DELIVER AN ATOMIC BOMB TO TARGETS 600 MILES AWAY. THE JOB COULD BE DONE, HE SAID, BY THE NEW "SAVAGE" JET-COMBINATION BOMBER, CAPABLE OF FLYING AT BETTER THAN 350 MILES AN HOUR WITH A 10,000-POUND BOMB LOAD.

FECHTELER SAID THAT IF THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS BREAK DOWN THE NAVY IS PREPARED TO BROADEN THE SCOPE OF ITS OPERATIONS IN THE FAR EAST--IF EXTENSION OF ITS OPERATIONS IS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT POLICY.

"WE HAVE THE CAPABILITY OF BLOCKADING THE CHINA COAST," HE SAID, ADDING THAT IN SUCH AN EVENTUALITY MORE SHIPS WOULD HAVE TO BE SENT INTO THE PACIFIC FROM THE ATLANTIC FLEET OR THE "MOTH BALL" ARMADA OF STORED SHIPS.

HE ALSO EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT THE U.S. NAVY "COULD HANDLE" THE RUSSIAN SUBMARINE THREAT IN THE EVENT OF A WAR WITH THE SOVIET, "BUT NOT WITHOUT GETTING HURT IN DOING SO, UNTIL SUCH TIME AS WE GET ADDITIONAL SHIPS OUT OF MOTH BALLS".

FECHTELER ESTIMATED THE RUSSIANS HAVE "SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 300 AND 400" SUBMARINES.

TO A QUESTION WHETHER THE NAVY COULD PREVENT AN INVASION OF THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT BY WAY OF ALASKA, TECHTELER REPLIED:

"THE PACIFIC FLEET COULD PREVENT THE INVASION OF THE UNITED STATES THROUGH THE WATERS OF THE PACIFIC OCEAN."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THURSDAY, JAN. 24)

JA547PES

JAN 25 1952

A66WX

NAVAL (300)

WASHINGTON, JAN.24-(AP)-THE NAVY PLANS TO BUILD SEVERAL ESCORT AIRCRAFT CARRIERS OF A NEW TYPE SPECIALLY DESIGNED TO MEET THE THREAT OF RUSSIA'S GROWING SUBMARINE FLEET.

CONGRESS HAS BEEN ASKED TO APPROVE THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIRST OF THESE FAST, 16,000-TON, 600-FEET CARRIERS, CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE REPORTED YESTERDAY.

THE NEW-TYPE CARRIER--MOST OF ITS SPECIFICATIONS STILL HIGHLY SECRET--HAS A HIGHER HANGAR DECK TO PERMIT HANDLING OF THE BIGGER PLANES NOW USED FOR ANTI-SUBMARINE OPERATIONS. IT WILL TAKE TWO YEARS TO BUILD.

ITS CONSTRUCTION IS PART OF THE $1,150,000,000(B) NAVY SHIPBUILDING BILL VINSON INTRODUCED MONDAY.

THE MEASURE, CALLING FOR WHAT VINSON SAID IS THE "MINIMUM NEW CONSTRUCTION" TO ENABLE THE NAVY TO FULLY UTILIZE MODERN SEA WARFARE EQUIPMENT, ALSO WOULD AUTHORIZE:

THREE NEW CARRIERS TO BE ADDED TO THE ATOM-BOMB CARRYING FLEET; 43 COMBAT SHIPS; 473 LANDING SHIPS AND LANDING CRAFT; 37 SERVICE SHIPS; THE SECOND SUBMARINE DESIGNED FOR NUCLEAR POWER; AND MODERNIZING 10 COMBAT VESSELS.

THE PROGRAM WAS OBVIOUSLY AIMED AT WHAT SECRETARY OF NAVY KIMBALL LAST SUNDAY DESCRIBED AS THE "VERY REAL THREAT" POSED BY RUSSIA'S UNDERSEA FLEET OF BETWEEN 300 AND 400 SUBMARINES--THREE OR FOUR TIMES THE NUMBER THE U.S. IS BELIEVED TO HAVE.

THE PROPOSED THREE NEW CARRIERS WOULD BRING THE AMERICAN TOTAL TO AT LEAST TEN BIG FLATTOPS CAPABLE OF CARRYING A-BOMBS. THE TEN INCLUDES TWO OF THE SUPERCARRIER FORRESTAL TYPE--1,040 FEET LONG WITH A MAXIMUM TONNAGE OF 60,000. ONE IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION, THE NEW BILL WOULD AUTHORIZE A SECOND.

TWO EXISTING ESSEX CLASS CARRIERS--898 FEET LONG, 30,800 TON DISPLACEMENT--ARE DUE FOR CONVERSION UNDER THE BILL. AFTER MODERNIZATION, THEY COULD HANDLE MOST OF THE NEW PLANES NOW CARRIED AT SEA. THEIR SPEED ALSO WOULD BE BOOSTED.

VINSON SAID THESE CONVERTED CARRIERS COULD HANDLE MANY OF THE SMALLER TYPE ATOMIC BOMB CARRYING PLANES. THE NAVY ALREADY HAS BEGUN CONVERSION OF THREE OTHER CARRIERS OF THIS TYPE INTO ATOM BOMB CARRIERS.

CONCERNING THE NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINE, VINSON SAID:

"THE IMPORTANCE OF NUCLEAR PROPULSION TO SUBMARINES IN PARTICULAR WARRANTS FULLEST OPERATIONAL EVALUATION OF THAT TYPE PROPULSION."

THE KEEL OF THE NAVY'S FIRST SUCH SUBMARINE WILL BE LAID THIS YEAR.

FS/SU703AFS

A22WX

(600) PMS BUDGET

WARPLANES

JAN 25 1952

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON, JAN.24-(AP)-AFTER MORE THAN FIVE YEARS OF TALK AND ARGUMENT, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY ARE FINALLY STARTED TOWARD BREAKING AN IMPORTANT BOTTLENECK IN HIGH SPEED PRODUCTION OF WARPLANES--AND CATCHING UP WITH A RUSSIAN TECHNOLOGICAL LEAD.

THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY ORDERS FOR 18 HUGE FORGING PRESSES ARE UNDER CONTRACT. THESE MASSIVE TOOLS CAN TURN OUT BETTER PARTS FOR JET BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS FAR FASTER AND AT LOWER MANPOWER AND DOLLAR COST THAN PRESENT PROCESSES.

BUT IT WILL BE TWO YEARS OR MORE BEFORE THE NEW MACHINES CAN BE DELIVERED TO ADD TO THE HANDFUL OF FORGING PRESSES NOW IN OPERATING IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE FORGING PRESSES APPEAR TO BE PART OF BOTTLENECKS IN DEFENSE PRODUCTION CRITICIZED IN A NEW REPORT BY A SENATE-HOUSE MOBILIZATION "WATCHDOG" COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE BLAMED THE PENTAGON AND VARIOUS DEFENSE AGENCIES FOR SHORTSIGHTEDNESS CONTRIBUTING TO THE TOOL SHORTAGE.

IN ANSWER TO A REPORTER'S QUESTIONS ABOUT THE COMMITTEE'S CRITICISM, A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE DEPARTMENT RECOGNIZED MACHINE TOOL SHORTAGES EXISTED IN THE EARLY STAGES OF THE PRODUCTION BUILD-UP.

BUT, HE ADDED, THE POINT HAS BEEN REACHED "WHERE THE BULK OF THE MACHINE TOOLS REQUIRED HAS BEEN ORDERED AND EITHER IS DELIVERED OR SCHEDULED TO BE DELIVERED WITHIN THE REASONABLY NEAR FUTURE." THE REASONABLY NEAR FUTURE WAS NOT SPECIFIED IN TERMS OF MONTHS OR YEARS.

TOOLS NOT YET ORDERED, ARE CHIEFLY THOSE WHICH STILL ARE UNDERGOING DESIGN CHANGES OR DEVELOPMENT AND ON WHICH THE MILITARY SERVICES AND INDUSTRY ARE STILL MAKING STUDIES.

A CHECK WITH THE AIR FORCE AND WITH INDUSTRY SHOWS THAT THE MAJOR PROBLEM CONTINUES TO BE TOOLS FOR MAKING JET ENGINES. THESE TOOLS ARE NEEDED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, FOR BORING THROUGH METALS OF HITHERTO UNKNOWN HARDNESS NEEDED IN THE HIGH-TEMPERATURE JETS AND FOR MACHINING DOWN TO WATCH-LIKE PRECISION THE TURBINE BUCKETS AND OTHER MOVING PARTS OF THE ENGINES.

TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES USED IN MAKING CONVENTIONAL PISTON ENGINES ARE USELESS IN JET MANUFACTURE.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIES ASSOCIATION SAY THE PRODUCTION RATE FOR AIRFRAMES OF FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS HAS BEEN HELD DOWN BY THE SHORTAGE OF FORGING AND EXTRUSION PRESSES.

A23WX

THE AIR FORCE BELIEVES RUSSIA HAS IN USE AT LEAST ONE HUGE FORGING PRESS, OF MORE THAN 30,000 TONS CAPACITY, WHICH THE REDS CAPTURED FROM GERMANY AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II, AND WHICH THEY ARE USING TO MASS PRODUCE PARTS OF THE DEADLY MIG-15 JET FIGHTERS. A PRESS OF THAT SIZE IS FAR LARGER THAN ANY NOW IN USE BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE AIR FORCE, IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, SAID THE LARGEST FORGING PRESS IN OPERATION HERE IS AN 18,000-TON CAPACITY MACHINE AT THE WYMAN-GORDON PLANT, NORTH GRAFTON, MASS. TWO OTHER MACHINES, BOTH OF 16,500 TONS, CAPTURED BY AMERICAN FORCES IN GERMANY, ARE IN OPERATION AT THE ADRIAN, MICH., PLANT OF THE AIR FORCE AND AT THE CLEVELAND

PLANT OF ALCOA. SEVERAL SMALLER PRESSES, RANGING FROM 8,000 TO 10,000 TONS, ARE IN USE AT OTHER PLANTS.

ONLY THE BIG PRESSES, FROM 16,500 TONS UP, CAN PRODUCE THE ONE-PIECE FORGINGS OF WING SPARS AND OTHER FITTINGS USED IN MODERN PLANES. OTHERWISE, THEY MUST BE TURNED OUT IN COMPONENTS AND THE PARTS FITTED TOGETHER BY RIVETING AND WELDING, A CONSIDERABLY SLOWER AND MORE EXPENSIVE PROCESS.

NOW THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO CATCH UP WITH RUSSIA--AND, INDEED, WITH THE GERMAN DESIGNERS OF THE LAST WAR.

THE NEW PROGRAM INCLUDES CONSTRUCTION OF TWO 50,000-TON FORGING PRESSES, THREE 35,000 TON AND THREE 25,000 TON. CONGRESS PROVIDED LAST YEAR A 210 MILLION DOLLAR APPROPRIATION FOR HEAVY FORGING AND EXTRUSION PRESSES. THE ORDERS HAVE BEEN PLACED ON THAT BASIS, BUT WITH RISING COSTS THE FUNDS MAY BE INADEQUATE FOR THE PROGRAM.

GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY STARTED TALKING ABOUT GETTING TOGETHER TOOLS FOR AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION IN EARLY 1946. THERE WAS DISAGREEMENT OVER THE BIG FORGING PRESSES.

THE GOVERNMENT ORIGINALLY PROPOSED THAT THE AIR FORCE BUILD AND OPERATE A PLANT, SOMEWHAT LIKE A NAVAL GUN FACTORY, WHERE ALL THE PRESSES WOULD BE ASSEMBLED TO TURN OUT PRODUCTS ORDERED BY THE ARMED FORCES--AIR FORCE, NAVY AND ARMY.

A24WX JAN 25 1952

INDUSTRY OBJECTED TO THIS ON SEVERAL POINTS, AMONG THEM THAT THE JOB WAS ESSENTIALLY ONE FOR INDUSTRY AND THAT THERE ALSO WAS THE DANGER OF PUTTING ALL THE EGGS IN ONE, VULNERABLE BASKET. AT THE TIME, THE AIR FORCE ALSO WANTED TO BUILD A SUPER-SIZE 75,000-TON PRESS; INDUSTRY WANTED TO BUILD A LARGER NUMBER OF SMALLER PRESSES AND SPREAD THEM THROUGH VARIOUS BRANCHES OF THE PLANE AND METALS INDUSTRY.

NEGOTIATIONS FELL INTO A LULL AND THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY THE ECONOMY TREND WHICH MADE FUNDS FOR THE MACHINE TOOL PROGRAM SCARCE. DESPITE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR IN JUNE, 1950, IT WAS NOT UNTIL LAST FALL THAT GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY FINALLY AGREED ON A NEW PROGRAM FOR FORGING AND EXTRUSION PRESSES. CONTRACTS THEN BEGAN TO BE ISSUED.

ES402AES

B40WX

NIGHT LEAD UNAMERICAN (330)

WASHINGTON, JAN.24-(AP)-A LOS ANGELES ATTORNEY TODAY IDENTIFIED THREE MORE LAWYERS AS SECRET MEMBERS OF A COMMUNIST CELL IN LOS ANGELES PRIOR TO THE WINTER OF 1948-49.

A.MARBURY YERKES TOLD THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE GROUP FROM 1946 TO EARLY 1949.

IN ADDITION TO THE 33 LAWYER-MEMBERS NAMED PREVIOUSLY IN TESTIMONY DURING THE COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION OF RED ACTIVITIES AMONG PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE IN LOS ANGELES, YERKES NAMED ROSE ROSENBURG, LAWRENCE SPERBER AND SAMUEL ROSENWEIN AS ATTENDING MEETINGS.

SPERBER, HE SAID, IS EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE LOS ANGELES CHAPTER OF THE NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD.

YERKES SAID HE DROPPED OUT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY "PROFOUNDLY DISTURBED" BY A SUDDEN CHANGE IN ATTITUDE.

AT FIRST, HE SAID, HE BELIEVED ALL MEMBERS OF THE LAWYERS CELL SHARED HIS OWN "HIGH IDEALS FOR HUMAN WELFARE."

WHEN HE LEFT, HE SAID, "THE HIGH IDEALS WERE STILL IN THE PEOPLE, BUT NOT IN THE GROUP."

YERKES TESTIFIED THAT HIS CONNECTION WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY BEGAN AFTER HE WENT TO WORK FOR THE LAW FIRM OF KATZ, GALLAGHER AND MARGOLIS.

BEN MARGOLIS, HE SAID, INVITED HIM TO ATTEND A MEETING AT THE HOME OF JOHN MCTERNAN AND TO BRING HIS WIFE, MARTHA, WITH HIM.

LATER, HE SAID, HE ATTENDED OTHER MEETINGS WHICH WERE LIKE "TYPICAL DEBATING SOCIETIES" AND IT WAS SOME TIME BEFORE HE RECOGNIZED THEM AS COMMUNIST PARTY MEETINGS.

HIS REALIZATION THAT THE "COMMUNIST PARTY WAS NOT FOR ME" CAME, HE SAID, DURING A CONVENTION AT THE PARK MANOR IN LOS ANGELES IN THE SUMMER OF 1948.

THERE WAS ENDLESS SPEECH MAKING AND "MILLING ABOUT," HE SAID, AND A FEELING OF "ORGANIZATION FOR ORGANIZATION'S SAKE."

ASSERTING THAT HE SAT BY A WINDOW GAZING AT A CHURCH SPIRE, YERKES SAID HE "DETERMINED TO BECOME MORE ACTIVE IN THE CHURCH."

YERKES SAID HE AND HIS WIFE HAVE BROKEN COMPLETELY WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK S.TAVENNER, JR., SAID THE COMMITTEE WILL QUESTION MORE LAWYERS TOMORROW AND PROBABLY RESUME ITS HOLLYWOOD INQUIRY BY CALLING SIDNEY BUCHMAN, A MOVIE PRODUCER.

M.WILLIAM POMERANCE, IDENTIFIED AS A ONE-TIME SECRETARY OF THE SCREEN WRITERS GUILD IN HOLLYWOOD, APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TODAY IN RESPONSE TO A SUBPOENA, BUT WAS NOT QUESTIONED.

HE WAS TOLD TO COME BACK FEB. 5.

POMERANCE TOLD REPORTERS HE LEFT HOLLYWOOD IN 1946 AND NOW IS A SALESMAN IN NEW YORK.

VH819PES

B59WX Q JAN 25 1952

(180) NIGHT LEAD VOICE

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JAN.24-(AP)-CONSTRUCTION IS EXPECTED TO START IN A FEW DAYS ON A NEW SEVEN MILLION DOLLAR SHORT WAVE RELAY STATION FOR THE VOICE OF AMERICA AT DUNGENESS, WASH.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY A CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT HAS BEEN AWARDED TO J.G.WATTS, OF SEATTLE. THEY ADDED THAT THE STATION WILL BE READY FOR OPERATION IN ABOUT 18 MONTHS.

THE NEW TRANSMITTER, THEY SAID, "WILL GIVE THE VOICE" THE MOST POWERFUL RADIO SIGNAL KNOWN TO EXIST IN THE WORLD TODAY.

AMERICAN OFFICIAL BROADCASTS WILL BE SENT BY THE STATION ACROSS THE PACIFIC TO THE FAR EAST.

PROGRAMS HANDLED THROUGH DUNGENESS WILL BE PREPARED AT NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RADIO SERVICE AND PIPED ACROSS THE CONTINENT BY WIRE.

WHEN IN OPERATION, THE NEW TRANSMITTER WILL REQUIRE A CREW OF 12 TO 15 PERSONS, ASIDE FROM SECURITY GUARDS, OFFICIALS SAID.

AN EAST COAST SITE FOR ANOTHER NEW TRANSMITTER TO BROADCAST TO EUROPE AND LATIN AMERICA IS EXPECTED TO BE PICKED IN A FEW DAYS, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID.

IN ADDITION THE VOICE OF AMERICA IS COMPLETING INSTALLATION OF A NEW TRANSMITTER ABOARD A COAST GUARD SHIP WITH THE PURPOSE OF REACHING REMOTE AREAS.

VH812PES

A23WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD UMT

WASHINGTON, JAN.24-(AP)-OPPONENTS OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING WERE TOLD BY REP. VINSON (D-GA) TODAY THAT UNLESS UMT IS ADOPTED THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE TO KEEP A BIG STANDING ARMY IN UNIFORM INDEFINITELY.

VINSON MADE THE STATEMENT AT A HEARING BY THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WHICH HE HEADS. LABOR AND CHURCH LEADERS HAD CARRIED ON THE OPPOSITION TESTIMONY BEGUN SEVERAL DAYS AGO.

VINSON AND REP. SHORT (R-MO). A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, DEBATED UMT

AS THE REV. J. WARREN KAUFMAN TESTIFIED THAT THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OPPOSES THE TRAINING PROPOSAL "AS A SETTLED POLICY OF THE NATION IN TIME OF PEACE."

MR. KAUFMAN, PASTOR OF A CHURCH AT DREXEL HILL, PA., SAID HE SPOKE FOR PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

VINSON ARGUED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MUST DECIDE WHETHER "TO HAVE A LONG-TIME DRAFT AND A LARGE STANDING ARMY OR WHETHER TO GET A SYSTEM TO REDUCE THE ARMY AND ELIMINATE THE DRAFT."

"IF CONGRESS KILLS THIS PROGRAM" THE GEORGIAN SAID, "IT MEANS SADDLING THE AMERICAN PUBLIC INDEFINITELY WITH A LARGE, GROWING STANDING ARMY."

SHORT SAID UMT "IS NOT THE ONLY WAY OF BUILDING UP THE RESERVES." HE ADDED THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WOULD DETERMINE THE EVENTUAL SIZE OF THE STANDING ARMY.

ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE CAPITOL, MAJOR GENERAL LEWIS B. HERSHEY, DRAFT DIRECTOR, TOLD A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE THAT CONGRESS SHOULD GET A FIVE-YEAR UMT PROGRAM UNDER WAY NOW TO PROVIDE THE NATION WITH A TRAINED RESERVE FORCE. HE SAID IT COULD BE STARTED WITH MEN NOT NOW "EARMARKED" FOR THE ARMED SERVICES.

LABOR REPRESENTATIVES BEFORE THE VINSON GROUP WERE JAMES B. CAREY, CIO SECRETARY-TREASURER, AND GEORGE D. RILEY, MEMBER OF THE AFL'S NATIONAL LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE.

CAREY OPPOSED AN EARLY START ON UMT, SAYING IT WOULD BE "UNREASONABLE" BEFORE THE ARMED FORCES ARE REDUCED. RILEY OPPOSED ANY UMT PROGRAM WHICH HAS NO TIME LIMIT.

ONE PROPOSAL BEFORE THE VINSON GROUP WOULD START THE PROGRAM THIS YEAR BY TAKING 60,000 VOLUNTEERS FOR SIX MONTHS' TRAINING AND 18 MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY.

JAN 25 1952

A24WX

AN AFTERNOON WITNESS WHO DEMANDED IMMEDIATE PEACE IN KOREA AND ADVOCATED "PEACEFUL CONFERENCES" WITH RUSSIA DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF HE BELONGED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

ARTHUR SCHUTZER, STATE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN LABOR PARTY, DESCRIBED UMT PROPOSALS AS AN EFFORT "TO CONTINUE AND TO PERPETUATE THE DISASTROUS BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY WHICH IS A BLUEPRINT FOR PROMOTING WAR."

INSTEAD OF ADOPTING UMT, HE SAID, CONGRESS SHOULD "RAISE ITS VOICE FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA" TO STOP "SENSELESS KILLING."

THE TYPE OF BASIC QUALITIES INHERENT IN UMT, HE ADDED, MAY "SUIT A HITLER OR FRANCO REGIME--IT IS NOT IN ACCORD WITH THE FUNDAMENTALS OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY."

REP. BATES (R-MASS) ASKED SCHUTZER IF HE WOULD CLASS STALIN WITH HITLER AND FRANCO IN THE SENSE HE MENTIONED. THE ANSWER WAS "NO."

SCHUTZER SAID THERE IS "ONE VERY GREAT DIFFERENCE." ADDING:

"WE FOUGHT BY THE SIDE OF THE GALLANT RUSSIAN PEOPLE TO CRUSH FASCISM AND FOR DEMOCRACY".

BATES ASKED: "ARE YOU A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY?"

SCHUTZER REPLIED: "I CAME HERE TO TESTIFY ON UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING AND I MUST RESPECTFULLY DECLINE TO ANSWER POLITICAL QUESTIONS AS NOT WITHIN THE PURVIEW OF THIS COMMITTEE."

QUESTIONED FURTHER ABOUT HIS OWN LOYALTY, SCHUTZER REPLIED:

"MY ALLEGIANCE HAS BEEN AND ALWAYS WILL BE TO THIS COUNTRY."

JA526PES

A45WX (DRAFT)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THURSDAY, JAN.24)

(400) DRAFT

JAN 25 1952

(ADVANCE) ~~WASHINGTON~~,JAN 24-(AP)-STATE DRAFT BOARDS WERE INSTRUCTED TODAY TO TRY TO FILL THEIR FEBRUARY QUOTAS WITH MEN WHO WILL BE AT LEAST 21 YEARS OLD WHEN THEY ARE INDUCTED.

THIS MEANS THAT SOME 19 AND 20 YEAR OLDS WHO WERE DUE TO BE CALLED IN FEBRUARY WILL BE ABLE TO STAY IN CIVILIAN LIFE SOMEWHAT LONGER.

MAJ.GEN.LEWIS B.HERSHEY, SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR, SAID THE ORDERS WERE ISSUED TO HELP STATE OFFICIALS "LEVEL OFF" THE AVERAGE INDUCTION AGE IN EACH STATE.

UNDER SELECTIVE SERVICE POLICY, LOCAL BOARDS TAKE THEIR OLDER MEN FIRST. BUT BECAUSE OF UNEQUAL DISTRIBUTION OF MANPOWER BY AGES WITHIN STATES, SOME BOARDS HAVE EXHAUSTED THEIR SUPPLY OF OLDER MEN AND ARE TAKING 19 YEAR OLDS, WHILE OTHER BOARDS, PERHAPS IN ADJOINING COUNTIES, ARE STILL INDUCTING 22 YEAR OLDS.

UNDER THE NEW ORDER, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT A LOCAL BOARD WHICH HAS BEEN INDUCTING 19 YEAR OLDS MAY CALL NO MEN AT ALL IN FEBRUARY WHILE OTHER BOARDS WITH LARGE NUMBERS OF OLDER MEN MAY HAVE CALLS FOR TWICE AS MANY AS NORMAL.

SELECTIVE SERVICE SPOKESMEN SAID THE PLAN IS TO GET ALL MEN 21 YEARS OLD OR OLDER INDUCTED AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE, IN LINE WITH THE NUMBERS NEEDED FOR THE MONTHLY CALLS, AND THEN TO CALL THE 20 YEAR OLDS, WHILE INDUCTIONS OF 19 YEAR OLDS BY SOME BOARDS IS HALTED.

THIS PROGRAM WILL BE FOLLOWED, THEY SAID, EVEN BEYOND FEBRUARY TO CARRY OUT THE LEVELLING OFF PROCESS.

THERE MAY NOT BE ENOUGH 21-YEAR-OLDS IN SOME STATES TO FILL THE FEBRUARY CALL, THEY SAID. IN THAT CASE, IF THERE ARE ENOUGH 20-YEAR-OLDS TO MAKE UP THE QUOTA, SUCH STATES WILL PROVIDE MEN IN THOSE TWO AGE GROUPS. IF THERE ARE NOT ENOUGH OF EITHER, THEN 19-YEAR-OLDS WILI HAVE TO BE CALLED.

TO ACCOMPLISH THIS THERE WILL BE SHIFTS OF CALLS BETWEEN LOCAL BOARDS WITHIN A STATE, BUT NOT ON CALLS BETWEEN STATES, THEY SAID.

THE CHANGE WILL RESULT IN THE CALL OF SOME CHILDLESS MARRIED MEN IN FEBRUARY AND MARCH, HERSHEY'S STATEMENT SAID, SINCE 1951 AMENDMENTS TO THE SELECTIVE SERVICE LAW PROHIBIT LOCAL BOARDS FROM CONTINUING TO DEFER SUCH MEN ON DEPENDENCY GROUNDS.

HE SAID LOCAL BOARDS HAVE RECLASSIFIED ABOUT 195,000 SUCH MEN INTO CLASS 1-A. BUT HE EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT SELECTIVE SERVICE WILL BE ABLE TO DELIVER VERY LARGE NUMBERS OF THESE MEN TO THE ARMED FORCES, "AS MANY OF THEM WILL BECOME FATHERS BEFORE THEY ARE CALLED, SOME WILL QUALIFY FOR OCCUPATIONAL DEFERMENT, AND PROBABLY NOT MORE THAN 50 PER CENT OF THE BALANCE WILL MEET THE ARMED FORCES' MINIMUM PHYSICAL AND MENTAL STANDARDS."

HERSHEY SAID PRACTICALLY ALL THE RECLASSIFIED NON-FATHERS WHO ARE PHYSICALLY FIT WILL HAVE BEEN INDUCTED BY THE END OF MARCH.

THE ARMY AND MARINE CORPS HAVE ASKED FOR 52,500 MEN IN FEBRUARY. THE NAVY DOES NOT USE THE DRAFT, RELYING SOLELY ON RECRUITING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THURSDAY, JAN.24)

JK655PES

A187WX (BJT)
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MANPOWER
BY DON SANDERS

WASHINGTON,JAN.24-(AP)-AN "UNREAL SHORTAGE" OF MEN FOR THE ARMED FORCES HAS BEEN CREATED BY COMPETITION AMONG THEM FOR RECRUITS, MAJ. GEN.LEWIS B.HERSHEY SAID TODAY.

HERSHEY, DIRECTOR OF THE SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM, DESCRIBED THE CURRENT REJECTION RATE AS "APPALLING." HE TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE ON PREPAREDNESS. ITIS STUDYING WHAT THE SERVICES HAVE DONE TO LOWER THEIR PHYSICAL AND MENTAL STANDARDS FOR RECRUITS AND DRAFTEES.

HERSHEY SAID THE ARMY IS "BEING FORCED TO ACCEPT MORE THAN ITS SHARE OF THE LESS DESIRABLE TYPE OF MAN" BECAUSE A LARGE PROPORTION OF THOSE WHO VOLUNTEER DO SO IN THE AIR CORPS, NAVY OR MARINES.

THE ARMY, HE CONTINUED, THEN TRIES "TO PROTECT ITSELF" BY REJECTING LARGE NUMBERS OF LESS FIT MEN FOR PHYSICAL AND MENTAL REASONS.

OUT OF A TOTAL OF ABOUT 8 1/2 MILLION MEN REGISTERED IN THE DRAFT, HERSHEY SAID, APPROXIMATELY 1 1/4 MILLION--ALMOST 15 PER CENT--HAVE BEEN REJECTED AS PHYSICALLY AND MENTALLY UNFIT. YOUNG MEN 18 1/2 THROUGH 25 YEARS OLD ARE NOW ELIGIBLE FOR THE DRAFT.

THE DRAFT DIRECTOR SUGGESTED AS ONE SOLUTION THAT CONGRESS LAUNCH "IMMEDIATELY" A FIVE-YEAR PROGRAM OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT) TO PROVIDE THE BASIS FOR A "VIGOROUS, UP-TO-THE MINUTE RESERVE FORCE."

UNDER THE PRESENT SYSTEM, HE SAID, IF THE ARMED FORCES CANNOT FIND SOME WAY TO USE THE AVAILABLE MEN "WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TO XXX GO OUTSID THE PRESENT LIMITS" BY LOWERING THE MINIMUM DRAFT AGE TO 18. CONGRESS REFUSED TO DO SO LAST YEAR. HERSHEY EMPHASIZED HE OPPOSES DRAFTING THOSE 26 AND OVER.

IN THE FIVE MONTHS ENDED LAST NOV.30, HERSHEY SAID, THE NUMBER OF MEN CLASSIFIED UNDER SELECTIVE SERVICE INCREASED 6.2 PER CENT WHILE THE REJECTION RATE ROSE 9.1 PER CENT. THIS WAS A PERIOD "WHEN A DECREASE COULD HAVE BEEN EXPECTED," HE SAID. CONGRESS LAST YEAR ORDERED A LOWERING OF PHYSICAL AND MENTAL STANDARDS FOR DRAFTEES.

SPEAKING OF COMPETITION AMONG THE ARMED FORCES FOR THE MOST DESIRABLE MEN, HERSHEY TOLD THE SENATORS:

"UNTIL THIS SITUATION IS CORRECTED BY SOME METHOD OF CENTRALIZED ORDERLY PROCUREMENT EQUALLY APPLICABLE TO ALL THE SERVICES, WE HAVE NO REASON TO EXPECT AN EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF MANPOWER, AND WE SHALL CONTINUE TO CREATE AN UNREAL SHORTAGE WHICH ULTIMATELY MAY DRIVE US TO THE USE AT THE LEAST OPPORTUNE TIME OF GREATLY DISPROPORTIONATE NUMBERS OF LESS FIT MEN."

LT301PES

JAN 25 1952

A22WX
(375) NIGHT LEAD AUTOS-PRICES

WASHINGTON,JAN.24-(AP)-THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) TODAY AUTHORIZED IMMEDIATE INCREASES IN BASIC RETAIL PRICES OF 1952 AUTOMOBILES MADE BY GENERAL MOTORS AND HUDSON.

THE BOOSTS IN CEILINGS RANGE FROM $50 TO $222 ON THE FIVE GENERAL MOTORS MAKES AND FROM $90 TO $143 ON HUDSON CARS.

SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE OPS ANNOUNCEMENT, SENATOR MOODY (D-MICH) TOLD NEWSMEN THE AIR FORCE IS RELEASING ENOUGH ALUMINUM TO JUMP AUTOMOBILE OUTPUT TO 900,000 CARS IN THE SECOND QUARTER OF THIS YEAR.

THIS WOULD COMPARE WITH AN ESTIMATED 1,000,000 CAR PRODUCTION FOR THE FIRST QUARTER. DEFENSE PRODUCTION OFFICIALS SO FAR HAVE ALLOTTED THE INDUSTRY ENOUGH COPPER AND ALUMINUM TO BUILD 800,000 CARS IN APRIL, MAY AND JUNE. AND ENOUGH STEEL FOR 900,000.

BUT HENRY H.FOWLER, HEAD OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION (NPA), SAID MOODY'S STATEMENT WAS NOT AUTHORIZED. ACKNOWLEDGING THAT SOME MORE METAL MAY BECOME AVAILABLE FOR CIVILIAN GOODS THROUGH A SHIFT IN ARMS PRODUCTION PLANS, FOWLER TOLD NEWSMEN:

"NO OFFICIAL DETERMINATION AS TO WHETHER ANY PARTICULAR PROGRAM CAN BE ACCORDED ADDITIONAL MATERIALS IS AUTHORIZED. ANY OTHER STATEMENTS BY ANY OTHER PARTY ARE UNAUTHORIZED."

FOWLER SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S BUDGET MESSAGE TO CONGRESS ON MONDAY "OBVIOUSLY CALLS FOR A RE-EVALUATION OF MILITARY REQUIREMENTS." HE WAS EVIDENTLY REFERRING TO THE DISCLOSURE THAT A 143-GROUP AIR FORCE BUILDUP AND SOME OTHER PROGRAMS WOULD BE SPREAD OVER A LONGER PERIOD.

FOWLER SAID THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION HAS ASKED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO REPORT WHETHER METAL WILL BE TURNED BACK; AND IF SO, HOW MUCH AND HOW SOON.

ONLY WHEN THIS INFORMATION IS OBTAINED WILL PRODUCTION OFFICIALS BE ABLE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE RELEASED METAL SHOULD BE USED TO MAKE UP SHORTAGES OF DELIVERIES IN PREVIOUS QUARTERS, OR TO PROVIDE SUPPLEMENTAL QUOTAS TO VARIOUS INDUSTRY CLAIMANTS, OR RETURNED TO STOCKPILES TO COMPENSATE FOR TONNAGES WITHDRAWN. FOWLER SAID.

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MOODY SAID THE EXTRA ALUMINUM OF "SEVERAL MILLION POUNDS" BEING RELEASED BY THE AIR FORCE BECAUSE OF A CHANGE IN ITS PRODUCTION TIMETABLE WOULD ALLOW AUTO MAKERS TO SUBSTITUTE SOME OF IT FOR COPPER, STILL IN SHORT SUPPLY.

INDUSTRY SOURCES, HOWEVER, SAID MOODY MIGHT BE TOO OPTIMISTIC IN PREDICTING A 900,000 CAR OUTPUT BECAUSE OF THE NEW ALUMINUM. THEY ADDED THAT COPPER WILL CONTINUE TO BE A PRODUCTION BOTTLENECK UNLESS THE INDUSTRY FINDS WAYS TO REPLACE IT WITH ALUMINUM IN SUBSTANTIAL QUANTITIES.

THE HIGHER PRICE CEILINGS APPROVED BY THE OPS REFLECT HIGHER FACTORY WHOLESALE COSTS RECENTLY APPROVED BY THE AGENCY AS A CEILING FACTOR, AS REQUIRED BY THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT TO THE ECONOMIC CONTROLS ACT. THIS SAYS THE OPS MUST ALLOW ADDITION OF ALL COST INCREASES FROM THE KOREAN OUTBREAK TO LAST JULY 26.

THE TWO ORDERS AFFECTING GENERAL MOTORS AND HUDSON CARS ALSO PROVIDE HIGHER CEILINGS FOR EXTRA AND SPECIAL EQUIPMENT WHICH RETAIL BUYERS MAY ORDER ON 1952 MAKES.

OPS SAID THE CEILING HIKES ON ALL CHEVROLET AND CADILLAC MODELS REFLECT THE FULL AMOUNT UNDER THE CAPEHART ADJUSTMENT. SOME OLDSMOBILES AND BUICKS WERE RAISED THE LIMIT, BUT THE NEW CEILINGS FOR PONTIACS WERE $2 TO $15 UNDER THE CAPEHART LIMIT.

OFFICIALS SAID THE HUDSON RAISES REPRESENT "SUBSTANTIALLY THE FULL AMOUNT" PERMITTED UNDER THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT.

WHERE THE FULL INCREASE WAS NOT APPLIED, THE COMPANIES MAY RAISE THE PRICES OF THOSE MODELS TO THE LIMIT LATER.

ALL OTHER AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURERS, EXCEPT PACKARD AND CROSLEY, HAVE APPLIED FOR UPWARD ADJUSTMENTS UNDER THE CAPEHART CLAUSE.

JA514PES

B36WX Q (160)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JAN.24-(AP)-A PHILADELPHIA SAILOR HAS COMPLAINED TO SENATOR MARTIN (R-PA) THAT HE WAS ORDERED TO THROW "MORE THAN $300 WORTH OF GOOD USEABLE MATERIAL OVER THE SIDE OF A SHIP."

AND, THE SAILOR WROTE, THAT WAS JUST "A VERY SMALL PART OF THE WASTE I HAVE SEEN SINCE I WAS RECALLED TO ACTIVE SERVICE."

THE SAILOR SAID THE MATERIAL HE WAS ORDERED TO HELP THROW INTO DEEP WATER "MANY MILES AT SEA" INCLUDED SIX ELECTRICAL MOTORS AND 20 LANTERNS.

IT WAS DONE, HE SAID, TO KEEP "OUR STOREROOM 'SHIPSHAPE.'"

HE SAID HE WAS PARTICULARLY "BITTER" ABOUT THE EXPERIENCE BECAUSE THE MOTORS AND LANTERS COULD HAVE BEEN REPAIRED AND, WHAT'S MORE, THE INCIDENT OCCURRED ABOARD A REPAIR SHIP.

A FRIEND OF HIS, HE WROTE, WAS ORDERED TO HELP THROW OVERBOARD A QUANTITY OF CABLE, SOME OF IT "BRAND NEW."

MARTIN SAID HE WOULDN'T DISCLOSE THE SAILOR'S NAME FOR FEAR HE WOULD BE DISCIPLINED, BUT THAT HE INTENDED TO ASK THE NAVY DEPARTMENT ABOUT IT.

ES619AES

B50WX (Q)
(190)

JAN 25 1952

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JAN.24-(AP)-REP.JARMAN (D-OKLA) HAS ASKED THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TO CHECK INTO "DISCONCERTING" REPORTS JARMAN SAID HE RECEIVED ON A RECENT VISIT TO JAPAN AND KOREA.

HE DISCLOSED IN A STATEMENT TODAY THAT HE HAS ASKED THE COMMITTEE TO CHECK REPORTS OF LACK OF REPAIR PARTS OF JET AIRCRAFT, CONDITION OF U.S. FRONT LINE FIGHTING EQUIPMENT, AND ARMY PERSONNEL PROMOTION PROBLEMS.

"THE FAILURE OF PROMOTIONS IN RANK TO COME THROUGH IS A MORALE PROBLEM OF THE FIRST ORDER, BOTH IN THE KOREAN THEATRE AND IN THE ENTIRE FAR EAST COMMAND," THE OKLAHOMAN DECLARED.

HE SAID HE WAS ADVISED THAT THE DIFFICULTY LIES IN THE FACT THAT THERE ARE NO VACANCIES FOR PROMOTIONS.

JET PILOTS AT SEOUL INFORMED HIM, JARMAN SAID, THAT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO KEEP ALL AVAILABLE U.S. JET PLANES IN THE AIR BECAUSE OF A LACK OF REPAIR PARTS WHICH APPARENTLY HAS EXISTED "FOR MANY WEEKS."

HE RECEIVED ALSO REPORTS THAT TANKS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT THE 45TH DIVISION NOW IS USING IN KOREA "ARE INFERIOR TO THOSE WITH WHICH THEY TRAINED AT HOKKAIDO, JAPAN."

THESE REPORTS JUSTIFY FURTHER INQUIRY, HE DECLARED.

ES813AES

B9WX (SEGC) (220)

VINCENT

WASHINGTON, JAN.24-(AP)-CAREER DIPLOMAT JOHN CARTER VINCENT WAS CALLED FOR QUESTIONING BEHIND CLOSED DOORS TODAY BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTTEE (10 A.M. EST).

VINCENT, FORMER MINISTER TO SWITZERLAND AND NOW U.S. DIPLOMATIC AGENT AND CONSUL AT TANGIER, HAD URGED THE SENATORS TO GIVE HIM A CHANCE TO REPLY TO TESTIMONY OF EX-COMMUNIST LOUIS BUDENZ.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS PROBING FOR ANY SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON U.S. POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST. ITS INVESTIGATION HAS CENTERED ON THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, A PRIVATE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS INDICATED THAT VINCENT WILL BE GIVEN A PUBLIC HEARING LATER. ITS CUSTOMARY PROCEDURE, SINCE THE INVESTIGATION STARTED LAST YEAR, HAS BEEN TO HEAR WITNESSES IN PRIVATE FIRST.

BUDENZ, WHO BROKE WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1945 AFTER SERVING AS MANAGING EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, HAS TESTIFIED THAT HE HEARD IN OFFICIAL PARTY CIRCLES THAT VINCENT WAS A COMMUNIST.

IN ASKING THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR AN OPPORTUNITY TO REPLY UNDER OATH, VINCENT WROTE CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) THAT HE WAS NOT AND NEVER HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST.

VINCENT ACCOMPANIED FORMER VICE PRESIDENT HENRY A.WALLACE ON A WARTIME MISSION TO CHINA AS A STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER, AND BUDENZ TESTIFIED THAT VINCENT WAS COUNTED ON BY THE COMMUNISTS TO GUIDE WALLACE'S RECOMMENDATIONS ALONG PARTY LINES.

SUBSEQUENTLY WALLACE WENT BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND ACCUSED BUDENZ OF "GRAVE SLANDER." HE SAID HIS RECOMMENDATIONS WERE DESIGNED TO HELP CHIANG KAI-SHEK, THE CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADER, AND WERE JUST THE OPPOSITE OF PRO-COMMUNIST.

ES318AES

A62WX
(280) VICE

WASHINGTON, JAN.24-(AP)-REP. O'HARA (R-MINN) TODAY ASKED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION OF A REPORT OF MASS PROSTITUTION NEAR ARMY CAMPS IN JAPAN.

IN A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT, O'HARA SAID HE HAD RECEIVED A COMPLAINT FROM A CONSTITUENT WHO ENCLOSED A LETTER FROM A BOY IN THE ARMED FORCES IN JAPAN RECOUNTING CONDITIONS THERE.

"I RESPECTFULLY REQUEST THAT AN INVESTIGATION BE MADE IMMEDIATELY AND THAT I BE ADVISED WHETHER OR NOT THOSE IN AUTHORITY IN JAPAN ARE PERMITTING VICE CONDITIONS AND RACKETEERING TO EXIST, AS ALLEGED IN THE LETTER," O'HARA WROTE LOVETT.

IN TOKYO GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, COL. GEORGE WELCH, SAID THE ARMY WOULD NOT COMMENT UNTIL IT RECEIVED A REPORT FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OR A COPY OF A PROTESTING LETTER TO O'HARA.

O'HARA SAID THAT SINCE THE CHARGES WERE GENERAL HE HAS ASKED FOR CONFIRMING STATEMENTS WITH SPECIFICATIONS OF THE CHARGES. IN THE MEANTIME, HE SAID, A CHECK SHOULD BE MADE BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

THE LETTER FROM THE BOY IN THE SERVICE IN JAPAN SAID IN PART:

"CONDITIONS EXIST HERE IN JAPAN THAT ARE A DISGRACE AND A REPROACH TO OUR ARMED FORCES AND TO THE U.S. OF AMERICA.

"THE LOWEST AND VILEST FORMS OF VICE AND CORRUPTION ABOUND--MASS PROSTITUTION RACKETS FLOURISHING WITHOUT THE MILITARY POLICE LIFTING A FINGER. THESE CONDITIONS COULD NOT EXIST WITHOUT THE SANCTION OF THE MILITARY POLICE.

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"I REPORTED THIS ALL TO THE PROVOST MARSHAL'S OFFICE AND WAS POLITELY TOLD NOTHING COULD BE DONE ABOUT IT. THERE IS GOOD REASON --THOUSANDS, PERHAPS MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ARE GOING INTO THE POCKETS OF JAPANESE OFFICIALS, MERCHANTS AND MEN IN THE UNIFORM OF THE UNITED STATES. X X X

"I URGE YOU AT HOME TO BRING THIS TO THE ATTENTION OF THOSE IN AUTHORITY AT HOME. I CAN GET SIGNED STATEMENTS FROM WITNESSES, IF REQUIRED."

O'HARA TOLD A REPORTER THAT DURING THE LAST WAR HE HAD RECEIVED SIMILAR COMPLAINTS FROM ABROAD AND THAT, AFTER A PROTEST FROM HIM TO THE MILITARY, THE "SITUATION WAS PRETTY WELL CLEANED UP."

ES645AES

A71KX
(120)
ALBUQUERQUE, JAN. 24-(AP)-GEN. GEORGE C. KENNEY, RETIRED PACIFIC AIR FORCE COMMANDER DURING WORLD WAR II, TODAY FORECAST AN INEVITABLE WAR WITH RUSSIA. HE CALLED ON THE U. S. TO BUILD AN AIR FORCE CAPABLE OF LICKING THE REDS.
"IN KOREA, THE RUSSIAN MIG-15 CAN LICK ANY PLANE WE'VE GOT EXCEPT THE F-86 SABREJET," KENNEY SAID, "AND THEY HAVE 700 MIGS TO OUR 150 F-86S.
"YOU CAN'T WIN A WAR WITHOUT A NO. 1 AIR FORCE, AND IF YOU HAVE A NO. 1 AIR FORCE, YOU CAN'T LOSE A WAR."
IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE ALBUQUERQUE TRIBUNE, KENNEY SAID THE U. S. ISN'T READY FOR A WAR WITH RUSSIA, EVEN THOUGH THIS COUNTRY IS FAR AHEAD IN ATOMB BOMB STOCKPILING.
HE OPPOSED USE OF A-BOMBS IN KOREA, SAYING: "IT WOULD BE LIKE HITTING A MOSQUITO WITH AN EIGHT-POUND HAMMER."
KENNEY, NOW RETIRED FROM THE AIR FORCE, IS IN ALBUQUERQUE AS PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ARTHRITIS AND RHEUMATISM FOUNDATION.
FJ733PCS

A148ST (FX)
(ST OUT) (180)
ST.LOUIS, JAN.24-(AP)-IF THE U.S. WOULD STIR UP POLITICAL TROUBLE FOR THE COMMUNISTS IN RUSSIA, THAT REGIME WOULDN'T HAVE SO MUCH TIME TO CAUSE TROUBLE IN OTHER NATIONS, JOHN FOSTER DULLES DECLARED TONIGHT.
DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, TOLD A MEETING OF THE ILLINOIS BANKERS ASSOCIATION THAT SUCH A POLITICAL COUNTER-OFFENSIVE AGAINST RUSSIA WOULD BE MORE EFFECTIVE AND CHEAPER THAN ANY OTHER METHOD.
RUSSIA, HE ADDED, WOULD BE VULNERABLE TO A STEPPED-UP PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN. HE SAID ONLY 3 PER CENT OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE BELONG TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THAT THERE ARE 15 MILLION POLITICAL PRISONERS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
HE CALLED THOSE FIGURES, THE PURGE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND TERRORISM IN RED CHINA AS INDISPUTABLE SIGNS OF POLITICAL WEAKNESSES.
"WE CAN'T BUILD A MILITARY WALL AROUND RUSSIA," DULLES SAID, "BECAUSE RUSSIA IS TOO BIG. AND WE CAN'T SUCCOR ALL THE SICK ECONOMIES OF THE WORLD AND PUT THEM ON A DOLE, FOR THAT WOULD MEAN BANKRUPTCY FOR THIS COUNTRY."
HE SAID THAT THE COMMUNISTS, TRAINED IN POLITICAL REVOLUTIONARY TACTICS, ARE CLEVERER THAN THE FREE NATIONS IN POLITICAL WARFARE.
"BUT A DEFENSIVE ALWAYS LOSES," HE ADDED, "AND THAT IS WHY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD LAUNCH A STRONG POLITICAL COUNTER-OFFENSIVE AGAINSTS THE REDS."
EB1226ACS NM

JAN 25 1952

B88KX (Q)
(110)
CX
SEATTLE, JAN. 24-(AP)-A NAVY CHIEF PETTY OFFICER WHO HAS BEEN A STENOGRAPHER AT THE PANMUNJOM ARMISTICE TALKS IN KOREA, BLAMES ONE THING FOR THE PROLONGED PARLEYS: LACK OF SINCERITY ON THE PART OF THE REDS.
CHIEF YEOMAN ROBERT W. MITCHLER, 31, OF (111 OAK STREET), AURORA, ILL., SAID IN AN INTERVIEW:
"TROUBLE WITH THE COMMUNISTS IS THAT THEY ANSWER QUESTIONS WITH QUESTIONS. WHEN THEY FINALLY REALIZE THAT WE WON'T BACK DOWN, THEN THEY GET SINCERE."
MITCHLER RECENTLY RETURNED FROM PANMUNJOM. HE IS BEING DISCHARGED AT THE SEATTLE NAVAL STATION. IN THE NAVAL RESERVE, HE WAS RECALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY IN 1950.
"MOST NAVY ENLISTED MEN THOUGHT THE PEACE TALKS WOULD BRING A QUICK ARMISTICE WHEN NEGOTIATIONS STARTED," HE RECALLED. "NOW THE COMMUNISTS ARE DOING NOTHING BUT NEGOTIATING THEMSELVES."
FJ1106PCS

A30KX
(150)
LOS ANGELES, JAN. 24-(AP)-AN INJUNCTION SUIT AGAINST THE LOS ANGELES TIMES SEEKING TO HALT PUBLICATION OF A COMMUNIST EXPOSE WAS DISMISSED TODAY IN FEDERAL COURT. ATTORNEYS FOR 15 CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS ASKED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF AN ORDER AGAINST THE PAPER TO SHOW CAUSE.
"WE HAVE SERIOUS DOUBTS OF THE ADVISIBILITY OF ANY ORDER WHICH MIGHT BE INTERPRETED AS A MOVE AGAINST THE FIRST AMENDMENT," A. L. WIRIN, ONE OF THE ATTORNEYS, TOLD THE COURT. "IF ONE SECTION OF THE CONSTITUTION MUST GIVE WAY TO ANOTHER, THE SIXTH AMENDMENT SHOULD GIVE WAY TO THE FIRST."
(THE FIRST AMENDMENT GUARANTEES, AMONG OTHER THINGS, FREEDOM OF THE PRESS. THE SIXTH AMENDMENT INCLUDES A GUARANTEE OF THE INDIVIDUAL TO A FAIR TRIAL).
THE SUIT AGAINST THE TIMES HAD BEEN BROUGHT ON THE CHARGE THAT PUBLICATION OF THE SERIES OF 17 ARTICLES BY HERBERT A. PHILBRICK, FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER MAN, WAS DETRIMENTAL TO A "FAIR TRIAL" FOR THE 15 DEFENDANTS. THE TRIAL IS SET FOR FEB. 1.
WIRIN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "WE DO NOT CHANGE OUR OPINIONN OF THESE ARTICLES AND THEIR EFFECT."

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AN ATTORNEY FOR THE NEWSPAPER, JOHN N.CRAMER, THEN MOVED FOR DISMISSAL, AND THE COURT GRANTED THE MOTION.
THE TIMES HAD FILED ANSWERS BY EDITOR L.D.HOTCHKISS THAT HE HAD PURCHASED THE SERIES OF ARTICLES FROM THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE SYNDICATE ON JAN. 10. THE SERIES BEGAN JAN. 20 AND IS SLATED TO RUN THROUGH FEB. 5.
EARLIER, FEDERAL JUDGE WILLIAM C.MATHES HAD DISMISSED AN ALTERNATIVE REQUEST BY ATTORNEYS FOR THE 15 ALLEGED COMMUNISTS THAT THEIR TRIAL BE POSTPONED UNTIL 60 DAYS AFTER CONCLUSION OF THE ARTICLES.
HOTCHKISS SAID HE UNDERSTOOD 50 OTHER PAPERS WERE PUBLISHING THE SERIES.
PHILBRICK WAS THE SURPRISE WITNESS WHOSE TESTIMONY WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN THE CONVICTION OF NATIONAL LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT. THIS IS THE SAME CHARGE ON WHICH THE 15 DEFENDANTS HERE ARE TO BE TRIED.
THE NEWSPAPER, PRIOR TO PUBLISHING THE SERIES, PRINTED A PROTEST FROM THE CALIFORNIA EMERGENCY DEFENSE COMMITTEE WHICH SCORED THE PUBLICATION OF THE ARTICLES AS "A CALCULATED EFFORT TO INFLAME THE MINDS OF JURORS WITH PREJUDICE AND HYSTERIA ON THE EVE OF THE TRIAL."
THE TIMES IDENTIFIED THE COMMITTEE AS ONE FORMED TO AID THE 15 DEFENDANTS, HEADED BY WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, SAID TO BE THE ACTING HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES.
GM534PCS

B82KX (Q)
WITH WASHN UNAMERICAN (110)
LOS ANGELES,JAN 24 (AP)-ATTORNEYS FOR 15 LOS ANGELES LAWYERS SUBPOENAED BEFORE A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HERE SAID IN A STATEMENT TODAY THAT THE 15 WILL "REFUSE TO AID THIS COMMITTEE IN ANY WAY IN ITS ASSAULTS ON OUR FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS."
THE SUBPOENAES ARE DATED FEB.18.
ATTORNEYS ROBERT W.KENNY, FORMER CALIFORNIA ATTORNEY-GENERAL, AND DANIEL G.MARSHALL CALLED THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION "AN ATTACK ON MEMBERS OF THE BAR WITHOUT PRECEDENT IN AMERICAN HISTORY." THEY SAID THEY REPRESENT THE 15, AND ADDED, "WE OWE NO ACCOUNTING TO THIS COMMITTEE FOR OUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS, RELIGIOUS CONVICTIONS, CLIENTELE OR PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT, AND REFUSE TO GIVE SUCH AN ACCOUNTING TO THIS COMMITTEE...."
GG231PCS NM

B85KX (Q)
(120)
JAN 25 1952
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., JAN. 24-(AP)-THE U. S. SUBMARINE VOLADOR ARRIVED TODAY FROM A KOREA WAR SERVICE, DURING WHICH IT FIGURED IN THE RESCUE OF A WOMAN CORRESPONDENT.
SHE WAS MISS CHARLOTTE KNIGHT OF COLLIER'S MAGAZINE, WHO WAS DRAGGED UNDER THE COLD WESTERN PACIFIC LAST DEC. 3 WHEN A HELICOPTER CRASHED AND SANK WHILE TRANSFERRING HER TO THE VOLADOR.
HER LIFE PRESERVER BUOYED HER BACK TO THE SURFACE AND FOUR MEN OF THE SUBMARINE LEAPED INTO THE SEA AND RESCUED HER AND THE HELICOPTER'S CREW OF TWO.
THE RESCUERS WERE: ELECTRICIAN'S MATE 2/C FRANK E. SLATON OF SANTA CCRUZ, CALIF.; SEAMAN RICHARD N. NORTON OF ((2530 SHERMAN ST.) FORT WAYNE, IND.; COMMISSARYMAN 3/C ERNEST S. MC MULLEN OF (72 ATKINSON ST.) PORTSMOUTH, N. H., AND CHIEF ENGINEMAN MELVIN A. GARNER OF NATIONAL CITY, CALIF.
FJ1058PCS

A49 (420)
NEW YORK, JAN.24-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY CALLED AGAIN TONIGHT FOR A PACIFIC DEFENSE PACT, ENFORCED IF NEED BE WITH BOMBS AGAINST AN AGGRESSOR'S CITIES.
"IF WE DO NOT ISSUE SUCH A WARNING," HE SAID, "I BELIEVE WE WILL HAVE WAR."
DEWEY, TWICE THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT, SAID RED CHINA HAS A QUARTER OF A MILLION SEASONED TROOPS POISED FOR INVASION OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.
"IF WE WAIT FOR AN ATTACK BY RED CHINA UPON SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THEN TAKE THE CASE TO THE UNITED NATIONS," HE WENT ON, "THE RUSSIANS WILL STALEMATE ACTION UNTIL ALL IS LOST."
HE DECLARED:
"WE SHOULD MAKE IT CLEAR THAT WE WILL NOT HESITATE TO USE EVERY WEAPON AT OUR COMMAND AND EVERY WEAPON WE MAY DEVELOP IN THE FUTURE IN THE MANNER THAT HURST THE AGGRESSOR MOST."
DEWEY'S ADDRESS WAS PREPARED FOR THE 328TH DINNER MEETING OF THE NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCE BOARD, A BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL GROUP THAT SPONSORS FACT-FINDING THROUGH SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH.
IT WAS BROADCAST NATIONALLY BY THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM. (10:45 P.M., EST).
DEWEY TRAVELED WIDELY IN THE FAR EAST LAST SUMMER. HE IS STRONGLY BEHIND GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER FOR PRESIDENT ON THE REPUBLICAN TICKET. THERE HAS BEEN SOME SPECULATION THAT DEWEY MIGHT BECOME SECRETARY OF STATE IN EVENT OF EISENHOWER'S NOMINATION AND ELECTION.
REPEATING HIS MONTHS-OLD DEMAND FOR A MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY OF FRE PACIFIC NATIONS, DEWEY POINTED OUT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS COMMITTE TO THE DEFENSE OF JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES, AND AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.
"BUT, AS IT STANDS TODAY," HE ADDED, "WE HAVE GUARANTEED EITHER TOO MUCH OR TOO LITTLE."
HE COMPARED SUCH A WIDELY SPACED LINEUP OF ALLIES TO A EUROPEAN SETUP IN WHICH WE WOULD GUARANTEE TO DEFEND NORWAY ON THE NORTH, BELGIUM IN THE CENTER AND GREECE ON THE SOUTH.

A50
"IF THE REST OF EUROPE SHOULD FALL TO AGGRESSION, IT IS ABSOLUTELY INEVITABLE THAT EACH OF THESE COUNTRIES WOULD ALSO FALL," DEWEY WENT ON. "THAT'S EXACTLY THE WAY THE PACIFIC LOOKS TODAY."
HE PICTURED THE COMMUNISTS AS COVETING SOUTHEAST ASIA FOR ITS TIN, RUBBER, RICE, OIL, COAL AND OTHER RESOURCES.
"THE COMMUNISTS KNOW ALSO THAT IF THEY WIN THAT AREA THE PHILIPPINES WILL BE SURROUNDED ON THREE SIDES AND AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND ISOLATED," THE GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK CONTINUED.
OF RED CHINA'S THREAT TO BURMA AND INDOCHINA, DEWEY SAID:
"IF THE FREE WORLD DOES NOT NOW TAKE ACTION TO PREVENT THAT CHINESE INVASION, I MAKE THE PROPHECY THAT THE WORLD WILL FACE THE GREATEST CATASTROPHE OF OUR TIME.
"THREE HUNDRED MILLION PEOPLE--TWICE THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES--WOULD BE LOST TO COMMUNISM. RAW MATERIALS ESSENTIAL TO OUR SURVIVAL WOULD FALL INTO THE HANDS OF THE SOVIET. THE DEFENSE OF AMERICA WOULD SHRINK BACK TO HAWAII OR TO THE COAST OF CALIFORNIA."
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JB/QQ712PES
JAN 25 1952

B113 (190)
NEW YORK, JAN.24-(AP)-AMERICAN AND CANADIAN OFFICIALS PLAN MUTUAL AID PACTS BETWEEN ALL STATES AND PROVINCES ON BOTH SIDES OF THE CANADIAN BORDER FOR USE IN THE EVENT OF AN ATOMIC DISASTER.
GEN. F.F.WORTHINGTON, RETIRED CANADIAN ARMY OFFICER, MADE THIS KNOWN TODAY AFTER A CONFERENCE AMONG FEDERAL, STATE AND CANADIAN CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS.
THE INFORMAL DISCUSSION HAD AS ITS OBJECT AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN NEW YORK STATE AND THE PROVINCES OF ONTARIO AND QUEBEC. GEN. WORTHINGTON SAID A SIMILAR AGREEMENT WAS IN THE DISCUSSION STAGE BETWEEN THE STATE OF WASHINGTON AND BRITISH COLUMBIA.
CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS IN BOTH COUNTRIES, HE SAID WERE HOOPEFUL OF REACHING AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ALL STATES AND PROVINCES ALONG THE BORDER. GEN. WORTHINGTON SAID THE DISCUSSIONS HAD APPROVAL OF THE JOINT U.S.-CANADIAN CIVIL DEFENSE BOARD.
UNDER THE PLAN, GEN. WORTHINGTON SAID, THE TRANSPORTATION OF REFUGEES ACROSS THE INTERNATIONAL BORDER, EXCHANGE OF CIVIL DEFENSE EQUIPMENT AND WAIVING OF RESTRICTIONS AGAINST PHYSICIANS PRACTICING IN THE COUNTRY IN WHICH THEY WERE NOT LICENSED WOULD BE COVERED.
THEY ALSO WOULD PROVIDE FOR PAYMENT FOR LOSS OR DESTRUCTION OF CIVIL DEFENSE EQUIPMENT MOVED ACROSS THE BORDER BY THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT OF THE COUNTRY IN WHICH THE LOSS OCCURRED.
GH234PES

A58
FIRST LEAD HISS (180)
NEW YORK, JAN.24-(AP)-FROM BEHIND PRISON BARS, ALGER HISS TODAY ASKED ANOTHER NEW TRIAL OF CHARGES THAT HE LIED IN DENYING HE BETRAYED THIS NATION'S SECRETS TO A PREWAR RUSSIAN SPY RING. HE SAID HE HAS NEW EVIDENCE.

HE IS SERVING FIVE YEARS IN PRISON. IT TOOK TWO LONG AND SENSATIONAL TRIALS TO CONVICT HIM.

HISS SAID THE NEW EVIDENCE INCLUDES A CUSTOM-BUILT TYPEWRITER.

A KEY EXHIBIT AT BOTH PREVIOUS TRIALS WAS AN OLD TYPEWRITER ON WHICH HISS WAS ACCUSED OF COPYING STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS FOR THE SPY RING.

HISS SAID ENGINEERS HAVE BUILT HIM A TYPEWRITER THAT WRITES EXACTLY THE SAME AS THE OLD ONE. LIKE A PERSON'S FINGERPRINT, EACH TYPEWRITER IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE UNMISTAKABLE CHARACTERISTICS OF ITS OWN.

THE FBI, HISS CHARGED, HAS HAMPERED HIS LAWYER'S INQUIRIES INTO THE MATTER OF THE OLD TYPEWRITER. HIS MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL SAID IN PART:

"IT IS THE HANDICAPS SURROUNDING THE INVESTIGATION WHICH MOST REQUIRE THE COURT'S ATTENTION. WE SEARCH FOR RECORDS--THE FBI HAS THEM. WE ASK QUESTIONS--THE FBI WILL NOT LET PEOPLE TALK TO US.

"WE REQUEST ACCESS TO ORDINARY DOCUMENTS IN CORPORATE FILES--CORPORATE OFFICIALS FEAR THE WRATH OF THEIR STOCKHOLDERS X X X. AND EVEN WORSE, HONORABLE AND PATRIOTIC CITIZENS WHO HAVE WANTED TO HELP HAVE BEEN DETERRED BY THE APPEARANCE--WHETHER OR NOT IT IS REALLY--OF OFFICIAL SURVEILLANCE AND WIRETAPPING."

HISS WAS TRIED TWICE, IN TWO OF THE MOST CELEBRATED TRIALS OF RECENT COURT HISTORY. A FIRST JURY DISAGREED OVER HIS GUILT OR INNOCENCE AND WAS DISCHARGED.

A SECOND JURY CONVICTED HIM TWO YEARS AGO OF LYING WHEN HE DENIED EVER GIVING STATE DEPARTMENT SECRETS TO WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, SELF-STYLED COURIER FOR THE SPY RING.

THE FEDERAL JURY CONVICTED HIM OF A SECOND COUNT OF LYING AS TO THE TIME WHEN HE BROKE OFF PERSONAL RELATIONS WITH CHAMBERS.

THE MOTION FOR A THIRD TRIAL WAS FILED IN FEDERAL COURT. IT CITED FIVE POINTS WHICH HISS SAID WERE NOT CONSIDERED AT HIS LAST TRIAL.

HISS ONCE WAS A TOP AIDE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE WAS ONE OF THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S RIGHT HAND MEN AT THE YALTA CONFERENCE. HE WAS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE LATER THAT SET UP THE UNITED NATIONS. AFTER ROOSEVELT'S DEATH.

HE HAS ALWAYS INSISTED HE WAS INNOCENT AND SAID HE KNEW CHAMBERS ONLY SLIGHTLY DURING HIS YEARS IN WASHINGTON.

HISS' ATTORNEY, CHESTER LANE--THE THIRD HE HAS RETAINED DURING HIS LONG FIGHT--SAID IN HIS OPINION THE FIVE POINTS CITED IN THE NEW MOTION WOULD HAVE WON HISS AN ACQUITTAL.

HISS' CONVICTION AFTER THE LONG LEGAL BATTLE WON PLAUDITS FOR HIS PROSECUTOR, FORMER ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY, THOMAS F.MURPHY, WHO SINCE HAS BEEN ELEVATED TO THE FEDERAL BENCH.

THE CASE ALSO WAS A SOURCE OF EMBARRASSMENT TO SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON--OR AT LEAST HIS CRITICS THOUGHT SO. AFTER HISS WAS CONVICTED, ACHESON REFUSED TO "TURN HIS BACK" ON HISS REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME OF APPEALS OF THE VERDICT TO HIGHER COURTS. THEY WERE STILL FRIENDS, ACHESON SAID.

OF THE FIVE POINTS RAISED BY TODAY'S MOTION, THREE CONTRADICT KEY TESTIMONY IN THE SECOND TRIAL BY CHAMBERS AND ALSO BY EDITH MURRAY, A FORMER MAID FOR CHAMBERS.

MISS MURRAY TESTIFIED SHE ONCE SAW HISS AT CHAMBERS' HOME IN BALTIMORE DURING THE PERIOD IN THE 1930S WHEN THEY WERE ALLEGED TO BE WORKING TOGETHER IN THE SPY RING.

THE OTHER TWO POINTS CHALLENGE EVIDENCE BY THE GOVERNMENT ABOUT HISS' BATTERED OLD WOODSTOCK TYPEWRITER. HE ALLEGEDLY USED THE MACHINE TO TRANSCRIBE STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS AND GAVE THE COPIES TO CHAMBERS.

THE TYPEWRITER PROBABLY WAS AS VITAL AS ANY SINGLE PIECE OF EVIDENCE PLACED BEFORE THE HISS JURIES.

BUT ATTORNEY LANE SAID THE DEFENSE SINCE HAS HAD ENGINEERS BUILD A TYPEWRITER THAT WRITES EXACTLY LIKE THE OLD WOODSTOCK, PRODUCING "DOCUMENTS NO EXPERT CAN TELL FROM THE TYPING ON THE OLD WOODSTOCK."

THIS, LANE SAID, SUGGESTS THAT "INSTEAD OF USING THE HISS TYPEWRITER, CHAMBERS HAD IN SOME WAY FORGED THE BALTIMORE DOCUMENTS SO AS TO MAKE THEM APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN WRITTEN ON THE HISS TYPEWRITER."

THIS POSSIBILITY NEVER WAS RAISED AT THE TRIAL, THE LAWYER SAID, BECAUSE IT WAS GENERALLY CONCEDED THAT EXPERTS COULD TELL WHETHER DOCUMENTS WERE TYPED ON THE SAME OR DIFFERENT MACHINES.

AT THE TRIAL, HISS TESTIFIED HE GAVE THE OLD TYPEWRITER AWAY YEARS AGO. THE DEFENSE AT THAT TIME RAISED THE POSSIBILITY IT WAS USED TO REPRODUCE CERTAIN SECRET DOCUMENTS LONG AFTER IT LEFT HISS' HANDS.

JB701PES

JAN 25 1952

End JAN 24, 1952

BEGINNING JANUARY 25, 1952

30.24- 553

A150FX

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS (210)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

MUNSAN, KOREA, SATURDAY, JAN.26-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY DELAYED A REPLY TO AN ALLIED PROPOSAL THAT THE AIR FIELD DISPUTE BE TEMPORARILY SHELVED.

CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG SAID THE PROPOSAL WAS UNDER CONSIDERATION. BUT HE GAVE NO CLUE AS TO WHEN THE REDS WOULD ANSWER.

SATURDAY'S SESSION LASTED 45 MINUTES. THERE WAS NO APPARENT PROGRESS.

IN AN ADJOINING TENT, THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRISONER EXCHANGE MET FOR THREE HOURS AND 45 MINUTES. BOTH GROUPS WILL MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. SUNDAY (9 P.M. EST, SATURDAY).

HSIEH OPENED TODAY'S TRUCE SUPERVISION MEETING WITH WHAT AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN CALLED A "PASTE-POT SPEECH--A LITTLE OF EVERYTHING."

THE RED NEGOTIATORS ASKED: "MY FIRST IMPRESSION IS THAT YOU STILL INSIST ON YOUR DEMAND IN INTERFERING IN OUR INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND THAT YOU INTEND TO POSTPONE UNTIL LATE AN AGREEMENT ON PRINCIPLES. IS THIS CORRECT?"

MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER, THE ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, TOLD FANC: "IF YOU THINK FOR ONE MOMENT THAT WE ARE GOING TO ABANDON OUR REQUIREMENT FOR NO INCREASE IN MILITARY AIR CAPABILITIES DURING THE PERIOD OF THE ARMISTICE, THEN YOU ARE BADLY MISTAKEN."

COMMUNIFMKORRES

JAN 26 1952

THE ARMISTICE, THEN YOU ARE BADLY MISTAKEN."

COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS AT PANMUNJOM SAID THE REDS SATURDAY TURNED OVER TO THE ALLIES A LIST OF 48 FOREIGN CIVILIAN INTERNEES NOW HELD IN COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA. THE LIST OF NAMES WAS BROADCAST EARLIER SATURDAY OVER PEIPING RADIO.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND MADE ITS LATEST ATTEMPT TO SPEED NEGOTIATIONS AT FRIDAY'S SESSION.

TURNER PROPOSED THAT THE AIRFIELD ISSUE BE SHELVED COMPLETELY FOR THE TIME BEING OR ASSIGNED TO STAFF LEVEL DISCUSSION WHILE OTHER TRUCE DETAILS ARE BEING WORKED OUT.

THE REDS REPEATEDLY--AND HEATEDLY--HAVE REJECTED A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND INSISTENCE THAT CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIR OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA BE STOPPED DURING AN ARMISTICE. INSTEAD, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SAID ORALLY--BUT NOT IN WRITING--THEY WOULD NOT BRING IN WARPLANES.

TURNER SUGGESTED A THIRD STEP: CONTINUED SUB-DELEGATION DISCUSSION ON THE AIRFIELD ISSUE WHILE STAFF OFFICERS TRY TO IRON OUT OTHER POINTS IN THE BROAD QUESTION OF TRUCE SUPERVISION.

"BASICALLY, THIS IS ANOTHER EFFORT OF THE U.N. COMMAND TO ACHIEVE A REALISTIC ARMISTICE AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE," COMMENTED BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. SPOKESMAN.

"IT IS UP TO THE COMMUNISTS TO PICK THEIR CHOICE. THEIR SINCERITY TOWARDS MAKING PROGRESS WILL BE INDICATED BY WHETHER THEY ACCEPT THE PROPOSAL AT ALL."

ASSIGNMENT OF THE AIRFIELD QUESTION TO THE STAFF LEVEL WOULD FOLLOW THE PATTERN SET IN EARLY NOVEMBER WHICH LED TO AGREEMENT ON A PROVISIONAL CEASE FIRE LINE NOV. 27. AFTER MONTHS OF HECTIC DEBATE. IN THAT INSTANCE IT GAVE THE COMMUNIST ORIENTALS A CHANCE TO SAVE FACE.

THE REDS HAD DEMANDED A CEASEFIRE LINE ALONG PARALLEL 38. THE ALLIES INSISTED THAT THE LINE GENERALLY FOLLOW THE EXISTING BATTLELINE. STAFF OFFICERS FROM BOTH SIDES QUIETLY WORKED OUT AN AGREEMENT AND SIGNED IT DEC. 9 WHILE THE CHIEF NEGOTIATORS WENT ON TO THE ISSUES OF TRUCE SUPERVISION AND EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.

THERE STILL WAS NO PROGRESS IN THE DISCUSSION OF PRISONER EXCHANGE. NUCKOLS SAID THE REDS WERE TRYING TO "STAKE OUT A CLAIM" FOR 37,000 REPUBLIC OF KOREA NATIONALS INCORRECTLY CLASSIFIED AS PRISONERS AFTER BEING SWEPT INTO ALLIED CAMPS BY THE TIDE OF WAR. THE 37,000 HAVE SINCE BEEN RECLASSIFIED AS CIVILIAN INTERNEES.

A199KX

NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO ALSO DEMANDED REPUBLIC OF KOREA PRISONERS HELD BY THE ALLIES--SOLDIERS IMPRESSED INTO THE RED ARMY AND LATER RECAPTURED BY THE ALLIES.

THE KOREAN SUB-DELEGATE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT ALL ROK NATIONALS IN THE COMMUNIST ARMY WOULD BE HELD.

"THEY WANT EVERYTHING UNDER THE SUN FOR THOSE 11,559 SOLDIERS OF OURS THEY ADMIT HOLDING AS CAPTIVES," SAID LT. CMDR. WALTER ELLIS, SPOKESMAN FOR THE PRISONER EXCHANGE SUB-DELEGATION.

REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY SAID "WE CAUGHT HELL FOR NOT GIVING THEM THE DATA THEY ASKED FOR ABOUT PRISONERS," AND EXPLAINED:

"WE STILL OWE THEM CLARIFICATION ON THE ORIGINAL LIST OF 132,000 WE GAVE THEM -- SUCH AS UNIT DESIGNATION AND RANK, WHERE AVAILABLE, AND OTHER INFORMATION. WE TOLD THEM WE WOULD GIVE THEM THE DATA AS SOON AS IT WAS READY. WE WANT INFORMATION ON 53,000 POWS THEY ORIGINALLY CLAIMED TO HOLD BUT FAILED TO LIST."

THE KOREAN COMMUNIST RADIO FRIDAY NIGHT LISTED 48 CIVILIANS (CORRECT) NOT NAMED ON THE PRISONER OF WAR ROSTER DELIVERED TO THE ALLIES DEC. 18. THEY WERE DIPLOMATIC ATTACHES, MISSIONARIES AND OTHER FOREIGN NATIONALS CAUGHT IN THE SEE-SAW FIGHTING.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID THE CIVILIANS WOULD BE RELEASED ALONG WITH MILITARY PRISONERS WHEN AN EXCHANGE IS EFFECTED. SEVERAL OF THE CIVILIANS NAMED WERE AMONG THE 55 THE ALLIES ASKED ABOUT DEC. 30, BUT OTHERS WERE DIFFERENT.

GG212PCS NM

A46FX

PMS BUDGET

PARLEYS (450)

JAN 26 1952

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

MUNSAN, KOREA, JAN. 25-(AP)-ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE THORNY QUESTION OF AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION BE SET ASIDE TEMPORARILY AND STAFF OFFICERS START WORK IMMEDIATELY ON OTHER DETAILS OF POLICING A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG PROMISED TO STUDY THE PROPOSAL AND REPLY LATER. HE DID NOT SAY WHEN.

"BASICALLY, THIS IS ANOTHER EFFORT OF THE U.N. COMMAND TO ACHIEVE A REALISTIC ARMISTICE AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE," SAID BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, ALLIED SPOKESMAN.

THE ISSUE OF WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS HAVE THE RIGHT TO BUILD AND

REPAIR MILITARY AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA DURING AN ARMISTICE HAS DEAD-LOCKED TRUCE SUPERVISION NEGOTIATIONS SINCE JAN. 9.

FRIDAY MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER ASKED THE REDS TO CHOOSE ONE OF THREE POSSIBLE COURSES OF ACTION:

1. CONTINUE SUBCOMMITTEE DISCUSSIONS WHILE STAFF OFFICERS START WORK ON POINTS ALREADY AGREED UPON IN PRINCIPLE.
2. CALL A TEMPORARY RECESS UNTIL THE STAFF OFFICERS COMPLETE THEIR WORK.
3. TURN OVER THE AIRFIELD ISSUE TO THE STAFF OFFICERS FOR DISCUSSION AFTER THEY AGREE ON OTHER POINTS.

"WE ARE WILLING TO ACCEPT YOUR RECOMMENDATIONS AS TO WHICH OF THE ALTERNATIVE ACTIONS THE SUBDELEGATES SHOULD PURSUE," TURNER SAID. "WE SUBMIT THIS COURSE OF ACTION IN A SINCERE DESIRE TO MAKE PROGRESS IN THESE NEGOTIATIONS AND BRING THEM TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION IN A MINIMUM AMOUNT OF TIME."

IF THE COMMUNISTS ACCEPT ONE OF THE PROPOSED COURSES OF ACTION, STAFF OFFICERS WOULD FACE SOME TOUGH PROBLEMS. THEY INCLUDE:

1. LIMITS TO BE PLACED ON ROTATION OF TROOPS AND REPLACEMENT OF EQUIPMENT AND MATERIAL.
2. DEFINITION OF PORTS OF ENTRY TO BE INSPECTED.
3. ACTUAL PORTS OF ENTRY TO BE CHECK

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3. ACTUAL PORTS OF ENTRY TO BE CHECKED BY NEUTRAL INSPECTION TEAMS.
4. PERSONNEL AND OPERATION OF THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION.
5. COMPOSITION OF INSPECTION TEAMS.
6. RELATIONSHIP OF THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION TO THE INSPECTION TEAMS.
7. DETAILS OF WITHDRAWING TROOPS FROM THE BUFFER ZONE ANDFROM OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

REAR ADM. R

6. RELATIONSHIP OF THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION TO THE INSPECTION TEAMS.
7. DETAILS OF WITHDRAWING TROOPS FROM THE BUFFER ZONE AND FROM OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

REAR ADM. R.E.LIBBY EMERGED FROM A STORMY TWO HOURS AND 40 MINUTE SESSION OF THE PRISONER EXCHANGE SUBCOMMITTEE TO TELL NEWSMEN: "WE CAUGHT HELL."

THERE WAS NO PROGRESS, BUT NUCKOLS SAID "AT LEAST THE COMMUNISTS BEGAN TODAY TO TALK ABOUT SPECIFICS RATHER THAN BROAD GENERALITIES."

SPECIFICALLY, NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO ASKED THE U.N. TO RETURN 37,000 KOREANS ORIGINALLY LISTED AS PRISONERS OF WAR, BUT LATER RECLASSIFIED AS SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS.

A47FX

NUCKOLS SAID LEE ALSO SERVED NOTICE THAT THE REDS WOULD HOLD ALL SOUTH KOREANS NOW IN THE COMMUNIST ARMIES AND DEMANDED THE RETURN OF ALL PRISONERS HELD BY THE ALLIES.

LEE CONTENDED THERE IS NO SUCH THING AS A REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

LIBBY TOLD NEWSMEN "IT IS OBVIOUS THEY ARE GOING TO CLAIM WE HAVE NO LEGAL BASIS FOR RECLASSIFYING ANY OF THOSE 37,000 XXX.

"WE CAUGHT HELL FOR NOT GIVING THEM THE DATA THEY ASKED FOR ABOUT PRISONERS. WE STILL OWE THEM CLARIFICATION ON THE ORIGINAL LIST OF 132,000 WE GAVE THEM, SUCH AS UNIT DESIGNATION AND RANK WERE AVAILABLE AND SOME OTHER INFORMATION."

BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES AGREED TO MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. SATURDAY (9 P.M. EST FRIDAY) IN PANMUNJOM.

CY/BP/CC229APS

A142FX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

JAN 26 1952

SEOUL, KOREA, SATURDAY, JAN. 26-(AP)-FLASHING U.S. SABRE JETS DESTROYED 10 RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15 JETS WITHOUT LOSS TO THEMSELVES OVER NORTHWESTERN KOREA FRIDAY.

ANOTHER MIG WAS PROBABLY DESTROYED AND THREE WERE DAMAGED.

FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED SATURDAY THAT NO ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST IN JET BATTLES DURING THE SEVEN DAYS ENDED FRIDAY. COMMUNIST GROUNDFIRE, HOWEVER, SHOT DOWN FOUR ALLIED PLANES.

IN THE SAME PERIOD F-86 SABRE JET PILOTS SHOT DOWN 15 MIGS, PROBABLY DESTROYED TWO OTHERS, AND DAMAGED FIVE.

FRIDAY'S ACTION WAS THE SECOND LARGEST ALLIED AERIAL VICTORY OF THE WAR.

THE BIGGEST DAY'S TOLL OF SPEEDY, SWEPT-WING RED JETS WAS 13, ON DEC. 13. TWO OTHERS WERE LISTED AS PROBABLES AND THREE DAMAGED.

WHILE THE FOUR DOGFIGHTS FLAMED HIGH OVER MIG ALLEY, FIGHTING FLARED ANEW ON THE WESTERN FRONT FRIDAY. THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED CLASHES WITH COMMUNISTS IN COMPANY STRENGTH NORTHWEST OF KORANGPO--IN AN AREA SOME 10 MILES NORTHEAST OF PANMUNJOM, SITE OF THE STALLED TRUCE TALKS.

WEST OF YONCHON, ALSO ON THE WESTERN FRONT, ALLIED TROOPS KNOCKED CHINESE REDS OFF A HILL POSITION, BUT LOST IT LATER TO A COMMUNIST COUNTER-ATTACK.

THE U. N. INFANTRYMEN MET ONLY MODERATE RESISTANCE, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID, AND CAPTURED THE HIGH GROUND AFTER AN HOUR AND 20 MINUTE FIGHT.

BUT HALF AN HOUR LATER, AT 9 P.M., THE CHINESE OPENED UP WITH A THUNDEROUS BARRAGE OF ARTILLERY MORTAR FIRE. AT 10:30 P.M. TWO COMPANIES OF REDS---ABOUT 300 MEN---STORMED UP THE HILL WITH SUPPORT FROM ARTILLERY, MORTAR, MACHINEGUN AND RIFLE FIRE.

THE SMALL ALLIED PARTY STOOD ITS GROUND FOR HALF AN HOUR, THEN WITHDREW.

ANOTHER SKIRMISH, WITH REDS IN PLATOON STRENGTH, WAS REPORTED ON THE SNOW-MANTLED FRONT NORTHWEST OF CHORWON, IN WEST-CENTRAL KOREA.

THE TWO COSTLIEST DOGFIGHTS FOR THE RED JET SQUADRONS CAME LATE FRIDAY AFTERNOON. SEVENTEEN DARING SABRES SWEPT INTO ELEMENTS OF AN 80-PLANE COMMUNIST FORMATION NORTH OF SINANJU, WITHIN A FEW FLASHING MINUTES FIVE MIGS WERE DOWNED AND A SIXTH DAMAGED. TWO OF THE MIGS EXPLODED SO CLOSE TO THE AMERICAN FIGHTERS THEY BLEW OUT THE JET ENGINES OF THE SABRES.

THE U.S. PILOTS WENT INTO SCREAMING DIVES TO RESTORE THEIR ENGINES TO POWER. A FIFTH MIG WENT DOWN IN LONG LOOPS, WITH ITS PILOT STILL TRYING TO REGAIN CONTROL WHEN HE HIT THE GROUND AND EXPLODED.

AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, 18 SABRES OF THE FOURTH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING TANGLED WITH 25 MIGS AT 26,000 FEET OVER SINANJU. THREE RED JETS WERE DESTROYED BEFORE THE MIGS TURNED TAIL FOR THEIR MANCHURIAN SANCTUARY.

TWO MIGS WERE DESTROYED EARLIER IN THE AFTERNOON WHEN 15 SABRES JUMPED 16 MIGS NEAR THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY BETWEEN MANCHURIA AND NORTH KOREA.

OF THE U.S. PILOTS CREDITED WITH KILLS FRIDAY, THE GAYEST ONE WAS 1ST LT. JOHN J. BURKE, 194 FRANKLIN AVE., VALLEY STREAM, LONG ISLAND, N.Y. HE BAGGED HIS MIG ON HIS 100TH--AND LAST--COMBAT MISSION.

OTHER FIFTH AIR FORCE WARPLANES--THUNDERJETS AND F-80 SHOOTING STARS--KEPT UP THEIR INCESSANT POUNDING OF COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES. PILOTS REPORTED CUTTING NORTH KOREAN RAIL LINES IN 56 PLACES. THE FIFTH FLEW 503 SORTIES BY 6 P.M. FRIDAY.

GG2PCS

A106FX
SECOND LEAD WAR (250)
SEOUL, KOREA, JAN.25-(AP)-DARING AMERICAN SABRE JET PILOTS SHOT DOWN AT LEAST 10 RED JETS IN FOUR FLAMING AIR BATTLES OVER NORTHWEST KOREA TODAY.

TWO COMMUNIST MIG-15S EXPLODED ALMOST IN THE FACES OF AMERICAN PILOTS. THE BLAST BLEW OUT THE JET POWER IN TWO SABRES, AND THE AMERICANS HAD TO GO INTO LONG DIVES BEFORE THEIR JETS FLAMED INTO ACTION AGAIN.

TWO OTHER REDS SPIRALED DOWN IN FIERY STREAMERS. A FIFTH WENT DOWN IN LONG LOOPS, ITS PILOT STILL TRYING TO REGAIN CONTROL, AND EXPLODED AS IT HIT THE GROUND.

IT WAS ONE OF THE BIGGEST JET VICTORIES OF THE WAR.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED 10 RUSSIAN-TYPE JETS WERE DEFINITELY DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND THREE DAMAGED.

THE BIGGEST TOLL IN AN ALL-JET BATTLE WAS DEC.13 WHEN 13 RED JETS WERE REPORTED DESTROYED, TWO PROBABLY AND THREE DAMAGED.

AMERICAN LOSSES, IF ANY, IN TODAY'S FOUR BATTLES WERE NOT ANNOUNCED. U.S.AIR CASUALTIES ARE REPORTED WEEKLY.

THE AIR WAR GREW IN FURY AS THE DAY WORE ON WHILE THE GROUND WAR LAY RELATIVELY QUIET UNDER A BLANKET OF FRESH SNOW. HERE'S THE STORY OF THE AIR BATTLES, ALL FOUGHT IN MIG ALLEY:

1. ONE RED JET DAMAGED IN A MORNING FIGHT BETWEEN 18 F-86 SABRE JETS AND ELEMENTS OF A FLIGHT OF 30 MIGS.
2. TWO RED JETS BLOWN UP, ONE SET AFIRE, ONE DAMAGED WHEN 15 SABRES JUMPED 16 MIGS NEAR THE YALU RIVER IN THE AFTERNOON.
3. FIVE MIGS DESTROYED, ONE DAMAGED BY 17 SABRES WHO TOOK ON ELEMENTS OF A FORMATION OF 80 REDS LATE IN THE AFTERNOON.
4. THREE MIGS DESTROYED AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME IN A FIVE MINUTE BATTLE BETWEEN 18 SABRES AND 25 MIGS.

IN THE RAPID FIRE AIR ACTION LT. ROBERT H. MOORE OF 1122 VOIGHT ST., HOUSTON, TEX, SET ONE MIG-15 ON FIRE AND SECONDS LATER DESTROYED A SECOND PLANE.

"I WAS SO CLOSE TO THE SECOND MIG THAT WHEN I HIT HIM HE BLEW UP RIGHT IN MY FACE," MOORE SAID. "I FLEW RIGHT THROUGH HIS EXPLOSION WHICH CAUSED ME TO FLAME OUT." IN OTHER WORDS, HIS "ENGINE DIED."

MOORE GLIDED FROM NEARLY 30,000 FEET DOWN TO 13,000 FEET BEFORE HE GOT HIS JET GOING AGAIN.

HE WAS CREDITED WITH A PROBABLE FOR THE FIRST MIG. IT HAPPENED IN A FIGHT THIS AFTERNOON BETWEEN 15 SABRES AND 16 RUSSIAN-TYPE JETS WHICH HAD JUST CROSSED THE BORDER FROM MANCHURIA.

"WE WENT RIGHT DOWN ON TOP OF THEM," MOORE SAID. "I PULLED UP RIGHT ON TOP OF ONE AND RAKED HIM ALONG HIS LEFT SIDE FROM ABOUT 200 FEET RANGE. THE WHOLE TOP OF HIS FUSELAGE BURST INTO FLAMES. I WAS GOING SO FAST THAT I SAILED RIGHT PAST HIM AND ENDED UP JUST BEHIND HIS RIGHT HAND WINGMAN."

THAT WAS THE JET THAT EXPLODED IN MOORE'S FACE.

THE OTHER JET WAS BLOWN UP IN THE SAME BATTLE BY CAPT. MOSE W.GORDON JR., 513 SOUTH BROAD ST., ROME, GA.

GORDON SAID HIS MACHINEGUN BULLETS RAKED INTO THE RED FLIGHT LEADER AND THE MIG "STARTED THROWING PIECES. IT LIT UP AND A LONG STREAM OF FLAME CAME OUT.

"BY THAT TIME I WAS ABOUT 100 FEET BEHIND HIM. THEN HE BLEW UP. I ALSO FLAMED OUT BECAUSE PIECES OF THE MIG CAME BACK THROUGH MY AIR SCOOP."

LT.IVAN C.KKINCHELOE OF ROUTE 4, CASSOPOLIS, MICH., WAS CREDITED WITH DAMAGING A MIG IN THE AFTERNOON BATTLE, AND LT. COL. JOHN B.ENGLAND, CARUTHERSVILLE, MO., AND SOUTH ARLINGTON, VA., WAS CREDITED WITH HITTING A RED JET IN A MORNING FIGHT.

A45FX
THE FIRST FIGHT WAS BETWEEN ELEMENTS OF A MIG FORMATION OF 30 PLANES AND 18 SABRES. THE U.S. JETS WERE SCREENING FIGHTER-BOMBERS STRIKING COMMUNIST RAIL AND SUPPLY TARGETS.

ON THE GROUND A SERIES OF FIGHTS BROKE OUT ALONG THE WESTERN FRONT BETWEEN ALLIED PATROLS AND CHINESE UNITS OF ABOUT COMPANY SIZE. THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY DESCRIBED THEM AS LIGHT ENGAGEMENTS.

LIMITED ACTIONS ALSO BROKE OUT IN THE SNOW-COVERED RIDGES OF THE EAST. THE ONLY SPECIFIC ACTION REPORTED IN A U.N. COMMUNIQUE WAS A FIVE MINUTE PROBING ATTACK BY A SQUAD OF COMMUNISTS NEAR THE PUNCHBOWL.

A SOUTH KOREAN CLEANUP OF RED GUERRILLAS OPERATING BEHIND ALLIED LINES SLOWED. ONE HUNDRED REDS WERE REPORTED KILLED THURSDAY AND FOUR CAPTURED.

AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID 8,000 COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 7,000 CAPTURED IN A WINTER CAMPAIGN IN THE CHIRI MOUNTAINS. AN OFFICER WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE SEVEN WEEK OPERATION SAID THE GUERILLA "GENERAL STAFF OF MOSCOW-TRAINED LEADERS HAS BEEN TRAPPED" ALTHOUGH THEIR TOP LEADER ESCAPED.

DESCRIBING THE DAY'S MOST DEADLY AIR BATTLE IN WHICH FIVE MIGS WERE DESTROYED, LT.WILLIAM M.GUINTHER OF BALLY, PA., SAID:

"WE CLOSED TO ABOUT 50 FEET, FIRING ALL THE WAY. THE MIG I WAS AFTER WENT INTO A SPIN AND THE PILOT BAILED OUT. THE PLANE WAS BURNING FIERCELY WHEN I LAST SAW IT.

OTHER KILLS IN THIS BATTLE WERE SCORED BY LT.ANTHONY KULENGOSKY, JR., CATAWISSA, PA.; AND MAJ.WILLIAM F.SHAEFFER, 209 SOUTH STORY ST., BOONE, IA.

LT.JOHN J.BURKE, JR., OF 194 FRANKLIN AVE., VALLEY STREAM, N.Y., RACKED UP A KILL IN THE OTHER LATE AFTERNOON BATTLE ON HIS 100TH AND LAST COMBAT FLIGHT OVER KOREA. THE STOCKY YOUNG FLIER GOES HOME NEXT WEEK WITH A RECORD OF THREE RED PLANES SHOT DOWN.

"I MADE A FIRING PASS ON A MIG AT ABOUT 32,000 FEET ALTITUDE," BURKE SAID. "I SAW HITS ON THE FUSELAGE AND HE IMMEDIATELY SNAPPED OVER TO THE RIGHT. A FEW MINUTES LATER HE BAILED OUT."

GG10ACS

A[illegible] (BX)
(WEST OUT) (160)
WITH WAR BJT (A44FX)
SEOUL,JAN.25-(AP)-AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER TODAY SAID SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS KILLED 8,000 COMMUNISTS AND CAPTURED 7,000 IN THE CHIRI MOUNTAINS BEHIND ALLIED LINES.

THE SEVEN-WEEKS DRIVE AGAINST GUERRILLAS CRACKED THEIR CORPS OF MOSCOW-TRAINED LEAERS, THE STAFF OFFICER SAID. IT CLEANED OUT A CENTURIES-OLD BANDIT STRONGHOLD IN RUGGED TERRAIN WHERE PEAKS RISE TO 6,000 FEET.

AN OFFICER WHO TOOK PART IN THE OPERATION SAID THE GUERRILLAS' "GENERAL STAFF OF MOSCOW-TRAINED LEADERS HAD BEEN TRAPPED."

HOWEVER, THE TOP GUERRILLA LEADER, LEE HYONG SAN, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ESCAPED LAST SUNDAY AFTER BEING WOUNDED IN THE SIDE.

THE SOUTH KOREAN TASK FORCE, HEADED BY LT.GEN. PAIK SUN YUP, UNCOVERED SCORES OF ARMS AND FOOD CACHES IN THE HILLS, SOME SEVERAL YEARS OLD. THE ARMS WERE A MOTLEY ASSORTMENT OF CHINESE, AMERICAN, KOREAN, JAPANESE AND RUSSIAN EQUIPMENT.

THE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS DROPPED 11,000,000 PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS AND USED A SPECIAL NEWSPAPER AND A MOBILE RADIO STATION FOR AROUND THE CLOCK SURRENDER APPEALS.

NO INFORMATION WAS GIVEN ON SOUTH [illegible] KOREAN LOSSES.

VR711ACS

B36KX (Q)

WITH KOREAN WAR (150)

U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, JAN. 25-(AP)-FIRST LT. JOHN J. BURKE, FLYING HIS 100TH AND LAST KOREA COMBAT MISSION, GOT INTO ONE OF THE WAR'S BIGGEST JET BATTLES AND DOWNED A COMMUNIST MIG TODAY.

THE 24-YEAR-OLD BURKE, FROM 194 FRANKLIN AVE., VALLEY STREAM,N.Y., SAID, "I WAS FEELING REAL TIGERISH ON MY LAST MISSION."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO A STANDING JOKE AMONG FIGHTER PILOTS WHO CALL THEMSELVES "TIGERS" AND THEIR RIVAL SQUADRONS "PUSSY CATS."

BURKE, WHO PREVIOUSLY HAD DOWNED ONE MIG AND ONE TU-2 MEDIUM BOMBER, SAID HE HAD BEEN FEELING LIKE A PUSSY CAT DURING THE PAST TEN DAYS OF SPORADIC AND INCONCLUSIVE AIR FIGHTING, BUT NOT TODAY.

LANDING HIS F-86 SABRE, WHICH HE CALLS "THE BUCKET," THE BLONDE AIRMAN ARRANGED A QUIET CELEBRATION WITH FELLOW PILOTS WHO DOWNED MIGS.

"BUT IT'S PRETTY HARD TO GET THEM TO CELEBRATE," HE SAID. "THEY HAVE TO FLY ANOTHER MISSION TOMORROW."

UNDER AIR FORCE POLICY, HAVING COMPLETED 100 MISSIONS, BURKE WILL RETURN HOME.

F1653PCS

A117KX (INTERNEES AHEAD)
(WEST OUT)
2OWS 120

JAN 26 1952

TOKYO, JAN 25 (AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO REPORTED TONIGHT THE COMMUNISTS HOLD 47 FOREIGNERS WHO WERE NOT NAMED IN PRISONER OF WAR LISTS DELIVERED TO THE ALLIES.

THE KOREAN ANNOUNCER, READING THE NAMES ON PYONGYANG RADIO, PRONOUNCED THEM SO BADLY THAT RADIO MONITORS IN TOKYO WERE UNABLE TO MAKE THEM OUT.

THE BROADCAST INDICATED THEY ARE CIVILIAN INTERNEES, RATHER THAN PRISONERS OF WAR. THEY WERE NOT IDENTIFIED BY NATIONALITY. THEY ARE HELD IN KOREA.

THE BROADCAST SAID:

"THEIR STATUS IS DEFINITELY DIFFERENT FROM WAR PRISONERS. THAT IS WHY WE DID NOT SUBMIT THEIR NAMES WHEN THE PRISONER LISTS WERE EXCHANGED AT PANMUNJOM.

"THE HOLDING ACTION IS PROVISIONAL. AS SOON AS AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED ALL OF THE FOREIGN INTERNEES WILL BE RELEASED AND REPATRIATED UNCONDITIONALLY."

LATER THE PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST THE NAMES IN MORSE CODE.

THEY INCLUDED:

GEORGE BLAKE, WILLIAM R.BOOTH, DMITRI BOROSOFF, MAURICE CHANTELOUP, ALFRED CECIL COOPER, CELESTIN COYOS, PHILIP JOSEPH CROSBIE, LOUIS L. DANS, MAISARA DAYLATSHA, MARIE DE LOBIT, PHILIP DEANE, YVONNE DEMEUSY, MARIE DASCAZEAUX, NELLIE DYER.

CHARLOTTE GLIESE, VYVYAN HOLT, SIMONE HONG, ANDERS KRISTIAN JENSEN, IVAN, NIKOLAI AND YEORGI KILIN, MARIA AND OLGA KILINA, ILYA KUCHIKOFF, HERBERT ARTHUR LORD, HENRIETTE MARQUIER, CHARLES, AMELIE AND MARGUERITE MARTEL, JEAN MEADMORE, NORMAN OWEN.

GEORGES PERRUCHE, THOMAS QUINLAN, MARY HELEN ROSSER, GALIM, FAIZA, SAGID, SAGIDA, FARID, SHAUCAT, MURAT AND HAMIT SALAHUTDTN (AS SENT).

BERTHA ADKISSON SMITH, AHMET AND SOPHIA SULTAN, IVAN TCHIHONOFF, MAN SAING WHANG, AND LAWRENCE ALFRED ZELLERS.

THE RED BROADCASTS GAVE ONLY THE NAMES, WITHOUT ANY OTHER IDENTIFICATION.

HOWEVER, A NUMBER OF THOSE NAMED WERE AMONG THE 55 CIVILIANS ABOUT WHOM THE U. N. TRUCE NEGOTIATORS INQUIRED DEC. 30.

THEY INCLUDED SIR VYVYAN HOLT, BRITISH MINISTER TO SEOUL AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR; MAURICE CHANTELOUP, FRENCH CORRESPONDENT; PHILIP DEANE, INS CORRESPONDENT ALSO KNOWN AS MIKE GIGANTIS; HERBERT A. LORD OF THE BRITISH SALVATION ARMY, GEORGE BLAKE AND NORMAN OWEN OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN SERVICE, AND BISHOP CECIL COOPER, ANGLICAN CHURCH MISSIONARY;

...

A191KX

LOUIS L. DANS OF THE U. S. FOREIGN SERVICE, WILLIAM R. BOOTH, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS AN AMERICAN; MARY HELEN ROSSER, NELLIE DYER, BERTHA SMITH, LAWRENCE ZELLERS OF TEXAS AND ANDERS JENSON OF NEW CUMBERLAND, PA., ALL AMERICAN METHODIST MISSIONARIES;

FATHER PHILIP CROSBIE, AUSTRALIAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARY; CHARLES MARTEL OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN SERVICE AND HIS MOTHER AND SISTER; JEAN MEADMORE AND GEORGES PERRUCHE, ALSO OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN SERVICE; MSG. THOMAS QUINLAN, IRISH CATHOLIC MISSIONARY; HENRIETTE MARQUIER, FRENCH CATHOLIC MISSIONARY; AND THE FOLLOWING FRENCH CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES WHOSE NAMES DIFFER SOMEWHAT FROM THE RED LIST BUT APPEAR TO BE THE SAME PERSONS;

MARIE DISEAZEAUX, YVONNE DE LOBIT, AND EUGENIE DEMOUSY.

A NUMBER OF THOSE NAMED BY THE REDS WERE NOT ON THE LIST ABOUT WHOM THE ALLIES HAD INQUIRED AND NO DATA IS AVAILABLE ON THEM.

GG-SD123PCS

A45KX (NOEL AHEAD)

BY ROBERT EUNSON (650)

JAN 26 1952

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JAN. 26-(AP)-FOURTEENMONTHS AFTER BEING CAPTURED BY THE CHINESE IN NORTH KOREA, ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER FRANK NOEL GOT A CAMERA IN HIS HAND AND WENT BACK TO TAKING PICTURES.

THE 1942 PULITZER PRIZE WINNER IS STILL HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS, BUT HIS FIRST PICTURES, TAKEN INSIDE THE ENEMY PRISON CAMPS, CAME THROUGH TO TOKYO TODAY.

ALL OF THE PICTURES WHICH AP PHOTO EDITOR MAX DESFOR RADIOED TO SAN FRANCISCO, HAD TO PASS BOTH CHINESE COMMUNIST CENSORS AT PYONGYANG AND U. S. ARMY CENSORS IN TOKYO.

COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS TOLD THE AP'S ROBERT TUCKMAN AT PANMUNJOM THAT CHINESE CENSORS WITHHELD SEVERAL OF NOEL'S PHOTOS.

NOEL, WHO IS A LEGEND AMONG HIS FELLOW PHOTOGRAPHERS, SUPPOSEDLY HADN'T HAD A CAMERA IN HIS HAND SINCE NOV. 29, 1950, WHEN HE AND A SMALL GROUP OF MARINES WERE CAPTURED NEAR THE CHANGJIN RESERVOIR.

"HOW CAN THIS HAPPEN? HOW IS IT POSSIBLE? WHEN DO WE START, TOMORROW?"

THESE, ACCORDING TO WILFRED BURCHETT OF THE PARIS PAPER CE SOIR, WERE "PAPPY" NOEL'S FIRST WORDS WHEN HE SAW THE FAMILIAR BROWN CARRYING CASE CONTAINING CAMERA, FLASH BULBS AND FILM PACKS.

THE EQUIPMENT HAD BEEN CARRIED SINCE THE ARMISTICE TALKS BEGAN BY ROBERT SCHUTZ, ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER FROM NEW YORK.

WHEN NOEL'S NAME APPEARED ON THE LIST OF PRISONERS THE REDS TURNED OVER TO THE UNITED NATIONS DEC. 18, SCHUTZ AND CORRESPONDENT TUCKMAN BEGAN TRYING TO PERSUADE THE COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS TO TAKE NOEL A CAMERA.

WHILE THE TRUCE DELEGATIONS WERE IN SESSION, TUCKMAN AND SCHUTZ SPENT MANY AN HOUR WALKING UP AND DOWN THT EORAD AT PANMUNJOM WITH BURCHETT AND WITH ALAN WINNINGTON OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER AND CHU CHI-PING, OF THE TA KUNG PAO OF PEIPING.

FINALLY, ON JAN. 2, BURCHETT TOLD SCHUTZ THAT ARRANGEMENTS HAD BEEN MADE WITH THE COMMUNIST MILITARY AUTHORITIES TO DELIVER A CAMERA TO NOEL.

A46KX

SO THAT OTHER CORRESPONDENTS AT PANMUNJOM WOULD NOT KNOW WHAT HE WAS DOING, SCHUTZ SLIPPED HIS CAMERA TO CHU OVER A FENCE IN THE BACKYARD OF ONE OF THE BUILDINGS IN THE CONFERENCE AREA.

THAT WAS THE LAST TIME SCHUTZ SAW HIS CAMERA. BUT TODAY HE FLEW TO TOKYO WITH NOEL'S PICTURES. THEY WERE HANDED TO TUCKMAN YESTERDAY AT PANMUNJOM.

BEFORE ENCOURAGING THE RED CORRESPONDENTS TO DELIVER NOEL A CAMERA AND PERSUADE THE COMMUNISTS TO LET HIM USE IT, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAD BEEN ASSURED THAT HE WAS IN GOOD HEALTH AND SPIRITS.

PICTURES OF NOEL, RECEIVED IN HIS FIRST PACK, INDICATE THIS REPORT

WAS TRUE.
"OUTSIDE OF NEEDING A SHAVE, HE LOOKS FINE," SAID PHOTO EDITOR DESFOR, A CLOSE FRIEND OF NOEL.
WHAT HAPPENED IN THE THREE WEEKS SINCE SCHUTZ HANDED OVER HIS CAMERA HAS TO BE PIECED TOGETHER FROM INFORMATION WHICH LEAKED THROUGH TO CORRESPONDENTS AT PANMUNJOM.
FIRST THERE WAS A DELAY BECAUSE THE CHINESE PHOTOGRAPHER WHO HAD AGREED TO CARRY THE CAMERA FROM KAESONG TO PYONGYANG DIDN'T GET HIS ORDERS.
WHEN THE EQUIPMENT REACHED PYOKTONG, WHERE NOEL IS HELD IN PRISON CAMP NO. 2, THE RED COMMANDER WAS MOST COOPERATIVE, REALIZING THE PROPAGANDA VALUE OF HAVING A PHOTOGRAPHER OF FRANK'S CALIBER TAKE PICTURES WHICH WOULD BE SENT TO THE UNITED STATES.
NOEL, WHO IS 52 AND KNOWN GENERALLY THROUGHOUT THE BUSINESS AS "PAPPY" WENT TO WORK IMMEDIATELY.
"I CERTAINLY WAS THE MOST SURPRISED PERSON IN THIS WORLD," NOEL SAID IN A LETTER TO TUCKMAN, WHOM HE HAD WORKED WITH IN ALBANY, N. Y.

JAN 26 1952

A47KX
NOEL ADDED HE WAS "VERY HAPPY TO GET MY HAND IN AFTER A LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR.
"GOT A LATE START AND HAVE ONLY THIS ONE FILM PACK. THE FIRST FIVE WERE MADE IN THE HOSPITAL WHERE THE MEN HAVE PLENTY OF MEDICAL CARE AND ARE GETTING IN GOOD SHAPE. THERE WILL BE MORE OF THESE HOSPITAL SHOTS WHEN I GET A FULL DAY TO WORK. HAD HOPED TO SEND THREE OR FOUR PACKS IN THE FIRST SHIPMENT, BUT THE COURIER LEAVES EARLY IN THE MORNING.
"THE REST OF THE PACK SHOWS GROUP SHOTS, WHICH I DO NOT LIKE TO MAKE, AND THE NEGATIVES TO COME WILL SHOW SMALL GROUPS DOING SOMETHING, CHOPPING WOOD, IN THE GALLEY, PLAYING CARDS AND OTHER FEATURE SETUPS.
"THIS DEAL CERTAINLY IS A GOOD ONE AND I WILL TRY TO PRDUCE ENOUGH GOOD COPY AT THIS END TO WARRANT THE WORK YOU PEOPLE HAVE DONE THERE. THERE IS A WORLD OF GOOD COPY HERE AND TONS OF HOME TOWNERS.
"IF I CAN GET ENOUGH FILM AND BULBS AND FRESH BATTERIES, I'LL KEEP THE PACKS GOING IN YOUR DIRECTION.
"I'M STILL PINCHING MYSELF.
"THE VERY BEST TO YOU AND SCHUTZ. WOULD WRITE MORE, BUT IN A HURRY.
"F. N."
FJ614PCS

B77KX (Q)
CP 00
FIRST LEAD CANADIANS (160)
SEOUL, KOREA, JAN 25-(AP)-LT. GEN. GUY G. SIMONDS, CANADIAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TONIGHT THE FREE NATIONS "SHOULD CONCENTRATE OUR EFFORTS" TO RESIST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
"IT'S NO USE TO MAKE CONTRIBUTIONS IN PENNY PACKETS," SIMONS SAID. BUT HE ADDED THAT MORAL CONSIDERATIONS MADE CANADA'S PARTICIPATION IN THE KOREAN WAR A "BIG EXCEPTION."
SIMONDS MADE THE STATEMENT AT A PRESS CONFERENCE AFTER TOURING THE FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION AND THE CANADIAN BRIGADE WHERE HE FOUND "HIGH MORALE AND THE MEN LOOKING VERY FIT."
SIMONDS SAID MOST OF CANADA'S MILITARY CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD SECURITY WOULD BE DIRECTED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND ADDED, "WE CONSIDER THAT WE'VE GOT A PRETTY REASONABLE CONTRIBUTIO OVER HERE (KOREA)."
AT THE SAME TIME, THE TALL, MOUSTACHED LIEUTENANT GENERAL SAID, THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST MILITARY FORCE DEMANDS STRONGER U.N. MIGHT.
"IT'S RATHER HARD TO PICK COUNTRIES THAT ARE GOOD FOR WARS AND ONES THAT ARE NOT. WE'VE GOT TO BE PREPARED TO MEET THEM WHEREVER THEY MAY CHALLENGE," SIMONDS SAID.
EARLIER, SIMONDS DECORATED 11 MEMBERS OF THE 25TH BRIGADE FOR GALLANTRY.
NINE OF THOSE DECORATED FOR GALLANTRY WERE MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL 22ND REGIMENT, THE OTHER TWO FROM LORD STRATHCONA'S HORSE.
THOSE DECORATED INCLUDED MAJ.R.R.LIBOIRON, PONTIEX, SASK., DISTINGUISHED SERVICE ORDER; L/CPL.J.R.HARVEY, ST.PAUL BAY, QUE., DISTINGUISHED CONDUCT MEDAL; L/CPL.R.GAGNON, ST.GABRIELD DE FERLAND, QUE., AND SGT.JAMES SOMMERVILLE, QUEBEC CITY, MILITARY MEDAL.
THE OAK LEAVES OF MENTIONS IN DISPATCHES WERE PINNED ON CAPT. J.F.C.PLOUFFE, MONTREAL; LT.W.G.J.NASH, OTTAWA; LT.R.MACDUFF, MONTREAL; LT.T.R.WEBB, HAMILTON, ONT., AND CPL.EARL INSTEAD, OTTAWA.
MEMBERS OF LORD STRATHCONA'S HORSE TO RECEIVE MENTIONS IN DESPATCHES ARE LT."STRATHCONA" MACDONALD, VANKLEEK HILL, ONT., AND SGT.GEORGE THWAITE OF CHARLESTON, ONT.
GG1006ACS NM

JAN 26 1952

A160KX (VAN FLEET)
VAN FLEET (220)
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JAN 25-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, HAD TO HITCH-HIKE BACK TO HEADQUARTERS YESTERDAY AFTER HIS PLANE WAS FORCED DOWN ON AN ABANDONED FRONTLINE AIRSTRIP DURING A BLINDING SNOW STORM.
VAN FLEET AND THREE OTHER OFFICERS SLOGGED THROUGH HEAVY DRIFTS TO A NEARBY ROAD WHERE THE GENERAL FLAGGED DOWN AN APPROACHING JEEP. THE GENERAL'S CAP VISOR WAS UP, OBSCURING HIS INSIGNIA OF RANK.
THE DRIVER, A SECOND LIEUTENANT, SKIDDED TO A HALT, OPENED THE WINTERIZED DOOR AND DEMANDED:
"WHAT THE HELL DO YOU WANT?"
VAN FLEET TURNED HIS CAP VISOR DOWN, SHOWING HIS FOUR-STAR RANK.
VAN FLEET AND HIS PERSONAL PILOT, CAPT. BRUCE O. IHLENFELDT OF LAWTON, OKLA., HAD FLOWN TO A FRONT LINE DIVISION THEN TOOK OFF DESPITE THREATENING WEATHER. A SECOND PLANE CARRYING TWO AIDES ACCOMPANIED IT.
FIFTEEN MINUTES LATER A VIOLENT SNOW SQUALL HIT THE AREA. IHLENFELDT AND THE OTHER PILOT TURNED BACK, BUT THE STORM HAD CLOSED IN BEHIND. SLOWLY THE PILOTS NOSED DOWN THROUGH THE STORM. IHLENFELDT FINALLY SPOTTED AN ABANDONED HOSPITAL AIRSTRIP AND LANDED WITHOUT MISHAP.
THE SECOND PLANE CAME IN SAFELY A FEW SECONDS LATER.
ARRIVING AT HEADQUARTERS BESIDE A RED-FACED SECOND LIEUTENANT, VAN FLEET WAS GREETED BY RELIEVED STAFF OFFICERS WHO HAD BEEN FRANTICALLY TELEPHONING VARIOUS FRONTLINE SECTORS TRYING TO FIND OUT WHAT HAD HAPPENED.
VAN FLEET WAS UNRUFFLED.
"NO SWEAT," HE SAID. "MATTER OF FACT, IT WAS PRETTY COLD UP THERE."
ACCOMPANYING THE GENERAL IN THE SECOND PLANE WERE HIS AIDE, COL. F.T. MILDREN OF LAS VEGAS, NEV., AND LT. WILBUR T. PENNYPACKER OF LEWISTOWN, PA.
TR1115ACS NM

278KX
270
BY GENE KRAMER
SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 25 (AP)-A GRAY-HAIRED MOTHER CRIED, FELL TO HER KNEES AND KISSED A PHOTO OF HER SON LYING IN A COMMUNIST PRISON HOSPITAL IN KOREA TODAY.
COMPOSED AT FIRST, MRS. IRENE PALLAS OF SAN FRANCISCO BROKE INTO TEARS WHEN SHE RECOGNIZED THE BEARDED PATIENT IN THE PHOTO AS HER SON THEODORE.

OVER AND OVER SHE KISSED THE PICTURE BY ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER FRANK NOEL, HIMSELF A PRISONER FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

"THANK GOD," THANK GOD," MRS. PALLAS SOBBED IN HER NATIVE GREEK TONGUE, AS THREE OTHER SONS AND FRIENDS CROWDED TO THE PICTURE.

THE TEARFUL MOTHER WAS STUNNED AT FIRST TO SEE HER SON'S BEARD, WHICH MADE HIM LOOK OLDER THAN HIS 23 YEARS.

"BUT THIS IS BETTER THAN ANY LETTER WE COULD HAVE RECEIVED," BROTHER HARRY, 26, SAID.

SHE WAS TROUBLED, TOO, AT THE SIGHT OF TWO COMMUNIST DOCTORS BENDING OVER PFC PALLAS TO DRESS A MINOR HAND INJURY. BUT ANOTHER BROTHER, GUS, 20, ASSURED HER:

"HE LOOKS GOOD ... SORT OF RUGGED."

AFTER ASKING SEVERAL TIMES IF TED WAS ALL RIGHT, MRS. PALLAS BRIGHTENED UP. SHE WAS TOLD NOEL SENT WITH THE PICTURE INFORMATION THAT TED WAS GETTING DAILY MEDICAL ATTENTION.

MRS. PALLAS HAD BEEN NOTIFIED PREVIOUSLY THAT HER SON WAS ON THE COMMUNIST'S POW LIST GIVEN UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS. SHE ALSO HAD RECEIVED A CHRISTMAS LETTER FROM HER SON WRITTEN BY ANOTHER PRISONER. HER SON EXPLAINED THAT HIS HAND WAS HURT.

A FRIEND, MRS. VIRGINIA PARAS, SAID THE MOTHER HAD BEEN PRAYING DAY AND NIGHT FOR THE SAFETY OF HER SON, REPORTED MISSING THE DAY AFTER THANKSGIVING.

A STANDARD OIL CO. EMPLOYE HERE, TED COMPETED IN FOOTBALL, TRACK AND BOXING IN HIGH SCHOOL UNTIL HIS GRADUATION IN 1946.

HE AND HIS BROTHERS WERE BORN IN SAN FRANCISCO, AND HAVE SUPPORTED THEIR MOTHER SINCE THEIR FATHER DIED IN 1936.

MRS. PALLAS MIGRATED TO THE U. S. IN 1922.

SHE WAS GIVEN A COPY OF THE PICTURE, ONE OF THE FIRST TAKEN BY AN AMERICAN AT PRISON CAMP NO. 2 AT PYOKTONG, ON THE NORTH KOREAN SIDE OF THE YALU RIVER.

"THANK YOU VERY MUCH!"

THAT WAS THE REACTION TONIGHT OF MRS. ROBERT S. WOOD OF WASHINGTON, WHEN GIVEN AN ASSOCIATED PRESS PICTURE OF HER HUSBAND, A PRISONER OF THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA.

THE PICTURE WAS MADE BY AN AP PHOTOGRAPHER, FRANK NOEL, WHO ALSO IS A PRISONER, IN CAMP NO. 2 AT PYOKTONG.

MRS. WOOD SAID HER HUSBAND "LOOKS FINE."

LIEUT. WOOD HAS BEEN A PRISONER A YEAR AND THREE MONTHS.

HIS WIFE SAID SHE HAS HAD FIVE LETTERS FROM HIM, THE LAST DATED CHRISTMAS EVE, WHICH REACHED HER JAN. 7.

BUT THE PICTURE:

"WELL, IT'S WONDERFUL."

JAN 26 1952

DALLAS, THE PARENTS OF A SOLDIER REPORTED MISSING IN ACTION LEARNED TONIGHT FROM A PICTURE TAKEN BY ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER FRANK NOEL THAT THEIR SON IS ALIVE IN A KOREAN PRISON CAMP.

MR. AND MRS. W. E. JENKINS LAST HEARD FROM CP. ROY L. JENKINS, 23, ON THANKSGIVING IN 1950.

"HE LOOKS LIKE THEY ARE TREATING HIM ALL RIGHT," HIS MOTHER SAID HAPPILY AS SHE WAS SHOWN AN ASSOCIATED PRESS WIREPHOTO OF HER SON IN A CHINESE PRISONER OF WAR CAMP IN NORTH KOREA.

MRS. JENKINS ADDED: "BUT HE LOOKS LIKE HE NEEDS A SHAVE PRETTY BAD."

SHE SAID HER SON LOOKS A LOT OLDER THAN WHEN SHE LAST SAW HIM TWO YEARS AGO.

THE PARENTS WERE NOTIFIED BY THE WAR DEPARTMENT SHORTLY AFTER GETTING THEIR SON'S LETTER THAT HE WAS MISSING IN ACTION. THEY HAD WRITTEN HIM MANY TIMES BUT GOT NO REPLIES.

JENKINS, A MEMBER OF THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION, ENLISTED IN THE COAST GUARD AT 17 AND WENT ON AN EXPEDITION TO THE SOUTH POLE WITH ADM. RICHARD E. BYRD.

THE PARENTS OF PFC. KENNETH DARROW, 21, OF CHARLES CITY, IA., WERE "VERY RELIEVED" TONIGHT WHEN THEY WERE TOLD ABOUT A PICTURE OF THEIR SON TAKEN BY ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER FRANK NOEL IN A KOREAN PRISON CAMP.

MR. AND MRS. DELBERT DARROW WILL NOT SEE THE PICTURE UNTIL THEY RECEIVE TOMORROW'S NEWSPAPER, BUT THEY SAID THEY "KNEW HE WAS ALIVE."

THE PARENTS WERE NOTIFIED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT THAT KENNETH WAS MISSING IN ACTION JUNE 7, 1951. BUT THEY SAID THEY RECEIVED THEIR FIRST LETTER FROM HIM ON JAN. 2, A FEW WEEKS AFTER HIS NAME APPEARED ON THE COMMUNIST'S PRISONER OF WAR LISTS.

DARROW, A MEMBER OF THE 31ST INFANTRY DIVISION, ENLISTED IN THE ARMY IN 1949 AND WENT TO JAPAN IN MAY, 1950. HE ENTERED THE KOREAN FIGHTING DURING THE EARLY STAGES.

THE SOLDIER'S FATHER SAID, "WE THOUGHT FOR SO LONG THAT HE WASN'T ALIVE." BUT MRS. DARROW, WEEPING, ADDED: "WE NEVER GAVE UP HOPE UNTIL WE KNEW FOR SURE.

SHE SAID WE WRITE KENNETH EVERY OTHER DAY AND ARE VERY CAREFUL WHAT WE SAY SO AS NOT TO ENDANGER HIM.

"MY FOLKS WILL BE GLAD TO HEAR THAT," SAID 17-YEAR-OLD THEODORE PAQUETTE OF NORTH GROSVENOR DALE, CONN., TONIGHT WHEN INFORMED THAT NOEL HAD TAKEN A PICTURE OF HIS BROTHER, JOSEPH, IN THE CAMP.

JOSEPH, ONE OF SEVEN CHILDREN OF MR. AND MRS. ARMAS PAQUETTE, WAS REPORTED MISSING IN ACTION LAST MAY. HIS FAMILY HAS RECEIVED TWO LETTERS FROM HIM SINCE HE BECAME A PRISONER, THE MOST RECENT ONE ON JANUARY 7. ANOTHER BROTHER, RICHARD PAQUETTE, IS IN THE ARMY IN GERMANY.

THE FATHER, A CARPENTER, IS EMPLOYED BY A SOUTHBRIDGE, MASS., CONTRACTOR.

FS1226AES

JAN 26 1952

A108AB

WITH TOKYO

ALBANY, N. Y., JAN. 25-(AP)-"IT'S A FANTASTIC STORY, BUT I HAVE ALWAYS KNOWN THAT IF ANYONE COULD COME THROUGH IT WOULD BE FRANK," MRS. FRANK NOEL SAID TONIGHT WHEN TOLD THAT PICTURES TAKEN BY HER HUSBAND INSIDE COMMUNIST PRISON CAMPS HAD REACHED THE UNITED STATES.

NOEL, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER, WAS CAPTURED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA 14 MONTHS AGO.

IN JANUARY, ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFFMEN IN KOREA PERSUADED THE COMMUNISTS TO DELIVER A CAMERA TO NOEL AND LET HIM TAKE SOME PICTURES.

HIS FIRST SHOTS, TAKEN INSIDE THE ENEMY PRISON CAMPS, CAME THROUGH TODAY.

MRS. NOEL SAID SHE "ALWAYS HAD HAD VERY GREAT HOPE" HER HUSBAND WOULD COME THROUGH SAFELY "AND NEVER BECAME DISCOURAGED."

"THIS LATEST NEWS," SHE SAID, "IS AS STRANGE AS SOMETHING FROM A COMIC BOOK, BUT KNOWING FRANK I CAN UNDERSTAND HOW THE TREND IS GOING."

HV1107PES

536

NEW YORK, JAN 25-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN SAID TODAY THAT 72 PER CENT OF RED PRISONERS HELD BY THE UNITED NATIONS IN A 150,000-MAN KOREAN CAMP HAVE SIGNIFIED THAT THEY DO NOT WANT TO GO BACK TO THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

SPELLMAN, HEAD OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN NEW YORK WHO

RETURNED SEVERAL DAYS AGO FROM A 32-DAY TRIP AROUND THE WORLD, DID NOT SAY JUST HOW THIS WAS DONE.

BUT, ADDRESSING A STATE BAR ASSOCIATION MEETING, HE READ A LETTER HE SAID HE RECEIVED FROM 300 P.O.W.'S AT THE CAMP AT KOGE-DO.

THE MEN NOT ONLY ASKED THAT THEY NOT BE RETURNED TO COMMUNIST CONTROL THROUGH A PRISONER EXCHANGE, BUT BEGGED TO SERVE WITH U.N. TROOPS "IN THE FOREFRONT OF A DESPERATE ATTACK" OR WHERE "WE CAN STAND THE WORST SHOCK OF ASSAULT BY OUR ENEMIES."

IF THIS COURSE WERE NOT ACCEPTABLE, THE PRISONERS SUGGESTED THAT THEY BE RELEASED TO FORMOSA, WHICH IS CONTROLLED BY THE NATIONALIST CHINESE.

JAN 26 1952

P756PES

A74

NIGHT LEAD (300)

LONDON, JAN.25-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID TODAY PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL SOON WILL TURN OVER BRITAIN'S DEFENSE MINISTRY TO FIELD MARSHAL LORD ALEXANDER, RETIRING GOVERNOR GENERAL OF CANADA.

VISCOUNT ALEXANDER, HERO OF WORLD WAR II, RETIRES FROM HIS OTTAWA POST MONDAY. IN HIS PLACE, KING GEORGE VI HAS APPOINTED VINCENT MASSEY AS THE FIRST CANADIAN TO REPRESENT THE CROWN AS CANADA'S GOVERNOR GENERAL. MASSEY, ONE-TIME FARM IMPLEMENT MANUFACTURER, IS A BROTHER OF ACTOR RAYMOND MASSEY.

IT IS THOUGHT CHURCHILL MAY APPOINT ALEXANDER WHEN PARLIAMENT MEETS NEXT WEEK--IN TIME FOR HIM TO REPRESENT BRITAIN AT THE MEETING OF FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRIES IN LISBON FEB.16.

ALEXANDER'S PROBABLE APPOINTMENT TO THE DEFENSE POST WAS FORE-SHADOWED IN THE BUCKINGHAM PALACE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE WOULD ASSUME "OTHER RESPONSIBILITIES" WHEN MASSEY, FORMER CANADIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER TO LONDON AND THE FIRST CANADIAN MINISTER TO THE UNITED STATES, TAKES OVER THE GOVERNOR GENERALSHIP.

CHURCHILL HIMSELF HAS HELD THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SINCE HIS CONSERVATIVES RETURNED TO POWER LAST OCTOBER.

ALEXANDER, 60, GOT HIS FULL TITLE OF FIELD MARSHAL LORD ALEXANDER OF TUNIS BECAUSE OF HIS BRILLIANT STRATEGY IN DEFEATING THE AXIS IN NORTH AFRICA. ONE OF BRITAIN'S TOP MILITARY STRATEGISTS, HE ALSO MASTERMINDED THE EVACUATION OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM DUNKERQUE, AND LATER THE TRAGIC--BUT SUCCESSFUL--RETREAT BEFORE OVERPOWERING JAPANESE FORCES IN BURMA. AFTER THE VICTORIOUS NORTH AFRICAN CAMPAIGN, HE COMMANDED ALLIED GROUND FORCES IN SICILY AND HELPED PLAN THE ALLIED CAPTURE OF ROME.

CANADIANS PLAN TO GIVE ALEXANDER ONE OF THEIR HIGHEST HONORS WHEN HE LEAVES THE POST HE HELD IN OTTAWA FOR SIX YEARS. PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST.LAURENT ANNOUNCED IN OTTAWA TODAY THAT HE WILL BE MADE A MEMBER OF HIS MAJESTY'S CANADIAN PRIVY COUNCIL. THE FIRST RETIRING GOVERNOR GENERAL IN HISTORY TO RECEIVE THE APPOINTMENT, ALEXANDER JOINS CHURCHILL AS A MEMBER. CHURCHILL WAS APPOINTED IN 1941.

JB916PES

A163

FIRST LEAD MASSEY (A82)

(200)

LONDON, JAN.25-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID TODAY THE WAY HAS BEEN CLEARED FOR APPOINTMENT OF VISCOUNT ALEXANDER, HERO OF WORLD WAR II, AS BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER.

FOR THE LAST SIX YEARS ALEXANDER HAS BEEN GOVERNOR GENERAL OF CANADA. CANADIAN VINCENT MASSEY HAS BEEN APPOINTED TO SUCCEED HIM AT OTTAWA.

PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL MAY ANNOUNCE ALEXANDER'S APPOINTMENT WHEN PARLIAMENT MEETS NEXT WEEK. THIS WOULD ENABLE ALEXANDER TO ATTEND THE MEETING OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRIES IN LISBON FEB. 16.

CHURCHILL HIMSELF HAS HELD THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SINCE HIS GOVERNMENT RETURNED TO POWER LAST OCTOBER.

ALEXANDER, 60, IS ONE OF BRITAIN'S TOP MILITARY STRATEGISTS. HE WAS A COLONEL AT 24. HE MASTERMINDED THE EVACUATION OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM DUNKERQUE AND THEN WENT TO BURMA, THERE COMMANDING THE BRITISH RETREAT. HE TOOK THE VICTORY ROAD WHEN HE TOOK COMMAND OF BRITISH TROOPS IN NORTH AFRICA. LATER, AS SIR HAROLD ALEXANDER, HE COMMANDED ALLIED FORCES IN ITALY.

JAN 26 1952

IN ANNOUNCING MASSEY'S APPOINTMENT, BUCKINGHAM PALACE SAID ALEXANDER WILL TAKE ON "OTHER RESPONSIBILITIES."

MASSEY, ONE-TIME MANUFACTURER OF FARM IMPLEMENTS, IS AN ELDER BROTHER OF ACTOR RAYMOND MASSEY.

MASSEY WILL REPRESENT THE KING IN THE DOMINION'S REPLICA OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY BY WHICH BRITAIN IS GOVERNED. HIS APPOINTMENT ENDS 85 YEARS OF ROYAL REPRESENTATION BY BRITONS ONLY.

ARGUMENT ATTENDED THE PRELIMINARIES LEADING TO APPOINTMENT OF A NATIVE-BORN GOVERNOR. ADVOCATES OF THE STEP CONTENDED IT SYMBOLIZED INDEPENDENCE; FOES SAID IT WOULD BRING POLITICS INTO ROYAL REPRESENTATION.

THE PRACTICE OF APPOINTING NATIVE GOVERNORS-GENERAL WAS PIONEERED IN AUSTRALIA WITH THE APPOINTMENT OF W.J. MCKELL IN 1947.

MASSEY WAS THE FIRST CANADIAN MINISTER TO WASHINGTON. HE OPENED THE LEGATION IN 1927 AND HEADED IT FOR THREE YEARS. AFTER A FIVE-YEAR KEPARTURE FROM PUBLIC OFFICE, HE SERVED 11 YEARS AS CANADIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER IN LONDON. HE GAVE UP THAT POST IN 1946 AND THE FOLLOWING YEAR WAS NAMED CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO.

HE WAS BORN IN TORONTO 64 YEARS AGO. HIS MOTHER, ANNA VINCENT MASSEY, WAS AN AMERICAN. HIS FATHER, A CANADIAN, WAS DESCENDED FROM ONE GEOFFREY MASSEY, WHO MIGRATED TO MASSACHUSETTS FROM ENGLAND 300 YEARS AGO.

MASSEY'S GRANDFATHER FOUNDED THE MASSEY-HARRIS CO., WHICH GREW TO BE THE BIGGEST FARM IMPLEMENT MAKER IN THE BRITISH EMPIRE. VINCENT HEADED THE COMPANY AS PRESIDENT FROM 1921 UNTIL HE ENTERED POLITICS AS A LIBERAL IN 1925.

ALEXANDER, 60, GIVES UP HIS POST NEXT MONDAY, AND PLANS TO LEAVE CANADA FEB. 15. MASSEY NOW IS VISITING BRITAIN AND HIS ASSUMPTION OF THE JOB WILL BE DELAYED A FEW WEEKS. CHIEF JUSTICE THIBAUDEAU RINFRET OF THE CANADIAN SUPREME COURT WILL HANDLE THE ROYAL DUTIES IN THE MEANTIME.

DA740AES

A121 (150)

LONDON, SATURDAY, JAN.26-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY SAID IN A BROADCAST EARLY TODAY TWO CZECH PEASANTS HAD PLEADED GUILTY TO CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE BROADCAST HEARD HERE IDENTIFIED THE PEASANTS AS BOGOMIL ELIAS AND JAROSLAV MARCAL. THEY AND 16 OTHER DEFENDANTS WERE DESCRIBED BY THE PROSECUTION AT THEIR TRIAL IN IJCIN AS HIRED AGENTS OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. THE BROADCAST SAID THEY WERE ACCUSED OF HAVING HELPED AMERICAN SECRET SERVICE MEN WHO HAD BEEN "SMUGGLED" INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA FROM WEST GERMANY.

THEIR TRIAL IS STILL ON.

THE TRIAL WAS THE SECOND IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA THIS YEAR INVOLVING CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE FOR THE U.S. TWO WEEKS AGO FIVE CZECHS WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH AND THREE OTHERS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ON CHARGES OF ORGANIZING A SPY NETWORK TO OBTAIN INFORMATION FOR THE U.S.

THE CZECH TRIALS ARE SIMILAR TO THOSE STAGED ELSEWHERE IN THE SOVIET BLOC SINCE RUSSIA STARTED HER ATTACK ON THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT, CLAIMING IT FINANCES SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS IN THE COMMUNIST STATES. SINCE THE ACT WAS PASSED LAST OCTOBER, 130 EXECUTIONS AND DEATH SENTENCES ATTRIBUTED TO IT HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED IN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED EASTERN EUROPE.

JB1146PES

A112

(140)

LONDON, JAN.25-(AP)-BERTRAND RUSSELL SAID TONIGHT THE REPUBLICANS IN THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE "GLAD TO SEE A WAR AGAINST CHINA."

THE BRITISH PHILOSOPHER TOLD A FORUM OF FLEET STREET JOURNALISTS:

"THERE IS A GREAT DEAL IN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS WHICH IS DESIGNED TO PROVOKE WAR, BUT THERE IS A DIVISION. THEY WANT A WAR IN ASIA, NOT IN EUROPE.

"THE REPUBLICANS--AND THE BULK OF THEIR NEWSPAPERS ARE REPUBLICAN--WOULD BE QUITE PREPARED TO SEE EUROPE OVERRUN BY THE RUSSIANS, FOR THEY WOULD NOT MIND THE ELIMINATION OF AN ECONOMIC COMPETITOR, BUT THEY DO NOT WANT TO LOSE ASIA AS A MARKET, AND THEREFORE THEY WOULD BE GLAD TO SEE A WAR AGAINST CHINA."

RUSSELL, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM THE UNITED STATES WAS ASKED HOW THE BRITISH PRESS COULD HELP CONVINCE RUSSIA THAT BRITAIN HAS NO AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS.

"I DO NOT THINK YOU CAN PERSUADE THE RUSSIANS OF ANYTHING AT ALL," HE REPLIED.

JB1115PES

JAN 26 1952

A192 (740)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

PARIS, JAN. 25-(AP)-OVER AMERICAN OBJECTIONS, THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE APPROVED TODAY A RUSSIAN RESOLUTION RECOMMENDING THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL RECONSIDER APPLICATIONS OF 14 COUNTRIES FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP.

IT WAS THE FIRST BIG SET-BACK FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE U.N. IN YEARS, BUT U.S. DELEGATE ERNEST A.GROSS EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE "THE RESOLUTION WILL NOT OBTAIN THE NECESSARY (TWO-THIRDS) MAJORITY IN THE PLENARY SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY."

THE SHOWDOWN IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MAY COME NEXT WEEK.

THE VOTE IN THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE, BY A SHOW OF HANDS, WAS 21 TO 12, WITH 25 ABSTENTIONS AND TWO ABSENT. DELEGATIONS NORMALLY ASSOCIATED WITH THE UNITED STATES SPLIT AWAY, BUT THERE WAS NO ROLL CALL AND THUS NO WAY TO DETERMINE DEFINITELY HOW ALL THE COUNTRIES VOTED.

HOWEVER, ARGENTINA, ISRAEL, YUGOSLAVIA, SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES AND MOST OF THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC HAD PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED THEIR SUPPORT OF THE RESOLUTION, ALONG WITH RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES IN THE COMMITTEE.

BRITAIN, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, LIBERIA, THE PHILIPPINES, URUGUAY AND ECUADOR WERE IN THE LONG LIST OF NATIONS WHICH ABSTAINED.

SOVIET BLOC DELEGATES REJOICED AT THEIR VICTORY, THOUGH IT FELL SHORT OF THE MARGIN REQUIRED FOR ASSEMBLY APPROVAL.

THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION ASKS THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO RECONSIDER THE APPLICATIONS OF ALBANIA, OUTER MONGOLIA, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY, FINLAND, ITALY, PORTUGAL, IRELAND, JORDAN, AUSTRIA, CEYLON, NEPAL AND TO CONSIDER THE APPLICATION OF LIBYA, THE WORLD'S NEWEST NATION.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB MALIK PUT THIS PROPOSAL BEFORE THE COMMITTEE WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD APPROVE ALL 14 -- BUT THEY WOULD NOT APPROVE ANY INDIVIDUAL COUNTRY. GROSS CHARGED THIS PROPOSITION WAS BLACKMAIL AND CONTRARY TO THE U.N. CHARTER.

GROSS MADE IT CLEAR TO THE COMMITTEE THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT OBJECT TO RECONSIDERATION OF THE APPLICATIONS, BUT IS UNALTERABLY OPPOSED TO ANY DEAL LETTING THE 14 COUNTRIES ENTER IN A SINGLE PACKAGE.

THE FIRST FIVE COUNTRIES NAMED IN THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION ARE SOVIET BLOC APPLICANTS WHICH HAVE FAILED TO PASS THE COUNCIL. ALL THE OTHERS, EXCEPT LIBYA, HAVE BEEN VETOED BY RUSSIA. LIBYA FACES A VETO IF ACTED ON SEPARATELY.

THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL DREW STRENGTH FROM SOME COUNTRIES PURELY ON THE GROUND THAT THEY FAVORED RECONSIDERATION.

JAN 26 1952

A193

SEVERAL DELEGATES VOTING FOR THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL INDICATED THEY WOULD OPPOSE IT IF THE RESOLUTION HAD CALLED FOR A FAVORABLE RECOMMENDATION FROM THE COUNCIL.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS A SIMILAR RESOLUTION PENDING IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. IT IS NOT EXPECTED TO RECEIVE THE NECESSARY SEVEN-VOTE MAJORITY IN THAT BODY. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE SAID THEY WOULD NOT VETO ANY COUNTRY WHICH HAS A MAJORITY VOTE, BUT THE SITUATION IN THE COUNCIL NOW DOES NOT GIVE THE RUSSIANS MUCH HOPE OF A FAVORABLE VOTE FOR THE ENTIRE PACKAGE.

THE FIREWORKS OVER MEMBERSHIP WERE CAUSED BY A STRONG DRIVE BY LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES TO OBTAIN THE ADMISSION OF ITALY.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE APPROVED ALSO A LONG RESOLUTION, PUT UP BY VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU, WHICH URGES THAT THE COUNCIL RECONSIDER ALL PENDING APPLICATIONS AND ASKS THAT THE FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL -- COMMONLY CALLED THE BIG FIVE -- CONFER WITH EACH OTHER SOON WITH A VIEW TO ASSISTING THE COUNCIL TO MAKE A POSITIVE RECOMMENDATION ON THE APPLICATIONS.

THE VOTE WAS 36 TO 9, WITH 12 ABSTENTIONS. THE RUSSIAN BLOC OF FIVE WAS AMONG THOSE OPPOSING THE PERUVIAN RESOLUTION.

IN ADDITION TO THE 14 LISTED IN THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION, THERE ARE PENDING APPLICATIONS FROM THE REPUBLIC OF (SOUTH) KOREA, THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME AND FROM EACH OF THE OPPOSING REGIMES IN VIET NAM.

GROSS SAID IN A STATEMENT AFTER THE COMMITTEE ADJOURNED THE VOTE FOR THE PERUVIAN RESOLUTION UPHELD THE AMERICAN CONTENTION THAT APPLICANTS MUST SATISFY REQUIREMENTS OF THE U.N. CHARTER. HE COMMENTED THAT "THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IS CONSPICUOUSLY ABSENT FROM THE SOVIET LIST."

"TWENTY-FIVE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ABSTAINED IN THE VOTE ON THE SOVIET RESOLUTION," GROSS SAID. "MANY MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE BELIEVED THAT THE SOVIET RESOLUTION DOES NOT CALL FOR FAVORABLE SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION ON ALL THE APPLICANTS, BUT MERELY PROVIDES THAT THE COUNCIL SHOULD RECONSIDER EACH CASE SEPARATELY ON ITS OWN MERITS. OTHER MEMBERS WERE IN DOUBT AS TO THE MEANING OF THE SOVIET RESOLUTION. HOWEVER, THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE HAS MADE CLEAR THAT THIS RESOLUTION WOULD CALL FOR FAVORABLE ACTION ON ALL THE APPLICANTS ON HIS LIST. THEREFORE THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION IS CONFIDENT THAT THHE SOVIET RESOLUTION WILL NOT OBTAIN THE NECESSARY MAJORITY IN THE PLENARY SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY."

SS233PES

(160)
FIRST LEAD U.N.
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
PARIS, JAN 25-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE, OVER STRENUOUS U.S. OBJECTIONS, TODAY ADOPTED A RUSSIAN RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO RECONSIDER MEMBERSHIP APPLICATIONS FROM 14 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING ITALY AND FIVE SOVIET SATELLITES.

THE UNITED STATES SAID T HAD NO OBJECTION TO RECONSIDERATION OF THE CANDIDATES BUT VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED THE RESOLUTION BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION MADE IT CLEAR IN DEBATE THAT THE PROPOSAL WAS DESIGNED TO HAVE ALL 14 ADMITTED IN ONE PACKAGE DEAL.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN U.N. HISTORY THAT THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE ADOPTED A MAJOR SOVIET RESOLUTION OVER AMERICAN OPPOSITION.

THE VOTE WAS 21 TO 12 WITH 25 ABSTENTIONS. THIS IS LESS THAN THE TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY REQUIRED FOR FINAL PASSAGE IN A GENERAL ASSEMBLY PLENARY SESSION WHICH MUST CONFIRM THE COMMITTEE ACTION.

U.S. DELEGATE ERNEST A. GROSS SAID HE DID NOT CONSTRUE THE VOTE AS A DEFEAT FOR THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT THE RESOLUTION WOULD BE DEFEATED IN THE ASSEMBLY.

THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION CALLS ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO ADMIT IN ONE GROUP 14 COUNTRIES WHO HAVE APPLIED FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP--ALBANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, AND OUTER MONGOLIA, ALL BACKED BY THE SOVIET UNION, AND THE WESTERN-SPONSORED COUNTRIES, IRELAND, ITALY, CEYLON, FINLAND, NEPAL, AUSTRIA, JORDAN, LIBYA AND PORTUGAL.

SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB MALIK TOLD THE COMMITTEE DURING THE DEBATE THAT IF THE COUNCIL BROUGHT THE APPLICANT COUNTRIES UP IN ONE PACKAGE, RUSSIA WOULD REFRAIN FROM USING THE VETO WHICH SO FAR HAS BLOCKED THE ADMISSION OF THE WESTERN CANDIDATES.

THE UNITED STATES, WHICH ALSO HAS THE VETO IN THE COUNCIL, INSISTED THAT EACH CANDIDATE BE JUDGED ON ITS INDIVIDUAL MERITS. THE U.S. CONTENDS THAT THE SOVIET SATELLITES DO NOT LIVE UP TO THE "PEACE-LOVING" REQUIREMENTS OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

EARLIER THE COMMITTEE ADOPTED A PERUVIAN RESOLUTION ASKING THE BIG FIVE ON THE COUNCIL--THE U.S., BRITAIN, THE SOVIET UNION, FRANCE AND CHINA--TO GET TOGETHER IN A TRY TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK WHICH HAS HELD UP THE ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS.

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THE PERUVIAN DRAFT, WHICH HAD STRONG AMERICAN BACKING, ALSO CALLED ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO RECONSIDER APPLICATIONS OF ALL COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE APPLIED. THIS WOULD INCLUDE THE REPUBLIC OF (SOUTH) KOREA WHICH IS SPECIFICALLY EXCLUDED FROM THE SOVIET LIST.

AFTER THE VOTE ON THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION, NEW ZEALAND DELEGATE J.V. WILSON ARGUED THAT THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION MERELY CALLED ON THE COUNCIL TO RECONSIDER MEMBERSHIP APPLICATIONS OF THE 14 COUNTRIES AND DID NOT SPECIFICALLY ASK THE COUNCIL TO ADMIT THEM AS A GROUP.

RUSSIA AND OTHER SUPPORTERS OF THE PLAN, HOWEVER, HAD MADE IT CLEAR IN LONG SPEECHES THAT THEY WANTED THE WHOLE GROUP ADMITTED TOGETHER. THE U.S. ALSO HAD THIS VIEW OF THE RESOLUTION'S MEANING AND CHARGED IT WAS A FORM OF "BLACKMAIL" TO GET SOVIET SATELLITES ADMITTED.

THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION INCLUDED AN ARGENTINE AMENDMENT NOTING "INCREASING SENTIMENT" IN FAVOR OF UNIVERSAL U.N. MEMBERSHIP.

COUNTRIES SUPPORTING IT INCLUDED, BESIDES THE SOVIET BLOC, ARGENTINA, ISRAEL, YUGOSLAVIA, THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES AND MOST OF THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC.

THE LARGE LIST OF ABSTENTIONS, WHICH INCLUDED BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, CANADA, LIBERIA, THE PHILIPPINES, URUGUAY AND ECUADOR, MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE RESOLUTION TO BE ADOPTED.

DA746AES

30.24- 561

B51
U-N-LIBYA
BY HARVEY HUDSON (200)
PARIS, JAN.25-(AP)EGYPT TODAY CRITIZED THE W. A FEDERAL SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT WAS "IMPOSED" ON THE NEW STATE OF LIBYA AND ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TO CALL ON FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN TO WITHDRAW THEIR MILITARY BASES FROM THE COUNTRY.

UBDEL MONEM MOSTAFA BEY, EGYPTIAN DELEGATE IN THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SAID THAT THE FORM OF GOVERNMENT FINALLY AGREED UPON FOR LIBYA WAS CONTRARY "TO THE WILL OF THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE LIBYAN PEOPLE."

HE ASSERTED THAT BECAUSE THE COUNTRY WAS OCCUPIED BY FOREIGN TROOPS, THE PEOPLE HAD NOT BEEN GIVEN A CHANCE TO EXPRESS THEIR WILL.

MOSTAFA BEY ALSO ALLEGED THAT TREATIES BETWEEN LIBYA AND FRANCE, GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES FOR MAINTENANCE OF TROOPS AND BASES THERE WERE "REACHED UNDER CONSTRAINT AND ARE THEREFORE VALUELESS."

HE SUBMITTED A FORMAL RESOLUTION SAYING "IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT ALL FOREIGN TROOPS AND MILITARY PERSONNEL SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN FROM LIBYA WITHIN SIX MONTHS AND THAT ALL FOREIGN MILITARY BASES SHOULD BE HANDED OVER TO THE LIBYAN AUTHORITIES."

RUSSIA HAS PROPOSED A SIMILAR RESOLUTION CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM LIBYA WITHIN THREE MONTHS AND "LIQUIDATION" OF THE BASES.

HA817AES

A130 (120)
PARIS, JAN. 25-(AP)-GREECE HAS ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TO SEND OBSERVERS TO ITS NORTHERN BORDER AREAS IMMEDIATELY TO CHECK ON THREATS TO THE PEACE THERE.

THE REQUEST WAS MADE IN A LETTER FROM GREEK DELEGATE ALEXIS KYROU TO SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE.

THE U.N. PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION ON JAN. 23 SET UP A NEW WATCH-DOG SUB-COMMITTEE TO CHECK ON BALKAN TROUBLE SPOTS.

GREECE AND HER NORTHERN NEIGHBORS--COMMUNIST BULGARIA AND ALBANIA--HAVE MADE CHARGES AND COUNTERCHARGES OF BORDER VIOLATIONS FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

JS1039AES

JAN 26 1952

D47 (470)
BY THOMAS A. REEDY
BERLIN, JAN. 25-(AP)-INDUSTRIAL BREAKDOWN, JEOPARDIZING THE ENTIRE COMMUNIST "FIVE-YEAR PLAN," HAS CRIPPED THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY AND THE RUSSIANS HAVE STARTED TO CRACK A STINGING WHIP.

THE BREAKDOWN HAS STRICKEN THE TWO BIGGEST PROJECTS OF THE WHOLE EAST ZONE, STEEL PLANTS ON THE POLISH BORDER AND ON THE WEST GERMAN FRONTIER.

A SPECIAL COMMISSION HAS BEEN APPOINTED BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TO FIND THE CULPRITS. SEVENTEEN TECHNICAL MEN HAVE BEEN REPORTED ARRESTED. A SWEEPING PURGE IS THREATENED.

PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT, PRESUMABLY POWERFUL ENOUGH TO BE ABOVE SUCH DISGRACE, IS ALSO WORRIED ENOUGH TO TAKE A PERSONAL HAND IN THE INVESTIGATION.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID RUSSIAN PROCURERS OF EAST GERMAN GOODS WERE FIRST ANNOYED, AND THEN ENRAGED, OVER THE COLLAPSE OF THE STEEL-MAKING PROGRAM. THE CESSATION OF EAST-WEST TRADE IN DECEMBER, CUTTING OFF VITAL RUHR STEEL, HEIGHTENED THE EMBARRASSMENT.

DIFFICULTIES IN THE "COMBINAT EAST" AT FUERSTENBERG/ODER (THE

POLISH BORDER) [illegible] THE POLISH BORDER) HAVE ALREADY BEEN PUBLICIZED. THE EAST ZONE IS TRYING TO KEEP HIDDEN AN EQUALLY DISASTROUS EXPERIENCE AT "COMBINAT WEST" NEAR CALBE, THE WEST GERMAN BORDER.

THE ODER RIVER PLANTS NEVER HAVE PRODUCED A POUND OF STEEL AND FRITZ SELBMANN, MINISTER FOR HEAVY INDUSTRY, WAS PUBLICLY SPANKED BY THE RUSSIAN NEWSPAPER TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU.

TECHNICAL MEN AT THE ODER RIVER SETUP HAVE BEEN JAILED, COMPETENT SOURCES SAID. THE NUMBER WAS FIXED AT 17 BUT IS BELIEVED LIKELY TO RISE MUCH HIGHER. A TRIAL ON CHARGES OF "SABOTAGE OF THE STATE" MAY BE IN THE MAKING.

COMBINAT WEST, STARTED LAST AUGUST, ISN'T ANYWHERE NEAR THE WALL AND ROOF STAGE BECAUSE OF A REPORTED ERROR BY THE SURVEYING ENGINEERS. AFTER FOUNDATIONS WERE DUG FOR A PLANT ACRES IN SIZE, THE WORKMEN WERE CALLED OFF. THE ENTIRE AREA WAS SUBMERGED UNDER SEVERAL FEET OF SWAMPY WATER FOR WEEKS.

INFORMATION FROM EASTERN ENGINEERS REACHING WEST BERLING EXPLAINED THAT THE ORIGINAL SURVEY TEAM FAILED TO REALIZE THE CALBE LOWLAND IS CONSTANTLY SUBJECT TO SUCH CONDITIONS AND IS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO DRAIN. CONSTRUCTION HAS BEEN STOPPED.

THE "GOAT" FOR THE CALBE FIASCO HASN'T BEEN SINGLED OUT AS YET BUT THERE HAVE BEEN HINTS THAT SELBMANN'S MINISTRY IS EQUALLY RESPONSIBLE THERE AS AT FUERSTENBERG/ODER.

BY THE END OF THIS YEAR, THE EAST ZONE HAD COUNTED ON HAVING A HALF MILLION TONS OF STEEL FROM THE TWO "COMBINATS" AND BY THE END OF THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN (1955) A TOTAL OF TWO MILLION TONS.

THE ODER OVENS WERE RUINED BY CONGEALED IRON ORE AFTER TWO VENTILATORS EXPLODED. DETAILS OF OTHER ERRORS HAVE BEEN KEPT SECRET.

THE RUSSIANS WERE SAID TO BE ESPECIALLY DISMAYED BECAUSE THEY HAD COUNTED ON EAST GERMAN STEEL FOR THE MACHINE TOOLS THEY WANT FROM THE EAST ZONE. THE RUSSIANS PROVIDE THE IRON ORE AND THE POLES THE COAL FOR THE EAST GERMAN PLANTS WITH REPAYMENT TO BE CALCULATED IN FINISHED TOOLS AND OTHER PRECISION PRODUCTS.

JE1222PES JAN 26 1952

A72
(230)
BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, JAN.25-(AP)-WEST GERMANY HAS DRAWN UP PLANS FOR A NEW LUFTWAFFE OF 1,500 PLANES, MANNED BY WORLD WAR II AIRMEN, TO OPERATE WITH THE PROPOSED SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

SECRET PLANS PREPARED BY FORMER MEMBERS OF THE LATE REICHS-MARSHAL HERMANN GOERING'S STAFF, THE INFORMANTS SAID, CALL FOR THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPLY THE PLANES FOR THE PROPOSED AIR FORCE--JET FIGHTERS, FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND RECONNAISSANCE CRAFT, BUT NO LONG RANGE BOMBERS.

THE GERMAN FORCE WOULD BE UNDER THE COMMAND OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY'S AIR STAFF. THE PLANES WOULD BE PARCELED OUT AMONG THE GERMAN ARMY CORPS ACCORDING TO THEIR TACTICAL NEEDS.

GERMAN MILITARY PLANNERS CALCULATE THEY CAN DRAW FROM A POOL OF 100,000 EXPERIENCED AIRMEN FROM WORLD WAR II. THEY FIGURE THEY WILL NEED ABOUT 75,000 MEN.

ANNOUNCED DEFENSE PLANS CALL FOR WEST GERMANY TO CONTRIBUTE 12 DIVISIONS OF GROUND TROOPS, SMALL NAVAL UNITS AND A TACTICAL AIR FORCE TO THE EUROPEAN ARMY. THE GERMANS HAVE NEVER PUBLICLY OUTLINED THE DETAILS.

THE AIR FORCE MUST STILL BE APPROVED BY THE EUROPEAN ARMY CONFERENCE IN PARIS AND BY NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION OFFICIALS, INFORMANTS SAID.

THE GERMAN BLUEPRINT HAS BEEN PREPARED BY THE AIR DEPARTMENT OF THE MILITARY PLANNING OFFICE HEADED BY DEFENSE COMMISSIONER THEODOR BLANK. FORMER COL.ARTUR ESCHENAUER, ONCE A MEMBER OF GOERING'S AIR STAFF, DIRECTED THE ADVANCE PLANNING.

ESCHENAUER ESTIMATES THE GERMANS WILL NEED AT LEAST TWO YEARS TO CREATE AN AIR FORCE, EVEN IF THEY ARE PERMITTED TO RESUME PLANE PRODUCTION.

AS A START, THE GERMANS WANT TO SEND A SELECT GROUP OF FORMER WAR PILOTS FOR TRAINING AT AMERICAN JET BASES IN THE UNITED STATES. LATER THIS GROUP COULD TAKE OVER TRAINING THE REST OF THE GERMAN AIR PERSONNEL.

QQ/JB903PES

A155

BONN, GERMANY, JAN.25-(AP)-AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY SUFFERED A FRACTURED ANKLE IN A SKIING ACCIDENT TODAY IN THE BAVARIAN MOUNTAINS. AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SAID MCCLOY WAS TAKEN TO MUNICH, WHERE HE WILL RECEIVE TREATMENT AT A U.S. ARMY HOSPITAL.

SF1[illegible]2AES

A19

HANNOVER, GERMANY, JAN.25-(AP)-THE STATE PARLIAMENT OF LOWER SAXONY TODAY ASKED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AT BONN TO REINTRODUCE DEUTSCHLAND UBER ALLES (GERMANY ABOVE ALL) AS ITS NATIONAL ANTHEM.

DELEGATES OF THE NAZI-LIKE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY JOINED CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND FREE DEMOCRATS IN VOTING FOR THE MOTION. SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS VOTED AGAINST IT.

THE CONTROVERSIAL SONG WAS THE OFFICIAL HYMN OF BOTH THE WEIMAR REPUBLIC AND THE NAZI REICH.

WB524PES JAN 26 1952

A157

MUNICH, GERMANY, JAN.25-(AP)-BAVARIAN FINANCE MINISTER FRIEDRICH ZIETSCH ANNOUNCED TODAY HIS OFFICE HAS UNDER CONSIDERATION A CLAIM BY MRS. EMMY GOERING, WIDOW OF THE NAZI REICH MARSHAL, FOR THE RETURN OF HER JEWELS.

ZIETSCH SAID AN INVESTIGATION WAS BEING CONDUCTED AS TO WHETHER THE JEWELS, VALUED AT ABOUT 170,000 D-MARKS ($40,460), HAD BEEN LEGALLY ACQUIRED.

MRS. GOERING, WHO LIVES HERE WITH HER DAUGHTER, EDDA, AT THE HOME OF HER SISTER, WAS CONVICTED AS A NAZI OFFENDER BY A GERMAN DENAZIFICATION COURT IN 1948. THE JEWELS WERE CONFISCATED AFTER THE WAR AND ARE DEPOSITED IN THE BAVARIAN STATE BANK.

SF1156AES

B43 (Q

MP PL CX BA WX

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN.25-(AP)-MISS DORIS QUAMME, OF WANAMINGO, MINN., TODAY WON A 200,000 MARKS ($47,000) JUDGMENT FOR DAMAGES SUFFERED IN A HIGHWAY ACCIDENT LAST YEAR.

THE JUDGMENT IS THE HIGHEST EVER AWARDED BY A U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN GERMANY.

HER ATTORNEY, ELMO GOWER, OF CUMBERLAND, MD., SAID MISS QUAMME, A 30-YEAR OLD FORMER AIR FORCE EMPLOYE, WAS PERMENANTLY DISABLED WHEN THE JEEP IN WHICH SHE WAS RIDING STRUCK THE UNLIGHTED REAR OF A GERMAN TRUCK TRAILER.

THE JEEP DRIVER, CAPT. BOB SASIG, (HOMETOWN UNAVAILABLE) AND FIVE GERMANS WERE DEFENDANTS.

ML817PES

A124FX (RIDGWAY)

TOKYO, JAN.25-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY FLEW NORTH TO HOKKAIDO ISLAND IN A BLINDING SNOWSTORM TODAY TO INSPECT UNITS OF THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION NEWLY ARRIVED FROM KOREA. HE RETURNED TO TOKYO TONIGHT.

CC727APS NM

A119 (110)

LONDON, SATURDAY, JAN.26-(AP)-A RED CHINA RADIO BROADCAST HEARD HERE TODAY SAID A U.S. AIRMAN SHOT DOWN BY CHINESE ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE OVER NORTH KOREA CARRIED LARGE-SCALE MAPS OF PEIPING, PORT ARTHUR AND MUKDEN AND THE SOVIET PORT OF VLADIVOSTOK.

THE BROADCAST IDENTIFIED THE FLYER AS "JUNIOR LIEUTENANT STREIT," WITH NO FIRST NAME GIVEN, AND IT SAID HE LANDED SAFELY BY PARACHUTE JAN.1 DURING A RAID ON NORTH KOREA.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE AIRMAN ALWAYS CARRIED MAPS "SO AS TO BE ABLE TO FULFILL CONCRETE ASSIGNMENTS ON ORDER OF HIS UNIT COMMANDER."

ALL THE CITIES NAMED--IN CHINA, MANCHURIA AND SOVIET SIBERIA--ARE OUT OF BOUNDS FOR AMERICAN AND ALLIED FLYERS ON ORDERS FROM THEIR OWN HIGH COMMAND.

JB1140PES JAN 26 1952

A143

FIRST LEAD ITALIAN (A139)

ROME, JAN. 25-(AP)-THE ITALIAN SENATE TODAY OVERWHELMINGLY APPROVED A GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED MEASURE AIMED AT STAMPING OUT FLOWERING FASCIST-TYPE PARTIES IN ITALY. THE VOTE WAS 231 TO 14.

THE MEASURE, WHICH NOW GOES TO THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES, PROVIDES FOR DISSOLUTION OF ANY PROVED NEO-FASCIST MOVEMENT OR ASSOCIATION. IT ALSO PROVIDES STIFF PENALTIES FOR INDIVIDUAL MANIFESTATIONS PROMOTING FASCIST METHODS OR PRINCIPLES.

DURING THE DEBATE, INTERIOR MINISTER MARIO SCELBA SHARPLY ATTACKED THE ITALIAN SOCIAL MOVEMENT (MSI), FAST-GROWING NEO-FASCIST PARTY.

EARLIER, PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI'S GOVERNMENT RECEIVED A SET-BACK IN THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES WHEN MEMBERS VOTED A CABINET-OPPOSED AMENDMENT RAISING GOVERNMENT WORKERS' SALARIES 2000 LIRE (ABOUT $3) MONTHLY. THE MEASURE PASSED BY A VOTE OF 228 TO 211.

DEPUTY GIUSEPPE BETTIOL, CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT LEADER IN THE CHAMBER, AFTER A PARTY HUDDLE, SAID NO QUESTION OF CONFIDENCE WAS INVOLVED IN THE VOTE AND HIS PARTY FELT NO CAUSE FOR ALARM.

CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT FINANCE MINISTER EZIO VANONI ASKED AND WAS GRANTED A SUSPENSION OF FURTHER DISCUSSION ON THE PROPOSAL UNTIL TOMORROW. HE SAID THE MEASURE WOULD COST THE GOVERNMENT AN ADDITIONAL $17,600,000 ANNUALLY.

THE QUESTION OF GOVERNMENT PAY RAISES HAS BEEN A THORNY ONE FOR THE DE GASPERI GOVERNMENT FOR THE PAST YEAR. TWO 24-HOUR NATIONAL STRIKES HAVE BEEN STAGED BY STATE WORKERS.

JS1057AES

B52 (Q) (500)

BY STAN SWINTON

ROME, JAN.25-(AP)-ADM. ROBERT B.CARNEY TODAY PLEDGED CONTINUED BUILDUP OF ALLIED DEFENSES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE AT "A FAST TEMPO" IN 1952.

BUT THE FOUR-STAR COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF FOR SOUTHERN EUROPE WARNED THAT AIR POWER IS NOT INCREASING "NEARLY FAST ENOUGH."

CARNEY IN AN INTERVIEW DECLARED:

1. SOUTHERN EUROPE'S GROUND FORCES--NOW CONSISTING LARGELY OF THE ITALIAN ARMY--MADE "MARKED PROGRESS IN ORGANIZATION AND TRAINING" DURING THE SIX MONTHS AFTER THE ALLIED COMMAND WAS ACTIVATED LAST JUNE.

2. THE NAVAL POSITION IS "VERY GOOD." CARNEY EMPHASIZED THAT "THREAT PROGRESS WAS MADE IN WELDING ALLIED NAVAL UNITS INTO A POTENTIAL ALLIED FORCE. DESPITE POLITICAL FAILURE TO ESTABLISH A SINGLE OVER-ALL MEDITERRANEAN NAVAL COMMAND, THERE HAVE BEEN FULL EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER MEDITERRANEAN NAVAL POWERS SO THAT IN AN EMERGENCY IMMEDIATE TACTICAL AND TECHNICAL COORDINATION COULD BE OBTAINED."

3. ITALY BY ADVANCE PLANNING AND ORDERS WILL BE ABLE TO BUILD UP HER ARMED FORCES SPEEDILY NOW THAT PEACE TREATY RESTRICTIONS HAVE BEEN REMOVED. THIS WILL CUT THE TIME LAG IN HER BUILDUP.

CARNEY SAID THAT "SUBSTANTIAL" ORDERS TO BUILD WAR MATERIALS IN ITALY WILL BE ANNOUNCED SOON UNDER THE U.S. OFFSHORE PROCUREMENT PRO-

GRAM. HE REMARKED TARTLY, HOWEVER, THAT "I DO NOT FEEL (THE ORDERS TO BE ALLOTTED ITALY) ARE A JUSTIFIABLE PERCENTAGE IN VIEW OF HER AVAILABLE MANPOWER AND INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL."

THE ADMIRAL INDICATED HE FAVORED MORE USE OF ITALY'S INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY IN PROVIDING EUROPE WEAPONS. TWENTY-FIVE PER CENT OF ITALY'S POTENTIAL ARMS PRODUCTION FACILITIES PRESENTLY ARE NOT USED.

B53

CARNEY ALSO SAID THAT U.S. MILITARY AID DELIVERIES TO ITALY ARE LAGGING FAR BEHIND SCHEDULE--DELAYED POSSIBLY AS MUCH AS A YEAR, HE INDICATED.

CARNEY BLAMED LACK OF PLANES AS THE MAJOR FACTOR IN HIS COMMAND'S LACK OF AIR POWER.

"THE ITALIANS HAVE EMBARKED ON A BUILDUP BASED ON A SOUND SYSTEM," HE SAID. "THEY ARE THINKING IN SOUND TERMS OF AIRPORTS NEEDED, MANPOWER NEEDS AND THE LIKE. BUT FIELD TRAINING HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO PROGRESS FAST ENOUGH DUE TO SHORTAGES."

HE HAD SPECIAL PRAISE FOR THE ITALIAN NAVY--"THEY'RE REALLY SHARP FOR WHAT THEY HAVE."

REGARDING THE ITALIAN ARMY HE EXPRESSED "GREAT SATISFACTION" WITH THE INCREASED LEADERSHIP SHOWN BY YOUNG JUNIOR OFFICERS. REFORMS HAVE BEEN "VERY SUCCESSFUL AND REACHED VERY FAR DOWN."

COMMUNICATIONS--FREQUENTLY CITED AS A MAJOR ITALIAN DEFICIENCY--HAVE MADE GREAT PROGRESS, HE SAID. "THEY ARE DESPERATELY SHORT OF EQUIPMENT AND DID IT WITH STRING AND BALING WIRE BUT NOW RADIO COMMUNICATIONS GO RIGHT DOWN TO PLATOONS."

CARNEY DESCRIBED THE PAST SIX MONTHS, SINCE HIS FLAG WENT UP OVER HIS NAPLES HEADQUARTERS, AS "A PERIOD OF PREPARATION."

"NOW WE ARE GOING INTO THE PERIOD OF EXECUTION. IN 1951 OUR PROGRAM WAS ACCELERATED. IN 1952 THE TEMPO IS GOING TO BE VERY FAST," HE DECLARED.

HA828AES JAN 26 1952

A171

(110)

NAPLES, ITALY, JAN.25-(AP)-REAR ADMIRAL HERBERT H.MCLEAN, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE NEW LONDON SUBMARINE BASE, IS THE NEW CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE COMMANDER OF ALLIED NAVAL FORCES, SOUTHERN EUROPE. THIS IS A SUBSIDIARY TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COMMAND OF ADM. ROBERT H.CARNEY.

THE APPOINTMENT, ANNOUNCED TODAY, IS EFFECTIVE NEXT MONTH. MCLEAN GRADUATED FROM THE U.S. NAVAL ACADEMY IN 1920 AND SERVED IN WORLD WAR II AS OPERATIONS OFFICER, SUBMARINES, SOUTHWEST PACIFIC. HE BECAME COMMANDER AT NEW LONDON IN 1944. IN 1946 HE TOOK COMMAND OF THE BATTLESHIP MASSACHUSETTS.

SINCE APRIL, 1951, HE HAS BEEN COMMANDER OF THE SIXTH FLEET SERVICE FORCE. HE HAS WON THE LEGION OF MERIT THREE TIMES.

SF1248PES

S42

(130)

ISNELLO, SICILY, JAN. 25-(AP)-THIS LITTLE MOUNTAIN TOWN WHERE NEW YORK'S MAYOR VINCENT R. IMPELLITTERI WAS BORN WILL SOON HAVE A PUBLIC

SHOWER--FINANCED BY IMPELLITTERI.

ISNELLO'S MAYOR, GIUSEPPE MONTELEONE, SAID IMPELLITTERI HAS KEPT A PROMISE MADE DURING HIS VISIT HERE LAST SEPTEMBER BY SENDING 1 1/2 MILLION LIRE ($2,400) FOR THE SHOWERS AND ANOTHER 500,000 ($800) FOR THE SISTERS OF MARY ORPHANAGE.

IMPELLITTERI'S VISIT MADE A LASTING IMPRESSION ON THE FOLK OF THIS LITTLE COMMUNITY. THE WREATH HE PLACED ON THE MONUMENT TO THE WAR DEAD IS STILL THERE, SOMEWHAT WITHERED. HIS TELEGRAM THANKING THE VILLAGERS FOR THEIR WELCOME IS STILL ON DISPLAY ON THE VILLAGE HALL BULLETIN BOARD.

NOW THE CITIZENS WANT TO NAME THE STREET WHERE IMPELLITTERI WAS BORN 52 YEARS AGO AFTER HIM.

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YOUNGSTERS IN THE SISTER OF MARY ORPHANAGE, WHERE HE WEPT WHEN A GROUP OF ORPHANS SANG HIM A WELCOME SONG, WANT TO NAME THE INSTITUTION AFTER HIM.

A LOCAL MAGAZINE HAS EVEN COME OUT WITH THE IDEA OF DEDICATING A FOREST TO IMPELLITTERI--WITH HIS FINANCIAL HELP, OF COURSE.

KS840AES

Vienna, Austria, Jan. 25-(AP)-Austrian police say they have broken up a ring of junk dealers ~~which~~ shipped ~~to the Communists as~~ "scrap iron" 29 railway cars of untooled gun barrels.

Police said ~~they~~ have arrested three Vienna wholesale traders and confiscated 700 tons of gun barrels at one dealer's yard.

A police report revealed the shipments--14 cars of 75-millimeter artillery barrels and 15 cars of machinegun barrels for the heavy German MG-42--were slipped behind the iron curtain by devious means. The dealers ~~under arrest~~ bought the materials in Graz in British-occupied Styria province and shipped them to the Hungarian restitution commission in Vienna. The commission then declared the shipments Hungarian ~~restitution~~ property and sent them to Hungary through the Russian zone of Austria.

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The gun barrels were made by the Boehler metal works in Styria near the end of the last war, police said. The dealers' story was that they had bought them as scrap in 1946 and thought they would be sent to West Germany after they were resold.

rew kl 0205

A20 (120)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN.25-(AP)-THE ACTING SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER IN AUSTRIA TODAY TURNED DOWN A FOUR-POWER RESOLUTION RECOMMENDING CONCLUSION OF AN AUSTRIAN INEDPENDENCE TREATY "WITHOUT DELAY." THE RUSSIAN REFUSAL AMOUNTS TO A VETO IN EFFECT.
THE RESOLUTION WAS INTRODUCED INTO THE FOUR-POWER ALLIED CONTROL COUNCIL FOR AUSTRIA BY U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J. DONNELLY.
DONNELLY DISCLOSED THE ALLIED COMMISSION RECENTLY HAD RECEIVED LETTERS FROM MORE THAN 364 WORKS COUNCILS IN FACTORIES THROUGHOUT ALL OCCUPIED ZONES OF AUSTRIA, INCLUDING THE RUSSIAN.
DONNELLY SAID THE LETTERS DEMANDED A TREATY AND MANY STATED THE WORKERS CONSIDERED AS "LIES" RUSSIAN STATEMENTS THAT THE WEST IS CARRYING OUT REMILITARIZATION OF AUSTRIA.

WB527PES

A129
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 25-(AP)-A SHARPENING FOOD CRISIS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS PROMPTED THE GOVERNMENT TO PUNISH WHOLE VILLAGES WHERE FARMERS ARE SUSPECTED OF HOLDING OUT ON AGRICULTURAL DELIVERIES, THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED NEWSPAPER WIENER KURIER SAID TODAY.

COMMUNITIES WHICH FAIL TO MEET THE DELIVERY QUOTA ARE DENIED RATION TICKETS FOR CLOTHING, SOAP AND OTHER NECESSITIES, THE PAPER SAID. MORE THAN 10,000 PARTY AGENTS, TRAINED TO SUPERVISE DELIVERY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, WILL BE POSTED AS "ADVISERS" IN THE OFFICES OF VILLAGE MAYORS BY THE END OF THIS MONTH, WIENER KURIER ADDED.

JS1038AES

A208

AMSTERDAM, THE NETHERLANDS, JAN. 25-(AP)-DUTCH PRIME MINISTER WILLEM DREES RETURNED HOME TODAY FROM A 12-DAY VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

SS346PES

A209

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JAN. 25-(AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY DESCRIBES AS "SUPERCILIOUS, INSIGNIFICANT AND INSOLENT" A U.S. REPLY TO A HUNGARIAN PROTEST AGAINST THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY RELEASED TONIGHT THE CONTENTS OF A NOTE SENT TO WASHINGTON SAYING HUNGARY CONSIDERS THE ACT A HOSTILE STEP SUPPORTING HUNGARIAN FASCISTS, ESCAPED WAR CRIMINALS AND THOSE WHO LIVE IN HUNGARY "COMMITTING UNDEMOCRATIC DESTRUCTIVE ACTIVITIES."

HUNGARY PROTESTED ON DEC. 1 AGAINST THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT. THE U.S. REPLIED ON DEC. 29 AND HUNGARY'S REBUTTAL WAS DISPATCHED YESTERDAY.

THE HUNGARIAN PROTEST IS SIMILAR TO OTHERS MADE BY COMMUNIST NATIONS SAYING THE U.S. WAS UNLAWFULLY ENCOURAGING REVOLT AGAINST RED RULE.

SS347PES

A18

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, JAN.25-(AP)-A WOMAN WHO CLAIMS TO BE A RUSSIAN COUNTESS AND GOD CHILD OF THE LAST CZAR WENT ON TRIAL HERE TODAY WITH TWO POLISH REFUGEES ON SPY CHARGES.

THE WOMAN WAS DESCRIBED AS COUNTESS TATIANA DE TROUVILLE. THE OTHER DEFENDANTS ARE E.DOLEVICZENY AND RYSZARD CHRZENOWSKI. THEIR TOP-SECRET TRIAL FOLLOWED MONTHS OF HUSH-HUSH INVESTIGATION BY SWEDISH SECURITY POLICE.

THE THREE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE MAINTAINED CONTACTS WITH ALIENS, MAINLY HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WORKING IN KEY SWEDISH INDUSTRIES.

WB523PES

A56 (820)

BY EDDY GILMORE

JAN 26 1952

MOSCOW, KAN 25-(AP)-MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS TODAY CARRIED HEADLINES SUGGESTING RUSSIANS ARE CONCERNED OVER ANY POSSIBLE USE OF JAPANESE MILITARY FORCES AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA.

ONE PAPER SAID RUSSIA, UNDER HER PACT WITH RED CHINA, WOULD GO TO TO THE AID OF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT IF IT IS ATTACKED FROM ANY QUARTER.

"PLOT AGAINST THE PEOPLES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA," SAID ONE HEADLINE.

ANOTHER SAID:

"AMERICAN AND JAPANESE REACTIONARIES WILL FIND ONLY DEFEAT ON TAIWAN" (FORMOSA), THE ISLAND REFUGE OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

"CONCERNING OCCUPATION OF JAPAN BY UNITED STATES," SAID ONE LABEL HEADLINE.

RED STAR, ORGAN OF THE ARMED FORCES, CARRIED AN ARTICLE ON THE RECENT TALKS BY AMERICAN, BRITISH, AND FRENCH CHIEFS-OF-STAFF IN WASHINGTON. THIS ARTICLE, WHICH DREW THE IMMEDIATE ATTENTION OF FOREIGN DIPLOMATS HERE, SAID:

"IN REALITY, IT WAS NOT MEASURES FOR INCREASING SECURITY BUT WAYS AND MEANS FOR SUPPRESSING THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT OF SOUTHEAST ASIA WHICH WERE DISCUSSED AND WAYS AND MEANS FOR TURNING THESE COUNTRIES INTO A SPRINGBOARD FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S (COMMUNIST) REPUBLIC.

"SUCH A CONCLUSION IS ENTIRELY CONFIRMED BY REPORTS AND EXPRESSIONS OF OPINION OF THE FOREIGN PRESS ON THE RESULTS OF THE WASHINGTON CONFERRED. THE NEGOTIATIONS BY THE THREE CHIEFS--OF-STAFF WERE DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH PRACTICAL MEASURES WHICH THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS ALREADY ARE TAKING AGAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLICAN AND THE COUNTRIES BORDERING IT."

RED STAR QUOTED RECENT REMARKS BY THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI YM VISHINSKY BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS IN PARIS TO THE EFFECT THAT THE "AMERICAN COMMAND--NOW ENGAGED IN TRANSFERRING KUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST CHINESE) TROOPS FROM TAIWAN (FORMOSA) TO THAILAND AND NORTHERN BURMA--IS ENGAGED IN PREPARING LARGE-SCALE MILITARY OPERATIONS TO VIOLATE THE FRONTIERS OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC AND PREPARING THE OCCUPATION OF CERTAIN STATES."

PRAVDA TODAY QUOTED THE CHINESE NEWSPAPER JEN MIN PAO REPORTING CONCLUSION OF AN "AGREEMENT" BETWEEN JAPAN AND GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT, AND BRANDED IT "SHAMEFUL". PRAVDA SAID IT WAS A "FRANK EXPRESSION OF A HOSTILE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE CHINESE PEOPLE AND A SERIOUS THREAT TO PEACE IN THE FAR EAST AND THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

JAN 26 1952

A57

T(NO FORMAL PACT HAS BEEN SIGNED BY THE JAPANESE AND NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENTS. JAPANESE PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA DISCLOSED IN A LETTER ADDRESSED TO QVV AMBASUADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND RELEASED IN TOKYO JAN. 16, THAT JAPAN HAD NO INTENTION OF CONCLUDING A TREATY WITH RED CHINA. YOSHIDA SAID THAT ON THE CONTRARY HIS GOVERNMENT WAS PREPARED TO CONCLUDE A TREATY WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S REGIME AS SOON AS IT IS LEGALLY POSSIBLE TO DO SO. THIS WILL NOT BE UNTIL THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPTEMBER, IS RATIFIED BY THE SIGNATORY NATIONS.

(THE JAPANESE PREMIER SAID THE MUTUAL ASSISTANCE AND FRIENDSHIP TREATY WHICH RED CHINA AND RUSSIA SIGNED IN 1950 "IS VIRTUALLY A MILITARY ALLIANCE AIMED AGAINST JAPAN."

"IF THE SOVIET UNION EVER FELT CHINA WAS BEING ATTACKED BY THE JAPANESE OR ANY FORCES ALLIED WITH THE JAPANESE," PRAVDA CONTINUED, "IT COULD COME TO CHINA'S AID UNDER TERMS OF THE SOVIET-CHINESE TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP, ALLIANCE AND MUTUAL ASSISTANCE.

"ARTICLE ONE OF THIS TREATY SAYS: 'BOTH THE CONTRACTING PARTIES PLEDGE THAT ALL NECESSARY MEASURES AVAILABLE TO THEM WILL BE UNDERTAKEN FOR THE PURPOSE OF NOT PERMITTING A REPETITION OF AGGRESSION AND VIOLATION OF THE PEACE ON THE PART OF JAPAN OR OF ANY OTHER STATE WHICH MIGHT DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY UNITE WITH JAPAN IN ACTS OF AGGRESSION. IN THE EVENT ONE OF THE CONTRACTING PARTIES IS ATTACKED BQ JAPAN OR STATES ALLIED WITH HER AND THEREBY ENTERS A STATE OF WAR, THE OTHER CONTRACTING PARTY WILL IMMEDIATELY EXTEND MILITARY AND OTHER ASSISTANCE BY ALL MEANS AVAILABLE TO IT."

THIS MEANS, OF COURSE, THAT SHOULD CHINA OR RUSSIA AT ANY FUTURE DATE TAKE THE VIEW THAT CHINA HAS BEEN ATTACKED BY KUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST CHINESE) FORCES ALLIED WITH THE JAPANESE, THE SOVIET UNION COULD COME TO THE ASSISTANCE OF CHINA. THIS IS THE PRINCIPAL REASON WHY DIPLOMATS HERE ARE REGARDING THE SITUATION IN A CRITICAL LIGHT.

IN MOSCOW, AS IN PEIPING, THE OFFICIAL VIEW IS THAT IT WAS THE SOUTH KOREANS WHO ATTACKED THE NORTH KOREANS AND STARTED THE KOREAN WAR.

--DASH--

TODAY'S SHARP CRITICISM OF JAPAN FOR ELECTING TO NEGOTIATE A TREATY WITH THE CHINESE NATIGNALISTS ON FORMOSA RATHER THAN WITH THE RED REGIME AT PEIPING IS THE CONTINUAOION OF A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN BOTH THE RUSSIAN AND COMMUNIST CHINESE CONTROLLED PRESS HAVE WAGED SINCE YOSHIDA'S ANNOUNCEMENT. SOME JAPANESE PAPERS AND CRITICS IN TOKYO ALSO HAVE CRITICIZED THE PROPOSED STEP AND PREDICTED IT WOULD MEAN THE DOWNFALL OF THE RESENT JAPANESE CABINET. WHILE BOTH TOKYO AND THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA HAVE INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE A TREATY, NO ACTUAL CONFERENCES TO THIS END HAVE BEEN REPORTED SO FAR.

JAN 26 1952

A58

IN COMMUNIST EYES, THE UNITED STATES IS APPARENTLY BEING DRAWN INTO THE CONTROVERSY BECAUSE OF THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND A SECURITY TREATY BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE U.S., NOW UP FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE SENATE IN WASHINGTON. THE PEACE TREATY, ONCE RATIFIED, WILL AUTHORIZE JAPAN AS A SOVEREIGN POWER TO MAKE BILATERAL PACTS SUCH AS THE ONE WITH NATIONALIST CHINA. THE SECURITY TREATY WITH WASHINGTON PERMITS THE U.S. TO MAINTAIN CERTAIN ARMED FORCES IN AND ABOUT JAPAN, "IN THE EXPECTATION, HOWEVER, THAT JAPAN WILL ITSELF INCREASINGLY ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR ITS OWN DEFENSE AGAINST DIRECT AND INDIRECT AGGRESSION, ALWAYS AVOIDING ANY ARMAMENT WHICH COULD BE AN OFFENSIVE THREAT OR SERVE OTHER THAN TO PROMOTE PEACE AND SECURITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

DY/QQ821PES

A29

MOSCOW, JAN. 25-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN PRESS IS MAKING MUCH OF THE CASE OF AVERELL HARRIMAN'S MISSING DACHSHUND, FIFI.

THE AMERICAN CHIEF FOR THE EUROPEAN AID PROGRAM LOST FIFI LAST MONTH IN PARIS. THE CITY POLICE ORGANIZED A BIG HUNT AND TRACKED HER DOWN. THE INCIDENT WAS WIDELY REPORTED BY EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS.

NOW IT HAS BEEN TOLD HERE IN A LENGTHY BULLETIN FROM PRAVDA'S PARIS CORRESPONDENT. HE CONCLUDED "HARRIMAN AND HIS COMPATRIOTS HAVE TAKEN OVER FRANCE TO SUCH A DEGREE THAT THEY CONSIDER IT COMPLETELY NORMAL TO MOBILIZE THE PARIS POLICE FOR A WEEK TO SEARCH FOR A LOST DACHSHUND."

JR406AES

A131

MOSCOW, JAN. 25-(AP)-THE LITERARY GAZETTE, IN THE FIRST SOVIET COMMENT ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S NEW 85 BILLION DOLLAR BUDGET PROPOSAL, SAID THE BUDGET PROVES "THAT IT IS THE AMERICANS WHO ARE HINDERING DISARMAMENT."

THE MOSCOW PUBLICATION SAID THE PROPOSED U.S. EXPENDITURES "COMPLETELY EXPOSE U.S. PEACE TALK IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE GAZETTE DECLARED:

"THE CONDUCT OF (U.S. DELEGATE ERNEST) GROSS AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TOWARDS THE SOVIET PROPOSALS ON DISARMING AND ATOMIC ENERGY ARE PROOF EQUALLY WITH THE BIG MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS IN TRUMAN'S BUDGET THAT IT IS THE AMERICANS WHO ARE HINDERING DISARMAMENT."

JS1042AES

A55

(130)

MOSCOW, JAN. 25-(AP)-THE SOVIET TRADE UNION PAPER TRUD TODAY RIDICULED A STATEMENT IT SAID MRS. EDITH SAMPSON OF CHICAGO, A LAWYER AND FORMER U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, HAD MADE IN HELSINKI, FINLAND, ON THE STATUS OF NEGROES IN AMERICA.

MRS. SAMPSON, A NEGRO, WAS REPORTED BY TRUD TO HAVE "ASTONISHED" AN AUDIENCE BY SAYING MILLIONS OF PEOPLE OVER THE WORLD DO NOT HAVE "SUCH BRILLIANT LIVING CONDITIONS AS THE NEGROES IN AMERICA HAVE."

(IN CHICAGO, MRS. SAMPSON'S NEPHEW SAID SHE IS ABROAD, BUT HE DID NOT KNOW WHERE, AND SHE COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT ON THE TRUD ACCOUNT.)

"NATURALLY," TRUD SAID, "MRS. SAMPSON PASSED OVER IN SILENCE THE FACT THAT THE MAIN PATHS OF POSSIBILITIES OF NEGROES IN THE U.S.A. ARE THE PATH TO THE ELECTRIC CHAIR AND THE POSSIBILITY OF BEING LYNCHED."

TRUD SAID MRS. SAMPSON HAD FAILED IN FINLAND AS A PROPAGANDIST FOR AMERICAN FREEDOM.

SS803PES

A50

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (270)

JAN 26 1952

BY FRED ZUSY

CAIRO, EGYPT, SATURDAY, JAN. 26-(AP)-A PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER REPORTED TODAY EGYPT WILL BREAK RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AS A RESULT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE BATTLE YESTERDAY THAT KILLED AND WOUNDED MANY EGYPTIAN POLICE.

A DIPLOMATIC BREAK HAS BEEN CAREFULLY SIDESTEPPED THROUGH THE MORE THAN THREE MONTHS OF UNDECLARED HOSTILITIES IN THE ZONE. THE NEWSPAPER AL MISRI SAID THE CABINET MADE THE DECISION LAST NIGHT.

THE EGYPTIANS REPORTED THEIR DEAD NUMBERED 46 AND THE WOUNDED 73 (CORRECT) IN THE BIGGEST SINGLE ZONE BATTLE BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIAN POLICE.

THE BRITISH SAID UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SHOWED THEY LOST FOUR MILITARY PERSONNEL KILLED AND NINE WOUNDED.

THE BATTLE WAS FOUGHT FOR SIX HOURS AT ISMAILIA, MIDWAY POINT ON THE 104-MILE CANAL. IT HAS BEEN A BLOODY BATTLEGROUND SINCE EGYPT'S MID-OCTOBER DECISION TO SCRAP TREATIES WITH BRITAIN AND DEMAND THAT BRITISH TROOPS WITHDRAW.

THE FOUR-HOUR CABINET MEETING ENDED WITHOUT ANY PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT OF DECISIONS TAKEN. REPORTERS WERE TOLD AT MIDNIGHT MERELY THAT "THE DISCUSSION IS STILL OPEN" AND THAT THE CABINET WOULD MEET AGAIN SUNDAY.

A SPOKESMAN AT AL MISRI, BELIEVED TO HAVE THE LARGEST CIRCULATION IN THE ARAB WORLD, SAID HIS PAPER WAS PUBLISHING ONLY THE REPORTED CABINET DECISION TO BREAK WITH BRITAIN AND NO DETAILS OF THE CABINET SESSION.

EGYPT RECALLED HER AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, ABDEL FATTAH AMR PASHA, IN MID-DECEMBER AFTER THE BRITISH BULL-DOZED AWAY 75 MUD-BRICK HUTS IN A VILLAGE NEAR SUEZ FOR AVOWED REASONS OF MILITARY NECESSITY. THEY SAID THE RAZING WAS DONE TO BUILD AN ALTERNATIVE ROAD THAT WOULD AVOID EGYPTIAN SNIPERS.

THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO, SIR RALPH STEVENSON, HAS REMAINED HERE SINCE AMR'S RECALL FROM LONDON. WHEN AMR CAME HOME IT WAS EMPHASIZED HIS RECALL DID NOT MEAN A DIPLOMATIC BREAK.

(THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY IN LONDON ANNOUNCED BRITISH WARSHIPS ARE SAILING FROM THE MID-MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF MALTA--POSSIBLY HEADED FOR THE SUEZ AS REINFORCEMENTS.

(THE ADMIRALTY DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE SHIPS, BUT LONDON REPORTS SAID THEY INCLUDED THE PLANE CARRIER OCEAN, THE CRUISERS GLASGOW AND EURYALUS, THE DESTROYERS SAINTES, ARMADA, AISNE, JUTLAND,

AGINCOURT, CORUNNA, AND CHIVALROUS, AND THE FAST MINELAYER MANXMAN. THE CHIVALROUS WAS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED EN ROUTE TO CYPRUS TO PICK UP TROOPS. THE GLASGOW IS BELIEVED TO BE RELIEVING THE CRUISER LIVERPOOL WHICH HAS BEEN STANDING GUARD IN THE SUEZ CANAL.)

(A MALTA DISPATCH SAID THE BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, ADMIRAL SIR JOHN EDELSTON, ORDERED THE WARSHIPS TO SAIL EASTWARD UNDER REAR ADMIRAL R.A.B.EDWARD, HIS SECOND IN COMMAND.)

ISMAILIA IS THE SITE OF A FRENCH CONVENT WHERE AN AMERICAN-BORN NUN WAS SHOT DEAD LAST SATURDAY DURING A BATTLE BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIAN GUERRILLAS. THE BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN COUNTER CHARGES OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR HER SLAYING ARE BEING INVESTIGATED BY BOTH SIDES.

THE BRITISH SUEZ COMMANDER, LT.GEN.SIR GEORGE ERSKINE, SENT HIS TROOPS IN TO CLEAR OUT A LARGE CANAL-SIDE SECTOR OF ISMAILIA SUNDAY. FURTHER ACTION WAS ORDERED YESTERDAY AGAINST EGYPTIAN POLICE WHOM THE BRITISH ACCUSED OF TOLERATING AND ABETTING SNIPER AND BOMBING ATTACKS.

THE FIGHT WAS TOUCHED OFF AT ISMAILIA WHEN EGYPT REJECTED A BRITISH DEMAND FOR DISARMING AN AUXILIARY FORCE THE BRITISH HAVE ACCUSED OF JOINING NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS IN ATTACKS ON BRITISH TROOPS AND INSTALLATIONS.

EMBATTLED EGYPTIAN REGULAR AND AUXILIARY POLICE, ORDERED TO "RESIST TO THE END, MEETING FORCE WITH FORCE," SURRENDERED AFTER THEY HAD SPENT ALL OF THEIR 60,000 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION.

THE FIGHTING IN ISMAILIA, MIDWAY CITY ON THE CANAL, PLUNGED ANGLO-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS TO A NEW LOW IN THEIR THREE-MONTH-OLD DISPUTE.

AN EMBITTERED EGYPTIAN CABINET MET IN AN EMERGENCY SESSION, POSSIBLY TO CONSIDER CUTTING ALL DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH BRITAIN.

ABOUT 150 EGYPTIANS -- SOME OF THEM FROM ISMAILIA -- GATHERED IN FRONT OF THE MEETING PLACE SHOUTING:

"GIVE US ARMS. WE CAN GO BACK AND FIGHT THE BRITISH."

(THE ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT ADM. SIR JOHN H. EDELSTEN, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF BRITISH NAVAL FORCES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, HAS OR IS SAILING A NUMBER OF HIS SHIPS FROM MALTA AND THAT HE MAY "CONSIDER THAT SOME REINFORCEMENT IN THE CANAL ZONE MAY BE NECESSARY." AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT LISTED AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER, TWO CRUISERS, SEVEN DESTROYERS AND A FAST MINELAYER IN THE FLOTILLA.)

THE ISMAILIA BATTLE BROKE OUT AT DAWN AFTER THE EGYPTIANS REJECTED THE BRITISH DEMAND THAT THE AUXILIARY POLICE BE DISARMED AND DISBANDED. ONE OF THE REASONS FOR THE DEMAND, THE BRITISH SAID, WAS THE KILLING OF AN AMERICAN NUN, SISTER ANTHONY, DURING A BRITISH-EGYPTIAN CLASH IN ISMAILIA LAST SATURDAY.

A207 JAN 26 1952

MILITARY ACTION WAS TAKEN ONLY AFTER "EVERY EFFORT HAD BEEN MADE BY THE BRITISH AUTHHORITIES IN EGYPT TO PERSUADE THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES CONCERNED TO BRING THE ACTIVITIES OF THESE AUXILIARY POLICE UNDER CONTROL," IT WAS ANNOUNCED.

THE ORDER TO THE POLICE TO RESIST CAME FROM EGYPT'S INTERIOR MINISTER FOUAD SERAG EL DIN. AN ASSOCIATE SAID SERAG EL DIN DIRECTED THE FIGHTING BY TELEPHONE FROM CAIRO.

THE HEAVY ACTION CENTERED AROUND ISMAILIA'S GOVERNMENT BUILDING, WHERE THE POLICE HAVE THEIR HEADQUARTERS, AND THE HEALTH CENTER A BLOCK AWAY. SOME 400 POLICE WERE BARRICADED IN THE HEADQUARTERS AND ANOTHER 400 WERE IN THE HEALTH CENTER, USED AS AN OVERFLOW BARRACKS.

A BRITISH COMMUNIQUE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

A BRITISH CORDON WAS THROWN AROUND THE POLICE BARRACKS AND THE HEALTH CENTER AT 6:25 ~~THIS~~ yesterday MORNING, BUT "DUE TO THE ABSENCE OF EGYPTIAN POLICE OFFICERS AT THE POLICE BARRACKS IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO DELIVER THE ULTIMATUM (TO DISARM) TO RESPONSIBLE POLICE OFFICERS."

THE POLICE TOOK UP POSITIONS ON THE ROOFS OF THE MAIN BARRACKS AND THE HEALTH CENTER AND OPENED FIRE ON THE BRITISH, WHO RETALIATED WITH FIRE FROM SMALL ARMS AND HEAVIER WEAPONS.

AT 8:50 A.M., BRITISH TROOPS ENTERED THE COURTYARD OF THE HEALTH CENTER, MEETING WITH ACTIVE RESISTANCE, BUT THE POLICE FINALLY SURRENDERED AT 10:20 A.M.

POLICE AT THE MAIN BARRACKS CONTINUED TO RESIST, BUT AFTER FURTHER EXCHANGE OF FIRE SURRENDERED AT 12:10 IN THE FACE OF A SUPERIOR FORCE.

OTHER REPORTS SAID THE TROOPS WERE BACKED BY CENTURION TANKS, ARMORED CARS, MORTARS AND MACHINEGUNS.

ELEMENTS OF THE LANCASHIRE FUSILIERS MOVED IN UNDER A SMOKE SCREEN TO SURROUND THE HEALTH CENTER.

BRITISH JETS THUNDERED OVERHEAD ON OBSERVATION WORK, BUT TOOK NO PART IN THE ACTION.

BEFORE TODAY'S FIGHTING, A TABULATION FROM BRITISH COMMUNIQUES AND OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN ANNOUNCEMENTS SHOWED AT LEAST 143 EGYPTIANS AND 31 BRITONS KILLED SINCE MID-OCTOBER, WHEN EGYPT DECLARED VOID THE 1936 TREATY OF ALLIANCE WHICH AUTHORIZED BRITAIN TO GARRISON THE CANAL ZONE.

ISMAILIA HAS BEEN THE WORST TROUBLE CENTER.

A CITY OF NEARLY 40,000 INHABITANTS, IT FACES A SALT LAGOON IN THE CANAL AREA SOME 93 MILES NORTHEAST OF CAIRO AND HALFWAY BETWEEN THE CANAL'S TWO TERMINALS--PORT SAID TO THE NORTH AND SUEZ TO THE SOUTH. UNTIL THE FIGHTING LAST WEEKEND, ISMAILIA HAD BEEN OFF LIMITS TO BRITISH TROOPS FOR SOME WEEKS. BUT FOLLOWING THAT VIOLENCE, THE BRITISH MOVED IN AND BEGAN COMBING THE CITY FOR SNIPERS AND ARMS.

IN A FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT ISSUED IN LONDON, THE BRITISH SAID THE AUXILIARY POLICE ALSO HAD TAKEN PART IN HEAVY FIGHTING AGAINST BRITISH TROOPS IN THE AREA OF SUEZ ON NOV.17 AND 18 AND AGAIN ON DEC.3 AND 4.

"THERE IS ABUNDANT EVIDENCE," THE STATEMENT SAID, "TO SHOW THAT THESE POLICE HAVE BOTH CONNIVED AT AND TAKEN ACTIVE PART IN NUMEROUS OTHER ATTACKS ON THE BRITISH FORCES, CULMINATING IN THEIR AGGRESSIVE ATTITUDE DURING THE RECENT DRIVE TO CLEAR UP TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS AND ARMS DUMPS IN ISMAILIA."

FOLLOWING THE COLLAPSE OF THE POLICE RESISTANCE, THE BRITISH OCCUPIED THE POLICE HEADQUARTERS AND THE HEALTH CENTER AND ANNOUNCED THE CAPTURED POLICE WOULD BE HELD FOR "SCREENING AND INTERROGATION." A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS DIFFICULT TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN REGULAR AND AUXILIARY POLICE, SO IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO DISARM THE REGULAR POLICE ALSO.

HE SAID ARMS WOULD BE RETURNED TO THE REGULAR POLICE LATER, PROVIDED THE EGYPTIANS AGREED TO CARRY OUT "NORMAL POLICE DUTIES WITH REGULAR POLICE ONLY." LATER, THE BRITISH SAID REGULAR POLICE RESUMED CONTROL IN PORTS OF THE CITY NOT OCCUPIED BY BRITISH TROOPS.

WB615PES

A112 JAN 26 1952

SECOND LEAD EGYPTIAN (220)

BY TOM STONE

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN 25-(AP)-BRITISH TROOPS WITH TANK SUPPORT BATTLED EGYPTIAN POLICE FOR SIX HOURS IN ISMAILIA TODAY. BRITISH OFFICIALS REPORTED ~~50~~ EGYPTIAN POLICE AND THREE BRITISH SOLDIERS KILLED IN THE BLOODIEST FIGHTING YET IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE BRITISH COUNTED ~~500~~ EGYPTIANS AND 13 BRITISH SOLDIERS HURT IN THE BATTLE, WHICH THE BRITISH INITIATED TO DISARM EGYPTIAN AUXILIARY POLICE. THE BRITISH CLAIMED THE POLICE WERE FIGHTING THEM INSTEAD OF KEEPING ORDER.

AN EMBITTERED EGYPTIAN CABINET WAS CALLED INTO EMERGENCY SESSION,

POSSIBLY TO CONSIDER BREAKING OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS COMPLETELY WITH THE BRITISH.

DESPITE APPEALS FROM OUTSIDE SOURCES FOR EFFORTS TO MAKE PEACE IN THE SUEZ, RELATIONS BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND THE EGYPTIANS APPEARED TO BE AT THEIR WORST POINT SINCE EGYPT CANCELLED THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY LAST OCTOBER AND DEMANDED THAT BRITISH TROOPS GET OUT OF THE VITAL CANAL AREA.

THE FIGHTING BEGAN IN ISMAILIA, A MIDWAY POINT IN THE CANAL ZONE, AT DAWN. IT ENDED SHORTLY AFTER NOON, THE BRITISH SAID, WHEN EGYPTIAN POLICE RESISTANCE COLLAPSED.

OUTNUMBERED TWO TO ONE, THE POLICE HAD BEEN UNDER ORDERS TO FIGHT TO THE BITTER END. THEY FIRED 60,000 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION BEFORE THEY YIELDED.

THE FIGHTING OCCURRED AT TWO MAIN CENTERS--THE EGYPTIAN HEALTH CENTER TWO BLOCKS FROM THE POLICE HEADQUARTERS AND AT THE POLICE HEADQUARTERS ITSELF.

THE BRITISH SAID 41 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND 55 WOUNDED AT THE HEALTH CENTER. ONE WAS KILLED AND THREE WERE WOUNDED AT THE POLICE STATION. FOUR HUNDRED POLICE SURRENDERED AT EACH PLACE--A TOTAL OF 800. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID ALL WOULD BE DETAINED PENDING "SCREENING AND INTERROGATION."

LANCASHIRE FUSILIERS MOVED AGAINST THE HEALTH CENTER UNDER A SMOKE SCREEN BECAUSE POLICE INSIDE WERE SNIPING AT THE BRITISH.

BEFORE TODAY'S FIGHTING THE UNOFFICIAL TABULATION SHOWED AT LEAST 143 EGYPTIANS AND 31 BRITISH KILLED SINCE LAST OCT. 16. THESE FIGURES WERE TAKEN FROM BRITISH COMMUNIQUES AND OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN ANNOUNCEMENTS. UNOFFICIAL FIGURES HAVE GONE FAR BEYOND THOSE TOTALS.

THE BIGGEST PREVIOUS BATTLES HAD BEEN DEC. 3 AND 4 WHEN 43 EGYPTIANS AND 11 BRITISH WERE KILLED AT SUEZ.

JAN 26 1952

EGYPT IS DEMANDING THAT THE BRITISH GIVE UP THEIR AUTHORITY IN THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN AS WELL AS QUIT THE SUEZ. EGYPT HAS TURNED DOWN A WESTERN PROPOSAL THAT SHE JOIN IN A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PACT. THE WEST HOPED THAT BY JOINING SUCH A PACT EGYPT WOULD BECOME AN ACTIVE PARTNER IN DEFENSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL WATERWAY AND THE EGYPTIAN-BRITISH DISPUTE COULD BE IRONED OUT.

KING IBN SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA HAS COME UP WITH A PLAN FOR GETTING BRITISH TROOPS OUT OF THE SUEZ AREA WITHIN A YEAR. BRITAIN WOULD UNDERTAKE THE TASK OF TRAINING AND EQUIPPING EGYPTIAN TROOPS FOR DEFENSE OF THE CANAL. THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL BRITISH OR EGYPTIAN REACTION TO IBN SAUD'S PROPOSALS.

THE BRITISH, DETERMINED TO STAY IN THE CANAL ZONE AREA, HAVE APPEALED TO OTHER COUNTRIES TO HELP KEEP THE CANAL OPEN. EGYPT HAS SAID SHE WILL REGARD AS OUTRIGHT AGGRESSION ANY ATTEMPT BY OTHER POWERS TO INTERFERE IN THE DISPUTE.

IN REFERRING TO TODAY'S BATTLE, THE BRITISH ASSERTED IT WAS NECESSARY TO DISARM THE EGYPTIAN POLICE BECAUSE THEY HAD CONNIVED AT AND TAKEN PART IN ATTACKS ON BRITISH FORCES. A REQUEST THAT EGYPT DISARM THEM WAS REFUSED.

AN OFFICIAL BRITISH STATEMENT SAID THE ACTION WAS LAUNCHED IN ISMAILIA ONLY AFTER "EVERY EFFORT HAD BEEN MADE BY THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN EGYPT TO PERSUADE THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES CONCERNED TO BRING THE ACTIVITIES OF THESE AUXILIARY POLICE UNDER CONTROL."

BUT FOUAD SERAG EL DIN, THE EGYPTIAN INTERIOR MINISTER, ORDERED THE POLICE TO "RESIST TO THE END, MEETING FORCE WITH FORCE." HE DIRECTED THE EGYPTIAN SIDE OF THE OPERATION BY TELEPHONE FROM CAIRO, AN ASSOCIATE SAID.

THE EGYPTIAN CABINET WAS SUMMONED INTO AN EMERGENCY MEETING (AT 10:30 A.M. EST). A RELIABLE INFORMANT SAID IT MAY CONSIDER MAKING A FULL BREAK IN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN BECAUSE OF THE ISMAILIA FIGHT TODAY.

ISMAILIA HAS BEEN THE CENTER OF INTENSE BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN CLASHES FOR A WEEK. DURING A BATTLE SATURDAY AN AMERICAN NUN WAS KILLED.

BRITAIN'S MAIN MILITARY HEADQUARTERS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE IS LOCATED JUST OUTSIDE THE CITY.

THE BRITISH ORDERED THE EGYPTIAN POLICE TO LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS THIS MORNING. THEY SAID THE EGYPTIANS WERE GUILTY OF "UNPROVOKED ATTACKS" AND THE POLICE HAD "FAILED TO MAINTAIN ORDER."

THE BRITISH SAID THEIR DRIVE WAS AIMED PARTICULARLY AT 800 TO 1,000 AUXILIARY POLICE WHO FLOCKED INTO THE CITY TO AID THE REGULAR POLICE IN MID-OCTOBER WHEN TROUBLE FIRST BROKE OUT IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE BRITISH CHARGED THE AUXILIARIES INCITED AND FOUGHT IN CANAL ZONE SKIRMISHES AND JOINED GUERRILLAS IN THE SATURDAY BATTLE IN WHICH THE NUN WAS KILLED.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID REGULAR POLICE WOULD BE DISARMED ALSO BUT THEIR GUNS WOULD BE RETURNED LATER IF EGYPT AGREED TO CARRY OUT "NORMAL POLICE DUTIES WITH REGULAR POLICE ONLY."

A77

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE POLICE WOULD BE RELEASED AFTER THEY WERE DISARMED.

HE SAID THE ACTION WAS "IN NO SENSE AN ASSUMPTION OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT" AND SAID IT WAS ORDERED WITH THE "PRIOR KNOWLEDGE AND FULL APPROVAL" OF PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT IN LONDON.

ABOUT 1,500 TROOPS WITH TANKS SURROUNDED THE POLICE STATION AT DAWN AND LAID DOWN A SMOKE SCREEN. GUNFIRE CAME FROM THE POLICE AND THE BRITISH REPLIED WITH MACHINEGUNS AND "HEAVY WEAPONS," A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE BRITISH SAID THE EGYPTIAN POLICE COMMANDANT, WHO WAS NOT IN THE HEADQUARTERS BUILDING, WAS REACHED BY BRITISH OFFICERS AND SENT WORD TO THE POLICE TO HANG OUT A WHITE FLAG.

THE BRITISH SAID TWIN-ENGINED METEOR JET FIGHTERS WERE MAKING "SPECIAL AIR RECONNAISSANCE IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE OPERATION" BUT WERE NOT FIRING THEIR GUNS OR GIVING CLOSE AIR SUPPORT TO THE TROOPS AND TANKS.

ISMAILIA WAS THE SCENE OF THE FIRST CLASH BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND EGYPTIANS AFTER EGYPT ORDERED BRITISH TROOPS OUT OF THE COUNTRY IN MID-OCTOBER. A TRUCE WAS ARRANGED THEN, KEEPING BRITONS OUT OF THE TOWN AND ORDERING EGYPTIAN POLICE TO KEEP ORDER THERE. THE TRUCE WAS KEPT UNTIL LAST SATURDAY'S SKIRMISH.

SINCE THEN THE BRITISH HAVE COMBED THE TOWN REPEATEDLY, SEEKING GUERRILLAS AND HIDDEN ARMS. SIX POLICE WERE ARRESTED LAST NIGHT AND THE BRITISH SAID FOUR OF THEM ADMITTED SHOOTING THE BRITISH TROOPS. ARMS CACHES WERE FOUND IN A CEMETERY. SPORADIC FIGHTING HAS MARKED THE SEARCHES.

JAN 26 1952

(NO PICKUP)

DA723AES

A189

95

SECOND LEAD WITH CAIRO

BY EDWARD CURTIS

LONDON, JAN. 25-(AP)-A POWERFUL FLEET OF BRITISH WARSHIPS LEFT MALTA TODAY--POSSIBLY HEADED FOR THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE SCENE OF BLOODY FIGHTING BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIAN POLICE THIS MORNING.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE FLEET'S DEPARTURE WAS MADE BY THE ADMIRALITY AS THE WAR OFFICE RECEIVED UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT FOUR BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND NINE WOUNDED IN THE BATTLE TODAY AT ISMAILIA. THE EGYPTIAN DEAD NUMBERED AT LEAST 41, WITH ABOUT 55 INJURED.

THE FOREIGN OFFICER EARLIER ANNOUNCED THAT THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TROOPS WENT INTO THE BATTLE TO DISARM AUXILIARY EGYPTIAN POLICE BECAUSE THEY CONNIVED AT AND TOOK PART IN ATTACKS ON BRITISH FORCES. THE FIGHT LASTED ABOUT SIX HOURS AND VARYING AND CONFLICTING REPORTS OF THE CASUALTIES PERSISTED LONG AFTERWARD.

"INFORMATION RECEIVED IN THE ADMIRALTY INDICATES THAT CINC (COMMANDER IN CHIEF) MEDITERRANEAN HAS OR IS SAILING A NUMBER OF HIS SHIPS FROM MALTA.

"THE ADMIRALTY IS NOT IN POSITION TO COMMENT BEYOND OBSERVING THAT CINC MAY CONSIDER THAT SOME REINFORCEMENT IN THE (SUEZ) CANAL ZONE MAY BE NECESSARY."

UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE FLEET CONSISTED OF AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER, TWO CRUISERS, SEVEN DESTROYERS AND A FAST MINELAYER.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE AT ITS DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE ISSUED THIS WRITTEN STATEMENT (ABOUT 300):

"AT 6 A.M. THIS MORNING, JAN.25, BRITISH FORCES UNDER GENERAL ERSKINE'S COMMAND IN THE CANAL ZONE BEGAN THE DISARMAMENT OF THE EGYPTIAN AUXILIARY POLICE IN ISMAILIA.

"THE DECISION TO UNDERTAKE THIS OPERATION, WHICH HAS HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT APPROVAL WAS TAKEN ONLY AFTER EVERY EFFORT HAD BEEN MADE BY THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN EGYPT TO PERSUADE THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES CONCERNED TO BRING THE ACTIVITIES OF THESE AUXILIARY POLICE UNDER CONTROL. ALTHOUGH THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES THEMSELVES HAVE EXPLICITLY RECOGNIZED THAT THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF ORDER AND SECURITY, INCLUDING THE SECURITY OF THE BRITISH FORCES IN ISMAILIA, IS THAT OF THE EGYPTIAN POLICE, ALL REPRESENTATIONS TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO CARRY OUT THEIR OBLIGATION IN THIS RESPECT HAVE BEEN WITHOUT AVAIL.

"THE NORMAL ROLE OF THE AUXILIARY POLICE IS TO PROVIDE A RESERVE FOR RIOT AND SIMILAR DUTY, AND IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT STAVES ARE THEIR NORMAL WEAPON IN THE DELTA. IN THE CANAL ZONE, HOWEVER, THEY HAVE BEEN ARMED WITH RIFLES.

"THE ATTENTION OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY BEEN DRAWN TO THE PART PLAYED BY THE AUXILIARY POLICE IN THE ATTACKS ON BRITISH TROOPS DURING THE DISTURBANCES IN ISMAILIA ON NOV.17 AND 18, AND LATER ON DEC.3 AND 4, IN THE AREA OF SUEZ. THERE IS ABUNDANT EVIDENCE TO SHOW THAT THESE POLICE HAVE BOTH CONNIVED AT AND TAKEN AN ACTIVE PART IN NUMEROUS OTHER ATTACKS ON THE BRITISH FORCES, CULMINATING IN THEIR AGGRESSIVE ATTITUDE DURING THE RECENT DRIVE TO CLEAR UP TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS AND ARMS DUMPS IN ISMAILIA. IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES GENERAL ERSKINE HAS HAD NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO REQUEST THE DISARMAMENT OF THE AUXILIARY POLICE COMPANIES IN ISMAILIA. EGYPTIAN REFUSAL TO COMPLY WITH THIS REQUEST HAS NECESSITATED ACTION BY BRITISH TROOPS TO ENFORCE THE DISARMAMENT OF THE AUXILIARY POLICE." (END TEXT).

P919AES

JAN 26 1952

A121 (150)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 25-(AP)-THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM REPORTED TODAY THAT 27 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 287 WOUNDED IN A CLASH BETWEEN STUDENTS AND SYRIAN ARMY OFFICERS AT ALEPPO, SYRIA.

THE REPORT SAID THE STUDENTS WERE DEMONSTRATING AGAINST "PREVAILING CONDITIONS" IN SYRIA, WHERE STRONG MAN COL.ADIB SHISHEKLY HAS RULED UNDER A VIRTUAL MILITARY DICTATORSHIP SINCE THE ARMY COUP OF LAST NOVEMBER.

AL AHRAM SAID NAZEM EL KUDSI, ONE OF ALEPPO'S LEADING POLITICAL FIGURES, WHO WAS JAILED AT THE TIME OF THE COUP, HAS BEEN ORDERED RELEASED BY SHISHEKLY "TO EASE THE SITUATION."

IN A LIGHTNING MOVE LAST NOVEMBER, SHISHEKLY ARRESTED PRIME MINISTER MAARUF DAWALIBI AND HIS CABINET, DISSOLVED PARLIAMENT AND DISBANDED THE POWERFUL POPULIST PARTY. SINCE THEN HE HAS BEEN SUPREME RULER OF SYRIA.

SHISHEKLY PERSUADED A RELUCTANT ARMY OFFICER, COL.FAWZI SELO, TO BECOME TEMPORARY NOMINAL HEAD OF STATE, BUT IS NOW TRYING TO FIND A CARETAKER GOVERNMENT TO PRESIDE OVER NEW ELECTIONS.

JS1022AES

A213

AMS BUDGET (320)

NIGHT LEAD TUNISIAN

BY CARTER L. DAVIDSON

JAN 26 1952

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN. 25-(AP)-FRENCH TROOPS CLAMPED A STATE OF SIEGE ON TUNISIA'S CAPE BON TODAY AND OPENED A HUNT FOR ARMED ARAB NATIONALISTS WHO HAVE BEEN DEMONSTRATING VIOLENTLY FOR HOME RULE.

SCARLET-CAPPED ZOUAVES MANNED THE SIEGE LINE, RUNNING FROM BOU FICHA AND CUTTING ACROSS CAPE BON AT ITS BASE.

TANKS RUMBLED INTO THE AREA AND HELMETED INFANTRYMEN BEGAN A HOUSE-TO-HOUSE SEARCH.

USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID 40 NATIONALISTS WERE ARRESTED AND QUANTITIES OF ARMS WERE SEIZED IN THE FIRST TWO TOWNS SEARCHED -- SOLIMAN AND MENZEL BOU ZELFA.

THE AREA UNDER SIEGE IS TUNISIA'S NORTHEAST SECTION, JUTTING OUT INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN SOUTH OF TUNIS. IT INCLUDES THE VILLAGE OF HAMMAMLIF, HOME OF THE 72-YEAR-OLD BEY (RULER) OF TUNIS.

A SIMILAR MILITARY OPERATION WAS EXECUTED AT THE WALLED INNER SECTION OF SOUSSE, AN EAST COAST SEAPORT WHICH HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF BOTH BLOODSHED AND SABOTAGE.

THE ACTION FOLLOWED A WEEK OF BLOODY VIOLENCE STAGED BY TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS TO DRAW ATTENTION TO THEIR DEMANDS FOR THE RIGHT TO RUN THEIR OWN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS UNDER FRENCH PROTECTORATE RULE. FOR NINE PERSONS INCLUDING SIX FRENCHMEN, HAVE BEEN KILLED AND NEARLY 400 INJURED IN THE PAST SEVEN DAYS.

ONE DEATH WAS REPORTED IN TUNISIA TODAY. A 45-YEAR-OLD TUNISIAN WAS CRUSHED AT DEPIENNE, IN THE WESTERN PHOSPHATE MINING DISTRICT, WHEN A PASSENGER TRAIN HIT A SECTION OF SABOTAGED TRACK. TWELVE CARS WERE OVERTURNED.

THE NATIONALISTS ALSO CUT THE TRACK OF ANOTHER RAILROAD, DERAILING A 15-CAR FREIGHT TRAIN. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

A BAND OF ARAB ATTACKERS STONED A STREET CAR IN TUNIS, THE CAPITAL CITY, AND THEN SET IT AFIRE. ALL THE PASSENGERS ESCAPED.

REINFORCEMENTS LANDED AT BIZERTE OF WORLD WAR II FAME TO HELP FRENCH SECURITY FORCES RESTORE ORDER.

FIRST TO LAND FROM FRANCE WAS A MECHANIZED SQUADRON OF REPUBLICAN-GUARDS, SEASONED BOTH IN WARTIME COMBAT AND PEACETIME RIOT DUTY.

ROADBLOCKS WERE SET UP BY THE ZOUAVES AT FREQUENT INTERVALS ALONG THE WINDING ROAD ACROSS THE BASE OF CAPE BON.

CARLOADS OF TUNISIANS WERE STOPPED AND SEARCHED FOR ARMS. TRAVEL WAS VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE INSIDE THE SIEGE AREA WITHOUT MILITARY PERMIT.

SOUTH OF THE SIEGE LINE, THE RIOT-RIDDEN COASTAL AREA APPEARED CALM.

TOWNS AND VILLAGES APPEARED LARGELY DESERTED BECAUSE A COUNTRY WIDE GENERAL STRIKE HAS CLOSED VIRTUALLY ALL SHOPS EXCEPT SOME FOOD STORES.

HUNDREDS OF PERSONS TURNED OUT AT SOUSSE TO WATCH THE FUNERAL PROCESSION OF COL.NORBERT DURAND, A FRENCH OFFICER SLAIN BY A MOB TUESDAY. HE IS TO BE BURIED AT DAKROUNA BESIDE THE GRAVES OF FREE FRENCH AND AMERICAN SOLDIERS ALONGSIDE WHOM HE FOUGHT IN WORLD WAR II.

FRENCH CABINET MINISTERS IN PARIS DEVOTED MUCH OF THEIR TIME TODAY TO THE TUNISIAN QUESTION. IT WAS ANNOUNCED ONLY THAT THE MINISTERS "DECIDED ON THE MEASURES REQUIRED BY THE EVOLUTION OF THE SITUATION."

A PARIS DEFENSE OFFICIAL SAID 5,000 TO 6,000 MEN--INCLUDING

PARACHUTE TROOPS AND CAVALRYMEN--WILL BE SENT TO REINFORCE THE 20,000 FRENCH TROOPS NOW IN TUNISIA.

(AN ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM TUNIS THURSDAY NIGHT REPORTED AN ESTIMATE THAT THE FRENCH SECURITY FORCES IN TUNISIA TOTALED 150,000 TO 200,000. THIS WAS AN ERROR IN TRANSMISSION. THE ESTIMATE ACTUALLY WAS 15,000 TO 20,000.)

WB610PES

A71 (450)
BY CARTER DAVIDSON

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN.25-(AP)-FRANCE TODAY LANDED FRESH TROOPS IN STRIFE-RIDDLE TUNISIA TO FIGHT NATIONALIST UPRISINGS IN WHICH NEARLY 50 PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND HUNDREDS HAVE BEEN INJURED IN THE PAST 10 DAYS.

THE FRENCH CRUISER GEORGES LEYGUES LANDED MILITARIZED POLICE AT THE NORTH AFRICAN PORT OF BIZERTA. FRENCH OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT HEAVY ARMORED AND INFANTRY DETACHMENTS WERE BEING RUSHED HERE TO HELP SEEK OUT THE INSTIGATORS OF VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS AND GUERRILLA ATTACKS ON FRENCH AUTHORITIES.

TWO MORE TRAINS WERE DERAILED BY SABOTEURS LAST NIGHT--15 MILES WEST OF TUNIS AND 24 MILES SOUTHWEST OF THE CITY, THE FRENCH SAID. ONE MAN WAS KILLED.

ALL MAJOR TUNISIAN CITIES AND TOWNS ALREADY WERE THRONGED WITH HEAVILY ARMED POLICE AND TROOPS. IN SOME CENTERS TANKS AND OTHER ARMORED VEHICLES PATROLLED.

MARTIAL LAW WAS THREATENED AS FIVE MORE PERSONS WERE KILLED IN RIOTING YESTERDAY.

THE STRENGTH OF THE ARRIVING REINFORCEMENTS WAS NOT REVEALED. THEY JOIN A FRENCH FORCE OF ABOUT 20,000 FRENCH TROOPS, FRENCH-OFFICERED TUNISIAN SOLDIERS AND POLICE AND COLONIAL FORCES FROM SENEGAL AND ALGERIA.

(FROM THE PORT OF TOULON, ON FRANCE'S SOUTH COAST, IT WAS REPORTED 5,500 TROOP REINFORCEMENTS HAD LEFT FOR TUNISIA WITH LIGHT ARMS, JEEPS AND OTHER MATERIAL.)

POLICE SHOT AND KILLED FOUR TUNISIANS AT KAIROUAN YESTERDAY. THEY WERE IN A MOB THAT DESCENDED UPON THE EUROPEAN QUARTER, SNIPING FROM BEHIND WALLS AND HURLING STONES. TEN PERSONS WERE WOUNDED, INCLUDING A FRENCH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER.

A JEWISH MERCHANT WAS STABBED TO DEAH IN MODENENE VILLAGE.

COMPLETE REPORTS WERE NOT IN, BUT THE FRENCH INDICATED CASUALTIES MIGHT BE HEAVY AT KALIBIA, ON CAPE BON EAST OF TUNIS, WHERE FRENCH ARMORED UNITS MOVED YESTERDAY AGAINST A MOB THROWING GRENADES, PILLAGING EUROPEAN HOMES AND ATTACKING POLICE HEADQUARTERS AND A RADAR STATION.

A72

JAN 26 1952

LOW-FLYING FRENCH JET PLANES, SWOOPING DOWN ON "INTIMIDATION FLIGHTS," DISPERSED THE RIOTERS. THE PLANES DID NOT FIRE, THE FRENCH SAID.

THE FRENCH REPORTED THAT TEBOULBA, A SMALL TOWN CAPTURED BY NATIONALISTS, HAD BEEN RETAKEN AND CLEARED OF TROUBLE MAKERS. ARMORED CARS MOVED IN AFTER BATTLES TWO DAYS AGO IN WHICH SEVEN PERSONS WERE KILLED.

FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL JEAN DE HAUTECLOCQUE WARNED TUNISIAN LEADERS YESTERDAY TO HELP CALM THE NATIONALISTS OR FACE SEVERE MILITARY REPRISALS. HABIB BOURGUIBA, INFLUENTIAL HEAD OF THE NATIONALIST NEO-DESTOUR PARTY REPLIED THAT IT WAS UP TO FRANCE TO BRING ABOUT A SOLUTION BY DEFINING HER POSITION IN TUNISIA. HIS PARTY HAS DEMANDED SELF RULE FOR TUNISIA IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

HA7AES

A127
WITH TUNIS

PARIS, JAN. 25-(AP)-TOP-RANKING ARAB DELEGATES BOYCOTTED A RECEPTION GIVEN IN HONOR OF UNITED NATIONS DIPLOMATS BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN LAST NIGHT.

THE ACTION WAS APPARENTLY TAKEN TO DEMONSTRATE ARAB ANGER WITH FRENCH POLICY IN TUNIS, WHERE A NATIONALIST REVOLT HAS BROKEN OUT.

MOST LEADERS OF THE ARAB BLOC--WHICH INCLUDES EGYPT, LEBANON, SYRIA, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN--DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE MATTER TODAY. ONE OF THEM, HOWEVER, SAID, "IF YOU DIDN'T SEE US THERE, WE WEREN'T THERE."

AGED FARIS EL-KHOURY OF SYRIA SAID HE DID NOT ATTEND BECAUSE "I CAN'T STAY UP THAT LATE."

JS1033AES

A142

CASABLANCA, JAN. 25-(AP)-THE AMERICAN FREIGHTER NEWBERRY VICTORY WAS REFLOATED TODAY, AFTER THREE DAYS ON A REEF OUTSIDE CASABLANCA HARBOR.

THE SHIP WAS CARRYING A CARGO VALUED AT $1,700,000 (M), INCLUDING 15 PLANES FOR U.S. AIR BASES IN MOROCCO.

JS1102AES

A136AA
(WEST OUT)

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JAN 25 (AP)-VICE ADM.HAROLD M.MARTIN, COMMANDER OF THE U.S.SEVENTH FLEET, ARRIVED TODAY FOR CONFERENCES WITH TOP AMERICAN AND CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIALS, INCLUDING PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

GG950ACS NM

A128 (130)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN. 25-(AP)-NEPAL'S GOVERNMENT TODAY OUTLAWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THAT STRATEGIC HIMALAYAN KINGDOM. THE NEPALESE EMBASSY HERE SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS ABETTED A REVOLT EARLIER IN THE WEEK. THE REVOLT WAS CRUSHED.

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID PRIME MINISTER M.P.KOIRALA ALSO BROADCAST A WARNING TO HIS COUNTRYMEN THAT ANARCHY WOULD ONLY LEAD TO "FASCISM AND FOREIGN INTERVENTION." THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE REDS ARE "NOT STRONG IN NEPAL, BUT SUFFICIENTLY LARGE TO CREATE MISCHIEF."

OFFICIAL ADVICES FROM KATMANDU, CAPITAL OF THE STRATEGIC BUFFER STATE BETWEEN INDIA AND RED-HELD TIBET, SAID LAST NIGHT THAT MOST OF THE REVOLTING FORCES, WHO HAD DEMANDED INCLUSION OF THE COMMUNISTS IN THE NEW GOVERNMENT, HAD SURRENDERED. KING TRIBHUVANA PROCLAIMED AN EMERGENCY, VESTING THE PRIME MINISTER WITH DICTATORIAL POWERS. ONE REBEL WAS REPORTED KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED IN THE 36-HOUR UPRISING.

JS1036AES

JAN 26 1952

B50
KX FOR FX-APW

COLOMBO, CEYLON, JAN.25-(AP)-A SECOND SHIP ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO LOAD RUBBER FOR COMMUNIST CHINA.

SHE WAS THE RUSSIAN SHIP NIKOLOFF, WHICH ENTERED COLOMBO SEEKING 1,000 TONS. SO FAR, SHE HAS BEEN PROMISED ONLY 100 TONS BY LOCAL SHIPPER.

THE NIKOLOFF ENTERED AS AN EARLIER ARRIVAL, THE POLISH SHIP TOBRUK, WAS READYING TO SAIL WITH 450 TONS OF RUBBER FOR RED CHINA.

HA813AES

A123

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JAN.25-(AP)-JEAN LETOURNEAU SAID TODAY FRANCE WOULD WELCOME ANY CHANCE TO SETTLE THE INDOCHINESE CONFLICT ON AN INTERNATIONAL LEVEL, BUT WOULD NOT NEGOTIATE WITH COMMUNIST LEADER HO CHI MINH.

THE FRENCH MINISTER FOR THE ASSOCIATED STATES OF INDOCHINA TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE UNTIL IT IS DEFINITELY ESTABLISHED THAT THERE HAS BEEN A RED CHINESE INVASION, FRANCE DOES NOT INTEND TO ASK THE UNITED STATES TO SEND TROOPS THERE OR TO PLACE THE MATTER BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.

JB1149PES

30.24- 571

A21 (120)
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JAN.25-(AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THEY HAD GOT WIND OF TERRORIST DESIGNS FOR EXPLODING POCKET-LAMPS, CIGARETTE PACKAGES AND CHAMPAGNE BOTTLES--APPARENTLY THE SUCCESSORS OF THE EXPLODING BICYCLE.

DOZENS OF INDOCHINESE HAVE BEEN HURT BY THE BICYCLES, PARKED CASUALLY OUTSIDE PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

FRENCH POLICE SAY THEY NOW HAVE CAPTURED A MAJOR AND LIEUTENANT OF THE CAO DAI RELIGIOUS SECT RESPONSIBLE FOR RECENT ACTS OF TERORISM.

ACCORDING TO THE FRENCH, THEY TOLD INTERROGATORS THAT THE THREE NEW DEVICES ARE PARTICULARLY EASY TO HANDLE AND DESIGNED FOR LEAVING IN RESTAURANTS AND ON STREET CORNERS. THE "POCKET LAMP" EXPLODES WHEN THE SWITCH IS TURNED, THE "CHAMPAGNE BOTTLE" WHEN THE CORK IS PULLED, AND THE "CIGARETTES" AFTER A FIXED PERIOD OF JUST LYING AROUND.
WB529PES

A115 (400)
LEOPOLDVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO, JAN.25-(AP)-UNCONFIRMED REPORTS ARE CIRCULATING HERE THAT RUSSIAN AGENTS MAY HAVE OBTAINED VALUABLE KNOWLEDGE ABOUT THE METAL CONTENT OF URANIUM ORE IN THE BELGIAN CONGO. THE ORE FROM THIS AREA IS THE RICHEST IN URANIUM CONTENT IN THE WORLD, AND A MAIN SOURCE OF THE AMERICAN SUPPLY.

URANIUM IS ONE OF THE VITAL ELEMENTS IN THE PRODUCTIOTN OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND ATOMIC BOMBS.

THE AUTHORITIES WON'T TALK, BUT SECURITY MEASURES HAVE BEEN TIGHTENED IN THE MINING AREA. THREE MEN ARE REPORTED UNDER ARREST FOLLOWING AN INVESTIGATION.

LAST NOVEMBER SEVERAL NATIVES WERE SENTENCED TO FOUR MONTHS IN PRISON REPORTEDLY ON CHARGES OF STEALING TWO POUNDS OF ORE EACH FROM THE SHINKOLOBWE URANIUM ORE MINES. THE TRIAL WAS HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AND THE CHARGES WERE NEVER PUBLISHED.

SOME SOURCES HERE SAY THAT MUCH URANIUM ORE WOULD BE ENOUGH TO HELP CRACK THE SECRET OF THE URANIUM METAL PERCENTAGE IN BELGIAN CONGO ORE.

JAN 26 1952

(DOUBT WAS EXPRESSED BY A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN NEW YORK THAT SUFFICIENT INFORMATION ON THE METAL CONTENT OF URANIUM ORE COULD BE OBTAINED FROM ONLY A FEW POUNDS. THE PERCENTAGE OF METAL IN ORE SAMPLES VARIES AND IS COMPUTED AFTER THE PROCESSING OF LARGE AMOUNTS. THIS INFORMATION IS CLASSIFIED AS SECRET.

(THERE IS THE POSSIBILITY THAT SOME OTHER KIND OF INFORMATION MIGHT BE OBTAINED FROM A STUDY OF ORE SAMPLES.)

SECURITY MEASURES WERE TIGHTENED AT THE MINES FOLLOWING THE TRIAL. THE CHIEF OF THE BELGIAN CONGO SECURITY MADE TWO TRIPS TO THE SHINKOLOBWE MINES AREA.

THE LEOPOLDVILLE NEWSPAPER AVENIR COLONIAL SAID THE JADOTVILLE DISTRICT COMMISSIONER AND TWO SECURITY AGENTS WERE PLACED UNDER ARREST. JADOTVILLE IS 20 MILES FROM THE SHINKOLOBWE MINES.

AUTHORITIES REFUSE TO DENY OR CONFIRM THAT THE MEN ARE BEING HELD. NEWSPAPERS HERE ARE IN DANGER OF BEING SUSPENDED IF THEY PUBLISH ANYTHING WHICH MIGHT ENDANGER STATE SECURITY. HENCE NOT MUCH HAS APPEARED IN THE PRESS ON THE MATTER.

BUT ESSOR DU CONGO, A NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN ELISABETHVILLE, ALSO REPORTED THAT "CERTAIN PERSONS" ARE BEING HELD BY AUTHORITIES. IT CAUTIONED READERS TO TREAT THE RUMORS WITH RESERVE.

COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA HAS BEEN DISTRIBUTED IN THE MINING AREA, AND EDGAR LALMAND, THE BELGIAN COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY GENERAL, HAS DECLARED THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE FIGHTING "AGAINST THE UTILIZATION BY AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS OF THE NATURAL WEALTH OF THE COUNTRY (CONGO) AND ESPECIALLY ITS URANIUM SOURCES WHICH SERVE FOR THE PREPARATION OF A NEW WORLD WAR."
JB1132PES

A84FX
JAPAN-CHINA (250)
BY STAN CARTER

TOKYO, JAN.25-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY JAPAN WILL NOT SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH EITHER SOVIET RUSSIA OR RED CHINA.

YOSHIDA MADE THE DECLARATION IN DEFENDING HIS RECENT DECISION TO CONCLUDE A TREATY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA AND TO IGNORE THE REDS. THE LATTER HAD DRAWN A NEW BARRAGE OF CRITICISM FROM OPPOSITION LEADERS.

THE PREMIER SAID:

"APART FROM IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES, WE CAN NEVER CONCLUDE A PEACE TREATY WITH THE SOVIET UNION SO LONG AS 340,000 JAPANESE (WORLD WAR II PRISONERS) ARE HELD BY RUSSIA, THE SOVIET-RED CHINA TREATIES REMAIN IN FORCE, RUSSIA CONTINUES TO INSTIGATE THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY TO CREATE UNREST IN JAPAN, AND SO LONG AS RUSSIA HOLDS THE HABOMAI ISLANDS."

THE HABOMAI ISLANDS ARE ONLY 3 1/2 MILES FROM JAPAN. THE RUSSIANS OCCUPIED THEM AFTER THE SECOND WORLD WAR. THE RUSSIANS CONTEND THEY ARE PART OF THE KURILE ISLANDS, FORMER JAPANESE ISLANDS WHICH THE SOVIETS OCCUPIED UNDER AN AGREEMENT WITH WESTERN POWERS.

A HALF DOZEN CRITICS HAD ASSAILED YOSHIDA. THEY ASSERTED HIS TREATY DECISION YIELDED TO AMERICAN PRESSURE AND WOULD BRING OSTRACISM BY OTHER ASIAN NATIONS.

YOSHIDA SAID HIS ACTION "WAS INTENDED TO EXPEDITE U.S. RATIFICATION OF THE PEACE TREATY."

"NATIONALIST CHINA," HE POINTED OUT, "IS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND RECOGNIZED BY MANY MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"WITH THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT OCCASIONALLY THREATENING THE ORDER OF JAPAN AS IT DOES NOW, WE CANNOT CONDUCT NEGOTIATIONS OF SOME KIND WITH IT. THE RUSSO-RED CHINA TREATIES CONCLUDED IN 1950 ARE IN FACT A MILITARY ALLIANCE AGAINST JAPAN."
CC450APS
JAN 26 1952

A105KX
K240)
TOKYO, SATURDAY, JAN. 26-(AP)-DEAN RUSK, SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, ARRIVED TODAY TO DISCUSS WITH JAPANESE LEADERS THE STATIONING OF U. S. FORCES IN JAPAN AFTER THE OCCUPATION ENDS.

WITH HIM WAS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY EARL D. JOHNSON. THEY WERE MET AT THE AIRPORT BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER; AND AMBASSADOR WILLIAM SEBALD. STATE MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI REPRESENTED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

"I AM CONFIDENT," RUSK SAID IN A STATEMENT, "THAT THE GOOD WILL WHICH EXISTS ON BOTH SIDES, THE UNDERLYING COMMON INTERESTS WHICH HAVE PROMPTED US TO DRAW TOGETHER, AND THE WIDE APPROVAL WHICH HAS BEEN GIVEN IN BOTH COUNTRIES TO THE PEACE TREATY AND THE SECURITY TREATY, HAVE OPENED THE WAY TO A MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY AGREEMENT."

IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS RIDGWAY, RUSK AND JOHNSON WILL CONFER WITH JAPANESE LEADERS ON THE SIZE OF THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT THAT WILL BE LEFT BEHIND AFTER THE OCCUPATION ENDS--PROBABLY APRIL 1.

UNDER TERMS OF THE SECURITY PACT SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPT. 10, THE UNITED STATES WILL MAINTAIN AN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE ON JAPANESE SOIL TO DEFEND THE COUNTRY UNTIL JAPAN IS ABLE TO MAINTAIN AN ARMY LARGE ENOUGH TO DEFEND ITSELF.

ARRANGEMENTS ALSO WILL BE MADE WITH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT FOR MAINTAINING A BASE OF OPERATIONS FOR THE WAR IN KOREA.

RUSK SAID THAT BOTH JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES HAD "AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO MAKE TO THE EFFORT OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY TO BUILD

SOME FUTURE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

MACARTHUR WAS RELIEVED OF HIS PACIFIC COMMAND BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN

A JUST AND DURABLE PEACE.
"BY ACTING TOGETHER AS EQUAL PARTNERS," HE ADDED, "OUR RESPECTIVE CONTRIBUTIONS ARE MAGNIFIED AND THE PROSPECT OF PEACE BROUGHT NEARAR TO REALIZATION."
KK958PCS

B85KX (Q)
(240)
TOKYO, SATURDAY, JAN. 26-(AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY ANNOUNCED IT HAD OFFICIALLY PROTESTED TO GREAT BRITAIN THE "PERSECUTION" OF CHINESE IN HONG KONG.
PEIPING ALSO ACCUSED THE BRITISH OF SENDING NATIONALIST "BANDITS" INTO RED CHINA "TO DISTURB CIVILIANS, STEAL THEIR PROPERTY, PLANT EXPLOSIVES AND DISTRIBUTE REACTIONARY LEAFLETS."
THE PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST A STATEMENT OF THE RED REGIME'S FOREIGN MINISTRY. THE MINISTRY MENTIONED SPECIFICALLY THE RECENT DEPORTATION OF EIGHT CHINESE MOVING PICTURE WORKERS FROM HONG KONG, ABUT WHICH PEIPING PROPAGANDA HAS CREATED A GREAT UPROAR.
AUTHORITIES IN THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY ON THE EDGE OF RED CHINA DEPORTED THEM AS SUBVERSIVES.
THE BROADCAST SAID THAT CHINESE PEOPLE IN HONG KONG "HAVE EXPRESSED GREAT INDIGNATION CONCERNING THIS SERIES OF PERSECUTIONS AND PROVOCATIONS BY THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN HONG KONG."
THE RED PROTEST SAID PEIPING REGARDED THE "SERIES OF EVENTS NOT AS LOCAL INCIDENTS BUT AS A SERIOUS NEW DEVELOPMENT IN THE UNITED KINGDOM'S HOSTILE POLICY TOWARDS THE PEOPLE'S SREPUBLIC OF CHINA, WHICH IS THE OUTCOME OF THE CHURCHILL CABINET'S FURTHER SUBMISSION TO THE U.S.A. UNDER THE U. S. GOVERNMENT'S INCREASED PRESSURE ON THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT."
"THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AGGAIRS OF THE CENTRAL PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT," THE PROTEST SAID, "HEREBY LODGES A SERIOUS PROTEST WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM CONCERNING THE ABOVE MENTIONED INCIDENTS, AND DEMANDS IT IMMEDIATELY STOP THESE ATROCITIES---THIS BARBAROUS PERSECUTION OF CHINESE RESIDENTS AND THE OPEN PROVOCATIONS AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA. OTHERWISE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALL THE CONSEQUENCES," HE SAID.
FJ1133PCS

JAN 26 1952

A118KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO, JAN 25 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY COMMUNIST CHINA COMMANDEERED 60 JAPANESE FISHING BOATS IN THE PAST YEAR.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FISHERIES BOARD SAID THE CHINESE RELEASED 270 FISHERMEN BUT PRESUMABLY STILL HOLD 180 OTHER JAPANESE CREW MEMBERS.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID 34 OF THE BOATS WERE CAPTURED AFTER THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPTEMBER.
THE 60 BOATS WERE SEIZED IN THE YELLOW SEA AND THE EAST CHINA SEA.
GG911ACS

A85FX
TOKYO, JAN. 25-(AP)-CPL. JOHN W. (FOR WILBURN) KING OF ROAN MOUNTAIN, TENN., SAYS HE DOESN'T LIKE CANDY.
HE PROTESTED TODAY AFTER RECEIVING NEWSPAPER CLIPPINGS NAMING HIM AS ONE OF THE MEMBERS OF GENERAL RIDGWAY'S HONOR GUARD WHO WERE REDUCED IN RANK FOR EATING SWEETS JAN. 3 WHILE ON DUTY OUTSIDE THE GENERAL'S OFFICE.
A CHECK WITH THE ARMY BROUGHT THIS RED-FACED EXPLANATION:
THE SOLDIER INVOLVED IN THE CANDY INCIDENT WAS PVT. JOHN W. (FOR WESLEY) KING OF JACKSONVILLE, FLA. THE ARMY'S EARLIER IDENTIFICATION HAD BEEN PVT. JOHN W. KING OF ROAN MOUNTAIN, TENN.
THE ARMY SAID THE TENNESSEE CORPORAL HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE CASE.
GG451APS

A63KX
(230)
VICTORIA, B. C., JAN. 25-(AP)-BRITISH COLUMBIA'S COURT OF APPEAL SHARPLY INCREASED A MAN'S SENTENCE TODAY IN A DEATH CASE THAT ATTRACTED AN OFFICIAL RUSSIAN OBSERVER AND DREW CRITICISM FROM COMMUNIST POLAND'S PRESS.
THE CASE INVOLVED A FATAL ENCOUNTER OVER SPEAKING POLISH ON THE STREET.
THE COURT BOOSTED THE JAIL SENTENCE OF JOSEPH DILLANE, 51, OF VANCOUVER, FROM THREE HOURS TO 18 MONTHS. HE WAS CONVICTED OF MANSLAUGHTER FOR CAUSING THE DEATH OF A POLISH IMMIGRANT, STANLEY DEREN, WITH A BLOW FROM HIS FIST.
ASSIZE COURT JUSTICE A. M. MANSON IMPOSED THE THREE-HOUR SENTENCE AND A $250 FINE AFTER A JURY CONVICTION. THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE APPEALED FROM THE SENTENCE, ASKING A HEAVIER ONE.
EVIDENCE AT THE TRIAL WAS THAT DEREN AND A WOMAN WERE TALKING IN POLISH ON A VANCOUVER STREET LAST JULY 15 WHEN DILLANE, A STRANGER, CHALLENGED:
"WHY DON'T YOU SPEAK ENGLISH?"
DEREN REPLIED: "THIS IS A FREE COUNTRY, WE CAN SPEAK ANY LANGUAGE WE WISH."
TESTIMONYWAS THAT DILLANE THEN STRUCK DEREN, WHO SUFFERED A FATAL SKULL FRACTURE AS HE FELL.
AFTER THE THREE-HOUR SENTENCE, A WARSAW PAPER CHARGED THAT ANYONE IN CANADA WHO DIDN'T SPEAK ENGLISH WAS IN DANGER.
THE CANADIAN POLISH CONGRESS PROTESTED TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AGAINST THE LIGHT SENTENCE.
THE OPENING SESSION OF THE APPEAL YESTERDAY WAS ATTENDED BY LEONID D. ABRAMOV, WHO WAS IDENTIFIED AS A SECOND SECRETARY IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY AT OTTAWA. HE WAS NOT PRESENT TODAY.
THE COURT OF APPEAL JUDGMENT TODAY WAS UNANIMOUS. IT DESCRIBED THE CASE AS A "DELIBERATE, AGGRAVATED, UNPROVOKED ASSAULT."
FJ742PCS

A25KX
PRINCE RUPERT, B. C., JAN. 25-(AP)-TWO MORE BODIES HAVE BEEN WASHED ONTO THE BEACH NEAR THE SCENE OF LAST SATURDAY'S KOREAN AIRLIFT PLANE CRASH OFF THE SANDSPIT AIRFIELD IN THE QUEEN CHARLOTTE ISLANDS.
ONE WAS IDENTIFIED AS THE BODY OF THE PILOT, JOHN PFAFFINGER OF STEEL LAKE, WASH., FORMERLY OF BLUE EARTH, MINN. THE OTHER WAS AN UNIDENTIFIED SOLDIER.
THE CRASH CLAIMED 36 LIVES. SEVEN PERSONS SURVIVED. FOURTEEN BODIES HAVE BEEN RECEIVED AND 22 STILL ARE MISSING.
FJ438PCS

JAN 26 1952

B31DT Q
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, JAN. 24)
FORD (310)
(ADVANCE)...(DT) TORONTO, ONT., JAN. 24-(AP)-HENRY FORD II TOLD CANADIANS TODAY THAT THE "ENDLESS DEBATE" NOW GOING ON IN THE UNITED STATES IS "A PRICE WE ARE VERY GLAD TO PAY FOR THE PRIVILEGE OF LIVING IN A FREE COUNTRY."
"THIS IS THE WAY WE FIND FRESH AND WORKABLE SOLUTIONS TO PROBLEMS THAT MAY BE OLD TO OTHERS BUT ARE NEW TO US," THE FORD MOTOR COMPANY PRESIDENT SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE A JOINT MEETING OF THE EMPIRE CLUB AND THE CANADIAN CLUB.
FORD SAID OF HIS GOVERNMENT'S PLAN OF ALLOCATING STEEL AND OTHER IMPORTANT MATERIALS, "I'VE ADDED MY OWN VOICE TO THE ARGUMENT, BECAUSE THE WASHINGTON METHOD HAS PUT THOUSANDS OF MEN OUT OF WORK AND DEPRIVED PEOPLE OF ESSENTIAL TRANSPORTATION--WITHOUT SUBSTITUTING NEW JOBS IN DEFENSE OR SUGGESTING HOW THE NATION'S TRANSPORTATION NEEDS ARE GOING TO BE MET PROPERLY.
"WE HAVE LEARNED--AS HAVE FREE MEN THE WORLD OVER--THAT BEING

PERMITTED TO WORK OUT OUR DESTINY TODAY IS A LUXURY FOR WHICH WE HAVE TO PAY A PRICE--THE PRICE OF BEING STRONG.

"ONLY THE STRONG CAN BE FREE, AND THOSE WHO VALUE THEIR FREEDOM HAVE GOT TO POOL THEIR STRENGTH," HE WENT ON. "WE HAVE LEARNED THAT WE CAN BE LEFT ALONE ONLY IN A WORLD OF PEACE, FOR PEACE IS ONLY ANOTHER NAME FOR BEING LEFT ALONE. X X X

"WE AMERICANS ARE CONVINCED THAT WE MUST ACHIEVE MILITARY MIGHT WITHOUT DESTROYING THE ECONOMIC HEALTH ON WHICH REAL STRENGTH DEPENDS. THAT IS WHY WE INSIST ON CONTINUING HIGH-LEVEL PRODUCTION FOR CIVILIAN USE--MORE AND BETTER LOWER-PRICED REFRIGERATORS AND TELEPHONES AND OIL BURNERS AND AUTOMOBILES AND ELECTRIC IRONS AND THE THOUSANDS OF OTHER ITEMS THAT HELP TO LIFT HUMAN LIFE OUT OF AN ENDLESS ROUTINE OF DRUDGERY AND GIVE IT NEW MEANING."

FORD SAID CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES--LEADERS IN THE NEW WORLD--WOULD MEET ANY CHALLENGE TO FREEDOM.

THE FORD MOTOR COMPANY PRESIDENT LAUDED CANADA'S DECISION TO GO AHEAD WITH THE ST. LAWRENCE SEAWAY ALONE AS "INITIATIVE AND IMAGINATION IN ACTION." HE SAID IT TYPIFIES "THE SPIRIT OF CONTEMPORARY CANADA."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, JAN. 24)

RK552AES NM

B71

(120)

NASSAU, BAHAMAS, JAN. 25-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL BUILD THREE ADDITIONAL TRACKING STATIONS FOR GUIDED MISSILES IN THE BAHAMAS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

MACDONALD CONSTRUCTION CO., OF ST. LOUIS, MO., WILL CONSTRUCT THE STATIONS ON SAN SALVADOR, MAYAGUANA AND GRAND TURK ISLANDS.

SAN SALVADOR, ALSO KNOWN AS WATLING ISLAND, IS BELIEVED TO BE THE FIRST SPOT OF LAND IN THE WESTERN WORLD FOUND BY CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS ON HIS VOYAGE OF DISCOVERY.

THE BASES ARE TO BE USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE LONG RANGE PROVING GROUND AT CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA.

OTHER TRACKING STATIONS ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION ALONG THE GREAT OCEAN RANGE INCLUDING SITES IN THE BAHAMAS AND PUERTO RICO.

RJ1103PES

A9WX

(460) PMS BUDGET

JAPANESE MILITARY

JAN 26 1952

BY C.YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, JAN.25-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL INSIST ON DEFINING ITS POST-TREATY MILITARY RELATIONS WITH JAPAN BEFORE THE PEACE DOCUMENT BECOMES EFFECTIVE.

THIS STAND WILL BE CONVEYED TO JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER YOSHIDA BY SPECIAL AMBASSADOR DEAN RUSK AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY EARL JOHNSON AFTER THEY REACH TOKYO TODAY.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OBTAINED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S CONSENT TO THIS PROCEDURE BEFORE GEN.OMAR BRADLEY OUTLINED IT TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH IS HOLDING HEARINGS ON THE TREATY RATIFICATION. COMMITTEE MEMBERS GENERALLY SEEMED INCLINED TO GO ALONG WITH DEFENSE DEPARTMENT RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE POINT.

AMERICAN MILITARY LEADERS WANT THE OPERATING AGREEMENT IN HAND BEFORE THE TREATY BECOMES LAW SO AS TO AVOID GIVING JAPAN ANY TEMPTATION TO PLAY THE POST-TREATY AMBASSADOR OFF AGAINST THE U.S. MILITARY COMMANDER IN THE ISLANDS.

THE MILITARY ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT, AS DEFENSE OFFICIALS SEE IT, MUST ALSO PROVIDE THE AMERICAN MILITARY CHIEF WITH DIRECT ACCESS TO APPROPRIATE JAPANESE AUTHORITIES, WHENEVER IT IS DESIRED TO AVOID COMPLICATED AND POSSIBLY PROLONGED DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS.

ON THE PRACTICAL MILITARY SIDE, THE WORKING AGREEMENT MUST ALSO OBVIATE THE POSSIBILITY THAT U.S. TROOPS MIGHT BECOME THE VICTIMS OF SOME FUTURE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WHICH MIGHT TRY TO MAKE LOCAL POLITICAL CAPITAL OUT OF HARRASSING THE AMERICANS.

THE WORKING AGREEMENT WILL ALSO SPELL OUT THE PRIME U.S. STRATEGIC INTEREST IN BUILDING JAPAN AS A BULWARK AGAINST FURTHER COMMUNIST EXPANSION INTO THE WESTERN PACIFIC. THIS MEANS BASES, BOTH NAVAL AND AIR.

PENDING THE TIME WHEN JAPAN CAN DO MORE TOWARD PROTECTING HERSELF, IT ALSO MEANS SPECIFIC PROVISION FOR U.S. FORCES, SUCH AS THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION IN THE NORTHERN ISLAND OF HOKKAIDO AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT UNITS NOW MANNING THEIR GUNS ON THE OTHER ISLANDS, TO PROTECT JAPAN AGAINST INVASION.

THE OLD JAPANESE NAVAL BASES OF YOKOSUKA NEAR TOKYO, SASEBO ON THE WESTERNMOST ISLAND OF KYUSHU HAVE PROVED INVALUABLE TO THE U.S. NAVY IN THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN. ALONG WITH KURE BASES, IN THE INLAND SEA, THEY WOULD BE VITAL TO ANY FUTURE U.S. NAVAL OPERATIONS IN THE NORTHWESTERN PACIFIC.

A10WX

JAN 26 1952

THE WORKING AGREEMENT WILL ALSO SET FORTH THE U.S. MILITARY CHIEFS RELATION WITH JAPANESE DEFENSE AUTHORITIES IN GUIDING AND SUPPORTING THE BUILDUP OF JAPAN'S OWN SECURITY FORCE. PERSISTENT JAPANESE REPORTS HOLD THAT AFTER THE TREATY RATIFICATION, THE JAPANESE SECURITY POLICE WILL BE INCREASED FROM ITS PRESENT 72,000 STRENGTH TO SOME 150,000, WITH AN EVENTUAL 1,500 PLANE AIR FORCE AND A NAVY OF ABOUT 300 SMALL VESSELS.

THE AGREEMENT MUST GIVE THE AMERICAN MILITARY COMMANDER AUTHORITY BOTH TO ENCOURAGE THE JAPANESE TO SPEED DEFENSE PREPARATIONS ALONG DEFENSIVE LINES AND ALSO TO DISCOURAGE THEM FROM THINKING AGAIN IN TERMS OF CONQUEST.

DEFENSE OFFICIALS BELIEVE THAT THE DOUBLE-HEADED HANDLING OF JAPAN, MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC, WILL SUCCEED PROVIDED THE U.S. HAS THE RIGHT TEAM IN TOKYO AFTER THE AGREEMENTS ARE COMPLETED AND THE FORMAL PEACE TREATY RATIFIED.

THERE IS CONSIDERABLE OFFICIAL BACKING FOR REPORTS THAT ROBERT MURPHY, NOW AMBASSADOR TO BELGIUM, WILL BE THE FIRST PEACETIME ENVOY TO TOKYO. OFFICIALS WHO RECALLED MURPHY'S WORLD WAR II SERVICE AS EISENHOWER'S POLITICAL OTHER SELF IN NORTH AFRICA AND HIS SERVICE AS HIGH COMMISSIONER IN AUSTRIA ALSO MENTIONED HIS MILITARY TEAMMATE IN BOTH POSTS, GEN. MARK CLARK.

CLARK, THEY SAID, WOULD BE A LOGICAL CHOICE AS U.S. MILITARY CHIEF IN POST-TREATY JAPAN, IF GEN.MATTHEW RIDGWAY IS BROUGHT HOME AFTER A KOREAN TRUCE, OR, AS SOME HAVE SUGGESTED, TO REPLACE GENERAL EISENHOWER AS SUPREME COMMANDER IN WESTERN EUROPE. THAT WOULD BE IN THE EVENT EISENHOWER GETS THE REPUBLICAN NOMINATION FOR PRESIDENT.

ES248AES

B19WX

(250) JAPANESE

WASHINGTON, JAN.25-(AP)-ALFRED KOHLBERG, NEW YORK IMPORTER, CALLED ON THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY TO SUMMON GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FOR PUBLIC TESTIMONY ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

KOHLBERG, LONG A CRITIC OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S FAR EASTERN POLICIES, ALSO SUGGESTED THAT RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY BE DEFERRED. HE SAID ACTION ON IT NOW WOULD BE PREMATURE.

IF MACARTHUR WERE TO EXPRESS APPROVAL OF THE TREATY, KOHLBERG SAID HE WOULD BE SURE "IT IS THE BEST THAT CAN BE DONE."

SENATOR H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WORKED VERY CLOSELY WITH MACARTHUR IN DRAFTING THE TREATY.

TO THAT KOHLBERG REPLIED THAT MUCH HAD BEEN DONE ON THE TREATY AFTER MACARTHUR WAS RELIEVED OF HIS PACIFIC COMMAND BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN

MACARTHUR WAS RELIEVED OF HIS PACIFIC COMMAND BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST APRIL.

SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IOWA), PRESIDING AT THE HEARING, SAID THAT AS FAR AS HE KNEW, GENERAL MACARTHUR HAD NOT ASKED TO BE HEARD ON THE TREATY. IF MACARTHUR WISHES TO TESTIFY, HE ADDED, THE COMMITTEE WILL GIVE THE MATTER CAREFUL CONSIDERATION.

TODAY'S TESTIMONY WOUND UP THE PUBLIC HEARINGS ON THE TREATY. MEMBERS SAID A COMMITTEE VOTE COULD BE EXPECTED IN A WEEK OR SO.

ROY G. ALLMAN, WASHINGTON, D.C., LAWYER, CALLED THE TREATY AN "OUTRAGE." HE SAID IT CLOSES THE DOOR ON CLAIMS BY AMERICANS FOR PROPERTY SEIZED BY THE JAPANESE.

ALLMAN SAID HE WAS SPEAKING ONLY FOR HIMSELF BUT HAD CLIENTS WHO HAVE PROPERTIES IN CHINA TAKEN OVER BY THE JAPANESE. (ROCO later, under questioning kept)

SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SAID ALLMAN HAS "A VERY PERTINENT POINT" BUT ADDED HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT COULD BE DONE ABOUT IT SINCE THE TREATY HAS BEEN NEGOTIATED.

THE REV. WILLIAM R. JOHNSON OF POLO, ILL., A FORMER MISSIONARY IN CHINA, PROTESTED WHAT HE CALLED "A GRATUITOUS, IF NOT TRAITOROUS, ATTITUDE" TOWARD NATIONALIST CHINA IN THE WHOLE PROCEEDINGS INVOLVED IN NEGOTIATION OF THE PEACE TREATY.

HE SAID THE TREATY WAS OF THE NATURE OF THE WARTIME YALTA AGREEMENT, WITH NATIONALIST CHINA EXCLUDED FROM THE CONFERENCE AT WHICH THE TREATY WAS WORKED OUT.

JA608PES

411WX
(480) PMS BUDGET
SPAIN

JAN 26 1952

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON, JAN.25-(AP)-THE PENTAGON HAS TURNED OVER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT ITS MILITARY RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE POLITICALLY TOUCHY MATTER OF A U.S.-SPANISH BASES AND ARMS AID AGREEMENT.

THE SECRET REPORT OF AN AMERICAN MISSION WHICH WENT TO SPAIN LAST AUGUST HAS BEEN DELIVERED TO DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS AFTER PROLONGED REVIEW BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT LEADERS, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

THE PENTAGON'S ADVICE, BASED ON THE REPORT OF A THREE-MAN MISSION HEADED BY MAJ.GEN.JAMES W.SPRY OF THE AIR FORCE, REPORTEDLY WAS CONFINED TO PRESENTING INFORMATION AND GUIDANCE ON PURELY MILITARY ASPECTS SUCH AS (A) THE DESIRABLE LOCATIONS OF U.S. SEA AND AIR FACILITIES (B) THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE REQUIREMENTS OF SPAIN.

IT IS DESCRIBED AS KEEPING CAUTIOUSLY CLEAR OF THE DIPLOMATIC PERPLEXITIES INVOLVING THE ACTUAL BARTERING WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO AND CONVINCING THE WESTERN EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION THAT A U.S.-SPANISH ARRANGEMENT WOULDN'T SYPHON AID AWAY FROM THEM. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SOUGHT TO ASSURE THE NATO MEMBERS OF THAT LAST JULY, BUT SOME OF THE MAJOR WESTERN EUROPEAN POWERS ARE STILL CONCERNED.

THE MILITARY MISSION'S REPORT IS UNDERSTOOD TO PRESENT U.S. REQUIREMENTS FOR LOCATION OF BASES WHERE FACILITIES COULD BE USED; THE LOGISTICS FEATURES NEEDED TO MAINTAIN AND SUPPLY THOSE AIR AND SEA BASES, AND HIGHWAY AND RAIL FACILITIES THAT WOULD BE NEEDED IN CONNECTION WITH THEIR OPERATION.

A 100 MILLION DOLLAR FUND HAS BEEN EARMARKED FOR MILITARY, TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO SPAIN. HOWEVER, THAT MONEY PRESUMABLY WOULD NOT COVER SOME OF THE MAJOR EXPENSES INVOLVED IN CONSTRUCTING OR IMPROVING SPANISH BASES FOR USE BY AMERICAN AIR AND SEA FORCES.

THE AIR BASES PRESUMABLY WOULD BE NEW CONSTRUCTION TO PROVIDE FOR OPERATION OF MODERN JET AIRCRAFT AND HEAVY AS WELL AS MEDIUM BOMBER PLANES. EXISTING AIRDROMES IN SPAIN ARE TOO SMALL AND THEIR SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE FACILITIES ARE INADEQUATE FOR SUPPORT OF PRESENT-DAY AIR OPERATIONS.

THE SPANISH FIELDS COULD BECOME A PART OF THE CHAIN OF AMERICAN-OPERATED AIR BASES EXTENDING FROM TRIPOLI AND MOROCCO, IN NORTH AFRICA, UP THROUGH THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

A12WX

THE NAVAL PART OF THE PROJECTED SPANISH BASE PROGRAM WOULD BE CONCERNED ESSENTIALLY WITH IMPROVEMENT OF EXISTING FACILITIES INSTEAD OF THE CONSTRUCTION OF NEW PORTS. SPECULATION HAS MENTIONED AMONG POSSIBLE BASES THE PORTS OF CADIZ (ON THE ATLANTIC NORTHWEST OF BRITAIN'S GIBRALTAR), CARTAGENA (ON THE MEDITERRANEAN TO THE NORTHEAST OF GIBRALTAR), AND FERROL, ON THE BAY OF BISCAY.

WHILE THESE HARBORS, AS THEY EXIST, COULD PROVIDE ANCHORAGE SHELTER FOR MEDIUM AND LIGHTER CRAFT OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES THEY WOULD NEED ENLARGING AND DEEPENING IF USED BY THE BIG CAPITAL SHIPS--THE 45,000-TON CARRIERS AND BATTLESHIPS WHICH OPERATE AT VARIOUS TIMES WITH THE AMERICAN 6TH FLEET.

MOREOVER, DOCKING, STORAGE AND FUEL LOADING FACILITIES WOULD REQUIRE EXPANSION AND MODERNIZATION FOR SERVICING A BIG, MODERN FLEET.

WHILE THE NAVY, STARTING WITH THE LATE ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, HAS LOOKED UPON SPANISH NAVAL BASES AS DESIRABLE AND USEFUL IT HAS MADE EVIDENT THE FACT THAT IT CAN OPERATE THE 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN QUITE INDEPENDENT OF SHORE BASES IN THE AREA.

IN FIVE YEARS THE 6TH FLEET HAS BEEN BUILT UP TO A STRENGTH OF MORE THAN 30 SHIPS, INCLUDING A BIG CARRIER, USUALLY ANOTHER ESSEX-CLASS CARRIER, TWO OR THREE CRUISERS, A SCORE OF DESTROYERS, ONE OR TWO SUBMARINES AND VARIOUS SUPPORT AND SUPPLY VESSELS. THIS FLEET IS OPERATED ENTIRELY BY THE SUPPLY-AT-SEA METHOD USED IN THE PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II. FUEL, FOOD, SUPPLIES AND EVEN REPAIRS COME FROM THE AMERICAN EAST COAST, PRIMARILY FROM THE NORFOLK, VA., NAVAL BASE.

ES301AES

341WX (Q) (UNAMN FM AYE)
(400) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN
BY WILMOT HERCHER

JAN 26 1952

WASHINGTON,JAN 25-(AP)-A HOLLYWOOD MOVIE PRODUCER WHO DIDN'T WANT TO TESTIFY PUT THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE ON A LEGAL MERRY-GO-ROUND FOR A COUPLE OF HOURS TODAY.

HIS EFFORTS BROKE UP THE AFTERNOON SESSION OF THE COMMITTEE. BUT IT ORDERED HIM TO BE ON HAND AT 10 A.M. (EST) MONDAY TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM IN THE MOVIE CAPITAL.

IT ALL BEGAN WHEN SIDNEY BUCHMAN, VETERAN WRITER AND PRODUCER, ASKED U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE BURNITA MATTHEWS FOR AN ORDER REQUIRING THE COMMITTEE TO SHOW CAUSE WHY HIS SUBPOENA SHOULD NOT BE QUASHED. HE CONTENDED HE ALREADY HAD TESTIFIED ONCE AND TOLD ALL HE KNEW.

BUCHMAN WAS SUPPOSED TO START TESTIFYING AT 2:15 P.M., BUT HE DIDN'T SHOW UP. A SHORT TIME LATER HIS ATTORNEY, R.LAWRENCE SIGEL, RUSHED INTO THE HEARING ROOM, THRUST SOME PAPERS AT COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK S.TAVENNER JR. AND DISAPPEARED.

REP.WALTER (D-PA), WHO WAS PRESIDING, SAID THE PAPERS INCLUDED A RESTRAINING ORDER. HE SUSPENDED THE PROCEEDINGS TEMPORARILY. HE OBSERVED THAT THE COMMITTEE ITSELF WOULD BE IN CONTEMPT IF IT PROCEEDED WITHOUT WAITING FOR FURTHER COURT ACTION.

TAVENNER HURRIED TO THE COURT AND LEARNED, HE SAID, THAT JUDGE MATTHEWS HAD REFUSED TO INTERFERE WITH THE COMMITTEE. PAPERS ON FILE SHOWED THAT THE JUDGE HAD WRITTEN "DENIED" IN HER OWN HANDWRITING ACROSS BUCHMAN'S APPLICATION.

SIGEL WAS INSTRUCTED TO PRODUCE HIS CLIENT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE IMMEDIATELY. BUT BY THEN THE CONGRESSMEN HAD SCATTERED AND TAVENNER WAS UNABLE TO GET THEM TOGETHER FOR ANOTHER SESSION TODAY.

TAVENNER SAID HE WAS CONVINCED SIGEL DIDN'T KNOW THE COURT HAD DENIED THE APPLICATION WHEN HE RUSHED IN WITH HIS PAPERS.

WHEN BUCHMAN TESTIFIED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE IN LOS ANGELES LAST SEPT.25, HE SAID HE HAD BECOME A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1937 OR 1938.

THE COMMITTEE HAS HAD PREVIOUS DIFFICULTIES IN TRYING TO TAKE TESTIMONY FROM HIM. REP.WALTER SAID BUCHMAN HAD "RESORTED TO EVERY KNOWN DEVICE" TO AVOID TESTIFYING.

WHEN HE WAS FIRST CALLED IN LOS ANGELES, WALTER SAID, HE PLEADED HE WAS UNABLE TO APPEAR BECAUSE OF ILLNESS. WALTER SAID A MEDICAL EXAMINATION SHOWED BUCHMAN WAS ABLE TO TESTIFY, AND THAT HE THEN TESTIFIED "UP TO A POINT."

FINALLY, WALTER SAID, BUCHMAN SAW AN OPPORTUNITY TO AVOID FURTHER TESTIMONY BY RAISING A POINT OF NO QUORUM--THAT IS, THAT THERE WEREN'T ENOUGH MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE PRESENT TO CONDUCT A LEGAL HEARING.

JAN 26 1952

B42WX (Q)

"HE WILL TESTIFY ULTIMATELY," WALTER PROMISED.

BUCHMAN WAS SCHEDULED AS THE FIRST WITNESS IN THE COMMITTEE'S RESUMPTION OF ITS REDS-IN-HOLLYWOOD PROBE.

EARLIER TODAY MILTON S.TYRE, A LOS ANGELES ATTORNEY NAMED BY OTHER WITNESSES AS HAVING BELONGED TO A COMMUNIST CELL OF LAWYERS IN LOS ANGELES, REFUSED TO TESTIFY. HE PLEADED THAT HIS ANSWERS MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE HIM.

JK814PES

A146WX

(180) VINCENT-SECURITY

WASHINGTON,JAN.25-(AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS CALLED A PUBLIC HEARING TODAY FOR JANUARY 30, TO PERMIT CAREER DIPLOMAT JOHN CARTER VINCENT TO REPLY UNDER OATH TO TESTIMONY DESCRIBING HIM AS A COMMUNIST.

VINCENT, WHO DENIES ANY COMMUNIST LEANINGS, HAD ASKED FOR A HEARING AND THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE AGREED TO IT. THE SUB-COMMITTEE, HEADED BY SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), QUESTIONED HIM BEHIND CLOSED DOORS YESTERDAY.

THE GROUP IS INVESTIGATING CHARGES OF COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY TO IN-FLUENCE STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY IN THE FAR EAST. THE INQUIRY THUS FAR HAS CENTERED ON AFFAIRS OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR) A PRIVATE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION.

MCCARRAN ANNOUNCED HIS SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO WOULD TAKE TESTIMONY FROM LAWRENCE K.ROSINGER, A FREE-LANCE WRITER, AT A PUBLIC HEARING JANUARY 29. ROSINGER IS A FORMER RESEARCHER AND WRITER FOR THE IPR. ROSINGER ALSO HAS BEEN QUESTIONED IN A CLOSED DOOR HEARING.

MCCARRAN SAID MAXWELL S.STEWART AND HARRIET MOORE GELFAN, FORMER WRITER FOR IPR, WILL ALSO TESTIFY AT CLOSED DOOR SESSIONS ON UNSPECI-FIED DATES NEXT WEEK.

VINCENT HAS BEEN NAMED BY LOUIS BUDENZ, FORMER COMMUNIST, AS A MAN IDENTIFIED BY COMMUNIST LEADERS AS A COMMUNIST.

LT1115AES

A166WX

(190) VOICE

WASHINGTON,JAN 25-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE EDWARD W.BARRETT SAID TODAY THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" IS MAKING PROGRESS IN OVERCOMING RUSSIAN ATTEMPTS TO JAM ITS BROADCASTS.

"WE HAVE SUBSTANTIALLY EXPANDED AND STRENGTHENED OUR RADIO NETWORK HERE AND OVERSEAS--WITH THE RESULT THAT WE ARE OVERCOMING AT LEAST 100 PER CENT BETTER THAN TWO YEARS AGO THE VAST SOVIET EFFORT TO DROWN OUT THE VOICE OF AMERICA," HE SAID.

"THE NEW SHIP-BORNE TRANSMITTER, WHICH WILL BE PUT INTO SERVICE NEXT MONTH AND WHICH IS THREE TIMES MORE POWERFUL THAN ANY STATION IN THIS COUNTRY, WILL BE AN IMPORTANT NEW LINK IN THIS NETWORK.

"AS TO WHETHER THIS NETWORK IS GETTING THROUGH, LET ME SAY THAT SOVIET AND SATELLITE ANSWERS TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA HAVE INCREASED MORE THAN 100 PER CENT IN THE LAST YEAR. I MIGHT ALSO QUOTE FROM A SOVIET PAMPHLET WHICH SAYS: 'THE VOICE OF AMERICA, WHICH IS KNOWN TO MILLIONS IN RUSSIA XXXX.'"

BARRETT, WHO IS RETIRING NEXT WEEK, GAVE HIS REPORT ON EXPANSION OF THE OVERSEAS INFORMATION CAMPAIGN OVER THE PAST TWO YEARS IN AN ADDRESS TO THE WOMEN'S PATRIOTIC CONFERENCE, A GATHERING SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY. HE SAID THE NUMBER OF LANGUAGES USED IN THE BROADCASTS HAVE BEEN INCREASED FROM 25 TO 46, LARGELY TO ADD TONGUES SPOKEN BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

JK1238PES

JAN 26 1952

A36WX (NL COST, UMT, HEALTH)

(450) NIGHT LEAD UMT

WASHINGTON,JAN 25-(AP)-A PENTAGON PROPOSAL TO START UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT) ON A VOLUNTEER BASIS WAS ASSAILED AS POORLY TIMED TODAY BY WITNESSES BEFORE THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

COL.JAMES L.CONRAD, SPEAKING FOR THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF JUNIOR COLLEGES, TERMED THE PLAN "A CLEAR SUBTERFUGE" DESIGNED TO PUT OVER THE IDEA OF UMT.

FRANCIS H.HORN, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION (NEA), SAID THE DRAFT IS THE ANSWER TO THE NATION'S MILITARY NEEDS AT PRESENT AND FOR SOME YEARS TO COME. HE SAID THIS IS NOT THE PROPER TIME TO START UMT, ON ANY BASIS.

CHARLES F.BOSS,JR., OF THE METHODIST CHURCH COMMITTEE ON WORLD PEACE, SAID THAT IF A VOLUNTEER PROGRAM IS THE GOAL, A CLEARLY DEFINED SUBSTITUTE BILL SHOULD BE OFFERED. "THIS WOULD ELIMINATE THE CORE OF COMPULSORY MILITARY TRAINING TO WHICH WE ARE THOROUGHLY OPPOSED," HE SAID.

CONGRESS LAST YEAR APPROVED THE BASIC PRINCIPLE OF UMT. NO START ON THE PROGRAM CAN BE MADE, HOWEVER, UNTIL IT APPROVES FURTHER LEGISLATION.

OF IMMEDIATE CONCERN TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE IS A PENTAGON PLAN TO START IMMEDIATELY BY ACCEPTING UP TO 60,000 VOLUNTEERS FOR SIX MONTHS' TRAINING AND 18 MONTHS' ACTIVE DUTY. MILITARY OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THAT WOULD PROVIDE EXPERIENCE ON UMT'S WORKINGS WHICH WOULD BE VALUABLE WHEN DRAFT REQUIREMENTS SLACK OFF AND UMT CAN BE MADE REALLY UNIVERSAL.

CONRAD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JUNIOR COLLEGE ASSOCIATION'S LEGISLATIVE RESEARCH COMMITTEE, CALLED THE VOLUNTEER IDEA AN "ATTEMPT TO CONCEAL THE REAL ISSUE FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

"THE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR A UNIVERSAL, COMPULSORY AND PERMANENT PEACETIME POLICY OF MILITARY TRAINING SHOULD BE MET HEAD ON AS A SINGLE ISSUE," HE SAID. "IT SHOULD NOT BE A RIDER TO ANY OTHER LEGISLATION AND IT SHOULD NOT BE INITIATED ON A DECEPTIVE BASIS."

ON BEHALF OF THE 450 JUNIOR COLLEGES FOR WHICH HE SAID HE SPOKE, CONRAD PROPOSED INSTEAD A PLAN FOR AN EXPANDED NATIONAL GUARD OR ROTC, WHICH WOULD PERMIT YOUNG MEN TO CONTINUE THEIR EDUCATION WHILE TAKING MILITARY TRAINING.

HORN, AN OFFICIAL OF THE NEA'S DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION, SAID HIS GROUP IS NOT OPPOSING THE PRINCIPLE OF UMT AS A PEACETIME MEASURE. BUT THIS IS NOT THE PROPER TIME TO START IT, HE SAID.

HE SAID IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THE NATION CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN ARMED FORCES BASED UPON TWO YEARS OF SERVICE BY EVERY FIT YOUNG MAN, NOT SIX MONTHS OF TRAINING. NO USEFUL PURPOSE WOULD BE SERVED BY PASSING UMT

NOW, HE SAID, BECAUSE THE NEEDS 10 YEARS HENCE MAY BE ENTIRELY DIFFERENT.

BOSS EXPRESSED BELIEF THE DRAFT IS A SUPERIOR METHOD OF PROVIDING MEN FOR THE ARMED FORCES. "IF IT IS REALLY DESIGNED TO MAKE THIS PROGRAM A VOLUNTEER PROGRAM," HE SAID, "THEN A SUBSTITUTE BILL SHOULD BE INTRODUCED FOR A 'VOLUNTEER MILITARY TRAINING AND SERVICE PROGRAM.'"

ALGOT JOHNSON, A MINNEAPOLIS CONTRACTOR WHO FAVORED UMT, SUGGESTED THAT SYSTEMS IN SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND BE STUDIED. HE SAID SUCH A STUDY MIGHT RESULT IN AVOIDING "PITFALLS" WHICH MIGHT HAVE BEEN EXPERIENCED AND OVERCOME BY THOSE COUNTRIES.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) SAID THAT IF AIUMT BILL BECAME LAW, HE MIGHT SUGGEST THAT IDEA TO SECURITY TRAINING COMMISSION OFFICIALS.

J.ERVIN WATERS OF LAWRENCEBURG,TENN., WHO SAID HE WAS A MINISTER "AMONG CHURCHES OF CHRIST," OPPOSED UMT LEGISLATION.

BUT IF A BILL IS PASSED, CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS TO ALL FORMS OF MILITARY SERVICE AND TRAINING SHOULD BE EXEMPTED, HE SAID.

HE RECOMMENDED THAT IF CONGRESS DID NOT CONSIDER THIS "POLITICALLY EXPEDIENT," ALTERNATIVE SERVICE OF A CIVILIAN NATURE BE PROVIDED AND THAT IT NOT BE DONE IN CAMPS AS DURING WORLD WAR TWO.

ELMER W.HENDERSON, DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL ON HUMAN RIGHTS, TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE WAS NOT PREPARED TO COMMIT HIS ORGANIZATION TO THE SUPPORT OF UMT. IF A BILL SHOULD BE APPROVED, HE SAID, IT CONTAIN A BAN AGAINST SEGREGATION OR DISCRIMINATION ON GROUNDS OF RACE OR COLOR.

HY1116PES

JAN 26 1952

A89WX

WASHINGTON,JAN 25-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE SAID TODAY HE IS GIVING THE ARMY'S INSPECTOR GENERAL 127 ADDITIONAL STAFF OFFICERS TO INTENSIFY A DRIVE AGAINST INEFFICIENCY, NEGLECT OR FRAUD IN CONTRACT MANAGEMENT.

THE REINFORCEMENTS FOR THE INSPECTOR GENERAL WILL REPORT FOR DUTY NEXT MONTH AND BE DISTRIBUTED AMONG THE TECHNICAL SERVICES, WHICH HANDLE PROCUREMENT AND PROPERTY ACCOUNTING.

PACE SAID THE NEW ARRANGEMENT WILL REQUIRE ALL REGIONAL OFFICES OF THE ARMY AUDITING AGENCY TO CHANNEL ALL MATTERS IN WHICH THERE ARE INDICATIONS OF "MISMANAGEMENT OR FRAUD" THROUGH THE INSPECTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE HERE.

RZ1006PES

A118WX

WASHINGTON,JAN 25-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY IT NEEDS 400 RESERVE OFFICER SPECIALISTS IMMEDIATELY AND COULD COMMISSION UP TO 700 QUALIFIED MEN FOR IMMEDIATE ACTIVE DUTY.

THE MAJOR NEED IS FOR COLLEGE GRADUATES IN THE FIELDS OF COMMUNICATIONS, PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE, PROCUREMENT, WEATHER, AND AUDITING, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. VACANCIES EXIST FOR ANOTHER 200 COMMISSIONS IN SPECIALTIES CALLING FOR A COLLEGE MASTER'S DEGREE OR HIGHER.

RZ1137PESNM

A7WX

(100) SUB INTRO WACS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 25-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY EASED THE PUNISHMENT OF SIX WACS CONVICTED BY COURT MARTIAL OF BEATING UP ANOTHER WOMAN SOLDIER AT CAMP BRECKENRIDGE, KY., LAST NOVEMBER.

THREE WILL BE RELEASED FROM PRISON IMMEDIATELY. TERMS OF THE OTHER THREE WERE REDUCED.

AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A BOARD OF REVIEW HAD AFFIRMED THE COURT MARTIAL ACTION BUT THAT MAJ. GEN. E.M. BRANNON, JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL, HAD MODIFIED THE PUNISHMENT.

IN THE CASES OF THE THREE TO BE RELEASED, BRANNON REMITTED THE REMAINDER OF UNSERVED TIME. THEY ARE:

SGT.MARJORIE L.STUCK, 132 VAN NESS ST., SANTA CRUZ, CALIF., ORIGINALLY SENTENCED TO 18 MONTHS. HER TERM WAS REDUCED TO 12 MONTHS AND THE JUDGE ADVOCATE SAID SHE MAY BE RELEASED AT ONCE.

SGT.EDITH M.BROWN, 1119 LIVE OAK ST., SAN ANGELO, TEX., ORIGINALLY SENTENCED TO ONE YEAR OFFICIALLY. HER TERM WAS UNCHANGED.

SGT.FIRST CLASS MARY G.LONG, 612 THIRD ST., FORT MADISON, IOWA, ORIGINALLY SENTENCED TO ONE YEAR. HER OFFICIAL TERM, ALSO WAS UNCHANGED.

THE OTHER THREE MUST SERVE OUT THEIR TERMS, BUT FOR A REDUCED PERIOD OF TIME. THESE THREE ARE:

SGT.GRACE L.MORTON, 198 VIA PALMA, SAN LORENZO, CALIF.--TERM REDUCED FROM 30 TO 18 MONTHS.

SGT.JULIETTE V.MENTE, BOX 88, PECOS, N.M.--TERM REDUCED FROM 24 TO 12 MONTHS.

SGT.THIRD CLASS EDNA H.WHITEMAN, PREBLE, N.Y.--TERM CUT FROM 30 TO 18 MONTHS. BUT SHE MUST SERVE ONLY 12 MONTHS UNDER THE NEW ORDER.

THE SIX WERE CONVICTED OF ASSAULT AND BATTERY ON A FELLOW WAC, PFC CAROL A.KIERCE, OF 15 1/2 W.HIGH ST., MT.VERNON, OHIO, LAST OCT.4. PFC KIERCE HAD TESTIFIED AT A PREVIOUS COURT MARTIAL INVOLVING A FRIEND OF THE SIX SERGEANTS.

AT THAT TIME, THE FATHER OF THE 20-YEAR-OLD WAC--MARSHALL E.KIERCE, A RAILWAY EXPRESS AGENT--SAID HE FEARED FOR THE SAFETY OF HIS DAUGHTER. HE TOLD A REPORTER THE ASSAILANTS HAD THREATENED "TO GET" CAROL IF SHE TOLD ANYONE OF THE BEATINGS, WHICH OCCURRED OUTSIDE THE CAMP BOUNDARIES.

KIERCE SAID CAROL INFORMED HIM BY TELEPHONE 10 DAYS AFTER THE INCIDENT THAT THE SIX WACS "LURED HER TO A LONELY RIVER ROAD" AND "KICKED AND BEAT HER UNTIL SHE WAS UNCONSCIOUS."

THE BOARD OF REVIEW AND JUDGE ADVOCATE'S OFFICE AFFIRMED THE COURT MARTIAL SENTENCE THAT ALL SIX BE DISHONORABLY DISCHARGED AND FORFEIT ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

THE SIX ARE NOW IN TEMPORARY CUSTODY AT CAMP BRECKENRIDGE. THOSE WHO STILL MUST SERVE PORTIONS OF THEIR PRISON SENTENCES WILL BE TRANSFERRED IMMEDIATELY TO THE FEDERAL REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN AT ALDERSON, W.VA. THEIR CASES WILL BE CONSIDERED FOR CLEMENCY AT REGULAR INTERVALS BY THE ARMY SECRETARY.

EACH OF THE ACCUSED WILL HAVE 30 DAYS IN WHICH TO PETITION THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS FOR A REVIEW OF THE DECISION ON POINTS OF LAW.

THIS COURT IS A CIVILIAN TRIBUNAL ESTABLISHED LAST YEAR TO HEAR APPEALS FROM THE REVIEW BOARDS OF THE THREE MILITARY SERVICES.

LT1206PES

A6WX

(200) MCMAHON-ATOMIC

BY RUTH COWAN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 25-(AP)-SENATOR MC MAHON (D-CONN) SAID TODAY "THE VERY LARGE EXPANSION" IN THE ATOMIC PROGRAM TO BE RECOMMENDED SHORTLY WILL PUT THE UNITED STATES IN A POSITION FOR A FEW YEARS AT LEAST, WHERE THE SOVIETS WON'T DARE ATTACK.

JAN 26 1952

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE-SENATE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE ADDRESSED THE 26TH ANNUAL WOMEN'S PATRIOTIC CONFERENCE ON NATIONAL DEFENSE, SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY. THIRTY-THREE NATIONAL WOMEN'S PATRIOTIC ORGANIZATIONS ARE PARTICIPATING.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IN HIS BUDGET MESSAGE TO CONGRESS LAST MONDAY, SAID HE WOULD HAVE LATER RECOMMENDATIONS FOR AN EXPANDED ATOMIC PROGRAM.

MCMAHON DID NOT GIVE THE DOLLAR VALUE OF THE PROPOSED PROGRAM, BUT REPORTS ARE THAT IT WILL BE BETWEEN FOUR TO FIVE BILLION DOLLARS. THE U.S. IS NOW SPENDING ABOUT ONE BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR ON ATOMIC ENERGY.

MC MAHON PREDICTED THAT IN A FEW YEARS THIS COUNTRY WOULD HAVE INSTEAD OF MILLIONS OF MEN IN UNIFORM, SPECIALISTS ARMED WITH ATOMIC ARTILLERY; ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINES AND PLANES AND CARRIERS.

HE SAID IT WAS IMPORTANT TO SPEED THE TRANSITION INTO AN ATOMIC WEAPONS AGE IN ORDER TO CUT DOWN THE TERRIFIC COST OF MAINTAINING THE

PRESENT DAY TYPE OF DEFENSE.
MC MAHON SAID, TOO, THE UNITED STATES MUST CONTINUE TO SEEK A WAY FOR INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT AMONG NATIONS ON CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY. HE SAID HE FEARS THAT IF THERE IS A LONG-CONTINUED ATOMIC RACE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA "THERE WILL BE CONFLICT".
"I DON'T THINK THE STRUGGLE WITH THE KREMLIN CAN BE WON BY GUNS ALONE," HE SAID, ADDING THAT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD PUSH EFFORTS TO TAKE THE CONFIDENCE OF PEOPLES AWAY FROM THE KREMLIN.
DC430PES

A43WX
(550) GERM WARFARE
BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER
JAN 26 1952
WASHINGTON,JAN 25-(AP)-THE U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE IS SHARPENING ITS LOOKOUT FOR ANY EVIDENCE OF SECRETLY-INTRODUCED GERM WARFARE.
THE AGENCY HAS EXPANDED ITS LONG-ESTABLISHED SYSTEM OF KEEPING NOTE OF THE COMMUNICABLE DISEASE SITUATION THROUGHOUT THE NATION--AND ONE REASON FOR THE ACTION IS THAT "THE DATA MAY PROVIDE VITAL INFORMATION IN DEFENSE AGAINST BIOLOGICAL WARFARE."
TEN DISEASES HAVE BEEN ADDED TO THE LIST OF MALADIES WHICH STATE AND TERRITORIAL HEALTH OFFICERS REGULARLY REPORT TO THE GOVERNMENT EACH WEEK.
BESIDES GIVING A REGULAR STATISTICAL PICTURE ON THESE AND OTHER REPORTABLE DISEASES, THE STATE AND TERRITORIAL HEALTH OFFICERS HAVE ALSO BEEN ASKED TO REPORT PROMPTLY "ANY OUTBREAK OR UNUSUAL OCCURRENCE OF DISEASES OF PUBLIC HEALTH INTEREST OR IMPORTANCE."
THE DISEASES NEWLY ADDED TO THE LIST ARE BOTULISM, A FORM OF FOOD POISONING; BRUCELLOSIS, OR UNDULANT FEVER; DENGUE, OR "BREAK-BONE FEVER;" INFECTIOUS AND "SERUM" HEPATITIS, LIVER DISEASES ACCOMPANIES BY JAUNDICE; MALARIA; RABIES IN MAN; TRICHINOSIS, A PARASITIC DISEASE WHICH CAN RESULT FROM EATING RAW OR INADEQUATELY COOKED PORK; AND RAT-BORNE TYPHUS FEVER.
THE HEALTH SERVICE SAYS THAT SOME OF THESE AND ALSO SOME OF THE DISEASES HERETOFORE ON THE REGULARLY-REPORTED LIST "ARE CAUSED BY ORGANISMS REGARDED AS POTENTIAL AGENTS THAT MIGHT BE EMPLOYED IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES."
THE SERVICE'S VIEWS WERE OUTLINED IN THE MONTHLY PUBLICATION "PUBLIC HEALTH REPORTS" BY DR.C.C.DAUER, MEDICAL ADVISER TO THE NATIONAL OFFICE OF VITAL STATISTICS.
DR.DAUER EMPHASIZED TO A REPORTER THAT THERE IS NO PRESENT EVIDENCE OF SUBVERSIVE GERM WARFARE, BUT THAT THE SYSTEM OFFERED MEANS FOR QUICKLY SPOTTING ANY SUCH ACTIVITY.
DAUER OFFERED NO STATEMENT AS TO WHICH DISEASES WERE CONSIDERED MOST LIKELY TO BE CHOSEN BY SUBVERSIVE AGENTS IN ANY SECRET ATTACK.
THE LONG-ESTABLISHED LIST OF REPORTABLE DISEASES INCLUDES ANTHRAX, DIPHTHERIA, ENCEPHALITIS, MEASLES, POLIO, MENINGOCOCCAL INFECTIONS, ROCKY MOUNTAIN SPOTTED FEVER, SCARLET FEVER AND "STREP" SORE THROATS; TULAREMIA, OR "RABBIT FEVER"; WHOOPING COUGH; RABIES IN ANIMALS; SMALLPOX, YELLOW FEVER, PLAGUE, CHOLERA AND LOUSE-BORNE TYPHUS FEVER.

A44WX
THE SYSTEM INCLUDING THE TEN NEWLY-ADDED DISEASES WENT INTO EFFECT THE FIRST OF THE YEAR, AND STATISTICS ON ONLY TWO FULL WEEKS' OF REPORTING ARE NOW AVAILABLE. WITH ONE EXCEPTION NO SHARP INCREASES WERE NOTED.
THE HEALTH SERVICE SAID THAT FOR THE WEEK ENDED JAN. 19 THERE WERE 528 CASES OF HEPATITIS, INCLUDING SOME OF THE SO-CALLED "INFECTIOUS" TYPE AND SOME CALLED "SERUM" HEPATITIS. THIS COMPARED WITH 251 FOR THE PREVIOUS WEEK.
HEALTH SERVICE OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER THEY DO NOT YET KNOW WHETHER THIS CONSTITUTES ANYTHING SIGNIFICANT,--EVEN AS A NATIONAL OUTBREAK--BECAUSE THEY HAVE VERY LITTLE "BASELINE" FOR COMPARISON WITH OTHER YEARS. INASMUCH AS HEPATITIS HAS HITHERTO NOT BEEN A REPORTABLE AILMENT.
BOTH FORMS OF THE DISEASE ARE DUE TO THE SAME VIRUS. BUT THE "INFECTIOUS" TYPE IS TRACEABLE TO FOOD AND WATER CONTAMINATED BY HUMAN BODY WASTE, WHILE THE "SERUM" TYPE CAN RESULT FROM BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS (WHERE THE DONOR IS INFECTED); FROM CONTAMINATED HUMAN BLOOD PLASMA; OR FROM THE USE OF SYRINGES, SURGICAL AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS WHICH MAY BE CONTAMINATED BY INFECTED BLOOD.
STATES REPORTING 40 OR MORE CASES OF EITHER OF THESE HEPATITIS DISEASES FOR THE WEEK ENDED JANUARY 19 WERE ALABAMA, 92; OHIO, 63; TENNESSEE, 54; GEORGIA, 47; AND KENTUCKY, 42.
JK VX657PES

B10WX (SEG)
(280)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:45 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, JAN.25)
JAN 26 1952
C-R-B WARFARE
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN.25-(AP)-AN ARMY EXPERT SAID TODAY GERM, RADIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS COULD BRING VICTORY WITHOUT WRECKING AN ENEMY NATION. AND, HE ADDED, THE COST IN MATERIAL WOULD BE COMPARATIVELY SMALL.
BUT BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM M.CREASY, HEAD OF THE CHEMICAL CORPS RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING COMMAND, ADMITTED THIS WAS SOMEWHAT THEORY BECAUSE GERM AND RADIOACTIVE WEAPONS (MADE FROM THE PRODUCTS OF NUCLEAR FISSION) "ARE AS YET UNPROVED."
HOWEVER, IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE 26TH ANNUAL WOMEN'S PATRIOTIC CONFERENCE, SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY, CREASY DECLARED:
"IT IS MY BELIEF THAT THE WEAPONS WE NOW HAVE UNDER DEVELOPMENT MAY PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY AT THE SMALLEST LOGISTICAL COST TO REDUCE AN ENEMY'S CAPABILITY TO RESIST AND THEREBY TO OBTAIN VICTORY WITHOUT THE DESTRUCTION OF HIS ECONOMY X X X
"PREVIOUSLY, THE USE OF CHEMICAL AGENTS HAS BEEN DIRECTED ONLY AGAINST TROOPS IN THE FIELD AND IN RELATIVELY SMALL QUANTITIES AT ANY ONE TIME. IN A NEW WAR, SHOULD C-R-B (CHEMICAL, BACTERIOLOGICAL, RADIOLOGICAL) MATERIALS BE USED, WE MUST ASSUME THAT STRATEGIC CENTERS WOULD BE TARGETS AND THAT RAIL HEADS, RAIL CENTERS AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS EVEN IN REAR AREAS WOULD BE SUBJECTED TO SUCH ATTACKS. BECAUSE OF THE TREMENDOUS LOAD CAPACITY OF TODAY'S AIR FLEETS, WE MIGHT HAVE FEWER ATTACKS BUT THESE COULD BE OF GREATER INTENSITY AND MANY CASUALTIES MIGHT RESULT. THESE ARE VERY REAL POSSIBILITIES, BUT ONES WHICH CAN BE MET IF WE DO NOT GIVE WAY TO FEAR."
HE SAID IMPROVEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE IN CONVENTIONAL GAS MASKS SO THEY COULD BE USED TO MEET SOME OF THE NEW FORMS OF ATTACK. NOTING THE NEED FOR FASTER IDENTIFICATION OF A GERM WEAPON ATTACK, THE GENERAL REPORTED THAT A NEW FILTER HAS BEEN DEVELOPED WHICH WILL TRAP AND MAKE POSSIBLE THE IDENTIFICATION OF BACTERIA WITHIN 15 HOURS "OR ONE-SIXTH THE TIME PREVIOUSLY REQUIRED."
DISCUSSING SABOTAGE METHODS WHICH MIGHT BE USED, CREASY SAID:
"RELATIVELY SIMPLE EQUIPMENT WHICH COULD BE CARRIED IN AN ORDINARY SUITCASE WOULD BE SUFFICIENT TO ENABLE A SABOTEUR TO CONTAMINATE THE AIR OF ANY ENCLOSED SPACE WHERE PEOPLE CONGREGATE."
OR, HE ADDED, SPECIALLY DESIGNED VAPOR CREATING EQUIPMENT OR BOMBS OR SHELLS COULD FORM LARGE CLOUDS OF BACTERIOLOGICAL MATERIAL OVER A CITY.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:45 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JANUARY 25)
ES335AES

B79WX (Q)
(120)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JAN. 25)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JAN. 25-(AP)-THE NETHERLANDS' BRONZE CROSS, AUTHORIZED BY QUEEN JULIANA, WAS AWARDED TODAY TO SERGEANT J.S. HERSBERGER, CANTON, O., WHO RISKED HIS LIFE IN SUPPORT OF DUTCH TROOPS IN KOREA. → Hershberger
THE DECORATIOON WAS PRESENTED BY COL. A.L. VAN DEN BERGE (SMALL V AND D, CAP B) MILITARY ATTACHE OF THE NETHERLANDS EMBASSY, IN A CEREMONY AT THE COLONEL'S HOME.
A CITATION SAID: → Hershberger
"SERGEANT HERSBERGER DISTINGUISHED HIMSELF IN FACE OF THE ENEMY BY GIVING NECESSARY SUPPORT WITH 4.2 INCH MORTAR FIRE TO A SECTION OF FOUR PLATOONS OF THE NETHERLANDS DETACHMENT IN KOREA AT MANYONG NEAR WONJU DURING THE NIGHT OF 14/15 FEBRUARY, 1951, RISKING HIS LIFE SEVERAL TIMES. X X X
"HIS ACTION CONTRIBUTED MUCH TO THE SUCCESS OF THE SECTION, WHICH COULD, FINALLY, PERFORM ITS APPOINTED DIFFICULT TASK."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JAN. 25
SU1250PES

A131WX (KX FW)
(150) SECOND NIGHT LEAD ECONOMIC
JAN 26 1952
WASHINGTON, JAN.25-(AP)-THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION APPARENTLY HAS DECIDED TO MAKE NO STRONG EFFORT TO DO AWAY WITH THE CONTROVERSIAL CAPEHART AMENDMENT TO THE PRICE CONTROLS LAW, IT APPEARED TONIGHT.
WHILE THERE HAD SEEMED TO BE SOME DIVERGENCE OF OPINION ON THIS SUBJECT BETWEEN THE WHITE HOUSE AND ECONOMIC STABILIZER ROGER L.PUTNAM, THEY FELL INTO LINE TONIGHT BEHIND THE SAME IDEA:
THERE IS NO USE PRESSING CONGRESS NOW TO REPEAL OUTRIGHT WHAT MR. TRUMAN ONCE CALLED "THE TERRIBLE CAPEHART AMENDMENT."
PUTNAM TOLD CONGRESS DURING THE DAY THE AMENDMENT SHOULD BE REPEALED.
BUT ON A RADIO PROGRAM, CBS "CAPITOL CLOAKROOM" TONIGHT, HE SAID THE CAPEHART PROVISION "WAS ENACTED SIX MONTHS AGO", AND ADDED:
"YOU CAN'T UNSCRAMBLE THE SCRAMBLED EGGS."
JOSEPH H.SHORT, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, EARLIER HAD IMPLIED TO NEWSMEN THAT THE ISSUE WOULD NOT BE PUSHED.
PUTNAM, IN AN APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SENATE-HOUSE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE TODAY, ALSO HAD SAID (A) HE THINKS AND EQUITABLY-DISTRIBUTED FIVE BILLION DOLLAR TAX HIKE WOULD BE "HELPFUL" IN COMBATTING INFLATION, AND (B) WHILE HE BELIEVES PRICE, WAGE AND CREDIT CONTROLS CAN START COMING OFF IN TWO OR THREE YEARS, IT WOULD BE "A GREAT MISTAKE" TO LIFT THEM NOW.

IN RECOMMENDING THAT CONGRESS NULLIFY THE EFFECTS OF THE CAPEHART PROVISION, PUTNAM -- WHO HAS BEEN IN OFFICE ONLY 60 DAYS -- WAS ECHOING MR. TRUMAN'S TWO-WEEKS-OLD STATEMENT THAT THE CAPEHART PROVISION "SERIOUSLY WEAKENED" EFFECTIVE PRICE CONTROLS.
THE PRESIDENT MADE THAT STATEMENT IN HIS ECONOMIC MESSAGE TO CONGRESS ON JAN. 16.
TODAY, HOWEVER, SECRETARY SHORT TOLD REPORTERS:
"THE INCREASES UNDER THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT ALREADY HAVE GONE INTO EFFECT. NOTHING CAN BE DONE ABOUT THEM. WHAT HAS BEEN DONE CANNOT BE UNDONE."
THE PROVISION IN QUESTION WAS INSERTED IN THE CONTROLS LAW WHICH TOOK EFFECT LAST AUG. 1. IT WAS DRAFTED BY HALF A DOZEN SENATORS BUT WAS POPULARLY NAMED FOR SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND).
THE AMENDMENT ALLOWED MANUFACTURERS, IN FIGURING THEIR PRICE CEILINGS, TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT VIRTUALLY ALL COST INCREASES WHICH OCCURRED BETWEEN THE START OF FIGHTING IN KOREA AND LAST JULY 26.
MR. TRUMAN RELUCTANTLY SIGNED THE BILL INTO LAW. BUT HE ASSAILED THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT AS "AN ECONOMIC BOOBYTRAP" AND SAID IT "SADDLES THE CONSUMERS OF AMERICA WITH A PROMISSORY NOTE OF HIGHER PRICES PAYABLE TO BUSINESS ON DEMAND."

A12WX
SINCE THEN THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) HAS APPLIED THE TERMS OF THE PROVISION TO MANY OF ITS PRICING REGULATIONS, AND IS IN THE PROCESS OF DOING SO IN OTHERS.
PUTNAM, IN CALLING FOR ITS NULLIFICATION, SAID HE REALIZED THERE WAS "A CERTAIN JUSTIFICATION" FOR ALLOWING COST INCREASES UP UNTIL LAST JULY 26. EVERYTHING WAS GOING UP UNTIL THEN, HE SAID.
BUT WHEN REP. MCKINNDON (D-CALIF) ASKED WHETHER THAT MEANT HE WAS ENDORSING THE PROVISION, PUTNAM REPLIED: "NO, I CERTAINLY AM NOT."
OTHER HIGHLY-PLACED OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, TOLD A REPORTER THE NEW ECONOMIC CONTROLS BILL WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION PLANS TO SEND TO CAPITOL HILL SHORTLY WILL NOT ASK OUTRIGHT REPEAL OF THE PROVISION. RATHER, THEY SAID, IT WILL EMBODY LANGUAGE OF A REVISION ALREADY PASSED BY THE SENATE.
THAT REVISION, OF THE LAW DUE TO EXPIRE JUNE 30, WAS NEVER ACTED UPON BY THE HOUSE. IT IS STILL PENDING IN THE RULES COMMITTEE THERE, WITH LITTLE CHANCE OF ACTION.
THE ADMINISTRATION AIM WAS DESCRIBED AS BEING TO WRITE IT INTO AN EXTENSION OF THE ACT. MR.TRUMAN HAS ASKED A TWO-YEAR EXTENSION.
THE SENATE-APPROVED REVISION WOULD ALLOW THE GOVERNMENT A LITTLE MORE LEEWAY IN DECIDING WHAT COST INCREASES SHOULD BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT. IT WOULD ALSO PERMIT COMPUTATION OF AN INDUSTRY-WIDE, RATHER THAN A COMPANY-BY-COMPANY BASIS.
ONE PURPOSE OF THE ADMINISTRATION STRATEGY WAS EVIDENTLY TO HEAD OFF ANY ATTEMPT IN CONGRESS TO ADVANCE THE CUT-OFF DATE ON ALLOWABLE COST INCREASES--TO LAST DEC.31, FOR EXAMPLE.
IN THAT RESPECT IT HAD THE SUPPORT OF SENATOR CAPEHART.
"I'M STICKING BY THE JULY 26 DATE," HE TOLD NEWSMEN. "THE PRESIDENT AND MIKE DISALLE (OPS DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE) WILL NOT BE JUSTIFIED IF THEY PERMIT ANYONE TO INCREASE HIS PRICES TO RECOVER COSTS WHICH MAY HAVE RISEN SINCE JULY 26."
THE REPORTED SHIFT IN STRATEGY APPARENTLY DID NOT MEAN THAT MR. TRUMAN WILL LET UP IN HIS CRITICISM OF THE PROVISION. SHORT SAID THE PRESIDENT STILL REGARDS IT AS OBJECTIONABLE, BUT HE LEFT THE IMPRESSION MR.TRUMAN FEELS THAT ANY DAMAGE CANNOT BE UNDONE.
DC/JK502PES

D144WX
(330) NIGHT LEAD MACHINE TOOLS
BY WILLIAM MERCHER
WASHINGTON, JAN 25-(AP)-A 68 MILLION DOLLAR MACHINE TOOL SUBCONTRACT HELD BY GENERAL MOTORS HAS BEEN SUSPENDED BECAUSE OF REVISED REQUIREMENTS FOR JET AIRCRAFT ENGINES, THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) DISCLOSED TODAY.
GM'S FISHER BODY DIVISION AT DETROIT WAS TO HAVE MANUFACTURED 737 COMPLICATED LATHES FOR AIRCRAFT ENGINE PRODUCTION UNDER A CONTRACT SUBLET BY THE BULLARD MACHINE COMPANY OF BRIDGEPORT, CONN.
SENATOR MOODY (D-MICH), WHO HAS BEEN TRYING TO CHANNEL MORE DEFENSE WORK INTO MICHIGAN TO TAKE UP THE EMPLOYMENT SLACK CAUSED BY REDUCED AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION, SAID HE UNDERSTOOD FISHER HAD ALMOST FINISHED THE BIG JOB OF RETOOLING TO PRODUCE THE LATHES.
MOODY'S INFORMATION WAS THAT A 100 MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT FOR 1,000 BULLARD MULTIMATIC VERTICAL LATHES WAS CANCELLED. IN A LETTER TO HENRY FOWLER, NATIONAL PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR, HE ASKED IF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE PROGRAM "NO LONGER NEEDS THIS ADDITIONAL MACHINE TOOL CAPACITY."
AN NPA SPOKESMAN SAID FOWLER HASN'T SEEN THE SENATOR'S LETTER YET.
HE STATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE CONTRACT HAS NOT BEEN CANCELLED, BUT SUSPENDED, AND THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO EASING IN "THE OVERALL NEED FOR

MACHINE TOOLS."

A FINAL DETERMINATION IN THE CASE, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED, WILL BE MADE FEB. 6 BY SWAN E.BERGSTROM, DIRECTOR OF NPA'S METAL-WORKING EQUIPMENT DIVISION. IF THE FISHER SUBCONTRACT IS CANCELLED, NPA WILL TRY TO GIVE OTHER WORK TO THE PLANT, HE SAID.

NPA GAVE THIS EXPLANATION OF THE SITUATION:

LATE LAST YEAR THE GOVERNMENT, THROUGH THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (GSA) PLACED A TREMENDOUS "POOL" ORDER FOR LATHES WITH BULLARD AND TWO OTHER MACHINE TOOL MANUFACTURERS.

A POOL ORDER IS ONE PLACED BY GSA IN ANTICIPATION OF FUTURE DEMANDS BY DEFENSE PRODUCERS. IT PERMITS AN IMMEDIATE START OF WORK WHILE AWAITING THE SPECIFIC NEEDS OF MILITARY CONTRACTORS.

THE ORDER WAS TOO LARGE FOR THE THREE COMPANIES TO HANDLE BY THEMSELVES, SO BULLARD GAVE GM A SUBSTANTIAL PART OF ITS CONTRACT.

RECENT CHANGES IN AIR FORCE SCHEDULES, INVOLVING QUESTIONS OF DESIGN AND ENGINEERING, INDICATED TO THE GOVERNMENT THAT THE THREE PRIME CONTRACTORS MIGHT BE ABLE TO HANDLE THE WORK WITHOUT BRINGING FISHER INTO PRODUCTION.

JAN 26 1952

D143WX

ON WEDNESDAY, THEREFORE, BERGSTROM DIRECTED THE GSA TO NOTIFY FISHER TO HOLD UP FURTHER WORK ON THE SUBCONTRACT.

MOODY'S OFFICE INDICATED THAT IT EXPECTED THE SUBCONTRACT TO BE CANCELLED AFTER THE FEB. 6 MEETING.

IN HIS LETTER TO FOWLER, MOODY ASKED WHETHER "PRESSURE" FROM BULLARD HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE CASE.

"IT IS MY UNDERSTANDING THAT THIS COMPANY (BULLARD) RESISTED FOR MORE THAN A YEAR EFFORTS TO GET IT TO LICENSE ITS PRODUCT FOR MANUFACTURE BY OTHER CONCERNS, DESPITE THE CRYING NEED FOR GREAT QUANTITIES OF THESE VITAL MACHINES," HE WROTE.

MOODY ADDED THAT HE UNDERSTOOD BULLARD HAS A TWO-YEAR BACKLOG OF LATHE ORDERS FROM DEFENSE INDUSTRIES.

THE NPA SPOKESMAN SAID THERE "DEFINITELY WAS NO PRESSURE FROM BULLARD."

LATER AT BRIDGEPORT, E.C.BULLARD, PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER OF THE COMPANY, SAID THERE IS "NO TRUTH TO SENATOR MOODY'S INFERENCES."

"THE BULLARD COMPANY DID NOT SEEK CANCELLATION OF THE GENERAL MOTORS CONTRACT," HE STATED. "MR.BERGSTROM ISSUED A 'HOLD UP' ORDER ON THE CONTRACT FOR A SHORT TIME, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO CANCELLATION."

BULLARD ALSO SAID HIS FIRM DID NOT RESIST THE GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST FOR A SUBCONTRACT WITH GENERAL MOTORS.

D1615PES

D125WX

95

COPPER

WASHINGTON, JAN 25-(AP)-MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON TODAY RULED AGAINST ANY INCREASE IN THE DOMESTIC PRICE OF COPPER OR COPPER SCRAP.

WILSON ISSUED A STATEMENT DESIGNED TO QUASH REPORTS THAT THE DOMESTIC PRICE OF 24 1/2 CENTS A POUND FOR NEWLY-MINED COPPER MIGHT BE BOOSTED TO THE WORLD PRICE OF 27 1/2 CENTS WITH A CORRESPONDING INCREASE IN SCRAP CEILINGS.

WILSON SAID A CURTAILMENT IN THE FLOW OF COPPER SCRAP TO MILLS HAS BEEN ATTRIBUTED TO A RUMOR THAT THE CEILING PRICES MIGHT BE RAISED DESPITE THE OPPOSITION OF PRICE OFFICIALS.

"THE RUMOR IS FALSE," THE MOBILIZATION CHIEF DECLARED.

"THE RUMOR VIS FALSE," THE MOBILIZATION CHIEF DECLARED.

"THE PRODUCTION AGENCIES OF THE GOVERNMENT ARE NOT REQUESTING ANY INCREASE IN CURRENT COPPER CEILING PRICES AND THE STABILIZATION AGENCIES ARE NOT CONTEMPLATING SUCH INCREASES.

"DOMESTIC CEILING PRICES FOR COPPER ARE NOW HIGH ENOUGH TO MAKE MOST COPPER MINING OPERATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES PROFITABLE--SUFFICIENTLY

B77WX

NY RELAY (200)

WASHINGTON, JAN 25-(AP)-PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL DISALLE SAID TONIGHT THAT LOCAL CONSUMER ADVISORY COMMITTEES WILL BE NAMED IN TEN CITIES AS PART OF A TEST PROGRAM AIMED AT PROMOTING BETTER PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING OF PRICE STABILIZATION.

DISALLE SAID THE PURPOSE IS TO GIVE CONSUMERS "A CHANNEL THROUGH WHICH TO COMMENT ON THE PROGRAM, ADVISE ON IT AND ASSIST IN ITS IMPLEMENTATION." HE SAID THE COMMITTEES WILL ACT IN AN ADVISORY CAPACITY TO DISTRICT OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION DIRECTORS.

THE SELECTED PILOT CITIES IN WHICH COMMITTEES WILL BE SET UP ARE: FRESNO,CALIF.; FARGO,N.D.; JACKSONVILLE,FLA.; LOS ANGELES, CALIF.; SPOKANE,WASH.; SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH; DETROIT,MICH.; CINCINNATI,OHIO; BINGHAMTON,N.Y.; AND HARTFORD,CONN.

OPS SAID IT HOPES THE COMMITTEES CAN BEGIN FUNCTIONING BY FEB. 1.

DISALLE SAID THAT WORKING WITH THE OPS DISTRICT OFFICES, THE CONSUMER GROUPS WILL AID ORGANIZATIONS IN HOLDING MEETINGS, FORUMS, DEBATES AND COMPETITIONS ON THE SUBJECT OF STABILIZATION AND THE DEFENSE PROGRAM.

IN SPOKANE, SALT LAKE CITY, DETROIT AND BINGHAMTON, VOLUNTEER COMMITTEES ALREADY EXIST. OPS SAID NOT ALL OF THEM ARE EXCLUSIVELY CONSUMER COMMITTEES. HE SAID THAT SOME OF THESE GROUPS WILL SET UP SUBCOMMITTEES HAVING CONSUMER INTEREST TO TAKE PART IN THE PILOT TEST.

HY1126PES

B55WX

JAN 26 1952

(NY RELAY) (NY AXD)

(370) NIGHT LEAD ARMY FISH

WASHINGTON, JAN. 25-(AP)-REP.TOLLEFSON (R-WASH) ASKED THE ARMY TODAY TO CHECK INTO REPORTS THAT A PACKER IN FILLING AN ARMY CONTRACT SUBSTITUTED LOWLY DOG SALMON FOR SILVER SALMON STEAKS.

TOLLEFSON SAID THERE ARE ALSO REPORTS THAT THE ARMY IS "COVERING UP" BY TICKETING AN ARMY SERGEANT WHO INSPECTED THE FISH FOR OVERSEAS DUTY. THAT POINT WAS OFFICIALLY CHALLENGED, BUT THE ARMY HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON TOLLEFSON'S QUERY ABOUT THE FISH.

THE WASHINGTON LEGISLATOR SAID HE HAD HEARD REPORTS THAT SGT.E.F. SAVOIE, A FISH INSPECTOR AT THE ARMY'S AUBURN, WASH., GENERAL DEPOT, WAS BEING TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER ASSIGNMENT WHERE "HE WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE AS A MATERIAL WITNESS IN ANY LEGAL ACTION."

IT WAS SAVOIE, HE SAID, WHO CONDUCTED THE FIRST TESTS INDICATING THAT DOG SALMON HAD BEEN SUBSTITUTED FOR SILVER SALMON.

SILVER SALMON IS A TOP GRADE RED MEAT FISH. DOG, OR CHUM, SALMON IS A LIGHT MEAT FISH, SELLING FOR ABOUT 10 CENTS A POUND LESS IN WEST COAST MARKETS. IN ADDITION, THE FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, WHICH SEIZED THE FISH SHIPMENT, ALLED THERE WAS SOME SPOILAGE.

SGT.SAVOIE LEFT FORT LEWIS, WASH., LAST NIGHT FOR A LEAVE PERIOD AT HIS HOME IN LIVINGSTON, ALA., PRIOR TO TRANSFER OVERSEAS.

IN SEATTLE, ARMY OFFICIALS DISPUTED TOLLEFSON'S SUGGESTION THAT THE TRANSFER MIGHT BE LINKED WITH THE FISH CASE.

COL.JOSEPH F.CROSBY, COMMANDER, 6006TH ARMY SERVICE UNIT, TOLD

JA501PES

NEWSMEN SAVOIE WAS ONE OF EIGHT ENLISTED MEN "LEVIED" FROM THE UNIT FOR OVERSEAS DUTY.

"WE HAD NO CHOICE," COL.CROSBY SAID. "WE HAD TO SELECT THE MEN IN THE GRADES SPECIFIED AND THOSE WHO HAD BEEN ON DUTY THE LONGEST. SGT. SAVOIE WAS AN EXCELLENT MAN. I WOULD LIKE TO HAVE KEPT HIM HERE."

THE FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION SEIZED A 125,000-POUND ORDER OF FROZEN FISH SUPPLIED BY A CALIFORNIA PACKER LAST NOVEMBER. OFFICIALS SAID FIVE TESTS BY THE FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION SHOWED THE SALMON WAS INFERIOR. FURTHER TESTS ARE BEING MADE.

ARMY OFFICIALS REPORTED THEIR TESTS SHOWED THE SALMON CONFORMED TO SPECIFICATIONS.

REP.TOLLEFSON AIRED HIS COMPLAINT IN A LETTER TO BRIG.GEN.J.A. MCCALLAN, CHIEF OF THE ARMY'S MEAT INSPECTION PROGRAM.

TOLLEFSON SAID "THE IMPRESSION IS ABROAD THAT THE ARMY CONDONES A PRACTICE WHEREBY A SUPPLIER OF FOOD PRODUCTS TO OUR ARMED FORCES MAY MAKE UNDUE PROFITS THROUGH FRAUDULENT TACTICS."

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID HE HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT THE ARMY IS STILL DOING BUSINESS WITH THE CALIFORNIA PACKER WHO SUPPLIED THE SALMON STEAKS. THE PACKER WAS NOT NAMED.

"I AM ALSO TOLD THAT CERTAIN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ARMY TO WHOM THE WHOLE AFFAIR WAS REPORTED WERE NOT INTERESTED IN THE FACT THAT A SUBSTITUTION OF SPECIES HAD BEEN MADE," HE SAID.

VX934PES

JAN 26 1952

B30WX (270)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JAN.25)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN.25-(AP)-A YOUNG WORLD WAR II VETERAN HAS MUSHROOMED A $4,000 GI LOAN INTO A $250,000 BUSINESS.

THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION TODAY REPORTED DETAILS OF THIS MODERN-DAY HORATIO ALGER SUCCESS STORY, CENTERING AROUND JACK MATTSON, 28, DES MOINES, IOWA:

IN HIS TEENS MATTSON WORKED AS A GARAGE MECHANIC AND OPERATED A LITTLE REPAIR SHOP IN THE BASEMENT OF HIS FATHER'S HOME.

WHEN THE WAR BROKE OUT, HE WENT INTO THE ARMY. HE SERVED WITH THE ARMY ENGINEERS FOR THREE YEARS.

BACK HOME WHEN PEACE CAME HE DISCUSSED THE IDEA OF AN AUTOMOTIVE MACHINE SHOP WITH HIS FATHER, FOR MANY YEARS A SHOP FOREMAN IN CHARGE OF THAT TYPE OF WORK.

HIS FATHER AGREED THAT A SHOP WHICH OVERHAULED AND REBUILT ALL TYPES OF COMBUSTION ENGINES, INCLUDING SMALL GASOLINE ENGINES, AUTOMOBILE MOTORS, TRACTORS AND DIESELS WOULD PAY. BUT NEITHER HAD THE MONEY TO LAUNCH ONE.

THEY TALKED TO A DES MOINES BANKER, AND THE RESULT WAS A $4,000 GI BUSINESS LOAN FOR JACK, WITH THE VA GUARANTEEING HALF OF IT. THAT WAS SIX YEARS AGO, AND THE LOAN HAS LONG SINCE BEEN REPAID.

WITH THE LOAN, THE MATTSONS BECAME PARTNERS AND RENTED A TWO-STORY BUILDING. THEY OPENED THEIR SHOP IN JUNE, 1946, DOING ALL THE WORK THEMSELVES.

NOW THEY HAVE 22 MEN ON THE PAYROLL, INCLUDING 16 MACHINISTS AND TWO SALESMEN. ELEVEN OF THEIR EMPLOYES ARE VETERANS, SOME OF WHOM STARTED OUT IN THE SHOP AS ON-THE-JOB TRAINEES UNDER THE GI BILL.

A SIDELINE STARTED IN 1949, WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION OF ALL KINDS OF ENGINE PARTS AND ACCESSORIES, HAS DEVELOPED INTO A LARGE BUSINESS IN ITSELF.

MATTSON'S GROSS INCOME LAST YEAR WAS $250,000, THE VA SAID. BUSINESS IS SO GOOD HE HAS BEEN "TOO BUSY" TO GET MARRIED.

"WITHOUT THAT GI LOAN, THIS BUSINESS WOULD PROBABLY JUST BE GETTING STARTED, OR MAYBE IT NEVER WOULD HAVE BEEN STARTED AT ALL," THE VA QUOTES MATTSON AS SAYING.

THE VA POINTED OUT OTHER VETERANS MAY OBTAIN LOANS LIKE MATTSON'S UNTIL JULY 25, 1957. INTERESTED VETERANS SHOULD APPLY TO ANY QUALIFIED LENDER.

THE VA MAY GUARANTEE HALF THE AMOUNT OF SUCH LOANS UP TO A MAXIMUM OF $4,000 FOR REAL ESTATE OR $2,000 FOR NON-REAL ESTATE LOANS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, JAN.25)

ES542AES

B81

FIRST LEAD SERVICE FAMILIES (B48)

NEW YORK, JAN.25-(AP)-THE FIRST CONTINGENT OF WIVES AND CHILDREN OF SERVICEMEN TO SAIL FROM AN EAST COAST PORT FOR THE FAR EAST SINCE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BANNED SUCH TRAVEL 17 MONTHS AGO LEFT NEW YORK TODAY FOR JAPAN.

THERE WERE 237 WIVES OF SOLDIERS RANKING FROM COLONEL TO SERGEANT AND 242 CHILDREN ABOARD THE LINER LAGUARDIA, OPERATED BY THE NAVY'S MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE, WHEN SHE DEPARTED ON THE 25 TO 28-DAY VOYAGE.

FOR MRS.CHARLOTTE MYERS, OF LITTLE FALLS,N.J., IT WAS NOTHING NEW TO MAKE A MOVE TO JOIN HER HUSBAND. SHE SAID SHE HAD MOVED 12 TIMES FROM EAST COAST TO WEST COAST AND BACK AGAIN SINCE HER MARRIAGE IN 1942.

WITH HER WERE HER SON, DAVID, FOUR, AND DAUGHTER, KATHRYN, FIVE, BOTH DRESSED IN WESTERN OUTFITS AND LOOKING FORWARD ANXIOUSLY TO SEEING THEIR FATHER, AIR FORCE MAJ. DAVID E.MYERS, IN TOKYO.

BUT, WITH ALL THEIR TRAVELING FROM ONE BASE TO ANOTHER, THIS WAS THE FIRST SEA TRIP FOR THE CHILDREN.

MRS.WILMA CONNELL, OF CLEVELAND, O., WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HER SONS, RICHIE, 3 1/2, AND MARK, EIGHT MONTHS.

"WHERE'S MY DADDY?" ASKED RICHIE WHEN HE BOARDED THE SHIP, ONLY TO LEARN HE WOULD HAVE TO WAIT TILL THE VESSEL REACHED THE OTHER SIDE OF THE WORLD TO SEE HIS FATHER, LIEUT. COL. LEONARD T.CONNELL.

CONNELL, STATIONED AT HAKAITA, JAPAN, IN THE AIR FORCE TROOP CARRIER COMBAT SERVICE, HAS BEEN OVERSEAS 17 MONTHS. HE AND HIS YOUNGEST BOY, MARK, HAVE NEVER SEEN EACH OTHER.

MRS.MILDRED VARINAITIS, OF ALEXANDRIA, VA., A U.S.O. ENTERTAINER DURING THE WAR, WAS EN ROUTE TO SEE HER HUSBAND, CAPT. JOSEPH VARINAITIS, WHOM SHE HASN'T SEEN FOR 18 MONTHS, AT HAKAITA. SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HER SON, JOHN.

ML856PES

JAN 26 1952

A88

(300)

NEW YORK, JAN.25-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THE ADMINISTRATION HAS ACCEPTED WHAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN ONCE CALLED "THE TERRIBLE CAPEHART AMENDMENT" IN ITS OWN VERSION OF A DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT TO REPLACE LEGISLATION WHICH EXPIRES JUNE 30.

THE NEWSPAPER, IN A WASHINGTON DISPATCH BY CHARLES E. EGAN, SAID THE NEW BILL WILL BE SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS WITHIN A FEW WEEKS TO ALLOW AMPLE TIME FOR DEBATE BEFORE THE PRESENTE ACT EXPIRES.

THE SO-CALLED CAPEHART AMENDMENT WAS AN ADDITION TO LAST YEAR'S LAW SPONSORED BY SEN.HOMER E. CAPEHART (R-IND). IT ALLOWED MANUFACTURERS TO INCLUDE HIGHER LABOR AND MATERIAL COSTS ARISING BETWEEN THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT AND LAST JULY 26, IN FIGURING THEIR CEILING PRICES.

THE TIMES QUOTES OFFICIALS OF THE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION AGENCY AS SAYING THE CAPEHART REGULATION "CAN BE LIVED WITH" SO LONG AS IT IS HELD TO THE JULY 26 DATE.

"IF THE DATE IS CHANGED," THE NEWSPAPER QUOTES A HIGH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL AS SAYING, "IT MEANS THAT THE STABILIZATION PROGRAM MIGHT AS WELL BE SCRAPPED.

"THE CONTROLS LAW WILL BE MERELY A DEVICE TO PERMIT MANUFACTURERS TO MAKE A 'COST PLUS' ADDITION TO THEIR PRICES, AND CEILING PRICES, AS WE HAVE KNOWN THEM, WILL BE A JOKE."

IN ACCEPTING THE CAPEHART FORMULA, THE TIMES SAID, THE ADMINISTRATION STRATEGY WAS DESCRIBED YESTERDAY AS "FIGHTING A REAR-GUARD ACTION" TO PREVENT THE CUT-OFF DATES INCLUDED IN THE CAPEHART LANGUAGE FROM BEING EXTENDED.

BY GETTING ITS SUGGESTED BILL BEFORE CONGRESS EARLY THIS YEAR, THE TIMES SAID, THE ADMINISTRATION HOPES TO ALLOW PLENTY OF TIME FOR CONGRESSIONAL DEBATE. LAST YEAR, THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROPOSED MEAS E DID NOT REACH THE CONGRESS UNTIL APRIL 26. THE ROUTINE HOUSE AND SENATE COMMITTEE HEARINGS, PLUS THE DRAFTING OF AMENDMENTS, PREVENTE THE MEASURE FROM REACHING THE HOUSES UNTIL SHORTLY BEFORE THE EXPIRATION DATE.

IT WAS DURING SENATE HEARINGS ON EFFORTS TO AMEND THE FINAL BILL THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IN A LETTER TO CAPEHART, ATTACKED THE SENATOR'S PROVISION AS "THE TERRIBLE CAPEHART AMENDMENT."

B19 WW806A

KX FOR FRISCO

NEW YORK, JAN. 25-(FRIDAY)-(AP)-THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND T PROBLEM OF KEEPING JAPAN ECONOMICALLY HEALTHY AFTER THE SIGNING OF PEACE "MAY YET BE THE SPUR THAT DRIVES US OUT OF THE UNIMAGINATIVE DEAD END WHERE OUR FAR EASTERN POLICY HAS TENDED TO REST," THE NEW HERALD TRIBUNE SAID EDITORIALLY TODAY.

THE NEWSPAPER, DISCUSSING RELATIONS WITH JAPAN, CONCLUDED:

"TO END ONE WAR ON TERMS WHICH WILL NOT PROVOKE ANOTHER, TO DRA FROM THE FORMER ENEMY A GENUINE CONTRIBUTION TO THE GENERAL SECURITY, AND FINALLY TO MAKE THE PEACE A BRIDGE TO A WIDER AND MORE CREATIVE POLICY--ALL THIS IS THE POSSIBILITY WHICH MR. DULLES NOW L BEFORE THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE EDITORIAL REFERRED TO THE TESTIMONY OF JOHN FOSTER DULLE BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, URGING SENATE RA FICA-ION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

KS430AES

B97

THIRD LEAD EXERCISE SNOWFALL

BY ALLAN JACKS

CAMP DRUM, N.Y., JAN. 25-(AP)-TWELVE MEN WERE INJURED TODAY IN THE MASS PARACHUTE JUMP OF 1,000 PARATROOPERS TO THE SNOW-COATED PLAINS OF THIS NORTHERN NEW YORK MILITARY RESERVATION.

CAMP DRUM HOSPITAL SAID TWO OF THE 12 BROUGHT TO THE HOSPITAL APPEARED TO BE SERIOUSLY HURT. ONE SUFFERED A BROKEN LEG, THE OTHER A CHEST INJURY. AMONG THE 12 WERE FIVE WHO HAD LANDED IN TREES FAR FROM THE DESIGNATED AREA.

THE NAMES OF THE INJURED WERE WITHHELD.

MANEUVER OFFICIALS DESCRIBED THE JUMP AS "HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL" FROM A TRAINING STANDPOINT.

THE HEAVILY CLOTHED, FULLY EQUIPPED TROOPERS FLOATED TO THE FROZEN GROUND WHILE SEVERAL THOUSAND SPECTATORS JAMMED THE CAMP'S NARROW, ICY ROADS.

JAN 26 1952

SEVERAL THOUSAND S[illegible]

ONLY ONE HITCH DEVELOPED IN THE JOINT ARMY-AIR FORCE MANEUVER. THE TROOPERS WERE CARRIED OVER THE DROP ZONE IN TWO GROUPS OF PLANES. THE FIRST GROUP OF 18 TRANSPORTS DISCHARGED THE 'CHUTERS EXACTLY ON THE SCHEDULED HOUR OF 11 A.M. THE SECOND GROUP OF 13 PLANES FOLLOWED SEVERAL MINUTES LATER, BUT RED FLARES FROM THE GROUND ORDERED THE MEN NOT TO LEAP.

ONE PLANE, HOWEVER, APPARENTLY FAILED TO SEE THE SIGNAL, AND THE 33 PARATROOPERS ABOARD JUMPED. THE OTHER 12 PLANES CIRCLED THE FIELD AND THEN DISCHARGED ITS HUMAN CARGO.

OFFICERS SAID THE RED SIGNALS HAD BEEN SENT UP BECAUSE THE PLANES WERE SLIGHTLY OFF COURSE, AND THE MEN WOULD HAVE DROPPED TOO FAR FROM THE DESIGNATED AREA. THOSE WHO LEAPED LANDED AT LEAST A MILE FROM THE ASSIGNED AREA.

AFTER THE EXERCISE, THE HARDENED TROOPERS, ALL MEMBERS OF THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION, MARCHED BACK TO CAMP IN FORMATION.

THE GROUND TEMPERATURE WAS 6 ABOVE ZERO, BUT AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAID AT AT 1,000 FEET UP, WHERE THE MEN JUMPED, IT WAS 10 TO 15 DEGREES LOW THAT.

THE TROOPERS FLEW IN 31 TWIN-ENGINED PLANES OF THE 514TH TROOP RRIER COMMAND, PRESENTLY BASED AT BURLINGTON AIR FORCE BASE, VT.

MANEUVER OFFICIALS SAID THAT FROM A TRAINING ASPECT THE OPERATION WAS "HIGH[illegible]

THE TROOPERS ARE THE FIRST OF 8,000 MEMBERS OF THE 11TH AIRBORNE IVISION WHO WILL PARTICIPATE IN MASS JUMPS IN THE NEXT FIVE DAYS. NOTHER THOUSAND TROOPERS WILL JUMP THIS AFTERNOON AND 2,000 MORE WILL UMP TOMORROW, MONDAY AND TUESDAY. TOMORROW ABOUT 20,000 POUNDS OF THE DIVISION'S HEAVY EQUIPMENT WILL BE DROPPED WITH THE MEN.

THE JUMPS ARE PART OF EXERCISE SNOWFALL, WHICH OPENED THE FIRST WEEK OF JANUARY AND WILL END WITH A FULL SCALE JOINT ARMY AND AIR FORCE WINTER MANEUVER FEB. 9 TO 15.

LT. GEN. WILLIS D. CRITTENBERGER, MANEUVER DIRECTOR, SAID THE JUMPS WERE A "DRESS REHEARSAL" FOR THE FINAL MANEUVER.

HE SAID THEY ALSO WERE DESIGNED TO LET THE PUBLIC WATCH AN AIRBORNE OPERATION.

EACH PARATROOPER CARRIED HIS OWN PERSONAL EQUIPMENT AND WEAPON. IN ADDITION, SOME CARRIED COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER SPECIALIZED EQUIPMENT THAT WEIGHTED UP TO 90 POUNDS.

THE PLANES FOR TODAY'S JUMP WERE TWO-ENGINED G-46 TRANSPORTS, EACH CARRYING BETWEEN 30 AND 40 TROOPERS. TOMORROW, TWO-ENGINED C-119S FROM GRENIER AIR FORCE BASE, MANCHESTER, N.H., WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE DROPS.

KS650AES

[illegible]96BA (ADV) (Q)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SATURDAY, JAN.26)

BY HUELL WARREN

JAN 26 1952

(ADVANCE), PATUXENT, MD., JAN.25-(AP)-THE NAVY HAD ONE OF ITS HILARIOUS GRADUATIONS TONIGHT FOR PILOTS WHO HAVE LEARNED TO FLY WITH ONE HAND, RUN A SLIDE RULE WITH THE OTHER, AND TAKE DOWN NOTES ABOUT IT -- ALL AT THE SAME TIME.

THE 26 FLIERS HAD CAPS AND GOWNS FOR THE BIG BLOWOFF, PLUS A GENEROUS SUPPLY OF WHAT WE SHALL CALL TENSION RELIEVER. THEY HAVE JUST FINISHED A SIX-MONTH GRIND IN ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST EXCLUSIVE SCHOOLS -- THE TEST PILOT TRAINING DIVISION OF THE NAVY'S PATUXENT NAVAL AIR TEST CENTER.

THE AIRMEN HAVE BEEN GOING TO CLASS EVERY MORNING FOR 330 LECTURES IN TWELVE COURSES ROUGHLY EQUIVALENT TO THE COLLEGE WORK NECESSARY FOR A DEGREE IN AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING. ALMOST EVERY AFTERNOON THEY HAVE BEEN UP IN THEIR LABORATORIES -- NINETEEN PLANES RANGING FROM A GROANING OLD PBY PATROL BOMBER TO ALMOST THE LATEST IN CARRIER-BASED FIGHTERS.

MOST NIGHTS THEY HAVE PUT IN UP TO FIVE HOURS ON HOME WORK.

THEY NOW ARE READY TO GET ACQUAINTED AGAIN WITH WIVES AND CHILDREN WHO HAVE GOTTEN ALONG ALMOST WITHOUT THEM FOR SIX MONTHS. THEY ALSO ARE READY TO LAY THEIR NECKS ON THE LINE ALMOST EVERY DAY PILOTING PLANES THROUGH THE COMPLICATED. SCIENTIFIC TESTS TO WHICH PATUXENT

PUTS EVERYTHING THE NAVY FLIES.
THE NAVY PILOTS AND CIVILIAN SCIENTISTS WHO RUN THE SCHOOL KNOW OF ONLY TWO OTHERS IN THE WORLD -- THE AIR FORCE COUNTERPART AT MUROC, CALIF., AND THE EMPIRE SCHOOL IN ENGLAND.
THEY SOMETIMES TRAIN TEST PILOTS FOR THE AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURERS, FOR THE ONLY OTHER WAY TO LEARN TO BE A TEST PILOT IS JUST TO BE ONE AND THAT IS USUALLY A LONG PROCESS.
CMDR. JOSEPH G. SMITH, VETERAN NAVY FLIER AND EMPIRE GRADUATE WHO HEADS THE SCHOOL HERE, SAYS THE TRAINING JAMMED INTO SIX MONTHS CONSIDERABLY SPEEDS UP THE PROCESS OF MAKING A TEST PILOT. WELL TRAINED PILOTS ALSO SPEED UP THE PROCESS OF TESTING AIRPLANES.
COMMANDER SMITH EXPLAINS THE BASIC REASON FOR THE SCHOOL:
"ON ONE HAND YOU HAVE THE PILOT, WHO MAY KNOW VERY LITTLE ABOUT THE THEORY AND SCIENCE OF WHAT MAKES HIS AIRPLANE FLY OR HIS ENGINE RUN. ON THE OTHER, YOU HAVE THE ENGINEER WHO KNOWS THIS BUT CAN'T FLY.

B07RA

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"THE IDEA IS TO PRODUCE A PILOT WHO KNOWS MOST OF WHAT THE ENGINEE KNOWS AND CAN CHECK IT AGAINST WHAT HE OBSERVES IN FLIGHT.
"BRIDGE THE GAP BETWEEN PILOT AND ENGINEER AND YOU GET INFORMATION THAT MEANS AVIATION PROGRESS."
ONLY TOP FLIERS FROM THE FLEET AND THE MARINE CORPS GET INTO THE TEST PILOT SCHOOL. YOU CAN'T APPLY FOR IT. THE COMMANDER OF YOUR AIR UNIT HAS TO RECOMMEND YOU. HE'S BEEN INSTRUCTED TO RECOMMEND ONLY OUTSTANDING MEN.
ABOUT A HUNDRED PILOTS ARE NOMINATED TWICE A YEAR. A TRIPLE SCREENING PROCESS KEEPS ALL BUT ABOUT 25 FROM MAKING THE GRADE.
LT. (JG) J. H. LURZ, A BALTIMORE BOY AMONG TONIGHT'S GRADUATES, INDICATED HE MANEUVERED FOR MONTHS TO GET A SHOT AT THE TRAINING.
NOW THAT HE HAS GRADUATED, HE GOES INTO 2 1/2 YEARS OF HAZARDOUS WORK TRYING TO FIND HOW FAST PLANES CAN FLY, HOW HIGH, HOW MUCH FUEL THEY NEED, HOW SHARPLY THEY CAN TURN, IF THEY CAN BE LANDED ON A CARRIER DECK, AND THE ANSWERS TO HUNDREDS OF OTHER QUESTIONS NOT SO SIMPLE.
HE'LL BE FLYING WITH A LITTLE MEMORANDUM BOARD STRAPPED ON ONE LEG JUST ABOVE THE KNEE, JOTTING DOWN THE READINGS ON HIS GAUGES AND METERS AT INTERVALS TIMED WITH A STOP WATCH.
THE TRICKIEST PART OF TEST FLYING IS TO GET ALL THE DATA DOWN ON PAPER. SOME OF THE READINGS ARE AVAILABLE ONLY FOR AN INSTANT. SOMETIMES THERE ARE SEVERAL TO RECORD SIMULTANEOUSLY. THE TEST PILOT GETS SOME OF THEM BY SNAPPING THE SHUTTER OF AN AUTOMATIC CAMERA FOCUSED ON THE INSTRUMENT PANEL. BUT LURZ SWEARS THE ONLY WAY YOU CAN READ THE OUTSIDE TEMPERATURE INDICATOR ON SOME PLANES IS TO STAND ALMOST ON YOUR HEAD.
WHEN LURZ GETS BACK ON THE GROUND, HE HAS TO TRANSLATE HIS SCRIBBLES INTO MATHEMATICAL FORMULAE AND EQUATIONS FOR A REPORT. IN SCHOOL, HE HAS FOUND THIS OFTEN REQUIRES THREE OR FOUR HOURS.
LURZ HAD TWO REASONS FOR WANGLING A TEST PILOT'S ASSIGNMENT DESPITE THE HAZARDS. IT IS PERHAPS THE FLYINGEST JOB IN THE NAVY. IT GIVES HIM A GRANDSTAND SEAT AT THE EVOLUTION OF AVIATION.
"TOMORROW'S FLYING," HE SAYS, "IS HERE AT PATUXENT TODAY."
TWO STUDENTS WERE HERE ON EXCHANGE FROM BRITAIN'S ROYAL NAVY AND ROYAL AIR FORCE, A PRACTICAL APPLICATION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SATURDAY, JAN.26--MOVED JAN.24)
H1252AES NM

B49
CO
NIGHT LEAD (180)
CAMP POLK,LA.,JAN.25-(AP)-THE ONLY LIVING MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER FROM THE 37TH DIVISION IN WORLD WAR II WAS HONORED TODAY AT AN INFORMAL MILITARY SERVICE.
THE HONOREE WAS CLETO (CQ) RODRIQUEZ, 27, NOW A CIVILIAN EMPLOYE OF THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION AT LAREDO, TEX.
OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE 37TH, FORMERLY AN OHIO NATIONAL GUARD DIVISION, HONORED THE WORLD WAR II HERO. THE 37TH IS MOBILIZING THIS WEEK AT CAMP POLK FOR FEDERAL SERVICE. NEARLY ALL COMPONENTS ARE NOW ASSEMBLED.
FORRIQUEZ WAS FLOWN TO CAMP POLK FROM BROOKS AIR FORCE BASE, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. HIS SPECIAL PLANE WAS FOUR HOURS LATE BECAUSE OF WEATHER.
THE VETERAN, WHO WON HIS MEDAL DURING THE BATTLE OF MANILA IN THE PHILIPPINES IN 1945, WAS GREETED AT THE AIRPORT BY HIS OLD REGIMENTAL COMMANDER, DELBERT SCHULTZ. SCHULTZ, WHO COMMANDED THE 148TH REGIMENT, IS NOW BRIG. GEN. SCHULTZ, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE 37TH. HIS HOME IS RELIANCE, OHIO.
MAJ.GEN. LEO KREBER, THE 37TH COMMANDING OFFICER, GREETED THE FORMER SERGEANT AT DIVISION HEADQUARTERS.
ANOTHER MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER-M/SGT. ALAJANDRO RUIZ OF CARLSBAD, N.M.--WAS HONORED WITH RODRIQUEZ. RUIZ WON HIS MEDAL WITH ANOTHER UOTFIT AT OKINAWA. HE IS NOW A MEMBERHFAEVCEUCOMPANY IN THE 147TH REGIMENT.
ML901PES

A165KX
(300)
LIBERAL,KAS.,JAN 25 (AP)-A LIBERAL, KAS., WOMAN WANTS MRS.JOE STALIN TO COOK UP A PANCAKE RACE AS A MEANS OF BRINGING ABOUT BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.
MRS.JACK COX WROTE THE WIFE OF THE SOVIET PREMIER IN A PERSONAL LETTER THAT "RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES ARE STRAINED, TO SAY THE LEAST," AND ADDED:
"NOW I KNOW OUR MENFOLKS HAVE BEEN DOING THEIR BEST TO BETTER THE SITUATION BUT THEY DON'T SEEM TO BE GETTING ALONG SO GOOD. I GUESS IT IS UP TO THE WOMEN TO PITCH IN AND GET THE JOB DONE."
MRS.COX, PRESIDENT OF THE LIBERAL JAYCEE JAYNES, WOMEN'S AFFILIATE OF THE JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, TOLD OF THE SHROVE TUESDAY PANCAKE RACE HELD ANNUALLY BETWEEN THE WOMEN OF LIBERAL AND OLNEY, ENGLAND.
"ON FEB.26," SHE WROTE, "WE WILL RUN A RACE WITH THE LADIES IN OLNEY. IT'S CALLED A PANCAKE RACE, BECAUSE WE CARRY PANCAKES IN SKILLETS

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OLNEY. IT'S CALLED A PANCAKE RACE, BECAUSE WE CARRY PANCAKES IN SKILLETS AND FLIP THEM AS
WE RUN. WE COMPARE THE TIME OF OUR WINNER HERE WITH THAT OF THE WINNER IN OLNEY TO DETERMINE WHO IS THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMPION.
"THIS PANCAKE RACE IS A TRADITION THAT IS OVER 500 YEARS OLD IN ENGLAND, AND WE READ ABOUT IT AND CHALLENGED THEM TO RACE AGAINST US TWO YEARS AGO. ALTHOUGH IN THE TWO PREVIOUS ATTEMPTS THE WOMEN OF OLNEY HAVE BEATEN US, WE ARE NOT DISAPPOINTED, BUT WILL TRY AGAIN THIS YEAR.
"NOW, ON THE OUTSIDE, THAT MAY NOT LOOK LIKE SO MUCH, BUT X X X THE PEOPLE OF OUR TOWN HAVE BECOME INTERESTED
IN THE PEOPLE OF OLNEY AND ENGLAND, IN GENERAL. MANY OF OUR PEOPLE CARRY ON CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE PEOPLE OVER THERE. WE EXCHANGE OPINIONS ON EVERYTHING FROM POLITICAL VIEWS TO HOW TO KNIT BABY BOOTEES.
"WND WITH IT ALL HAS COME AN UNDERSTANDING WHICH WOULDN'T HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE TO GET THROUGH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.
"MAYBE YOU COULD WORK OUT SOMETHING ALONG THE SAME LINES.
"IF THEY CAN'(5 &35 03-:3 ?6 :9,!3448

"IF THEY CAN'T GET PEACE BY CONFERRING AT THE TOP LEVEL, THEN RHAPS WE NEED TO START DOWN AT THE BOTTOM AND LET THE LITTLE PEOPLE GUESS HOUSEWIVES FALL INTO THAT CATEGORY) SEE WHAT THEY CAN DO."

AS A MATTER OF FACT, NOBODY IN THE WEST IS SURE WHETHER THERE ACTUALLY IS A MRS. STALIN TODAY. THE RUSSIAN LEADER IS REPORTED TO BE MARRIED TO A SISTER OF POLITBURO MEMBER LAZAR KAGANOVITCH, BUT THERE HAS NEVER BEEN ANY ANNOUNCEMENT OF THIS. STALIN HAD TWO PREVIOUS WIVES. ONE DIED DURING THE 1905 REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA. THE OTHER DIED IN 1932, REPORTEDLY A SUICIDE AFTER A QUARREL WITH THE SOVIET DICTATOR.

MRS. COX SAID THE LETTER WAS AIRMAILED THIS MORNING, ADDRESSED TO "MRS. JOSEPH STALIN, THE KREMLIN, MOSCOW, USSR."

SDP433PCS

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30.24- 583

ENDING JANUARY 25, 1952

BEGINNING JANUARY 26 1952

30.24- 585

A168FX

BULLETIN

~~SUB-TALKS FOURTH NIGHT~~ LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS

JAN 27 1952

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

MUNSAN, KOREA, SUNDAY, JAN.27-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY ACCEPTED ANALLIED PLAN FOR SPEEDING THE ARMISTICE TALKS. THE ALLIES THEN SUBMITTED A VIRTUALLY COMPLETE TRUCE DRAFT WHICH THEY PROPOSED WOULD BE SIGNED BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AND THE RED HIGH COMMAND.

THE ACTUAL SIGNING, HOWEVER, WOULD NOT BE UNTIL A COMPLETE ARMISTICE IS AGREED UPON.

THE COMMUNISTS DELAYED GIVING THEIR REACTION TO THE NEW TRUCE DRAFT, BUT AGREED TO ACCEPT IT TEMPORARILY AS THE BASIS FOR FURTHER DISCUSSIONS.

BUT AFTER WEEKS OF DEADLOCK AND BICKERING, THE WHEELS OF THE NEGOTIATION MACHINERY BEGAN TO GRIND AGAIN.

UNDER THE ALLIED PLAN, A SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE STALLED ISSUE OF TRUCE SUPERVISION WENT INTO RECESS, AND COMMUNIST AND UNITED NATIONS COMMAND STAFF OFFICERS TOOK OVER THE JOB.

THE STAFF OFFICERS, HOWEVER, WILL BY AGREEMENT IGNORE THE MAJOR ISSUE--ALLIED INSISTENCE ON A BAN ON RED AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION IN NORTH KOREA DURING A TRUCE. THEY WILL WORK ON ALL OTHER UNRESOLVED ISSUES.

THE ALLIES HANDED THE COMMUNISTS AN 18-PAGE "DRAFT AGREEMENT" WHICH COVERED ALL MATTERS GOVERNING AN ARMISTICE EXCEPT THE STALLED PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE ISSUE AND THE QUESTION OF MAKING RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE BELLIGERENTS.

A157FX

THE COMMUNISTS TENTATIVELY AGREED TO USE THE DRAFT AS THE BASIS FOR THE STAFF OFFICERS SESSIONS, BUT SAID IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO MAKE A FURTHER STUDY BEFORE GIVING A FINAL ANSWER.

THE DRAFT AGREEMENT PROVIDED FOR A SIGNING OF THE ARMISTICE AT PANMUNJOM BY RIDGWAY, SUPREME UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, AND NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND GEN. HENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA.

THE TEXT LEFT A SPACE FOR THE DATE OF THE SIGNING BUT LISTED THE MONTH AS "FEBRUARY, 1952." AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE DATE WAS JUST THROWN IN AND HAD NO SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE.

THE AGREEMENT WOULD SET UP A MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION OF FIVE SENIOR OFFICERS FROM BOTH SIDES WITH HEADQUARTERS IN PANMUNJOM. ITS TASK WOULD BE TO "DETECT AND REPORT SERIOUS VIOLATIONS" OF TRUCE TERMS.

IT WOULD ALSO ESTABLISH A SIX-MAN INTER-SUPERVISORY BODY COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THREE NEUTRAL NATIONS NOMINATED BY EACH SIDE. NEUTRAL NATIONS WERE DESCRIBED AS THOSE WHOSE FORCES HAVE NOT PARTICIPATED IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE NEUTRAL BODY WOULD BE PROVIDED WITH 40 INSPECTION TEAMS. IT WOULD REPORT TO THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

IF THEY FOLLOW THEIR USUAL PROCEDURE THE REDS WILL EITHER PROPOSE CHANGES IN THE ALLIED PLAN OR SUBMIT A

IF THEY FOLLOW THEIR USUAL PROCEDURE THE REDS WILL EITHER PROPOSE CHANGES IN THE ALLIED PLAN OR SUBMIT A DOCUMENT OF THEIR OWN.

APPARENTLY THE REDS WANTED TO DROP DISCUSSION OF THE ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR A BAN ON CONSTRUCTION OR REHABILITATION OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING A TRUCE. THE COMMUNISTS CALL THIS INTERFERENCE IN NORTH KOREA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

THE PLAN THE COMMUNISTS ACCEPTED WAS ONE OF THREE PROPOSED BY THE ALLIES FRIDAY. UNDER IT THE UNSOLVED ISSUE OF A BAN ON RED BUILDING OF AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA WOULD BE SHELVED TEMPORARILY.

BOTH SIDES AGREED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE ITSELF WILL RESUME DISCUSSIONS OF THE AIRFIELD ISSUES AFTER STAFF OFFICERS HAVE SETTLED ALL OTHER MINOR POINTS STILL NOT AGREED TO BY THE UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST DELEGATES.

THE FORMULA ADVANCED BY THE ALLIES IS MUCH THE SAME AS THE ONE WHICH ENDED THE DEADLOCK OVER WHERE TO DRAW A CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KOREA. STAFF OFFICERS WERE HANDED THE LATTER QUESTION IN NOVEMBER AND AGREED ON A LINE ROUGHLY FOLLOWING THE BATTLEFRONT. THE REDS HAD INSISTED ON DRAWING IT AT THE 38TH PARALLEL.

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A143FX

THE STAFF OFFICERS MET FOR ONLY 17 MINUTES SUNDAY FOR WHAT THEY CALLED AN ORGANIZATIONAL SESSION.

THE PANMUNJOM DISPATCH SAID THEY WOULD BEGIN SERIOUS WORK TOMORROW, WHEN THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO MEET AT 11 A.M.

THE COMMUNISTS ON SATURDAY HAD AVOIDED AN ANSWER TO THE ALLIED PROPOSAL.Q

MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG, THE COMMUNIST SUBCOMMITTEE HEAD, SNAPPED UP THE PROPOSAL WHEN DISCUSSIONS WERE RESUMED SUNDAY.

IN AN ADJOINING TENT, NEGOTIATORS WHO HELD A STORMY SESSION ON PRISONER EXCHANGE SATURDAY MET FOR ONLY FIVE MINUTES SUNDAY BEFORE ADJOURNING FOR THE DAY. IT WAS THE SHORTEST OF 47 MEETINGS TO DATE.

BOTH SIDES MAINTAINED THEIR FIRM STANDS.

REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY SAID THE U.N. COMMAND WOULD CONTINUE TO INSIST ON VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION.

THE RED DELEGATE, NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO, SAID THE RED INSISTENCE ON THE RETURN OF ALL PRISONERS WAS AN "UNSHAKEN PRINCIPLE."

THE PRISONER EXCHANGE GROUP WILL MEET MONDAY AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. EST, SUNDAY)

STAFF OFFICERS CHOSEN TO REPRESENT THE U.N. COMMAND ON THE TRUCE SUPERVISION DEBATE WERE AIR FORCE COL. DON O. DARROW OF TACOMA, WASH., SENIOR MEMBER; AIR FORCE COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY OF ATLANTA, GA.; ARMY LT. COL. HOWARD S. LEVIE OF NEW YORK CITY, AAND NAVY COMMANDER GEORGE G. BALL OF VIRGINIA BEACH, VA.

COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS WILL BE HEADED BY NORTH KOREAN COL. CHANG CHUN SAN.

AT THE ABBREVIATED SESSION OF STAFF OFFICERS SUNDAY, THE ALLIES HANDED OVER A COPY OF THE TEXT OF ALL AGREEMENTS REACHED IN THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS THUS FAR.

THE U.N. COMMAND'S ARMISTICE DRAFT PROPOSED ROTATION OF UP TO 75,000 TROOPS A MONTH. THUS FAR THE REDS HAVE GRUDGINGLY AGREED TO ONLY 5,000 A MONTH.

REPLENISHMENT OF AIRCRAFT. VEHICLES. WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION

WOULD BE UP ONLY TO THE LEVEL EXISTING WHEN A TRUCE BECAME EFFECTIVE.
THE DRAFT LISTED 10 PORTS OF ENTRY IN SOUTH KOREA AND 12 IN RED NORTH KOREA. THE NEUTRAL OBSERVER TEAMS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO OPERATE FREELY WITHIN A RADIUS OF 30 MILES OF EACH. SOME OF THE PORTS ARE JUST BELOW THE YALU RIVER WHERE THE REDS HAVE AIRFIELDS.
PANMUNJOM WOULD BE ESTABLISHED AS THE PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE POINT. THIS WOULD TURN THE TINY HAMLET OF FOUR ABANDONED MUD HUTS INTO A BUSTLING TENT CITY OF CONSIDERABLE SIZE.
THE DRAFT ALSO PROVIDES THAT U.N. FORCES WOULD WITHDRAW FROM 41 COASTAL ISLANDS OFF NORTH KOREA. HOWEVER, IT STIPULATED THAT THE ALLIES WOULD KEEP CERTAIN SPECIFIED ISLANDS OFF THE WEST COAST. THEY LIE SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, BUT NORTH OF THE WESTERN END OF THE TENTATIVE CEASE-FIRE LINE AGREED TO NOV.27.
ANOTHER CLAUSE SPECIFIED THAT THE HAN RIVER IN THE WEST "SHALL BE OPENED EQUALLY TO ALL SHIPPING OF BOTH SIDES" WHERE ONE BANK IS CONTROLLED BY THE OTHER.
THE DRAFT WOULD PERMIT GRAVES REGISTRATION TEAMS TO RECOVER THE BODIES OF AND REMOVE DEAD SOLDIERS BEHIND OPPOSING LINES AND PRISONERS WHO DIED AFTER CAPTURE.
IT WOULD PROHIBIT THE NEUTRAL INSPECTION TEAMS FROM INSPECTING THE "DESIGN OF CHARACTERISTICS OF ANY AIRCRAFT, TANK, VEHICLES, VESSEL OR OTHER MUNITIONS OR IMPLEMENTS OF WAR."
THERE WAS NO PROGRESS IN YESTERDAY'S SESSIONS.

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THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON TRUCE SUPERVISION ADJOURNED AFTER 45 MINUTES WITHOUT ANY REPLY FROM THE REDS ON THE ALLIED PROPOSAL FRIDAY TO SHELVE TEMPORARILY THE DISPUTE OVER AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION.
IT SEEMED LIKELY THAT THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES WERE AWAITING NEW INSTRUCTIONS ON THE PROPOSAL.
U.S. REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY OPENED SATURDAY'S MEETING ON PRISONER EXCHANGE BY TELLING NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO: "YOU NOW APPEAR TO BE HEDGING ON YOUR PROMISE TO ACCOUNT FOR ALL THE PRISONERS OF WAR CAPTURED BY YOUR SIDE."
LIBBY CONTINUED THAT THE REDS EVIDENTLY DO NOT INTEND "TO ACCOUNT FOR THE MISSING 50,000 YOU SHOULD HAVE REPORTED.....IN ADDITION TO THE 11,559 ACTUALLY REPORTED." HE ASKED THE FIVE-FOOT KOREAN GENERAL FOR ASSURANCES THE COMMUNISTS WOULD FURNISH ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON PRISONERS.
LEE REPLIED BLANDLY THAT HE WAS NOT SATISFIED WITH LIBBY'S "ANSWER." THE AMERICAN ADMIRAL FIXED LEE WITH A STERN EYE, AND SAID:
"I ASKED YOU, GENERAL LEE, A QUESTION. YOU GAVE ME NO ANSWER. YOU HAVE THE BRAZEN EFFRONTERY TO SAY: 'I AM NOT SATISFIED WITH THAT ANSWER.'
"IT SEEMS TO US THAT YOU ARE GETTING A LITTLE TOO BIG FOR YOUR BRITCHES. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IS NOT HERE FOR THE PURPOSE OF SATISFYING YOU. LET THAT BE THOROUGHLY UNDERSTOOD.
"WITH RESPECT TO THE DATA OVER AND ABOVE THE DATA ON PRISONERS OF YOURS THAT WE NOW HOLD, YOU WILL GET IT ON AN EXCHANGE BASIS IN ACCORDANCE WITH OUR STANDING AGREEMENT, OR YOU WILL NOT GET IT AT ALL. LET THAT BE THOROUGHLY UNDERSTOOD."
THE ALLIES CONTEND THAT 50,000 REPUBLIC OF KOREA NATIONALS ARE MISSING AND ACCUSE THE COMMUNISTS OF IMPRESSING THEM INTO THE RED ARMY. THE REDS HAVE ASKED AN ACCOUNTING OF 44,000 MEN, WHOM THE ALLIES HAVE IDENTIFIED AS ROK CIVILIANS SWEPT BY THE WAR INTO U.N. PRISON CAMPS AND LATER RECLASSIFIED AS CIVILIAN INTERNEES.
MUCH OF SATURDAY'S 3-HOUR, 45-MINUTE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING ON PRISONERS INVOLVED ARGUMENTS ON THE ALLIED DEMAND THAT PRISONERS BE GIVEN FREE CHOICE ON WHETHER THEY WANT TO RETURN TO THE SIDE FROM WHICH THEY WERE CAPTURED.
LEE HANDED LIBBY A LIST OF 48 FOREIGN CIVILIANS HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS AND SAID THEY WOULD BE RELEASED UNCONDITIONALLY AFTER A TRUCE.
GG111PCS

A48FX
PMS BUDGET
PARLEYS (400)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
MUNSAN, KOREA, JAN. 26-(AP)-AN ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATOR TODAY TOLD NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO HE WAS "GETTING A LITTLE TOO BIG FOR YOUR BRITCHES."
REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY USED TOUGH NAVY LANGUAGE DURING A HEATED THREE HOUR AND 45-MINUTE SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION ON PRISONER EXCHANGE.
THE SESSION "ACCOMPLISHED ABSOLUTELY NOTHING," LIBBY SAID.
LEE DID HAND LIBBY A LIST OF 48 FOREIGN CIVILIANS NOW HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS AND SAID "OUR SIDE WILL UNCONDITIONALLY RELEASE AND REPATRIATE IN TOTO ALL FOREIGN CIVILIANS HELD BY OUR SIDE" AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.
LEE SAID THE 48 WERE ALL THE FOREIGN CIVILIANS HELD BY THE REDS.
LAST DEC. 30 THE U.N. ASKED THE COMMUNISTS TO ACCOUNT FOR 55 FOREIGN CIVILIANS AND ADDED TWO NAMES A FEW DAYS LATER. ALL WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN CAPTURED IN THE SUMMER OF 1950.
ABOUT 25 NAMES ON SATURDAY'S LIST WERE THOSE ABOUT WHOM THE U.N. ASKED. THE OTHERS WERE NEW.
IN AN ADJOINING TENT, COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS DID NOT REPLY TO AN ALLIED SUGGESTION THAT ACTION ON THE CONTROVERSIAL AIRFIELD ISSUE BE DELAYED.
CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG SAID THE U.N. PROPOSAL STILL WAS UNDER CONSIDERATION, BUT HE DID NOT SAY WHEN A REPLY WOULD BE READY.
THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE REDS MAY BUILD AND REPAIR MILITARY AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA DURING AN ARMISTICE HAS DEADLOCKED THE TRUCE SUPERVISION TALKS FOR WEEKS.
MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER FRIDAY HAD SUGGESTED THAT STAFF OFFICERS BE CALLED IN TO START WORKING OUT THE DETAILS ON POINTS ALREADY AGREED UPON IN PRINCIPLE. IN THE MEANTIME, THE SUBCOMMITTEE COULD CONTINUE DEBATE ON AIRFIELDS OR COULD TURN THIS THORNY ISSUE OVER TO STAFF OFFICERS LATER.
BOTH SUBCOMMITTEES SCHEDULED MEETINGS FOR 11 A.M. SUNDAY (9 P.M. EST SATURDAY) IN PANMUNJOM.

A49FX

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LIBBY'S BRISTLING REMARK TO LEE CAME DURING A WRANGLE OVER EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION DEMANDED BY BOTH SIDES CONCERNING PRISONERS MISSING FROM THE PRISONER OF WAR LISTS THAT WERE EXCHANGED EARLY LAST MONTH. THE U.N. COMMAND HAS ASKED ACCOUNTING FOR MORE THAN 50,000 PERSONS. IT SAYS THEY ARE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) NATIONALS WHO LIVED SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ASKED AN ACCOUNTING ON 44,000 WHICH THEY CLAIM WERE "MILITARY MEN" OF THEIR FORCES.
THE ALLIES ALREADY HAVE TOLD THE REDS THAT 37,000 OF THOSE ARE ROK CIVILIANS WHO WERE ERRONEOUSLY CLASSIFIED AS PRISONERS OF WAR EARLY IN THE WAR BUT WHO SUBSEQUENTLY HAVE BEEN FREED AND RECLASSIFIED AS CIVILIAN INTERNEES.
LIBBY TOLD LEE:
"YOU CYNICALLY TELL US THAT YOU INTEND TO KEEP SOME 50,000 REPUBLIC OF KOREA NATIONALS NOW IN YOUR ARMY, WHILE TELLING US THAT YOU AT THE SAME TIME WILL REACH OUT AND ATTEMPT TO GRAB ALL OF THOSE OF THE 37,000 THOUSAND CIVILIAN INTERNEES WHO AT ONE TIME HAD THE MISFORTUNE TO FALL INTO YOUR CLUTCHES, EVEN THOUGH THEY HAVE NOW ESCAPED AND EVEN THOUGH THEY ARE NOW FREE OF YOUR YOKE.
"THERE APPARENTLY IS NO LIMIT WHATSOEVER TO YOUR GREED AND TO YOUR RAPACITY AND APPARENTLY THERE IS NO LIMIT TO YOUR UTTER DISREGARD FOR THE RIGHTS OF THE INDIVIDUAL--OF ANY INDIVIDUAL."
LIBBY ASKED LEE FOR ASSURANCES THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD FURNISH DATA ON THE 50,000 IN EXCHANGE FOR DATA FROM THE ALLIES ASKED BY THE REDS.
LEE REPLIED THAT HE WAS NOT SATISFIED WITH LIBBY'S "ANSWER."

LIBBY THEN TOLD THE FIVE-FOOT LEE, SMALLEST MEMBER OF THE RED DELEGATION:

"I ASKED YOU, GENERAL LEE, A QUESTION. YOU GIVE ME NO ANSWER. YOU HAVE THE BRAZEN EFFRONTERY TO SAY 'I AM NOT SATISFIED WITH THAT ANSWER.' IT SEEMS TO US THAT YOU ARE GETTING A LITTLE TOO BIG FOR YOUR BRITCHES."

CC338APS

A100FX (MISSIONARIES)
VWITH PARLEYS (380)

MUNSAN,KOREA,JAN.26-(AP)-THE NAMES OF TWENTY-SIX CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT MISSIONARIES WHO HAVE VANISHED IN KOREA SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF WAR WERE MISSING FROM A LIST OF FOREIGN CIVILIAN INTERNEES GIVEN THE U.N. TODAY BY THE COMMUNISTS.

NAMES OF TWO AMERICAN MINING ENGINEERS, A FRENCH AND AN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT ALSO WERE OMITTED.

AMONG THE MISSING WERE THE TWO HIGHEST CATHOLICS IN KOREA--APOSTOLIC DELEGATE BISHOP PATRICK J.BYRNE OF WASHINGTON, D.C., AND MSGR. PATRICK BRENNAN OF CHICAGO.

THE U.N. COMMAND HAD ASKED THE COMMUNISTS TO ACCOUNT FOR 57 CIVILIANS BELIEVED CAPTURED IN THE SUMMER OF 1950. OF THE 48 NAMES GIVEN THE U.N. TODAY, 27 WERE ON THE ALLIED LIST, THE OTHER 21 WERE NOT. NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SANG CHO SAID THE LIST WAS COMPLETE.

OF THE 26 MISSIONARIES WHOSE NAMES FAILED TO APPEAR, 22 WERE ROMAN CATHOLICS AND FOUR WERE PROTESTANTS. THE CATHOLIC GROUP INCLUDED 14 FRENCH, THREE AMERICAN, THREE IRISH AND TWO BELGIANS. ONE PROTESTANT WAS AN AUSTRIAN AND THE OTHER THREE WERE CHURCH OF ENGLAND MISSIONARIES.

THE THIRD MISSING AMERICAN CATHOLIC IS FATHER JAMES P.NAGINN OF THE COLUMBAN ORDER.

THE MISSING AMERICAN DIPLOMAT WAS IDENTIFIED AS WALTER S.ELTRINGHAM, WHO APPARENTLY WAS A MINING EXPERT ATTACHED TO AN AMERICAN MISSION. THE TWO MINING ENGINEERS WERE LISTED AS WILLIAM HOLDOCK EVANS AND HOWARD BONSOM HALE.

THE MISSING ANGLICAN MISSIONARIES WERE FATHER LEE AND HUNT (FIRST NAMES NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE) AND SISTER MARY CLARE. THE MISSING IRISH PRIESTS WERE FATHERS FRANCIS CANAVAN, THOMAS CUSACK AND JOHN O'BRIEN.

ON THE COMMUNIST LIST, HOWEVER, AND PRESUMABLY SAFE, WERE TWO NEWSPAPERMEN WHO WERE TECHNICALLY ATTACHED TO THEIR DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS AND HENCE HELD AS CIVILIAN INTERNEES. THEY WERE MAURICE CHANTELOUP OF AGENCE FRANCE PRESS AND PHILIP DEANE, PEN-NAME FOR MICHAEL GIGANTES, A BRITISH NATIONAL WITH INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE AND THE LONDON OBSERVER. AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS, WHO HAVE NO DIPLOMATIC STATUS, ARE HELD AS MILITARY PRISONERS OF WAR WHEN CAPTURED.

ALSO ON THE RED LIST WERE FOURTEEN OTHER MISSIONARIES, EIGHT OF THEM CATHOLIC AND SIX PROTESTANT.

IN ADDITION, THE RED ROSTER ALSO HELD THE NAMES OF VYVIAN HOLT, HEAD OF BRITAIN'S PRE-WAR KOREAN DIPLOMATIC MISSION, AND HERBERT ARTHUR LORD, A SALVATION ARMY SUPERVISOR::559APS

:C559APS

JAN 27 1952

B97KX (Q)
FOLO MUNSAN CIVILIANS (170)

TOKYO,JAN 26 (AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE COMMUNIST LIST OF CIVILIAN WAR PRISONERS THE REDS ADMIT HOLDING IN NORTH KOREA AS RELAYED TO TOKYO BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND:

GEORGE BLAKE, WILLIAM BOOTH, DMITRI BOROSOFF, MAURICE CHANTELOUP, ALFRED CECIL COOPER, CELESTIN COYOS, PHILIP JOSEPH CROSBIE, LOUIS L.DANS, MAISARA DAYLATSHA, MARIE DELOBIT, PHILIP DEANE, YVONNE DEMEUSY, MARIE DISCAZEAU, NELLIE DYER, CHARLOTTE GLIESE, VIVYAN HOLT, SIMONE HOMG, ANDERS KIRSTIEN JENSEN, IVAN KILIN, MARIE KILINA, OLGA KILINA. NIKOLAI KILIN, GEORGIA KILIN;

LLYA KUCHIKOFF, HERBERT ARTHUR LORD, HENRIETTE MARQUIER, CHARLES MARTEL, AMELIE MARTEL, MARGUERITE MARTEL, JEAN MEADMORE, NORMAN OWEN, GEORGES PORRUCHE, THOMAS QUINLAN, MARY HELEN ROSSER, GALIN SALAHUTDIN, FAIZA SALAHUTDIN, SAGID SALAHUTDIN, SAGIDA SALAHUTDIN, FARID SALAHUTDIN, SHAUCAT SALAHUTDIN, MURAT SALAHUTDIN, HAMIT SALAHUTDIN, BERTHA ADKISSON SMITH, AHMET SULTAN, SOPHIA SULTAN, IVAN TOHIHONOFF, MAN SAING WHANG, LAWRENCE ALFRED ZELLERS.

GG1145ACS

A146FX

BULLETIN

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, SUNDAY, JAN. 27-(AP)-THE ALLIES TODAY PROPOSED A FACE-TO-FACE MEETING BETWEEN GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AND THE TOP NORTH KOREA AND CHINESE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS.

THE ALLIES SUBMITTED TO THE COMMUNISTS THEIR TERMS FOR A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

THEY THEN PROPOSED THAT IT BE SIGNED BY RIDGWAY, SUPREME UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, AND THE TOP COMMUNISTS AT A PERSONAL MEETING.

THE PROPOSAL CAME SHORTLY AFTER THE COMMUNISTS AGREED TO AN ALLIED PLAN FOR SPEEDING AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BY TURNING OVER THE TRUCE SUPERVISION ISSUE TO STAFF OFFICERS FOR THE PRESENT.

THE ALLIED ARMISTICE DRAFT RAN TO 18 PAGES. IT SPELLED OUT IN DETAIL THE GROUND RULES TO GOVERN A TRUCE.

IT WOULD SET UP A MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION OF FIVE SENIOR OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES TO "DETECT AND REPORT SERIOUS VIOLATIONS" OF ARMISTICE TERMS. HEADQUARTERS WOULD BE IN PANMUNJOM.

THE PLAN ALSO CALLS FOR A SIX-MAN INTER-SUPERVISORY ORGAN COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THREE NEUTRAL NATIONS NOMINATED BY EACH SIDE. IT DEFINED NEUTRAL NATIONS AS THOSE WHOSE FORCES HAVE NOT PARTICIPATED IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

WHICH WOULD BE PROVIDED WITH 40 INSPECTION TEAMS,

NOT PARTICIPATED IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

THIS NEUTRAL ORGAN, WHICH WOULD BE PROVIDED WITH 40 INSPECTION TEAMS, WOULD REPORT TO THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISEION.

WHILE THE DOCUMENT COVERED DETAILS OF MANY OF THE PROBLEMS OF DRAFTING RULES TO KEEP THE PEACE, IT MADE NO PROVISIONS FOR THE ISSUES OF EXCHANGING PRISONERS OF WAR AND FOR RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE BELLIGERENTS.

LW1008PPS

JAN 27 1952

A171FX

PANMUNJOM, SUNDAY, JAN.27-(AP)-THE ARMISTICE DRAFT SUBMITTED BY THE ALLIES TO THE COMMUNIST TODAY LEFT A SPACE FOR THE DATE OF THE SIGNING, BUT LISTED THE MONTH AS "FEBRUARY, 1952."

AN OFFICIAL ALLIED SPOKESMAN, LT.COL. HOWARD LEVIE OF NEW YORK, ASSURED NEWSMEN THAT THE MONTH LISTED HAD "NO SIGNIFICANCE."

HE SAID IT WAS INCLUDED TO MAKE THE WORKING DRAFT AS COMPLETE AS POSSIBLE. LEVIE SAID THE ORIGINAL DRAFT HAD A BLANK SPACE FOR THE MONTH, BUT THAT "FEBRUARY" WAS INSERTED WHEN A STENOGRAPHER ASKED A HOPEFUL STAFF OFFICER WHAT TO PUT IN THE SPACE.

AFTER THE OFFICER REPLIED "FEBRUARY" THE STENOGRAPHER CAME BACK WITH THIS QUERY:

"WHAT YEAR?"

EB12MPS NM

A150FX

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JAN. 27)

(EDITORS NOTE: THE FOLLOWING EXCLUSIVE STORY IS THE FIRST PERSONAL INTERVIEW VICE ADM. CHARLES TURNER JOY HAS GIVEN SINCE THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS BEGAN JULY 10, 1951.) (1,000)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

(ADVANCE)...MUNSAN, KOREA, JAN. 26-(AP)-THE COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST HAS BEEN ANCHORED TO A WEATHER-BEATEN TENT IN A MUNSAN APPLE ORCHARD FOR ALMOST SEVEN MONTHS, TAKING DAILY SOUNDINGS ON COMMUNIST STRATEGY IN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE CONFERENCE.

WITH A WRY SMILE, VICE ADM. CHARLES TURNER JOY, THE SENIOR UNITED NATIONS TRUCE NEGOTIATOR, ADMITS:

"I'VE BEEN GIVEN A GOOD INSIGHT INTO THE MENTALITY AND MORALITY OF THE PEOPLE WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TO DEAL WITH FOR A LONG, LONG TIME."

IF YOU WANT TO KNOW WHAT THE RED STRATEGY IS LIKE, THE 56-YEAR-OLD ADMIRAL WILL REFER YOU TO A BOOK BY NATHAN LEITES, CALLED "THE OPERATIONAL CODE OF THE POLITBURO."

"THAT'S REQUIRED READING FOR EVERY ALLIED NEGOTIATOR," HE SAID. "AND IT SHOULD BE REQUIRED READING FOR EVERYBODY.

"IT DESCRIBES COMMUNIST CONFERENCE-ROOM STRATEGY AND TACTICS--AND WE FIND AT PANMUNJOM THAT THEY FOLLOW IT CLOSELY."

PICKING UP THE BOOK, HE SAID "LISTEN TO THIS." THEN HE READ:

"ONLY THE EFFECT OF A STATEMENT IS IMPORTANT, NOT ITS TRUTH. IN MAKING STATEMENTS, COMMUNISTS MUST NOT BE CONCERNED WITH TRUTH OR CONSISTENCY. THE BOLSHEVIK LIES WHEN IT IS EXPEDIENT TO LIE...THREATS, ABUSE, INVECTIVE ARE FORMS OF PRESSURE. THEY WILL BE USED WHEN IT IS EXPEDIENT TO PUT PRESSURE ON THE ENEMY..."

THE ADMIRAL STOPPED READING AND SAID: "THAT'S THE WAY IT IS AT PANMUNJOM, ALL RIGHT. THAT'S THE WAY THEY OPERATED."

JOY RAN THE FINGERS OF HIS RIGHT HAND THROUGH HIS WAVY, GRAY HAIR. THEN HE SAID:

"YOU KNOW, I LOST 10 POUNDS IN THE FIRST TWO WEEKS OF THESE CONFERENCES--BACK IN JULY. THAT WAS A DIFFICULT TIME. WE WERE TRYING TO SIZE UP THE COMMUNISTS--GET THEIR ATTITUDES--UNDERSTAND THEIR FEELINGS. AND WE KNEW THE WHOLE WORLD WAS WATCHING US. THE WHOLE WORLD.

"THINGS ARE DIFFERENT NOW. WE KNOW WHAT TO EXPECT.

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"I GOT MY 10 POUNDS BACK AND I'M HOLDING MY OWN. I'VE GOT MY SECOND WIND, YOU MIGHT SAY. THIS THING HAS DRAGGED ON SO LONG THAT EVERYBODY IS USED TO IT."

"I AM DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE TO GENERAL RIDGWAY, AND I'D LIKE TO ADD THAT WE ALWAYS COUNT ON HIS STRONG SUPPORT AND WISE GUIDANCE."

BESIDES RUNNING THE ARMISTICE TALKS, JOY STILL IS COMMANDER OF NAVAL FORCES OF THE FAR EAST. HE WORKS HIGH NAVAL POLICY MATTERS INTO HIS DAILY ROUTINE.

"REAR ADM. RALPH OFSTIE, MY CHIEF OF STAFF IN TOKYO, ABLY HANDLES ALL OTHER MATTERS," JOY ADDED.

THE SENIOR DELEGATE BREAKFASTS LIGHTLY AT 7:15 A.M. AND IMMEDIATELY PLUNGES INTO CONFERENCE STRATEGY--THE FINAL PAPERS, IDEAS, CHANGES OR POINTS TO BE BROUGHT OUT MORE FULLY. THEN HE CONFERS WITH THE SUBDELEGATES BEFORE THEY FLY TO PANMUNJOM AT 10:35 A.M. EACH MORNING.

A151FX

SEVEN DAYS A WEEK JOY WAITS IN HIS PLAIN BUT SHIP-SHAPE QUARTERS AT THE UNITED NATIONS BASE CAMP FOR THE HELICOPTERS TO COME HOME FROM PANMUNJOM, WHERE THE TALKS ARE HELD.

HE WAITED NOW WITH AN OCCASIONAL GLANCE AT HIS LITTLE SILVER-HANDED SWISS "ALARM CLOCK" STRAPPED TO HIS WRIST.

"THAT WILL BE THE ITEM FOUR (PRISONER EXCHANGE) DELEGATION," HE SAID.

MOMENTS LATER REAR ADM. R. E. LIBBY, ALLIED SUB-DELEGATE NEGOTIATING TERMS FOR PRISONER EXCHANGE, BURST IN WITH A QUICK KNOCK AND SAID BRISKLY:

"THERE'S NO NEWS TODAY. NOTHING AT ALL. ABSOLUTELY NO PROGRESS, WHATEVER."

IT WAS THE SECOND "NO PROGRESS" REPORT JOY HAD RECEIVED DURING THE AFTERNOON. DISCUSSIONS ON AGENDA ITEM THREE, TERMS FOR SUPERVISING AN ARMISTICE, WERE RIGIDLY DEADLOCKED TOO.

WHAT DOES JOY THINK OF THE STALEMATE?

"AS I HAVE SAID," HE REPLIED, "I CAN'T AFFORD TO BE OPTIMISTIC OR PESSIMISTIC. ALL I CAN DO IS CONTINUE TO HOPE THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL COME FORWARD WITH A WORKING DEMONSTRATION OF GOOD FAITH."

THE ADMIRAL LIVES IN A TENT 14 BY 30 FEET. IT HAS WEATHERBOARD SIDES AND PLASTIC WINDOWS, TWO OIL STOVES, A PLAIN WOODEN DESK, KOREAN STRAW MATS, CAMP CHAIRS AND ONE EASY CHAIR. THE ADMIRAL WON'T SIT IN THE EASY CHAIR.

NEAR THE DESK IS A MEDIUM SIZED ELECTRIC REFRIGERATOR OF JAPANESE MANUFACTURE. A SMALL BOOKCASE WITH PERHAPS TWO DOZEN BOOKS STANDS AGAINST THE OPPOSITE WALL OF THE TENT AND NEAR IT AN IRON COT WHERE HE SLEEPS.

HERE THE ADMIRAL OUTLINES THE STRATEGY HIS NEGOTIATORS WILL USE AT PANMUNJOM FROM DAY TO DAY. HE GUIDES THE SUB-DELEGATIONS--WHAT THEY SAY AND WHAT THE POLICY SHOULD BE.

"OF COURSE, I'M SUBJECT TO THE OVERALL POLICY OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY WHO (IN TURN) GETS HIS ORDERS FROM THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF," JOY EXPLAINED.

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A152FX

JOY SPENDS THE REMAINDER OF THE MORNING GOING OVER MINUTES OF PREVIOUS MEETINGS, "WATCHING ESPECIALLY THE COMMUNIST STRATEGY," HE SAID. HE WORKS ON A DAILY LOG OR DIARY, "A PERSONAL HISTORY OF THE DAY TO DAY NEGOTIATIONS." AND HE ANSWERS PERSONAL LETTERS, MANY OF THEM ABOUT PRISONERS. HE ANSWERS EVERY LETTER.

"NINETY-NINE PER CENT OF THE LETTERS I GET ARE COMPLIMENTARY, SUPPORTING WHAT WE ARE DOING HERE," HE SAID. ONLY TWO LETTERS IN ALL THIS TIME HAVE BEEN PINKISH IN TONE.

JOY HAS QUITE A FEW VISITORS IN THE AFTERNOON.

GENERAL RIDGWAY COMES OVER ONCE EVERY TWO OR THREE WEEKS.

"WE TALK ABOUT ARMISTICE PROSPECTS, THE GENERAL OVERALL ARMISTICE PLAN, WHAT WE THINK ABOUT THE COMMUNIST ATTITUDE AND WHETHER THEY DESIRE AN ARMISTICE AT ALL."

THE ADMIRAL GOES TO TOKYO WHEN HE CAN--EVERY MONTH OR SO. "IT HELPS MY PERSPECTIVE SINCE ALL THE BROAD POLICY ORDERS COME FROM TOKYO," HE ADDED. "IT HELPS GENERAL RIDGWAY'S PERSPECTIVE TO COME TO KOREA."

THE ADMIRAL LAUGHED. "JUST BECAUSE HE COMES TO SEE ME DOESN'T MEAN THERE IS GOING TO BE A REVOLUTION IN THE ARMISTICE TALKS. BUT YOU COULDN'T TELL IT FROM READING THE PAPERS."

JOY CRITICIZED NEWS STORIES THAT ANTICIPATE CHANGES IN U.N. PROCEDURE.

"IT'S HARD TO PLAY POKER WITH A MIRROR BEHIND YOUR BACK," HE SAID.

IN THE LATE AFTERNOON THE OTHER NEGOTIATORS PILE INTO THE ADMIRAL'S QUARTERS FOR A COCKTAIL HOUR TALKFEST. THE DOOR OF THE JAPANESE REFRIGERATOR SWINGS WIDE WHILE THE CONVERSATION SHARPENS THE ANGLES OF ARMISTICE GIVE-AND-TAKE.

"THIS IS THE SORT OF SESSION THE ADMIRAL REALLY ENJOYS," AN OFFICER SAID. "HE HAS SOME BRILLIANT MEN ON HIS STAFF AND HE MAKES A WONDERFULK MODERATOR. HE NEVER RUNS ON IMPULSE. IT'S DIFFICULT TO RAILROAD THE OLD MAN--HE'S GOT A KEEN NOSE FOR BALONEY.

"HE MAKES UP HIS OWN MIND AFTER A HELL OF A LOT OF DELIBERATION AND WHEN HE MAKES IT UP, ITS MADE UP."

A U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, NAVY LT. CMDR. WALTER ELLIS OF

PITTSBURGH, PA., PUT IT THIS WAY: "WHEN THE OCCASION CALLS FOR IT, THE ADMIRAL REALLY TAKES CHARGE AND EVERYBODY KNOWS WHO IS BOSS. BUT HE TRIES TO GET THE FULLEST USE OUT OF EVERYBODY, WITHOUT CURBING ANYBODY."

A153FX

JOY IS A LITTLE WISTFUL ABOUT BEING DRY-DOCKED IN A LAND COMMAND (Full-time), BUT CONCEDES IT IS THE PENALTY OF RANK IN THE NAVY.

"I'D MUCH RATHER BE WORKING AT A JOB AS A NAVAL OFFICER," HE SAYS. "THIS SORT OF THING IS FOREIGN TO ANY OLD SAILOR."

WATCHING THE ARMISTICE CHIEF, ONE HAS THE FEELING THAT HERE IS A MAN TO MATCH THE COMMUNISTS IN HARD, GRIM DETERMINATION, AND POKER PLAYING JUDGMENT.

"AROUND HERE, AN OFFICER OF THE BASE CAMP SAID, "THEY CALL HIM THE ROCK OF GIBRALTAR. THAT'S THE KIND OF ROCK WE NEED."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JAN.27--MOVED JAN. 24)

JAN 27 1952

HW110 2PPS NM

A86KX

(160) SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

SEOUL, SUNDAY, JAN.27-(AP)-U.S. SUPERFORTS FLEW FAR INTO NORTHWEST KOREA SATURDAY NIGHT AND DUMPED 70 TONS OF BOMBS ON SINANJU (Sinuiju), IN THEIR FIRST ATTACK ON THIS FIGHTER BASE JUST ACROSS THE YALU RIVER FROM MANCHURIA.

RECONNAISSANCE PLANES RECENTLY SPOTTED MORE THAN 60 PROPELLOR TYPE AIRCRAFT ON THE SINANJU (Sinuiju) FIELD. IT IS LISTED BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE AS ONE OF TWO SUCH FIELDS WHICH ARE "SERVICEABLE FOR USE BY ENEMY FIGHTERS." THE OTHER IS AT UIJU, ALSO ON THE YALU.

THE SEVEN ATTACKING SUPERFORTS RAN INTO MODERATE GROUND FIRE, BUT THE AIR FORCE SAID THEY ALL RETURNED SAFELY TO THEIR BASES IN JAPAN. NO COMMUNIST FIGHTER PLANES APPEARED.

THE SINANJU (Sinuiju) FIELD WAS THE SITE OF THE LARGEST MASS AIR ATTACK OF THE KOREAN WAR LAST MAY 9. MORE THAN 300 ALLIED PLANES TOOK PART. SUPERFORTS WERE NOT IN ON THIS DAYLIGHT RAID.

THERE WERE NO JET BATTLES IN KOREA SATURDAY. THE COMMUNIST MIG-15S STAYED IN THEIR MANCHURIAN SANCTUARY AFTER SEVEN DAYS OF SPECTACULAR U.S. F-86 SABRE JET VICTORIES. THE SCORE FOR PERIOD ENDED FRIDAY WAS 15 MIGS SHOT DOWN. NO SABRES.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE ALSO REPORTED TWO MIGS PROBABLY DESTROYED AND FIVE DAMAGED DURING THE WEEK.

RED GROUND FIRE SHOT DOWN FOUR ALLIED PLANES, A SHARP DECREASE FROM THE AVERAGE WEEKLY LOSS OF 10 AIRCRAFT.

SUNDAY CONCLUDED TWO MONTHS OF TWILIGHT WAR. THE BATTLELINE IS VIRTUALLY UNCHANGED SINCE ALLIED AND RED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM AGREED TO A PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE NOV.27. THAT LINE WAS TO BE GOOD ONLY FOR ONE MONTH, BUT IT HAS HAD THE EFFECT OF STOPPING ALL MAJOR GROUND ACTION FOR TWICE THAT LONG.

SUNDAY ALSO MARKED THE DAWN OF THE CHINESE NEW YEAR, BUT UP UNTIL MIDNIGHT SATURDAY THE WAR WAS AS QUIET AS IT HAD BEEN FOR TWO MONTHS.

ON THE BLEAK, SNOW-COVERED BATTLEFRONT, POSSIBLY 400 COUNTER-ATTACKING CHINESE REDS DROVE ALLIED TROOPS FROM A WESTERN KOREAN HILL CAPTURED FRIDAY NIGHT. TWO CHINESE COMPANIES TOOK THE HILL, WEST OF YONCHON, WITH STRONG SUPPORT OF ARTILLERY, MORTARS AND MACHINE GUNS.

ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT, INFANTRYMEN HUDDLED IN FOXHOLES. THE TEMPERATURE WAS 15 DEGREES. A FEW COMMUNIST "NUISANCE" PATOLUACTIONS WERE NOTED.

THE U.S.BATTLESHIP WISCONSIN AND OTHER ALLIED WARSHIPS RAINED HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON THE COMMUNISTS' COASTAL SUPPLY LINES SATURDAY. THE WISCONSIN REPORTED HER 16-INCH GUNS CLOSED 20 CAVES SHELTERING RED TROOPS IN FRIDAY'S BOMBARDMENT OF THE EASTERN END OF THE BATTLE-FRONT.

GROUND OBSERVERS ASSESSING THE RESULTS ESTIMATED EACH CAVE CONTAINED AT LEAST 20 TROOPS. THEY REPORTED A NORTH KOREAN COMMAND POST AND COMMUNICATIONS CENTER TOOK A DIRECT HIT.

CARRIER PLANES OF TASK FORCE 77 SWARMED OVER THE RED RAIL NETWORK SATURDAY. THEY CUT TRACKS IN 136 PLACES, AND SCORED HITS ON FIVE LOCOMOTIVES, 41 RAIL CARS, 97 BUILDINGS AND ONE CAMOUFLAGED TANK.

OFF THE WEST COAST, A U.S. NAVY ROCKET SHIP AND THE BRITISH DESTROYER CONSTANCE POUNDED COMMUNIST POSITIONS SOUTH OF CHINNAMPO---PORT FOR PYONGYANG, THE KOREAN RED CAPITAL.

EW717PCS

A47FX

KOREAN WAR (250)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

JAN 27 1952

SEOUL, KOREA, JAN. 26-(AP)-COUNTERATTACKING CHINESE REDS EARLY TODAY DROVE ALLIED TROOPS OFF A WEST KOREA HILL CAPTURED THE NIGHT BEFORE.

TWO CHINESE COMPANIES--ABOUT 300 MEN--SURGED BACK UP THE HILL WITH HEAVY SUPPORT OF ARTILLERY, MORTARS AND MACHINEGUNS.

THE HILL IS WEST OF YONCHON, A TOWN SEVEN MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 AND ABOUT 35 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

FRIDAY NIGHT, AN ALLIED ATTACKING FORCE HAD CHARGED UP THE HEIGHT AT 7 P.M. BY 8:20 P.M., THE ATTACKERS HAD OVERCOME THE MODERATE RESISTANCE.

BUT AT 9 P.M. THE CHINESE REDS OPENED FIRE WITH ARTILLERY, MORTARS AND SMALL ARMS. THEN AT 11:30, THE RED INFANTRY STRUCK.

FOR 30 MINUTES, THE ALLIED DEFENDERS BATTLED THE REDS BEFORE PULLING OFF AND HEADING BACK TO BASE SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT.

IN THE AIR, U.S. SABRE JETS SPED DEEP INTO NORTH KOREA SATURDAY BUT FOUND NO RED MIGS DURING THE MORNING HOURS WILLING TO RESUME SKY FIGHTS WHICH COST THE COMMUNISTS 10 JET PLANES FRIDAY.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED SATURDAY THAT RED PILOTS FAILED TO DOWN A SINGLE AMERICAN PLANE IN AIR-TO-AIR COMBAT DURING THE PERIOD OF JAN. 19-25. DURING THAT PERIOD, 15 MIGS WERE DOWNED, TWO MORE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND FIVE DAMAGED.

THE FIFTH DID DISCLOSE THE LOSS OF THREE F-84 THUNDERJETS AND AN F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET TO RED ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.

THE ALLIED AIR FORCE, PRESSING "OPERATION STRANGLE," CUT RED RAIL SUPPLY LINES IN 600 PLACES DURING THE PERIOD AND KNOCKED OUT AT LEAST 720 VEHICLES IN ATTACKS ON ROAD CONVOYS.

LW125APS

A66FX

TOKYO, JAN.26-(AP)-U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICERS TODAY DEFENDED THEIR POLICY OF ANNOUNCING AIR LOSSES ONLY ONCE A WEEK IN A SUMMARY.

THE RECENTLY INSTITUTED POLICY HAS LED ONE COMMENTATOR TO ASSERT THAT THE AIR FORCE APPARENTLY PREFERRED TO HAVE EVERY DAY A VICTORY EXCEPT SATURDAY.

"IT IS OF MILITARY VALUE TO THE ENEMY EVERY TIME WE TELL HIM OF A PLANE LOST OR DAMAGED," AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

"I WISH THE COMMUNISTS WOULD BROADCAST A SUMMARY OF THEIR LOSSES EVERY WEEK AS WE DO, TO KEEP OUR PUBLIC INFORMED.

"IT IS FOR THE PROTECTION OF DOWNED PILOTS THAT WE WITHHOLD INFORMATION UNTIL IT APPEARS IN THE WEEKLY SUMMARY. WE MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO RESCUE FLIERS WHO LAND BEHIND ENEMY LINES--FEW PEOPLE REALIZE TO WHAT LENGTHS WE GO.

"EVERY MAN WHO GOES ON A MISSION FEELS BETTER ABOUT IT WHEN HE KNOWS IF HE SHOULD BAIL OUT OR CRASH LAND IN ENEMY TERRITORY WE WON'T

ALERT THE ENEMY TO LOOK FOR HIM. LOSSES IN OUR OWN TERRITORY FREQUENTLY ARE DISCLOSED EVEN THOUGH WE ARE REASONABLY SURE THE ENEMY DOES NOT KNOW ABOUT THEM. EVERY CASE IS DEALTH WITH SEPARATELY."

CC243APS

A24KX

PUSAN, KOREA, JAN 26-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A SCORE OF COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS AMBUSHED A TRAIN 20 MILES NORTH OF PUSAN FRIDAY NIGHT, KILLING TWO KOREAN RAILROAD POLICEMEN AND WOUNDING TWO AMERICAN MILITARY POLICEMEN.

THE TRANSPORTATION MINISTRY, WHICH MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT, SAID THE TRAIN WAS HAULING SCRAP IRON AND THAT THE LOCOMOTIVE WAS DAMAGED AND ONE OF 25 CARS WAS DESTROYED.

NAMES OF THE CASUALTIES WERE NOT GIVEN.

EW422PCS

A34FX
1(500)
PMS BUDGET (SUBS FOR UNDATED)
FRANK NOEL

JAN 27 1952

BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, JAN. 26-(AP)-FRANK "PAPPY" NOEL IS TAKING PICTURES FOR THE WORLD'S NEWSPAPERS AGAIN.

THE 52-YEAR-OLD ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER WHO DISPPEARED BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN AFTER HIS CAPTURE BY THE CHINESE REDS ON NOV. 29, 1950, TODAY SENT OUT A FEW PHOTOS TAKEN INSIDE A COMMUNIST PRISON.

(PAPPY, OPERATING WITH HIS CUSTOMARY PAINSTAKING PRECISION, APPARENTLY JOTTED DOWN THE NAMES AND ADDRESSES HIMSELF. AN ADVISORY SENT FROM TOKYO TO NEWSPHOTOS IN NEW YORK SAID "ALL CAPTION MATERIAL DIRECT COPY OF PAPPY'S NOTES.")

"PAPPY" TOOK THE PICTURES WITH A REGULAR NEWS CAMERA, SENT TO HIM BAG, FLASHGUN AND ALL BY ANOTHER AP PHOTOGRAPHER, BOB SCHUTZ OF NEW JERSEY.

SCHUTZ GAVE HIS OWN CAMERA TO A CHINESE NEWS CORRESPONDENT ON JAN. 2, 1952. THAT BEGAN A FANCIFUL CHAIN OF CAMERA-PASSING WHICH FINALLY GOT THE EQUIPMENT ALL THE WAY TO PYOKDONG, COMMUNIST PRISON CAMP NUMBER TWO. PYOKDONG IS SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER ON THE COLD MANCHURIAN BORDER.

SEVERAL COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS COOPERATED IN THE SCHEME, DUBBED "OPERATION FATHER CHRISTMAS" BECAUSE OF "PAPPY'S" NAME AND THE TIME IT WAS COOKED UP.

ONE COURIER WAS WOUNDED BY A STRAFING PLANE, ACCORDING TO WILFRED BURCHETT, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE PARIS NEWSPAPER CE SOIR.

WHEN THE FIRST BATCH OF PICTURES WAS TAKEN, DELAY IN DEVELOPING THEM WAS OCCASIONED BY A POWER FAILURE THAT AN AMERICAN BOMBER CAUSED BY HITTING AN ELECTRIC PLANT, THE REDS SAID.

THE REDS DEVELOPED THE PICTURES AND MADE PRINTS FOR THEIR OWN CENSORSHIP. THE PHOTOS THAT SURVIVED WERE CENSORED IN TOKYO AGAIN BY AMERICAN CENSORS. ALL PASSED.

THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS SNAPPED BY "PAPPY" APPEARED TO BE WELL CLOTHED IN PADDED CHINESE UNIFORMS.

THEY WERE MOSTLY SMILING AND LOOKED WELL FED.

BURCHETT SAID THIS WAS "RICE FAT" FROM THEIR DIET OF CHINESE FOOD.

ONE AMERICAN, PFC. THEODORE M. PALLAS OF SAN FRANCISCO, WAS BEING TREATED BY A CHINESE DOCTOR AND TWO NURSES IN A HOSPITAL. WHEN HIS MOTHER WAS SHOWN THE PICTURE IN SAN FRANCISCO SHE BURST INTO TEARS. "THANK GOD. THANK GOD." SHE SOBBED.

IN DALLAS, TEX., MRS. W. E. JENKINS SAW PAPPY'S PICTURE OF THEIR SON, CORP. ROY L. JENKINS, 23. MRS. JENKINS SAID IT WAS THEIR FIRST ASSURANCE IN MORE THAN A YEAR THAT JENKINS WAS ALIVE.

THE TEXAN'S NAME WAS ON THE LIST OF PRISONERS OF WAR RELEASED BY THE COMMUNISTS, SHE SAID, BUT "THAT LIST WAS NEVER VERIFIED BY OUR DEFENSE DEPARTMENT." SHE ADDED "I COULDN'T BE SURE, FROM THE LIST, THAT HE WAS ALIVE. I BELIEVE THE PICTURE."

IN IOWA, CONNECTICUT AND WASHINGTON, D.C., NOEL'S PICTURES BRIGHTENED AMERICAN HOMES.

A35FX

ALL THE AMERICANS IN THE PICTURES WERE LISTED BY THE COMMUNISTS ON THE RECORDS THEY HANDED OVER AT PANMUNJOM LAST MONTH.

NOEL, A LEGENDARY CHARACTER AMONG NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS, APPEARED TO BE HEADING DOWN A ONE-WAY STREET TO EVEN GREATER FAME. HE WON THE PULITZER PRIZE 10 YEARS AGO FOR A PICTURE OF A SAILOR IN A LIFEBOAT BEGGING FOR WATER.

FROM INSIDE THE RED PRISON CAMP WITH A BRAND NEW CAMERA, NOEL WROTE TO ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ROBERT TUCKMAN OF ALBANY, N.Y.:

"IF I CAN GET ENOUGH FILM AND BULBS AND FRESH BATTERIES, I'LL KEEP THE PACKS COMING IN YOUR DIRECTION."

TUCKMAN COVERS THE PANMUNJOM ARMISTICE TALKS.

MAX DESFOR, AP PHOTO EDITOR IN TOKYO AND LAST YEAR'S PULITZER PRIZE WINNER, SAID "WE'LL KEEP PAPPY IN FILM AND FLASH BULBS IF WE HAVE TO GET THEM IN BY PARACHUTE."

NOEL WAS WITH THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION WHEN THE CHINESE REDS INTERVENED IN THE KOREAN WAR. HE WINJCDOTTHOV IN NORTHEAST

NOEL WAS WITH THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION WHEN THE CHINESE REDS INTERVENED IN THE KOREAN WAR. HE WITHDREW WITH THEM IN NORTHEAST KOREA TO THE HUNGNAM BEACHHEAD.

THEN HE WENT BACK WITH A CONVOY TRYING TO REACH AN ISOLATED REGIMENT. THE CONVOY WAS AMBUSHED. NOEL WAS AMONG THOSE TAKEN PRISONER.

FRIENDS OF NOEL REMEMBERED WHAT AP CORRESPONDENT STAN SWINTON WROTE ABOUT HIM WHEN HE WAS CAPTURED 14 MONTHS AGO. THEY HAD TEAMED TOGETHER IN THE TENTH CORPS AREA AROUND THE CHANGJIN RESERVOIR.

"DON'T WRITE OFF PAPPY NOEL," SWINTON WROTE. "HE HAS SEEN A LOT OF WAR AND ANY NUMBER OF TIGHT SPOTS. I AM BETTING FRANK WILL COME BACK--PROBABLY WITH EXCLUSIVE PICTURES."

NOEL ISN'T BACK YET, BUT HE HAS ALREADY FURNISHED THE EXCLUSIVE PICTURES.

LW122APS

A70KX (WEST OUT)

JAN 27 1952

WITH NOEL (A34FX)

TOKYO, JAN. 26-(AP)-THE PICTURES SENT OUT BY ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER FRANK NOEL FROM A COMMUNIST PRISON TODAY SHOWED, BESIDES HIMSELF:

PFC.FRED OBRUFF OF WHEELWRIGHT, KY.; CPL.ROY L.JENKINS OF DALLAS, TEX.; BRITISH PVT.WILLIAM RUICKBIE OF EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND; PFC. JOSEPH PAQUETTE OF YALE, CONN.; PFC. KENNETH DARROW OF CHARLES CITY, IA.; FIRST LT.WILLIAM BEALL OF HOGANSVILLE, GA.; PVT.RICHARD FLATTLEY OF MARQUETTE, MICH.; SGT. 1/C CLAUDE A.BOODY OF OXFORD, ALA.; PFC.THEODORE M.PALLAS OF SAN FRANCISCO;

LT.HAROLD STAHLMAN OF NASHVILLE, TENN.; CAPT.FRED L.SPEERS OF MARYVILLE, TENN.; LT.RAY M.DOWE, JR., OF ARLINGTON, VA.; LT.ROBERT S. WOOD AND LT. CARROLL WRIGHT, BOTH OF WASHINGTON, D.C.

ALL WERE MADE AT THE PYOKTONG PRISON CAMP.

RAV552ACS

A63FX
EOLO TOKYO NOEL (570)

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 26-(AP)-PICTURES TAKEN INSIDE A COMMUNIST PRISON CAMP BY AP PHOTOGRAPHER FRANK NOEL BROUGHT TEARS OF HAPPINESS TO THE EYES OF WIVES AND PARENTS IN A DOZEN AMERICAN CITIES TODAY.

SOME FAMILIES SAID NOEL'S PICTURES GAVE THEM THEIR FIRST REAL ASSURANCE THAT THEIR LOVED ONES WERE ALIVE IN NORTH KOREAN CAMPS. HOWEVER, ALL THOSE IDENTIFIED ALREADY HAD APPEARED ON THE PRISONER LIST THE REDS GAVE THE ALLIES AT PANMUNJOM DEC. 19.

THE 52-YEAR-OLD NOEL HAS BEEN A PRISONER OF THE COMMUNISTS FOR MORE THAN A YEAR. ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENTS IN KOREA PERSUADED COMMUNIST NEWSMEN TO DELIVER A CAMERA, FILM AND FLASHBULBS TO NOEL AND BRING HIS EXPOSED NEGATIVES BACK TO PANMUNJOM.

WHEN TOLD THAT PICTURES SNAPPED BY "PAPPY" NOEL HAD BEEN RADIOED FROM TOKYO, MRS.NOEL SAID "I HAVE ALWAYS KNOWN THAT IF ANY ONE COULD COME THROUGH IT WOULD BE FRANK."

AT HER HOME IN ALB

COME THROUGH IT WOULD BE FRANK."

AT HER HOME IN ALBANY, N.Y., MRS.NOEL SAID SHE HAS REFUSED TO BECOME DISCOURAGED AND "ALWAYS HAD VERY GREAT HOPE" THAT HE WOULD COME THROUGH SAFELY.

"THIS LATEST NEWS IS AS STRANGE AS SOMETHING FROM A COMIC BOOK," SHE ADDED. "BUT KNOWING FRANK I CAN UNDERSTAND HOW THE TREND IS GOING

SHE ADDED. "BUT KNOWING FRANK I CAN UNDERSTAND HOW THE TREND IS GOING."

MRS.IRENE PALLAS OF SAN FRANCISCO HAD REFUSED TO GIVE UP HOPE FOR HER 23-YEAR-OLD SON, THEODORE, LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION SINCE LAST NOVEMBER.

WHEN SHOWN NOEL'S PICTURE OF TED LYING IN A PRISON HOSPITAL, MRS. PALLAS WEPT TEARS OF HAPPINESS AND KISSED THE PICTURE MURMURING, "THANK GOD. THANK GOD" IN HER NATIVE GREEK TONGUE.

STANDING BESIDE THE GRAY-HAIRED WIDOW WERE THREE OTHER SONS. SHE TOLD OF HOW SHE HAS PRAYED DAY AND NIGHT AND ASKED SEVERAL TIMES FOR ASSURANCE THAT TED IS ALL RIGHT.

INFORMATION NOEL SENT WITH THE PICTURE SAID THE YOUNG SOLDIER IS BEING TREATED FOR A HAND INJURY.

FOR MORE THAN A YEAR MR.AND MRS.W.E.JENKINS OF DALLAS, TEX., HAVE WONDERED WHETHER THEIR 23-YEAR-OLD SON WAS DEAD OR ALIVE. THEY LAST HEARD FROM CPL.ROY L.JENKINS ON THANKSGIVING DAY IN 1950. HE WAS LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION A FEW DAYS LATER.

JAN 27 52

A64FX

ONE OF NOEL'S PICTURE SHOWED CORPORAL JENKINS ALIVE AND WELL IN THE PRISON CAMP.

"HE LOOKS LIKE THEY ARE TREATING HIM ALL RIGHT," HIS MOTHER SAID HAPPILY. "BUT HE LOOKS LIKE HE NEEDS A SHAVE PRETTY BAD."

MRS.JENKINS' ONLY CONCERN WAS THAT HER SON LOOKED MUCH OLDER THAN WHEN SHE LAST SAW HIM TWO YEARS AGO.

MRS.ROBERT S.WOOD OF WASHINGTON THOUGHT HER HUSBAND "LOOKS FINE." AND NOEL'S PICTURE OF HIM WAS "WONDERFUL."

MRS.WOOD SAID HER HUSBAND HAS BEEN A PRISONER FOR 15 MONTHS. ALL TOLD, SHE HAS HAD FIVE LETTERS FROM HIM, THE LAST DATED ON CHRISTMAS EVE.

"WE THOUGHT FOR SO LONG THAT HE WASN'T ALIVE, BUT WE NEVER GAVE UP HOPE UNTIL WE KNEW FOR SURE," SAID THE MOTHER OF PFC KENNETH DARROW, 21, OF CHARLES CITY, IOWA.

MR.AND MRS.DELBERT DARROW SAID THEY WERE "VERY RELIEVED" WHEN TOLD A PICTURE OF THEIR SON WAS AMONG THOSE TAKEN BY NOEL.

KENNETH WAS LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION LAST JUNE 7TH. THE DARROW'S HAD NO FURTHER WORD UNTIL HIS NAME APPEARED ON THE COMMUNISTS OFFICIAL PRISONER ROSTER. THE DARROWS RECEIVED THEIR FIRST LETTER FROM THEIR SON JAN. 2, AND SINCE THEN HAVE BEEN WRITING TO HIM EVERY OTHER DAY.

THE PARENTS AND SIX BROTHERS AND SISTERS OF PFC JOSEPH PAQUETTE HAVE RECEIVED TWO LETTERS IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS. BUT 17-YEAR-OLD THEODORE SAID "MY FOLKS SURELY WILL BE GLAD TO HEAR" THAT JOSEPH'S PICTURE WAS AMONG NOEL'S SHOTS.

THE PAQUETTE FAMILY LIVES IN NORTH GROSVENOR DALE, CONN., BUT THE FATHER, A CARPENTER, IS WORKING IN SOUTHBRIDGE, MASS.

OTM

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THE PAQUETTE FAMILY LIVES IN NORTH GROSVENOR DALE, CONN., BUT THE FATHER, A CARPENTER, IS WORKING IN SOUTHBRIDGE, MASS.

OTHERS IDENTIFIED IN NOEL'S PICTURES INCLUDE PFC FRED OBRUFF OF WHEELWRIGHT, KY., LT.WILLIAM BEAL OF HOGANSVILLE, GA., PVT.RICHARD FLATTELY OF MARQUETTE, MICH.; SGT.1/C CLAUDE A.BOODY OF OXFORD, ALA.; LT.HAROLD STAHLMAN OF NASHVILLE, TENN.; CAPT.FRED L.SPEERS OF MARYSVILLE, TENN.; LT.RAY M.DOWE JR., OF ARLINGTON, VA., AND LT.CARROLL WRIGHT OF WASHINGTON, D.C.

"THAT'S MY HUSBAND!" SAID PRETTY JACQUELYN STAHLMAN IN NASHVILLE TENN.

IT WAS THE FIRST CONCRETE EVIDENCE SHE HAD HAD THAT HER HUSBAND, FIRST LT.HAROLD STAHLMAN, HAD BEEN TAKEN CAPTIVE WITHOUT BEING HARMED BODILY.

LAST NIGHT SHE DREW THE PICTURE OF HER HUSBAND CLOSE TO HER AND SAID:

"THURSDAY NIGHT I DREAMED I RECEIVED A FOURTEEN PAGE LETTER FROM HIM DATED JANUARY 5. NOW I HOLD A NEW PICTURE OF HIM IN MY HANDS.

"I DON'T BELIEVE IN DREAMS BUT THIS CERTAINLY SEEMS THE FULFILLMENT OF THE ONE I HAD LAST NIGHT."

STAHLMAN WAS CAPTURED NEAR THE YALU RIVER DEC. 1, 1950.

AN ALABAMA HIGHWAY PATROLMAN MADE A 12 MILE TRIP INTO THE COUNTRY NEAR HEFLIN, IN EASTERN ALABAMA, TO TELL MRS. MILDRED L.BOODY THAT NOEL HAD TAKEN A PICTURE OF HER HUSBAND.

PATROLMAN R.R.RIDDLE TOLD HER FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS THAT SGT. FIRST CLASS CLAUDE A.BOODY LOOKED WELL, SEEMED TO HAVE A MOUSTACHE AND WAS SMOKING A PIPE.

"SHE WAS JUST TICKLED TO DEATH," RIDDLE REPORTED. "SHE COULD HARDLY SAY ANYTHING. SHE SAID SHE HAD HEARD FROM HIM SINCE HE WAS LISTED AS MISSING, BUT IT HAD BEEN A GOOD WHILE SINCE SHE HAD RECEIVED A LETTER."

IN WASHINGTON, D.C., MRS. LAURA WRIGHT WAS NOT AT HOME WHEN NOEL'S PICTURE OF HER HUSBAND, LT. CARROLL WRIGHT, ARRIVED. SHE WAS AT NEARBY ARLINGTON, VA., IN THE CHURCH WHERE THEY WERE MARRIED JULY 23, 1950.

A TELEVISION STATION, WTOP, TELEVISED THE PICTURE IN A SPECIAL SHOWING FOR MRS. WRIGHT, WHO SAW IT AT A FRIEND'S HOME IN ARLINGTON. THE PICTURE AND THE CHURCH VISIT, ON THE SAME NIGHT, PLAYED HAVOC WITH HER EMOTIONS, SHE SAID.

TO MRS. RAY M.DOWE, MOTHER OF LT. RAY M.DOW, JR., THE PHOTOGRAPH OF HER SON WAS "WONDERFUL, JUST WONDERFUL."

MRS. DOWE (CQ), A DIETICIAN AT LAUREL, MD., NEAR WASHINGTON SAID SHE HAD RECEIVED NO MAIL FROM HER SON SINCE SEPTEMBER BUT HAD HEARD OF HIM THROUGH COMMUNIST RADIO BROADCASTS.

A SISTER OF PFC. FRED O'BROFF (CQ) WAS ADVISED AT WHEELWRIGHT, KY., THAT HER BROTHER APPEARED IN THE PICTURE TAKEN BY AP PHOTOGRAPHER NOEL.

AVONELL O'BROFF SAID SHE WAS "MIGHTY GLAD TO HEAR THAT."

SHE IS ONE OF FIVE GIRLS AND FOUR BOYS IN THE O'BROFF FAMILY.

SHE SAID THE FAMILY HAD RECEIVED TWO LETTERS FROM HER BROTHER SINCE HIS NAME APPEARED ON A COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR LIST, RELEASED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. THE LAST ARRIVING ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO.

AT MARQUETTE, MICH., MR. AND MRS. GEORGE FLATTLEY AWAITED ARRIVAL OF NEWSPAPERS CARRYING A PICTURE OF THEIR SON, PVT. RICHARD FLATTLEY.

"WE KNOW HE'S SAFE NOW, BUT IN HIS LAST LETTER MAILED JUST BEFORE CHRISTMAS HE DIDN'T SOUND AS CHEERFUL AS HE DID IN HIS FIRST LETTER SENT IN NOVEMBER," THE MOTHER SAID.

GT1146AES NM

A91 (110)

LONDON, JAN.26-(AP)-A COMMUNIST CHINESE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE TODAY, SAID A MISSING AMERICAN FLIER--APPARENTLY A GENERAL'S SON--CARRIED MAPS OF CHINESE AND RUSSIAN CITIES ENABLING HIM TO CARRY OUT "CONCRETE ASSIGNMENTS" FROM HIS COMMANDER.

THE BROADCAST SAID HE WAS "JUNIOR LIEUTENANT STREIT." IT GAVE NO FIRST NAME BUT SAID HE PARACHUTED SAFELY FROM HIS PLANE DURING A RAID ON NORTH KOREA JAN.1.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE REPORTED EARLIER THAT 2ND LT.JOHN P.STREIT, SON OF MAJ.GEN.PAUL STREIT, COMMANDER OF WALTER REED HOSPITAL IN WASHINGTON, HAS BEEN MISSING IN ACTION SINCE JAN.1.

STREIT CARRIED LARGE-SCALE MAPS OF PEIPING, PORT ARTHUR, MUKDEN AND VLADIVOSTOK, THE BROADCAST SAID. THE CITIES ARE IN CHINA, MANCHURIA AND SOVIET SIBERIA, ALL OUT OF BOUNDS FOR U.N. FLIERS ON ORDERS OF THEIR OWN HIGH COMMAND.

MD820AES

B7 (Q IN)

17

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-KOREAN

BY A.J. GOLDBERG (290)

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PARIS, JAN. 26-(AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS CALLED ON THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO DEFER ANY POLITICAL DEBATE ON KOREA IN ITS SESSION HERE.

IF THERE IS AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA OR "OTHER DEVELOPMENTS," THE QUESTION COULD BE TAKEN UP IN A SPECIAL GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION LATER IN NEW YORK, A THREE-POWER RESOLUTION DECLARED.

U.S. DELEGATE ERNEST A.GROSS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES STILL HAS HOPES FOR AN HONORABLE ARMISTICE IN KOREA AND THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES PUT IN THE RESOLUTION TO TRY TO HELP IT ALONG.

OVER RUSSIAN BLOC OPPOSITION, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AGREED EARLY THIS MONTH NOT TO TAKE UP FOR THE TIME BEING THE QUESTION OF THE POLITICAL FUTURE, UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA SO AS NOT TO DISTURB THE MILITARY ARMISTICE TALKS IN THE FIELD AT PANMUNJOM.

IN ANSWERING REPORTERS' QUESTIONS GROSS REFUSED TO SPECULATE WHETHER "OTHER DEVELOPMENTS" MIGHT INCLUDE A SITUATION IN WHICH THE PRESENT ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS DRAGGED ON AND ON, OR A QUESTION OF RETALIATION BOMBING OF MANCHURIA IF BIG SCALE FIGHTING BROKE OUT AGAIN.

HE WOULD NOT COMMENT ON WHETHER A SPECIAL SESSION MIGHT CONSIDER OTHER EXTRA MEASURES, BUT SAID ITS WORK COULD NOT BE LIMITED IF IT DEALT WITH KOREA.

GROSS SAID THE RESOLUTION WAS INTENDED TO MAKE SURE THAT THE ARMISTICE DEALINGS WOULD NOT BE AFFECTED BY POLITICAL TALKS HERE.

IT WAS ALSO AN ASSURANCE THAT THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERED THE KOREAN PHASE A HIGH PRIORITY ITEM NOT TO BE BURIED IN A DEEPFREEZE, WHICH HE SAID WAS A FALSE ACCUSATION THAT HAD BEEN LEVELLED AT THE UNITED STATES.

GROSS DID NOT PERMIT DIRECT QUOTATION OF HIS REMARKS.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO CALLS FOR BEGINNING COLLECTION OF REHABILITATION FUNDS FOR KOREA. THE PLAN IS TO PRESENT THE RESOLUTION IN COMMITTEE MEETINGS NEXT WEEK.

JS433PES

A137 (320)

U.N.-KOREAN

PARIS, JAN. 26-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY LEAVE ANY POLITICAL DISCUSSION ON KOREA TO A SPECIAL SESSION WHICH WOULD BE CALLED WHEN CIRCUMSTANCES WARRANT.

THE WESTERN BIG THREE OPPOSED DEBATE RECENTLY IN THE ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE ON THE POLITICAL FUTURE OF KOREA UNTIL AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IS REACHED THERE.

WHEN THE QUESTION FIRST CAME UTN THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY I

WHEN THE QUESTION FIRST CAME UP, THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY IT COULD BE TAKEN UP BEFORE THE END OF THIS ASSEMBLY. WITH A SPEEDUP POINTING TO THE ASSEMBLY'S END IN ANOTHER 10 DAYS, THE RESOLUTION WAS PRESENTED TO SPELL OUT A DEFINITE DECISION NOT TO TAKE UP THE QUESTION AT ALL.

IF AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED AND THE TIME IS RIPE FOR DISCUSSING KOREA'S POLITICAL FUTURE, A SPECIAL ASSEMBLY SESSION COULD BE HELD IN NEW YORK.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE RESOLUTION IS TO BE DISCUSSED AT A JOINT MEETING OF THE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMITTEES OF THE ASSEMBLY.

IT WOULD EMPOWER SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TO CALL A SPECIAL ASSEMBLY SESSION IN NEW YORK AS SOON AS THE UNIFIED COMMAND NOTIFIED HIM THERE WAS AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA.

"WE STILL HOPE THAT WE CAN REACH AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA ONAN HONORABLE BASIS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE RESOLUTION SERVED NOTICE THAT THE U.S. WOULD NOT STAND IN THE WAY OF A SPECIAL ASSEMBLY SESSION IN NEW YORK IF EITHER A MAJORITY OF THE U.N. MEMBERS OR OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL ASKED FOR SUCH A MEETING. NOR WAS THERE ANY LIMITATION INTENDED, HE SAID. THE SPECIAL SESSION COULD DEAL WITH ANY QUESTION LINKED WITH KOREA.

HE WOULD NOT COMMENT ON WHETHER THIS COULD DEAL WITH DECISIONS ON BOMBING MANCHURIA OR EXTENDING COLLECTIVE MEASURES AGAINST KOREA IN THE EVENT AN ARMISTICE FAILS OR DRAGS OUT.

A11WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JAN.26)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN.26-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED FIVE (CQ) ADDITIONAL BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA IN A NEW LIST (NO. 486) REPORTING ONE KILLED, THREE WOUNDED AND ONE INJURED. IT ALSO LISTS TWO KNOWN DEAD WHO WERE PREVIOUSLY REPORTED MISSING IN ACTION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, JAN.26)

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FS234AES

B42WX (Q) (AYE FILE)

WASHINGTON, JAN 25-(AP)-A MARINE OFFICER WHO WROTE A FORT WAYNE, IND., NEWSPAPER A LETTER CRITICIZING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S CONDUCT OF THE KOREAN WAR HAS BEEN SENT A LETTER OF REPRIMAND, A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID UNDERSECRETARY FRANCIS WHITEHAIR SENT THE REPRIMAND LETTER TO 1ST LT.GALE C.BUUCK (CORRECT) ABOUT DECEMBER 20. HE SAID THE NAVY COULD NOT DISCLOSE THE TEXT OF WHITEHAIR'S LETTER.

BUUCK, SAID THE SPOKESMAN, WAS FIRST GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO EXPLAIN HIS ACTION IN PUBLISHING HIS CRITICISM OF MR.TRUMAN BUT HE DID NOT DO SO.

THE LIEUTENANT WROTE HIS LETTER WHILE SERVING IN KOREA. HE CAME BACK TO THE UNITED STATES EARLIER THIS MONTH.

BUUCK SAID IN THE LETTER, PUBLISHED LAST MARCH 26 AND ADDRESSED TO THE PRESIDENT: "SOME DAY YOU WILL ANSWER FOR THIS SELL-OUT OF AMERICAN MANPOWER AND MATERIALS IN KOREA."

THE MARINE CHALLENGED MR. TRUMAN "TO TAKE THE FOLLOWING ISSUE TO THE PEOPLE:

"SHALL WE PULL OUT OF KOREA?"

HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT "UNFORTUNATELY ON ACCOUNT OF YOU AND YOUR ADMINISTRATION, MOST OF THE BOYS OVER WERE WON'T BE ALIVE TO REGISTER

THEIR WRATH."

BUUCK ASKED THE EDITOR OF THE NEWSPAPER TO RELAY TO MR. TRUMAN THESE QUESTIONS:

"HOW MANY YEARS ARE YOU GOING TO LET AMERICAN MANPOWER, MATERIALS AND MONEY DRAIN INTO THIS KOREAN SEWER? HOW MANY MORE OF MY MEN MUST DIE ON ACCOUNT OF YOUR STUBBORN REFUSAL TO PULL OUT OF KOREA?"

HE SAID IN A NOTE TO THE EDITOR THAT HE THOUGHT THE NEWSPAPER HAD A BETTER CHANCE OF GETTING HIS MESSAGE "TO HST THAN I DO."

BUUCK, WHO WAS RELEASED FROM ACTIVE DUTY JAN. 9, SAID IN FORT WAYNE TODAY: "MY WHOLE LINE OF THINKING ON THE KOREAN SITUATION IS IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT WITH GEN. MACARTHUR'S, AND YOU CAN DITTO ME ON ANYTHING HE SAYS."

BUUCK SAID HE UNDERSTOOD HIS CRITICISM WAS PUBLISHED IN MOSCOW IN THE SOVIET "LITERARY GAZETTE." HE SAID HE WAS "VERY UNHAPPY" ABOUT THE AND WISHED HE HAD INCLUDED A PARAGRAPH PUTTING HIMSELF CLEARLY ON RECORD AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

"I DIDN'T MEAN TO IMPLY IN MY LETTER THAT WE SHOULD NOT FIGHT COMMUNISTS," HE SAID.

THE FORT WAYNE NEWS-SENTINEL PRINTED THE LETTER AND THEN FORWARDED IT TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

BUUCK SERVED IN THE AIR FORCE DURING WORLD WAR II AND LATER JOINED THE MARINE RESERVE IN FORT WAYNE, HIS HOME CITY.

DT810PCS NM

B83 (Q)
(180)

LONDON, JAN.26-(AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IS EXPECTED TO TAKE ACTION "IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS" TO NAME AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL--PROBABLY ADMIRAL LYNDE D.MCCORMICK--AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC, A NATO SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

WELL-INFORMED SOURCES HERE SAID THE LONDON DEPUTIES COUNCIL OF NATO PROBABLY WILL NOMINATE MCCORMICK FOR THE JOB AND THAT IRESIDENT TRUMAN WOULD THEN APPOINT HIM TO THE POST.

THE SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED REPORTS MENTIONING MCCORMICK'S NAME AS "PERFECTLY LEGITIMATE SPECULATION" BUT HE DECLINED TO CONFIRM THEM OFFICIALLY.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT ACTION TO APPOINT AN AMERICAN SUPREME COMMANDER "IS EXPECTED NOW THAT THE WAY HAS BEEN CLEARED BY THE TRUMAN-CHURCHILL TALKS, AND THE WHOLE THING PROBABLY WILL BE TIDIED UP DURING THE NEXT FEW DAYS. A BRITISH DEPUTY WILL BE NAMED TO THE AMERICAN ADMIRAL."

ADMIRAL MCCORMICK PRESENTLY IS VICE-CHIEF OF U.S.NAVAL OPERATIONS. THE BRITON TIPPED BY NAVAL CIRCLES HERE AS SLATED TO BE MCCORMICK'S DEPUTY IS VICE-ADMIRAL SIR RICHARD SYMONDS-TAYLER, WHO WAS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE BRITISH ROYAL NAVY'S AMERICA AND WEST INDIES STATION FROM 1949 UNTIL LAST OCTOBER.

QQ1124AES

ii Gropello, Italian charge d'affaires in Moscow, Friday. It was in reply

to one sent by Italy to Russia and the ~~three~~ Big Three Western powers Dec.

8 urging revision of the Italian peace treaty.

Russia said she would agree to the treaty revision "only in case Italy withdraws from the aggressive North Atlantic bloc and does not allow on its territory military bases for the armed forces of foreign states."

The Italian note said the spirit of the peace treaty signed with Italy

former enemies nearly five years ago "no longer corresponds to the situation existing" now that Italy is recognized as an "active and equal member of the family of democratic, freedom-loving nations.

The Russian reply described Italy's explanation of her request as a "camouflage" and added:

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"The reality, as shown by the facts, is not the matter of Italy's equal but of using revision of the treaty for a still more active participation of Italy in the aggressive Atlantic bloc and the war measures effected by this bloc with the aim of preparing another world war."

"The proposal to revise the treaty means nothing else but the striving to obtain freedom of action to adapt Italian territory, manpower, and material resources to the aggressive ends of the Atlantic bloc."

The Italian move to get ~~her~~ her 1947 peace treaty changed and the Russian rebuff was the latest in a series of diplomatic maneuvers on th

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London, Sunday, Jan. 27--(AP)--Russia has accused Italy of wanting to take a more active part in the "aggressive Atlantic bloc," the Moscow Radio said early today.

The broadcast, heard here, said Russia made the accusation in a note delivered FRIDAY by Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko to Figa

subject.

The Big Three Western powers--the United States, Britain, and France--beat Russia to the punch in replying to the Italian request of Dec 8. They told the Rome government formally Dec. 21 that Italy was free to disregard all the peace treaty limitations on the size and equipment of h army, navy, and air force. They took that action despite the certainty of bitter protests from Russia, now forthcoming.

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The treaty, one of five signed in Paris by the allied powers with Germany's former satellites. It provided that it was to remain in effect until modified by agreement among Italy's World War II foes, of which Russia is one. However, the Western powers argue that Russia has pe mitted three of her satellites who also signed treaties with the allie at Paris--Hungary, Romania, and Bulgaria--to rearm beyond their treaty lim tations. Therefore, the Western powers maintained, revision of the Italia treaty is necessary.

The Soviet government told Italy in notes dispatched July 9 and Sept. 20, 1949, that Italy's steps to join the North Atlantic bloc were directed against the Soviet Union and the other "people' democracies" and constituted a flagrant violation of the peace treaty.

"Since then," the note released today said, "the Italian government has gone still further in violating treaty obligations."

The Russian note added that contrary to the peace treaty which limi ed Italian armed forces to domestic purposes, the Italian government, und the guidance of an American general, is effecting an extensive progra of military preparations.

Referring to a statement in the Italian note to the effect that the U.S.S.R. had blocked Italy's admission to the United Nations, Moscow said it "does not object to the admission of Italy" on an "equal footing with other states that have a legitimate right to this." The states for whose admission Russia is holding out include her own satellites not now members.

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apl. thru 7th 0105. rch 940p.

D47

LONDON, JAN 26-(AP)-HUNGARY BOASTED TODAY THAT HER INDUSTRIES CHALKED UP NEW PRODUCTION RECORDS IN 1951. BUT THE IRON CURTAIN NATION COMPLAINED OF RISING COSTS AND ABSENTEEISM.

THE FIGURES, DISTRIBUTED IN LONDON BY THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS SERVICE, CLAIMED ONLY THE MINING INDUSTRY FELL BELOW ITS TARGET FOR 1951 -- SECOND YEAR OF THE VAUNTED FIVE-YEAR PLAN AIMED AT CONVERTING HUNGARY INTO AN INDUSTRIAL POWER.

AS USUAL WITH OUTPUT FIGURES IN SOVIET SATELLITE STATES, THE RESULTS WERE IN THE FORM OF PERCENTAGES. THIS SCREENS ACTUAL OUTPUT FROM WESTERN ECONOMISTS--AND HUNGARIANS--WHO LACK THE KEY BASE FIGURES.

THE REPORT SAID "THE PRODUCTION COSTS OF COAL, RAILWAY LINES, NITROGEN ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZERS, MOTOR LORRY TIRES, AND SOME OTHER COMMODITIES INCREASED DURING THE YEAR."

OVERALL, THE REPORT SAID, "PRODUCTION COSTS HAVE DECREASED IN

1951, ALTHOUGH NOT TO A SATISFACTORY DEGREE."
IT ADDED: "THE UNSATISFACTORY DEVELOPMENT OF PRODUCTION COSTS CONTRIBUTED TO THE FACT THAT THE PRESCRIBED WAGE FUND WAS OVERREACHED IN MANY BRANCHES OF INDUSTRY."
THE REPORT ADDED: "THE DEVELOPMENT OF PRODUCTIVITY WAS UNFAVORABLY INFLUENCED IN MANY FIELDS BY THE EXTENSIVE FLUCTUATION OF THE LABOR FORCE, UNACCOUNTED-FOR ABSENTEEISM, INSUFFICIENT ORGANIZATION OF LABOR, AND THE UNSATISFACTORY USE OF WORKING HOURS."
K106PES

A191 (190)

SOUTHAMPTON, ENG., JAN.26-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER GIFFORD SAID TONIGHT THE TRUMAN-CHURCHILL TALKS HAD CLARIFIED DIFFERENCES ON BRITAIN'S RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA EVEN THOUGH "NO CONCLUSION" WAS REACHED.

GIFFORD TOLD NEWSMEN ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE ABOARD THE LINER AMERICA THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE MADE HEADWAY SINCE THE ISSUE FIRST AROSE 15 MONTHS AGO WHEN CLEMENT ATTLEE WAS PRIME MINISTER.

"I THINK OUR POINTS OF VIEW HAVE COME MUCH NEARER TOGETHER -- SOME YOUR (BRITISH) WAY, SOME OUR WAY," THE UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR SAID. "IT WAS DISCUSSED AGAINAT THESE (TRUMAN-CHURCHILL) TALKS BUT THERE WAS NO CONCLUSION."

GIFFORD SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HE FELT "THERE IS MORE AGREEMENT NOW ON WHAT IS GOING ON AND WHAT THE POSITION IS NOW THAN THERE WAS BEFORE."

A FEW DAYS AGO A HIGH BRITISH DIPLOMATIC SOURCE REVEALED BRITAIN WILL CONSIDER WITHDRAWING HER RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA IF THE KOREAN WAR BREAKS OUT AGAIN ON A MAJOR SCALE.

UNTIL THEN, HOWEVER, HE SAID BRITAIN INTENDS TO CARRY ON HER PRESENT POLICY OF MAINTAINING SOME FORM OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE PEIPING REGIME.

A167 PIQIPES

(600)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

PARIS,JAN.26-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S T.F.TSIANG SAID TODAY THE WHOLE POSTWAR HISTORY OF CHINA AND KOREA WOULD HAVE BEEN HAPPIER WITHOUT THE YALTA AGREEMENT AND "THE PART PLAYED BY PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AT YALTA IS HARD TO EXPLAIN OR JUSTIFY."

CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT ACCEPTED THE YALTA AGREEMENT UNDER UNITED STATES PRESSURE AND SIGNED A TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP WITH RUSSIA WHICH THE RUSSIANS QUICKLY BROKE, TSIANG TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

PRESENTING A RESOLUTION WHICH IN EFFECT CONDEMNS MOSCOW FOR BREAKI THE TREATY, HE SAID AT THE END OF A TWO-HOUR SPEECH:

"IN OTHER WORDS, IN THE STRUGGLE OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE FOR FREEDOM WE ASK OF THIS GREAT ORGANIZATION SOME MEASURE OF MORAL SUPPORT AND MORAL JUDGMENT."

HE CALLED THE YALTA AGREEMENT--WHICH BROUGHT RUSSIA INTO THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN IN RETURN FOR CONCESSIONS WITHIN CHINA--"A GREAT MISTAKE A DISASTROUS MISTAKE."

THE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED BY PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND PRIME MINISTER STALIN FEB. 11, 1945, AT THE CRIMEAN RESORT CITY OF YALTA, ONCE A PLAYGROUND OF THE CZARS.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A. MALIK WHO HAD MADE A SHOW OF READING A BOOK AND NEWSPAPERS AND TALKING WHILE TSIANG SPOKE, ATTACKED TSIANG'S CHARGES AS "LIES AND SLANDER."

MALIK URGED THE COMMITTEE TO HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH WHAT HE CALLED "THIS KUOMINTANG PETTIFOGGERY."

THE COMMITTEE ADJOURNED DEBATE UNTIL MONDAY. U.S. DELEGATE JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, REPUBLICAN FORMER SENATOR FROM KENTUCKY, IS EXPECTED THEN TO VOICE UNITED STATES SUPPORT FOR TSIANG'S RESOLUTION.

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BACKERS OF THE RESOLUTION EXPRESSED BELIEF THEY CAN GET A MAJORITY IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE, BUT GLOOMILY SAID THEY DID NOT BELIEVE THEY COULD GET THE NECESSARY TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY TO PASS THE ASSEMBLY

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TSIANG SAID ONE OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S MAIN OBJECTIVES AT YALTA WAS TO GET THE SOVIET ARMY INTO THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN. HE SAID STALIN DEMANDED, AS HIS PRICE, RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES IN THE PORT OF DAIREN, IN THE NAVAL BASE AT PORT ARTHUR AND ON TRUNK RAILWAYS OF MANCHURIA.

CHINA WAS NOT BLIND TO THE MEANING OF THE AGREEMENT, BUT THE SIGNATURE TO THE TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP WITH MOSCOW AUG.14, 1945, "WAS A SIGNATURE OF NATIONAL SHAME AND HUMILIATION," HE SAID.

"THE PART PLAYED BY PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AT YALTA IS HARD TO EXPLAIN OR JUSTIFY," TSIANG SAID. "NEVERTHELESS I WOULD LIKE TO SAY AT ONCE THAT THE WARTIME PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES WAS NEVER IN ANY MOMENT OF HIS LIFE ACTUATED BY ANY ILL-WILL TOWARD MY COUNTRY. HIS GREAT FRIENDSHIP FOR CHINA IS WELL KNOWN TO THE CHINESE PEOPLE AND GLADLY ACKNOWLEDGED BY THEM IN SPITE OF YALTA."

TSIANG SAID ROOSEVELT WAS MOVED BY FEAR THE WAR WITH JAPAN MIGHT COST MANY MORE AMERICAN LIVES IF THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO TAKE PART AND BY HOPE THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT BEHAVE AS A LOYAL MEMBER OF THE UN AND THE GREAT POWERS COULD ACHIEVE A LONG PERIOD OF PEACE.

HE SAID THE WORLD NOW KNOWS THAT JAPAN WOULD HAVE SURRENDERED WITHOUT RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION IN THE WAR. HE SAID ALSO MANY PEOPLE IN CHINA SHARED ROOSEVELT'S HOPE THAT RUSSIA WOULD BE FRIENDLY, OR AT LEAST WOULD NOT PURSUE A POLICY HOSTILE TO CHINA.

"ALTHOUGH THE PRICE CHINA HAD TO PAY FOR THE SOVIET ABSENCE OF ILL-WILL WAS INDEED HIGH," TSIANG SAID, "IT WAS FELT THAT THE PRICE NOT WITHOUT COMPENSATION. IT WAS UNDER SUCH PSYCHOLOGICAL CONDITION THAT MY GOVERNMENT YIELDED TO THE PRESSURE OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES IN ACCEPTING THE SUBSTANCE OF THE YALTA AGREEMENT.

"TODAY WE MUST PRONOUNCE THE YALTA AGREEMENT A GREAT MISTAKE, A DISASTROUS MISTAKE. WITHOUT THE YALTA AGREEMENT, THE WHOLE HISTORY OF CHINA AND KOREA IN THE POSTWAR PERIOD WOULD HAVE BEEN DIFFERENT AND HAPPIER."

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A CHECK OF FILES DISCLOSED THAT ACHESON TOLD THE SENATORS IN WASHINGTON THAT ALL ALLIED MILITARY LEADERS FELT AT THE TIME OF YALTA THAT RUSSIA'S ENTRY INTO THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN, PRIOR TO A PLANNED INVASION OF THE JAPANESE HOME ISLANDS IN 1945 AND 1946, WOULD BE A "GREAT CONTRIBUTION TO THE BATTLE WHICH WAS TO BE EXPECTED." ACHESON EXPLAINED THAT THIS WAS BEFORE IT WAS KNOWN THE ATOM BOMB WOULD WORK.

THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB WAS EXPLODED EXPERIMENTALLY JULY 16, 1945, AT ALAMOGORDO, N.M., AND THE FIRST BOMB IN WARFARE WAS DROPPED ON JAPAN AT HIROSHIMA AUG. 6.

"THE ESTIMATES WERE," ACHESON TOLD THE SENATORS, "THAT THESE (INVASION) OPERATIONS WOULD INVOLVE AN AMERICAN FORCE OF APPROXIMATELY FIVE MILLION MEN. MILITARY ESTIMATES WERE THE WAR WOULD CONTINUE AT LEAST THROUGH 1946, AND IT WAS FELT THAT THE CASUALTIES WOULD BE VERY HIGH, SOME ESTIMATES BEING AS HIGH AS A MILLION."

ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N.:

1. THE WESTERN BIG THREE CALLED ON THE U.N. TO DEFER ANY POLITICAL DEBATE ON KOREA IN ITS PARIS ASSEMBLY. A THREE-POWER RESOLUTION SAID THE QUESTION COULD BE TAKEN UP IN A SPECIAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK CITY IF THERE IS AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA OR IF THERE ARE "OTHER DEVELOPMENTS." THIS ISSUE MAY COME UP NEXT WEEK.

2. THE ASSEMBLY ORDERED THE THREE-MEMBER PALESTIN CONCILIATION COMMISSION TO CONTINUE EFFORTS TO RESTORE PEACE IN PALESTINE. THE VOTE WAS 46 TO 5 (SOVIET BLOC) AND ONE ABSTENTION. THE COMMISSION IS MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, TURKEY AND FRANCE.

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TSIANG SAID THE RUSSIAN ARMY ENTERED THE WAR AS JAPAN WAS SUING FOR PEACE AND THE END OF THE WAR CAME FIVE DAYS LATER; THAT THE SOVIET ARMY REMOVED OR DESTROYED MANCHURIAN EQUIPMENT VALUED AT TWO BILLION U.S. DOLLARS; THAT THE RUSSIANS PREVENTED NATIONALIST CHINA FROM SENDING TROOPS TO MANCHURIA AND EVENTUALLY SUPPORTED THE COMMUNIST CHINESE.

HE SAID THAT OUTER MONGOLIA IS A PART OF THE SOVIET UNION IN FACT AND MANCHURIA IS A SOVIET COLONY.

OUTER MONGOLIA IS ONE OF THE FIVE SOVIET SATELLITES WHICH MOSCOW IS SEEKING TO SEAT IN THE U.N.

TSIANG SAID RED CHINESE PARTICIPATION IN THE KOREAN WAR HAS BEEN A DISASTER TO HIS COUNTRYMEN. HE CHARGED THAT THE COMMUNIST CHINESE REGIME OF MAO TZE-TUNG IS ABOUT TO EMBARK ON AN ADVENTURE OF TRYING TO SUBDUE ASIA, "NOT FOR THE SAKE OF ANY ASIAN COUNTRY BUT AS THE FAR EASTERN COMPRADOR (NATIVE AGENT) OF THE MUSCOVITE COMPANY."

"THERE IS YET TIME TO CHECK THIS MAD ADVENTURE," TSIANG SAID. "THE PLACE TO CHECK IT IS NOT ALONG THE FRINGE OF CHINA, BUT ON THE MAINLAND OF CHINA ITSELF. THIS IS THE SINGLE GREATEST ISSUE FACING THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY, PARTICULARLY THE ASIAN MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION."

TSIANG SAID THE "PROGRESSIVE ABSORPTION OF NORTH CHINA BY THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SOVIETIZATION OF CHINA AS A WHOLE ARE ACTS OF AGGRESSION AGAINST MY COUNTRY. AS SUCH THEY CONSTITUTE NOT ONLY A VIOLATION OF THE TREATY AND AGREEMENTS OF AUG. 14, 1945, BUT ALSO A VIOLATION OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

MALIK TURNED THE TSIANG CHARGES ASIDE AND LAUNCHED A FULL ATTACK ON UNITED STATES POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST, ACCUSING WASHINGTON OF A CENTURY-OLD POLICY OF "RAPACIOUS AND IMPERIALISTIC EXPANSION IN RESPECT OF CHINA."

MALIK SAID NO TREATY WAS BROKEN SINCE THE TREATY WAS "REVOKED BY CHINA--THE CENTRAL PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC (THE COMMUNIST CHINESE REGIME.)"

"SO MUCH FOR THIS DEAD TREATY ON WHICH THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE KUOMINTANG GROUP EXPATIATED AT SUCH LENGTH," MALIK SAID. "IN OTHER WORDS, AN ATTEMPT IS BEING MADE TO CONSTRAIN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO DEAL WITH A FICTITIOUS VIOLATION OF A NON-EXISTENT TREATY, CALLED FOR BY THE REPRESENTATIVE OF A NON-EXISTENT GOVERNMENT WHOSE REPRESENTATIVES ILLEGALLY HOLD IN THE UNITED NATIONS THE SEAT WHICH BELONGS TO CHINA."

D113 (Q)

REFERRING TO TSIANG'S COMMENT ON SOVIET PARTICIPATION IN THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN, MALIK QUOTED SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AS TELLING THE JOINT SENATE MILITARY AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE LAST YEAR DURING THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS "THAT THE ENTRY OF THE SOVIET UNION INTO THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN AND THE PARTICIPATION OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THE SOVIET UNION IN THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST JAPANESE IMPERIALISM ON THE SIDE OF THE UNITED NATIONS HAD SAVED ONE MILLION AMERICAN LIVES."

A44

-95-

BY MAX HARRELSON

PARIS, JAN. 26-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S CHIEF UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE, T.F. TSIANG, DECLARED TODAY THE YALTA AGREEMENT WAS A "DISASTROUS MISTAKE" AND THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S PART IN IT IS "HARD TO EXPLAIN OR JUSTIFY."

THE AGREEMENT BROUGHT RUSSIA INTO THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN IN EXCHANGE FOR GIVING TO RUSSIA ISLANDS, PORTS AND A DOMINANT POSITION IN EAST ASIA WHICH SHE LOST IN THE 1904 WAR WITH JAPAN.

THE AGREEMENT WAS MADE AMONG PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, SOVIET PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN, AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL. CHINESE GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK WAS NOT PRESENT BUT PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT SUCCESSFULLY UNDERTOOK TO WIN HIS AGREEMENT.

"WITHOUT THE YALTA AGREEMENT," TSIANG SAID, "THE WHOLE HISTORY OF CHINA AND KOREA IN THE POSTWAR PERIOD WOULD HAVE BEEN DIFFERENT AND HAPPIER."

THE CHINESE REPRESENTATIVE MADE HIS DECLARATION IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE 60-NATION U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

HE DENOUNCED RUSSIA FOR ALLEGED VIOLATION OF THE CHINESE-RUSSIAN TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP, SIGNED BY CHIANG'S GOVERNMENT IN 1945 AS A RESULT OF THE YALTA AGREEMENT.

TSIANG SUBMITTED A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE U.N. TO DETERMINE FORMALLY THAT "THE U.S.S.R. IN HER RELATIONS WITH CHINA SINCE THE SURRENDER OF JAPAN HAS VIOLATED" THE CHINESE-SOVIET PACT.

TSIANG APPEALED TO THE U.N. FOR "SOME MEASURE OF MORAL SUPPORT AND JUDGMENT."

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SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB MALIK, WHO PRETENDED NOT TO BE LISTENING TO TSIANG'S SPEECH, REPLIED AT ONCE.

MALIK SAID CHARGES OF SOVIET EXPANSIONIST AIMS IN CHINA WERE "PREPOSTEROUS" AND ASKED THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO THROW OUT THE WHOLE COMPLAINT.

HE SAID RUSSIA COULDN'T VIOLATE HER 1945 TREATY WITH CHIANG'S GOVERNMENT BECAUSE THAT TREATY HAD BEEN REVOKED BY THE NEW COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF CHINA.

MALIK, REFERRING TO TSIANG'S REMARKS ABOUT THE YALTA AGREEMENT, SAID SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TOLD THE SENATE DURING THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS THAT RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION IN THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN SAVED A MILLION AMERICAN LIVES.

WHEN MALIK FINISHED, THE DEBATE WAS ADJOURNED UNTIL MONDAY.

IN A 12,000 WORD SPEECH TSIANG DECLARED HIS GOVERNMENT HAD "YIELDED TO THE PRESSURE OF THE UNITED STATES IN ACCEPTING THE SUBSTANCE OF THE YALTA AGREEMENT," WHICH GAVE RUSSIA A NAVAL BASE AT PORT ARTHUR, SPECIAL RIGHTS AT THE PORT OF DARIEN AND ON THE TRUNK RAILWAYS OF THREE EASTERN PROVINCES OF CHINA.

"THE PART PLAYED BY PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AT YALTA IS HARD TO EXPLAIN OR JUSTIFY," TSIANG SAID. "NEVERTHELESS, I WOULD LIKE TO SAY AT ONCE THAT THE WARTIME PRESIDENT WAS NEVER AT ANY MOMENT OF HIS LIFE ACTUATED BY ANY ILL-WILL TOWARD MY COUNTRY. HIS GREAT FRIENDSHIP FOR CHINA IS WELL KNOWN TO THE CHINESE PEOPLE AND GLADLY ACKNOWLEDGED BY THEM IN SPITE OF YALTA."

HE SAID PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT WAS MOTIVATED BY BOTH HOPES AND FEARS IN SIGNING THE YALTA PACT BUT THAT HINDSIGHT HAD PROVED HIM WRONG IN BOTH RESPECTS.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, TSIANG SAID, HAD BELIEVED THE WAR WITH JAPAN MIGHT COST MANY AMERICAN LIVES WITHOUT RUSSIA'S AID BUT ACTUALLY IT ENDED ONLY FIVE DAYS AFTER RUSSIA ENTERED THE CONFLICT. THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT HAD HOPED RUSSIA MIGHT COOPERATE WITH WESTERN WORLD IN INSURING A LONG PERIOD OF WORLD PEACE AND PROSPERITY. THIS, TOO, WAS A MISTAKE, HE SAID.

THE MAJOR PART OF TSIANG'S SPEECH WAS A DOCUMENTED ACCOUNT OF RUSSIA'S EXPANSION IN CHINA AND THE FAREAST, TOGETHER WITH A WARNING THERE PROBABLY IS MORE COMMUNIST ACTION TO COME.

"THE SOVIETIZATION OF CHINA," HE SAID, "HAS BEEN PROMOTED BY MOSCOW NOT ONLY FOR THE SAKE OF THE HUMAN AND MATERIAL RESOURCES OF CHINA BUT ALSO FOR EXPANSION BEYOND CHINA'S SOUTHERN AND SOUTHWESTERN BORDERS."

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS DECIDED LAST OCTOBER, AT THEIR PEIPING CONFERENCE, TO MAKE VIETNAM AND BURMA "CENTERS FOR A MILITARY STRUGGLE IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE." HE SAID THEY ALSO DECIDED TO DESIGNATE MALAYA AND INDONESIA "AS CENTERS OF THE ECONOMIC STRUGGLE."

TSIANG COMPARED THE PRESENT COMMUNIST EXPANSION TO PRE-WAR JAPANESE IMPERIALISM, SAYING JAPAN WENT INTO THE GAME FOR HER OWN SAKE.

BUT, HE SAID, "THE COMMUNIST REGIME IS ABOUT TO TRY THE SAME ADVENTURE AGAIN, THIS TIME NOT FOR THE SAKE OF ANY ASIAN COUNTRY, BUT AS THE FAR EASTERN COMPRADOR (NATIVE AGENT) OF THE MUSCOVITE COMPANY."

"THERE IS YET TIME TO CHECK THIS MAD ADVENTURE," SAID THE AMERICAN-EDUCATED CHINESE DIPLOMAT. "THE PLACE TO CHECK IT IS NOT ALONG THE FRINGE OF CHINA, BUT ON THE MAINLAND OF CHINA ITSELF.

"THIS IS THE GREATEST SINGLE ISSUE FACING THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY, PARTICULARLY THE ASIAN MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION," HE SAID.

IN THE TREATY SIGNED WITH NATIONALIST CHINA IN 1945, THE RUSSIANS AGREED TO SUPPORT AND RECOGNIZE ONLY THE NATIONALISTS WHO ALREADY WERE STRUGGLING AGAINST THE REBEL COMMUNISTS UNDER MAO TZE-TUNG.

THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, NOW WELL ESTABLISHED, SCRAPPED THE 1945 TREATY AND TWO YEARS AGO SIGNED AN ALLIANCE PACT WITH THE RUSSIANS.

THE NEW TREATY GIVES THE SOVIET UNION A HALF SHARE IN EXPLOITING THE MINERAL RICHES OF MANCHURIA AND A HAND IN EXPLORING FOR MINERALS IN SINKIANG PROVINCE FAR INLAND.

THE RUSSIANS ALSO AGREED TO GIVE BACK, WITHIN A STATED PERIOD, THE PORTS OF PORT ARTHUR AND DARIEN AND ITS SHARE IN THE BIG MANCHURIAN RAILROAD.

LS739AES

B103 (Q)

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U.N.-PALESTINE (190)

JAN 27 1952

BY JOHN RODERICK

PARIS, JAN.26-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY ORDERED THE THREE-MEMBER PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION TO CONTINUE ITS EFFORTS TO RESTORE PERMANENT PEACE TO THE HOLY LAND.

THE VOTE WAS 47 TO 5 (SOVIET BLOC), WITH ONE ABSTENTION.

THE ASSEMBLY'S ACTION WAS TAKEN IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF JEWISH-ARAB COMPROMISE. THE ARABS DROPPED AN EARLIER PROPOSAL THAT THE COMMISSION BE ENLARGED TO SEVEN MEMBERS IN EXCHANGE FOR MODIFICATIONS IN OTHER PARAGRAPHS OF THE RESOLUTION.

THE COMMISSION, MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, TURKEY AND FRANCE, HAS FAILED TO ACHIEVE A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE SITUATION.

THE ARABS MADE PLAIN THEIR AGREEMENT THAT IT CONTINUE IN EXISTENCE ONLY UNTIL THE END OF 1952. IF AT THAT TIME IT IS UNABLE TO REPORT A SETTLEMENT, THE ARABS WILL PROPOSE ENLARGEMENT OF THE COMMISSION.

THE SOVIET BLOC OPPOSED THE MOVE TO GIVE THE COMMISSION A NEW LEASE ON LIFE, ARGUING THAT IT SHOULD BE ABOLISHED.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO VOTED 49 TO ZERO, WITH 5 (SOVIET BLOC) ABSTENTIONS, TO SET UP A 250-MILLION DOLLAR FUND FOR THE RELIEF AND RESETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE REFUGEES OVER A THREE-YEAR PERIOD.

THE PURPOSE OF THE PROGRAM IS TO RESETTLE ABOUT 900,000 ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE IN NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES. DELEGATES OF SEVERAL ARAB STATES MADE IT CLEAR IN EARLIER DEBATE ON THE PROGRAM THAT THEIR ACCEPTANCE OF IT SHOULD NOT BE INTERPRETED AS ANY RELAXATION OF THEIR DEMANDS THAT THE REFUGEES BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN ISRAEL.

JM916PES

B123 (Q IN) (250)

17

U.N.-FAMINE

PARIS, JAN. 26-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY GAVE FINAL RATIFICATION TODAY TO PLEAS FOR STEPPING UP WORLD FOOD PRODUCTION TO MEET FAMINE THREATS, TO BATTLE INFLATION, AND TO RAISE LIVING STANDARDS.

THE SOVIET BLOC ABSTAINED ON ALL THE PROPOSALS, WHICH HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN ENDORSED BY THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL AND COMMITTEES OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY HERE. NOBODY VOTED AGAINST THE PROPOSALS.

CROP FAILURE DUE TO PLAGUE, DROUGHT, FLOOD AND OTHER NATURAL CALAMITIES PLUS THE GROWTH OF POPULATION MAKE THE FOOD PROBLEM SERIOUS IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD, ONE RESOLUTION SAID.

RECOGNIZING THAT THESE FACTORS MIGHT HAMPER THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE, THE ASSEMBLY URGED ALL GOVERNMENTS TO GIVE HIGH PRIORITY TO FOOD PRODUCTION PROGRAMS, AND TO SPEED FINANCIAL AND TECHNICAL PROGRAMS TO GROW MORE FOOD AND RUSH AID TO FAMINE AREAS.

ONE PARAGRAPH CALLED FOR NO STRINGS--POLITICAL, ECONOMIC OR MILITARY--TO BE ATTACHED TO ANY EMERGENCY AID.

A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL CALLING ON THE ASSEMBLY TO CONDEMN "THE ARMAMENTS RACE" AS A FACTOR INFLUENCING FOOD SUPPLIES WAS VOTED DOWN 34 TO 5, ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC VOTING FOR IT.

ANOTHER MEASURE ADOPTED BY THE ASSEMBLY URGED PRODUCTION OF MORE CONSUMER GOODS AS ONE STEP TO COMBAT INFLATION AND RAISE LIVING STANDARDS. A CZECHOSLOVAK AMENDMENT CALLING FOR AN END TO "THE ARMAMENTS RACE" ATTRACTED ONLY THE FIVE SOVIET BLOC VOTES PLUS YEMEN, EGYPT AND SYRIA.

A PROGRAM TO STUDY PLANS TO PUT AN END TO THE SHORTAGE OF NEWSPRINT ALSO WAS APPROVED.

JS311PES

A172

(AGENCIES OUT)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JAN.27--NOTE DATE)

VISHINSKY (850)

JAN 27 1952

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

(ADVANCE)...PARIS, JAN.26-(AP)-THERE IS A WIDESPREAD FEELING AMONG UNITED NATIONS PEOPLE THAT ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY IS LOSING HIS PUNCH--BOTH PHYSICALLY AND POLITICALLY.

HE WENT BACK TO MOSCOW THIS WEEK, AND SOME DELEGATES EXPRESSED BELIE THIS MAY BE HIS LAST U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. BEFORE TOO LONG, THEY SAID, ANDREI A. GROMYKO, HIS FIRST DEPUTY, MAY SUCCEED VISHINSKY AS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER.

THERE ARE THREE GOOD REASONS, THESE DELEGATES POINT OUT, FOR THE OLD FIRE-EATER, VISHINSKY, TO BE SLOWING DOWN PHYSICALLY:

1. HE IS 68 AND HIS LAST FEW YEARS HAVE BEEN FULL OF TURMOIL IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

2. HE JUST CAN'T STOP GOING. HIS AIDES SAY THEY HAVE TRIED TO GET HIM TO RELAX AT TIMES AND STOP SO MUCH WORK. HE INSISTS, HOWEVE ON TAKING HEAVY LOADS OF WORK AND HE DOES MORE THAN ANY OTHER MAN IN HIS DELEGATION, YOUNG OR OLD.

3. HE HAS BEEN A SICK MAN FOR SOME TIME. SOME SAY HE IS SUFFERING FROM DIABETES. IN ADDITION TO THAT, HE IS SUSCEPTIBLE TO COLDS AND COUGHED MORE THAN USUAL AT THIS ASSEMBLY. HE WAS AWAY FROM HIS MOSCOW OFFICE FOR MONTHS LAST YEAR BECAUSE OF A REPORTED HEART CONDITION.

THERE ARE ALSO THREE REASONS, DELEGATES SAY, TO BACK UP THEIR FEELING THAT HE IS SLIPPING POLITICALLY:

1. HIS BONER OF SCORNFULLY LAUGHING AT THE WESTERN ARMS LIMITATION PROPOSALS FROM THE PLATFORM OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THIS SHOCKED A NUMBER OF DELEGATES, EVEN THE PROFESSED NEUTRALS, WHO SAID HUMOR ON SUCH A SUBJECT WAS OUT OF PLACE.

2. HIS ADDED BONNER, A SHORT TIME LATER, IN TOSSING ASIDE THE WESTERN PROPOSALS AS NOT WORTHY OF CONSIDERATION AND OFFERING IN THE STEAD A WARMED-OVER HASH OF SOVIET PROPOSALS ALREADY BEATEN BY GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTES.

3. HIS SLIP OF THE TONGUE WHEN HE APPARENTLY LOST HIS TEMPER AND SAID THE FOUR AMERICAN AVIATORS WHO LANDED IN HUNGARY "RECEIVED DUE ATTENTION FROM OUR BORDER AUTHORITIES AND I HOPE THAT DUE ATTENTION WILL BE GIVEN THEM BY OUR MILITARY AND JUDICIAL AUTHORITIES."

THE WORD "OUR" MEANT SOVIET CONTROL TO EVERYONE WHO HEARD HIM; IT APPEARED VISHINSKY WAS OPENLY BRAGGING THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE RUNNING THE HUNGARIAN SHOW. THE QUICK TRIAL IN HUNGARY AFTER VISHINSKY SPOKE SEEMED TO SOME DELEGATES TO CONFIRM HIS REMARKS.

VISHINSKY LATER TRIED TO WRIGGLE OFF THAT HOOK BY SAYING HE WAS SPEAKING GENERALLY AND REFERRING TO ANOTHER PLANE INCIDENT, BUT NO EXPLANATION WAS ABLE TO WASH OUT THE VERBATIM RECORD OF HIS SPEECH IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE. HE WAS ANSWERING A DETAILED LIST OF ALLEGATIONS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION LAID DOWN BY REP. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) IN RESPONSE TO RUSSIA'S CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES MUTUAL SECURITY ACT WAS AN ACT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

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REP. JOHN M. VORYS (R-OHIO) TOLD THE AMERICAN CLUB OF PARIS NEXT DAY THAT VISHINSKY WAS A "VENEMOUS OLD GOAT." VISHINSKY LET THAT ONE PASS, ALTHOUGH HE IS MASTER OF INVECTIVE AND SOMETIMES REFERS TO OTHER DELEGATES AS "STUPID." VISHINSKY USES SARCASM TOO, AS HE DID IN HITTING BACK AT A SPEECH BY STUART S. GARSON, MINISTER OF JUSTICE OF CANADA. HE CALLED GARSON "GARCON", THE FRENCH WORD FOR "BOY" OR "WAITER."

VISHINSKY TOOK A CALM ATTITUDE DURING THE CLOSED MEETINGS OF THE BIG FOUR SUB-COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT. WHEN HIS PROPOSALS WERE DEFEATED HE CHANGED SIGNALS AND MADE WHAT APPEARED TO BE SOME CONCESSIONS ON THE POINT OF GIVING ATOMIC INSPECTORS MORE FREEDOM IN EVERY COUNTRY, INCLUDING RUSSIA. BUT THE TRICK IN THIS PROPOSAL, WESTERN DELEGATES SAID, WAS THAT HE WANTED THE ASSEMBLY TO APPROVE A MORAL DECLARATION BANNING ATOMIC WEAPONS AND THE DELEGATES REFUSED TO DO IT. THE WHOLE THING WENT OVER TO THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION FOR STUDY THERE IN THE COMING MONTHS.

DELEGATES WHO WATCHED VISHINSKY'S VARIOUS MANEUVERS DURING THIS ASSEMBLY SPECULATED THAT HE WANTED SOME CONCRETE ACHIEVEMENT TO TAKE BACK TO MOSCOW. BUT ALL OF HIS PROPOSITIONS SO FAR HAVE BEEN VOTED DOWN OR SHUNTED ASIDE FOR OTHER CONSIDERATION WITH ONE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION AND THAT MAY BE A SLIM STRIP OF BACON TO PLACE BEFORE PRIME MINISTER STALIN. THAT WAS THE RESOLUTION IN WHICH THE ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL THAT IT HOLD A HIGH-LEVEL MEETING WHENEVER THE COUNCIL FELT SUCH A MEETING WOULD BE USEFUL. VISHINSKY ORIGINALLY PROPOSED THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL HOLD SUCH A MEETING, WITHOUT DELAY, AND CONSIDER WHAT IT COULD DO ABOUT HELPING END THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS SUCCESSFULLY. THE WEST REFUSED TO TAKE THAT RESOLUTION BECAUSE OF THE OPEN ATTEMPT TO BRING THE KOREAN ARMISTICE ISSUE INTO THE VETO-RIDDEN SECURITY COUNCIL AND BECAUSE IT WOULD UPSET THE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA. SO THE WEST QUIETLY DREW UP A COUNTER-PROPOSAL, THE RESOLUTION FINALLY APPROVED BY THE ASSEMBLY FOR MEETINGS WHENEVER THE COUNCIL FELT THE TIME WAS RIPE. MENTION OF KOREA WAS ELIMINATED. VISHINSKY VOTED FOR THIS RESOLUTION AND THE RUSSIAN BLOC REFERRED TO IT AS A SOMEWHAT "TRUNCATED" SOVIET PROPOSAL.

THAT IS THE NEAREST ANY RUSSIAN RESOLUTION HAS COME TO PASSAGE IN THIS ASSEMBLY.

VISHINSKY'S LAST MAJOR EFFORT IN THE ASSEMBLY WAS A SPEECH SAYING THERE WAS NO HOPE FOR AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA AS LONG AS THE AMERICANS, AS HE PUT IT, KEPT ON MAKING "UNREASONABLE" DEMANDS.

VISHINSKY AND HIS DELEGATION HAVE BEEN ACTIVE IN ENTERTAINING OTHER DELEGATIONS AND HAVE BEEN ESPECIALLY SOLICITOUS OF THE ARABS, WHO IN TURN HAVE COURTED RUSSIAN SUPPORT--WITHOUT LOVING--IN THEIR QUARRELS WITH BRITAIN. THE POLISH DELEGATION HAS HELPED VISHINSKY SOME IN THIS ENTERTAINMENT. THE SOVIET UKRAINE AND THE WHITE RUSSIANS TAKE NO ACTIVE PART IN ANYTHING EXCEPT TO MAKE THEIR QUOTA OF SPEECHES IN THE VARIOUS DEBATES. SOME DELEGATES HAVE NOTED THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE FIFTH COUNTRY IN THE MOSCOW BLOC HERE, HAS HAD NO PART IN THE SOVIET SCHEME OF ATTEMPTING TO INFLUENCE PEOPLE AND WIN FRIENDS. IN FACT, THE CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATES APPEAR TO BE SKATING ON THIN ICE. THEY MAKE SPEECHES BUT THERE IS A REPORT THAT THEY NEVER TAKE PART IN THE SOVIET BLOC POLICY HUDDLES.

IN THE SOVIET HIERARCHY DECIDES TO RETIRE VISHINSKY, THE MOST LIKELY CANDIDATE WOULD SEEM TO BE GROMYKO, A VETERAN OF UNITED NATIONS DEBATES.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JAN.27--MOVED JAN.22)
BB142AES

B25

(200)
NIGHT LEAD EUROPEAN ARMY
PARIS, JAN.26-(AP)-WESTERN EUROPEAN FOREIGN MINISTERS APPEARED DEADLOCKED TONIGHT ON STEPS TO CREATE A UNIFIED ARMY WHICH COULD ENLIST GERMAN TROOPS FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE WEST.

THE MINISTERS ARGUED THE QUESTION MORE THAN FOUR HOURS WITHOUT MAKING ANY APPRECIABLE PROGRESS ON A PLAN FOR A COMBINED, SINGLE-UNIFORM DEFENSE FORCE OF 43 DIVISIONS. REPRESENTED IN THE DISCUSSIONS WERE FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, AND THE "BENELUX" COUNTRIES--BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, AND LUXEMBOURG.

IN THEIR SESSIONS, DUE TO CONTINUE THROUGH MONDAY, THE MINISTERS ARE RACING AGAINST A DEADLINE FIXED BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). THEIR PLAN IS SUPPOSED TO BE SUBMITTED TO A NATO CONFERENCE OPENING IN LISBON FEB.16.

BELGIUM'S FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL VAN ZEELAND--SUPPORTED BY HOLLAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER DIRK U.STIKKER AND LUXEMBOURG'S PREMIER PIERRE DUPONG AND FOREIGN MINISTER JOSEPH BECH--CLASHED ON SEVERAL KEY ISSUES WITH THE FRENCH, GERMAN, AND ITALIAN MINISTERS, ACCORDING TO PERSONS WHO ATTENDED THE CLOSED SESSION. ITALY IS REPRESENTED BY PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI, FRANCE BY FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, AND WEST GERMANY BY STATE SECRETARY WALTER HALLSTEIN.

ONLY TWO AGREEMENTS, BOTH OF THEM SECONDARY, WERE REPORTED TO CORRESPONDENTS BY OFFICIAL SPOKESMEN. ONE WAS THE NAME OF THE COMMISSION WHICH WILL ADMINISTER THE UNIFIED ARMY. THE OTHER POINT AGREED WAS THE NUMBER OF COMMISSIONERS.
RQ628PES

A135

JAN 27 1952

A135
FIRST LEAD EUROPEAN ARMY

PARIS, JAN. 26-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTERS FROM SIX WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS MET AGAIN HERE TODAY TO TRY TO FINISH UP PLANS FOR A UNIFIED WEST EUROPEAN ARMY THAT WOULD INCLUDE FORCE FROM WESTERN GERMANY.

PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI OF ITALY, FOREIGN MINISTR ROBERT SCHUMAN OF FRANCE, PREMIER PIERRE DUPONG OF LUXEMBOURG, FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL VAN ZEELAND OF BELGIUM, FOREIGN MINISTER DIRK U.STIKKER OF HOLLAND AND GERMAN STATES SECRETARY WALTER HALLSTEIN MET AT THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY.

THE TOUGHEST KNOT BEFORE THEM IS THE MANNER OF VOTING WITHIN A COUNCIL OF MINISTERS--ONE FROM EACH COUNTRY--WHICH IS TO MAKE BASIC DECISIONS IN RUNNING THE PROPOSED ARMY AND ALLOTTING ITS FUNDS.

BELGIUM HAS BEEN INSISTING THAT UNANIMOUS RULE IS NECESSARY TO PROTECT SOVEREIGNTY. THAT WOULD GIVE EACH COUNTRY A VETO.

FRANCE, ITALY AND WEST GERMANY CONCEDE SOME ISSUES WILL REQUIRE UNANIMOUS APPROVAL BUT WANT TO KEEP THESE TO A MINIMUM.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID TECHNICIANS WORKING ON THE PLAN HAVE AGREED THAT THE ARMY'S CENTRAL ADMINISTRATION SHOULD BE EMPOWERED TO DRAW UP ARMAMENTS PROGRAMS, ALLOT CONTRACTS AND SEE TO THE EQUIPPING OF A JOINT FORCE.

ANOTHER ISSUE BEFORE THE MINISTERS IS THE DURATION OF THE TREATY. SOME NATIONS WANT TO TIE IT TO THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING STEEL AND COAL RESOURCES. IF THIS IS DONE, THE ARMY TREATY WOULD RUN FOR 50 YEARS.

MD835AES

JAN 27 1952

A98 (200)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN.26-(AP)-SOME OF HERMANN GOERING'S GERMAN AIR ACES AND LUFTWAFFE PLANNERS ARE TO BE DRAWN OUT OF THEIR POSTWAR FORCED RETIREMENT UNDER SECRET PLANS FOR A NEW GERMAN AIR FORCE OF 1,500 PLANES.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID LAST NIGHT THE PLANS CALL FOR THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPLY THE AIRCRAFT--JET FIGHTERS, FIGHTER-BOMBERS, AND RECONNAISSANCE PLANES. BUT THE GERMANS WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO HAVE LONG RANGE BOMBERS, THEY SAID.

THE BLUEPRINTS WERE DRAWN UP BY FORMER AIDES TO REICHSMARSHAL GOERING HEADED BY FORMER COL.ARTUR ESCHENAUER, UNDER THE DIRECTION OF DEFENSE COMMISSIONER THEODOR BLANK.

THE REVIVED AIR FORCE WOULD BE UNDER COMMAND OF THE AIR STAFF OF THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY OF SIX NATIONS, INCLUDING WEST GERMANY. THE PLANES WOULD BE ASSIGNED TO GERMAN ARMY CORPS ON THE BASIS OF TACTICAL NEEDS.

THE PLANNERS ESTIMATE THEY HAVE 100,000 EXPERIENCED WORLD WAR II AIRMEN TO DRAW ON AND CALCULATE THEY WILL NEED ABOUT 75,000 MEN.

AS A STARTER, THE GERMANS WANT TO SEND A SELECT GROUP OF PILOTS TO BE TRAINED AT JET BASES IN THE UNITED STATES.

LATER, THIS GROUP COULD RUN RE-TRAINING PROGRAMS FOR THE REST OF THE PILOTS.

GERMAN DEFENSE PLANS, UNDER THE EUROPEAN ARMY, CALL FOR CREATION OF A 12-DIVISION ARMY, SMALL NAVAL UNITS, AND A TACTICAL AIR FORCE.

THE PLANNED AIR FORCE STILL MUST BE APPROVED BY THE EUROPEAN ARMY CONFERENCE IN PARIS AND BY OFFICIALS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

MD850AES

B73 Q

BONN, GERMANY, JAN.26-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY THE RESIGNATION OF GRANT W.KELLEHER OF BUTTE, MONTANA, AS DEPUTY GENERAL COUNSEL.

KELLEHER IS RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES TO RESUME PRIVATE LAW PRACTICE. HE JOINED THE HIGH COMMISSION IN FEBRUARY, 1950, AS CHIEF OF THE DECARTELIZATION AND DECONCENTRATION DIVISION OF THE OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL. HE BECAME ASSISTANT GENERAL COUNSEL IN JANUARY, 1951, AND DEPUTY GENERAL COUNSEL LAST AUGUST.

KNOX LAMB OF GREENWOOD, MISSISSIPPI, SUCCEEDS KELLEHER. HE HAS BEEN SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE GENERAL COUNSEL.

B1041AES

B55 (Q)
(200)

VATICAN CITY, JAN. 26-(AP)-ALL FOREIGN MISSIONARIES AND RELIGIOUS IN CHENGTU DIOCESE HAVE BEEN JAILED OR PLACED UNDER HOUSE ARREST BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES, FIDES AGENCY REPORTED TODAY.

THE AGENCY, WHICH SPECIALIZES IN CATHOLIC MISSIONARY NEWS, SAID THE REV. VINCIARELLI, OF THE BENEDICTINE ORDER, PRIOR OF THE ABBEY OF ST. ANDREW IN CHENGTU, WAS ARRESTED TWO MONTHS AGO BECAUSE HE REFUSED TO SIGN A PAPER DECLARING THAT THE LEGION OF MARY WAS AN ORGAN OF VATICAN ESPIONAGE.

HE IS NOW IN PRISON WITH FIVE PRIESTS OF THE PARIS FOREIGN MISSION SOCIETY, FIDES SAID. IN ADDITION SIX NUNS OF THE FRANCISCAN MISSIONARIES OF MARY HAVE BEEN JAILED AND ALL OTHER PRIESTS OF THE DIOCESE ARE HELD UNDER HOUSE ARREST.

FIDES ALSO REPORTED THAT IT HAS ONLY NOW HEARD OF THE ARREST AND IMPRISONMENT IN THE CITY OF WUHU LAST AUGUST OF TWO SPANISH NUNS WHO HAD WORKED IN CHINA FOR 18 YEARS.

THEY ARE SISTER MERCEDES ISASI OF BILBAO AND SISTER TERESA ELDUROY OF MUNGUIA, BOTH MEMBERS OF THE SISTERS OF MERCY OF BIARRITZ, WORKERS IN AN ORPHANAGE. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF "KILLING 1,600 CHILDREN" SINCE THE ORPHANAGE WAS ESTABLISHED.

SISTER MERCEDES, WHO IS 55 YEARS OLD, WAS SENTENCED TO FOUR YEARS IN JAIL, AND SISTER TERESA WAS SENTENCED TO THREE YEAR.

RB902AES

JAN 27 1952

A109
(140)

BOLZANO, ITALY, JAN.26-(AP)-BISHOP AKIRA OGIHARA OF HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, SAID TODAY THAT "EVERY ABUSE OF THE (ATOM) BOMB IS CRIMINAL" BUT ITS USE "UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS" IS NOT.

THE JAPANESE ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF THE FIRST CITY HIT BY AN ATOM BOMB SAID HE HAD NOT COME TO ITALY TO ASK POPE PIUS XII TO CONDEMN ANY USE OF THE BOMB. HE ADDED HE HAD COME TO REPORT TO THE PONTIFF ON THE SITUATION OF JAPANESE MISSIONS IN HIS COUNTRY.

THE BISHOP REFERRED TO A STATEMENT HE MADE FRIDAY TO THE EFFECT THAT "USE OF THE ATOM BOMB AGAINST FIGHTING TROOPS MAY BE QUESTIONABLE, BUT ITS INDISCRIMINATE USE AGAINST A CIVILIAN POPULATION IS A CRIMINAL ACT." HE SAID HE WAS TRYING TO DRAW A DISTINCTION BETWEEN USE AND ABUSE OF THE BOMB.

SOME 140,000 PERSONS IN HIROSHIMA HAVE DIED SO FAR AS A RESULT OF THE 1945 BOMBING, AND OTHERS ARE STILL DYING FROM A LACK OF WHITE BLOOD CORPUSCLES CAUSED BY THE ATOMIC RADIATION, THE BISHOP SAID.

BB1053PES

B2 (Q IN)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 26-(AP)-PRINCE ERNST RUEDIGER VON STARHEMBERG ANNOUNCED THROUGH HIS LAWYER TODAY THAT HE HAS CEDED HIS VAST ESTATES, RECENTLY RESTORED TO HIM BY AN AUSTRIAN COURT DECISION, TO HIS 18-YEAR-OLD SON HEINRICH.

AUSTRIAN SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS ARE FIGHTING THE COURT ORDER RESTORING 82 PROPERTIES TO THE PRINCE, WHO ONCE HEADED THE AUSTRIAN HEIMWEHR (NATIONAL GUARD) AND WHO HELPED THROTTLE THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT JUST BEFORE HITLER TOOK OVER AUSTRIA.

SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE RESTORATION EARLY THIS MONTH. PROTEST MEETINGS WERE HELD IN HUNDREDS OF FACTORIES AND VON STARHEMBERG WAS CALLED "TRAITOR" AND "WORKING MAN'S MURDERER." THE SOCIALISTS ARE PREPARING A BILL TO BE TAKEN UP IN PARLIAMENT NEXT THURSDAY WHICH CALLS ON THE STATE TO TAKE OVER THE PROPERTIES.

VON STARHEMBERG IS LIVING IN ARGENTINA, HIS SON HEINRICH IN SANTIAGO, CHILE. HIS LAWYER, LUDWIG DRAXLER, SAID THE FORMER NATIONAL GUARD LEADER DECIDED TO CEDE HIS PROPERTY TO HIS SON "TO AVOID ANYTHING THAT WOULD OBSTRUCT THE PEACEFUL RECONSTRUCTION OF HIS FATHERLAND."

JS406PES

A169

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, JAN.26)

(ADVANCE) VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN 26 (AP)-AUSTRIA WILL RECEIVE A TOTAL OF 120 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID FROM THE UNITED STATES DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. THIS COMPARES WITH $194,350,000 IN THE 1950-51 FISCAL YEAR.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EST TODAY, SATURDAY, JAN26)

RB121PES

A99

MOSCOW, SUNDAY, JAN.26-(AP)-RUSSIA HAS TOLD ITALY SHE WILL HAVE TO QUIT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) TO GET A REVISION OF THE PEACE TREATY SIGNED IN 1947, MOSCOW RADIO SAID EARLY TODAY.

THE BROADCAST SAID ITALY HAD BEEN TOLD THIS IN A NOTE DELIVERED FRIDAY BY SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO TO FIGAROLO DI GROPELLO, ITALIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HERE.

IT WAS IN REPLY TO ONE SENT BY ITALY TO RUSSIA, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE DEC. 8 URGING REVISION OF THE ITALIAN TREATY.

THE RUSSIAN NOTE SAID ITALY ALSO WILL HAVE TO GET RID OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS ON ITALIAN SOIL.

JAN 27 1952

ITALY HAD SAID THAT THE 1947 TREATY "NO LONGER CORRESPONDS TO THE SITUATION EXISTING" SINCE ITALY IS RECOGNIZED AS AN "ACTIVE AND EQUAL MEMBER OF THE FAMILY OF DEMOCRATIC, FREEDOM-LOVING NATIONS."

RUSSIA BRANDED THIS EXPLANATION OF THE PROPOSAL AS "CAMOUFLAGE" EMPLOYED SO ITALY COULD TAKE A MORE ACTIVE PART IN THE ATLANTIC BLOC AND ITS "WAR MEASURES."

THE STRONGLY WORDED RUSSIAN NOTE, WHICH REFERRED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC GROUP THROUGHOUT AS THE "ATLANTIC BLOC," DENIED ITALY'S ACCUSATIONS THAT HER ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS HAD BEEN BLOCKED BY SOVIET VETO. IN TURN, THE MOSCOW NOTE BLAMED THE THREE WESTERN POWERS FOR REFUSING TO ADMIT "OTHER STATES WHICH WERE IN THE SAME POSITION AS ITALY DURING THE WAR."

(RUSSIA WAS REFERRING TO THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. THE U.S.S.R. HAS REFUSED REPEATEDLY TO LIFT HER VETO FROM ITALY UNLESS THE WESTERN POWERS ADMIT THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO THE U.N. AS A BLOC. THE U.S., BRITAIN, AND FRANCE CONTEND THAT EACH APPLICATION MUST BE DECIDED ON ITS MERITS).

"THE PROPOSAL TO REVISE THE TREATY MEANS NOTHING ELSE BUT THE STRIVING TO OBTAIN FREEDOM OF ACTION TO ADAPT ITALIAN TERRITORY, MANPOWER, AND MATERIAL RESOURCES TO THE AGGRESSIVE ENDS OF THE ATLANTIC BLOC," THE RUSSIAN NOTE SAID.

THE ITALIAN MOVE TO GET HER 1947 PEACE TREATY CHANGED AND THE RUSSIAN REBUFF WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERS ON THE SUBJECT.

THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE--BEAT RUSSIA TO THE PUNCH IN REPLYING TO THE ITALIAN REQUEST OF DEC. 8. THEY TOLD THE ROME GOVERNMENT FORMALLY DEC. 21 THAT ITALY WAS FREE TO DISREGARD ALL THE PEACE TREATY LIMITATIONS ON THE SIZE AND EQUIPMENT OF HER ARMY, NAVY, AND AIR FORCE. THEY TOOK THAT ACTION DESPITE THE CERTAINTY OF BITTER PROTESTS FROM RUSSIA.

THE TREATY, ONE OF FOUR SIGNED IN PARIS BY THE ALLIED POWERS WITH GERMANY'S FORMER SATELLITES, PROVIDED THAT IT WAS TO REMAIN IN EFFECT UNTIL MODIFIED BY AGREEMENT AMONG ITALY'S WORLD WAR II FOES, OF WHICH RUSSIA IS ONE. HOWEVER, THE WESTERN POWERS ARGUE THAT RUSSIA HAS PERMITTED THREE OF HER SATELLITES WHO ALSO SIGNED TREATIES WITH THE ALLIES AT PARIS--HUNGARY, ROMANIA, AND BULGARIA--TO REARM BEYOND THEIR TREATY LIMITATIONS. THEREFORE, THE WESTERN POWERS MAINTAINED, REVISION OF THE ITALIAN TREATY IS NECESSARY.

BB1044PES

A66

~~SUB INTRO~~ THIRD NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN

BY FRED ZUSY

JAN 27 1952

CAIRO, JAN.26-(AP)-ANTI-BRITISH TERROR AND TORCH MOBS BURNED AND WRECKED PROPERTY WORTH TENS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN CAIRO TODAY. THE MAIN TARGETS WERE BUSINESSES OWNED OR FREQUENTED BY FOREIGNERS.

EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES TONIGHT ARRESTED HAMED HUSSEIN, LEADER OF THE EGYPTIAN SOCIALIST PARTY, AND SAID HE WOULD BE CHARGED WITH "TOP RESPONSIBILITY" FOR THE RIOTING.

ALL EGYPT WAS PUT UNDER MARTIAL LAW IN THE MIDST OF THE RIOTING TO PREVENT WHAT A CABINET MINISTER CALLED A DESTRUCTIVE REVOLUTION IN THE MAKING.

ARMY AND POLICE GUNFIRE STILL CRACKED TONIGHT IN WHAT SEEMED TO BE A WINNING EFFORT TO QUELL ARSONISTS AND PILLAGERS.

POLICE SAID AT LEAST 16 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 80 WOUNDED. RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THREE OR FOUR BRITONS ALSO WERE KILLED IN THE LUXURIOUS TURF CLUB, WHICH WAS SACKED AND BURNED. VIOLENCE AND BURNINGS ABATED SOMEWHAT LATE TONIGHT.

THE BRITISH EMBASSY SAID 13 BRITISH SUBJECTS, INCLUDING CANADIAN TRADE COMMISSIONER J. M. BOYER, WERE MISSING AFTER THE RIOTS.

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO NAME ANY OF THOSE UNACCOUNTED FOR EXCEPT BOYER, WHO WAS LAST REPORTED SEEN AT THE TURF CLUB.

THE MOBS' ANGER WAS AIMED PRIMARILY AGAINST THE BRITISH BUT THEIR VIOLENCE BECAME A GRAVE CONCERN OF KING FAROUK AND THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA.

THE BATTLE OF ISMAILIA IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE FRIDAY, IN WHICH MANY EGYPTIAN POLICE WERE KILLED AND WOUNDED, SET OFF THE WILD RIOTING IN CAIRO TODAY. ISMAILIA, THE MAIN BLOODY SPOT IN FIGHTING BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIANS SINCE MID-OCTOBER, WAS REPORTED QUIET.

KING FAROUK SIGNED THE ROYAL DECREE PUTTING ALL EGYPTIANS UNDER MILITARY RULE.

PRIME MINISTER NAHAS TOLD EGYPT IN A BROADCAST TONIGHT THE RIOTING IN CAIRO ANGERED HIM MORE THAN THE BRITISH KILLING OF EGYPTIAN POLICE AT ISMAILIA DID.

HE SAID A SERIOUS SITUATION WAS CREATED IN CAIRO BY SOME WHO TOOK ADVANTAGE OF AN OPPORTUNITY TO LOOT AND BURN SHOPS.

THEN HE ASKED FOR CALM AND SUPPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT, WHICH HE SAID WOULD CONTINUE "TO FIGHT FOR FREEDOM OF THE COUNTRY AGAINST THE OCCUPANT" (BRITAIN).

THE ROYAL DECREE ESTABLISHING MARTIAL LAW WAS ISSUED IN THE NAME OF KING FAROUK OF EGYPT AND THE SUDAN. EGYPT CLAIMS THE MILLION-SQUARE-MILE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN AS PART OF AROUK'S REALM BUT IT CONTINUES UNDER BRITISH-DOMINATED ADMINISTRATION.

"MARTIAL LAW IS DECLARED IN EGYPT OWING TO THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES," THE DECREE SAID. IT APPOINTED NAHAS PASHA MILITARY GOVERNOR OF EGYPT AND TOLD ALL CABINET MINISTERS TO "ENFORCE THIS DECREE."

NAHAS PASHA IMMEDIATELY APPOINTED MILITARY GOVERNORS OF THE PROVINCES AND NAMED ABDEL FATTAH HASSAN PASHA, MINISTER OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS, TO SERVE AS GENERAL CENSOR.

CENSORSHIP WAS IMPOSED ON THE EGYPTIAN PRESS AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE ARAB-JEWISH WAR IN PALESTINE IN 1948 AND WAS LIFTED WHEN MARTIAL LAW WAS CANCELLED IN 1950.

HASSAN PASHA BLAMED SATURDAY'S VIOLENCE ON A "FIFTH COLUMN WELL ORGANIZED AND SERVING THE BRITISH."

HE TOLD REPORTERS HUNDREDS OF THOSE BELIEVED RESPONSIBLE FOR ORGANIZING THE RIOTS WOULD BE ARRESTED.

THOUSANDS OF SOLDIERS WERE POSTED THROUGHOUT CAIRO TONIGHT. DOZENS WERE ON EVERY STREET CORNER. THERE WERE FEW PEDESTRIANS OR CARS ON THE STREETS.

HASSAN PASHA SAID THE EGYPTIAN ARMY DID NOT FIRE INTO THE MOBS BUT ONLY INTO THE AIR TO BREAK THEM UP.

A92 (300)
MOSCOW, JAN.26-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S OFFICIAL ORGAN PRAVDA SAYS RUSSIA WOULD FIGHT BESIDE RED CHINA IF EVER IT FELT SHE WAS "BEING ATTACKED BY THE JAPANESE OR ANY FORCES ALLIED WITH THE JAPANESE."

PRAVDA WAS COMMENTING ON JAPANESE PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S RECENT DISCLOSURE THAT JAPAN WAS PREPARED, WHEN POSSIBLE, TO CONCLUDE A TREATY WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALIST REGIME OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK, NOW IN REFUGE ON FORMOSA.

THE CHINESE REDS HAVE PLEDGED THEMSELVES TO WIPE OUT CHIANG'S ISLAND CENTER OF RESISTANCE. THAT IS WHY DIPLOMATS HERE REGARDED THE PRAVDA STATEMENTS WITH CONCERN.

(THE REDS HAVE THEIR OWN WAY OF CONSTRUING WHO MAKES AN INITIAL ATTACK. IN BOTH MOSCOW AND PEIPING, THE OFFICIAL VIEW IS, FOR INSTANCE, THAT THE SOUTH KOREANS ATTACKED THE NORTH KOREANS AND STARTED THAT CONFLICT.)

THE SOVIET UNION WOULD INTERVENE UNDER TERMS OF A 1950 TREATY OF ALLIANCE AND MUTUAL AID WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, PRAVDA SAID.

PRAVDA SAID THE "SHAMEFUL" ATTITUDE OF JAPAN IN WISHING TO MAKE PEACE WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS INSTEAD OF THE COMMUNISTS WAS A "FRANK EXPRESSION OF A HOSTILE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE CHINESE PEOPLE AND A SERIOUS THREAT TO PEACE IN THE FAR EAST AND THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

ANOTHER ARTICLE WHICH DREW IMMEDIATE ATTENTION OF FOREIGN DIPLOMATS APPEARED IN RED STAR, ORGAN OF THE ARMED FORCES. IT ACCUSED THE AMERICANS, BRITISH AND FRENCH OF PLANNING AGGRESSION AGAINST RED CHINA. RED STAR SAID RECENT TALKS BY THE THREE WESTERN POWERS' MILITARY CHIEFS IN WASHINGTON DEALT WITH "X X X WAYS AND MEANS FOR SUPPRESSING THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT OF SOUTHEAST ASIA X X X TURNING THESE COUNTRIES INTO A SPRINGBOARD FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S (COMMUNIST) REPUBLIC. X X X

"THE NEGOTIATIONS BY THE THREE CHIEFS-OF-STAFF WERE DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH PRACTICAL MEASURES WHICH THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS ALREADY ARE TAKING AGAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC AND THE COUNTRIES BORDERING IT."

MD826AES

JAN 27 1952

AFTER A LONG CABINET MEETING SATURDAY NIGHT, A MEMBER SAID EMERGENCY MEASURES WERE TAKEN "TO SAVE THE COUNTRY FROM A VERY WELL ORGANIZED AND DESTRUCTIVE REVOLUTION."

ALL AMERICANS IN CAIRO WERE REPORTED SAFE IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE U.S. CONSULATE. SOME HAD TO FLEE FROM THE FAMOUS LANDMARK OF FOREIGN RESIDENTS AND VISITORS, SHEPHEARD'S HOTEL, WHICH WAS BURNED BY THE SWARMING MOBS, AND OTHER HANGOUTS OF FOREIGNERS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY WAS RECEIVED BY KING FAROUK AT ABDIN PALACE IN THE HEART OF CAIRO AT 4 P.M.

CAFFERY WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE TRYING TO PREVENT A DIPLOMATIC BREAK BY EGYPT WITH BRITAIN. THE EGYPTIAN PRESS PREDICTED THE BREAK WOULD BE ANNOUNCED AFTER A CABINET MEETING TOMORROW.

VIOLENCE RANGED ALL THE WAY FROM THE CAIRO NIGHT CLUB HOTSPOTS IN MIDTOWN TO THE AUBERGE DE PYRAMIDES, A SWANK ROADHOUSE WHICH HAS BEEN FREQUENTED BY KING FAROUK HIMSELF. THE AUBERGE IS NEAR THE FAMOUS PYRAMIDS OF GIZA, JUST OUTSIDE THE CAPITAL.

A58
THE AUBERGE ALSO IS NEAR MENA HOUSE HOTEL WHERE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, WINSTON CHURCHILL AND CHIANG KAI-SHEK MET IN NOVEMBER-DECEMBER, 1943, BEFORE AND AFTER THE ROOSEVELT-CHURCHILL CONFERENCE WITH JOSEPH STALIN AT TEHRAN.

MARTIAL LAW IMPOSES A 6 P.M.-6 A.M. CURFEW ON CAIRO AND CLOSES SCHOOLS THROUGHOUT EGYPT FOR AN INDEFINITE TIME.

SOME SCHOOLS ALREADY HAD BEEN CLOSED TO DISCOURAGE RIOTING BY STUDENTS IN DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE BRITISH IN THE SUEZ ZONE.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT RADIO REPORTED KING FAROUK ENTERTAINED HIGH ARMY OFFICERS AT LUNCH IN CELEBRATION OF THE BIRTH OF CROWN PRINCE FUAD AHMED JAN. 16.

THE KING TOLD HIS GUESTS HE HAD WANTED TO CALL IT OFF IN VIEW OF "EVENTS," BUT SAID, THE RADIO REPORTED:

"WE ARE ALL SOLDIERS OF THE COUNTRY AND IN DUE TIME WE SHALL DEFEND THE COUNTRY." THE KING THEN PAID TRIBUTE TO THE "MARTYRS WHO HAVE FALLEN IN THE CANAL ZONE." THE VICTIMS WERE MOSTLY EGYPTIAN POLICE AND CIVILIAN VOLUNTEERS.

BETWEEN 42 AND 46 POLICE WERE REPORTED KILLED IN THE BATTLE OF ISMAILIA FRIDAY.

THE MARTIAL LAW DECREE FOR THE WHOLE COUNTRY INCLUDES THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, AS WELL AS THE TWIN CAPITALS, CAIRO AND ALEXANDRIA.

HOWEVER, THE BRITISH HAVE MORE THAN 50,000 TROOPS IN THE CANAL ZONE AND WARSHIP REINFORCEMENTS SPEEDING FROM MALTA TO THE SUEZ. THE BRITISH ARE STANDING ON TREATY RIGHTS THAT EXPIRE IN 1956 ALTHOUGH EGYPT DECIDED IN MID-OCTOBER TO SCRAP THE PACT.

SHOUTING FOR ARMS AND REVENGE FOR BRITAIN'S VICTORY IN THE BLOODY BATTLE OF ISMAILIA FRIDAY, MOBS BURNED EVERY NIGHT CLUB AND LARGE MOVIE IN DOWNTOWN CAIRO, PILLAGED AND BURNED EVERY AUTOMOBILE AGENCY IN THE CITY AND ATTACKED SCORES OF OTHER BUSINESS PLACES.

AMONG THE PLACES GUTTED WAS FAMOUS SHEPHEARD'S HOTEL. MANY FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS ESCAPED OUT THE BACK DOOR WHEN A MOB INVADED THE LOBBY WITH TORCHES. AMERICANS WERE HASTILY EVACUATED FROM THE HOTEL BY POLICE AND NONE WAS REPORTED HURT.

JAN 27 1952

A26
CAIRO WAS A DESOLATED CITY. SPARKS SOARED HUNDREDS OF FEET HIGH INTO A PALL OF SMOKE IN THE NIGHT. NEW FIRES WERE STILL BEING SET AND YELLING YOUTHS ROAMED STREETS LITTERED WITH DEBRIS AND FLOODED FROM SLASHED FIREMEN'S HOSES.

BUT VIOLENCE WAS ON THE WANE. SOLDIERS WITH BAYONETS CROUCHED AS THEY DEPLOYED ALONG THE STREETS, CLEARING THEM OF RIOTERS. OCCASIONALLY THERE WAS THE CRACK OF GUNFIRE.

JEEPS CARRYING FOUR OR FIVE SOLDIERS EACH WENT ON PATROL AND TROOPS WITH BAYONETS AND RIFLES ESTABLISHED CORDONS ABOUT CERTAIN AREAS AND CHALLENGED ALL WHO TRIED TO ENTER.

ARMY UNITS REPLACED POLICE AT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITISH EMBASSIES, AS FIRE BRIGADES WORKED INTO THE NIGHT.

POLICE, IT WAS REPORTED, REFUSED TO FIRE ON THE RIOTERS AND THE ARMY WAS CALLED IN JUST AT DUSK. EIGHT TRUCKLOADS OF TROOPS ARRIVED ON FUAD I STREET AS THE RIOTING WAS AT ITS HEIGHT AND FIRED HUNDREDS OF SHOTS INTO THE AIR.

THE CROWDS RAN. SO DID POLICE.

AT THE TIME FOUR BLOCKS OF THE MAIN THOROUGHFARE WERE ALMOST A SOLID BLAZE. A REPORTER COUNTED 22 FIRES ON A TWO-MILE DRIVE THROUGH THE CITY.

A27
OFFICIAL SOURCES IN LONDON SAID THE BRITISH CABINET HAD DECIDED TO CLAMP MARTIAL LAW ON THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE IF NECESSARY TO KEEP ORDER THERE. ELEVEN BRITISH WARSHIPS, INCLUDING AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER, PUT ON FORCED STEAM FROM MALTA FOR EGYPT.

THE EGYPTIAN PRESS SAID THE EGYPTIAN CABINET HAD DECIDED TO CUT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND HINTED THIS WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY EXPULSION OF THOUSANDS OF BRITONS LIVING HERE, THE SEQUESTRATION OF THEIR PROPERTY AND THEIR INTERNMENT IF THEY WERE CONSIDERED DANGEROUS ALIENS. THE NEWSPAPERS SAID THE ACTION MAY BE ANNOUNCED SUNDAY AFTER STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO DEAL WITH THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE "MOMENTOUS" DECISION.

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON, ALARMED BY GROWING MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, WERE REPORTED URGING BOTH THE BRITISH AND EGYPTIANS TO EXERCISE RESTRAINT.

AT 8:30 P.M., JUST BEFORE THE APPLICATION OF MARTIAL LAW WAS ANNOUNCED BY ABDEL FATTAH HASSAN, MINISTER OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS, NEW FIRES WERE BREAKING OUT IN THE SUBURBS. A FIRE IN CAIRO'S 10-STORY BAHRI BUILDING APPEARED OUT OF CONTROL, AND THE FIVE-STORY CICUREL DEPARTMENT STORE APPEARED READY TO COLLAPSE. FLAMES LICKED AT THE TOP OF THE SIX-STORY BUILDING HOUSING THE BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRLINES OFFICES.

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THE MOBS VENTED THEIR PARTICULAR RAGE AT BARS, MOVIES, NIGHT CLUBS AND RESTAURANTS PATRONIZED BY FOREIGNERS, APPARENTLY BECAUSE THEY RESENTED ENTERTAINMENT GOING ON WHILE THEIR COUNTRYMEN WERE BEING KILLED IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

BUT IN MOST CASES THEY DID NOT MOLEST ONLOOKERS, EVEN THOSE WEARING FELT HATS, THE USUAL DISTINCTION OF FOREIGNERS.

POLICE SAID MOST CASUALTIES WERE PERSONS TRAPPED IN BLAZING BUILDINGS OR INJURED BY FLYING GLASS.

THROUGHOUT THE DAY THERE WAS ONLY ONE REPORT OF POLICE INTERVENTION WITH FIREARMS EXCEPT FOR SHOTS FIRED IN THE AIR. IN ONE INSTANCE A POLICE OFFICER WAS SAID TO HAVE FIRED HIS PISTOL AT FLEEING RIOTERS AND TO HAVE WOUNDED TWO.

OUTSIDE GROPPI'S, A WELL-KNOWN RESTAURANT AND PASTRY SHOP, STEEL-HELMETED POLICE CALMLY WATCHED RIOTERS TOSS CAKES AND CHOCOLATES INTO THE STREET AND THEN SET FIRE TO THE PLACE.

"THE BRITISH KILLED SCORES OF OUR BUDDIES IN ISMAILIA FRIDAY," ONE POLICEMAN EXPLAINED. "NOW THE PEOPLE ARE ANGRY AND WE ARE ANGRY TOO."

ROVING CROWDS GOT OUT OF HAND FOLLOWING THE BRITISH ASSAULT YESTERDAY ON TWO BUILDINGS OCCUPIED BY AUXILIARY POLICE IN ISMAILIA, IN WHICH 41 TO 46 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND 800 OR MORE ROUNDED UP AND DISARMED.

POLICE THREW TEAR GAS, SWUNG CLUBS AND SOMETIMES FIRED ABOVE THE HEADS OF THE CROWDS. BUT THE MOBS MERELY SCURRIED TO THE NEXT SPOT TO START ANOTHER FIRE. MANY OF THE FIRES BURNED UNCONTROLLED AFTER THE MOBS SLASHED TO RIBBONS THE HOSES LAID BY FIREMEN.

CAIRO FIREMEN WERE UNABLE TO CONTEND WITH SO MANY FIRES AND EMERGENCY BRIGADES WERE CALLED FROM THE SUBURBS AND NEARBY TOWNS.

CAIRO'S DAY OF TERROR STARTED SHORTLY AFTER 9 A.M. WHEN ABOUT 2,000 DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED TO THE OFFICE OF PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA SHOUTING "REVENGE," "GIVE US WEAPONS" AND "TO ISMAILIA."

THEY SOON WERE JOINED BY STEEL-HELMETED POLICE THEMSELVES WHO BRANDISHED RIFLES OVER THEIR HEADS AND SHOUTED "LONG LIVE RUSSIA, FRIEND OF EGYPT."

A SHEIK FROM AL AZHAR, LEADING MOSLEM UNIVERSITY, HARANGUED THE CROWD AND AN OFFICIAL FROM THE PREMIER'S OFFICE APPEARED AND PROMISED THE CROWD A "HISTORIC DECISION" WOULD BE ANNOUNCED SOON.

A STATE OF EMERGENCY WAS AGAIN DECLARED IN CAIRO, AND MERCHANTS HASTILY PUT SHUTTERS OVER THEIR WINDOWS AS THE DEMONSTRATORS BECAME THREATENING.

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THE ANGRY CROWD FIRST STORMED THE BADIA NIGHT CLUB, NOTED FOR ITS BELLY DANCERS AND ONCE A FAVORITE SPOT OF BRITISH SOLDIERS. RUGS, TABLES AND CHAIRS WERE TOSSED INTO THE STREET FOR A 40-FOOT HIGH BONFIRE.

A FEVER SEIZED THE CROWD AND SWIFTLY IT MOVED TO OTHER SPOTS, SMASHING WINDOWS ON THE WAY AND ATTACKING AUTOMOBILE AGENCIES.

RIOTERS DIPPED THEIR HANDKERCHIEFS IN CARS' GAS TANKS AND TIED THEM TO STICKS TO MAKE TORCHES. A RIOTER WULD RUSH INTO A MOVIE OR NIGHT CLUB, AND SOON THE INTERIOR WOULD BE A FIERY FURNACE.

PLACES BURNED INCLUDED THE RIVOLI CINEMA, A MILE FROM THE BADIA NIGHT CLUB, THE METRO THEATER, WHOSE AMERICAN MANAGER ROBERT SCHMITT ESCAPED OUT THE BACK DOOR, THE NEARBY BRITISH INSTITUTE, THE FORD AUTOMOBILE SHOWROOM IN THE METRO BUILDING, GROPPI'S RESTAURANT, THE PARISIANA RESTAURANT, THE HERMITAGE, THE SOFIA HELMI NIGHT CLUB, THE MIAMI THEATER, THE RITZ CAFE AT ONE OF CAIRO'S BUSIEST INTERSECTIONS, A SHELL OIL COMPANY STATION, THE BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRLINES OFFICE, THE ROBERT HUGHES DEPARTMENT STORE, THE WEINSTEIN STATIONERY SHOP, THE BRITISH-OWNED BARCLAY'S BANK, THE TWA OFFICE, THE CECIL BAR, WELL-KNOWN TO AMERICAN SERVICEMEN, AND THE TURF CLUB, FAMOUS FOR ITS BAR, BILLIARD ROOM AND DINING SERVICE.

WICKER CHAIRS AT THE TURF CLUB AND OTHER FURNISHINGS WERE TOSSED OUT AND SET ABLAZE AND ALL THE LIQUOR BOTTLES BROKEN. ONE CROWD RAIDED A NEARBY GUN SHOP, SEIZED BOXES OF AMMUNITION AND TOSSED THE BOXES ON THE BLAZE. THE EXPLODING CARTRIDGES WENT OFF IN EVERY DIRECTION.

WINDOWS WERE SMASHED IN THE IMMOBILIA BUILDING, IN WHICH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS OFFICES.

AT GROPPI'S, WHICH HAS THE BIGGEST PASTRY SHOP IN CAIRO, THE MOB TOSSED OUT PILES OF CAKES AND CANDIES, AND THEN LIGHTED A FIRE.

THE DAMAGES WERE NOT COVERED BY INSURANCE, SINCE UNDERWRITERS HAVE CEASED TO ISSUE PROTECTION AGAINST RIOTS IN CAIRO.

THE FRONT OF THE BADIA NIGHT CLUB WAS BURNED AWAY BEFORE THE FIRES WERE EXTINGUISHED. THE INTERIORS OF THE METRO AND RIVOLI, WHICH SEAT ABOUT 1,400 EACH, WERE DESTROYED.

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MEANWHILE, EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAID A LARGE NUMBER OF EGYPTIANS WERE REPORTED FLEEING FROM ISMAILIA, MIDWAY POINT ON THE SUEZ CANAL, FOLLOWING YESTERDAY'S BATTLE THERE.

THE BRITISH, WHO ATTACKED THE BUILDINGS HOUSING AUXILIARY POLICE AFTER EGYPT REJECTED A DEMAND FOR THE POLICE TO SURRENDER ARMS, ANNOUNCED THEY HAD SEIZED 1,163 RIFLES IN THE ACTION.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID FINAL FIGURES ON CASUALTIES IN THE BATTLE WERE 41 EGYPTIANS KILLED AND 63 WOUNDED. THE EGYPTIANS SAID THEY LOST 46 DEAD AND 73 WOUNDED. FOUR BRITONS WERE KILLED AND NINE WOUNDED.

THE BRITISH STILL HELD 800 AUXILIARY POLICE AS PRISONERS, BUT 45 REGULAR POLICE AND TWO OFFICERS WERE BACK ON DUTY.

ISMAILIA HAS BEEN THE CHIEF TROUBLE SPOT IN THE CANAL ZONE SINCE MID-OCTOBER WHEN EGYPT SCRAPPED HER ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN.

AN AMERICAN NUN WAS KILLED THERE A WEEK AGO IN ANOTHER BLOODY FIGHT, AND THE BRITISH CHARGED THAT UNDISCIPLINED AUXILIARY POLICE HAD AIDED SNIPERS.

BRITISH COMMERCIAL AIRLINES ROUTED THEIR AFRICAN AND FAR EAST FLIGHTS AROUND CAIRO BY WAY OF LEBANON AND LIBYA TODAY. FOUR BRITISH COMMERCIAL PLANES WHICH LANDED AT CAIRO YESTERDAY FINALLY TOOK OFF AFTER BEING DELAYED OVERNIGHT. EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES DENIED THEY HAD REFUSED TO REFUEL THE PLANES. THEY SAID THE DELAY WAS CAUSED BY A "STRICT SEARCH" OF THE PASSENGERS' LUGGAGE.

THE 11 WARSHIPS ENROUTE HERE FROM MALTA WERE THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER OCEAN, WHICH CAN CARRY 35 PLANES, THE CRUISERS GLASGOW AND EURYALUS, THE MINELAYER MANXMAN, AND THE DESTROYERS SAINTES, ARMADA, AISNE, JUTLAND, AGINCOURT, CORUNNA, AND CHIVALROUS.

THE FLEET COULD PLAY A PART IN ENFORCEMENT OF ANY MARTIAL LAW CLAMPED DOWN IN THE CANAL ZONE BY BRITAIN, OR IN EVACUATING BRITONS IF THEY WERE EXPELLED.

CHRISTINE CARROLL, AMERICAN-BORN OPERA SINGER WHO IS HERE WITH AN ITALIAN COMPANY, FLED THE GUTTED SHEPHEARD'S HOTEL IN ONLY HER FUR COAT AND NEEGLIGEE.

SEVERAL NEWSPAPERMEN WHO LEFT THE HOTEL INCLUDED A.T. (ARCH) STEELE OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, AND HIS WIFE; ERNIE HILL OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS, AND HIS WIFE, AND A.C.SEDGWICK OF THE NEW YORK TIMES.

THE U.S. CONSULATE REPORTED MR.AND MRS.STEELE AND SEDGWICK HAD ARRIVED SAFELY AT THE HELIOPOLIS PALACE HOTEL IN SUBURBAN HELIOPOLIS.

A--JS347PES

THIRD LEAD EGYPTIAN

BY FRED J. ZUSY

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.26-(AP)-RIOTING EGYPTIAN MOBS RAN WILD THROUGH CAIRO TODAY, BURNING, LOOTING, SMASHING AND CREAMING ANTI-BRITISH, PRO-RUSSIAN SLOGANS. A SCORE WERE REPORTED KILLED AND ALMOST 100 HURT IN THE RIOTING.

THE NEW WAVE OF ARSON AND HATE CAME AS EGYPT CONSIDERED A COMPLETE BREAK IN HER RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN BECAUSE OF BRITISH REFUSAL TO WITHDRAW FROM THE VITAL SUEZ CANAL ZONE. THE MOVE REPORTEDLY WAS DECIDED BY THE EGYPTIAN CABINET BECAUSE OF BLOODY FIGHTING YESTERDAY IN ISMAILIA, WHERE THE BRITISH DISARMED AND JAILED EGYPTIAN POLICE AFTER A SIX-HOUR BATTLE.

BRITISH WARSHIPS STEAMED FULL-SPEED FROM MALTA TO GUARD BRITISH TROOPS AND INSTALLATIONS IN THE CANAL AREA AND BRITAIN THREATENED TO CLAMP MARTIAL LAW OVER THE WHOLE AREA IF THE SITUATION GOT OUT OF HAND.

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REINFORCED POLICE WERE HELPLESS AGAINST THE MOBS, DESPITE THEIR USE OF TEAR GAS, SHOTGUNS AND STICKS. THE VIOLENCE STOPPED ONLY AFTER EGYPTIAN TROOPS MOVED INTO THE CITY, FIRING OVER THE HEADS OF THE CROWDS.

POLICE SOURCES SAID 16 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND 80 WOUNDED DURING TODAY'S RIOTING. THREE OR FOUR BRITONS WERE REPORTED KILLED WHEN A SCREAMING MOB SET GASOLINE TORCHES TO THE EXCLUSIVE BRITISH TURF CLUB IN THE HEART OF THE CITY.

THE ENTRY OF THE EGYPTIAN TROOPS APPARENTLY BROUGHT THE MOBS TO THEIR SENSES AND THE CROWD WAS DISPERSED AFTER NIGHTFALL. BUT MANY A BUILDING STILL WAS BLAZING. SHOP WINDOWS WERE SHATTERED. CARS WERE STOLEN FROM BURNING AUTOMOBILE AGENCIES. NIGHTCLUBS AND RESTAURANTS WHERE BRITONS AND OTHER FOREIGNERS WINED AND DINED AND WATCHED EGYPTIAN BELLY DANCERS WERE RAZED. CROWDS INVADED FABLED OLD SHEPHEARD'S HOTEL, WHERE SEVERAL AMERICANS WERE STAYING, AND SET THE LOBBY AND OFFICE AFIRE.

U.S. CONSUL LAMAR MULLINER SAID THE AMERICANS WERE REMOVED UNDER POLICE ESCORT TO SUBURBAN HELIOPOLIS AND NO AMERICAN CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

MULLINER SAID ROBERT L.SCHMITT, AMERICAN MANAGER OF THE METRO CINEMA THEATER, BARELY ESCAPED THROUGH THE BACK DOOR WHEN THE CROWD SET IT ABLAZE. HE TOOK REFUGE IN THE U.S. EMBASSY.

(A BRITISH OFFICIAL IN LONDON SAID: "IF INCITEMENT OF TERRORISTS IN THE CANAL ZONE CONTINUES AND OUR PEOPLE ARE EXPELLED BY EGYPT, WE'LL PUT MILITARY GOVERNORSHIP INTO FORCE OVER THE WHOLE CAN AREA." HE SAID THE MARTIAL LAW WOULD APPLY TO THE CANAL ZONE AND THE EGYPTIAN PORT CITIES OF PORT SAID AND SUEZ AT EACH END OF THE CANAL.

(THE BRITISH CABINET MET IN AN EMERGENCY SESSION TODAY. IT WAS REPORTED TO BE CONSIDERING SOME CONCILIATORY GESTURE TOWARD EGYPT DESIGNED TO OFFSET EGYPT'S BOILING REACTION OVER THE BLOODY BATTLE OF ISMAILI YESTERDAY.)

POLICE FOUGHT THE ANGRY MOBS IN CAIRO WITH TEAR GAS, STAVES AND SHOTS FIRED OVERHEAD. THE MOBS CUT HOSES OF FIREMEN TRYING TO EXTINGUISH THE MANY BLAZES. CHASED OUT BY POLICE, THE MOBS MERELY MOVED TO OTHER SPOTS AND SET OTHER FIRES. THE POLICE SAID MOST OF THE DEAD AND INJURED WERE CASUALTIES OF FIRES AND SPLINTERED GLASS FROM STORE FRONT WINDOWS.

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THREE BRITONS WERE REPORTED KILLED IN AN ATTACK ON THE EXCLUSIVE BRITISH TURF CLUB IN THE CENTER OF CAIRO. SEVERAL ENGLISHMEN WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN INSIDE THE CLUB WHEN THE MOB ATTACKED AND IT COULD NOT BE DETERMINED IMMEDIATELY WHETHER THERE WERE ANY OTHER CASUALTIES.

BRITISH NAVAL HEADQUARTERS AT MALTA DISCLOSED TODAY IT SENT ONE AIRCRAFT CARRIER, THREE CRUISERS, SEVEN DESTROYERS AND A MINELAYER STEAMING SWIFTLY TO REINFORCE THE BATTLE TORN CANAL ZONE AFTER YESTERDAY'S BATTLE BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIAN POLICE.

THE CRUISER LIVERPOOL AND SEVERAL DESTROYERS ALREADY ARE THERE.

A STATE OF EMERGENCY WAS PROCLAIMED IN CAIRO.

ANGRY POLICE, BRANDISHING RIFLES, JOINED A MOB OF 2,000 SHOUTING "LONG LIVE RUSSIA, FRIEND OF EGYPT."

MORE MOBS PILLAGED AND BURNED.

ONE RAIDED THE BADIA NIGHTCLUB, WHERE BELLY DANCERS ONCE DREW A TRADE OF HUNDREDS OF BRITISH TROOPS. THEY RIPPED OUT FURNITURE, SET IT AFIRE AND THREE TIMES FOUGHT OFF FIREMEN WHO TRIED TO QUENCH THE 40 FOOT FLAMES LEAPING FROM THE STREET.

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POLICE FIRED SHOTGUNS AND TEAR GAS BOMBS TRYING TO CLEAR THE STREET, AND THE FIREMEN FINALLY DOUSED THE FLAMES.

ANOTHER MOB SET FIRE TO THE BRITISH OWNED RIVOLI MOVIE HOUSE A MILE FROM THE NIGHTCLUB.

TWO OTHER MOVIE HOUSES, SEVERAL OTHER NIGHTCLUBS, THE BRITISH TURF CLUB AND OTHER BUILDINGS ALSO WERE SET ABLAZE. POLICE USED TEAR GAS AND FIRED SHOTS TO DISPERSE CROWDS WHICH CUT THE HOSES OF FIREMEN TRYING TO DOUSE THE FLAMES.

AS THE MOBS MOVED ON, THEY SMASHED PLATE GLASS WINDOWS, INCLUDING THOSE IN THE POPULAR HERMITAGE RESTAURANT AND IN THE IMMOBILIA BUILDING, WHERE THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS ITS OFFICES.

THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, AL MISRI, SAID AN EMERGENCY CABINET MEETING SITTING LATE INTO THE NIGHT DECIDED TO BREAK RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMING ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE GOVERNMENT, BUT AN OFFICIAL FROM PREMIER MUSTAPHA EL NAHAS PASHA'S OFFICE TOLD A MOB, HOWLING FOR REVENGE, IT WOULD HEAR OF A "HISTORIC DECISION" TODAY OR TOMORROW.

THIS WAVE OF ANTI-BRITISH HATRED SWELLED FOR A WEEK AND BROKE OPEN AFTER THE BATTLE AT ISMAILIA YESTERDAY, WHEN BRITISH TROOPS USED TANKS AND BIG GUNS TO CRUSH A POLICE DETACHMENT AND FORCIBLY DISARM IT AFTER SIX HOURS OF BITTER FIGHTING.

FOUR BRITONS WERE KILLED AND NINE WOUNDED. THE EGYPTIANS SAID THEY LOST 46 DEAD AND 73 WOUNDED. THE BRITISH, AFTER MOPPING UP, REPORTED TODAY 41 POLICE WERE KILLED AND 63 WOUNDED.

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THEY SAID THEY CAPTURED 1163 RIFLES AND STILL HOLD 800 TO 1,000 AUXILIARY POLICEMEN WHOM THEY CHARGE HAVE JOINED GUERILLA ATTACKERS.

AL MISRI SAID EFFECTIVENESS OF THE CABINET DECISION WAS DELAYED UNTIL SUNDAY TO ALLOW TIME FOR STUDYING NEXT MOVES "CONSEQUENT UPON THAT MOMENTOUS DECISION."

THE ROAMING CROWDS, MOSTLY STUDENTS, WERE HAVING A FIELD DAY AND APPEARED TO BE TOO BIG FOR THE POLICE TO HANDLE. THEY ATTACKED NOT ONLY FOREIGN-OPERATED BUILDINGS BUT SEVERAL EGYPTIAN-OWNED ESTABLISHMENTS.

EMERGENCY POLICE WERE RUSHED INTO THE AREA OF THE TURF CLUB AND RIVOLI BY THE TRUCKLOAD, ALONG WITH SIX OR SEVEN ADDITIONAL FIRE BRIGADES.

THE RITZ CAFE, AT THE CORNER OF ONE OF CAIRO'S BUSIEST INTERSECTIONS,

WAS NEXT TO BE SMASHED AND BURNED ALONG WITH MANY OTHER DOWNTOWN SHOPS.

AFTER THE ATTACK ON THE TURF CLUB, WHERE THE CROWD HAD SMASHED THE LIQUOR SUPPLY BEFORE APPLYING THE TORCH, THE MOB SET FIRE TO A SHELL OIL COMPANY SERVICE STATION AT THE REAR OF THE CLUB.

A SMALL GROUP OF POLICE CHASED ABOUT 3,000 RIOTERS, WHO WERE SHOUTING "WEAPONS, WEAPONS" AS THEY RANSACKED THE BLAZING BADIA NIGHTCLUB. AS THE POLICE CLEARED THE OPERA SQUARE IN FRONT OF THE BADIA, THE CROWD SCREAMED "LET'S GO TO THE RIVOLI." (THE BADIA REPORTEDLY IS OWNED BY AN AGING EGYPTIAN DANCER OF THAT NAME.

WHEN THEY REACHED THERE, ONE MAN RUSHED INSIDE WITH A TORCH AND SET THE THEATER ABLAZE. THE CROWD RUSHED IN, YANKED OUT THE SEATS AND PILED THEM ONTO A HUGE BONFIRE IN THE STREET.

THEN THE CROWD RACED ON TO THE NEARBY AMERICAN-OWNED METRO CINEMA TO GIVE IT THE SAME TREATMENT. FROM THERE THEY WENT ON TO THE BRITISH INSTITUTE 200 YARDS AWAY AND BEGAN HURLING STONES AT IT.

FIREMEN, WEEPING FROM THE TEAR GAS LOOSED BY THE POLICE, MANAGED TO PUT OUT THE BADIA BLAZE ONLY AFTER ITS WHOLE FRONT HAD BURNED AWAY. THE FORD AUTOMOBILE SHOWROOM IN THE METRO WAS ENVELOPED IN FLAMES.

OTHER PLACES DAMAGED BY THE MOB WERE GROPPI'S RESTAURANT, WHERE MANY A BRITISH SOLDIER HAS SIPPED HIS TEA, THE PARISIANA RESTAURANT NEAR SHEPHEARD'S HOTEL, THE SOFIA HELMI NIGHTCLUB, THE BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS OFFICE, A BIG DEPARTMENT STORE AND A STATIONERY SHOP.

ALL LOSSES IN SUCH FIRES ARE BORNE BY THE OWNERS, SINCE EXPERIENCE-WISE INSURANCE COMPANIES REFUSE TO GIVE COVERAGE AGAINST RIOT DAMAGE.

ALL CAIRO PAPERS AGREED THE EMERGENCY CABINET SESSION DEALT WITH THE DRASTIC MEASURE. THE MOVE CLIMAXED MOUNTING POLITICAL TENSION.

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER JOURNAL D'EGYPTE INDICATED A PEACE-MAKING MOVE MAY BE IN PROGRESS.

THE CABINET POSTPONED THE EFFECT OF ITS DECISION UNTIL SUNDAY, IT SAID, BECAUSE "THE AMBASSADOR OF A GREAT POWER HAS EXPRESSED THE DESIRE TO INTERVENE IN THE CONFLICT TO AVOID RUPTURE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS."

THE PAPER DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE GREAT POWER ENVOY IS U.S. AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY WHO NEGOTIATED BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT TO PREVENT A DIPLOMATIC BREAK IN MID-DECEMBER AFTER THE BRITISH RAZED AN ARAB VILLAGE NEAR SUEZ.

AFTER CAFFERY'S CONFERENCES, THE EGYPTIANS KEPT UP RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN BUT CALLED HOME ABDEL FATTAH AMR PASHA, THEIR AMBASSADOR IN LONDON.

AN ANGRY CROWD OF SEVERAL THOUSAND STORMED A NIGHTCLUB IN DOWNTOWN CAIRO. MANY OF THEM RAIDED THE PLACE AND STARTED BIG BONFIRES IN THE STREET WITH ITS CHAIRS.

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ABOUT 500 OTHERS ROAMED THE STREETS SHOUTING "TO ISMAILIA."

SHOPKEEPERS CLANKED STEEL SHUTTERS OVER THEIR WINDOWS.

A CROWD MILLED BEFORE THE OFFICE OF PREMIER MUSTAPHA EL NAHAS PASHA, CRYING FOR REVENGE AGAINST BRITAIN.

AN OFFICIAL STEPPED OUT TO PROMISE THE MOB IT WILL HEAR A "HISTORIC DECISION" TODAY OR TOMORROW.

BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN PLANES BEGAN DODGING CAIRO AFTER FOUR BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS (BOAC) PLANES, COMING IN FOR NIGHT LANDINGS AT FAROUK AIRPORT WERE REFUSED DIRECTIONS. THE EGYPTIANS REFUSED FUEL FOR THEM FOR A TIME, BUT FINALLY GRANTED PERMISSION TO FLY ON.

BOAC ROUTED A LATER SINGAPORE-BOUND AIRLINER VIA BEIRUT, LEBANON, AND SENT ONE BOUND FOR EAST AFRICA THROUGH TRIPOLI AND KHARTOUM.

AN AUSTRALIAN QANTAS PLANE ALSO WAS ROUTED VIA BEIRUT.

AL MISRI SAID IT UNDERSTOOD THE CABINET DECISION WILL PUT BRITAIN "IN THE POSITION OF AN AGRESSOR COUNTRY, AND EGYPT WOULD BE WITHIN HER RIGHTS TO TAKE 'REPRISAL' MEASURES."

THE PAPER SAID THE MEASURES WOULD BE IMMEDIATE OUSTING OF BRITISH SUBJECTS, JAILING THOSE CONSIDERED DANGEROUS, AND FREEZING OF BRITISH PROPERTY.

THE INDEPENDENT WEEKLY AKBAR EL YOM SAID THE EGYPTIAN CABINET CONSIDERED ASKING BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON TO LEAVE AND CLOSING BRITISH CONSULATES IN THE COUNTRY.

"CUTTING OFF ECONOMIC AS WELL AS POLITICAL RELATIONS WAS ALSO STUDIED," IT SAID.

AMERICAN AND BRITISH DIPLOMATIC SOURCES DECLINED COMMENT UNTIL AFTER A MEETING SCHEDULED LATER BETWEEN STEVENSON AND CAFFERY.

EGYPTIAN PAPERS REPORTED THE BRITISH CAPTURED 1,000 EGYPTIAN POLICE IN YESTERDAY'S ENGAGEMENT AT ISMAILIA. THE BRITISH HAD SAID 800.

THE FIGHT WAS SET OFF WHEN BRITISH TROOPS STORMED A POLICE BARRACKS WITH TANKS, MORTARS AND HEAVY GUNS TO DISARM AND EVICT AUXILIARY POLICE THEY ACCUSED OF JOINING NATIONALIST GUERILLAS IN RECURRENT ATTACKS ON THE BRITISH.

THE SITUATION IN ISMAILIA, CHIEF TROUBLE SPOT ALONG THE CANAL, WORSENED A WEEK AGO WITH THE KILLING OF AN AMERICAN NUN DURING A BRITISH-EGYPTIAN CLASH. BRITISH SEARCHERS FOUND HIDDEN ARMS AND ARRESTED POLICE WHO THEY SAID ADMITTED SNIPING AT BRITISH TROOPS.

THE COUNTRIES' DISAGREEMENTS FIRST FLARED INTO VIOLENCE IN MID-OCTOBER WHEN THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT DISCARDED A MILITARY TREATY WITH BRITAIN AND ORDERED HER OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND SUDAN. THE BRITISH REFUSED TO BUDGE, AND THE EGYPTIANS VOWED TO FORCE THEM OUT.

JS728AES

A13

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD MARTIAL LAW

CAIRO, JAN.26-(AP)-MARTIAL LAW HAS BEEN PROCLAIMED FOR ALL EGYPT, A CABINET MINISTER ANNOUNCED LATE TONIGHT.

AN EARLIER ANNOUNCEMENT SAID MILITARY RULE HAD BEEN DECLARED FOR CAIRO, AFTER DAYLONG ATTACKS ON FOREIGN BUSINESSES AND ARSON FIRES THAT FLAMED ON IN THE NIGHT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF MARTIAL LAW FOR THE WHOLE COUNTRY CAME FROM ABDEL FATTAH HASSAN, MINISTER OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS.

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THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, WHERE MORE THAN 50,000 BRITISH TROOPS ARE STATIONED, IS PART OF EGYPT BUT THE BRITISH NOW HAVE THE UPPER HAND THERE MILITARILY.

A BRITISH WARSHIP FLEET LEFT MALTA YESTERDAY TO REINFORCE THE SUEZ GARRISONS AND STAND BY FOR POSSIBLE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH CIVILIANS.

THE EGYPTIAN DECLARATION OF MARTIAL LAW CAME AS LONDON REPORTS SAID THE BRITISH WERE PREPARING TO PUT THE CANAL ZONE UNDER THEIR OWN MARTIAL LAW IF THEY DEEMED THAT NECESSARY.

THE BRITISH ARE IN THE CANAL ZONE UNDER TREATY WITH EGYPT WHICH EXPIRES IN 1956 BUT WAS DECLARED VOID BY EGYPT LAST MID-OCTOBER.

THE EGYPTIAN CABINET HELD AN EMERGENCY SESSION LASTING NEARLY FOUR HOURS TONIGHT. IT ANNOUNCED A 6 P.M.-6A.M. CURFEW FOR CAIRO, EFFECTIVE SUNDAY UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

THE CABINET ALSO ANNOUNCED THE DECISION TO ENFORCE MARTIAL LAW THROUGHOUT EGYPT.

AMONG OTHER MEASURES, IT SAID ALL SCHOOLS IN EGYPTIAN TERRITORY WOULD BE CLOSED INDEFINITELY. SEVERAL SCHOOLS IN THE CANAL ZONE AND IN THE TWIN CAPITALS OF CAIRO AND ALEXANDRIA ALREADY HAD BEEN CLOSED TO DISCOURAGE DEMONSTRATIONS BY STUDENTS.

INTERIOR MINISTER FUAD SERA EL DIN PASHA TOLD REPORTERS THE GOVERNMENT WAS TAKEN EMERGENCY MEASURES "TO SAVE THE COUNTRY FROM A VERY WELL ORGANIZED AND DESTRUCTIVE REVOLUTION."

AN INFORMANT SAID THE MARTIAL LAW DECREE WAS SIGNED AT THE ROYAL PALACE SATURDAY NIGHT.

WHILE THE CABINET WAS IN SESSION THE GOVERNMENT'S STATE BROADCASTING SYSTEM WAS ASKED TO PREPARE TO CARRY A STATEMENT

AND TO ALLOW

FROM PRIME MINISTER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA.
THE RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT SAID KING FAROUK HAD LUNCHED WITH HIGH ARMY OFFICERS IN CELEBRATION OF THE BRITH OF THE CROWN PRINCE, AHMED FUAD, BORN JAN. 16.
THE BROADCAST SAID FAROUK TOLD HIS OFFICERS HE HAD WANTED TO CANCEL THE LUNCHEON BECAUSE OF "EVENTS" BUT THAT HE WANTED TO SEE AND TALK TO THEM. IT THEN QUOTED FAROUK AS SAYING:
"WE ARE ALL SOLDIERS OF THE COUNTRY AND IN DUE TIME WE SHALL DEFEND THE COUNTRY."
THE BROADCAST ADDED THAT FAROUK PAID TRIBUTE TO "MARTYRS WHO HAVE FALLEN IN THE CANAL ZONE." EGYPTIAN POLICE AND CIVILIAN VOLUNTEER FIGHTERS HAVE BEEN THE MAIN VICTIMS OF THE CANAL ZONE FIGHTING.
ENFORCING MARTIAL LAW THROUGHOUT EGYPT MEANS PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA WILL BE EGYPT'S MILITARY GOVERNOR. HE WILL BE ASSISTED BY HIS CABINET MINISTERS AND WILL HAVE DISCRETIONARY POWERS TO ENFORCE LEGISLATION WITHOUT GOING THROUGH ORDINARY PARLIAMENTARY CHANNELS.
THE GOVERNOR OF EACH EGYPTIAN PROVINCE WILL BE APPOINTED MILITARY GOVERNOR FOR HIS AREA AND BE RESPONSIBLE DIRECTLY TO NAHAS PASHA.
MARTIAL LAW PROVIDES FOR SETTING UP MILITARY COURTS TO DEAL WITH CERTAIN SPECIFIED CRIMES OR OFFENSES LISTED IN THE DECREE PROCLAIMING MARTIAL LAW. EGYPT WAS UNDER MARTIAL LAW DURING THE PALESTINE WAR FROM MAY, 1948, TO MAY, 1950.
BB813PES

A55
BULLETIN
CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.26-(AP)-EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES TONIGHT ARRESTED HAMED HUSSEIN, LEADER OF THE EGYPTIAN SOCIALIST PARTY. THEY SAID HE WOULD BE CHARGED WITH "TOP RESPONSIBILITY" FOR THE RIOTING IN CAIRO.
BB730PES

A34
-95-
EGYPTIAN
CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.26-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY WAS RECEIVED BY KING FAROUK AT ABDIN PALACE IN CAIRO TODAY AS EGYPTIAN CIVILIAN MOBS WERE BURNING AND WRECKING FOREIGN BUSINESS PLACES.
THE AMERICAN EMBASSY REPORTED ALL AMERICANS IN CAIRO WERE SAFE AND ACCOUNTED FOR AFTER THE WORST OF THE RIOTING SUBSIDED.
BD546PES

JAN 27 1952

A77
95
EGYPTIAN-BRITISH (140)
CAIRO, EGYPT, SUNDAY, JAN. 27-(AP)-THIRTEEN BRITISH SUBJECTS, INCLUDING A WOMAN AND A CANADIAN TRADE COMMISSIONER, WERE REPORTED MISSING IN THE CAIRO RIOTING SATURDAY.
THE BRITISH EMBASSY LISTED THEM TODAY AS "UNACCOUNTED FOR."
CANADIAN TRADE COMMISSIONER J.M.BOYER WAS LAST REPORTED SEEN AT THE TURF CLUB, WHICH WAS GUTTED BY FIRE, AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID. OTHER SOURCES SAID THREE OR FOUR BRITONS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE PERISHED THERE.
THE EMBASSY DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE NAMES OF ANY OF THE MISSING BUT BOYER.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID A JUDGE BARNE (FIRST NAME UNAVAILABLE), A FORMER JUSTICE OF THE OLD MIXED (INTERNATIONAL) COURT IN EGYPT WHO WAS HERE ON A VISIT WAS INJURED SLIGHTLY IN THE RIOTING.
THREE OTHERS WERE LISTED AS IN HOSPITAL BUT ONLY THEIR LAST NAMES WERE AVAILABLE--THOMAS, KILPATRICK AND A MRS.REID, WHO WAS BELIEVED TO BE THE WIFE OF COLIN REID, CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH. MRS.REID WAS REPORTED "FAIRLY SERIOUSLY BURNED."
RQ852PES

A59
CAIRO DESCRIPTIVE (950)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.26--THE LAST MOMENTS OF CAIRO'S HISTORIC SHEPHEARD'S HOTEL WERE FIERY AND DRAMATIC.
ITALIAN CORRESPONDENT GIOVANNI ARTIERE, ONE OF THOSE WHO HAD TO FLEE, REPORTED THE HOTEL WAS COMPLETELY GUTTED BY FIRE.
ERNIE HILL, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS AND HIS WIFE WERE HELPED IN THEIR ESCAPE FROM THE BLAZING HOTEL BY A BEAUTIFUL EGYPTIAN MOVIE STAR. HILL SAID THE FLAMES WERE LEAPING 20 FEET HIGH WHEN HE GOT AWAY.
SHEPHEARD'S WAS QUIET AT 2 P.M. (7 A.M. EST), ALTHOUGH THE RIOTERS HAD ALREADY BEGUN SETTING FLAMES ELSEWHERE IN THE CITY. A FEW MINUTES LATER EXCITED CROWDS WERE MILLING IN THE STREETS OUTSIDE.
SHEPHEARD'S MANAGEMENT MOVED ALL GUESTS FROM ROOMS FACING THE STREET FOR FEAR THAT GRENADES OR OTHER OBJECTS WOULD BE THROWN THROUGH THE WINDOWS. THE GUESTS MOVED TO THE HOTEL'S ORNATE LOBBY, DECORATED IN ANCIENT EGYPTIAN STYLE.
THE MANAGEMENT CLOSED ALL SHUTTERS ON THE WINDOWS, AND THE HOTEL BECAME A GLOOMY PLACE INSIDE WHEN THE LIGHTS WENT OUT ABOUT 2:30 P.M., HILL SAID. MOST OF THE GUESTS WERE IN THE LOBBY AT THAT TIME.
A FIRE ALREADY HAD BEEN PUT OUT IN THE GARDEN WHEN MOST OF THE GUESTS MOVED OUT THERE. OTHER GUESTS SAID A GRENADE WAS THROWN INTO THE HOTEL LOBBY AT THAT TIME, SETTING IT AFIRE WITH THE HELP OF SOME GASOLINE-SOAKED RAGS.
"THERE WAS YELLING AND A FEW SHOTS," HILL SAID. "WE ALL WENT OUT INTO THE SIDE GARDEN BETWEEN SHEPHEARD'S AND COOK'S TRAVEL AGENCY NEXT DOOR."
HILL SAID THERE WAS GREAT CONFUSION THERE. HE TOLD OF A FRENCH WOMAN BELIEVED TRAPPED IN HER ROOM ON THE THIRD FLOOR. SHE WAS SITTING FULLY DRESSED WITH HER LEGS OVER THE WINDOW. FINALLY, HE SAID, SHE THREW OUT SEVERAL TIED-TOGETHER SHEETS TO BREAK HER FALL AND JUMPED.
HILL DID NOT KNOW HOW BADLY SHE MIGHT HAVE BEEN INJURED.
A. T. (ARCH) STEELE, OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, WAS IN THE HOTEL WITH HIS WIFE. HILL SAID STEELE AND MRS. STEELE DECIDED TO GO BACK TO THEIR ROOM TO GET A SUITCASE. THE STEELES LATER ARRIVED SAFELY AT THE SUBURBAN HELIOPOLIS PALACE HOTEL.
A. C. SEDGWICK, OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, ALSO WAS AT SHEPHEARD'S AND WENT TO THE HELIOPOLIS HOTEL.
HILL SAID DONALD ROBINSON, OF THE READERS DIGEST, AND HIS WIFE HAD ESCAPED FROM BLAZING SHEPHEARD'S BY CLIMBING DOWN A LADDER. HILL TALKED WITH THEM LATER AT THE MAIN CAIRO POLICE STATION, WHERE THEY WERE SAFELY OUT OF THE DANGER ZONE.
CHRISTINE CARROLL, AMERICAN-BORN OPERA SINGER HERE WITH AN ITALIAN COMPANY, ESCAPED FROM THE HOTEL IN HER NEGLIGEE AND FUR COAT. THE U.S. CONSULATE REPORTED THAT MARY CURTISS, ANOTHER AMERICAN SINGER, ALSO HAD ESCAPED.
THE ITALIAN EMBASSY REPORTED IT HAD NO INFORMATION ON MAX DAVID, CORRESPONDENT OF MILAN'S CORRIERE DELLA SERA, WHO HAD BEEN STAYING AT SHEPHEARD'S.

JAN 27 1952

A60
HILL SAID THAT MAY MEDWAR, A RAVEN-HAIRED EGYPTIAN ACTRESS HE AND HIS WIFE HAD MET AT SHEPHEARD'S, WAS THE ONE WHO HELPED THEM OUT. SHE TOOK THEM THROUGH A SIDE ENTRANCE AND OUT INTO THE STREET. THE HILLS AND MISS MEDWAR PUT HANDKERCHIEFS OVER THEIR FACES AS THEY WENT OUT BECAUSE OF THE SMOKE.

IN THE STREET, HILL SAID, THERE WERE ABOUT 2,000 TO 3,000 PEOPLE--"A SNARLING MOB." THEIR LOOKS WERE THREATENING, HE SAID, ADDING:

"SHE (MISS MEDWAR) GRABBED MY WIFE'S ARM AND, WITH ME BEHIND, LED US THROUGH THE MILLING MOB. SHE WAS TALKING ARABIC FOR FOUR OR FIVE BLOCKS. WE GOT TO A GARAGE AND HAD TO WAIT THERE AN HOUR AND A HALF BEFORE WE COULD GET A CAB."

EGYPTIAN ARMY SOLDIERS WERE ALL OVER THE CAIRO STREETS TONIGHT. SHOTS WERE STILL HEARD IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE CENTRAL AREA.

THE NEWSPAPER AL MISRI REPORTED THAT THE AUBERGE DES PYRAMIDES, A FASHIONABLE NIGHTCLUB ON THE ROAD TO THE PYRAMIDS, ALSO HAD BEEN BURNED.

A SPOKESMAN AT THE ANGLO-AMERICAN HOSPITAL SAID A MRS. REID, BELIEVED TO BE THE WIFE OF COLIN REID, CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH, WAS TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL SUFFERING BURNS ON BOTH HANDS. THE SPOKESMAN, WHO COULD NOT GIVE MRS. REID'S FIRST NAME, SAID SHE WAS "FAIRLY SERIOUSLY BURNED."

AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY A SPOKESMAN SAID THREE BRITONS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN AT THE TURF CLUB WHEN IT WAS SMASHED AND BURNED HAD NOT BEEN ACCOUNTED FOR TONIGHT. HE DECLINED TO GIVE THEIR NAMES.

THE EGYPTIAN GAZETTE, ENGLISH LANGUAGE PAPER, WILL NOT PUBLISH TOMORROW FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 73 YEARS. EDITOR HAROLD EARLY SAID THE EMPLOYES DID NOT SHOW UP TODAY. WHEN THE BUILDING HOUSING THE GAZETTE WAS BLOWN UP IN 1948, THE NEWSPAPER STILL APPEARED DAILY WITH EDITIONS PUBLISHED AT ALEXANDRIA.

ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER IBRAHIM FARAG PASHA TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD RECEIVED NO PROTESTS SO FAR FROM FOREIGN EMBASSIES REGARDING TODAY'S EVENTS. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE HAD RECEIVED A "MEMORANDUM" FROM THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR REGARDING THE DISTURBANCES. FARAG PASHA DID NOT ELABORATE ON THIS COMMUNICATION.

-DASH-

SHEPHEARD'S WAS WORLD FAMOUS AS THE GATHERING PLACE FOR GLOBE-TROTTERS IN EGYPT--GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS, INTERNATIONAL SPIES, COLONIAL OFFICERS FROM DARKEST AFRICA AND MANY NONDESCRIPTS WHO SEEMED TO LIVE BY THEIR WITS.

FEW IF ANY FOREIGN VISITORS VOLUNTARILY MISSED THE COCKTAIL HOUR OR TEATIME ON SHEPHEARD'S TERRACE. IT WAS THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE OF INTERNATIONAL GOSSIP AND FACT.

RACONTEURS WERE A DIME A DOZEN, AND SOME OF THE STORIES TOLD WERE FABULOUS.

A61

JAN 27 1952

THE TERRACE WAS A FEW STEPS ABOVE A BUSY STREET THAT SERVED A DAILY AND CONTINUOUS DRAMA OF A RESTIVE COUNTRY AND A WAY OF LIFE THAT IS STRANGE TO THE WEST.

IN WARTIME IT WAS THE RALLYING POINT FOR BRITISH AND ALLIED OFFICERS ON LEAVE FROM THE WESTERN DESERT AND FOR THE AMERICAN WAR THEATER CALLED U.S. ARMED FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST (USAFIME).

AND MANY A PUKKASAHIB AND COLONEL BLIMP DALLED AT SHEPHEARD'S.

THE HOTEL MANAGEMENT CONTRIBUTED TO ITS LEGENDAY AND FACTUAL HISTORY. FOR ONE THING, A PIECE OF BAGGAGE THAT HAD BEEN LEFT THERE FOR SAFE-KEEPING A GENERATION EARLIER COULD BE RECLAIMED WITHOUT AN EYEBROW BEING RAISED OR A MONOCLE DROPPED.

MUCH OF THIS LEFT-BEHIND LUGGAGE IS STILL PRESUMABLY STORED IN THE CELLARS OF THE GUTTED BUILDING.

THE TERRACE WAGS HAVE A STANDING JOKE THAT HAS BEEN REPEATED MANY TIMES AMONG THE DAYDREAMERS THERE: A PRIZE WAS BEING OFFERED IF SOMEONE WOULD WRITE A BOOK AND CALL IT "WHILE SHEPHEARD'S WATCHED."

BB811PES

A192 (430)

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (WITH CAIRO)

BY EDWARD CURTIS

LONDON, JAN. 26-(AP)-BRITAIN QUIETLY MOVED INTO READINESS TONIGHT TO SLAP MILITARY RULE OVER THE ERUPTING SUEZ CANAL REA IF NECESSARY.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID BRITAIN WOULD PUT THE VITAL ZONE UNDER MARTIAL LAW IF THAT WAS THE ONLY WAY ORDER COULD BE MAINTAINED.

THIS TOUGH BRITISH LINE WAS APPARENT IN THE FACE OF AN EXPECTED BREAK OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BY EGYPT.

ELEVEN BRITISH WARSHIPS STEAMED TOWARD THE CANAL ZONE FROM THEIR MEDITERRANEAN HEADQUARTERS AT MALTA.

TROOPS OF THE BRITISH THIRD DIVISION ON THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS WERE REPORTED ALERTED. CYPRUS MILITARY AUTHORITIES REMAINED SILENT, BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID THIRD DIVISION UNITS WOULD BE RUSHED BY SEA AND AIR TO THE CANAL ZONE.

IT IS APPARENT THAT BRITAIN IS PREPARING TO ACT DECISIVELY TO PROTECT BRITISH LIVES IN BOILING EGYPT.

ONE BRITISH OFFICIAL EXPLAINED THAT BRITAIN HOPED SUCH ACTION WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY.

"THE MILITARY PEOPLE DON'T WANT TO RESORT TO MILITARY GOVERNORSHIP IN THE CANAL AREA, BUT IF THEY HAVE TO THEY WILL," HE SAID.

BRITISH OFFICIALS ARE CONCERNED THAT THE RIOTS IN CAIRO MIGHT DEVELOP INTO WHOLESALE REPRISALS AGAINST THE SEVERAL THOUSAND BRITISH CIVILIANS LIVING IN EGYPT.

IF EGYPT SEVERS DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH BRITAIN AND EXPELS THE BRITISH RESIDENTS, THE FIRST TASK OF THE FLEET OF WARSHIPS WOULD BE TO EVACUATE THEM.

THE FLEET WOULD BE USED TO FERRY IN BRITISH TROOP REINFORCEMENTS AND TO STAND GUARD WITH TRAINED GUNS ON THE PORT CITIES OF PORT SAID AND SUEZ AT EACH END OF THE CANAL.

THE PORT AREAS OF THESE TWO TOWNS AND EGYPTIAN TOWNS INSIDE THE CANAL ZONE WOULD BE PLACED UNDER MARTIAL LAW.

SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS BELIEVE BRITAIN ALSO IS PREPARED TO EXTEND MARTIAL LAW AND EVEN SEND TROOPS INTO CAIRO AND ALEXANDRIA IF NECESSARY TO RESCUE BRITONS.

A193

BRITISH SOURCES, HOWEVER, TAKE A MORE CAUTIOUS ATTITUDE. THEY STILL HOLD TO THE SLENDER HOPE THAT EGYPT WILL TAKE ALL MEASURES TO PROTECT BRITISH LIVES AND PROPERTY.

THE QUESTION WAS DISCUSSED AT LENGTH BY THE CABINET TODAY. OFFICIALS SAID THERE STILL IS A CHANCE THAT FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, WHO IS ACTING AS LEADER OF THE GOVERNMENT IN PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S ABSENCE, MIGHT MAKE SOME CONCILIATORY GESTURE TOWARD EGYPT.

THIS WAS EXPECTED TO BE A STATEMENT STRESSING THAT BRITAIN DOES NOT WANT THE CONFLICT TO SPREAD AND IS READY TO HELP EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES RESTORE ORDER AND BETTER RELATIONS.

B310PES

A97 (400)

WITH CAIRO EGYPTIAN

JAN 27 1952

LONDON, JAN. 26-(AP)-THE BRITISH PRESS MADE HEROS TODAY OF THE EGYPTIANS FOR THEIR UNEXPECTED STUBBORN STAND YESTERDAY AT ISMAILIA AND CITED ESPECIALLY A YOUNG, BLOODIED POLICE CAPTAIN WHO EMERGED FROM THE BESIEGED BARRACKS AT THE HEIGHT OF THE BATTLE TO PLEAD FOR AMBULANCES.

EDITORIALLY, THE PAPERS AGREED THE BLOODY FRAY WAS A PITY BUT COULDN'T BE HELPED. ONE OF THE MOST INFLUENTIAL--THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH--HINTED THAT OTHER COUNTRIES MIGHT FIND THEMSELVES MIXED UP IN THE TROUBLE BEFORE LONG.

THE STORY OF THE EGYPTIAN CAPTAIN WAS TOLD BY ALMOST EVERY BRITISH CORRESPONDENT AT ISMAILIA.

"I DON'T THINK ANY OF US WILL FORGET THE EGYPTIAN POLICE OFFICER

WHO WALKED OUT OF POLICE HEADQUARTERS, BOTH HANDS RED WITH BLOOD, DEMANDING AMBULANCES FOR HIS WOUNDED," THE DAILY MIRROR'S DAVID WALKER WROTE. "WE TOLD HIM HE COULD HAVE AMBULANCES IF THE POLICE SURRENDERED.

"IN A VOICE PITCHED HIGH WITH A STRAIN, HE SAID, 'WE WOULD RATHER DIE THAN SURRENDER. EVEN IN WAR YOUR ENEMY ALLOWS YOU AMBULANCES. I HAVE LIVED IN ENGLAND AND KNOW THAT THE ENGLISH ARE GENTLEMEN--BUT WHERE ARE THE GENTLEMEN HERE TODAY?'"

THE BRITISH CORRESPONDENTS WROTE THAT HE WAS OFFERED BRITISH AMBULANCES, BUT HE INSISTED ON EGYPTIAN VEHICLES, WHICH THE BRITISH REFUSED UNTIL THE GROUP SURRENDERED.

THE LONDON TIMES CORRESPONDENT SAID "THERE WAS HARDLY A BRITISH OFFICER IN ISMAILIA THIS EVENING WHO DID NOT LOOK BACK ON THE EVENTS OF THE DAY WITH FEELINGS OF SHOCK AND REGRET, THOUGH IT IS GENERALLY AGREED THAT GEN.ERSKINE WAS JUSTIFIED, IN VIEW OF THE PERSISTENT REFUSAL OF THE POLICE TO COOPERATE, IN USING HIS FULL STRENGTH.

"IT WAS A SOBERING AND DISTURBING SIGHT TO SEE THE ENORMOUS FIREPOWER OF A MODERN MILITARY FORCE TURNED UPON A BARRACKS FULL OF POLICEMEN, HOWEVER MALICIOUS THEIR ACTIONS IN THE PAST AND WHATEVER THE MENACE THEY MIGHT OFFER FOR THE FUTURE.

"THE MIXED MOTIVES OF THE POLICE IN RESISTING SO STRONGLY--MOTIVES IN WHICH PATRIOTISM AND OTHER HONORABLE FEELINGS HAVE THEIR PLACE--MADE THE OPERATION STILL LESS LIKE THE EXCITING FIELD DAY WHICH SOME SOLDIERS HAD EXPECTED."

IN ITS EDITORIAL, THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID "WE CANNOT BE LEFT ALONE TO BEAR THE BURDEN OF MAINTAINING A DEFENSIVE POSITION FUNDAMENTAL TO THE SECURITY OF THE NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION). ISMAILIA IS A PORTENT OF WHICH THE SIGNIFICANCE MUST SURELY IMPRESS ITSELF ON THE MINDS OF OUR NATO PARTNERS X X X PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S PLEA BEFORE THE U.S. CONGRESS FOR 'TOKEN FORCES' FROM OTHER POWERS CONCERNED IN MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PROPOSALS WAS NOT, AS SOME SEEMED TO THINK, AN EXTRAVAGANT CONCEPTION BUT WAS DEFINITION OF A GREAT GROWING NEED."

THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE AGREED THAT THE ISMAILIA ACTION "MAY DO MUCH HARM ABROAD."

MD843AES

JAN 27 1952

A99

FOLO CAIRO

PARIS, JAN.26-(AP)-AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY NO STEP WILL BE MADE IN THE UNITED NATIONS ON THE EGYPTIAN-BRITISH DISPUTE UNTIL THE EGYPTIAN CABINET ANNOUNCES ITS DECISION IN CAIRO TOMORROW.

DR.MAHMOUD AZMI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT NOT EVEN AN INFORMAL APPROACH HAS BEEN MADE TO U.N. OFFICIALS ON TAKING THE DISPUTE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

HE ALSO TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT EGYPT FEELS IT "CANNOT INTERFERE WITH PATRIOTIC YOUTH DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST BRITISH TROOPS WHOM EGYPT CONSIDERS AGGRESSORS."

IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN, THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER HAS BEEN ORDERED HOME FROM U.N. SESSIONS FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH HIS GOVERNMENT ON THE EGYPTIAN-BRITISH CRISIS. THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTER WOULD LEAVE BY THE FIRST AVAILABLE PLANE MONDAY OR TUESDAY.

GH1139AES

A189WX (BJTS F)
(700) AMS BUDGET

EGYPTIAN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN.26-(AP)-UNITED STATES OFFICIALS READ WITH GROWING ALARM TODAY REPORTS OF MOUNTING VIOLENCE IN THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN CRISIS. THEY WERE REPORTED SEEKING WAYS BY WHICH THE UNITED STATES MIGHT EASE THE SITUATION.

AMBASSADORS JEFFERSON CAFFREY AT CAIRO AND WALTER GIFFORD IN LONDON HAVE BEEN UNDER GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS TO URGE RESTRAINT ON BOTH GOVERNMENTS. OFFICIALS INDICATED THAT FOR THE TIME BEING THIS REMAINS THE LINE THEY ARE BASICALLY TO TAKE. ONE INFORMANT HERE SAID "THIS IS OBVIOUSLY A TIME WHEN A LITTLE RESTRAINT WOULD GO A LONG WAY."

IT APPEARED, HOWEVER, THAT IF THERE IS OPPORTUNITY FOR THE UNITED STATES TO ASSUME A MORE ACTIVE ROLE OF PEACEMAKER OR TAKE STEPS ON ITS OWN WHICH MIGHT HELP TO STABILIZE THE SITUATION THIS WOULD BE DONE. WHETHER SUCH THINGS ARE POSSIBLE AND TO WHAT EXTENT THEY MAY BE PRACTICAL NOW IS A PROBLEM.

REPORTS OF AN IMMINENT BREAK IN RELATIONS BETWEEN EGYPT AND BRITAIN WERE DEPLORED BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES AS LIKELY TO MAKE THE SITUATION WORSE. SUCH A BREAK MEANS THAT THOSE SEEKING TO RESTORE STABILITY AND WORK OUT THE REAL PROBLEMS INVOLVED SIMPLY HAVE TO MOVE BACK ONE NOTCH; INSTEAD OF WORKING ON THE PROBLEMS THEY FIRST HAVE TO TRY TO GET DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS RESUMED.

THE UNITED STATES, ASIDE FROM ITS GENERAL INTEREST IN MAINTAINING PEACEFUL RELATIONS AMONG NATIONS, HAS TWO SPECIFIC CONCERNS WITH THE CRISIS:

1. AS THE THIRD LARGEST USER OF THE SUEZ CANAL, THIS COUNTRY IS INTERESTED IN KEEPING THAT GREAT WATERWAY OPEN. MOREOVER, OFFICIALS SAID, IT IS OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE TO KEEP IT OPEN NOT ONLY FOR NORMAL TRAFFIC BUT FOR MILITARY TRANSPORT SUCH AS THE MOVEMENT OF SUPPLIES FROM FRANCE TO THE FRENCH FORCES IN INDO-CHINA.

2. EGYPTIAN-BRITISH CLASHES HAVE AN UNSETTLING EFFECT ON THE POLITICAL-MILITARY STABILITY OF THE MIDDLE EAST IN PARTICULAR AND THE MOSLEM WORLD IN GENERAL. THE WHOLE REGION IS OF THE UTMOST STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE. ANY OPENING FOR COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IS A LOSS TO THE NON-COMMUNIST CAUSE.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, IN A SPEECH IN NEW YORK LAST NIGHT, DEFINED THE BASIC DIFFICULTY AS BEING A CONJUNCTION OF TWO GREAT REVOLUTIONS. THEY ARE: THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION, NOW SPREADING THROUGH THE UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS OF THE WORLD, AND THE NATIONALIST MOVEMENT SPREADING SIMULTANEOUSLY THROUGH MANY OF THE SAME AREAS ONCE OR PRESENTLY HELD IN SOME DEGREE OF SUBORDINATION TO THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

JAN 27 1952

A186WX

— THE UNITED STATES CONFRONTS A DILEMMA, ACHESON INDICATED. IT NEEDS THE CLOSEST ASSOCIATION WITH THE WESTERN POWERS IN ITS STAND AGAINST SOVIET COMMUNISM. BUT AT THE SAME TIME IT NEEDS TO EXERCISE A KIND OF LEADERSHIP OVER THE REVOLTING AREAS IN LINE WITH ITS OWN TRADITION OF ANTI-COLONIALISM AND INDEPENDENCE AND IN THE INTEREST OF CONSTRUCTIVE RATHER THAN DESTRUCTIVE ACTIONS.

IN EGYPT, THE UNITED STATES HAS BACKED BRITAIN'S CONTENTION THAT ITS TROOPS ARE IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA AS A MATTER OF LEGAL RIGHT UNDER TREATY ARRANGEMENTS AND THAT THE EGYPTIANS HAVE NO RIGHT TO DENOUNCE THESE ARRANGEMENTS ARBITRARILY. AT THE SAME TIME THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN WORKING WITH BOTH THE EGYPTIANS AND THE BRITISH TO TRY TO PRODUCE SOME KIND OF COMPROMISE ARRANGEMENT.

THE WHOLE SITUATION WAS REVIEWED DURING THE TRUMAN-CHURCHILL TALKS TWO WEEKS AGO. SUBSEQUENTLY PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL SAID THE SECURITY OF SUEZ WAS AN INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM. IN HIS SPEECH TO CONGRESS HE MADE A BID FOR "TOKEN" FORCES FROM AMERICA AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS SHOWED LITTLE ENTHUSIASM ABOUT THE TOKEN FORCE IDEA, AND MUCH OUTRIGHT OPPOSITION WAS EXPRESSED IN CONGRESS. INFORMANTS SAID TODAY THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAD NOT FOLLOWED UP THE CHURCHILL SPEECH WITH A SPECIFIC REQUEST OR NOTE ON THIS POINT.

SOME DAYS IN ADVANCE OF THE SPEECH, HOWEVER, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAD SENT A NOTE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASKING THAT THE UNITED STATES

PROVIDE SOME TECHNICAL PERSONNEL -- A KIND OF SKILLED LABOR FORCE -- TO HELP OPERATE THE SUEZ CANAL. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN WORKING OVER THIS PROPOSITION EVER SINCE. FINAL DECISION ON THE FORM OF AN ANSWER MAY BE MADE NEXT WEEK.

MEANWHILE, OFFICIALS INDICATED TODAY THAT THEY HOPE AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN THAT MATTER WILL NOT BE NECESSARY, BUT MADE CLEAR THAT THE CONTINUED OPERATION OF THE CANAL IS OF GREAT CONCERN TO THIS GOVERNMENT.

THE BRITISH REPORTEDLY SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD PROVIDE TECHNICAL HELP BY SIGNING A CONTINGENT OF NAVY MEN SKILLED IN SUCH OPERATIONS. PRESENT UNITED STATES THINKING SEEMS TO BE ALONG THE LINE THAT THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL RESTS IN THE FIRST INSTANCE UPON THE CANAL COMPANY, A PRIVATE CONCERN, AND IN THE SECOND UPON THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WHICH CONTROLS THE TERRITORY INVOLVED.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THAT SO FAR EGYPT HAS ACTED CORRECTLY IN BACKING UP THE COMPANY'S EFFORTS TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN DESPITE THE VIOLENT DIFFERENCES WITH THE BRITISH ON THE QUESTION OF PROVIDING MILITARY SECURITY FOR THE WATERWAY.

VH255PES

A166
(230)
NIGHT LEAD TUNISIAN

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

JAN 27 1952

TUNIS,TUNISIA,JAN.26-(AP)-VIOLENCE BORN OF A TUNISIAN NATIONALIST CAMPAIGN FOR INCREASED INDEPENDENCE APPEARED TODAY TO BE WANING. BOTH FRENCH AND ARAB OFFICIALS OF THIS NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE SAID THEY WERE OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE PROSPECTS.

A FEW MINOR INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED, BUT NONE WAS ON THE SCALE OF RIOTING OVER THE PAST TWO WEEKS IN WHICH 50 PERSONS PERISHED.

NATIONALISTS STONED A TUNIS STREETCAR. THE MOTORMAN WAS SLIGHTLY INJURED.

INSPECTORS FOUND SOME OF THE SLUICES OF THE ZAGHOUAN RESERVOIR HAD BEEN OPENED IN THE NIGHT, APPARENTLY IN AN ATTEMPT TO SABOTAGE THE CITY'S WATER SYSTEM. THE SLUICES WERE QUICKLY CLOSED.

SEVERAL TELEPHONE LINES WERE CUT IN THE AREA OF CAPE BON, ISOLATED UNDER A STATE OF SIEGE BY FRENCH TROOPS HUNTING DOWN MILITANT NATIONALISTS AND ARMS CACHES. A REPAIR CREW PATCHED THE LINES UNDER THE PROTECTION OF ARMED GUARDS.

THE BUILDINGS ON AT LEAST ONE FARM WERE DESTROYED BY FIRES WHICH THE FRENCH ATTRIBUTED TO NATIONALIST GANGS.

ONLY ONE DEATH HAS BEEN REPORTED IN THE LAST 36 HOURS.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY EXPECTED THE END EARLY NEXT WEEK OF A GENERAL STRIKE, CALLED WHEN THE FRENCH ARRESTED A GROUP OF NATIONALIST LEADERS LAST WEEK. MANY SHOPS REOPENED TODAY.

SPOKESMEN OF THE NEO-DESTOUR (NEW CONSTITUTION) PARTY, VOCAL PROPONENTS OF INCREASED HOME RULE, DECLARED THE FRENCH HAD ROUNDED UP 4,000 OF THEIR MEMBERS IN THE PAST WEEK. FRENCH AUTHORITIES DECLINED TO GIVE ANY FIGURES.

HOWEVER, SCORES HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN THE CAPE BON AREA ALONE.

THE FRENCH SAID ALERT POLICE WORK TODAY BLOCKED TWO ATTEMPTS AT SABOTAGE ON RAILWAY LINES AND ONE EFFORT TO BURN DOWN A POLICE POST.

ABOUT 1,400 TROOPS, INCLUDING PARACHUTISTS, SAILED FROM MARSEILLE TO SWELL FRENCH SECURITY FORCES ESTIMATED AT 20,000 MEN. TWO CRUISERS ARE STANDING BY.

JS554PES

A129
TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN 26-(AP)-A TRAMWAY MOTORMAN WAS SLIGHTLY INJURED HERE THIS MORNING WHEN ARAB NATIONALISTS STONED HIS CAR SHORTLY AFTER IT LEFT THE CARBARN.

THE ONLY OTHER INCIDENT REPORTED HERE BEFORE NOON WAS AN APPARENT ATTEMPT TO SABOTAGE THE CITY'S WATER SYSTEM.

INSPECTORS FOUND SOME OF THE SLUICES AT THE ZAGHOUAN RESERVOIR HAD BEEN OPENED DURING THE NIGHT. TECHNICIANS QUICKLY CLOSED THEM.

DA1050AES

B72 (150) Q
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JAN.26-(AP)-SOME 200 ISRAELI MILITARY AND BORDER POLICE HAVE BEEN KILLED OR WOUNDED IN THE PAST YEAR BY ARAB BORDER-RAIDERS, AN AUTHORITATIVE ISRAEL SOURCE SAID TODAY.

THE SOURCE SAID LOSSES INFLICTED ON ARAB INFILTRATORS WERE CONSIDERABLY HIGHER BUT WERE DIFFICULT TO DETERMINE ACCURATELY BECAUSE THE INVADERS USUALLY DRAG THEIR DEAD AND WOUNDED BACK WITH THEM ACROSS THE BORDER.

(THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL MOKATTAM SAID YESTERDAY 33 ARABS WERE KILLED IN BORDER INCIDENTS AND 13 ISRAELI SOLDIERS HAVE FALLEN IN CLASHES WITH JORDAN FORCES ALONE.)

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE ARAB RAIDERS STRIKE AT NIGHT AND SOMETIMES PENETRATE DEEP INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY BEFORE BEING CAUGHT. HE SAID THE RAIDERS IN 1951 STOLE GOODS VALUED AT 750 POUNDS ($2,107,500.)

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL WAS DEMANDING IN THE UNITED NATIONS THAT THE NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES TAKE STEPS TO STOP THESE RAIDS. ISRAEL IS ASKING THE RETURN OF ALL STOLEN PROPERTY AND STRONGER FRONTIER OBSERVATIONS TO PREVENT ILLEGAL CROSSINGS.

B1040AES

JAN 27 1952

A152 (220)
BY WILTON WYNN

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JAN.26-(AP)-THIRTY STUDENTS WERE INJURED TODAY AS POLICE BROKE UP DEMONSTRATIONS ON THE CAMPUS OF AMERICAN UNIVERSITY HERE. THE STUDENTS, DRAWN FROM ALL OVER THE MIDDLE EAST, WERE DEMONSRATING AGAINST WHAT THEY CALLED THE MILITARY DICTATORSHIP OF COL.ADIB SHISHEKLY IN NEIGHBORING SYRIA.

NO DEATHS WERE REPORTED BUT SEVERAL BADLY WOUNDED STUDENTS WERE TAKEN BY POLICE TO BEIRUT HOSPITAL. A NUMBER OF ARRESTS WERE MADE. ALL STUDENTS OF LEBANESE NATIONALITY WERE RELEASED SOON AFTERWARDS. FOREIGN STUDENTS ARRESTED, INCLUDING SEVERAL PALESTINE ARABS, IRAQI, AND AT LEAST ONE SYRIAN, MAY BE DEPORTED UNDER A RECENT LEBANESE GOVERNMENT ROLING PROHIBITING FOREIGN STUDENTS FROM TAKING PART IN POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS.

TODAY'S DEMONSTRATION WAS CALLED BY THE UNIVERSITY STUDENTS' COUNCIL TO PROTEST RECENT SYRIAN GOVERNMENT MEASURES AGAINST STUDENTS IN ALEPPO AND DAMASCUS.

(CAIRO NEWSPAPER REPORTS YESTERDAY SAID 27 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 287 WOUNDED IN ALEPPO DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST SHISHEKLY, SYRIA'S STRONG MAN.)

THE STUDENTS HAD INTENDED MARCHING TO THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE TO PRESENT A PETITION AGAINST RECENT SYRIAN ACTS. CARRYING PLACARDS AND MARCHING BEHIND THE ARAB NATIONAL FLAG, THE STUDENTS WALKED STRAIGHT INTO A WAITING CORDON OF POLICE AT THE MEDICAL GATE OF THE CAMPUS WHERE FIGHTING BROKE OUT.

POLICE FIRED RIFLE SHOTS OVER THE HEADS OF THE STUDENTS. MOST INJURIES RESULTED FROM CLUBBING AND STONE-THROWING.

JAMES BELL, CORRESPONDENT FOR TIME AND LIFE MAGAZINES IN BEIRUT WAS QUESTIONED BY POLICE FOR TAKING PICTURES BUT WAS RELEASED.

RP/MJ/WB1205PES

A94
CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, JAN.26-(AP)-AN AMERICAN PURCHASING AGENT FOR CONTRACTORS BUILDING U.S. AIR BASES IN MOROCCO WAS ARRESTED TODAY ON CHARGES OF IRREGULARITIES IN HIS ACCOUNTS.

THE AMERICAN CONSULATE GENERAL IDENTIFIED HIM AS JOSEPH BANZ, CHIEF PURCHASING AGENT FOR ATLAS CONSTRUCTORS. THE CASE WILL BE HEARD BEFORE THE CONSULAR TRIBUNAL.

MD828AES

A73KX
(WEST OUT)
HONG KONG, JAN. 26-(AP)-A REPORT THAT 135,000 TONS OF MUNITIONS AND EQUIPMENT HAVE BEEN SHIPPED DURING THE PAST MONTH FROM CANTON TO CHINESE RED ARMIES ALONG THE INDOCHINA BORDER WAS PUBLISHED TODAY BY THE PRO-NATIONALIST KUNG SHEUNG DAILY.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID "50 ODD SHIPS OF VARIOUS SIZES" HAVE CARRIED THE CARGO TO A PORT ON WEICHOW ISLAND IN TONKIN GULF. THERE THE CARGO IS TRANS-SHIPPED TO VARIOUS UNITS OF "THE SECOND AND FOURTH FIELD ARMIES," THE DISPATCH DAID.

RA601ACS

A74KX
(WEST OUT)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN. 26-(AP)-THE COMMANDER OF THE U.S.SEVENTH FLEET TODAY INSPECTED THE CHINESE NATIONALIST NAVAL BASE AT KAOHSIUNG IN SOUTHWEST FORMOSA.

THE COMMANDER, VICE ADM.HAROLD M.MARTIN, ARRIVED IN FORMOSA FRIDAY AND WAS DINNER GUEST LAST NIGHT OF PRESIDENT AND MADAME CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

TWO U.S. GENERALS RETURNED TO OKINAWA TODAY AFTER CONFERENCES ON FORMOSA WITH TOP CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADERS. THEY WERE MAJ.GEN.ROBERT S.BEIGHTLER, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE RYUKYUS, AND MAJ.GEN.RALPH F. STEARLEY, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE 20TH AIR FORCE.

RA603ACS NM

B124 (Q IN)
KX FOR FX APW
RANGOON, BURMA, JAN. 26-(AP)-A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL TO INVITE RED CHINA AND OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE NATIONS TO A U.N.-SPONSORED TRADE PROMOTION CONFERENCE FOR THIS REGION WAS DEFEATED TODAY AT THE FINAL MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE ON INDUSTRY AND TRADE OF THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST.

RUSSIA, INDIA AND INDONESIA WERE THE ONLY COUNTRIES VOTING FOR THE PROPOSAL. DELEGATES OF 11 NATIONS VOTED AGAINST AND THERE WERE SIX ABSTENTIONS.

JS315PES

JAN 27 1952

A176
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN.26-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES, RETURNING FROM A TWO-WEEK VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY HE FOUND THE WASHINGTON ATMOSPHERE "MOST SYMPATHETIC" TOWARD FURTHER ASSISTANCE TO INDIA.

HE SAID THAT WHILE NO COMMITMENTS WERE MADE, HE WAS MOST HOPEFUL FOR INCREASED ECONOMIC AID FOR INDIA'S DEVELOPMENT.

B201PES

A126FX
TOKYO, JAN.26-(AP)-JAPAN'S PREMIER WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING HIS GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO "IMPROVE RELATIONS" WITH RED CHINA.

THE NIPPON TIMES SAID SHIGERU YOSHIDA TOLD THE UPPER HOUSE OF THE JAPANESE DIET THAT HIS GOVERNMENT DOES NOT CONSIDER CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA AS REPRESENTING THE WHOLE OF CHINA.

YOSHIDA REPORTEDLY ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT UNLESS RED CHINA CHANGES ITS ATTITUDE, JAPAN CANNOT SIGN A TREATY OF RECOGNITION SIMILAR TO ONE PLANNED WITH THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

"THAT DOES NOT MEAN, HOWEVER," YOSHIDA SAID, "THAT JAPAN INTENDS TO IGNORE HER RELATIONS WITH (COMMUNIST) CHINA.

"WE INTEND TO IMPROVE RELATIONS."

THE TIMES SAID YOSHIDA EXPLAINED THAT THE PROPOSED TREATY WITH FORMOSA WOULD NOT RECOGNIZE THE NATIONALISTS AS REPRESENTING ALL CHINA BUT ONLY THE TERRITORY THEY HOLD.

CC746APS NM

A68FX
(210)
TOKYO, JAN. 26-(AP)-DEAN RUSK, SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WOULD BE TREATED AS A SOVEREIGN POWER IN DISCUSSIONS ON ADMINISTERING THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT. THE DISCUSSIONS WILL START NEXT WEEK.

RUSK SAID IT WAS THE WISH OF GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES BE ON A "GOVERNMENT TO GOVERNMENT BASIS" EVEN THOUGH THE OCCUPATION STILL WAS IN FORCE.

RUSK ARRIVED TODAY FOR THE TALKS WITH JAPANESE LEADERS.

GENERAL RIDGWAY WILL NOT TAKE PART IN THE TALKS BUT WILL BE AVAILABLE, IF NEEDED, FOR CONSULTATION.

RUSK DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE TEXT OF A DRAFT AGREEMENT HE BROUGHT FROM WASHINGTON. HE SAID THE TALKS WOULD COVER "ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENTS" FOR CARRYING OUT THE SECURITY PACT, SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPT. 1.

RUSK, GENERAL RIDGWAY AND EARL JOHNSON, ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, HELD THE PRESS CONFERENCE.

GENERAL RIDGWAY SAID THAT THE LENGTH OF THE KOREAN WAR, IN WHICH OTHER NATIONS THAN THE UNITED STATES WERE INVOLVED, WOULD HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED.

RUSK SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HE WAS REPRESENTING ONLY THE UNITED STATES AND AT THE START THE U.N. COMMAND WOULD NOT BE IN THE PICTURE.

CC248APS

A67FX
TOKYO, JAN.26-(AP)-TWENTY MORE WAR CRIMINALS WILL BE PAROLED FROM JAPAN'S SUGAMO PRISON FEB. 4, ALLIED HEADQUARTERS LEGAL SECTION ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THIS WILL BRING TO 617 THE NUMBER OF WAR CRIMINALS RELEASED AFTER SERVING A PORTION OF THEIR SENTENCES.

TAIJI MATSUNAGA, 41, FORMER MAJOR IN THE JAPANESE ARMY IN FRENCH INDOCHINA, IS THE HIGHEST RANKING OFFICER TO BE PAROLED IN THE NEW GROUP.

CC244APS

B44KX Q
MANILA, JAN. 26-(AP)-DIPLOMATS OF BOTH THE PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN WERE OPTIMISTIC OVER CHANES OF DRAFTING AN ACCEPTABLE REPARATIONS AGREEMENT AFTER A PRELIMINARY DISCUSSION HERE TODAY.

THE JOB OF FIGURING OUT HOW MUCH JAPAN WILL PAY IN REPARATIONS--AND HOW THE PAYMENTS WILL BE MADE--WILL BEGIN IN EARNEST MONDAY.

A SIX-MAN JAPANESE DELEGATION HEADED BY FOREIGN OFFICE ADVISER JUICHI TSUSHIMA IS HERE FOR CONFERENCES WITH PHILIPPINES FOREIGN MINISTER JOAQUIN M.ELIZALDE AND HIS ASSISTANTS.

ELIZALDE AND TSUSHIMA MET FOR 30 MINUTES TODAY, SHORTLY AFTER THE JAPANESE DELEGATION ARRIVED FROM TOKYO. BOTH EMERGED SMILING AND TOLD NEWSMEN THEY WERE OPTIMISTIC.

RA626ACS

A138WX
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JAN.27--NOTE DATE)
(100) SEA SHADOWS
BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER
JAN 27 1952
(ADVANCE) (WX) ABOARD THE U.S.S. REHOBOTH AT SEA, JAN.17 (DELAYED) -(AP)-NAVY SCIENTISTS ARE TRYING TO PLOT THE "SHADOW ZONES" IN THE SEA--AREAS WHERE SUBMARINES CAN LURK UNDETECTED BY THE ELECTRONIC EARS OF ENEMY VESSELS.

THE OBJECTIVE IS TO PROVIDE HIDEAWAYS FOR AMERICAN SUBMERSIBLES--AND TO ALLOW [illegible]CAN SURFACE CRAFT TO AVOID SUCH AREAS.

RESEARCHERS FOR THE NAVY TOLD REPORTERS ABOUT IT AS WE PLOWED THROUGH MEDIUM SWELLS 100 MILES OFF THE EAST COAST DURING A ROUTINE TRAINING CRUISE OF THE U.S.S. REHOBOTH.

THIS ONE-TIME SEAPLANE TENDER--AND HER SISTER SHIP, THE U.S.S. SAN PABLO WHICH CRUISES SIX MILES TO OUR STARBOARD--ARE THE NAVY'S CHIEF VESSELS IN A SCIENTIFIC "WARFARE" THE SERVICE IS WAGING AGAINST THE MYSTERIES OF MOTHER SEA.

THE QUEST TO CHART THE SUBMARINE "SHADOW ZONES" IS ONLY ONE PHASE OF THAT WARFARE.

THE MISSION OF THESE TWO SHIPS OF THE OCEANOGRAPHIC DIVISION OF THE NAVY'S HYDROGRAPHIC OFFICE IS TO TAP AS MANY SECRETS OF THE OCEAN AS POSSIBLE. THEY HAVE BEEN AT IT FOR SEVERAL YEARS IN VARIOUS HIGH SEAS OF THE WORLD AND ARE NOW PREPARING FOR ANOTHER SURVEY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC.

THE BROAD OBJECTIVE IS TO GAIN NEW KNOWLEDGE OF THE NATURE, MAKE-UP AND ACTIONS OF THE SEA SO AS TO (1) INCREASE THE EFFEICIENCY AND SAFETY OF FIGHTING CRAFT AND MERCHANT VESSELS; (2) HELP FISHERMEN INCREASE THEIR CATCHES AND (3) PERHAPS WREST NEW MINERAL TREASURES FROM THE DEEP.

HERE'S WHERE THE "SHADOW ZONE" RESEARCH COMES IN:

THESE ZONES ARE AREAS BELOW THE OCEAN'S SURFACE WHERE CERTAIN CONDITIONS OF TEMPERATURE AND SALT-CONTENT OF THE WATER CAUSE SOUND WAVES TRANSMITTED FROM A SURFACE VESSEL TO AVOID THE AREA.

IT'S AS THOUGH A V-SHAPED BARRIER WERE PLACED IN THE PATH OF THE SOUND WAVES. THUS, NO SOUND IS "ECHOED" BACK TO THE SURFACE VESSEL FROM A SUBMARINE LURKING IN SUCH AN AREA.

ONLY A FEW SUCH ZONES HAVE SO FAR BEEN DETECTED BUT IT IS BELIEVED THERE ARE MANY OF THEM.

SOME OF THEM ARE BELIEVED TO BE STEADY, UNCHANGING ZONES OF THIS NATURE, DUE TO CONSTANT, SPECIFIC CONDITIONS IN THE WATER AREAS WHERE THEY EXIST.

ELOEMERS A

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OTHERS ARE BELIEVED TO BE TRANSITORY SHADOWS, SUBJECT TO CHANGE UNDER CERTAIN SEASONAL AND OTHER CONDITIONS.

AND SO, ONE OBJECTIVE OF THE REHOBOTH AND THE SAN PABLO IS TO CHART AS MANY OF THE "REGULAR" SHADOW ZONES AS POSSIBLE--AND ALSO PROVIDE SUFFICIENT INFORMATION ON CONDITIONS LIKELY TO PRODUCE A TEMPORARY ONE IN A GIVEN AREA.

THEY GO ABOUT THIS JOB BY TAKING MOTHER SEA'S TEMPERATURE AT VARIOUS DEPTHS--AND ALSO BY MEASURING HOW MUCH SALT SHE HAS IN HER SHAKER AT VARIOUS LEVELS AND IN VARIOUS AREAS OF THE DEEP.

SOUND TRAVELS MUCH FASTER THROUGH WATER THAN IT DOES THROUGH AIR, BECAUSE WATER IS MORE DENSE. BUT SMALL CHANGES IN TEMPERATURE AND SALT CONTENT OF THE WATER IN A GIVEN AREA CAN MAKE SOUND WAVES DO ODD TRICKS--CAUSING CHANGES IN SPEED AND IN THE PATTERN OF MOVEMENT OF THESE WAVES THROUGH THE WATER.

MEASUREMENTS OF TEMPERATURE AND SALINITY ARE ALSO IMPORTANT IN STUDYING AND CHARTING SUBSURFACE CURRENTS--CURRENTS OF THE TYPE WHICH ARE INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT IN THESE DAYS OF "SCHNORKEL" SUBMARINES. THE "SCHNORKEL" SUBS CAN STAY SUBMERGED FOR LONG PERIODS.

THE NAVY RESEARCHERS DIDN'T SAY SO, BUT IT IS OBVIOUS THAT INCREASED CHARTING OF THESE SUBSURFACE CURRENTS WILL BE NEEDED FOR ATOMIC SUBMARINES OF LONG CRUISING RANGE.

THE REHOBOTH AND THE SAN PABLO ARE ALSO WORKING TO GET MORE DETAILED INFORMATION THAN IS NOW AVAILABLE ON THE TRUE BOUNDAIRES AND COURSES OF THE GULF STREAM AND OTHER GREAT MAIN HIGHWAYS OF THE SEA--THE BETTER TO AID SHIPPING OF ALL TYPES.

AND, MEASUREMENTS OF WAVE ACTION, WAVE HEIGHTS, AND FORCES OF CURRENTS ARE ALL TIED IN WITH ALLIED STUDIES OF ATMOSPHERIC CONDITIONS.

THE NAVY'S OCEANOGRAPHERS SAY THEY HOPE THAT SOMEDAY THIS LATTER TYPE OF RESEARCH WILL ENABLE LONG-RANGE PREDICTION OF DANGEROUS WAVE CONDITIONS IN PIN-POINTED AREAS THOUSANDS OF MILES FROM AN AREA WHERE A STORM FIRST DEVELOPS.

THE OBJECTIVE, THE OCEANOGRAPHERS SAY, IS TO PREVENT DISASTERS LIKE THAT WHICH BEFELL THE FLYING ENTERPRISE.

THE REHOBOTH AND THE SAN PABLO ARE ROUGHLY THE SIZE OF DESTROYERS, AND THEY SPORT A GOOD COMPLEMENT OF FIGHTING GUNS--RANGING UP TO FIVE INCHERS.

BUT THESE ARE "ONLY FOR DEFENSE."

THE WEAPONS WHICH THE SHIPS USE IN THEIR BATTLE AGAINST THE SEA ARE CRANES, WINCHES, TERMOMETERS, BOTTLES, PIPES, TEST-TUBES, PRESSURE GAUGES AND ELECTRONIC DEVICES--THE LATTER FOR MEASURING OCEANIC DEPTHS.

IN THE DEMONSTRATION FOR THE REPORTERS, CREW MEMBERS LOWERED A "SCOOPFISH"--A SMALL INSTRUMENT THAT LOOKS LIKE A TINY TORPEDO. IT IS DESIGNED TO TAKE A SAMPLE OF THE OCEAN BOTTOM FROM A MOVING SHIP IN RELATIVELY SHALLOW WATER--AND IT CAN BE USED FOR SUCH DIVERSE PURPOSES AS SELECTING A GOOD SPOT FOR LAYING AN OYSTER BED OR CHOOSING AN EFFECTIVE AREA FOR LAYING CERTAIN KINDS OF MINES.

A151WX

A LARGER, TORPEDO-SHAPED GADGET CALLED A "BATHYTHERMOGRAPH" IS "TRAWLED" AT DEPTH FROM A MOVING SHIP TO PLOT TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE RELATIONSHIPS AT VARIOUS DEPTHS.

AND WITH A LONG, WEIGHTED NET THAT WORKS LIKE A KITE IN REVERSE, THE OCEANOGRAPHERS "FISH" FOR PLANKTON, THE MICROSCOPIC FLORA AND FAUNA OF THE SEA WHICH PROVIDE A GOOD TIP ON WHERE THE BEST FISHING GROUNDS ARE.

TO RECORD TEMPERATURES AT VARIOUS DEPTHS--AND ALSO COLLECT WATER SAMPLES AT THOSE LEVELS--THE SCIENTISTS USE INTRICATE "REVERSIBLE" METAL BOTTLES LOWERED INTO THE OCEAN ON A LONG CABLE.

THE BOTTLES ARE LOWERED IN AN UPRIGHT POSITION, STRUNG OUT AT INTERVALS ON THE CABLE. THEN, A METALLIC "MESSENGER" IS SENT DOWN THE CABLE. IT "TRIPS" THE FIRST BOTTLE, CAUSING IT TO REVERSE ITS POSITION, AND TAKE IN SOME WATER. THEREAFTER, A KIND OF CHAIN REACTION IS SET UP FOR THE REST OF THE BOTTLES, SO THAT WATER SAMPLES ARE COLLECTED AT EACH LEVEL.

THERMOMETERS ARE ATTACHED TO EACH BOTTLE.

WATER SAMPLES ARE IMMEDIATELY TESTED ABOARD SHIP FOR THEIR CONTENT OF SALT--AND ALSO FOR OXYGEN CONTENT. THE LATTER IS IMPORTANT AS AN INDICATION OF MARINE LIFE PRESENT IN THE AREA.

REHOBOTH CREWMEN REPORT THAT IT IS NOT UNUSUAL TO FIND TEETHMARKS OF SHARKS ON THE DEEPSEA COLLECTION BOTTLES.

ONE OF THE TRICKIEST JOBS FOR THE OCEANOGRAPHERS IS THAT OF TAKING A SAMPLE OF THE OCEAN FLOOR IN DEEP WATER WITH A WEIGHTED PIPE-LIKE CORE. THIS IS LOWERED BY A HUGE CRANE AND AUTOMATICALLY TRIPPED WHEN IT REACHES THE BOTTOM SO THAT IT IS DRIVEN DEEP INTO THE OCEAN FLOOR. THEN, IT IS DRAWN UP AGAIN, WITH ITS OOZING CARGO OF MUD AND SILT MILLIONS OF YEARS OLD.

IT IS FROM THIS AND ALLIED STUDIES OF THE OCEAN FLOOR AND FROM RESEARCHES ON THE CANYONS AND TOWERING SUBMARINE MOUNTAINS OF THE SEA THAT THE NAVY'S OCEANOGRAPHERS HOPE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE OCEAN CAN YIELD ADDITIONAL MINERAL AND OTHER TREASURES FOR MAN'S BENEFIT.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JAN.27

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JAN.27. SENT JAN. 23)

JAN 27 1952

ES127AES

Aozwa

JAPANESE PEACE TREATY (340)

BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, JAN.26-(AP)-SENATORS WERE LUKEWARM TODAY TO THE SUGGESTION THAT GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR BE CALLED TO TESTIFY ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH BEGINS CONSIDERATION OF THE PACT NEXT WEEK, MADE IT CLEAR THEY WOULD BE GLAD TO GET HIS VIEWS IF HE ASKS TO BE HEARD.

ALFRED KOHLBERG, NEW YORK IMPORTER AND CRITIC OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S FAR EASTERN POLICIES, WHO IS AGAINST IMMEDIATE RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY, YESTERDAY PROPOSED THAT MACARTHUR TESTIFY BECAUSE "NOT ONLY I BUT THE COUNTRY WOULD ACCEPT IT IF HE APPROVED IT COMPLETELY."

MANY SENATORS OF BOTH PARTIES HAVE PREDICTED THE COMMITTEE WILL RECOMMEND RATIFICATION, WHICH IS UP TO THE SENATE.

MACARTHUR WAS THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN JAPAN UNTIL HIS RECALL BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST APRIL FOR HIS PUBLIC ADVOCACY OF KOREAN WAS POLICIES CONTRARY TO THOSE OF THE ADMINISTRATION.

SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IOWA) TOLD KOHLBERG THE COMMITTEE HAD GIVEN EVERYONE WHO ASKED TO BE HEARD AN OPPORTUNITY TO TESTIFY, BUT THAT MACARTHUR HAD MADE NO REQUEST TO GIVE HIS OPINIONS.

GILLETTE TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD CONFERRED WITH CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) AND THAT CONNALLY TOLD HIM HE HAD NO PLANS FOR CALLING ADDITIONAL WITNESSES.

THE COMMITTEE EXPECTS TO START ITS CLOSED-DOOR CONSIDERATION OF THE PEACE TREATY AND THREE PACIFIC AREA SECURITY PACTS POSSIBLY TUESDAY, GILLETTE SAID. LONG PUBLIC HEARINGS ENDED YESTERDAY. LENGTHY TESTIMONY FROM THOSE BOTH FOR AND AGAINST RATIFICATION WAS COMPILED FOR FURTHER STUDY.

SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID THAT SO FAR AS HE KNOWS MACARTHUR IS IN FAVOR OF THE TREATY. HE SAID JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WORKED CLOSELY WITH THE GENERAL IN DRAFTING THE TREATY.

LATER SMITH TOLD A REPORTER, HOWEVER, IT MIGHT BE A GOOD IDEA TO CALL MACARTHUR AS A WITNESS.

SENATOR WILEY OF WISCONSIN, RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IT MIGHT BE WELL TO ASK MACARTHUR FOR A LETTER EXPRESSING HIS VIEWS ON THE TREATY.

SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) SAID IT WAS A QUESTION THE COMMITTEE COULD TALK OVER IN EXECUTIVE SESSION. HE SAID THAT DULLES TESTIFIED EARLIER IN THE WEEK HE HAD TALKED WITH MACARTHUR IN THE LAST FORTNIGHT AND MACARTHUR HAD ASSURED HIM HE STILL HELD TO HIS VIEWS ABOUT THE DESIRABILITY OF A PEACE TREATY.

KOHLBERG CONTENDED THAT RATIFICATION OF THE PEACE TREATY NOW WOULD BE PREMATURE. HE SAID IF THE KOREAN WAR SHOULD SPREAD, THE PEACE TREATY MIGHT BLOCK THE U.S. FROM USING JAPAN AS A BASE FOR OFFENSIVE ACTIONS.

HE ALSO ARGUED AGAINST "IRREVOCABLE COMMITMENTS" IN THE FAR EAST AT THIS TIME BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF A NEW ADMINISTRATION TAKING OFFICE NEXT YEAR, WITH A NEW SECRETARY OF STATE AND NEW POLICIES IN THE PACIFIC.

ES/SU747AES

A173WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SAT.JAN. 26)
(550) AMS BJT
SECOND NIGHT LEAD ECONOMIC
BY DONALD SANDERS

JAN 27 1952

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 26-(AP)-TOP ECONOMIC OFFICIALS VOICED PRIDE TONIGHT IN THE GOVERNMENT'S YEAR-OLD EFFORT TO HOLD PRICES AND WAGES IN LINE, BUT CHARLES E.WILSON CAUTIONED THAT IN THE ANTI-INFLATION BATTLE "THE CRUCIAL TEST X X X IS JUST AHEAD."

WILSON, THE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR, CITED THE PEAK REACHED BY THE COST OF LIVING AND SAID THERE IS "REAL DANGER" THAT PRICES WILL PUSH EVEN HIGHER THIS YEAR. HE TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE-HOUSE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE.

IT WAS JUST A YEAR AGO THAT THE GOVERNMENT IMPOSED A GENERAL FREEZE ON PRICES AND WAGES. ON THER ANNIVERSARY, STATEMENTS REVIEWING THE YEAR'S ACCOMPLISHMENTS WERE ISSUED BY DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) AND CHAIRMAN NATHAN P.FEINSINGER OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD (WSB).

DISALLE SAID: "IT IS GRATIFYING TO REALIZE THAT, AFTER A FULL YEAR OF OPERATING UNDER OUR PRICE CONTROL SYSTEM, THE COST OF LIVING HAS BEEN HELD TO A VERY MODERATE INCREASE."

FEINSINGER SAID: "I BELIEVE IT CAN FAIRLY BE SAID X X X THAT THE CONTROL OF THE MOVEMENT OF WAGE RATES SINCE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF OUR PROGRAM IS AS GOOD IF NOT BETTER THAN HOPED FOR BY EXPERIENCED AND OBJECTIVE OBSERVERS."

WILSON POINTED TO THE CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX, WHICH HAS BEEN EDGING UPWARD SINCE SEPTEMBER, AS EVIDENCE THAT "INFLATIONARY PRESSURES ARE STILL VERY REAL AND CAN NOT BE ALLOWED TO GET OUT OF HAND."

DISALLE ALSO CITED THE LATEST INDEX, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY BY THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS. THE FIGURE FOR MID-DECEMBER WAS 189.1---OR 89.1 PER CENT HIGHER THAN THE AVERAGE FOR THE 1935-39 YEARS.

WHILE THE INDEX HAS GONE UP, DISALLE SAID, IT HAS RISEN ONLY 2.9 PER CENT SINCE FEBRUARY, 1951, WHEN THE PRICE-WAGE FREEZE WAS FIRST REFLECTED IN THE BLS INDEX.

"WHEN THIS RELATIVELY SMALL INCREASE X X X IS COMPARED TO THE 10 PER CENT RISE THAT TOOK PLACE IN 1950," HE SAID, "I FEEL WE CAN CERTAINLY SAY THAT A GREAT DEAL HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED IN STABILIZING THE NATION'S ECONOMY."

A174WX

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DISALLE SAID THE LATEST RISE WAS ATTRIBUTED PRINCIPALLY TO HIGHER FOOD COSTS AND HIGHER PRICES FOR SUCH THINGS AS MEDICAL CARE, HAIR CUTS AND BEAUTY SHOP SERVICES.

HE COMMENTED THAT MOST FOODS ARE STILL SELLING BELOW PARITY, THE FIGURE DECLARED BY LAW TO BE FAIR TO BOTH FARMERS AND CONSUMERS, AND NOTED THAT OPS UNDER THE LAW MAY NOT SET CEILINGS BELOW PARITY. AND OPS CAN NOT CONTROL PROFESSIONAL CHARGES OR PRICES OF BARBER SHOPS AND BEAUTY PARLORS, HE ADDED.

"ALL OF US AT OPS REALIZE, OF COURSE, THAT THIS IS NO TIME TO SIT BACK AND COAST ONM

"ALL OF US AT OPS REALIZE, OF COURSE, THAT THIS IS NO TIME TO SIT BACK AND COAST ON WHAT HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED," DISALLE SAID. "THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT THAT AS DEFENSE SPENDING RISES TO THE RATE OF 65 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, WHICH IT IS SOON TO DO, THE GREAT AMOUNT OF MONEY FLOWING INTO THE ECONOMY WILL CREATE HEAVIER INFLLATIONARY PRESSURES. THESE WE MUST BE PREPARED TO MEET."

DISALLE NOTED THAT HE WILL NOT BE IN THE GOVERNMENT MUCH LONGER. HE HAS ANNOUNCED HE WILL SEEK THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION FOR THE U.S. SENATE SEAT NOW HELD BY REPUBLICAN JOHN W.BRICKER OF OHIO.

FEINSINGER SAID THAT IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS DURING WHICH WAGES WERE UNDER CONTROLS, AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS FOR PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING INCREASED 3.3 PER CENT. HE SAID THAT COMPARED WITH A JUMP OF ABOUT 7.1 PER CENT BETWEEN THE START OF KOREAN FIGHTING IN JUNE, 1950, AND LAST FEBRUARY.

THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE BEFORE WHICH WILSON APPEARED IS HOLDING HEARINGS ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ECONOMIC MESSAGE TO CONGRESS.

THE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR SAID "I DEFY ANYBODY TO PRODUCE A SINGLE THREAD OF EVIDENCE" TO SUPPORT ASSERTIONS THAT DELAYS IN DEFENSE PRODUCTION CAN BE ATTRIBUTED TO GOVERNMENT FAILURE TO CUT DOWN ON THE SUPPLY OF MATERIALS TO THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY.

HE SAID THAT BY JUNE, 1953, "WE WILL HAVE REASONABLY COMPLETED" THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION EXPANSION NOW PLANNED. AND HE SAID HE WAS CONCERNED LESS OVER INABILITY TO MEET DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS THAN ABOUT INFLATION, WHICH HE TERMED "THE GREATEST DANGER."

"IT WILL BE DURING THE NEXT YEAR THAT SUPPLIES WILL BE SHORTEST," WILSON TOLD THE JOINT COMMITTEE. "AFTER THAT WE MAY EXPECT A PERIOD OF INCREASING IMPROVEMENT AS WE GET CLOSER AND CLOSER TO THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THE OBJECTIVES OF THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM."

HE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE MOBILIZATION PROGRESS MADE SO FAR.

AS A RESULT OF LAST YEAR'S EFFORTS, WILSON SAID, "THE COUNTRY IS IN MUCH BETTER SHAPE, EITHER FOR AN IMMEDIATE WAR OR FOR A LONG PERIOD OF PARTIAL MOBILIZATION." AND HE SAID THOSE ACCOMPLISHMENTS HAVE BEEN ACHIEVED WITHOUT SACRIFICING A "HEALTHY CIVILIAN ECONOMY."

"DURING 1951," HE CONTINUED, "INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AS A WHOLE ROSE SLIGHTLY, CORPORATE PROFITS AFTER TAXES --

SLIGHTLY, CORPORATE PROFITS AFTER TAXES -- WHILE BELOW THE RECORD YEAR OF 1950 -- WERE TWICE AS HIGH AS IN 1929 OR 1940 AND MORE THAN THREE TIMES AS HIGH AS IN 1939.

"DESPITE THE GROWTH OF THE ARMED FORCES, EMPLOYMENT ROSE BY ONE MILLION, AND UNEMPLOYMENT X X X FELL FROM 2,200,000 TO 1,700,000; AND DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME ROSE 9 PER CENT ABOVE 1950. PRODUCTION OF CONSUMER GOODS, INCLUDING HOUSES, WAS AT AN EXTREMELY HIGH LEVEL, THOUGH GENERALLY BELOW THE RECORD LEVEL OF 1950."

HE CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT IN THE MONTHS AHEAD THERE WILL BE INCREASING DIVERSION OF SCARCE METALS TO MILITARY PRODUCTION AND TO INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION. AS A RESULT, THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY WILL FEEL A TIGHTER PINCH, WILSON SAID.

WORKERS IN SOME CURTAILED INDUSTRIES, AND CONSUMERS WHO WANT MORE GOODS, WILL SUFFER SOME HARDSHIP, HE SAID. HE PREDICTED IT WILL NOT BE POSSIBLE TO AVOID ALL HARDSHIP, BUT SAID "WE ARE WORKING TO EASE THE SHOCK OF THESE BLOWS."

THE PERIOD OF SHORTAGES "WILL LAST AT LEAST THROUGH 1952 AND TO SOME LESSER DEGREE 1953," WITH SUBSTANTIAL RELIEF PROBABLE IN 1954, WILSON SAID.

PH1258PES

A75WX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD WOMEN CONFERENCE

JAN 27 1952

BY RUTH COWAN

WASHINGTON,JAN 26-(AP)-THE 26TH ANNUAL WOMEN'S PATRIOTIC CONFERENCE ON NATIONAL DEFENSE BROKE UP TODAY IN AN ANGRY EXPLOSION SPARKED BY CHARGES THAT THE HEAD OF THE AMERICAN LEGION WOMEN'S AUXILIARY HAD TRIED TO PUT ACROSS A PRO-TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM CONTRARY TO LEGION POLICY.

THE LEGION AUXILIARY AND SEVERAL OTHER NATIONAL WOMEN'S PATRIOTIC ORGANIZATIONS WALKED OUT OF THE CONFERENCE, CALLED TO CONSIDER WAYS OF STRENGTHENING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE.

THE DELEGATES REMAINING THEN PASSED RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR THE RESIGNATION OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, OUTLAWING OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, OPPOSITION TO WORLD GOVERNMENT, APPROVAL OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING, AND SENT BIRTHDAY GREETINGS TO GEN.DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR, AMONG OTHERS.

THE RESOLUTION ON ACHESON CALLED FOR HIS REMOVAL ALONG WITH OTHERS IN THE GOVERNMENT "WHO DO NOT HAVE KEENEST RESPECT FOR OUR GOVERNMENT."

MRS.EUGA A.CAMPBELL OF HOMER, LA., CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY, READ A STATEMENT SAYING THE AUXILIARY WAS WALKING OUT BECAUSE "OF A SERIOUS DIFFERENCE OF OPINION AS TO THE FUNCTIONS OF THE CONFERENCE."

SHE WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR FURTHER COMMENT.

THE DISPUTE HAD BEEN BREWING FOR WEEKS. THE FACTION CRITICAL OF MRS. CAMPBELL HAD PROTESTED THAT AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE HEADED BY HER HAD SOUGHT UNSUCCESSFULLY TO PUT ACROSS A PROGRAM OF SPEAKERS HEAVILY STUDDED WITH ADMINISTRATION MEN.

THE PROTESTING GROUP INDICATED IT PREFERRED A PROGRAM LIKE LAST YEAR'S WHEN THE CONFERENCE HEARD SENATOR MC CARTHY (R-WIS) AMONG OTHERS.

THE GROUP ALSO PROTESTED THAT AN EFFORT HAD BEEN MADE TO CHANGE CONFERENCE RULES SO THAT IT WOULD NOT PASS ANY RESOLUTIONS. MEMBERS OF THE PROTESTING GROUP INCLUDED DAMES OF THE LOYAL LEGION OF THE U.S.A., DAUGHTERS OF THE UNION, 1861-1865, INC., WOMEN DESCENDANTS OF THE ANCIENT AND HONORABLE ARTILLERY COMPANY, PATRIOTIC WOMEN OF AMERICA, INC., AND THE WHEEL OF PROGRESS.

SOME MEMBERS OF THIS FACTION PRIVATELY CONTENDED MRS. CAMPBELL, AS PRESIDING OFFICER, SOUGHT TO SIDE-TRACK SUCH RESOLUTIONS AS ONE DEMANDING RESIGNATION OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

ONE MEMBER OF THE FACTION, MRS.WILLIAM BREWSTER SHELTON, SAID IN A RECENT STATEMENT THAT BECAUSE "THE AMERICAN LEGION IS A LARGE AND POWERFUL ORGANIZATION SUBTLE ATTEMPTS HAVE BEEN MADE AND WILL BE MADE TO EXPLOIT IT TO ADVANCE THE VERY ISSUES THE LEGION PUBLICLY OPPOSES." MRS.SHELTON IS PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL SOCIETY FOR CONSTITUTIONAL SECURITY.

MRS.CAMPBELL SAID FROM THE PLATFORM THAT HER CALL TO AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY DELEGATES TO LEAVE THE CONFERENCE WAS "AT THE DIRECTION" OF NATIONAL LEGION COMMANDER DONALD WILSON. WILSON HIMSELF, IN AN ADDRESS TO THE CONFERENCE EARLIER IN THE WEEK, HAD CALLED FOR ACHESON'S OUSTER.

MRS. CAMPBELL SAID THAT THE LEGION AUXILIARY, IN EFFECT, IS BOUND TO FOLLOW THE LEGION ITSELF ON ALL POLICY MATTERS. THE LEGION HAS CALLED FOR ACHESON'S RESIGNATION.

SCATTERED "BOOS" AND SURPRISED GASPS GREETED THE WITHDRAWAL. AFTER THE FLURRY HAD QUIETED DOWN, THE CONFERENCE WENT AHEAD WITH RESOLUTIONS, INCLUDING ONE CALLING FOR ACHESON'S RESIGNATION. IT VOTED TO SEND COPIES OF ALL RESOLUTIONS TO WILSON BY REGISTERED MAIL.

MRS. CAMPBELL LED HER GROUP OF MORE THAN 300 DELEGATES ACROSS THE STREET FROM THE STATLER HOTEL CONFERENCE SITE TO THE AMERICAN LEGION HEADQUARTERS.

JAN 27 1952

A40WX

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS TO FOLLOW INCLUDED THE NATIONAL AUXILIARIES OF THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS, THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, UNITED SPANISH WAR VETERANS, THE CATHOLIC WAR VETERANS, AMERICAN GOLD STAR MOTHERS, INC., AMERICAN WAR DADS AUXILIARY.

THE CONFERENCE, ORGANIZED 26 YEARS AGO AT THE CALL OF THE AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY, LISTS 38 PARTICIPATING WOMEN'S PATRIOTIC ORGANIZATIONS WHICH CLAIM TWO MILLION MEMBERS. MORE THAN 1,000 DELEGATES ATTENDED THIS YEAR'S CONFERENCE. THE AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY, UNTIL ITS WITHDRAWAL, HAD THE LARGEST BLOCK.

THE FIRST TIP-OFF MOST DELEGATES HAD THAT SOMETHING WAS BREWING CAME WHEN EVENTS ON THE FINAL PROGRAM WERE SHIFTED TO BY-PASS THE RESOLUTIONS REPORT.

MRS. MARION U.MANSUR, MALDEN, MASS., REPRESENTING THE NATIONAL SOCIETY DAUGHTERS OF THE REVOLUTION (NOT THE DAR), AND FIRST VICE PRESIDENT OF THE CONFERENCE, DEMANDED THE RESOLUTIONS REPORT.

MRS. CAMPBELL THEN BEGAN READING A SATEMENT. SHE SAID THE ORIGINAL PURPOSE OF THE CONFERENCE WAS THE GATHERING OF INFORMATION ON NATIONAL DEFENSE WHICH DELEGATES WERE TO TAKE BACK TO THEIR PARENT ORGANIZATIONS.

MRS. CAMPBELL SAID IT BECAME NECESSARY TO DRAW UP RULES TO RUN THE CONFERENCE, "AND GRADUALLY THERE DEVELOPED THE FEELING THAT PERHAPS IT WAS NOT ENOUGH TO CONFER, BUT THAT ACTION EMBODIED WITHIN RESOLUTIONS BE TAKEN."

SHE SAID THERE WERE SIGNS AT THE OPENING OF THE PRESENT CONFERENCE "OF A SERIOUS DIFFERENCE OF OPINION AS TO THE FUNCTION OF THE CONFERENCE."

"UNFORTUNATELY, THESE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION CAN ONLY BE ANSWERED FROM THE STANDPOINT OF THE AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY BY REFERENCE TO THE UNIQUE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE AMERICAN LEGION AND ITS AUXILIARY (WHICH) IS BOUND FULLY AND UNALTERABLY BY THE MANDATES GOVERNING THE AMERICAN LEGION.

"IT WOULD BE UNWISE, THEREFORE, FOR THE AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY TO INVOLVE ITSELF IN ANY SITUATION WHICH IN ANY WAY WOULD REFLECT ANY ALTERATION IN PROCEDURES BY WHICH IT IS BOUND."

SHE THEN CALLED FOR THE WITHDRAWAL. THE GROUP WHICH FOLLOWED HER, ALTHOUGH IN SOME CONFUSION THEN GOT TOGETHER IN THE LEGION'S HEADQUARTERS, APPROVED A MOTION ENDORSING HER ACTION AND THE WALKOUT.

TWO UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPTS WERE MADE IN THE RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEE TO PUT THE CONFERENCE ON RECORD AS OPPOSING PENDING LEGISLATION, SPECIFICALLY SENATE BILL NO. 1, FOR UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING.

THE AMERICAN LEGION HAS LONG ADVOCATED UMT.

ONE RESOLUTION DESCRIBED THE SENATE UMT BILL AS "DANGEROUS AND UNAMERICAN AND UNNECESSARY" AND SOUGHT CONFERENCE ENDORSEMENT OF A MESSAGE TO CONGRESS THAT IT CONFINE ITS ACTIONS TO EXTENSION OF THE 1948 DRAFT LAW.

THE OTHER RESOLUTION DECLARED THE U.S. ARMED FORCES "ARE AT PRESENT ENGAGED IN A DESTRUCTIVE WAR IN KOREA AND HAVE OTHER HEAVY COMMITMENTS" AND FURTHER ARE "SUFFERING FROM INCOMPETENCE AND OUTRAGEOUS EXTRAVAGANCE."

IT SOUGHT THE CONFERENCE TO URGE CONGRESS TO INSIST THAT THE ARMED FORCES "SET THEIR OWN AFFAIRS IN ORDER" AND POSTPONE ALL PENDING UMT LEGISLATION UNTIL THE FUTURE WHEN THE ARMED FORCES "CAN SPARE COMPETENT OFFICERS TO UNDERTAKE THIS GRANDIOSE, UNWIELDLY AND COST EXPERIMENT."

BOTH RESOLUTIONS WERE REWRIT

OFFICERS TO UNDERTAKE THIS GRANDIOSE, UNWIELDLY AND COSTLY EXPERIMENT."

BOTH RESOLUTIONS WERE REWRITTEN TO ONE CALLING FOR CONFERENCE ENDORSEMENT OF THE PRINCIPLE OF UMT WITH CONGRESS URGED TO WATCH CAREFULLY ITS LANGUAGE. THIS THE CONFERENCE ADOPTED.

THE CONFERENCE APPROVED WITHDRAWAL OF A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR THE UNITED STATES TO GET OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS. IT DID HOWEVER APPROVE PROTEST OF THE UN FLAG BEING DISPLAYED OTHER THAN AT UN HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

AFTER WITHDRAWAL OF THE AUXILIARY OF THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS, ITS PRESIDENT, MRS. JESSICA SLATIS OF CHICAGO, SAID IN A STATEMENT IT WAS COMPELLED TO DO SO BECAUSE "CONTROL OF THE CONFERENCE BY ORGANIZATIONS WITH SMALL, RESTRICTED MEMBERSHIPS HAS BROUGHT ABOUT THE DEVELOPMENT OF CONFERENCE POLICIES THAT IN MANY CASES WERE DIRECTLY CONTRARY TO EXPRESSED VIEWS OF THE LARGE-MEMBERSHIP VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS AUXILIARIES."

JA340PES NM

A43WX

JAN 27 1952

(400) NIGHT LEAD UNAMERICAN

WASHINGTON, JAN 26-(AP)-A CALIFORNIA EDITOR TESTIFIED TODAY THAT HE AND 16 OTHER NEWSPAPERMEN WERE MEMBERS OF A COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER UNIT IN LOS ANGELES ABOUT 14 YEARS AGO.

CHARLES W.JUDSON TOLD THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HE WAS CITY EDITOR OF THE LOS ANGELES DAILY NEWS WHEN HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1937.

HE DROPPED OUT OF THE PARTY IN 1941, HE SAID, WHEN ITS ROLE AS "A TOTAL CAPTIVE OF RUSSIAN FOREIGN POLICY" BECAME APPARENT TO HIM.

JUDSON TOLD REPORTERS HE IS NOW SENIOR ASSOCIATE EDITOR OF FORTNIGHT, A CALIFORNIA NEWS MAGAZINE PUBLISHED IN SAN FRANCISCO. HE WAS CALLED AS A WITNESS IN THE COMMITTEE'S PROBE OF RED ACTIVITIES AMONG PROFESSIONAL GROUPS IN THE LOS ANGELES AREA.

JUDSON TESTIFIED THAT MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER CELL WERE CONCERNED PRINCIPALLY WITH THE ORGANIZATION OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD IN LOS ANGELES IN 1937 OR 1938.

HE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE COMMUNISTS COMPRISED A VERY SMALL PERCENTAGE OF THE NEWSPAPER GUILD, THEY TRIED TO CONTROL ITS POLICIES AND GET "THE RIGHT PEOPLE" ELECTED TO IMPORTANT OFFICES.

HE LEFT THE COMMUNIST "NEWSPAPER UNIT 140" AFTER A 63-4, HE SAID, BECAUSE OF "EXECUTIVE RESPONSIBILITIES" AS CITY EDITOR OF THE NEWS. BUT HE REMAINED IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ATTENDING MEETINGS OF VARIOUS OTHER UNITS UNTIL 1941, HE SAID.

HE STARTED TO TELL ABOUT HIS ACTIVITIES IN THE OTHER UNITS,

PULLING A LITTLE RED NOTEBOOK FROM HIS POCKET AND MENTIONING TWO NAMES. COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK S.TAVENNER, JR. STOPPED HIM, ASSERTING THAT SINCE THE NAMES HAD NOT BEEN DISCUSSED WITH COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS THEY WOULD BE STRICKEN FROM THE RECORDS OF THE OPEN SESSION AND TAKEN UP IN PRIVATE.

A CLOSED-DOOR MEETING WITH JUDSON FOLLOWED THE OPEN SESSION TODAY.

JUDSON IDENTIFIED THESE PERSONS AS ATTENDING MEETINGS OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER UNIT: MORGAN HULL, DOLTH WINEBRENNER, URCEL DANIEL, LEO SIMON, C.H.GARRIGUES, HERBERT KLEIN, AND HIS WIFE MINNA KLEIN; ED ROBBINS, BARR SMITH, PHIL CONNALLY AND HIS WIFE DOROTHY CONNALLY; JOHN COHLE AND HIS WIFE, ALICE COHLE; PAT KILLORAN, WIFE OF MORGAN HULL; TOM O'CONNOR, AND CHARLES DAGGETT.

DAGGETT HAD TESTIFIED PREVIOUSLY THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE NEWSPAPER UNIT, BUT HAS SINCE QUIT THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

JUDSON SAID PHIL CONNALLY WAS "EXTREMELY ACTIVE" IN THE NEWSPAPER GUILD AND ONCE WAS PRESIDENT OF THE CIO INDUSTRIAL COUNCIL IN LOS ANGELES. HE IS NOW ON TRIAL IN LOS ANGELES, HE SAID, AS ONE OF A GROUP OF ALLEGED COMMUNIST CONSPIRATORS ARRESTED BY THE FBI.

THE WITNESS SAID THAT MORGAN HULL WAS A GUILD ORGANIZER.

REP.JACKSON (R-CALIF), A COMMITTEE MEMBER, PRAISED JUDSON FOR COMING FORWARD TO ASSIST THE COMMITTEE IN ITS INVESTIGATION.

JACKSON SAID HE HAD ASSURANCE FROM JUDSON'S EMPLOYERS THAT THEY HAVE "EVERY CONFIDENCE THAT YOU HAVE MADE A CLEAN BREAK" WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

SMITH WAS FOR YEARS A DRAMA CRITIC FOR THE DAILY NEWS, UNTIL HE DECIDED TO TRY HIS HAND IN HOLLYWOOD A FEW MONTHS AGO.

IN LOS ANGELES SMITH HAD THIS TO SAY ABOUT JUDSON'S TESTIMONY: "JUDSON MUST BE GETTING PRETTY HUNGRY. OTHERWISE NO COMMENT."

OF THE OTHERS, THE BEST KNOWN ARE CONNELLY (CORRECT) AND HIS WIFE, THE FORMER DOROTHY HEALY, ARE AMONG 15 COMMUNIST LEADERS SCHEDULED TO GO ON TRIAL IN LOS ANGELES FEB.1 ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE. CONNELLY QUIT THE HERALD-EXPRESS YEARS AGO AND AT ONE TIME WAS STATE PRESIDENT OF THE CALIFORNIA CIO, BEFORE HE AND OTHER OFFICIALS WERE OUSTED IN A CLEANUP.

HULL IS DEAD, AND HIS WIDOW, PAT KILLORAN, WORKED FOR THE PEOPLES WORLD AFTER QUITTING THE HOLLYWOOD CITIZEN-NEWS. BUT A PEOPLES WORLD SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY SHE HAD NOT WORKED THERE FOR SOME TIME. HE ADDED THAT WINEBRENNER AND ROBBINS NO LONGER WORK FOR THE PAPER, BUT SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THEIR PRESENT POSITIONS.

THE DAILY NEWS SAID COHEE (CORRECT) AND HIS WIFE NOW ARE IN NEW YORK.

THE NEWSPAPER GUILD SAID GARRIGUES HAD NOT WORKED FOR IT FOR YEARS, AND NEWSPAPER SOURCES DON'T KNOW WHERE HE IS NOW. THE KLEINS LIKEWISE COULD NOT BE LOCATED IMMEDIATELY.

FR756PCS

JAN 27 1952

A54WX (NL UMT)

NIGHT LEAD UMT (460)

BY WILLIAM F.ARBOGAST

WASHINGTON, JAN 26-(AP)-CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY ACCUSED OPPONENTS OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT) OF RESORTING TO A CAMPAIGN OF MISINFORMATION.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AS THE COMMITTEE CONCLUDED A WEEK OF HEARINGS MOSTLY FOR OPPOSITION WITNESSES, VINSON SAID HE HAD "HEARD NO NEW ARGUMENTS AGAINST THE PROGRAM."

"THE ISSUE IS VERY CLEAR," HE SAID. "WE EITHER ADOPT THE IMPLEMENTING LEGISLATION NOW TO ESTABLISH THE MACHINERY FOR UMT X X X, OR WE PLACE A CRUSHING BURDEN ON THE TAXPAYERS OF THIS NATION TO MAINTAIN AN

ARMED FORCE THROUGH THE DRAFT OF THREE, FOUR OR FIVE MILLION MEN FOR AN INDEFINITE TIME."

IN AN EFFORT TO FINISH HEARINGS NEXT WEEK AND HAVE A BILL READY FOR THE HOUSE LATE NEXT MONTH, VINSON'S COMMITTEE HELD A SATURDAY SESSION. CONGRESS LAST YEAR APPROVED UMT IN PRINCIPLE, BUT NEW LEGISLATION IS REQUIRED TO PUT IT INTO EFFECT.

TODAY'S WITNESSES URGED THAT PRECAUTIONS BE TAKEN TO PREVENT INTOXICANTS FROM BEING SOLD IN OR AROUND UMT TRAINING AREAS.

ROCCO B.BUNINO OF BLAIRSTOWN,N.J., SPEAKING FOR THE NATIONAL LICENSED BEVERAGE ASSOCIATION, SUGGESTED THAT DISTINCTIVE INSIGNIA AND IDENTIFICATION CARDS BE ISSUED TO UMT TRAINEES SO BEVERAGE DISPENSERS WOULD BE ABLE TO DISTINGUISH THEM FROM OLDER SERVICEMEN.

"WE DO NOT WANT AS CUSTOMERS UNDERAGE PERSONS, WHETHER THEY HAVE MILITARY STATUS OR CIVILIAN STATUS," HE SAID. BUNINO TOOK NO STAND ON UMT ITSELF.

MISS ELIZABETH SMART, REPRESENTING THE WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN TEMPERANCE UNION, SAID HER GROUP IS OPPOSED TO UMT. BUT IF CONGRESS GOES THROUGH WITH IT, SHE SAID, THE BILL SHOULD CONTAIN A TIGHT BAN AGAINST SELLING BEER OR LIQUOR IN TRAINING AREAS.

HARVEY O.YODER OF CLEVELAND, REPRESENTING THE NATIONAL TEMPERANCE LEAGUE, SAID CONGRESS SHOULD TAKE POSITIVE STEPS TO PREVENT UMT TRAINEES FROM HAVING ACCESS TO LIQUOR AND BEER.

IN HIS STATEMENT, VINSON SAID OF THE UMT BILL: "I DON'T SUPPOSE THAT ANY PIECE OF LEGISLATION EVER CONSIDERED BY THE CONGRESS HAS BEEN EXPOSED TO MORE DELIBERATE OR PERHAPS JUST MISTAKEN MISINFORMATION AS THE MEASURE NOW BEFORE THE COMMITTEE."

VINSON CONTENDED IT WOULD COST $2,689 YEARLY TO TRAIN A YOUTH UNDER UMT AND $10,000 ANNUALLY TO MAINTAIN A MAN IN THE ARMED FORCES. SIMPLE ARITHMETIC, HE SAID, INDICATES WHICH PLAN IS LESS COSTLY.

HE REITERATED HIS STATEMENT THAT FOR THE NEXT YEAR OR TWO INDUCTIONS SHOULD BE ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS, WITH INVOLUNTARY INDUCTION PERMISSIBLE WHEN DRAFT REQUIREMENTS FALL OFF AND IT IS DECIDED TO EXPAND THE PROGRAM.

THE PENTAGON HAS PROPOSED STARTING UMT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE BY TAKING IN UP TO 60,000 VOLUNTEER TRAINEES.

BY JULY 1,1955, HE SAID, UMT SHOULD BE OPERATING ON SUCH A LARGE SCALE THAT THE DRAFTING OF MEN FOR MILITARY SERVICE CAN BE HALTED AND A READY RESERVE OF SUFFICIENT STRENGTH WOULD HAVE BEEN CREATED TO PERMIT A REDUCTION IN THE SIZE OF THE STANDING ARMED FORCES.

"THE PURPOSE OF UMT," HE SAID, "IS TO BUILD A STRONG, READY, VIRILE RESERVE--MADE UP OF YOUNG MEN WHO HAVE HAD SIX MONTHS OF REAL, VIGOROUS, EFFECTIVE BASIC MILITARY TRAINING. WHEN THAT RESERVE HAS BEEN BUILT UP, WE CAN REDUCE THE SIZE OF OUR STANDING FORCES. THAT IS WHEN WE ECONOMIZE."

HY738PES

A160WX
AMS BUDGET
(300) MILITARY PRICES
BY RUSSELL BRINES

JAN 27 1952

WASHINGTON, JAN. 26-(AP)-A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL BEGIN HEARINGS NEXT MONTH TO INVESTIGATE A REPORTED "TRIPLE STANDARD" IN THE PRICES WHICH MILITARY SERVICES PAY FOR THEIR SUPPLIES.

PAUL MONAHAN, SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR, SAID HE HAS UNCOVERED NUMEROUS INSTANCES WHERE THE PRICES PAID BY THE ARMED SERVICES FOR IDENTICAL ARTICLES VARY FROM PENNIES TO DOLLARS.

THE INQUIRY IS LINKED TO A BILL INTRODUCED BY REP.JACK Z.ANDERSON (R-CALIF) CALLING FOR A SINGLE SUPPLY CATALOG FOR THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT "TO PROMOTE MORE ECONOMICAL AND EFFICIENT USE OF THE NATION'S RESOURCES."

REP.HEBERT (D-LA) IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, A UNIT OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

HEARINGS ARE SCHEDULED TO BEGIN AROUND FEB. 4 WHEN, IT IS EXPECTED, THE FULL COMMITTEE WILL HAVE COMPLETED HEARINGS ON UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING.

MONAHAN TOLD A REPORTER THE SERVICES SPEND "MILLIONS OF EXTRA DOLLARS" EACH YEAR IN PAYING VARIED PRICES AND IN MAINTAINING ELABORATE AND SEPARATE CATALOGS.

HE SAID ON SOME ELECTRONICS CONTRACTS, THE MILITARY PAYS FOUR DIFFERENT PRICES TO MANUFACTURERS. THE RATES VARY FOR THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND SIGNAL CORPS, HE SAID.

IDENTICAL INSULATED WINTER COMBAT BOOTS COST THE MARINES $16.80 A PAIR AND THE ARMY $24.65, MONAHAN SAID. EVEN NAILS ARE PRICED DIFFERENTLY.

A DISPLAY OF MORE THAN 70 DIFFERENT ITEMS WITH DIFFERENT PRICES AND DIFFERENT CATALOG IDENTIFICATIONS IS BEING PREPARED FOR THE HEARINGS.

MONAHAN SAID THE NAVY CATALOG LISTS 1,200 DIFFERENT KINDS OF NAILS, THE ONLY DIFFERENCE BEING SLIGHT VARIATIONS IN DESCRIPTION.

"MAINTAINING THESE CATALOGS IS EXPENSIVE IN ITSELF," HE SAID.

THE THREE MAJOR SERVICES AND THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF SUPPLY, HE SAID, HAVE PREPARED 9,643 CARDS LISTING VENETI

THE THREE MAJOR SERVICES AND THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF SUPPLY, HE SAID, HAVE PREPARED 9,643 CARDS LISTING VENETIAN BLINDS BY SIZE AND COLOR. THEY HA

THE THREE MAJOR SERVICES AND THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF SUPPLY, HE SAID, HAVE PREPARED 9,643 CARDS LISTING VENETIAN BLINDS BY SIZE AND COLOR. THEY HAVE 11,340 CARDS ON ROLLER SHADES.

"I ESTIMATE THAT EACH DESCRIPTIVE CARD COSTS $7," HE SAID, "COUNTING THE PERSONNEL INVOLVED IN MAKING THEM AND THE PRINTING AND SUPPLY COST."

HE SAID CENTRALIZED PURCHASING WOULD ELIMINATE PRICE VARIATIONS AND A "STANDARD CATALOG COULD BE MADE BY STRIKING OUT UNNECESSARY DESCRIPTIONS."

VX1239PES

A151WX
(240)

JAN 27 1952

WASHINGTON, JAN. 26-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY DECORATED W. STUART SYMINGTON WITH THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL FOR "EXCEPTIONALLY MERITORIOUS AND DISTINGUISHED SERVICE" TO THE NATION DURING SIX YEARS OF GOVERNMENT SERVICE.

THE MEDAL WAS PRESENTED IN THE PRESENCE OF SYMINGTON'S WIFE AND HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AT A CEREMONY IN THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE.

IN AN ACCOMPANYING CITATION READ BY MR. TRUMAN, SYMINGTON WAS PRAISED FOR HIS WORK AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF WAR FOR AIR, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD AND, LASTLY, AS HEAD OF THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION.

SYMINGTON RECENTLY RESIGNED THE RFC POST, TO WHICH HE WAS APPOINTED TO BRING ORDER IN THE AGENCY AT A TIME WHEN IT WAS BEING BUFFETED ABOUT IN CONGRESS FOR ITS LENDING PRACTICES. HE IS STAYING ON TEMPORARILY PENDING SENATE CONFIRMATION OF A SUCCESSOR.

TODAY'S CITATION SAID SYMINGTON "INTEGRATED RFC ACTIVITIES, ESPECIALLY ITS LENDING AND PRODUCTION FUNCTIONS, INTO THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION EFFORT AND HAS GREATLY STRENGTHENED ITS ADMINISTRATION THROUGH HIS WISE, FORTHRIGHT AND VIGOROUS LEADERSHIP."

THOSE PRESENT AT THE CEREMONY INCLUDED HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER, SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX), AND CHAIRMEN RUSSELL (D-GA) AND VINSON (D-GA) OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES, RESPECTIVELY.

SU1156AES

A17WX

(380) PMS BUDGET

VETERANS

BY W.JOYNES MACFARLAN

WASHINGTON, JAN.26-(AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION FIGURES THAT ONE-THIRD OF THE NATION'S POPULATION CONSISTS OF VETERANS AND THEIR FAMILIES. IT ESTIMATES THE FIGURE WILL INCREASE TO 40 PER CENT BY 1955.

THIS NEW STATISTICAL COMPILATION MADE PUBLIC THIS WEEK IS BASED ON DATA UP TO LAST NOV. 30.

IT SHOWED THERE ARE NOW 18,893,000(M) LIVING VETERANS OF ALL U.S. WARS, NOT INCLUDING THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN. THIS MEANS TWO OUT OF EVERY FIVE MEN ARE WAR VETERANS.

THERE ARE NOW ABOUT 3,418,000(M) VETERANS OF WORLD WAR I AND 15,310,000(M) OF WORLD WAR II. OTHER VETERANS' RECORDS STRETCH BACK TO THE CIVIL WAR. THE BOOKS WERE CLOSED ON THE WAR OF 1812 IN 1946 WHEN THE LAST DEPENDENT DIED. THE LAST VETERAN OF THE MEXICAN WAR DIED IN 1929 AT THE AGE OF 98.

THE VA FIGURES THAT ONE OUT OF EVERY TEN PERSONS IN THE COUNTRY IS A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II. THIS INCLUDES ROUGHLY TWO OUT OF EVERY THREE MEN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 20 AND 35.

OTHER FIGURES SHOW THAT FOUR OF EVERY FIVE VETERANS ARE MARRIED AND THAT TWO OUT OF THREE LIVE IN CITIES.

THE VA ESTIMATES THAT IN THE YEAR 2000 LIVING VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II WILL NUMBER ABOUT 4,618,000(M), THAT THE AVERAGE AGE WILL BE 77.

"THIS," THE VA COMMENTS, "SUGGESTS THAT MEDICAL AND DOMICILIARY CARE OF WORLD WAR II VETERANS IN THE YEAR 2000 WILL BE MORE EXTENSIVE THAN IT IS FOR WORLD WAR I VETERANS TODAY."

THE VA PLACED THE AVERAGE AGE OF WORLD WAR I VETERANS TODAY AT 58.

THE JOB OF KEEPING TRACK OF VETERANS AND THEIR FAMILIES REQUIRES THE VA TO MAINTAIN SOME 13 MILLION ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS. THIS DOES NOT INCLUDE INSURANCE RECORDS WHICH TOTAL OVER 100 MILLION.

A TOTAL OF 25,030,000(M) PERSONS HAVE SERVED IN THE ARMED FORCES IN WARS SINCE THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION.

THE MASTER FILE OF NAMES INCLUDES 325,000 SMITHS, 12,500 OF THEM NAMED JOHN; 100,000 BROWNS, 6,700 NAMED JOHN; 200,000 JOHNSONS, 7,900 NAMED WILLIAMS; 175,000 JONES, 2,300 NAMED JOHN AND 3,500 NAMED WILLIAM; 37,300 ADAMS, 170 NAMED JOHN QUINCY.

AND THERE ARE 100 EISENHOWERS AND 20 GEORGE C.MARSHALLS.

VA RECEIVES ABOUT 210 MILLION PIECES OF MAIL A YEAR, ABOUT THE AMOUNT OF OUTCOMING MAIL NORMALLY HANDLED IN A YEAR IN BALTIMORE OR KANSAS CITY. ONE LETTER OUT OF 10 IS CLASSED AS MYSTERY MAIL, MEANING SOME DETECTIVE WORK MUST BE DONE TO IDENTIFY THE WRITER AND ASSOCIATE HIM WITH HIS RECORDS.

A18WX

JAN 27 1952

THERE ARE 105,000 PATIENTS HOSPITALIZED BY THE VA, WITH 54,000 OF THEM NEUROPSYCHIATRIC PATIENTS AND 15,500 TUBERCULOSIS PATIENTS.

MORE THAN HALF OF THE WORLD WAR TWO VETERANS--7,500,000(M)--HAVE RECEIVED SOME TRAINING UNDER THE GI BILL AND THE VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION ACT. ON NOV. 30 ABOUT 1,400,000(M) WERE STILL RECEIVING SOME FORM OF TRAINING.

VA IN NOVEMBER WAS PAYING MONTHLY COMPENSATION AND PENSIONS TO 2,388,000(M) LIVING VETERANS OF ALL WARS SINCE AND INCLUDING THE CIVIL WAR, AND ALSO WAS PAYING CLAIMS OF 418,000 WIDOWS, 297,000 CHILDREN AND 304,000 DEPENDENT PARENTS OF DECEASED VETERANS.

ES308AES

B46WX (130)

WASHINGTON, JAN 26-(AP)-SENATOR KEM (R-MO) DEMANDED TO KNOW TODAY WHETHER PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS MADE ANY SECRET AGREEMENTS TO SUPPLY U.S. MILITARY AID TO INDO-CHINA IN EVENT OF AN ALL-OUT CHINESE ATTACK.

IN A PRESS STATEMENT, KEM REFERRED PARTICULARLY TO RECENT CONFERENCES AT THE PENTAGON AMONG THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY CHIEFS

30.24- C15

ON THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO INDO-CHINA.

REPORTS OF THIS CONFERENCE, THE SENATOR SAID, CLEARLY INDICATE THAT "SOME DEFINITE COURSE OF ACTION BY THE MILITARY OF THE THREE COUNTRIES WAS DECIDED UPON AND WILL BE TAKEN IF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS COMMIT AN UNPROVOKED AGGRESSION."

HE SAID HE IS "DISTURBED AND APPREHENSIVE" ABOUT THESE REPORTS AND NOTED THAT HE HAD TERMED UNCONSTITUTIONAL PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECISION ON JUNE 27, 1950 TO SEND AMERICAN TROOPS INTO KOREA.

"IT IS TIME," KEM DECLARED, "FOR THE PRESIDENT TO ABIDE BY THE SPIRIT AND LETTER OF THE CONSTITUTION BY TAKING CONGRESS INTO HIS CONFIDENCE.

"HE MUST TELL US--AND THE AMERICAN FATHERS AND MOTHERS WHO ARE SACRIFICING THEIR SONS IN THE KOREAN ADVENTURE--WHETHER HE HAS ENTERED INTO SECRET AGREEMENTS WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TO PULL THEIR CHESTNUTS OUT OF THE FIRE IN INDO-CHINA AND ANY OTHER COLONIAL OUTPOSTS."

RZ839PES

A53WX

WASHINGTON, JAN 26-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO STOCKPILE SAFETY PINS--BUT FOR BANDAGES, NOT BABIES.

THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION TODAY ASKED THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY TO SET ASIDE ALMOST 71 TONS OF BRASS THIS YEAR TO BE USED IN MAKING SAFETY PINS FOR A NEW BURN DRESSING. THE BANDAGE WOULD BE USED IN CASE OF ENEMY ATTACK.

HY724PES

A47

(320)

JAN 27 1952

NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR

NEW YORK, JAN. 26-(AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR REACHED HIS 72ND BIRTHDAY TODAY WITHOUT ANY INDICATION THAT HE WILL FADE FROM THE PUBLIC EYE ANYTIME SOON.

HE MARKED THE OCCASION QUIETLY -- JUST A PRIVATE DINNER IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL TONIGHT GIVEN BY ONE OF HIS FORMER STAFF MEMBERS.

BUT HIS NEXT YEAR GIVES NO MORE SIGN OF QUIET RETIREMENT THAN THE ONE HE JUST CONCLUDED.

THE PAST YEAR SAW THE OUSTED FAR EAST COMMANDER AS THE CENTRAL FIGURE IN A NATION-WIDE CONTROVERSY OVER HIS PROPOSAL TO CARRY THE KOREAN WAR AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO CHINESE SOIL VIA AIR ATTACKS.

HIS FORTHCOMING YEAR PROBABLY WILL SEE THE DEBATE RENEWED, PARTICULARLY IF THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS LENGTHEN WITHOUT RESULT.

ADDITIONALL, THERE IS SOME REPUBLICAN PRE-PRESIDENTIAL CONVENTION INTEREST IN MACARTHUR DESPITE HIS REPEATED INSISTENCE HE IS NOT A CANDIDATE FOR ANY POLITICAL OFFICE.

HIS ADMIRERS CONTINUE TO FORM "MACARTHUR FOR PRESIDENT" COMMITTEES.

THEY HAVE ATTEMPTED TO PLACE HIM IN NORMINATION IN PRESIDENTIAL PREFERENCE PRIMARIES IN VARIOUS STATES--ONLY TO HAVE HIM REMOVE HIS NAME FROM THE LISTS.

MANY A MACARTHUR SUPPORTER HOPES THE NOMINATION WILL GO TO HIM IF A DEADLOCK DEVELOPS AT THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION BETWEEN THE BACKERS OF GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AND SEN. ROBERT A. TAFT OF OHIO.

THE QUESTION OF WHETHER MACARTHUR SHOULD ADDRESS THE REPUBLICAN CONVENTION, AS KEYNOTER OR OTHERWISE, IS CONTROVERSIAL. EISENHOWER BACKERS BELIEVE A MACARTHUR SPEECH TO THE DELEGATES WOULD HELP TAFT.

REGARDLESS OF WHETHER HE ADDRESSES THE CONVENTION, MACARTHUR HAS

TWO SPEECHES PLANNED, ONE IN MICHIGAN AND ONE IN MISSISSIPPI.

THE GENERAL SPENT A FEW DAYS IN HIS WALDORF-ASTORIA SUITE RECENTLY TO SHAKE OFF A TOUCH OF LARYNGITIS, BUT WAS BACK AT HIS OFFICE YESTERDAY.

AT 72, HE STILL DISPLAYS HIS MILITARY VIGOR. IN YEARS, HE IS YOUNGER THAN TWO OTHER FORCEFUL PERSONALITIES WHO MET IN NEW YORK A FEW DAYS AGO--WINSTON CHURCHILL, 77, AND FINANCIER BERNARD M. BARUCH, 79.

RJ-BB707PES

A71KX

(WEST OUT)

MANILA, JAN. 26-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO TOLD GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IN A BIRTHDAY MESSAGE LAST NIGHT "YOUR NAME IS ENSHRINED IN THE HEARTS OF THE FILIPINO PEOPLE."

MACARTHUR WILL BE 72 SATURDAY.

IN HIS MESSAGE TO MACARTHUR IN NEW YORK, QUIRINO SAID, "I JOIN MY PEOPLE IN TENDERING THE MOST AFFECTIONATE GREETINGS TO YOU ON YOUR BIRTHDAY. MEN LOYAL TO FREEDOM EVERYWHERE INVOKE DIVINE BLESSING ON THIS DAY BECAUSE OF A LIFETIME WHICH YOU HAVE DEVOTED TO IT'S MILITANT PROTECTION AND PRESERVATION. YOUR NAME IS ENSHRINED IN THE HEARTS OF THE FILIPINO PEOPLE, TO WHOM YOU, FOR ALWAYS, ARE THE MOST INSPIRED SOLDIER AND LIBERATOR. GOD KEEP YOU AND YOUR BELOVED ONES IN THE YEARS AHEAD.

(SIGNED) "QUIRINO."

RA554ACS

JAN 27 1952

B5 (220)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. (EST) TONIGHT SATURDAY, JAN. 26)

(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, JAN. 26-(AP)-REP.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT, JR., PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES CANCEL THE $190,000,000 (M) DEBT INCURRED BY INDIA FOR WHEAT SHIPPED THERE FROM THIS COUNTRY SINCE LAST JUNE.

THE LATE PRESIDENT'S SON TOLD THE INDIA LEAGUE OF AMERICA IN A PREPARED SPEECH THAT HE INTENDED TO SEEK AMENDMENT OF THE INDIA EMERGENCY FOOD AID ACT OF 1951 TO PROVIDE FOR THE CANCELLATION.

"THIS GIFT WILL CONVINCE THE ASIATIC PEOPLES EVERYWHERE THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE UNABLE TO DELIVER EITHER THE ACTUAL SEEDS OF GRAIN, WHICH ARE THE SUSTENANCE OF THE BODY, OR THE SEEDS OF THE FOUR FREEDOMS, THE SUSTENANCE OF THE MIND AND HEART," HE SAID.

"THIS GIFT WILL CONVINCE THE ASIATIC PEOPLES, ONCE AND FOR ALL, THAT RUSSIAN BLANDISHMENTS TO THE IMPOVERISHED PEOPLES OF AFRICA, ASIA AND THE FAR EAST ARE THE MOST CRUEL FRAUD OF ALL TIME."

ROOSEVELT SAID HE WAS MOTIVATED TO CANCEL THE DEBT BECAUSE INDIA HAD "TAKEN TWO IMPORTANT STEPS" TOWARD ECONOMIC SUFFICIENCY AND POLITICAL STABILITY.

HE SAID "THE DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS WHICH THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT IS NOW HOLDING FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HER HISTORY, AS WELL AS THE EAGERNESS WHICH HER LEADERS HAVE SHOWN IN COOPERATING IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF OUR POINT FOUR PROGRAM" GIVE PROMISE THAT INDIA WILL BECOME A BULWARK OF DEMOCRACY IN ASIA.

THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM PROCLAIMED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS AIMED AT AIDING UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. (EST) TONIGHT, SATURDAY, JAN. 26).

JS427PES

B61

NEW YORK, JAN. 26-(AP)-ERNEST K. HALBACH, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL DYESTUFF CORP., HAS BEEN ACQUITTED BY A FEDERAL COURT JURY OF CARTEL CONSPIRACY CHARGES.

THE JURY RETURNED ITS VERDICT OF INNOCENT LAST NIGHT AFTER 10 HOURS OF DELIBERATIONS.

HALBACH, 69, OF SHORT HILLS, N.J., WAS INDICTED IN 1941 ON TWO COUNTS OF CONSPIRACY TO RESTRAIN FOREIGN TRADE IN DYESTUFFS. IF CONVICTED, THE MAXIMUM PENALTY WOULD HAVE BEEN TWO YEARS IN PRISON AND $10,000 IN FINES.

THE GOVERNMENT CHARGED HE CONSPIRED WITH THE I.G. FARBENINDUSTRIE, GERMAN CHEMICAL FIRM, TO DIVIDE WORLD MARKETS. HALBACH SAID HE SHIPPED DYESTUFFS TO WHOEVER CONTRACTED FOR THEM AND THAT HE KNEW OF NO CARTEL.

GENERAL DYESTUFF CORP. AND THE GENERAL ANILINE AND FILM CORP., BOTH TAKEN OVER BY THE ALIEN PROPERTY CUSTODIAN IN 1942, ALSO WERE DEFENDANTS IN THE CASE BUT OFFERED NO DEFENSE. BOTH SUBMITTED TO FINES OF $2,100 EACH LAST YEAR.

FEDERAL JUDGE THOMAS F. MURPHY, WHO PRESIDED AT HALBACH'S 15-DAY TRIAL, COMPLIMENTED THE JURY ON ITS CONDUCT.

JF926AES

B9 (180)

NIGHT LEAD EXERCISE SNOWFALL

CAMP DRUM, N.Y., JAN. 26-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY THAT 61, INSTEAD OF 41 MEN, HAD BEEN INJURED IN THE FIRST MASS PARACHUTE JUMP OF "EXERCISE SNOWFALL." ONE THOUSAND TROOPERS MADE THE JUMP YESTERDAY.

SIXTEEN OF THE INJURED REQUIRED HOSPITALIZATION, CAMP OFFICIALS SAID. THEY ADDED THAT ONLY FOUR OF THEM HAD BEEN HURT SERIOUSLY. ONE SUFFERED A BROKEN LEG, ANOTHER A DISLOCATED SHOULDER AND TWO HAD FOOT INJURIES.

THE CAMP PREVIOUSLY HAD SAID 41 TROOPERS WERE INJURED, BUT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ANOTHER 20 MEN HAD REPORTED TO THE HOSPITAL FOR EXAMINATION AND TREATMENT. ALL 20 WERE RELEASED LATER, THE CAMP ADDED.

THE 61 WERE INJURED IN THE FIRST OF EIGHT SCHEDULED JUMPS IN THE TRAINING OPERATION. A SECOND DROP YESTERDAY WAS CANCELLED WHEN A LIGHT SNOW BEGAN TO FALL.

TWO JUMPS SLATED FOR TODAY WERE CANCELLED BECAUSE OF A LOW CEILING AND POOR VISIBILITY.

TWO JUMPS STILL ARE SCHEDULED FOR MONDAY, AND TWO MORE FOR TUESDAY.

THE JUMPS, BY MEMBERS OF THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION, ARE PRELIMINARY TRAINING FOR A FULL-SCALE ARMY AND AIR FORCE WINTER MANEUVER SCHEDULED FOR FEB. 9 TO 15.

THE SIX-WEEK "EXERCISE SNOWFALL" PROGRAM IS DESIGNED TO TEST EQUIPMENT AND TRAIN TROOPS UNDER CONDITIONS OF EXTREME COLD AND SNOW.

YESTERDAY'S DROP WAS MADE IN SUB-ZERO TEMPERATURE FROM ABOUT 1,000 FEET.

JS501PES

B55 (Q)

BOSTON, JAN. 26-(AP)-TWO DESTROYER LEADERS, UNITS OF A NEW TYPE WARSHIP DESIGNED TO COMBAT ENEMY SUBMARINES, WERE LAUNCHED TODAY IN NEW ENGLAND.

BOTH WERE NAMED AFTER FAMOUS AMERICAN ADMIRALS OF WORLD WAR II AND COST $29,500,000 (M) EXCLUSIVE OF ORDNANCE.

THE MITSCHER (DL-2) WAS LAUNCHED AT THE BATH, ME., IRON WORKS AND THE WILLIS A. LEE (DL-4) SLID DOWN HE WAYS AT THE QUINCY YARD OF THE BETHLEHEM STEEL COMPANY.

THE MITSCHER HONORS THE LATE ADMIRAL MARC A. MITSCHER, USN, WHO WAS NOTED FOR HIS OUTSTANDING EXPLOITS AS COMMANDER OF FAST CARRIER TASK FORCES IN THE PACIFIC.

THE LATE VICE ADMIRAL WILLIS A. LEE, USN, FOR WHOM THE LEE WAS NAMED, WAS ALSO A TASK FORCE COMMANDER WHO ESTABLISHED A NOTABLE WORLD WAR II RECORD.

BOTH VESSELS HAVE SPEEDS OF MORE THAN 30 KNOTS. THEIR ARMAMENT INCLUDE THE LATEST SURFACE AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS AND NEWLY DEVELOPED ELECTRONIC DEVICES FOR ANTI-SUBMARINE MISSIONS.

AT THE BATH LAUNCHING CEREMONY, MRS. MARC A. MITSCHER OF CORONADO, CALIF., WIDOW OF THE LATE ADMIRAL, WAS SPONSOR AND CHRISTENED THE VESSEL. THE SPEAKER WAS REAR ADMIRAL ARLIEGH BURKE, USN, A RECENT UN TRUCE DELEGATE IN KOREA.

IN QUINCY, MRS. FITZHUGH L. PALMER JR., NIECE OF THE LATE VICE

30.24- 617

ENDING JANUARY 26, 1952

IRAL LEE, WAS THE SPONSOR. THE SPEAKER WAS REAR ADMIRAL GLENN B. DAVIS, USN, COMMANDANT OF THE SIXTH NAVAL DISTRICT. MRS. PALMER'S HUSBAND, COMMANDER FITZHUGH L. PALMER, USN, IS IN CHARGE OF THE U.S. NAVAL AIR STATION AT BRUNSWICK, ME.
KS857AES

B10CX (Q IN)
(340) ~~FIFTEEN DALLAS DAY FLYING CONGRESSMAN~~
~~SPRINGFIELD, ILL., JAN. 26-(AP)-CONGRESSMAN~~ PETER F. MACK JR. WILL END HIS 32,000 MILE AROUND THE WORLD PEACE FLIGHT TOMORROW AND SEND HIS LITTLE PLANE BACK TO THE MUSEUM IT CAME FROM. HE WILL HOP OFF TOMORROW FROM DALLAS, TEX., ON THE LAST LAP OF HIS LONG TRIP.
HIS CENTRAL ILLINOIS FRIENDS PLAN A BIG RECEPTION AT SPRINGFIELD CAPITAL AIRPORT FOR THE 35 YEAR OLD BACHELOR WHO SPENT THE LAST THREE AND A HALF MONTHS IN LONELY FLIGHTS BETWEEN 28 NATIONS.
THE CARLINVILLE, ILL. DEMOCRAT, WHO LEARNED TO FLY HIS OWN CRAFT BEFORE HE BECAME A WORLD WAR TWO NAVY PILOT, HAS TERMED HIS SOLITARY MISSION A SUCCESS.
HE EMBARKED LAST OCT. 7 FROM SPRINGFIELD IN THE SILVER AND RED MONOPLANE HE BORROWED FROM THE SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION. HIS AIM WAS TO "STRIKE HOME TO THE COMMON PEOPLE OF THE ENTIRE WORLD" HOW MUCH THE PEOPLE OF THE ABRAHAM LINCOLN AREA WANTED PEACE.
HE CALLED ON GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS EVERYWHERE FROM TOKYO TO BERLIN BUT SPENT MOST OF HIS TIME TALKING TO "THE MAN ON THE STREET."
MACK'S ONLY REBUFF WAS FROM SOVIET RUSSIA WHICH REFUSED PERMISSION TO FLY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO MOSCOW.
OTHERWISE HE HAD NO OBSTACLES IN OBTAINING THE VIEWS OF WORLD CITIZENS AS FAR APART AS ROME AND OSLO AND GIVING THEM SOME OF LINCOLN'S PHILOSOPHY ON FREEDOM.
AS A RESULT, HE SAYS HE FORMED THESE GENERAL CONCLUSIONS:
FEW OF THE COMMON PEOPLE ARE WORRYING ABOUT THE PROSPECT OF WAR. THE MAN IN THE STREET IN MID-EASTERN COUNTRIES IS NOT WORRIED ABOUT THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM.
MACK'S SHIP IS THE SINGLE ENGINE BEECHCRAFT BONANZA IN WHICH THE LATE BILL ODOM SET THE WORLD LIGHT PLANE DISTANCE MARK BETWEEN HONOLULU AND TETERBOROUGH, N.J., IN 1949. MACK BORROWED THE CRAFT FROM THE SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION IN WASHINGTON.
FUNDS FOR THE $10,000 JAUNT, SOLICITED BY A VOLUNTEERING CITIZENS COMMITTEE, REACHED $5,00 THIS WEEK.

COMMITTEE, REACHED $5,000 THIS WEEK. JOHN W.

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COMMITTEE, REACHED $5,000 THIS WEEK. JOHN W. HOBBS, A SPRINGFIELD MANUFACTURER, HEADS THE COMMITTEE.
MACK SAID HE WASN'T WORRIED ABOUT THE COSTS OF HIS TRIP. NOT ALL OF THE BILLS ARE IN, BUT HE'S PAYING PART OF THE EXPENSES HIMSELF. BESIDES HIS CONGRESSIONAL SALARY, HE OPERATES AN AUTOMOBILE AGENCY IN CARLINVILLE WITH HIS FATHER.
MACK HAS DUG INTO HIS POCKET BEFORE FOR THINGS HE CONSIDERS WORTHWHILE. HE SPONSORS AN ANNUAL TRIP TO WASHINGTON FOR 100 CHILDREN OF HIS DISTRICT. HE FOOTS THE BILLS AND PERSONALLY CONDUCTS HIS GUESTS AROUND THE NATION'S CAPITAL.
K412PCS NM

B53MI (Q)
CAMP MCCOY, WIS., JAN. 26-(AP)-BRIG. GEN. FREDERIC B. BUTLER, COMMANDING GENERAL OF CAMP MCCOY SINCE LAST MAY, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE FAR EAST COMMAND, THE CAMP'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER SAID TODAY.
HIS SUCCESSOR HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.
GEN. BUTLER PLANS TO LEAVE HERE FEB. 7 TO SPEND A MONTH AT HIS HOME IN SAN FRANCISCO BEFORE LEAVING FOR JAPAN.
DK820PCS NM

BEGINNING JANUARY 27, 1952

30.24- 619

A190FX
SECOND LEAD KOREAN TRUCE PARLEY (270) JAN 28 1952
BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

MUNSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, JAN 28-(AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND SUBMITTED TO THE COMMUNISTS TODAY A DETAILED DRAFT OF THE PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE PROPOSAL IT WANTS INCLUDED IN THE KOREAN TRUCE AGREEMENT.

ON THE ISSUE OF TRUCE SUPERVISION, THE REDS TODAY ASKED AND GOT A 24-HOUR POSTPONEMENT OF THE FIRST MEETING OF STAFF OFFICERS TO BEGIN DRAFTING THE POINTS ALREADY IN AGREEMENT.

THE ONLY UNRESOLVED ISSUE ON POLICING A TRUCE IS THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE REDS WILL BE PERMITTED TO REBUILT AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA. THAT WAS SHELVED UNTIL LATER.

THE ALLIED DRAFT OF ITS PRISONER EXCHANGE PROPOSAL RETAINED THE PLAN FOR VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION, PAROLES AGAINST FURTHER FIGHTING AND A BLUE PRINT FOR EXCHANGING VARIOUS CLASSES OF PRISONERS.

THE REDS HAVE OBJECTED TO ALL THESE POINTS. BUT REAR ADM. R. E. LIBBY, CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE ON THE PRISONER EXCHANGE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID THE REDS PROMISED TO STUDY THE ALLIED DRAFT.

LIBBY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE PRISONER QUESTION WOULD NOT BE TURNED OVER AT THIS TIME TO STAFF OFFICERS.

"WE ARE NOT READY TO DO ANYTHING LIKE THAT," LIBBY SAID.

HE TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AT THE CLOSE OF A ONE HOUR AND 50 MINUTE MEETING, "WE HAVE NOT WITHDRAWN ONE INCH FROM OUR JAN. 8 STAND."

THE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS DELIVERED TO THE REDS TWO LARGE BOXES CONTAINING REVISED DATA ON 132,000 COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR. THE NAMES WERE IN CHINESE CHARACTERS OR KOREAN SCRIPT AND GAVE RANK AND UNIT DESIGNATIONS WHERE AVAILABLE, THE ALLIES SAID.

THE ALLIES PROPOSED THAT INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES BE PERMITTED TO VISIT PRISON CAMPS ON EACH SIDE IMMEDIATELY AFTER AN ARMISTICE, DISTRIBUTE RELIEF SUPPLIES AND INTERVIEW PRISONERS PRIVATELY.

THE BLUEPRINT ON PRISONER EXCHANGE WAS A COMPANION PIECE TO THE ALLIED DRAFT SUBMITTED YESTERDAY ON TRUCE SUPERVISION.

BESIDES PRISONER EXCHANGE AND AIRFIELDS, THERE IS ONE OTHER MAJOR UNSETTLED ISSUE--RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS.

IT MET AT 11 A.M.

THE ALLIES PROPOSED THAT INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES BE PERMITTED TO VISIT PRISON CAMPS ON EACH SIDE IMMEDIATELY AFTER AN ARMISTICE, DISTRIBUTE RELIEF SUPPLIES AND INTERVIEW PRISONERS OF WAR PRIVATELY.

THE DRAFT SUBMITTED YESTERDAY LEFT BLANK SPACES FOR POSSIBLE LATER AGREEMENT ON THESE.

A MAJOR ALLIED EFFORT TO GET THE STALLED CONFERENCES MOVING AGAIN, THE DETAILED DRAFT REDUCED TO BLACK AND WHITE POINTS WHICH ALREADY HAVE BEEN AGREED UPON OR WHICH WERE NEAR AGREEMENT IN THE PAST SEVEN MONTHS.

BLANKS WERE LEFT FOR THE SIGNATURES OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AND THE TOP CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMANDER, BUT THERE WILL BE NO SIGNING UNTIL ALL ISSUES ARE RESOLVED AND WRITTEN IN.

THE PRISONER QUESTION CONTINUED TO BE DISCUSSED BY A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE MAIN ARMISTICE DELEGATION.

THE NEW APPROACH WAS OFFERED BY THE ALLIES SUNDAY IN AN EFFORT TO SHAKE THE TALKS OUT OF THE PROTRACTED DEADLOCK.

THE 18-PAGE ALLIED DRAFT DETAILED HOW, WHERE AND WHEN AN ARMISTICE SHOULD FUNCTION.

BULKY AS IT WAS, HOWEVER, IT LEFT OPEN FOR LATER SETTLEMENT THE REDS' INSISTENCE ON BUILDING AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA DURING AN ARMISTICE.

THE DATE ON THE ALLIED DOCUMENT WAS "(BLANK) FEBRUARY, 1952," IMPLYING A HOPE FOR AGREEMENT WITHIN THE NEXT MONTH. AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER, HOWEVER, SAID THIS WAS OF NO SIGNIFICANCE AND WAS PUT IN MERELY BECAUSE A STENOGRAPHER ASKED WHAT MONTH TO WRITE DOWN.

RED CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG EMPHASIZED THAT THE COMMUNISTS AGREED TO CONSIDER THE NEW DRAFT MERELY AS A BASIS FOR DISCUSSION ON THE STAFF OFFICER LEVEL. THERE WAS NO INFERENCE THAT THE REDS WOULD AGREE TO ALL OR TO ANY OF THE SEPARATE PARTS OF THE ARMISTICE DRAFT.

WHETHER THE CHANGE OF PACE AND LOWER LEVEL TALKS WOULD BRING PROGRESS REMAINED TO BE SEEN.

THE ALLIED-PROPOSED TRUCE DRAFT STIPULATED THAT ONCE AGREED, THE ARMISTICE WOULD REMAIN IN EFFECT UNTIL IT WAS SUPERSEDED BY EITHER "MUTUALLY AGREEABLE AMENDMENTS AND ADDITIONS" OR BY "A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT AT A POLITICAL LEVEL."

THE DRAFT SPELLED OUT THE OPERATIONS OF A PROPOSED 10-MAN MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION WITH 15 JOINT OBSERVER TEAMS ATTACHED TO IT AND A SIX-NATION SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION FORMED BY SELECTION OF THREE NEUTRALS BY EACH SIDE. NEUTRALS WERE DEFINED AS "THOSE NATIONS WHOSE COMBATANT FORCES HAVE NOT PARTICIPATED IN THE HOSTILITIES IN KOREA."

FORTY NEUTRAL INSPECTION TEAMS WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE TO THE AND BE DIRECTED BY THE NEUTRAL SUPERVISORY ORGAN.

THE 15 MILITARY TEAMS WOULD POLICE THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE ACROSS KOREA. THE 40 NEUTRAL TEAMS WOULD OPERATE AT 10 PORTS OF ENTRY IN SOUTH KOREA AND 12 COMMUNIST PORTS OF ENTRY IN NORTH KOREA.

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A49FX

THE TEAMS WOULD OPERATE FREELY WITHIN A RADIUS OF 30 MILES OF EACH PORT.

THE DRAFT PROPOSED ROTATION OF TROOPS BY BOTH SIDES BE LIMITED TO NO MORE THAN 75,000 A MONTH. THE REDS HAVE THUS FAR AGREED TO ROTATION OF ONLY 5,000 MEN A MONTH.

REPLENISHMENT OF AIRCRAFT, VEHICLES, GUNS AND AMMUNITION WOULD BE LEFT AT THE LEVEL EXISTING AT THE TIME OF AN ARMISTICE.

THE TINY HAMLET OF PANMUNJOM WHERE THE CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS ARE TAKING PLACE IN TWO TENTS WAS PROPOSED AS HEADQUARTERS FOR BOTH THE NEUTRAL SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION AND THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

THE U.N. DRAFT PROPOSED THAT THE ALLIES WITHDRAW FROM 41 ISLANDS OFF NORTH KOREA, BUT THAT THE U.N. KEEP FIVE ISLANDS SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH ARE NOW BEHIND RED LINES OFF WESTERN KOREA.

HF101PPS

A18FX (KX FLO BJT)

TWILIGHT WAR BUDGET (550)

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR.

SEOUL, KOREA, JAN 2'-(AP)-THE KOREAN WAR IS STILL A DEADLY STRUGGLE DESPITE THE RESTRAINT DISPLAYED BY BOTH SIDES SINCE THE TRUCE NEGOTIATORS FIXED A "PROVISIONAL" CEASE-FIRE LINE TWO MONTHS AGO TODAY.

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ESTIMATES THAT 40,000 CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED SINCE THE "TWILIGHT WAR" PERIOD BEGAN NOV. 28.

UNITED NATIONS CASUALTIES FOR THE PERIOD ARE CLASSIFIED AS SECRET.

(DEFENSE DEPARTMENT COMPILATIONS OF U.S. CASUALTIES SHOW A TOTAL INCREASE OF 2,956 BETWEEN LAST NOV.30 AND JAN.11, THE APPROXIMATE PERIOD INVOLVED. THE SUMMARIES, HOWEVER, ARE BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO NEXT OF KIN ON THOSE DATES; THE CASUALTIES SHOW UP IN THE COMPILATIONS SEVERAL WEEKS AFTER THEY ACTUALLY OCCUR.

(TOTAL U.S. CASUALTIES BASED ON NEXT OF KIN NOTICES AS OF NOV.30 WERE 101,688. THE MOST RECENT TOTAL, AS OF JAN.11, WAS 104,644. IN THE SAME PERIOD, ALL U.S. BATTLE DEATHS ROSE BY 774, FROM 17,275 TO 18,049.)

THE BATTLE LINE TODAY IS ALMOST IDENTICAL TO THE ONE PLACED ON THE MAP AT PANMUNJOM TWO MONTHS AGO.

THE RIVAL GROUND FORCES HAVE PUSHED BACK AND FORTH OVER SOME OUTPOSTS AS THEY ENGAGED IN LOCALIZED BATTLES FOR BETTER TERRAIN, BUT THE MAIN POSITIONS ARE UNCHANGED.

DAY AFTER DAY, ALLIED AIRMEN HAVE FOUGHT IN "MIG ALLEY" WITH THE COMMUNISTS' JETS. SEVENTYONE MIGS HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN. ELEVEN RED PROPELLER TYPE PLANES ALSO HAVE BEEN DOWNED.

ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS, SWEEPING FAR NORTH OF THE GROUND LINE, HAVE INFLICTED CONTINUOUS DAMAGE TO NORTH KOREA'S RAIL AND HIGHWAY NETWORKS.

NAVY, MARINE AND AIR FORCE PLANES ARE CREDITED WITH HAVING HIT MORE THAN 6,000 RED TRUCKS AND SUPPLY VEHICLES IN THE TWO MONTHS; WRECKED 667 RAILWAY CARS AND 122 LOCOMOTIVES, EXPLODED SIX AMMUNITION DUMPS, AND KILLED MORE THAN 2,300 RED TROOPS. RED RAIL LINES HAVE BEEN CUT IN AT LEAST 5,298 PLACES.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES LIST PLANE LOSSES DURING THE TWO MONTHS AS 77, OF WHICH 63 WERE SHOT DOWN BY ENEMY GROUND FIRE. MOST OF THESE WERE MARINES ON LOW-SUPPORT MISSIONS.

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UP-TO-DATE NAVY CARRIER PLANE LOSSES ARE NOT AVAILABLE.

NAVY SURFACE VESSELS ALSO DAILY HAVE BOMBARDED THE RED-HELD COASTS WITH DESTRUCTIVE EFFECT.

THE DAY-TO-DAY COMMUNIQUES FROM ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY MAY SOUND ROUTINE, BUT ADDED UP THEY PROVE THAT THE WAR IN KOREA STILL IS A SHOOTING WAR THAT MAIMS AND KILLS.

DESPITE THE CONSTANT ATTACKS ON RED SUPPLY LINES AND REAR AREAS, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN SLOWLY BUILDING UP THEIR STRENGTH AT THE FRONT.

FOR EXAMPLE, COMMUNIST TANKS HAVE BEGUN TO BE REPORTED AGAIN IN SOME NUMBERS. THE AIR FORCE HAS REPORTED DESTROYING 31 AND DAMAGING 20, MOST OF THEM FOUND LURKING CLOSE TO THE FRONT.

ONCE THE REDS MASSED 10 TANKS OR SELF-PROPELLED GUNS TO SUPPORT A BATTALION-SIZED ASSAULT ON THE WESTERN FRONT. IT HAS BEEN IN THE PAST 30 DAYS ON THAT FRONT, IN THE SECTOR WEST OF KORANGPO, THAT MOST OF THE GROUND FIGHTING HAS TAKEN PLACE WHILE ARMISTICE TALKS DRAGGED ON.

THE REDS ALSO HAVE BUILT UP THEIR ARTILLERY STRENGTH TO REALLY RESPECTABLE PROPORTIONS, BUT IT HAS HAD LESS EFFECT THAN IT MIGHT HAVE HAD SOME MONTHS EARLIER.

THE REASON IS THAT BOTH SIDES HAVE DUG IN DEEPER THAN EVER BEFORE. ALLIED GUNS, WHILE MORE EFFECTIVE THAN THOSE OF THE REDS, ARE NOW OFTEN INCAPABLE OF BLASTING THE REDS' STRONGEST FORTIFICATIONS OF LOGS AND DEEP-PILED EARTH.

MOST ALLIED GROUND ACTIVITY HAS BEEN CONFINED TO PATROLS AND

A19FX

OCCASIONAL RAIDS. THE COMMUNISTS, HOWEVER, HAVE AT TIMES THROWN A BATTALION OR TWO (POSSIBLY 800 TO 1,500 MEN) INTO AN ASSAULT FOR SOME SPOT OF GROUND THEY ESPECIALLY WANTED.

THE MOST NOTABLE OF THESE ACTIONS HAVE BEEN WEST OF KORANGPO AND AT "CHRISTMAS HILL" ON THE WILD EASTERN FRONT.

THE EIGHTH ARMY CALLS THESE "LOCALIZED ACTIONS."

YET IN THE NINE WEEKS SINCE THE PROVISIONAL CEASE-FIRE LINE WAS DRAWN, ESTIMATES OF COMMUNIST LOSSES HAVE DROPPED BELOW 3,000 A WEEK FOR ONLY ONE WEEK.

DETAILED ESTIMATES FROM NOV. 24 TO JAN. 21--THE CLOSEST DATES COVERING THE TWO-MONTH TWILIGHT PERIOD. SHOW TOTAL RED CASUALTIES OF 39,920.

IF THE COMMUNISTS WANTED A CEASE-FIRE LINE WITHOUT A REAL ARMISTICE, THEY SEEM TO HAVE OBTAINED IT---BUT AT A HIGH PRICE.

HF1054APS

A176FX (TOP ONLY)

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR (SPOT) (130)

BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR

SEOUL,KOREA,MONDAY,JAN.28-(AP)-AN ALLIED TANK-INFANTRY PATROL JABBED AT THE CHINESE REDS ON THE WINTRY CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT SUNDAY AND THEN WITHDREW AFTER A THREE-HOUR BATTLE AT HAND GRENADE RANGE.

THE ACTION, SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, WAS THE HEAVIEST ALONG THE BITTERLY COLD, 145-MILE FRONT. A HEAVY OVERCAST LIMITED NIGHT AIR SORTIES TO 51 -- MOST OF THEM RADAR-BOMBING OF COMMUNIST RAIL LINES AND SUPPLY POINTS.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE FLEW 131 SORTIES IN DAYLIGHT.

NINE U.S. B-29 SUPERFORTS DUMPED 90 TONS OF 500-POUND BOMBS ON THE RAIL BYPASS AT SINANJU SUNDAY NIGHT. THERE WAS SOME ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE BUT NO COMMUNIST FIGHTER OPPOSITION.

SUNDAY WAS THE FIRST DAY OF THE CHINESE YEAR OF THE DRAGON -- THE LUNAR NEW YEAR -- AND ON THE FRONT COMMUNIST LOUDSPEAKERS BELLOWED PROPAGANDA IN APPARENT CELEBRATION. NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA, THE LOUDSPEAKERS WERE SILENCED BY ALLIED ARTILLERY.

THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED LIGHT CONTACT WITH THE COMMUNISTS ON THE EAST, WEST AND CENTRAL FRONTS, BUT ONLY THREE SMALL ACTIONS IN THE MUNDUNG VALLEY IN THE EAST WERE DESCRIBED. THE LARGEST OF THESE WAS A 40-MINUTE FIRING ATTACK BY AN ENEMY PLATOON (POSSIBLY 40 MEN) WHICH WAS DISPERSED AT 2:30 A.M., BY ALLIED ARTILLERY.

DESPITE THE WEATHER, NAVY SHIPS AND PLANES WERE ACTIVE SUNDAY.

A NAVAL SUMMARY REPORTED CARRIER PLANES FROM THE ESSEX AND ANTIETAM HIT RED RAILWAYS BETWEEN SONGJIN AND HUNGNAM ON THE EAST COAST IN 165 DIFFERENT PLACES. THIS WAS A NEW RECORD FOR ONE DAY.

THE NAVAL AIRMEN ALSO WERE CREDITED WITH DESTROYING 22 RAIL CARS, FOUR BRIDGES, A TRESTLE, TWO RAIL BYPASSES AND EIGHT TRUCKS.

THE BATTLESHIP WISCONSIN, CRUISER ST. PAUL AND A NUMBER OF DESTROYERS RANGED THE COASTS, BOMBARDING A WIDE VARIETY OF ENEMY INSTALLATIONS.

HF343PPS NM

JAN 28 1952

A20FX

BUDGET.

JAPANESE TREATY (450)

BY WILLIAM JORDEN.

TOKYO, MONDAY, JAN 28-(AP)-AMERICAN AND JAPANESE REPRESENTATIVES MEET THIS AFTERNOON TO BEGIN DRAWING THE RULES UNDER WHICH AMERICAN ARMED FORCES WILL REMAIN IN JAPAN AFTER THE OCCUPATION ENDS.

THE JAPANESE CONFIDENTLY EXPECT THAT THE PEACE TREATY OF SAN FRANCISCO WILL BE RATIFIED TO THE UNITED STATES SOON ENOUGH FOR THE OCCUPATION TO END BY APRIL 1.

MEMBERS OF THE U.S. SENATE HAVE INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT THEY WANT THE ADMINISTRATIVE TERMS OF THE U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY PACT SPELLED OUT PRIOR TO RATIFICATION.

THE SECURITY PACT, SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 8 IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE PEACE TREATY WAS SIGNED, IS IN BROAD GENERAL TERMS. IT GIVES THE UNITED STATES THE RIGHT TO KEEP LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES IN AND AROUND JAPAN FOR "MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE FAR EAST," TO PROTECT JAPAN AGAINST INVASION, AND, AT REQUEST OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT, TO PUT DOWN "LARGE-SCALE INTERNAL RIOTS" INSTIGATED OR AIDED BY "AN OUTSIDE POWER."

THE SPECIFIC ITEMS ON THE SIZE OF U.S. FORCES, WHERE THEY WILL BE STATIONED, AND WHAT FACILITIES THEY WILL HAVE, REMAIN TO BE WORKED OUT.

DEAN RUSK, SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, HEADS THE

AMERICAN DELEGATION IN THE MEETINGS STARTING TODAY.
WHILE PREDICTING "A MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY AGREEMENT," RUSK HAS BEEN CAREFUL SINCE HIS ARRIVAL SATURDAY TO AVOID SAYING HOW LONG HE EXPECTS THE DISCUSSIONS TO LAST.
JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAY THEY EXPECT AGREEMENT WITHIN THREE WEEKS.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID THAT RUSK, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY EARL D. JOHNSON, AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.S. MISSION, DRAFTED SUNDAY NIGHT A PRELIMINARY STATEMENT TO BE READ AT TODAY'S SESSION.
AFTER THE OPENING, RUSK IS SCHEDULED TO PAY A COURTESY CALL ON JAPANESE PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, WITH THE CONFERENCE EXPECTED TO GET DOWN TO FORMAL BUSINESS TUESDAY.
KATSUO OKAZAKI, JAPANESE MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO, HEADS THE JAPANESE DELEGATION.
SOME OF THE DELICATE PROBLEMS THAT WILL HAVE TO BE WORKED OUT BY RUSK, OKAZAKI AND THEIR ASSOCIATES INCLUDE THE LOCATION AND TYPES OF MILITARY BASES TO BE RETAINED BY THE UNITED STATES; RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF U.S. FACILITIES; PROVISIONS FOR THE SUPPLY AND HOUSING OF U.S. PERSONNEL AND THEIR DEPENDENTS; AND THE LEGAL STATUS OF AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL IN RELATION TO THE JAPANESE CIVIL LAW.
PRESUMABLY THE NEGOTIATORS WILL MAKE A DISTINCTION BETWEEN FACILITIES AVAILABLE SO LONG AS THE KOREAN WAR LASTS AND THOSE TO BE RETAINED AFTERWARDS.
THERE ALSO MAY BE PROVISION FOR GRADUAL REDUCTION OF AMERICAN FORCES AND BASES IN JAPAN AS THE JAPANESE ARE ABLE TO ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR OWN DEFENSE.
THE SECURITY TREATY PROVIDES FOR ITS OWN EXPIRATION WHEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS AGREE THAT JAPAN'S DEFENSE IS ADEQUATELY PROVIDED FOR BY THE UNITED NATIONS OR BY INDIVIDUAL OR COLLECTIVE ARRANGEMENTS.
HF1103APS

B61KX Q
TOKYO, MONDAY, JAN. 28-(AP)-TWO FIFTH AIR FORCE JET PILOTS WERE SNATCHED FROM BEHIND ENEMY LINES SATURDAY BY HELICOPTER, FAR EASTERN AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.
CAPT. ALVIN T. THAWLEY, REHOBOTH BEACH, DEL., WAS SAVED AFTER COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE NEAR SINANJU BROUGHT HIM DOWN.
CAPT. RAYMOND HURN, SEYMOUR, [redacted] MADE THE RESCUE.
MAJ. DREW F. HOLDBROOK, LINCOLN, NEB., MADE A CRASH LANDING BECAUSE OF ENGINE TROUBLE.
LT. JOHN C. [illegible]-63', FORT WAYNE, IND., RESCUED HIM.
LT. JOHN C. HAYES, FORT WAYNE, IND., RESCUED HIM.
PFC. JAMES GARNS, MANSFIELD, O., WAS THE RESCUE MEDIC ON BOTH FLIGHTS.
KK1122PCS

A123FX

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(130)
KYOTO, JAPAN, MONDAY, JAN 28-(AP)-IKUO OYAMA, SOCIALIST MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE DIET WHO WAS ONE OF SIX $25,000 STALIN "PEACE" PRIZE WINNERS LAST MONTH, ANNOUNCED SUNDAY HE HAD WRITTEN HIS FORMAL ACCEPTANCE TO MOSCOW. HE SAID IT WAS ONLY GOOD MANNERS TO ACCEPT.
THE FORMER NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY TEACHER DURING WORLD WAR II SAID HE WOULD APPLY FOR A VISA AND ADDED: "I WOULD LIKE TO VISIT MOSCOW AS SOON AS I CAN."
THE PROFESSOR WHO IS A LEFTIST MEMBER OF JAPAN'S UPPER HOUSE, THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS, HOPED THE PRIZE WOULD BE EXEMPT FROM JAPANESE TAXES. HE SAID HE PLANNED TO GIVE AWAY THE 100,000 RUBLES, BUT DID NOT SAY HOW.
OYAMA ESCAPED ASSASSINS' BULLETS IN 1933 WHEN HE HEADED THE LABOR-FARMER PARTY AND FLED TO THE UNITED STATES. HE RETURNED TO JAPAN IN 1947 ON APPEAL OF THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS.
HF513PPS NM

A170
(310)
LONDON,MONDAY, JAN.28-(AP)-ROMANIA REVALUED HER CURRENCY YESTERDAY, INCREASING THE VALUE OF HER MONEY UNIT, THE LEI, A HUNDRED-FOLD, THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT.
THE MOSCOW BROADCAST HEARD HERE QUOTED A TASS NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM BUCHAREST SAYING THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED STATE HAD ORDERED THE MONETARY CHANGE "WITH THE OBJECT OF RAISING THE PURCHASING POWER OF THE LEI, RAISING ITS FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATE, AND INCREASING THE REAL WAGES OF FACTORY AND OFFICE WORKERS."
AT THE SAME TIME THE CABINET DECREED WIDESPREAD PRICE REDUCTIONS.
ONLY PERSONS WITH 1,000 LEI OR LESS TO TURN IN GET THE FULL ADVANTAGE OF THE NEW VALUATION. THOSE HOLDING FROM 2,000 TO 3,000 OLD LEI WILL HAVE TO TURN IN 200 OF THEM FOR EVERY NEW ONE RECEIVED, THE BROADCAST SAID. BEYOND THE 3,000 MARK, HOLDERS WILL HAVE TO SURRENDER 400 OLD LEI FOR EACH NEW ONE.
ALL BANK ACCOUNTS ARE BEING REVALUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DECREE, TASS REPORTED.
THE DECREE SAID THAT IN THE FUTURE ROMANIA'S CURRENCY WILL BE BASED ON THE RUSSIAN RUBLE, "THE WORLD'S MOST STABLE CURRENCY, AND NOT ON THE DOLLAR AS HITHERTO, WHICH IS AN UNSTABLE CURRENCY WITH A SYSTEMATICALLY DECLINED PURCHASING POWER."
THE ROMANIAN REVALUATION, LATEST CURRENCY JUGGLING IN THE SOVIET BLOC, FOLLOWS THE PATTERN SET BY OTHER COMMUNIST STATES INCLUDING RUSSIA IN RECENT YEARS IN DECLARING CERTAIN AIMS AND INDICATING OTHERS AS WELL. THE REVALUATION OF BANK ACCOUNTS CONSTITUTES A LEVY ON CAPITAL. IT STRIKES AT ONE OF THE LAST RETREATS FOR CAPITAL IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
THE MOSCOW BROADCAST DID NOT DISCLOSE THE EXTENT TO WHICH ROMANIAN PRICES HAD BEEN REDUCED. IN SEVERAL OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE TAKEN THE SAME STEP, THE NEW PRICES HAVE NOT ALWAYS BEEN COMMENSURATE WITH THE INCREASED VALUES OF THE CURRENCIES.
A FAVORITE DEVICE IN THE SOVIET BLOC REVALUATIONS IS TO PROMOTE RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA BY STATING THE COUNTRY IN EACH CASE CHANGES ITS CURRENCY FROM A DOLLAR TO A RUBLE BASE ON THE CLAIM THE DOLLAR IS "UNSTABLE." SINCE THERE IS NO EXCHANGE OF RUBLES AND DOLLARS ON THE WORLD'S MONEY MARKETS, THIS HAS NO REAL MEANING. x 58 1:28
SL1128PES

A24
-95-
JAN 28 1952
PARIS, JAN 27-(AP)-WEST GERMANY TONIGHT DEMANDED MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AS HER PRICE FOR AIDING WESTERN DEFENSE.
PROF.WALTER HALLSTEIN, CHIEF GERMAN DELEGATE TO SIX-POWER EUROPEAN ARMY TALKS NOW GOING ON HERE, MADE THIS DEMAND AS HE AND THE OTHER DELEGATES ARGUED OVER A TREATY TO ESTABLISH SUCH A UNIFIED FORCE WITHIN THE NATO ORGANIZATION.
HE SAID GERMANY SHOULD BE BROUGHT INTO NATO IMMEDIATELY, OR--IF THIS WERE NOT POSSIBLE--UNDER AN INTERIM SYSTEM WHICH WOULD PROTECT GERMANY'S RIGHTS.
(DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES IN BONN, SEAT OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, SAID THE GERMAN BID FOR NATO MEMBERSHIP WAS DIRECT CONSEQUENCE OF FRANCE'S DECISION TO GIVE HER HIGH COMMISSIONER IN THE SAAR THE RANK OF AMBASSADOR.
(ONLY AFTER HE HEARD OF THE FRENCH DECISION DID CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER INSTRUCT HALLSTEIN TO MAKE NATO MEMBERSHIP A CONDITION OF

WEST GERMANY'S AIDING WESTERN DEFENSE, THEY SAID. THEY POINTED OUT THAT ADENAUER'S POSITION HAD BEEN MADE MORE DIFFICULT BY THE FRENCH CHANGE IN THE RANK OF THEIR SAAR REPRESENTATIVE. HIS SOCIALIST OPPOSITION HAS BEEN USING THE CLAIM THAT FRANCE IS TRYING TO SEPARATE THE SAAR FROM GERMANY PERMANENTLY AS THEIR MAIN ARGUMENT AGAINST THE EUROPEAN ARMY PROJECT.)

HALLSTEIN'S MOVE ROCKED THE DELEGATES, ALREADY UPSET BY NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN THE LONG-STANDING QUARREL BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY OVER THE RICH, COAL-MINING SAAR VALLEY.

JUST PRIOR TO HALLSTEIN'S STATEMENT, THE MINISTERS HAD SPEEDED UP THEIR EFFORTS TO DRAFT A EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY IN TIME TO SUBMIT IT TO A NATO CONFERENCE OPENING FEB.16 IN LISBON.

THE GERMAN MOVE CAME AS THE OTHER WESTERN DIPLOMATS ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT ON SOME OF THE MOST FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF THE UNIFIED ARMY. AT THE INSISTENCE OF BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL VAN ZEELAND, THE MINISTERS AGREED THAT ALL SUBSTANTIAL DECISIONS IN RUNNING THE ARMY WOULD REQUIRE UNANIMOUS CONSENT OF THE SIX-MAN COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. THIS WOULD GIVE BELGIUM AS WELL AS EACH OF THE OTHER MEMBER NATIONS A VETO OVER GENERAL OPERATIONS. VAN ZEELAND HAD FOUGHT BITTERLY AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE LOSS OF SOVEREIGNTY IN THE NEW MILITARY SETUP.

SOME OBSERVERS HERE SAID HALLSTEIN'S MOVE WAS A LOGICAL CONSEQUENCE OF VAN ZEELAND'S SUCCESS IN MAINTAINING A SINGLE-POWER VETO. IF VIRTUALLY ALL THE SUPRA-NATIONAL CHARACTER OF THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY WERE ELIMINATED, AS IT APPARENTLY WAS, THERE WAS NO LONGER MUCH POINT IN KEEPING GERMANY OUT OF NATO, THESE OBSERVERS SAID.

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BUT HALLSTEIN'S DEMAND HALTED THE CONFERENCE. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN ASKED A RECESS TO STUDY THE SITUATION AND PREPARE AN ANSWER. OTHER MINISTERS AGREED.

HALLSTEIN SAID THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND PARLIAMENT NEVER WOULD ACCEPT ANY DISCRIMINATION BETWEEN THEIR COUNTRY AND OTHERS IN THE PROJECTED EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY--BELGIUM, FRANCE, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS.

THERE COULD BE NO SUCH COMMUNITY HE SAID, ACCORDING TO FRENCH OFFICIALS WHO WERE PRESENT AT THE CLOSED SESSIONS, IF GERMANY WAS NOT ALSO A MEMBER OF NATO ON AN EQUAL FOOTING. THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE FACT THAT THE OTHER FIVE MEMBERS OF THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY ARE NATO MEMBERS. THE OTHER NATO MEMBERS ARE BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, ICELAND, NORWAY, DENMARK AND PORTUGAL. GREECE AND TURKEY HAVE BEEN NOMINATED TO MEMBERSHIP, BUT NOT YET FULLY ACCEPTED

THE GERMAN DIPLOMAT CONCEDED THAT IMMEDIATE GERMAN MEMBERSHIP WOULD BE A DIFFICULT POLITICAL TASK IN SOME COUNTRIES--NOTABLY FRANCE, WHERE FEAR AND HATRED OF GERMANY STILL ARE STRONG. HE OFFERED TWO COMPROMISE SOLUTIONS:

1. THE SIX-MEMBER EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY TO BECOME ONE MEMBER OF NATO, WITH THE FIVE PRESENT NATO MEMBERS DROPPING OUT AS INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS.

2. THE FIVE STATES TO RETAIN INDIVIDUAL NATO MEMBERSHIPS, BUT ALL NATO DECISIONS AFFECTING EUROPE TO BE SUBJECT TO UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF THE MINISTERIAL COMMITTEE OF THE PROPOSED ARMY SETUP.

EITHER IDEA WOULD GIVE GERMAN A FULL VOICE IN NATO AFFAIRS. HALLSTEIN SAID GERMAN WOULD SUBMIT PRECISE PROPOSALS ON HIS IDEAS TO THE CONFERENCE BEFORE IT WINDS UP.

IN BONN, THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT THE BUNDESTAG, THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, PROBABLY WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO DEBATE THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN ON FEB. 7 AND 8 AS SCHEDULED BECAUSE OF THE DEVELOPMENTS IN PARIS INVOLVING THE SAAR ISSUE. THIS WOULD UPSET THE WHOLE TIMETABLE FOR THE SIX-POWER ARMY, THE PLANNING FOR WHICH HAS BEEN RACING AGAINST A FEB. 16 MEETING OF THE NATO HIGH COMMAND IN LISBON, PORTUGAL.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS SAID IT WILL NOT APPROVE ANY ARMY PLAN UNTIL THE BUNDESTAG DEBATES IT. OBVIOUSLY, NO PLAN CAN BE SUBMITTED TO NATO UNTIL THE GERMANS ENDORSE IT.

SL656PES

A33 (330)

U.N. BUDGET

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

PARIS, JAN 27-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE OPENS DEBATE TOMORROW ON NATIONALIST CHINA'S CHARGES THAT RUSSIA HAS BEEN GUILTY OF AGGRESSION IN THE FAR EAST. STRONGLY-VOICED SUPPOR WAS EXPECTED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, REPUBLICAN FORMER SENATOR FROM KENTUCKY, IS EXPECTED TO TAKE THE FLOOR FOR A PRONOUNCEMENT WHICH MAY HAVE SOME ECHOES IN THE U.S. DOMESTIC POLITICAL SITUATION. THERE HAS BEEN CRITICISM FROM SOME QUARTERS IN THE U.S. THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT TAKEN A STRONG ENOUGH STAND IN SUPPORT OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA.

DELEGATES OF OTHER COUNTRIES ARE AWARE OF THE ROLE NATIONALIST CHINA HAS PLAYED IN U.S. POLITICAL CAMPAIGN TALK AND THERE WAS SOME CURIOSITY TONIGHT AS TO JUST HOW FAR THE U.S. DELEGATION STATEMENT WILL GO.

THE CHINESE DELEGATION, IN ITS OPENING STATEMENT YESTERDAY, LISTED ITS GRIEVANCES AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND ASKED THE U.N. FOR "SOME MEASURE OF MORAL SUPPORT AND MORAL JUDGMENT."

THE CHINESE CHARGE THAT THE NATIONALISTS AND THE SOVIET UNION HAD A TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP WHICH RUSSIA VIOLATED, OPENING THE WAY TO RUSSIAN DOMINATION OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND. IN PASSING, THE CHINESE DELEGATE, T.F.TSIANG SAID THE SECRET YALTA AGREEMENTS RESULTED IN GIVING RUSSIA THE GO-AHEAD SIGNAL AND THAT THE CHINESE WERE PRESSURED INTO ACCEPTING WHAT WAS DECIDED AT YALTA.

THE ASSEMBLY HAS ALREADY PRONOUNCED ANOTHER MORAL JUDGMENT DURING THIS SESSION ON SOVIET BLOC AGGRESSION--AGREEING WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S COMPLAINT THAT NOT ONLY RUSSIA BUT ALL THE COUNTRIES IN THE MOSCOW ORBIT WERE HOSTILE TO YUGOSLAVIA. THE COMPLAINT PROMISED THAT YUGOSLAVIA WOULD TRY TO IRON OUT THINGS IF THE ASSEMBLY WOULD ASK THE OTHERS TO LET UP ITS PRESSURE. THE ASSEMBLY APPROVED THE YUGOSLAVIA PLEA.

RUSSIA'S JACOB MALIK HAS CALLED TSIANG'S CHARGES "LIES AND SLANDER" AND IS EXPECTED TO HAVE A LONG ANSWER BEFORE THE DEBATES END LATE THIS WEEK.

THE PRESENT SCHEDULE CALLS FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO WIND UP IN ANOTHER 10 DAYS TIME.

G250PES

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A61

PARIS, JAN 27-(AP)-MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT TOLD A FRENCH RADIO AUDIENCE TONIGHT THAT A HOST OF COMMUNIST-ORGANIZED DELEGATIONS HAS BESIEGED THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION TO THE U.N. IN PARIS WITH PETITIONS.

THEY COME WITH DEMANDS THAT THE U.S. WORK FOR PEACE IN A WAY THAT WOULD LEAVE EUROPE WEAK, SHE SAID. "WE HAVE TOLD THEM, 'THAT IS NOT OUR WAY OF SEEING THINGS.'"

MRS.ROOSEVELT HAS BEEN ACTING CHIEF OF THE U.S. DELEGATION SINCE BEFORE CHRISTMAS. SHE MAKES A WEEKLY BROADCAST IN FRENCH ON THE FRENCH NATIONAL NETWORK.

G440PES

A28 (450)

SAAR BUDGET

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, JAN 27-(AP)-THE QUARREL BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY OVER THE COAL-RICH SAAR TERRITORY FLARED UP AGAIN TODAY AND THREATENED NEW DELAY TO PLANS FOR THE CREATION OF A EUROPEAN ARMY TO INCLUDE GERMAN DIVISIONS.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED HERE TODAY SAID THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT WAS DISSATISFIED WITH EXPLANATIONS GIVEN BY THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE AS

TO WHY THE FRENCH CHANGED THEIR HIGH COMMISSIONER IN THE SAAR TO AN AMBASSADOR.

THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT DESCRIBED THE APPOINTMENT AS "SURPRISING" AND SAID IT WAS DOUBTFUL IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES WHETHER THE DEBATE IN THE BONN PARLIAMENT ON JOINING THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY COULD BE HELD ON FEB.7 AND 8 AS PLANNED.

THE GERMANS VIEW THE CHANGE FROM HIGH COMMISSIONER TO AMBASSADOR AS RECOGNITION OF THE SAAR GOVERNMENT AND A STEP TOWARD PERMANENTLY SEPARATING THE SAAR TERRITORY FROM WESTERN GERMANY. THE HIGH COMMISSIONER WAS AN OCCUPATION OFFICIAL WITH IMPLIED TEMPORARY STATUS. TO CALL HIM AMBASSADOR, HOWEVER, CONVEYS, IN GERMAN MINDS, THE INTENTION TO TREAT THE SAAR FROM NOW ON AS A SEPARATE COUNTRY FROM WESTERN GERMANY.

THIS, THE GERMANS SAY, WOULD PREJUDICE THE GERMAN CLAIM TO BE MADE AT THE FINAL PEACE CONFERENCE FOR REUNION OF THE SAAR WITH GERMANY.

SINCE THE END OF THE WAR THE 1,000-SQUARE-MILE SAAR TERRITORY HAS BEEN ECONOMICALLY LINKED TO FRANCE. BEFORE THAT, IT HAD CHANGED HANDS SEVERAL TIMES. IN A PREWAR PLEBISCITE THE INHABITANTS VOTED TO JOIN GERMANY. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT CONTENDS THE SAARLAND IS ETHNICALLY AND HISTORICALLY GERMAN.

THE WESTERN ALLIED AGREEMENT THAT LINKED THE SAAR ECONOMICALLY WITH FRANCE LAID DOWN THE RULE THAT THE TERRITORY'S ULTIMATE STATUS WOULD BE DECIDED IN THE FINAL PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY.

THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED ON FRIDAY THAT THE HIGH COMMISSIONER, M. GILBERT GRANDVAL, WOULD IN FUTURE BE AN AMBASSADOR, HEADING A DIPLOMATIC MISSION TO THE SAAR.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER YESTERDAY DIRECTED WEST GERMAN STATE SECRETARY WALTER HALLSTEIN, NOW IN PARIS ON PLEVEN PLAN ARMY TALKS, TO FIND OUT THE REASONS BEHIND THE FRENCH MOVE.

A29

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TODAY'S COMMUNIQUE SAID THE INFORMATION GIVEN TO HALLSTEIN AND TRANSMITTED TO BONN WAS "NOT SATISFACTORY" AND ADDED THAT HALLSTEIN HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO "MAKE NEW REPRESENTATIONS AND ASK FOR FURTHER CLARIFICATION."

THE STRONG SOCIALIST OPPOSITION HAS CONTINUALLY ATTACKED THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT ON THE SAAR QUESTION, CLAIMING THAT THE FRENCH HAVE VIRTUALLY ANNEXED THE AREA. ADENAUER HAS TRIED TO COOL GERMAN PASSIONS ON THE SUBJECT BY SAYING THAT THE QUESTION WOULD BE AUTOMATICALLY SOLVED AS GERMANY AND FRANCE CAME CLOSER TOGETHER IN THEIR ASSOCIATION IN SUCH EUROPEAN FEDERAL PLANS AS THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL POOL AND THE PLEVEN PLAN FOR A SIX-NATION, ONE-UNIFORM ARMY.

BUT TODAY'S GERMAN COMMUNIQUE MEANS, ACCORDING TO GOVERNMENT CIRCLES, THAT ADENAUER DARES NOT PUT THE DEFENSE QUESTION TO PARLIAMENT WHILE BOTH HIS OWN SUPPORTERS AND THE OPPOSITION FEEL SO STRONGLY ON THE SAAR QUESTION.

G231PES

A35 (120)

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, JAN 27-(AP)-FIFTEEN HUNDRED MEN OF THE U.S. 117TH TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE WING DOCKED HERE TODAY TO JOIN ALLIED AIR DEFENSES OF WESTERN EUROPE. A MILITARY BAND, STANDING IN A SWIRLING SNOWSTORM, PLAYED "DIXIE" TO WELCOME THEM.

THEIR ARRIVAL MARKED THE FIRST OF A U.S. PHOTOGRAPHIC WING IN GERMANY. PILOTS OF THE 117TH WILL FLY 48 FIGHTER AND LIGHT BOMBER PLANES, BRINGING AMERICA'S TACTICAL AIR STRENGTH IN GERMANY TO APPROXIMATELY 400 PLANES.

IN THE WING ARE ONE SQUADRON OF F-80 JET SHOOTING STARS AND TWO OF B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS. MANY OF THE WING'S OFFICERS AND MEN COME FROM THE SOUTH.

THE WING DOCKED HERE ABOARD THE U.S. TRANSPORT GEN.W.G.HAAN, AND DEPARTED BY TRAIN FOR U.S. AIR BASES AT FUERSTENFELDBRUCK, NEUBIBERG AND WIESBADEN, WHERE IT WILL BE TEMPORARILY ASSIGNED.

G255PES

A36 (140)

VIENNA, JAN 27-(AP)-LUDVIK FREJKA, PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD'S ECONOMIC ADVISER, HAS BEEN ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING AGAINST THE CZECH COMMUNIST REGIME, THE VIENNA NEWSPAPER "ARBEITERZEITUNG" REPORTED TODAY.

QUOTING RELIABLE SOURCES, THE PAPER SAID FREJKA WAS ANOTHER VICTIM OF THE PURGE OF "COSMOPOLITAN (JEWISH) ELEMENTS" WHICH FOLLOWED THE ARREST OF RUDOLF SLANSKY, THE FORMER POWERFUL GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY.

FREJKA, WHOSE REAL NAME IS FREUND, IS A SUDETEN GERMAN JEW FROM REICHENBERG (LIBEREC), WHO EMIGRATED TO LONDON DURING THE WAR TOGETHER WITH OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS.

ONE OF HIS SISTERS WAS SHOT IN POLAND AFTER THE END OF THE WAR. A SECOND SISTER, WHO HAD MARRIED A SUDETEN GERMAN INDUSTRIALIST IN REICHENBERG, NOW IS LIVING IN AUSTRALIA. SHE AND HER HUSBAND WERE EXPELLED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1945.

FREJKA'S ARREST IS LINKED IN POLITICAL CIRCLES HERE WITH THE ANTI-JEWISH DRIVE, NOTICEABLE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR THE PAST TWO MONTHS.

G258PES

A56 (260)

JAN 28 1952

BY ALEX H.SINGLETON

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JAN 27-(AP)-BORBA, YUGOSLAVIA'S OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, SAID TODAY A BRUTAL ATTACK ON A ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP IN SLOVENIA LAST WEEK WAS "UNDESIRABLE AND UNPLEASANT." BUT IT BLAMED THE INCIDENT ON "THE HOSTILE ATTITUDE OF PART OF THE CATHOLIC CLERGY" TOWARD THE GOVERNMENT.

BISHOP ANTON VOVK, ADMINISTRATOR OF ROMAN CATHOLIC AFFAIRS IN SLOVENIA, WAS BEATEN LAST SUNDAY BY A CROWD OF ABOUT 150 AT THE RAILROAD STATION IN NOVO MESTO AS HE WAS ON HIS WAY TO A RELIGIOUS CEREMONY.

BORBA SAID THE BISHOP WAS ONLY SLIGHTLY INJURED, BUT OTHER UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID THE CROWD STONED AND BEAT HIM AND SET HIS ROBE AFIRE. CATHOLIC OFFICIALS IN BELGRADE HAVE DECLINED COMMENT ON THE INCIDENT.

BELGRADE RADIO WAS THE FIRST TO REPORT THE INCIDENT LAST FRIDAY, DECLARING THE BISHOP WAS RECOGNIZED BY RELATIVES OF PERSONS WHO WERE EXECUTED DURING THE WAR BY AXIS-OCCUPIES AND THEIR SYMPATHIZERS. THE BROADCAST DID NOT ELABORATE ON THIS STATEMENT.

THE ANTI-CLERIC ATMOSPHERE IN NOVO MESTO WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN INTENSIFIED AFTER A COURT THERE SENTENCED A CATHOLIC PRIEST, FATHER JAKOB SIRAJ, TO NINE YEARS IN PRISON FOR WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH THE ENEMY AND POSTWAR ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT. THE TRIAL ENDED ON THE SAME DAY THAT BISHOP VOVK WAS BEATEN.

BORBA COMMENTED TODAY THAT PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS MAKING EFFORTS TO IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN CHURCH AND STATE, BUT THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO SIMILAR EFFORT ON TH

GOVERNMENT IS MAKING EFFORTS TO IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN CH

GOVERNMENT IS MAKING EFFORTS TO IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN CHURCH AND STATE, BUT THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO SIMILAR EFFORT ON THE PART OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CLERGY OR THE VATICAN.

THE PAPER CITED ANTI-GOVERNMENT ACTIONS IT SAID HAD BEEN COMMITTED BY THE CATHOLIC CLERGY LATE LAST YEAR IN WHICH THE YUGOSLAV FLAG WAS BURNED AND DEFILED.

"BY MANY OF ITS ATTITUDES," BORBA SAID, "THE CATHOLIC CHURCH PROVOKED THE REVOLT OF THE POPULATION AND THUS CREATED CONDITIONS FOR SUCH INCIDENTS."

G430PES

A100
BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY (290)
MOSCOW,JAN.27 (AP)-IZVESTIA CHARGED TODAY THAT BIG AMERICAN CORPORATIONS AND INDUSTRIALISTS HAD GIVEN IMMENSE "CHRISTMAS GIFTS" TO VARIOUS AUTHORS OF ARTICLES IN COLLIER'S MAGAZINE'S RECENT SPECIAL ISSUE: "THE WAR NO ONE WANTED."

FOR INSTANCE, SAID THE PAPER, ORGAN OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, IT WAS WELL KNOWN IN WASHINGTON JOURNALISTIC CIRCLES THAT HENRY FORD II HAD GIVEN WALTER REUTHER, HEAD OF THE UNITED AUTOMOBILE WORKERS UNION, $40,000 FOR THE ARTICLE HE WROTE.

FURTHER, IZVESTIA ACCUSED CHARLES WILSON, PRESIDENT OF GENERAL MOTORS, OF GIVING $20,000 EACH TO LOUIS RUPPEL, COLLIER'S EDITOR, TO TECHNICAL EDITOR GORDON MANNING AND PHOTO EDITOR JAMES QUIGNEY.

(APPRISED OF IZVESTIA'S STATEMENTS, COLLIER'S PUBLISHER EDWARD ANTHONY COMMENTED: "TO CALL IT CRAZY EVEN IS AN UNDERSTATEMENT. IT'S PURELY FANTASTIC."

(HE SUGGESTED THE COMMUNISTS WERE ANGRY BECAUSE THE SPECIAL ISSUE, WHICH DESCRIBED OCCUPATION OF THE SOVIET UNION BY AMERICAN AND OTHER FORCES AFTER VICTORY IN AN ATOMIC WAR, SHOWED THAT IF RUSSIA WAS FOOLISH ENOUGH TO START WORLD WAR III SHE WOULD BE BEATEN.)

IZVESTIA CALLED THE SPECIAL ISSUE "PROPAGANDA FOR WAR." IT SAID NEWSPAPER PUBLISHER FRANK GANNETT AND ONE OF THE "PILLARS" OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS, CRAWFORD (PRESUMABLY FREDERICK C.CRAWFORD, FORMER NAM PRESIDENT) HAD GIVEN GIFTS TO ROBERT SHERWOOD, MARGUERITE HIGGINS, STUART CHASE, "AND TO OTHER NO LESS QUALIFIED ATOMIC CANNIBALS," FOR ARTICLES IN IT.

IT CHARGED SUN OIL MAGNATE HOWARD PEW WITH MAKING A LARGE GIFT TO J.B.PRIESTLEY, BRITISH AUTHOR, FOR HIS PART IN THE PRODUCTION.

DECLARING THAT THE ISSUE OPENLY CALLED FOR WAR ON THE SOVIET UNION, IZVESTIA SAID "THE DOLLAR GIFTS OF AMERICAN MAGNATES TO THE BANDITS FROM COLLIER'S SHOW DEMONSTRABLY WHO IS LIGHTING THE CONFLAGRATION OF A NEW WAR."

THE SOVIET PRESS HAS POINTED TO THE SPECIAL COLLIER'S ISSUE IN ATTEMPTING TO REPEATEDLY IN RECENT WEEKS PROVE THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS PLANNING FOR AN AGGRESSIVE WAR AGAINST THE U.S.S.R.

S1654PES

A5.
MOSCOW, JAN 27-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE RETURN OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY FROM UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY SESSIONS IN PARIS.

G1213PES

JAN 28 1952

SECOND LEAD EGYPTIAN (110)
BY FRED J.ZUSY
CAIRO, EGYPT, MONDAY, JAN.28-(AP)-KING FAROUK LAST NIGHT SUDDENLY DISMISSED THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WHICH HAD BROUGHT HIS PEOPLE'S ANTI-BRITISH SENTIMENT TO A PITCH OF FRENZY AND THEN WAS UNABLE TO PROTECT THE CAPITAL FROM RIOTING, LOOTING AND DESTROYING MOBS.

THE OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN BROADCASTING SERVICE ANNOUNCED EARLY TODAY THAT THE KING HAD OUSTED PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA AND ALL HIS WAFDIST PARTY CABINET.

IT SAID HE HAD INSTALLED ALY MAHER PASHA, AN INDEPENDENT AND VETERAN OF 30 YEARS IN EGYPTIAN POLITICS, AS THE NEW PREMIER AND GIVEN HIM THE JOBS OF FOREIGN MINISTER AND MINISTER OF THE ARMY AND NAVY.

SHORTLY AFTERWARD THE NEW PREMIER ADDRESSED THE NATION BY RADIO. HE SAID HIS POLICY WOULD BE THE "FULFILLMENT OF THE EVACUATION (OF BRITISH TROOPS) AND UNITY OF THE NILE VALLEY (INCLUDING THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN) UNDER THE EGYPTIAN CROWN. THIS IS THE MAIN GOAL OF ALL THE NATION. THERE IS ANOTHER MISSION FACING US BESIDE THIS MAIN GOAL. THIS IS THE MAINTENANCE OF STABILITY, SECURITY AND PEACE AND THE IMMINENT WORK TO REGAIN THE CONFIDENCE OF ALL EGYPTIANS AND THE REST OF THE POPULATION."

THE NEW PREMIER ALSO WILL BE EGYPT'S MILITARY GOVERNOR WITH DICTATORIAL POWERS WHILE THE EMERGENCY EXISTS.

FAROUK'S LETTER OF DISMISSAL TO NAHAS PASHA MADE PUBLIC TODAY SAID HE WAS FORCED TO OUST THE PREMIER BECAUSE SATURDAY'S RIOTS "INDICATED THE GOVERNMENT OVER WHICH YOU PRESIDE HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO PRESERVE PEACE AND SECURITY."

THE KING SAID HE WAS ANXIOUS THAT "LAW AND DISCIPLINE" PREVAIL IN EGYPT AND THAT HE "VERY MUCH REGRETTED WHAT HAPPENED IN OUR CAPITAL YESTERDAY FROM DISTURBANCES WHICH LED TO LOSS OF LIVES AND PROPERTY."

EGYPT, THE KING'S LETTER CONTINUED, "IS PASSING THROUGH CRITICAL TIMES THAT DEMAND FAITHFULNESS AND STRONG DETERMINATION TO SAVE THE COUNTRY FROM THE EVIL OF DISTURBANCES."

FAROUK SAID HE NOMINATED MAHER PASHA AS PREMIER BECAUSE OF HIS "EXPERIENCE, FAITHFULNESS, GOOD ADVICE AND STRONG DETERMINATION...."

MAHER PASHA SAID IN HIS LETTER TO THE KING ACCEPTING THE PREMIERSHIP AND LISTING HIS CABINET THAT HE ALREADY HAD UNDERTAKEN TALKS WITH LEADERS OF DIFFERENT POLITICAL PARTIES TO FORM A POLITICAL FRONT.

"I WILL PUT AS MY MAIN GOAL FULFILLMENT OF INDEPENDENT UNITY OF THENILE VALLEY AND MAINTENANCE OF SECURITY THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. THESE DUTIES WILL NOT, HOWEVER, KEEP US FROM DOING OUR BEST FOR THE WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE, ESPECIALLY FOR THE WORKER AND PEASANT," HE WROTE.

THIS SUDDEN TURN IN EGYPT'S ERUPTING POLITICAL LIFE CAME WHILE CAIRO, UNDER THE CLAMP OF MARTIAL LAW, ITS STREETS DESERTED, ITS CITIZENS CONFINED TO THEIR HOME AFTER NIGHTFALL BY A RIGID CURFEW, STILL TOTALED THE DEATHS AND DAMAGE FROM YESTERDAY'S UNPRECEDENTED OUTBURST OF VIOLENCE.

THE REPORTED PREMIER DESIGNATE, MAHER PASHA, WAS PREMIER EARLY IN WORLD WAR II, BUT WAS INTERNED LATER AFTER A MEMBER OF BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT ACCUSED HIM OF TALKING WITH THE ITA[illegible]

POLITICAL SOURCES SAID, WHEN APPOINTMENT OF MAHER PASHA FIRST WAS RUMORED LAST NIGHT, THAT HE WOULD FORM A COALITION CABINET IN COOPERATION WITH THE LEADERS OF THE FOUR PARTIES WHICH HAD OPPOSED NAHAS PASHA AND THE WAFDISTS. HOWEVER, IT LATER WAS LEARNED AUTHORITATIVELY THAT THE OPPOSITION LEADERS WOULD NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE NEW GOVERNMENT AND THAT THE CABINET WOULD BE "INDEPENDENT."

GENERAL QUIET PREVAILED TODAY THROUGHOUT CENTRAL CAIRO AND MOST OF EGYPT IN THE WAKE OF YESTERDAY'S VIOLENCE WHEN HOWLING MOBS PUT THE TORCH TO SOME OF THE MAIN CENTERS ASSOCIATED WITH FOREIGN RESIDENTS OF THE CAPITAL.

A103
JAN 28 1952

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN REPORTED THAT ALL WAS QUIET TODAY IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

IN CAIRO, ONLY OCCASIONAL GUNFIRE BROKE THE QUIET. THE CURFEW EXTENDED TO THE SUBURBS. IN ZAMALIK, AN ISLAND IN THE NILE WHERE MOST OF THE FOREIGNERS LIVE, THE STREETS WERE EMPTY. ELSEWHERE IN THE CITY, PEDESTRIANS AND AUTOMOBILES HAD CLEARED THE STRETETS AS DUSK APPROACHED ONLY ARMORED CARS AND ARMORED TRUCKS MOVED IN THE CAPITAL, WHILE ARMY TROOPS REMAINED AT THEIR POSTS AT STREET INTERSECTIONS AND OTHER STRATEGIC POINTS.

FUAD SERAG EL DIN PASHA, INTERIOR MINISTER IN NAHAS PASHA'S CABINET, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT 300 PERSONS HAD BEEN ARRESTED AS RESPONSIBLE FOR YESTERDAY'S EVENTS. HE SAID THE POLICE WERE STILL ROUNDING UP THE RINGLEADERS AND OTHERS SUSPECTED OF HAVING FOMENTED THE DISTURBANCES.

AHMED HUSSEIN, AN ADMIRER OF HITLER AND MUSSOLINI AND LEADER OF THE PREWAR GREEN SHIRTS, WAS AMONG THOSE UNDER ARREST. HE WAS CHARGED WITH "TOP RESPONSIBILITY" FOR THE MOB ACTION.

POLICE ESTIMATED YESTERDAY THAT ABOUT 20 PERSONS HAD BEEN KILLED AND

80 WOUNDED IN THE ALL-DAY MOB VIOLENCE, BUT NO ACCURATE FIGURES WERE YET AVAILABLE. THE BRITISH LISTED THEIR DEAD, WOUNDED AND MISSING DAS 15.

NAHAS PASHA'S CABINET HELD A THREE-HOUR EMERGENCY SESSION TODAY, BUT SERAG EL DIN SAID THE MEETING WAS DEVOTED ENTIRELY TO MEASURES FOR BRINGING THE SITUATION UNDER CONTROL. NEWSPAPER PREDICTIONS THAT THE CABINET WOULD APPROVE FINALLY A DIPLOMATIC BREAK WITH BRITAIN DID NOT MATERIALIZE.

MARTIAL LAW, DECREED YESTERDAY, PREVAILED THROUGHOUT EGYPT. UNDER IT, THE PREMIER IS MILITARY GOVERNOR OF THE COUNTRY WITH POWER TO ENFORCE LEGISLATION WITHOUT HAVING TO SEEK PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL.

DURING THE DAY, A SMOKE PALL HOVERED OVER THE CITY, AND CLANGING FIRE ENGINES RUSHED ABOUT PUTTING OUT MANY FIRES STILL BURNING. AMBULANCES ALSO STILL WERE CARRYING THE INJURED TO HOSPITALS.

SERAG EL DIN SAID EVERY FOREIGN EMBASSY AND LEGATION IN CAIRO HAD DELIVERED STIFF PROTESTS REGARDING SATURDAY'S EVENTS AND HAD PLACED "ON THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE LIVES AND PROPERTY DAMAGE."

AMONG THOSE PROTESTING WERE SWEDEN, WHOSE CONSULATE WAS A RUIN, AND THE UNITED STATES.

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A15

IN LONDON, WHERE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT THREATENED MARTIAL LAW IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN PUT IN A FULL DAY ON THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS AND SAW THE BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFF. ONE OF HIS CALLERS WAS U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER GIFFORD.

THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED ALARMED AT THE INCREASINGLY BLOODY VIOLENCE GROWING OUT OF EGYPT'S EMBROILMENT WITH BRITAIN OVER THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND BESEECHING BOTH SIDES TO PUT ON THE BRAKES. CURRENT TROUBLE STARTED IN OCTOBER WHEN EGYPT SCRAPPED A 1936 TREATY WITH BRITAIN FOR JOINT PROTECTION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

ONLY ONE EUROPEAN-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER, THE FRENCH LE JOURNAL D'EGYPTE, WAS PUBLISHED IN CAIRO TODAY. THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE EGYPTIAN GAZETTE AND THE FRENCH PROGRESS EGYPTIAN FAILED TO APPEAR BECAUSE THEIR STAFFS DID NOT SHOW UP FOR WORK SATURDAY NIGHT.

LE JOURNAL SAID THE CABINET "DENOUNCES THE CRIMINALS WHO PLUNGED THIS CAPITAL INTO ANARCHY, DESTRUCTION, FIRES AND LOOTING IN THEIR ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT."

IT QUOTED FERAG EL DIN PASHA AS SAYING, "THERE IS NOT A SINGLE EGYPTIAN WHO CAN ACCEPT WHAT HAS HAPPENED SATURDAY IN CAIRO. THE GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO TAKE THE MOST SEVERE MEASURES. FOR WHAT HAPPENED SATURDAY IS NOTHING BUT THE CONSEQUENCES OF TOO MUCH CONCILIATION SHOWN BY THE GOVERNMENT TOWARD THE PEOPLE."

A FIRE BRIGADE OFFICIAL LISTED MORE THAN 150 FIRES THAT WERE SET WHEN MOBS, ANGRY AT THE KILLING OF MORE THAN 40 EGYPTIAN AUXILIARY POLICE IN A BRITISH SIEGE IN ISMAILIA FRIDAY, SHOUTED FOR REVENGE AND BEGAN APPLYING THE TORCH TO NIGHT CLUBS, THEATERS RESTAURANTS AND BARS FREQUENTED BY FOREIGNERS. THE ORGY SOON SPREAD TO AUTOMOBILE AGENCIES AND OTHER FOREIGN PLACES OF BUSINESS, BUT EGYPTIAN PROPERTY SUFFERED TOO.

THE WALLS OF SHEPHEARD'S HOTEL, FAMOUS "MONUMENT TO IMPERIALISM", FINALLY CAVED IN TODAY. SCORES OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AND OTHER WESTERNERS ESCAPED IN THE SMOKE AND FIRE.

A16

AMONG THEM WAS CHICAGO-BORN GIORGIO TOZZI WHO WAS STAYING AT THE HOTEL WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF AN ITALIAN OPERA COMPANY.

A GREEK EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID GREEK BARS AND CAFES HAD SUFFERED EXTENSIVE DAMAGE. THE FRENCH LISTED THE MICHELIN TIRE AGENCY AMONG THEIR PROPERTIES THAT WERE BURNED. THERE ALSO WAS LIMITED DAMAGE TO ITALIAN PROPERTY.

U.S. CONSUL LAMAR MULLINER SAID THESE AMERICAN PROPERTIES WERE BURNED OR DAMAGED:

METRO CINEMA, OWNED BY METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER; EQUIPMENT BELONGING TO TWENTIETH CENTURY FOX IN THE CAIRO PARIS THEATER; THE TRANS WORLD AIRLINES AND PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS BOOKING OFFICES; KODAK COMPANY STORES; AND THE STANDARD STATIONARY COMPANY, PARTIALLY OWNED BY WILLIAM SAID, A NATURALIZED AMERICAN BORN IN JERUSALEM.

THE BRITISH EMBASSY CONFIRMED THAT THREE BRITISH SUBJECTS WERE KILLED AT THE BURNED DOWN TURF CLUB. THEY WERE J. M. BOYER, CANADIAN TRADE COMMISSIONER, JAMES I. CRAIG, FORMER EMPLOYE OF THE EGYPTIAN FINANCE MINISTRY, AND A SCHOOL TEACHER NAMED KENNEDY.

EIGHT MORE BRITONS WERE MISSING.

FOUR BRITONS IN THE HOSPITAL WERE N.E.I. THOMAS, SECRETARY OF THE TURF CLUB; A JUDGE BARNE, A FORMER JUDGE OF THE EGYPTIAN MIXED COURT; A MAN NAMED KILPATRICK, AND A MRS. REID, BELIEVED TO BE THE WIFE OF COLIN REID, CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH.

U.S. CONSUL MULLINER SAID HE THOUGHT A "DR. MULLER", LISTED AS MISSING BY THE BRITISH, WAS DR. WILLIAM SLOANE MILLER, SURGEON COMMANDER IN THE BRITISH NAVY ATTACHED TO THE U.S. NAVY MEDICAL RESERVE IN CAIRO. HE WAS LAST REPORTED AT THE TURF CLUB.

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LONG LINES OF FOREIGN RESIDENTS FORMED AT THE TELEGRAPH OFFICE TODAY TRYING TO GET WORD OUT TO THEIR FAMILIES.

A SQUAD OF 50 SOLDIERS STOOD GUARD AT THE U.S. EMBASSY, AND OTHER SECURITY FORCES POLICED ZAMALEK, AN ISLAND IN THE NILE WHERE MANY FOREIGNERS HAVE THEIR RESIDENCES. THE BRIDGES TO THE ISLAND WERE STRONGLY GUARDED.

TROOPS CORDONED OFF THE RUINS OF BURNED BUILDINGS AND FIRED RIFLES OVERHEAD WHEN CURIOUS EGYPTIANS PRESSED TOO CLOSE. THE SOLDIERS HAD ORDERS TO PREVENT THE GATHERING OF CROWDS.

THOUSANDS OF TROOPS WERE REPORTED ALERT IN CAMPS AND BARRACKS OUTSIDE THE CITY, READY TO MOVE INTO TO ASSIST THE 3,000 ALREADY ON DUTY HERE.

AHMED HUSSEIN, ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH BEING THE CHIEF IN THE MOB ACTION, IS THE LEADER OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY WHICH HE FOUNDED AFTER THE WAR. SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN CRISIS LAST OCTOBER HE HAS ORGANIZED HIS OWN "LIBERATION BATTALION" AND OUTFITTED THE MEN WITH KHAKI UNIFORMS AND GREEN BERETS. HIS NEWSPAPER HAS BEEN VIOLENTLY CRITICAL OF THE GOVERNMENT.

IN THE EARLY 1930'S HE ORGANIZED THE GREEN SHIRTS ON FASCIST LINES, AND TRAVELED TO ITALY AND GERMANY WHERE HE EXPRESSED ADMIRATION FOR HITLER AND MUSSOLINI.

THE U.S. CONSULATE REPORTED IT HAD NO INFORMATION REGARDING THE WHEREABOUTS OF OSCAR LAX, REPRESENTATIVE OF TWENTIETH CENTURY FOX, BUT SAID HE MAY HAVE LEFT TOWN SATURDAY BEFORE THE RIOTS STARTED.

AP8

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 27-(AP)-SHOTS RESOUNDED THROUGH CAIRO'S FIRE-BLACKENED STREETS TODAY AS ARMY AND CIVIL POLICE ACTED TO BREAK UP ANY GROUPS THAT FORMED. THEY WANTED TO PREVENT FURTHER LOOTING AND ASSEMBLY OF GROUPS OF MORE THAN THREE WAS BARRED.

DOZEN OF SHOTS WERE HEARD IN CENTRAL CAIRO AND GROUPS OF EGYPTIANS COULD BE SEEN RUNNING, CHASED BY POLICE ARMED WITH STAVES. SQUADS OF CAVALRYMEN ARMED WITH LANCES AND RIFLES PATROLLED THE STREETS. TANKS WERE ON PATROL.

AFTER CURFEW AT 6 P.M. (11 A.M., EST), POLICE WARNED, THEY WOULD SHOOT ON SIGHT ANYONE ON THE STREET.

ONE FIRE BRIGADE OFFICIAL REPORTED MORE THAN 150 FIRES SET IN YESTERDAY'S WILD ANTI-BRITISH RIOTING. THERE WAS NO ACCURATE FIGURE ON CASUALTIES, BUT THE LIST WAS EXPECTED TO RUN PAST 100, WITH NEARLY A SCORE KILLED.

RESIDENTS OF CAIRO TURNED OUT BY THE THOUSANDS THIS SUNNY SUNDAY TO STARE AT WHAT WAS LEFT OF THE CITY'S MAIN SHOPS, CINEMAS, NIGHT CLUBS AND OTHER BUILDINGS. THEY STARED AT GUTTED PROPERTIES, MANY STILL SMOKING AND SMOULDERING. SOME FIRES STILL WERE BURNING AND FIREMEN WERE AT WORK.

WHEN THE CROWDS CAME TOO NEAR SOME OF THE BUILDINGS, POLICE FIRE IN THE AIR TO WARN THEM AWAY.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WAS ANGRY ABOUT THE RIOTING AND THE PAPER LE JOURNAL D'EGYPTE TOLD ABOUT IT UNDER A HEADLINE: "COUNCIL OF MINISTERS DENOUNCES THE CRIMINALS WHO PLUNGED THIS CAPITAL INTO ANARCHY, DESTRUCTION, FIRE AND LOOTING IN THEIR ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT.

ALL AMERICANS IN CAIRO WERE REPORTED SAFE BUT A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THREE BRITONS HAD PERISHED AND THAT FOUR HAD BEEN INJURED.

FW&G847AES

A153

WITH CAIRO EGYPTIAN

CAIRO, EGYPT, MONDAY, JAN 28-(AP)-THESE ARE MEMBERS OF THE NEW CABINET, ALL INDEPENDENTS, ANNOUNCED EARLY TODAY TO REPLACE THE GOVERNMENT OF THE WAFDIST PARTY HEADED BY MUSTAPHA NASHA PASHA:

ALY MAHER PASHA, PREMIER, FOREIGN MINISTER AND ARMY AND NAVY MINISTER.

AHMED MURTADA EL MARASHI BEY, INTERIOR.

DR.ZAKI ABDUL MOTALL, FINANCE AND NATIONAL ECONOMY.

HAMID SOLIMAN BEY, WORKS AND COMMUNICATIONS.

ABDEL KHALIK HASSOUNA PASHA, EDUCATION.

MAHMOUD HASSAN PASHA, SOCIAL AFFAIRS.

IBRAHIM ABDEL WAHAB BEY, COMMERCE AND SUPPLY.

SAAD EL LABAN WAKFS, MOSLEM STATES.

SALID SAMI PASHA, AGRICULTURE.

MOHAMMED ALY NAMAZI PASHA, JUSTICE.

DR.IBRAHIM SHAWKI PASHA, HEALTH AND RURAL AFFAIRS.

SC1013PES

JAN 28 1952

A154

WITH CAIRO (340)

LONDON, MONDAY, JAN.28-(AP)-BRITISH SOURCES ARE INCLINED TO THE OPINION THAT THE CHANGE IN THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT MEANS KING FAROUK HAS EFFECTIVELY TAKEN OVER CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT. BUT THEY DO NOT YET REGARD THE CHANGE AS A MOVE TOWARD SETTLEMENT WITH BRITAIN IN THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE.

FAROUK'S DISMISSAL OF THE WAFDIST GOVERNMENT LED BY MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA AND ITS REPLACEMENT BY ONE HEADED BY INDEPENDENT PREMIER ALY MAHER PASHA INDICATES, THESE SOURCES BELIEVE, THAT FAROUK PROBABLY IS CONVINCED THE INTERNAL SITUATION IN EGYPT HAS BECOME HIGHLY DANGEROUS.

"THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT FAROUK HAS DECIDED THE TIME HAS COME WHEN LAW AND ORDER MUST BE RESTORED IN EGYPT," ONE INFORMANT SAID.

MAHER PASHA, 69, HAS BEEN A FRIEND AND ADVISER TO FAROUK SINCE THE KING ASCENDED THE THRONE AS A BOY OF 16 IN 1936. WHEN NAHAS PASHA WAS TRYING TO CRUSH HIS OPPOSITION AND MAKE HIMSELF DICTATOR OF EGYPT IN 1937, FAROUK CALLED IN MAHER PASHA TO SOLVE THE CRISIS. NAHAS PASHA WAS DISMISSED.

AT THAT TIME, MAHER PASHA WAS CHIEF OF THE ROYAL CABINET. HE HAD BEEN PREMIER TWICE BEFORE--FIRST IN 1936, WHEN HE FORMED A GOVERNMENT WHICH STARTED NEGOTIATIONS ON THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY GIVING BRITAIN THE RIGHT TO KEEP TROOPS IN EGYPT. THAT TREATY WAS DENOUNCED LAST YEAR BY NAHAS PASHA, WHO HIMSELF WAS ONE OF THE SIGNERS. MAHER PASHA WAS PREMIER AGAIN FROM AUGUST, 1939, TO JUNE, 1940.

SOME SOURCES SAID MAHER PASHA DEFINITELY IS PRO-BRITISH AND CITED A STATEMENT MADE JUST A MONTH AFTER WORLD WAR II BROKE OUT IN 1939. AT THAT TIME. HE SAID:

"EVEN IF THERE HAD 'NOT BEEN AN ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY OF ALLIANCE EGYPT'S SUPPORT OF BRITAIN WOULD HAVE BEEN JUST THE SAME."

OTHERS, HOWEVER, SAID ALY MAHER "ALWAYS HAS BEEN, IF ANYTHING, MORE ANTI-BRITISH THAN NAHAS."

THEY RECALLED THAT EARLY IN THE WAR, ALTHOUGH ALY MAHER WAS PRIME MINISTER, HE WAS ARREESTED AND INTERNED AT THE BEHEST OF THE BRITISH, WHO WERE CONCERNED OVER TALKS HE HAD WITH THEIR ITALIAN ENEMIES.

MAHER REMAINED IN INTERNMENT UNTIL 1944, WHEN HIS BROTHER, AHMED MAHER PASHA, BECAME PREMIER. AHMED MAHER PASHA WAS ASSASSINATED A YEAR LATER.

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL, COMMENTING EDITORIALLY ON THE NEW PREMIER, SAID "ALY MAHER HAS SERVED HIS COUNTRY BEFORE IN CRISIS. HE IS AN OLD FRIEND OF BRITAIN, AND FAROUK HAS CHOSEN WISELY. HE TAKES OVER AT AN EXTREMELY DIFFICULT MOMENT."

THE DAILY MAIL, ALONG WITH OTHER LONDON MORNING PAPERS, SAID EMPHATICALLY THAT BRITAIN MUST REMAIN FIRM ON THE SUEZ CANAL ISSUE AND CONTINUE TO MEET FORCE WITH FORCE IN EGYPT.

"NOT FOR A MOMENT MUST BRITAIN RELAX HER FIRMNESS," THE DAILY MAIL SAID. "ADEQUATE MEASURES MUST BE TAKEN TO PROTECT BRITISH LIVES AND INTERESTS. FORCE MUST BE MET WITH FORCE."

THE INDEPENDENT DAILY EXPRESS:

"THERE IS NOTHING THAT BRITAIN WANTS MORE THAN FRIENDSHIP WITH THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE. BUT THAT FRIENDSHIP MUST BE BASED ON MUTUAL REGARD FOR EACH COUNTRY'S RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES." X X X

THE INDEPENDENT LONDON TIMES SAID:

"WHILE INSISTING THAT TERRORISM MUST BE BROUGHT TO AN END--AND BRITISH NATIONALS SURELY BE PROTECTED--THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WOULD BE WISE TO TAKE ANY OPPORTUNITY OF REOPENING THE DISCUSSIONS. X X X

"IT HAS BEEN SAID AGAIN THAT THE FINAL AIM OF BRITISH POLICY IS NOT TO CONTROL EGYPT, WHICH BELONGS TO THE EGYPTIANS, OR EVEN THE SUEZ CANAL, WHICH SHOULD BE AN INTERNATIONAL RESPONSIBILITY. IT IS TO CREATE A STABLE, DEFENSIBLE STRUCTURE IN THE MIDDLE EAST." X X X

SL1142PES

JAN 28 1952

B1

WITH CAIRO (280)

LONDON, JAN.27-(AP)-U.S.AMBASSADOR WALTER GIFFORD TODAY CALLED ON BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TO DISCUSS THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID EDEN OUTLINED HIS ASSESSMENT OF THE EGYPTIAN SITUATION.

THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS CAUSED EDEN TO PUT IN A FULL DAY'S WORK AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE. IN ADDITION TO RECEIVING GIFFORD, HE CALLED THE BRITISH CHIEFS-OF-STAFF IN TO SEE HIM.

THE CHIEFS-OF-STAFF -- THE HEADS OF THE THREE ARMED SERVICES -- ARE ADMIRAL SIR RHODERICK MCGRIGOR, FIELD MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM SLIM AND AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR JOHN SLESSOR.

AN ADMIRALTY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS "NO NEWS" TODAY OF THE POWERFUL BRITISH FLEET OF 11 WARSHIPS WHICH LEFT MALTA FRIDAY FOR THE SUEZ CANAL AREA.

MEANWHILE, BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORPORATION -- BRITAIN'S STATE AIRLINE -- WAS PREPARING TO EVACUATE EGYPT IF NEED BE. BOAC MAINTAINS ITS BIGGEST MIDEAST BASE AT CAIRO, WHERE MANY OF ITS FLIGHTS TO INDIA, THE FAR EAST AND SOUTH AFRICA NORMALLY TOUCH DOWN.

A BOAC SPOKESMAN SAID "WE ARE PLANNING TO SEND TWO BOAC YORK AIRCRAFT TO CYPRUS SO THAT, IF NECESSARY, THEY CAN UNDERTAKE SHUTTLE OPERATIONS BETWEEN THERE AND CAIRO FOR THE TRANSFERENCE OF MEMBERS OF OUR STAFF IN EGYPT. SO FAR AS CAN BE ASCERTAINED, BOAC PERSONNEL IN CAIRO ARE SAFE AND WELL."

THE AIRLINE SAID ALL ITS SCHEDULED SERVICES WILL CONTINUE BUT FOR THE PRESENT. FLIGHTS TO THE FAR EAST AND AUSTRALIA ARE BEING

DIVERTED TO BEIRUT INSTEAD OF CAIRO, AND THOSE TO EAST AFRICA RE BEING REROUTED VIA TRIPOLI.

--DASH--

TRANSWORLD AIRLINES IN NEW YORK SAID IT IS SCHEDULING ITS FLIGHTS TO AVOID NIGHT TAKEOFFS AND LANDINGS AT CAIRO.

A SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT KING FAROUK AIRPORT, ABOUT 14 MILES FROM THE CENTER OF THE CITY, HAS NOT YET BEEN AFFECTED BY THE DISORDERS.

A47

WITH CAIRO (130)

PARIS, JAN 27-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION TO THE U.N. TOLD REPORTERS TONIGHT THE EGYPTIAN CABINET MAY BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN BEFORE THE NIGHT IS OVER.

THE SPOKESMAN, DR.MAHMOUD AZMI BEY, SAID IT WAS DIFFICULT TO MAINTAIN COMMUNICATIONS WITH CAIRO TODAY BECAUSE OF FAULTY TELEPHONE LINES.

BUT HE SAID THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT HAD ADVISED THE DELEGATION HERE THAT PLANS FOR DEALING WITH BRITISH SUBJECTS IN EGYPT, AS WELL AS OTHER TECHNICAL MEASURES THAT WOULD ACCOMPANY A BREAK HAD BEEN DRAFTED AND VARIOUS GOVERNMENT MINISTERS ASSIGNED TASKS IF THE BREAK IS MADE.

EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EL DIN PASHA, SUMMONED HOME TO CONSULT WITH THE GOVERNMENT, IS TO LEAVE BY PLANE TOMORROW WITH HIS DAUGHTER, CHIEF SECRETARY AND SEVEN AIDES.

THE SUMMONS WOULD DELAY ANY ACTION THE GOVERNMENT MAY DECIDE TO TAKE IN THE U.N.

G34PES

JAN 28 1952

A38 (110)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JAN.27-(AP)-POLICE AND STUDENTS CLASHED WITH STICKS AND STONES IN SEVERAL PARTS OF BAGHDAD TODAY AFTER MASS MEETINGS BY THREE POLITICAL PARTIES HAD DEMANDED "UNITY WITH THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST FOREIGN RULERS."

THE MASS MEETINGS WERE CALLED BY THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC, UNITED NATIONAL FRONT AND INDEPENDENCE PARTIES TO CELEBRATE THE FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DEFEAT OF THE PORTSMOUTH TREATY.

IT WAS FOUR YEARS AGO THAT SALEH BEY AL JABR RESIGNED AS PREMIER AFTER 24 HOURS OF RIOTS PROTESTING HIS SIGNING OF A TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL DEFENSE WITH BRITAIN. SEVENTY PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 300 WOUNDED IN THE RIOTS.

WHEN IRAQ TURNED DOWN THE 1947 TREATY BRITAIN CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN HER TWO AIR BASES IN IRAQ UNDER FORMER ARRANGEMENTS.

RP307PES

A53 (280)

BY PHILIP CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN 27-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH MADE A LAST-MINUTE BEDSIDE APPEAL TODAY TO DEPARTING BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD TO URGE BRITAIN TO SETTLE THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.

THE AGING PREMIER DELIVERED AN UNUSUAL MESSAGE TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT THROUGH SHEPHERD, WHO WENT TO MOSSADEGH'S BEDSIDE TO BID HIM FAREWELL BEFORE DEPARTING FOR A NEW AMBASSADORIAL POST IN WARSAW, POLAND.

MOSSADEGH'S CURIOUSLY WORDED MESSAGE--WHICH AT FIRST APPEARED TO BE SO MUCH IRANIAN DOUBLE-TALK--CONTAINED A CAUTIOUS HINT THAT IRAN MAY BE WILLING TO RENEW OIL NEGOTIATIONS WITH BRITAIN.

IT SHOWED NO INCLINATION BY THE PREMIER, HOWEVER, TO BUDGE FROM EXTREME NATIONALISTIC STAND IN DEMANDING COMPLETE CONTROL OVER THE RICH OIL WEALTH OF THE COUNTRY, ONCE A BRITISH ASSET. HIS MESSAGE MAY HAVE BEEN AIMED AT FEELING OUT THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL FOR A POSSIBLE MOVE AT RECONCILIATION.

MOSSADEGH'S MESSAGE WAS READ LATER TO NEWSMEN BY MINISTER OF ROADS JAVAD BUSHEHRI, WHO REFUSED TO ELABORATE, SAYING "IT SPEAKS FOR ITSELF."

THE MESSAGE SAID "THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND NATION NEVER DESIRED THE SLIGHTEST DIFFERENCE AT ANY TIME WITH ANY GOVERNMENT. I DO NOT SEE WHY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS NOT YET SETTLED A TASK WHICH COULD HAVE BEEN SETTLED EASILY AND THROUGH GOOD INTENTIONS."

INDIRECTLY IT URGED BRITAIN TO CHANGE ITS COURSE "SO THAT THESE DIFFERENCES WILL BE REMOVED."

THE RENEWED IRANIAN DESIRE TO SETTLE THE QUARREL MAY BE BASED ON INCREASING FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES. THE STOPPAGE OF OIL REVENUES WITH THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) HAS PLUNGED THE NATION DANGEROUSLY NEAR BANKRUPTCY.

DESPITE MUCH TALK IN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES OF PENDING OIL SALES AGREEMENTS, NONE HAS MATERIALIZED.

THE AIOC RECENTLY RAN ADVERTISEMENTS IN PAPERS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD URGING OIL PURCHASERS TO BOYCOTT IRANIAN OIL AND THREATENING COURT ACTION AGAINST ANY WHO BOUGHT FROM IRAN.

G418PES

JAN 28 1952

A92

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON (460)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN.27 (AP)-TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS LET THEIR REIGN OF DISORDERS SIMMER ALMOST TO A STANDSTILL TODAY, BUT THEIR LEADER WARNED THAT TROUBLE MAY START AGAIN.

HABIB BOURGUIBA, FIERY CHIEF OF THE NEO-DESTOUR (NEW CONSTITUTION) PARTY, AT TABARKA VILLAGE, WHERE HE IS UNDER ENFORCED RESIDENCE, TOLD THIS CORRESPONDENT:

"IT IS UP TO THE FRENCH.

"IF THE FRENCH FAIL TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE CALM TO MAKE A NEW APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM OF GIVING TUNISIA HOME RULE, THE DISORDERS WILL BREAK OUT AGAIN."

AT TABARKA, BOURGUIBA STAYS AT A HOTEL WHERE THE FRENCH HAVE ORDERED HIM TO LIVE. HEE IS PERMITTED TO RECEIVE VISITORS FREELY.

HE PREDICTED THE FRENCH WILL HAVE "THREE OR FOUR DAYS" IN WHICH TO PROVE TO TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS THEY ARE WILLING TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS ON PLANS TO PUT THE DIRECTION OF TUNISIAN AFFAIRS BACK IN THE HANDS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT LEADERS. IF THE FRENCH DO NOT TAKE THIS STEP, HE ADDED, "THERE WILL BE NEW OUTBREAKS."

BOURGUIBA ANGRILY DENIED THAT THE SWIFT AND STRONG FRENCH MILITARY CRACKDOWN IN THE PAST FOUR DAYS HAD FORCED THE NATIONALISTS TO STOP THEIR RIOTS AND SABOTAGE.

"THE IMPROVED ATMOSPHERE HERE," HE SAID, "IS EVIDENCE OF THE PEOPLE'S RESPECT FOR THE BEY" OF TUNIS, THE RULER UNDER THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE. THE BEY PERMITTED HIM NAME TO BE USED IN THE APPEAL FRIDAY BY THE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL, JEAN DE HAUTECLOQUE, FOR THE RESTORATION OF ORDER IN THE PROTECTORATE.

A93

MEANWHILE, SECURITY FORCES CONTINUED TO COMB OUT THE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD ON CAP BON. THEY ARRESTED DOZENS AND IMPOSED DUSK TO DAWN CURFEWS IN SEVERAL PLACES. NEO-DESTOUR LEADERS

CLAIMED MORE THAN 4,000 HAVE BEEN ARRESTED, AND BOURGUIBA HIMSELF SAID TODAY THAT 500 OF THESE ARE HELD "IN A CONCENTRATION CAMP" NEAR TUNIS.

TANKS AND OTHER ARMED UNITS PATROLLED THE CAP BON ROADS, AND THE RESIDENT GENERAL SAID NAVAL UNITS FROM BIZERTE, FERRYVILLE, AND SOUSSE ALSO WERE HELPING RESTORE ORDER.

NO NEW DEATHS WERE REPORTED TODAY. THE DEATH TOLL FOR THE NINE DAYS OF DISORDERS STILL STANDS AT ABOUT 50, INCLUDING SIX FRENCHMEN, WITH SOME 400 WOUNDED. THESE FIGURES ARE UNOFFICIAL. FOR THE FOURTH CONSECUTIVE DAY, FRENCH AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO PUBLISH ANY OFFICIAL COUNT OF THE CASUALTIES. THE UNOFFICIAL COUNT WAS BASED ONLY ON REPORTS THAT COULD BE CHECKED. OTHER ESTIMATES RAN HIGHER.

TWO ATTEMPTS TO BLOW UP RAILWAY BRIDGES IN SOUTHERN TUNISIA WERE REPORTED TODAY.

AN ARAB BAND PILLAGED A FOREST RANGER STATION ON CAP BON, THE AUTHORITIES REPORTED, BUT THE RANGERS AND THEIR FAMILIES HAD BEEN EVACUATED. ONE FRENCH COLONIAL FARM WAS BURNED SOUTH OF KAIROUAN EARLY TODAY.

ISOLATED GUNFIRE WAS HEARD IN BIZERTE AND MOKNINE, AND AUTHORITIES REPORTED TELEPHONE LINES WERE SABOTAGED IN FIVE AREAS.

IN PARIS, FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID A NEW NOTE HAD BEEN SENT TO THE BEY OF TUNIS.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE NOTE DISCLAIMED THE IDEA OF A "CO-SOVEREIGNTY" WHICH WOULD GIVE THE FRENCH PARTIAL RULE OVER TUNISIA IN NAME AS WELL AS IN FACT. THE NOTE ALSO WAS SAID TO HAVE SUGGESTED THE RECALL OF TWO TUNISIAN CABINET MINISTERS NOW IN PARIS TO PROTEST TO THE UNITED NATIONS THE LACK OF SELF-GOVERNMENT IN THE PROTECTORATE.

FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S OFFICE SAID REPORTS ON THE NOTE'S CONTENTS WERE "WITHOUT FOUNDATION."

JAN 28 1952

SL625PES NM

B32 (Q)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 27-(AP)-ANDRE CHANG, A JAPANESE COMMERCIAL REPRESENTATIVE, TODAY CALLED ON ALI AMINI, IRANIAN MINISTER OF NATIONAL ECONOMY, TO DISCUSS A BARTER TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN PRIVATE COMPANIES IN IRAN AND JAPAN.

THE USUALLY RELIABLE NEWSPAPER KEIHAN SAID CHANG HAD APPLIED FOR THE PURCHASE OF IRANIAN OIL. ANY PROPOSED ARRANGEMENTS FOR TRANSPORTING THE OIL AND OTHER DETAILS OF HIS PROPOSALS WERE NOT DISCLOSED. CHANG WAS REPORTED TO BE A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE NIPPON OIL TANKER CO.

JE838PES

AP10

CALCUTTA, INDIA, JAN. 27-(AP)-NEPAL'S KING TRIBHUVANA APPEALED TO HIS PEOPLE LAST NIGHT TO USE DEMOCRACY INSTEAD OF BULLETS IF THEY WANT CHANGES MADE IN THEIR NEWLY FORMED GOVERNMENT. HE REFERRED TO LAST WEEK'S ABORTIVE REVOLT IN THE CAPITAL AT KATMANDU, WHICH HAD THE SUPPORT OF COMMUNISTS.

KATMANDU WAS REPORTED QUIET, BUT THERE STILL WAS CONCERN THAT THE INSURGENCE MIGHT BREAK OUT SOMEWHERE ELSE IN THE HIMALAYAN KINGDOM, WHICH SERVES AS A BUFFER STATE BETWEEN INDIA AND RED-HELD TIBET.

THE LEADER OF THE ILL-FATED, ALMOST BLOODLESS REVOLT LAST TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY -- DR. K. I. SINGH -- STILL IS AT LARGE. A NATIONWIDE MANHUNT IS ON FOR HIM AND FOR COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO WERE BELIEVED BEHIND THE UPRISING. AS A RESULT OF THE REVOLT, NEPAL OUTLAWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH WAS SAID TO BE SMALL BUT TO HAVE BECOME BOLDER SINCE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SEIZED CONTROL IN NEIGHBORING TIBET.

REPORTS HERE SAID THAT THERE ARE SOME 5,000 HOME GUARDSMEN ARMED WITH MACHINEGUNS -- BELIEVED TO BE LOYAL TO DR. SINGH -- AT LARGE IN THE COUNTRY. IN STAGING THE REVOLT, SINGH DEMANDED THAT PRIME MINISTER M. P. KOIRALA'S TWO-MONTH-OLD COMMONER GOVERNMENT BE SHAKEN UP TO INCLUDE THE COMMUNISTS.

KING TRIBHUVANA, WHO RECENTLY WAS MADE A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCH INSTEAD OF A MERE FIGUREHEAD RULER WITH THE HELP OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, SAID A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY SOON WOULD BE FORMED TO DEFINE CITIZENS' RIGHTS IN NEPAL.

THE KING CAME TO POWER AFTER A REVOLT BY THE NEPALESE CONGRESS PARTY AGAINST THE DESPOTIC RULE OF THE OLD NOBLE RANA FAMILY 14 MONTHS AGO. DR. SINGH'S FOLLOWERS BROKE AWAY FROM THE CONGRESS PARTY, WHICH HAS THE SUPPORT OF NEHRU'S RULING ALL-INDIA CONGRESS PARTY. SINGH DECLARED THE NEW GOVERNMENT WAS A "PUPPET OF INDIA."

KQ59AES

AP9

SOLO, JAVA, JAN. 27-(AP)-INDONESIAN TROOPS SUPPORTED BY ATTACK BOMBERS HAVE SMASHED A CONCENTRATION OF MOSLEM EXTREMISTS IN CENTRAL JAVA AFTER A WEEK-LONG PURSUIT, IT WAS LEARNED HERE TODAY.

THE BATTLE AGAINST 600 MEMBERS OF THE TERRORIST DARUL ISLAM ORGANIZATION ENDED FIRDAY WITH SCORES OF THEIR NUMBER REPORTED KILLED AND MANY OTHERS WOUNDED AND TAKEN PRISONER. THREE GOVERNMENT SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED IN THE ACTION.

REMNANTS OF THE GROUP FLED NORTHWARD WITH THE ARMY ON THEIR HEELS. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT THIS YOUNG REPUBLIC HAD BROUGHT ITS INFANT AIR FORCE INTO ACTION. TWO B-25 LIGHT BOMBERS RAKED THE INSURGENTS FROM TREE-TOP LEVEL.

THE BATTLE OCCURRED BETWEEN SOLO AND SEMARANG, NEAR THE LITTLE TOWN OF SIMO IN THE RICH SUGAR CANE AND RICE GROWING AREA OF JAVA.

THE COMMANDER OF THE INDOESIAN DIVISION OF 2,000 TROOPS WHICH TOOK PART IN THE BATTLE DECLARED THE OPERATION A "COMPLETE SUCCESS."

THE DARUL ISLAM HAS GIVEN THE GOVERNMENT TROUBLE EVER SINCE INDOESIA GAINED INDEPENDENCE IN 1949. THE MOSLEM EXTREMISTS WANT AUTONOMY FOR THEIR PEOPLE.

FW926AES

A3.

SINGAPORE, JAN 27-(AP)-COMMUNIST TERRORISTS DERAILED A PILOT TRAIN AND BURNED TWO BUSES YESTERDAY IN MALAYA, CAUSING AT LEAST ONE DEATH.

A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES IN THE DERAILMENT OF THE PILOT TRAIN, WHICH REGULARLY PRECEDES THE NORTH-BOUND NIGHTLY MAIL TRAIN TO PROTECT IT.

ONE OF THE BUS DRIVERS WAS KILLED AND PASSENGERS OF BOTH BUSES WERE FORCED TO SURRENDER THEIR IDENTITY CARDS. THEY WERE WAYLAID AT ISOLATED SPOTS IN PAHANG STATE.

G1210PES

A157FX

(160)

MANILA, MONDAY, JAN. 28-(AP)-A PHILIPPINE ARMY FORCE AIDED BY DOG TEAMS AND NAVY PATROL BOATS WAS ORDERED TODAY TO BEGIN A DRIVE ON LUBANG ISLAND AGAINST JAPANESE STRAGGLERS--DIEHARDS FROM WORLD WAR II.

LUBANG IS IN A CLUSTER OF SMALL ISLANDS ON THE SOUTHWEST APPROACHES TO MANILA BAY. INTELLIGENCE REPORTS INDICATED AS MANY AS 20 HEAVILY-ARMED JAPANESE ARE HIDING IN LUBANG'S JUNGLE-MATTED INTERIOR.

COL. MARCOS SOLIMAN, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE SECOND MILITARY AREA, SAID THE FOUR JAPANESE WHO KILLED A FILIPINO IN A BATTLE WITH A POSSE NEAR LUBANG CITY JAN. 12 WERE FROM THE LARGER BAND.

SOLIMAN ADDED THAT THE JAPANESE ARE BELIEVED PART OF A LARGER FORCE OF STRAGGLERS LONG KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN HIDING IN THE ALMOST INACCESSIBLE INTERIOR OF MINDORO ISLAND, OFF SOUTHERN LUZON.

THE STRAGGLERS, EITHER OUTRIGHT BANDITS OR STILL CONVINCED THE PACIFIC WAR IS IN PROGRESS, HAVE DISREGARDED APPEALS TO THEM IN JAPANESE LANGUAGE PAMPHLETS DROPPED FROM PLANES. NOR HAVE THEY HEEDED MESSAGES BROADCAST OVER A LOUDSPEAKER FROM A BOAT CRUISING NEAR THE SHORE.

JAN 28 1952

WW728PES NM AST

30.24- 629

A88WX (HARRIMAN)
(270) HARRIMAN
WASHINGTON,JAN.27-(AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES STALIN HAS NO INTENTION OF INVOLVING RUSSIA IN AN ALL-OUT WAR, BUT ADDED THAT "THERE IS A GREAT DANGER HE MAY STUMBLE INTO WAR."
HARRIMAN, NOW MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR, HAS SEEN THE RUSSIAN DICTATOR OFTEN. HE WAS AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW IN 1943-46.
SPEAKING ON NBC'S "MEET THE PRESS" TELEVISION PROGRAM, HARRIMAN TOLD REPORTERS THAT ALTHOUGH HE REGARDS STALIN AS NOT INTERESTED IN GETTING THE U.S.S.R. INTO A BIG WAR, HE WAS WILLING TO USE INFILTRATION AND SUBVERSION INSIDE OTHER NATIONS, AS WELL AS EXTERNAL FORCE, TO BRING ABOUT HIS WILL.
IN SAYING STALIN MIGHT STUMBLE INTO WAR, HARRIMAN SAID THAT BY 1952 MEMBER NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) WOULD HAVE SUFFICIENT FORCES READY TO BE A "SUBSTANTIAL DETERRENT" TO AGGRESSION IN EUROPE.
HE AGREED WITH A REPORTER WHO SUGGESTED THAT GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, NATO FORCES COMMANDER, WAS LOOKED UPON AS A "SYMBOL OF UNITY AND STRENGTH" BY EUROPEANS, BUT DECLINED TO DISCUSS WHEN, OR IF, THE GENERAL SHOULD LEAVE HIS POST. REPUBLICAN SUPPORTERS OF EISENHOWER ARE WORKING FOR HIS NOMINATION AS THE GOP CANDIDATE FOR THE PRESIDENCY.
IN A BRIEF DISCUSSION OF THE YALTA AGREEMENT, ENTERED INTO BY THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND GENERALISSIMO STALIN, HARRIMAN SAID THAT IF STALIN HAD CARRIED OUT HIS PART OF THE AGREEMENT, THERE WOULD BE A FREE EASTERN EUROPE TODAY.
HE DESCRIBED THE FALL OF THE EASTERN EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS TO COMMUNIST MOVEMENTS AS A FAILURE ON STALIN'S PART TO CARRY OUT THAT AGREEMENT.
THE BREAK BY TITO OF COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA WITH THE KREMLIN WAS A RESULT, HARRIMAN SAID, OF MARSHALL PLAN ASSISTANCE TO THAT COUNTRY.
JA603PES

B8WX (Q)
JAN 28 1952
(120)
WASHINGTON, JAN 27-(AP)-CANADA'S MILITARY STAFF CHIEF, LT.GEN. CHARLES FOULKES, IS EXPECTED HERE BY AIR FROM OTTAWA TOMORROW TO TAKE PART IN ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) MEETING IN LISBON NEXT MONTH.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID FOULKES WILL BE HERE MOST OF THIS WEEK CONFERRING WITH THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND U.S.EMBERS OF THE NATO MILITARY COMMITTEE STANDING GROUP. FOULKES WILL PRESIDE AT THE MEETING OF THE FULL COMMITTEE MEETING IN LISBON FEB. 11. THE MILITARY COMMITTEE WILL PREPARE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE NATO COUNCIL SESSION WHICH WILL ALSO BE HELD IN LISBON.
AMONG THE MAJOR ITEMS ON THE MILITARY COMMITTEE AGENDA ARE THE APPOINTMENT OF A SUPREME NAVAL COMMANDER FOR NATO IN THE ATLANTIC, AND ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE ADMISSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY INTO NATO MEMBERSHIP.
BU438PES

A67WX
(100) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JAN. 27)
(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON,JAN.27-(AP)-THE RED CROSS SAID TODAY THAT IN THE PAST 18 MONTHS IT HAS RECEIVED BLOOD DONATIONS FOR THE ARMED FORCES TOTALLING 1,225,000 PINTS. IT SAID ABOUT 160,000 PINTS OF WHOLE BLOOD WERE SHIPPED TO KOREA, AND THAT THE REST WAS PROCESSED INTO PLASMA.
IN THE SAME PERIOD, AN ADDITIONAL 1,861,000 PINTS WERE COLLECTED FOR CIVILIAN USE IN HOSPITALS.
CURRENT NEEDS OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, FOR WHICH THE RED CROSS IS THE OFFICIAL BLOOD PROCUREMENT AGENCY, ARE ABOUT 300,000 PINTS A MONTH,
RED CROSS PRESIDENT E. ROLAND HARRIMAN SAID IN A STATEMENT.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JAN. 27)
JA453PES

A40WX (DIXON AHEAD)
JAN 28 1952
(20) PVT. DIXON
BY W. H. MOBLEY
WASHINGTON,JAN.27-(AP)-THE ARMY TOOK PVT. WALTER B. DIXON OFF ITS KILLED IN ACTION LIST TODAY. IT ADVISED HIS WIFE, WHO MARRIED ANOTHER MAN ON THE BASIS OF THAT LISTING, THAT HE IS A PRISONER.
THE WIFE, 22-YEAR-OLD MRS. AGNES DIXON OF ATLANTA, GA., ALREADY HAS BEGUN LEGAL ACTION TO ANNUL HER SECOND MARRIAGE. SHE ACTED AFTER DIXON'S NAME APPEARED IN THE LIST OF WAR PRISONERS RELEASED JUST BEFORE CHRISTMAS BY THE COMMUNISTS. WHEN THE LIST WAS ISSUED, THE ARMY SAID IT STILL LISTED DIXON AS OFFICIALLY DEAD.
THE SECOND HUSBAND, WILLIAM S. SASSER, WHOM SHE MARRIED LAST SEPTEMBER, HAS AGREED TO ABIDE BY THE DECISION OF THE FULTON COUNTY, GA., SUPERIOR COURT IN THE ANNULMENT CASE. [redacted] TOMORROW.
TODAY'S ACTION BY THE ARMY WAS BASED ON FBI HANDWRITING EXPERTS' STUDY OF A LETTER RECEIVED BY THE WIFE, PURPORTEDLY FROM DIXON IN A KOREAN PRISON CAMP. MRS. DIXON SUBMITTED THE LETTER AND IT WAS COMPARED WITH OTHERS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN WRITTEN BY DIXON, THE ARMY SAID. THE FBI EXPERTS DECIDED THE SAME MAN WROTE THEM.
NOTICE OF THE FINDINGS WENT TO MRS. DIXON IN A TELEGRAM SIGNED BY MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM E. BERGIN, ARMY ADJUTANT GENERAL. IT SAID DIXON'S NAME WAS BEING TRANSFERRED TO THE "CAPTURED" LIST AND ADDED:
"I DEEPLY REGRET THE DISTRESS WHICH YOU HAVE EXPERIENCED AS A RESULT OF THE ERRONEOUS REPORT OF HIS STATUS."
THE SOLDIER MARRIED THE FORMER AGNES LASETER, A PRETTY BROWN-EYED BLONDE, AT CONLEY, GA., ON APRIL 5, 1950, FIVE DAYS BEFORE HE WENT OVERSEAS. NOTICE OF HIS SUPPOSED DEATH IN ACTION CAME THROUGH IN JUNE, 1951.
MRS. DIXON MARRIED SASSER, A SOLDIER AT FORT MCPHERSON ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF ATLANTA, SOME THREE MONTHS LATER.
THE ARMY HAD NO RECORD THAT DIXON HAD A WIFE. HIS $10,000 LIFE INSURANCE WAS PAID IN A LUMP SUM. MRS. DIXON'S FATHER, J.S. LASETER OF CULLMAN, ALA., SAID THE CHECK WENT TO DIXON'S SISTER, MRS. LOREAN G. STOREY OF SIKESTON, MO., LISTED BY THE ARMY AS HIS NEXT OF KIN, BUT HE UNDERSTOOD MRS. STOREY PASSED THE MONEY ON TO MRS. DIXON.
IN ATLANTA MRS.DIXON RETURNED FROM HER PARENTS HOME IN CULLMAN, ALA., TONIGHT AND GREETED THE PRESS WITH A TERSE "NO COMMENT." SHE SAID SHE WAS ANNOYED WITH THE PUBLICITY SHE HAS RECEIVED AND WOULDN'T ALLOW HER PICTURE TAKEN.
IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, HOWEVER, SHE SAID SHE HADN'T SEEN THE WIRE FROM THE ARMY INFORMING HER DIXON WAS STILL ALIVE BUT UNDERSTOOD ONE WAS ON THE WAY. ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW
MRS.DIXON ALSO EXPRESSED SURPRISE WHEN INFORMED THAT A HEARING ON HER ANNULMENT FROM SASSER HAD BEEN POSTPONED INDEFINITELY.
SASSER WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT. POST SOURCES SAID HE WAS ON A THREE-DAY PASS AND HAD LEFT TOWN. WW911PES

A89DN (FX-LA)
TEX IN
DALLAS, TEX., JAN 27 (AP)-REP. PETER F. MACK JR. THE FLYING LAW-MAKER, LEFT HERE AT 9:46 A.M. (CST) TODAY ON THE LAST LEG OF HIS GLOBE CIRCLING TOUR. HE WAS DUE IN SPRINGFIELD, ILL., AT 2:46 P.M. (CST).
MACK, 35-YEAR-OLD CONGRESSMAN FROM ILLINOIS, LANDED HERE FRIDAY FROM TUCSON, ARIZ.
ON LANDING IN SPRINGFIELD, MACK WILL HAVE COMPLETED A WORLD TOUR OF 33,000 MILES, SPENDING 210 HOURS ALONE IN HIS ONE-ENGINE PLANE. HE HAS VISITED 30 COUNTRIES AND 450 CITIES SINCE OCT. 7.
CD&UH509PCS

A97CX
FLYING CONGRESSMAN (250)
(PRECEDE DALLAS - 89DN)
SPRINGFIELD, ILL., JAN. 27 (AP)-REP. PETER F. MACK, JR., ILLINOIS' FLYING CONGRESSMAN, RETURNED TO SPRINGFIELD TODAY FROM HIS 33,000-MILE GLOBAL GOODWILL PLANE JOURNEY TO A WELCOME BY 10,000 PERSONS.
MACK LANDED HIS BEECHCRAFT BONANZA AT 2:45 PM. CENTRAL STANDARD TIME AT CAPITOL AIRPORT. HE LEFT SPRINGFIELD ON OCT. 7 ON HIS 113-DAY TOUR OF PRACTICALLY EVERY COUNTRY NOT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
THE 35-YEAR-OLD CARLINVILLE DEMOCRAT FLEW THE LAST LEG OF HIS GOOD-WILL TRIP FROM DALLAS, TEX., TODAY BY WAY OF ST. LOUIS. AN ESCORT OF EIGHT NAVAL RESERVE FIGHTER PLANES JOINED HIM AT ST. LOUIS FOR THE FLIGHT TO SPRINGFIELD.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ABRAHAM LINCOLN GOODWILL COMMITTEE SAID THERE WERE 10,000 CHEERING SPECTATORS AT THE AIRPORT. GOV. ADLAI E. STEVENSON WAS AMONG DIGNITARIES GREETING MACK.
MACK SPOKE BRIEFLY AT THE CEREMONY. HE SAID HIS TOTAL AIR TRAVEL COVERED 33,233 AIR MILES AND "THE TRIP WAS A SUCCESS IN EVERY COUNTRY THAT I VISITED."
MACK VISITED 30 COUNTRIES AND 45[illegible] CITIES ON HIS GLOBAL FLIGHT. HE LOGGED 210 HOURS IN THE ONE-ENGINE PLANE.
IN WELCOMING MACK, GOV. STEVENSON SAID:
"WE'RE GRATEFUL TO YOU FOR YOUR SKILL AND YOUR GALLANT CITIZEN2 SHIP AND WE HOPE THAT THIS CEREMONY WILL BE A SYMBOL OF THE PEACE AND HARMONY YOU HAVE HEVPEDTOPEDUALL OVER TD

HARMONY YOU HAVE HELPED TO SPREAD ALL OVER THE WORLD."
MACK'S MOTHER SAID HER SON IS "NO DARE DEVIL, JUST A HOME LOVER." HIS DAD SAID: "IF THERE WAS A HIGHWAY AROUND THE WORLD MACK JUNIOR WOULD RATHER RIDE A PLANE THAN AN AUTO AROUND IT."
MACK SR. SAID HIS SON LEARNED TO FLY IN 1940 AT THE OLD SPRING-FIELD MUNICIPAL AIRPORT. HE SAID HIS SON HAD NEVER FLOWN OVERSEAS BEFORE.
(NO PICKUP)
AB540PCS NM

B3CX (Q IN) (ADV)
(260)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY, JAN. 27--NOTE RELEASE DATE)
(ADVANCE) EVANSTON, Ill., JAN. 27-(AP)-COL. ROBERT R. MCCORMICK TODAY TOLD A FOUNDERS DAY CONVOCATION AT NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY THAT "WHILE THE EASTERN CENTERS OF LEARNING ARE YIELDING TO ANGLO-COMMUNIST INFLUENCES" NORTHWESTERN "REMAINS TRUE TO THE AMERICAN SPIRIT."
"KEEP IT SO," URGED COL. MCCORMICK, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE.
THE PROGRAM WAS THE FINAL EVENT IN A YEAR-LONG CELEBRATION OF THE CENTENNIAL OF THE UNIVERSITY.
"HOW FORTUNATE YOU ARE IN THE NAME OF YOUR UNIVERSITY--NORTHWESTERN --COMMEMORATIVE OF THE GREAT NORTHWEST TERRITORY, THE HEART AND SOUL OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." COL. MC CORMICK SAID.
HE REVIEWED HIGH POINTS IN THE HISTORY OF THE OLD TERRITORY THAT EMBRACED WHAT NOW ARE THE STATES OF OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN AND PART OF MINNESOTA.
"AT CHICAGO THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY BECAME THE CENTER OF COMMUNICA-TIONS OF THE NATION," HE SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH. "ITS BANKS HAVE MADE IT INDEPENDENT OF TREACHEROUS EASTERN AND INTERNATIONAL FINANCES.
"IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE REPUBLIC THERE WAS AN ADVERSE INTEREST BETWEEN THE INDUSTRIAL EAST AND THE AGRICULTURAL SOUTH. NOW THE OLD NORTHWEST TERRITORY LEADS IN BOTH INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE XXX."
HE SAID THAT BACK IN THE "OLD DAYS" THE EAST PRODUCED LITERATURE AND THE SOUTH PRODUCED POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY, HE ADDED:
"IF WE CAN ADD HANNIBAL, MO., JUST ACROSS THE MISSISSIPPI, TO THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY, THE LATTER IS PLAINLY DOMINANT IN LITERATURE, WHILE THE SCHOOL LED BY LINCOLN HAS GIVEN THE NATION THE FINAL GLORY OF POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY.
"THE CROWN TO NORTHWEST TERRITORY ACHIEVEMENT IS NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, WHICH, WHILE THE EASTERN CENTERS OF LEARNING ARE YIELDING TO ANGLO-COMMUNIST INFLUENCES, REMAINS TRUE TO THE AMERICAN SPIRIT."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M. E.S.T. SUNDAY, JAN. 27--NOTE RELEASE DATE)
S2314PCS NM

A68WX
(110) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY JAN 27)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN 27-(AP)-MRS. KATHRINE (CQ) H. STONE, A LONG-TIME FORMER OFFICIAL OF THE LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS, WAS NAMED VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE KEFAUVER FOR PRESIDENT CLUBS TODAY.
SENATOR KEFAUVER, TENNESSEE DEMOCRAT, IS THE ONLY ANNOUNCED CANDI-DATE FOR HIS PARTY'S PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.
MRS. STONE, A RESIDENT OF ARLINGTON, VA., ACROSS THE POTOMAC RIVER FROM THE CAPITAL, WAS A DIRECTOR AND FIRST VICE PRESIDENT OF THE WOMEN VOTERS' ORGANIZATION FROM 1944 TO 1950.
WITH HER HUSBAND, HAROLD A. STONE, AND DON K. PRICE, SHE IS CO-AUTHOR OF A STUDY OF CITY MANAGER GOVERNMENT, AND OF VARIOUS ARTICLES AND PAMPHLETS ON AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.
THE KEFAUVER-FOR-PRESIDENT HEADQUARTERS SAID THIS IS HER FIRST VENTURE IN SUPPORT OF A CANDIDATE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY JAN 27)
JK456PES

A132BX
-95-
MANCHESTER, N. H., JAN. 27-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER HAS QUALIFIED AS A CANDIDATE FOR THE REPUBLICAN NOMINATION FOR PRESIDENT IN NEW HAMPSHIRE'S MARCH 11 PRIMARY, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF STATE HARRY JACKSON SAID TONIGHT.
JACKSON SAID THE GENERAL QUALIFIED AT 11:07 A.M. (EASTERN STANDARD TIME) BECAUSE HE HAD NOT NOTIFIED THE SECRETARY TO WITHDRAW HIS NAME FROM THE BALLOT.
UNDER NEW HAMPSHIRE LAW, A PERSON WHOSE NAME HAS BEENFILED HAS 10 DAYS IN WHICH TO NOTIFY THE SECRETARY OF STATE THAT HE IS WITHDRAWING.
JACKSON SAID THAT THE GENERAL WAS NOTIFIED JAN. 17 AT 11:07 A.M. (EST) THAT IS NAME HAD BEEN FILED.
"SINCE HE HAS NOT NOTIFIED US THAT HIS NAME SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN," JACKSON SAID, "HE HAS QUALIFIED AND HIS NAME GOES ON THE BALLOT."

THE GENERAL WAS THE FIRST CANDIDATE OF EITHER PARTYTO QUALIFY, THE DEPUTY SAID.

EISENHOWERS SUPPORTERS FILED MORE THAN THE REQUIRED 50 NAMES FROM EACH OF THE STATE'S TWO CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

HAROLD E. STASSEN'S SUPPORTERS INDICATED THAT THEY WILL FILE THE REQUIRED NUMBER BEFORE THE DEADLINE.

SUPPORTERS OF SEN. TAFT (R-OHIO) AND GEN. DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR ARE LINING UP DELEGATES, BUT NEITHER NAME HAS BEEN ENTERED YET.

THE OPENING DATE FOR FILING PRESIDENTIAL AND VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES WAS JAN. 11. THE PERIOD CLOSES JAN. 30. JAN. 11 ALSO WAS THE OPENING DATE FOR THOSE FILING FOR DELEGATE SEATS TO THE TWO PARTY'S NOMINATING CONVENTIONS IN JULY. THIS FILING PERIOD RUNS OUT FEB. 9.

SEN. HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., (R-MASS.), EISENHOWER'S CAMPAIGN MANAGER, SAID:

"THE GENERAL'S QUALIFICATION WAS TO BE EXPECTED IN VIEW OF HIS PARIS STATEMENT. IT MAKES CLEAR ONCE AGAIN THAT HE IS DEFINITELY A REPUBLICAN AND IS IN THIS THING TO THE FINISH."

EISENHOWER'S CANDIDACY WAS FILED BY GOV. SHERMAN ADAMS, FORMER GOV. ROBERT O. BLOOD, AND REP. NORRIS COTTON (R-NH).

DD101AES

JAN 28 1952

A121MP

MINNEAPOLIS, JAN. 27 (AP)-ENTRY OF GENERAL EISENHOWER'S NAME IN THE MINNESOTA PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY MARCH 18--BELIEVED A VIRTUAL CERTAINTY A WEEK AGO--MAY BE BLOCKED BY EISENHOWER STRATEGISTS AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL.

BRADSHAW MINTNER, MINNEAPOLIS ATTORNEY AND CHAIRMAN OF MINNESOTANS FOR EISENHOWER (CAPS), SAID THERE IS A STRONG INDICATION THAT EISENHOWER HEADQUARTERS MAY SOON ISSUE A DEFINITE "HANDS OFF" ON ENTERING THEIR CANDIDATE IN THE MINNESOTA PRIMARY.

A WEEK AGO MINTNER SAID FLATLY THAT A LIST OF EISENHOWER DELEGATES TO BE ENTERED IN THE PRIMARY WOULD BE RELEASED LATER, THOUGH HE LEFT A LOOPHOLE.

AT PRESENT, MINTNER SAID TONIGHT, SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS), NATIONAL HEAD OF THE EISENHOWER MOVEMENT, DOESN'T WANT AN EISENHOWER SLATE FILED IN MINNESOTA.

HE INDICATED HE EXPECTED FURTHER WORD FROM LODGE SHORTLY, AND THAT A DEFINITE DECISION WOULD BE MADE THIS WEEK.

EISENHOWER STRATEGISTS APPARENTLY FEEL, MINTNER SAID, THAT DELEGATES PLEDGED TO HAROLD STASSEN, MINNESOTA "FAVORITE SON" ALREADY ENTERED IN THE PRIMARY, MIGHT ULTIMATELY TURN TO EISENHOWER AT THE NATIONAL GOP CONVENTION.

"I DON'T THINK STASSEN IS A FAVORITE SON," MINTNER SAID, "AND I'M NOT SURE HE IS FOR IKE ANYWAY. BUT I DON'T SEE HOW WE COULD FLOUT THE WISHES OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE."

THUS FAR STASSEN, FORMER MINNESOTA GOVERNOR AND NOW PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, IS THE ONLY GOP CANDIDATE ENTERED IN THE PRIMARY. SOME OBSERVERS FEEL THAT IF EISENHOWER IS ENTERED IN MINNESOTA, SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) WILL ALSO FILE.

EH706PCS NM

B57 (NYC OUT) (200)

NEW YORK, JAN 27-(AP)-AN AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE IN THE UNITED NATIONS SAID TONIGHT THEU.N. MIGHT SEND NATIONALIST CHINESE CIVIL LEADERS BACK TO THE CHINESE MAINLAND IF COMMUNIST CHINA WENT "ALL-OUT" IN KOREA.

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE BY GEORGE D.STODDARD, CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO). HE SPOKE AT THE OPENING SESSION OF A FIVE-DAY CONFERENCE OF THE COMMISSION.

HE ADDED THAT THIS WAS "A PRIVATE OPIION" AND "NOT A STATE DEPARTMENT SECRET."

STODDARD SAID THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WERE "UNHAPPY ABOUT A GOVERNMENT (NATIONALIST CHINA) WHICH OPERATES FROM THE RIM OF ITS NATIONAL TERRITORY, WITH SMALL FINANCIAL, ADMINISTRATIVE OR POLITICAL RESPONSIBILITY."

"THE BRITISH DO NOT HAVE THE ANSWER AND NEITHER DO WE," HE SAID. "IN THIS SITUATION UNESCO CAN DO LITTLE. IT CAN KEEP THE RECORD STRAIGHT BY FOLLOWING THE LEAD OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

STODDARD SAID ONE THING UNESCO COULD DO WAS "HELP OSTRACIZED STUDENTS, TEACHERS AND SCIENTISTS TO MAINTAIN THEIR FOOTHOLD IN FORMOSA OR HONG KONG UNTIL WORLD CONDITIONS IMPROVE."

"SHOULD CHINA GO ALL-OUT IN TRYING TO COLLECT THE BAD DEBT INCURRED JOINTLY WITH HER NORTH KOREAN CONSPIRATORS," STODDARD SAID, "THEN UNITED NATIONS COUNTER-MEASURES MIGHT INCLUDE A RETURN TO THE MAINLAND OF THESE NATINALIST CIVIL LEADERS."

BEFORE THE CONFERENCE BEGAN, THE COMMISSION ELECTED DR. LUTHER H. EVANS, LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, TO SUCCEED STODDARD AS CHAIRMAN. STODDARD RESIGNED IN ORDER TO DEVOTE MORE TIME TO HIS JOB AS PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS.

BEN M. CHERRINGTON OF DENVER, DIRECTOR OF THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN REGIONAL OFFICE OF THE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION, WAS CHOSEN TO SUCCEED EVANS AS ONE OF THREE VICE CHAIRMEN OF THE COMMISSION.

ELECTED TO THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE WERE ROBERT C. ANGELL, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN PROFESSOR; GRAYSON L. KIRK, VICE PRESIDENT AND PROVOST, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY; AND HERMAN B. WELLS, PRESIDENT OF INDIANA UNIVERSITY.

DY1249AES

JAN 28 1952

ENDING JANUARY 27, 1952

BEGINNING JANUARY 28, 1952

30.24- 633

AoFX

BULLETIN SAM SUMMERLIN SECOND WITELEAD

MUNSAN, KOREA, TUESDAY, JAN. 29-(AP)-THE REDS TODAY REJECTED THE ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS OF WAR AND OTHERS.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THE REDS AGREED GENERALLY, HOWEVER, WITH THE PLAN FOR GIVING PRIORITY TO THE EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED IF A TRUCE IS REACHED.

HE SAID THE REDS ALSO AGREED TO EXCHANGE PRISONERS AT PANMUNJOM AND OTHER DESIGNATED POINTS IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE IF THE LATTER PROVE NECESSARY.

JAN 29 1952

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER A THREE HOUR MEETING TODAY THAT THE ALLIED PROPOSAL WOULD BE DISCUSSED FURTHER BY XTHE SUBCOMMITTEE.

IN ANOTHER TENT, STAFF OFFICERS TRYING TO FRAME THE WORDING OF ARMISTICE SUPERVISION TERMS WENT INTO AN AFTERNOON SESSION.

NUCKOLS SAID THEY MAY MAKE THEIR "FIRST JOINT TRIP THROUGH THE DOCUMENT TODAY."

"THIS DOES NOT MEAN BY ANY MEANS THAT THEY ARE GOING TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THE DOCUMENT," NUCKOLS CAUTIONED. "BUT THE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION WILL HAVE BEEN MADE KNOWN."

ON THE MATTER OF PRISONER EXCHANGE, THE ALLIED DRAFT CONTAINS A PROPOSAL FOR VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION WHICH THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD "REJECT FOREVER."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRISONER EXCHANGE ADJOURNED FOR THE DAY AT 2 P.M.

THE STAFF OFFICERS RECESSED FOR LUNCH AT 2:07 P.M. UNTIL 3:30 P.M

THE DELEGATES ARE DEALING WITH THE PRISONER PROBLEM WHILE THE STAFF OFFICERS, AT A LOWER LEVEL OF NEGOTIATION, CONSIDER THE 18-PAGE ARMISTICE DRAFT PRESENTED BY THE ALLIES ON SUNDAY.

BOTH GROUPS MET ON TIME.

WITH THE EXCEPTION OF ONLY ONE ITEM--RECOMMENDATIONS TO GOVERNMENT NOT YET CONSIDERED BY EITHER SIDE--THE ALLIED BLUEPRINT FOR AN ARMISTICE WAS COMPLETE. THE DOCUMENTS SPELLED OUT IN DETAIL WHAT THE ALLIES WANT AND PROVIDED A BASIS FOR DISCUSSION AT PANMUNJOM. IT WAS THE BACKBONE ON WHICH TO BUILD AN ARMISTICE, BUT IT CONTAINED POINTS THE REDS HAVE REPEATEDLY TURNED DOWN.

(IN WASHINGTON U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND MILITARY LEADERS CONFERRED WITH ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES ON WHAT STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN IF THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS COLLAPSED. HOPE OF SUCCESS WAS NOT DEAD,, BUT THERE APPEARED TO BE RECOGNITION THAT PROSPECTS OF AN OVERALL AGREEMENT WERE SLACKENING.

(VARIOUS PLANS OF ACTION IF THE TRUCE TALKS FAILED REPORTEDLY INCLUDED INCREASED MILITARY PRESSURE IN KOREA, A STALEMATE WITH NO ARMISTICE AND NO EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, OR DIRECT PRESSURE ON RED CHINA INCLUDING NAVAL BLOCKADE AND AIR ATTACKS).

REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY, U.N. DELEGATE HANDLING THE PRISONER ISSUE, HANDED THE REDS A FOUR-PAGE DOCUMENT MONDAY WHICH HE SAID CONTAINED ESSENTIALS. " . . . SO THAT ITIS IN ALL RESPECTS A COMPLETE SOLUTION.

"WE REQUEST THAT YOU CAREFULLY STUDY THIS PROPOSED SOLUTION AND THAT YOU GIVE US YOUR COMMENTS AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE," HE SAID.

ACROSS THE CONFERENCE TABLE NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO TOOK THE PROPOSAL AND ASKED TIME TO STUDY IT.

A194KX

LIBBY POINTED OUT THAT "NO PERCEPTIBLE PROGRESS" HAD BEEN MADE FOR A NUMBER OF DAYS ON THE PRISONER ISSUE. HE EMPHASIZED THAT BOTH SIDES "MUST TAKE POSITIVE STEPS" TOWARD REACHING AGREEMENT.

HOWEVER, LIBBY SAID AGAIN THAT THE ALLIES WERE NOT GOING TO GIVE UP INSISTENCE ON VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION--PERMITTING EACH PRISONER TO CHOOSE WHETHER HE WANTS TO GO BACK TO ALLIED OR RED RULE.

LEE SNAPPED, "YOU MAY TRY TO HIDE YOUR INTENT BEHIND NICE-SOUNDING WORDS OF VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION, BUT I TELL YOU THAT YOU CANNOT ATTAIN THIS PURPOSE."

THE RED DELEGATE CONTENDED THAT FEATURES OF THE ALLIED PLAN, INCLUDING ONE-FOR-ONE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, OF MIXING PRISONERS AND CIVILIANS AND OF PAROLE, ALL DEPRIVED THE PRISONERS OF THEIR RIGHTS.

THE COMMUNISTS WANT UNCONDITIONAL RELEASE OF ALL PRISONERS.

LIBBY'S PROPOSAL MONDAY CALLS FIRST FOR ONE-FOR-ONE EXCHANGE OF 11,550 ALLIED PRISONERS FOR AN EQUAL NUMBER OF REDS WHO VOLUNTARILY WANT REPATRIATION. THEN THE U.N. COMMAND WILL REPATRIATE WILLING RED PRISONERS IN EXCHANGE FOR AN EQUAL NUMBER OF (1) FOREIGN CIVILIANS; (2) SOUTH KOREANS WHO ARE NOW IN THE COMMUNIST ARMY; (3) CIVILIANS ASKING REPATRIATION WHO LIVED SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL BEFORE THE WAR AND WHO ARE NOW IN NORTH KOREA TERRITORY.

THE ALLIED PROPOSAL ADDED THAT IF ANY RED PRISONERS OF WAR WHO WANTED TO GO HOME STILL REMAINED IN U.N. HANDS AFTER ALL THESE EXCHANGES, "THEY SHALL BE REPATRIATED WITHOUT DELAY."

THE U.N. INSISTS ON A "PAROLE" FEATURE FOR PRISONERS EXCHANGED AFTER THE INITIAL TRADE. THE PAROLE ASKS A GUARANTEE FROM THE REDS THAT THEY WILL NEVER BEAR ARMS AGAIN IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

ALSO, ALL PRISONERS OF WAR HELD BY EITHER SIDE NOT WISHING TO BE RETURNED WOULD BE RELEASED FROM PRISONER OF WAR STATUS AFTER GIVING WRITTEN PROMISES NOT TO BEAR ARMS AGAINST EITHER SIDE.

UNDER THE ALLIED PLAN, THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS WOULD PLAY A MAJOR ROLE. THE ALLIES ASKED THAT THE RED CROSS TEAMS BE ADMITTED TO PRISONER CAMPS ON BOTH SIDES IMMEDIATELY AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

THE RED CROSS ALSO WOULD BE REPRESENTED ON SEPARATE COMMITTEES FOR THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND CIVILIANS AND BE GIVEN THE JOB OF ASKING EVERY PRISONER WHETHER HE WANTS TO GO HOME OR STAY WHERE HE IS.

GG241PCS NM

A37FX

PMS BUDGET

PARLEYS (800)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

JAN 29 1952

MUNSAN, KOREA, JAN. 28-(AP)-A DETAILED WORKING DRAFT OF A 14-POINT U.N. PLAN FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA WAS HANDED COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS TODAY.

THE REDS PROMISED TO STUDY THE PROPOSAL.

THE PRISONER EXCHANGE PLAN INCORPORATES ALL BASIC POINTS OF THE ALLIED PROPOSAL SUBMITTED JAN. 8, INCLUDING VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION WHICH THE REDS HAVE SAID THEY NEVER WILL ACCEPT.

IT IS A COMPANION PIECE TO THE DETAILED DRAFT ON TRUCE SUPERVISION GIVEN THE COMMUNISTS SUNDAY.

STAFF OFFICERS WERE SCHEDULED TO START WORK ON THIS ALLIED DRAFT MONDAY, BUT THE COMMUNISTS ASKED FOR AND GOT A 24-HOUR POSTPONEMENT. THE TRUCE SUPERVISION SUBCOMMITTEE IS IN RECESS WHILE THE STAFF OFFICERS ATTEMPT TO REACH AGREEMENT.

REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY PRESENTED NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO A REVISED ROSTER OF 132,000 COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR HELD BY THE U.N., LISTING NAMES IN CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN. HE SAID THE ALLIES ALSO WERE READY TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION ON ALLEGEDLY MISSING PRISONERS.

LEE THANKED LIBBY FOR THE DATA BUT ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF ATTEMPTING BLACKMAIL BECAUSE THEY HOLD MORE PRISONERS THAN THE REDS.

HE REPEATED PREVIOUS ARGUMENTS THAT THE PRINCIPLE OF VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION, OF "SO-CALLED ONE-FOR-ONE" EXCHANGE, OF MIXING CIVILIANS AND WAR PRISONERS AND PAROLING PRISONERS WOULD DEPRIVE POWS OF THEIR RIGHTS.

"YOU MAY TRY TO HIDE YOUR INTENT BEHIND THE NICE SOUNDING WORDS OF VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION, BUT I TELL YOU YOU CANNOT ATTAIN THIS PURPOSE," LEE SAID.

A38FX

LIBBY SAID THE ALLIES ALSO WERE READY TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION ON ALLEGEDLY MISSING PRISONERS WHENEVER THE REDS ARE READY.

THE U. N. EXCHANGE PLAN CALLS FOR THE CREATION OF TWO COMMITTEES TO HANDLE DETAILS OF TRADING PRISONERS AND CIVILIANS.

THREE FIELD GRADE OFFICERS FROM EACH SIDE, PLUS A RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE AS TECHNICAL ADVISER, WOULD BE IN CHARGE OF EXCHANGING WAR PRISONERS. A JOINT COMMITTEE OF FOUR FIELD GRADE OFFICERS WITH A RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE AS NON-VOTING CHAIRMAN WOULD SUPERVISE REPATRIATION OF CIVILIANNS.

LIBBY TOLD ALLIED NEWSMEN THERE WAS NO CHANCE OF TURNING THE PRISONER EXCHANGE PROBLEM OVER TO THE STAFF OFFICERS FOR THE TIME BEING.

"WE'RE NOT READY TO DO ANYTHING LIKE THAT," HE SAID.

LIBBY ALSO PRESENTED LEE WITH A REVISED ROSTER OF 132,000 COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR HELD BY THE U.N. THE LIST CARRIES NAMES IN CHINESE AND NORTH KOREA AND INCLUDES RANK AND UNIT DESIGNATIONS WHERE AVAILABLE.

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TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEY WANT TO BE REPATRIATED.

THE U.N. PROPOSAL ALSO PROVIDES THAT THE RED CROSS BE PERMITTED TO VISIT ALL PRISON CAMPS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED TO DISTRIBUTE RELIEF SUPPLIES AND CONDUCT INTERVIEWS.

THE LAST OF THE 14 ALLIED POINTS PROVIDES THAT EACH SIDE SUPPLY WITHIN 10 DAYS AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED THE NAMES, NATIONALITY, RANK AND PLACE OF DEATH AND BURIAL OF ALL PRISONERS WHO DIED WHILE IN CAPTIVITY.

LIBBY SAID THE U.N. DRAFT REPRESENTS A "COMPLETE SOLUTION" TO THE PRISONER EXCHANGE PROBLEM.

A39FX

"YOU WILL NOTE THAT THIS PROPOSAL NO ONLY CTAINS THE BASIS FOR RELEASE OF POWS, THE REPATRIATION OF POWS AND THE REPATRIATION OF CIVILIANS, BUT ALSO INCORPORATES ALL PERTINENT MATTERS LISTED IN YOUR PROPOSAL OF DECEMBER 12, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF FORCED REPATRIATION AND PROVISION FOR 'RELEASE IN GROUPS,'" LIBBY SAID.

THE 18-PAGE ALLIED DRAFT ON TRUCE SUPERVISION SPELLED OUT IN DETAIL THE U.N. STAND ON POINTS ALREADY AGREED UPON IN PRINCIPLE.

IT LEFT OPEN FOR LATER SETTLEMENT THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE REDS HAVE THE RIGHT TO BUILD AND REPAIR MILITARY AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA DURING AN ARMISTICE.

CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG STRESSED THAT THE COMMUNISTS AGREED TO USE THE U.N. WORKING DRAFT ONLY AS A BASIS FOR DISCUSSION. THERE WAS NO INDICATION THE REDS WERE READY TO ACCEPT ALL OR ANY PART OF THE ALLIED PLAN.

UNDER TERMS OF THE U.N. PROPOSAL A 10-MEMBER MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION AND A SIX-NATION NEUTRAL SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION WOULD BE IN CHARGE OF POLICING THE TRUCE. EACH SIDE WOULD NAME THREE NATIONS TO THE SUPERVISORY ORGAN.

FIFTEEN U.N.-COMMUNIST OBSERVER TEAMS WOULD WORK UNDER THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION, WHILE THE SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION WOULD DIRECT 40 NEUTRAL INSPECTION GROUPS.

A40FX

THE JOINT OBSERVER TEAMS WOULD POLICE THE 2 1/2 MILE WIDE BUFFER ZONE SEPARATING THE ARMIES. THE INSPECTION TEAMS WOULD CHECK 10 PORTS OF ENTRY IN SOUTH KOREA AND 12 IN NORTH KOREA TO MAKE SURE NEITHER SIDE BUILT UP ITS ARMED STRENGTH. THE TEAMS WOULD BE ALLOWED TO OPERATE FREELY WITHIN 30 MILES OF EACH PORT.

THE U.N. PLAN WOULD PERMIT THE ROTATION OF 75,000 TROOPS A MONTH BY EACH SIDE AND REPLENISHMENT OF AIRCRAFT, VEHICLES, GUNS AND AMMUNITION TO THE LEVEL EXISTING WHEN AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

SO FAR THE REDS HAVE AGREED TO PERMIT ROTATION OF ONLY 5,000 TROOPS A MONTH.

THE TRUCE TALKS HAMLET OF PANMUNJOM WOULD BECOME HEADQUARTERS OF BOTH THE NEUTRAL SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION AND THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

THE ALLIES WOULD WITHDRAW FROM 41 ISLANDS OFF NORTH KOREA, BUT WOULD RETAIN FIVE ISLANDS SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH NOW ARE BEHIND RED LINES OFF WESTERN KOREA.

THE DRAFT STIPULATED THAT THE ARMISTICE WOULD REMAIN IN EFFECT UNTIL SUPERSEDED BY EITHER "MUTUALLY AGREEABLE AMENDMENTS AND ADDITIONS" OR BY "A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT AT A POLITICAL LEVEL."

LF/LW233APS

A150FX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (110)

BY MILO FARNETI

JAN 29 1952

SEOUL, TUESDAY, JAN. 29-(AP)-ALLIED SABRE JETS DAMAGED ONE COMMUNIST MIG-15 JET IN A BRIEF CLASH OVER MIG ALLEY TODAY THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED.

ALLIED LOSSES, IF ANY, WERE NOT REPORTED.

THE ACTION IN NORTHWESTERN KOREAN SKIES PITTED 22 SABRES AGAINST AN ESTIMATED 50 MIGS. IT WAS THE FIRST DAMAGE CLAIM REPORTED BY ALLIED FLIERS SINCE LAST FRIDAY'S BIG BATTLE, IN WHICH 10 MIGS WERE DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND THREE DAMAGED.

THE DAMAGED MIG TUESDAY WAS CREDITED TO LT. JAMES E. ARNOLD, ROUTE 4, WALLA WALLA, WASH.

THERE WAS A BRIEF FLURRY OF AIR ACTION MONDAY (CORRECT). PATROLLING SABRES MET ABOUT 50 MIGS, BUT MADE NO CLAIMS.

POOR FLYING WEATHER HELD ALLIED AIR STRIKES TO ONLY 183 SORTIES BY 6 P.M. INCLUDING RAIL CUTS IN 26 PLACES.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED A TWO-HOUR CLASH ON THE EASTERN FRONT, WEST OF MUNDUNG VALLEY WHICH RUNS ALONG THE BASE OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE. ABOUT 50 REDS ATTACKED A SMALL ALLIED ADVANCE POSITION SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT AND PUSHED THE ALLIES BACK. THEN THE REDS RUSHED ANOTHER ADVANCED UNIT BUT HAD TO GIVE UP AFTER ARTILLERY POUNDED THEM. THE REDS LEFT 23 DEAD.

ANOTHER 50-MINUTE CLASH ON THE EASTERN FRONT INVOLVED ONLY A SQUAD OF REDS NORTHWEST OF KANSONG. THE PROBE WAS REPULSED.

THERE WAS ONLY LIGHT CONTACT ALONG THE WESTERN FRONT AND NO SIGNIFICANT ACTIVITY IN THE CENTER, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID.

THE RED COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG CLAIMED TWO ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN OVER NORTHEAST KOREA AND A DESTROYER

DAMAGED OFF THE WEST COAST. NEITHER CLAIM WAS CONFIRMED.
THE NAVY REPORTED IT HAD EVACUATED 20,000 OF AN ESTIMATED 150,000 KOREAN REFUGEES FROM ISLANDS OFF THE RED-HELD NORTHWEST KOREAN COAST. THE REFUGEES WERE GIVEN RICE AND WARM CLOTHING AFTER LEAVING MOST OF THEIR POSSESSIONS.

TEN SUPERFORTS BOMBED THE SINANJU RAILROAD BRIDGE MONDAY NIGHT. A LONG COMMUNIST FIGHTER BRIEFLY ATTACKED ONE B-29 WITH RESULTS NOT ANNOUNCED. THE FLIGHT MET MODERATE FLAK.
A ROCKET SHIP, SUPPORTED BY THREE BRITISH AND AMERICAN DESTROYERS MOVED INSIDE COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERY RANGE NEAR CHINNANPO AND FIRED 326 FIERY MISSLES AT WEST COAST RED GUN AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS. OVERCAST SKIES PREVENTED ACCURATE OBSERVATIONS.
FJ858PCS

A56FX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP
SEOUL, KOREA, JAN. 28-(AP)-U.S. SABRE JETS EXCHANGED FIRING PASSES TODAY WITH 50 COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS OVER NORTH KOREA BUT NO DAMAGE CLAIMS WERE MADE BY THE ALLIED PILOTS.
IT WAS THE FIRST REPORTED APPEARANCE OF THE MIGS SINCE THEY LOST 10 IN A SKY BATTLE FRIDAY.
OVERCAST SKIES SHARPLY CURTAILED ALLIED AIR STRIKES.
ONLY LIGHT PATROL CONTRACT WAS REPORTED ON THE FROZEN 145-MILE BATTLEFRONT.

IT WAS QUIET LIKE THAT ON THE CENTRAL FRONT NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA LAST NIGHT. ABRUPTLY THE STILNESS WAS SHATTERED BY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LOUDSPEAKERS BLARING OUT IN CELEBRATION OF THE CHINESE LUNAR NEW YEAR--THE YEAR OF THE DRAGON.
ALLIED ARTILLERY ROARED AT THE LOUDSPEAKERS--AND IT WAS QUIET AGAI
EARLIER SUNDAY AN ALLIED TANK-INFANTRY PATROL PUNCHED INTO CHINESE POSITIONS NEAR KUMSONG, ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, BUT WITHDREW AFTER A THREE-HOUR SCRAP. THE ALLIED AND COMMUNIST INFANTRY MEN FOUGHT AT HAND GRENADE RANGE.
THREE MINOR COMMUNIST PATROL JABS ON THE EASTERN FRONT WERE REPULSED.
WINTRY SKIES LIMITED ALLIED AERIAL ACTIVITY SUNDAY TO 131 SORTIES IN DAYLIGHT, AND 51 AT NIGHT. NINE U.S. B-29 SUPERFORTS LOOSED 90 TONS OF RADAR-AIMED BOMBS ON THE RAIL BYPASS AT SINANJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA.
PLANES FROM THE U.S. CARRIERS ANTIETAM AND ESSEX STRUCK AT COMMUNIST RAIL LINES ON THE EAST COAST. THE NAVY REPORTED THE TRACKS CUT IN 165 PLACES--A NEW RECORD FOR ONE DAY.
CV1255APS

JAN 29 1952

B103KX (Q)
(600)
PANMUNJOM,KOREA,TUESDAY,JAN.29-(AP)-ABSTRACT OF THE 14-POINT PROPOSAL ON EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR AND OTHERS, SUBMITTED TO THE COMMUNISTS MONDAY BY THE U.N. COMMAND:
ARTICLE 1--WHEN THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED, EACH SIDE SHALL OPEN ITS TERRITORY TO THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS. IRC DELEGATES SHALL BE TOLD WHERE ALL PRISONER CAMPS AND INSTALLATIONS ARE LOCATED. THEY SHALL BE ALLOWED TO VISIT SUCH CAMPS AND INSTALLATIONS FREELY, DISTRIBUTE OR SUPERVISE DISTRIBUTION OF RELIEF SUPPLIES, INTERVIEW PRISONERS IN PRIVATE, AND ASSIST IN AND SUPERVISE DETAILS OF THIS AGREEMENT.
ARTICLE 2--RELEASE OR REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS AND REPATRIATION OF CIVILIANS SHALL BEGIN AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
ARTICLE 3--SERIOUSLY SICK AND SERIOUSLY INJURED PRISONERS SHALL BE AMONG THE FIRST EXCHANGED. WHERE POSSIBLE, THEY WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY CAPTURED MEDICAL PERSONNEL.
ARTICLE 4--PRISONERS SHALL BE EXCHANGED AT PANMUNJOM, AND POSSIBLY AT OTHER SELECTED POINTS WITHIN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.
ARTICLE 5--ALL PRISONERS SHALL BE RELEASED BY BOTH SIDES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS STATED HEREAFTER.
ARTICLE 6--(A) COMMUNIST-HELD PRISONERS WHO DESIRE REPATRIATION SHALL BE EXCHANGED FOR ALLIED-HELD PRISONERS WHO DESIRE REPATRIATION. (B) THEREAFTER THE U.N. COMMAND WILL REPATRIATE PRISONERS WHO DESIRE REPATRIATION, AND WILL TRANSFER THOSE WHO LIVED IN SOUTH KOREA BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF WAR BUT WHO WISH TO TRANSFER TO COMMUNIST-HELD TERRITORY, FOR AN EQUAL NUMBER OF (1) COMMUNIST-HELD FOREIGN CIVILIANS WHO DESIRE REPATRIATION, (2) ANYONE SERVING IN THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY WHO LIVED IN SOUTH KOREA AT THE OUTBREAK OF WAR AND WHO DESIRES REPATRIATION, AND (3) OTHER CIVILIANS DESIRING REPATRIATION WHO LIVED IN SOUTH KOREA AT THE OUTBREAK OF WAR AND WHO NOW LIVE IN COMMUNIST-HELD TERRITORY. (C) WHEN THE FOREGOING EXCHANGES HAVE BEEN COMPLETED, ANY ALLIED-HELD PRISONERS REMAINING SHALL BE REPATRIATED WITHOUT DELAY, IF THEY SO WISH.

B104KX (Q)
ARTICLE 7--THE COMMUNISTS SHALL SOLEMNLY AGREE THAT NO PRISONERS RECEIVED UNDER ARTICLE 6B AND 6C ABOVE SHALL THEREAFTER BE PERMITTED OR COMPELLED TO BEAR ARMS AGAINST THE U.N. COMMAND.
ARTICLE 8--PRISONERS WHO DO NOT DESIRE REPATRIATION SHALL BE RELEASED FROM PRISONER STATUS AFTER GIVING WRITTEN ASSURANCE THEY WILL NOT THEREAFTER BEAR ARMS AGAINST EITHER SIDE IN THE KOREAN WAR.
ARTICLE 9--ALL CIVILIAN INTERNEES HELD BY THE U.N. COMMAND MAY TRANSFER TO COMMUNIST-HELD TERRITORY IF THEY WISH, EVEN THOUGH THEY WERE RESIDING IN SOUTH KOREA AT THE OUTBREAK OF WAR.
ARTICLE 10--CIVILIANS NOW IN ALLIED TERRITORY WHO LIVED IN NORTH KOREA AT THE OUTBREAK OF WAR MAY TRANSFER TO COMMUNIST TERRITORY IF THEY WISH. CIVILIANS NOW IN COMMUNIST HANDS WHO LIVED IN SOUTH KOREA AT THE OUTBREAK OF WAR, AND WHO ARE NOT COVERED BY ARTICLE 6, MAY TRANSFER TO ALLIED-HELD TERRITORY.
ARTICLE 11--A PRISONER EXCHANGE COMMITTEE SHALL BE ESTABLISHED WHEN THE ARMISTICE BECOMES EFFECTIVE. IT SHALL HAVE THREE FIELD GRADE OFFICERS FROM EACH SIDE AND A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE IRC. IT SHALL FUNCTION UNDER THE MILITARY ADVISORY COMMITTEE AND SHALL SUPERVISE DETAILS OF THIS AGREEMENT.
ARTICLE 12--A COMMITTEE FOR REPATRIATION OF CIVILIANS SHALL BE ESTABLISHED WHEN THE ARMISTICE IS EFFECTIVE. IT SHALL HAVE TWO FIELD GRADE OFFICERS FROM EACH SIDE AND A NON-VOTING REPRESENTATIVE OF THE IRC. IT SHALL OPERATE UNDER THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMITTEE AND SHALL SUPERVISE REPATRIATION OF CIVILIANS.
ARTICLE 13--TO ENSURE THAT ALL REPATRIATION IS VOLUNTARY, IRC DELEGATES SHALL BE ALLOWED TO INTERVIEW ALL PRISONERS AND ALL CIVILIANS.
ARTICLE 14--NOT LATER THAN 10 DAYS AFTER THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED, EACH SIDE SHALL FURNISH THE NAME, NATIONALITY, RANK AND OTHER IDENTIFICATION DATA, PLACE OF DEATH AND PLACE OF BURIAL OF ALL PRISONERS WHO DIED IN CAPTIVITY.
CVR122ACS JAN 29 1952

A110FX
(130)
SEOUL, KOREA, JAN. 28-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS FIELD COMMANDER, SPEAKING FROM THE STEPS OF SOUTH KOREA'S BURNED-OUT CAPITOL, TOLD A TURNOUT OF 10,000 TODAY "I CAN ASSURE YOU OF THE PERMANENT SECURITY OF YOUR COUNTRY."
GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET TOOK PART IN THE FIRST CEREMONIES HELD ON THE SPOT SINCE THE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE FORCED THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT TO ABANDON SEOUL LAST JANUARY.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID HE HOPED TO MAKE SEOUL HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE SOON. THE GOVERNMENT IS BASED AT PUSAN IN EXTREME SOUTHEAST KOREA.

GOVERNMENT MEMBERS HAVE HINTED THEY WOULD LIKE TO RETURN TO SEOUL THIS SPRING BUT THAT SEEMED DOUBTFUL. SEOUL IS ONLY ABOUT 30 MILES SOUTH OF THE FRONT.

LW727APS NM

A58FX

WITH NAVY AMPHIBIOUS FORCES IN KOREAN WATERS, JAN. 28-(AP)-THE U.S. NAVY SAID TODAY APPROXIMATELY 20,000 KOREAN REFUGEES HAVE BEEN EVACUATED TO SOUTH KOREA FROM ISLANDS OFF COMMUNIST-HELD NORTHWEST KOREA.

THERE WERE 130,000 MORE REFUGEES STILL ON THE ISLANDS.

FOUR AMERICAN LANDING SHIPS-TANK (LSTS), MAKING FOUR ROUND TRIPS, PICKED UP REFUGEES WHO HAD REACHED THE ISLANDS FROM COASTAL VILLAGES IN FISHING BOATS. THEY HAD LEFT VIRTUALLY ALL THEIR POSSESSIONS.

CREW MEMBERS MADE WARM CLOTHING FOR THE CHILDREN. A UNITED NATIONS CIVILIAN ASSISTANCE COMMISSION SET UP A RICE DISTRIBUTION CENTER FOR THE REFUGEES.

LW352APS

JAN 29 1952

B38KX (GQ) (FEAF)

TOKYO,JAN.28-(AP)-THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES TODAY SAID A B-29 SUPERFORT DISAPPEARED LAST TUESDAY NIGHT WHILE ON A MISSION OVER NORTH KOREA. IT LISTED 14 CREWMEN AS MISSING IN ACTION.

CAPT.WILLIAM R.FISHER, COLLIERVILLE, TENN., WAS PLANE COMMANDER. OTHER CREWMEN INCLUDED: FISHER

SECOND LT. HAUGH K.THOMSON, 7220 THIRD AVENUE, BROOKLYN, N.Y.; CPL. GEORGE A.WEDSWORTH, 14 BEACH ST., MERITTON, ONTARIO, CANADA; CPL. RICHARD B.CALDWELL, 401 LAKE ST., BOSCOBOL, WIS.; CPL.RODERICK G.CONN, 412 ST.MARKS AVE., BROOKLYN, AND PFC. DAVID LEWIS, CHAVIES, KENTUCKY.

VR535ACS

B88KX (Q)

WX, NY FOR RM

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JAN. 29-(AP)-CAPT. CHARLES F. CHILLINGWORTH, JR., TODAY TOOK COMMAND OF THE HEAVY CRUISER U. S. S. ROCHESTER AT YOKOSUKA HE RELIEVED CAPT. RODMON D. SMITH, FALLS CHURCH, VA.

CHILLINGWORTH, OF 1524 33RD ST., WASHINGTON, D. C., CAME TO JAPAN FROM WASHINGTON.

SMITH WILL REPORT FOR DUTY TO THE CHIEF OF NAVAL PERSONNEL.

EJ1034PCS

B1(Q)

-17-

PRECEDE SOUTHAMPTON DAY CHURCHILL

LONDON, JAN.28-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL RETURNED HOME FROM HIS AMERICAN VISIT TODAY TO A BRITAIN WORRIED BY EXPECTED NEW LIVING STANDARD CUTS AND AN EXPLOSIVE QUARREL WITH EGYPT.

CHURCHILL ALSO FACES A GROWING OPPOSITION DEMANDS TO EXPLAIN PRECISELY WHAT COMMITMENTS HE MADE IN WASHINGTON ON THE FAR EAST.

PARLIAMENT RECONVENES TOMORROW AFTER A LONG CHIRSTMAS RDCESS. CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER R.A.BUTLER PLANS TO LAY BEFORE THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HIS MEASURES FOR MEETING BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC CRISIS.

GENERALLY THESE ARE EXPECTED TO INCLUDE FURTHER CUTS IN IMPORTS AND IN THE NATION'S CAPITAL INVESTMENT PROGRAM. BUTLER'S PLAN WILL BE DEBATED WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY.

CHURCHILL MAY GIVE THE HOUSE A RESUME TOMORROW OR WEDNESDAY OF THE OUTCOME OF HIS TALKS IN WASHINGTON WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

ARRIVING ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN MARY, CHURCHILL TOLD NEWSMEN AT SOUTHAMPTON:

"THERE MUST BE A FULL DEBATE NEXT WEEK ON THE FOREIGN SITUATION AND OUR AMERICAN TRIP. THAT WOULD BE THE TIME TO UNFOLD ANY MATTERS THAT MIGHT BE CONTROVERSIAL."

THE PRIME MINISTER APPEARED DEAF TO REPORTERS' QUERIES ON THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE.

FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN HELD AN EMERGENCY CABINET SESSION TODAY TO STUDY EGYPTIAN RELATIONS.

CHURCHILL HIMSELF IS SLATED TO PRESIDE AT ANOTHER CABINET SESSION TOMORROW.

CHURCHILL, WHO SEEMED ALMOST RECOVERED FROM A COLD, TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS SURE HIS TRIP TO WASHINGTON HAD "DONE GOOD," AND ADDED:

"IT'S FRESHENED UP MANY FRIENDSHIPS AND MADE NEW ONES. I'VE NEVER HAD SUCH A WARM WELCOME, EVEN IN WAR TIME."

HE DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON POLICY MATTERS UNTIL AFTER HE REPORTS TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

NEXT WEEK'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE WILL CENTER ON EGYPT AND CHURCHILL'S REPORTED AGREEMENT WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON WHAT SHOULD BE DONE IF NEW CHINESE COMMUNIST ATTACKS BREAK OUT IN THE FAR EAST.

IT IS GENERALLY BELIEVED HERE THAT CHURCHILL PROMISED BRITAIN WOULD SUPPORT RETALIATORY AIR ATTACKS ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

SOME LABOR PARTY LEADERS FEAR THIS MOVE MIGHT PLUNGE BRITAIN IINTO A FULL-SCALE WAR WITH CHINA.

THE LABOR RANKS WILL ALSO CHALLENGE ANY CUTS WHICH BUTLER MAY ATTEMPT TO MAKE IN ANY OF THE NATION'S SOCIAL SERVICES. THERE HAS BEEN SOME TALK OF TIGHTENING UP THE EDUCATION BUDGET AND CUTTING FOOD SUBSIDIES.

JM418PES

A69 (190)

JAN 29 1952

SOUTHAMPTON, ENGLAND, JAN 28-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL CAME HOME TODAY FROM HIS AMERICAN TRIP AND SAID "I'M SURE IT'S DONE GOOD."

"IT'S FRESHENED UP MANY FRIENDSHIPS AND MADE NEW ONES," HE TOLD ABOUT 100 NEWSMEN GATHERED IN THE DRAWING ROOM OF THE GIANT LINER QUEEN MARY.

THE PRIME MINISTER, JUST RECOVERING FROM A COLD, SAID OF HIS VISIT TO WASHINGTON:

"I'VE NEVER HAD SUCH A WARM WELCOME, NOT EVEN IN WARTIME"

CHURCHILL SAID HE COULD NOT COMMENT ON GOVERNMENT POLICY.

"I DON'T PROPOSE TO DEAL WITH ANY QUESTION OF POLICY THIS MORNING BECAUSE I MAY BE ASKED SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT IT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AND I MUST NOT GIVE THE ANSWERS AWAY BEFOREHAND," THE PRIME MINISTER SAID, ADDING:

"THEY MIGHT BE OFFENDED. I MUST RESERVE MYSELF FOR THEM"

CHURCHILL SAID THAT HE HAD STAYED IN HIS CABIN DURING THE WHOLE TRIP TRYING TO CURE HIS COLD.

"I HAD A TEMPERATURE FOR TWO OR THREE DAYS," HE SAID.

HE APPEARED ALMOST FULLY RECOVERED, WITH JUST A TOUCH OF HOARSENESS IN HIS VOICE.

ONE NEWSMAN ASKED IF HE WOULD SAY ANYTHING ON EGYPT. THE PRIME MINISTER DID NOT ANSWER AND APPARENTLY HAD NOT HEARD THE QUESTION. LATER IT WAS NECESSARY FOR MANY QUESTIONS TO BE REPEATED TO HIM BY AN AIDE NEARBY.

CHURCHILL SAID HE MAY MAKE A BRIEF STATEMENT ON HIS TRIP TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS SOON BUT THE TIME "TO UNFOLD ANY MATTERS THAT MIGHT BE CONTROVERSIAL" WOULD BE AT A FULL DEBATE NEXT WEEK ON THE FOREIGN SITUATION AND THE AMERICAN TRIP.

CHURCHILL SAID HE HAD BEEN TREATED WITH "VERY GREAT KINDNESS AND WELCOMED VERY CORDIALLY BOTH IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA."

"BUT IT WAS VERY HARD WORK -- IN FACT, CONTINUOUS EMPLOYMENT," HE SAID.

ASKED IF HE HAD ANYTHING TO ADD ON THE BRITISH GETTING 1,400,000 TONS OF STEEL IN EXCHANGE FOR ALUMINUM AND TIN, CHURCHILL SAID NO. HE ADDED, WITH A TWINKLE IN HIS EYE:

"WE GOT SOME, I THINK."

AS HE WALKED TO THE TRAIN FOR LONDON, A LOUD BOO ROSE ABOVE THE HAND CLAPS OF THE CROWD. CHURCHILL LOOKED OVER WITH A GRIN AND SAID "WHO IS THE BOO MAN?"

HE SEEMED TO BE LOOKIN AT MRS. MARION PATCHETT OF SOUTHAMPTON, AN ATTRACTIVE YOUNG LADY WHO ASSURED THE PRIME MINISTER SHE HADN'T BOOED. SHE TOLD REPORTERS LATER:

"I AM A FANATICAL ADMIRER OF MR. CHURCHILL. I THINK HE'S FINE. I WAITED TWO HOURS TO SEE HIM GET ON THE TRAIN."

DA919AES

A89

WITH SOUTHAMPTON CHURCHILL

PARIS, JAN. 28-(AP)-POLISH DELEGATE JULIUSZ KATZ-SUCHY TODAY IMPLIED PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S VISIT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS LIKE THE PRE-WAR CALLS OF GERMAN SATELLITE LEADERS ON HITLER.

DURING A SPEECH TO THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE ON CHINA KATZ-SUCHY SAID HE WASN'T SURPRISED THAT BRITISH POLICY WAS FALLING INTO LINE WITH THE AMERICANS "AFTER CHURCHILL'S VISIT TO BERCHTES-GADEN -- I'M SORRY I MEAN WASHINGTON".

BERCHTESGADEN WAS THE MOUNTAIN RETREAT WHERE HITLER SUMMONED SATELLITE LEADERS.

K913AES

JAN 29 1952

A75

LONDON, JAN. 28-(AP)-FIVE BULGARIANS WERE PUT ON TRIAL TODAY ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE SOFIA RADIO SAID.

ALL PLEADED GUILTY, THE BROADCAST ANNOUNCED.

AMONG THE EXHIBITS IN THE SOFIA COURTROOM WAS "A COMPLETE RADIO TRANSMITTER AND RECEIVER OF AMERICAN MAKE."

THE INDICTMENT DESCRIBED THE ACCUSED AS A GROUP OF "TERRORISTS, DIVERSIONISTS AND SPIES, AGENTS OF THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE IN GREECE."

KM856PES

A34

DOVER, ENG., JAN.28-(AP)-A 23-YEAR-OLD POLE, WEARING FOUR SUITS, A RUBBER "FROG MAN" OUTFIT AND A LIFEBELT, WAS FOUND FLOATING IN THE ENGLISH CHANNEL SEVEN MILES FROM SHORE TODAY.

HE TOLD RESCUING SAILORS OF THE CHANNEL FERRY TWICKENHAM HE HAD JUMPED SIX HOURS BEFORE FROM A POLISH VESSEL OF WHICH HE WAS THIRD MATE. HE SAID HE HOPED FOR HAVEN IN ENGLAND FROM THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF HIS HOMELAND.

THE POLE, UNHARMED AND CHEERFUL, WAS TURNED OVER TO IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES HERE.

EF623PES

A4

AMS BUDGET (780)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

PARIS, JAN. 28-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SERVED FIRM NOTICE ON THE SOVIET UNION TODAY THAT ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AGAINST SOUTHEAST ASIA WOULD BE PUT BEFORE THE U.N. FOR URGENT ACTION.

RUSSIA'S DELEGATE JACOB A.MALIK REPLIED PROMPTLY THAT THIS WARNING WAS THE RESULT OF A "NEW WAR PLOT THAT WAS HATCHED" BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AT THEIR RENT WASHINGTON TALKS.

THESE DECLARATIONS CAME DURING DEBATE IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ON A COMPLAINT BY NATIONALIST CHINA'S T.F. TSIANG THAT RUSSIA VIOLATED THE 1945 TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK. THE COMMITTEE WILL VOTE TOMORROW ON TSIANG'S REQUEST FOR THE U.N. TO RETURN A "MORAL JUDGMENT" AGAINST RUSSIA.

BURMESE DELEGATE U MYNT THEIN, WHO USUALLY SITS SILENT WHILE THE BIG POWERS ROAR, JUMPED INTO THE SCRAP TODAY. HIS GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN TRYING FOR MONTHS TO EXPEL A FRAGMENT OF M KUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST CHINESE) TROOPS BUT HAS NOT SUCCEEDED. HE SAID THEY WERE BEING SUPPLIED FROM FOORMOSA. HE ASKED THE WESTERN POWERS IF THEIR ASSURANCES AGAINST AGGRESSION MEANT ALSO ASSURANCES AGAINST "KUOMINTANG AGGRESSION." HE GOT NO ANSWER AT THIS SESSION.

JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM KENTUCKY, STRONGLY BACKED TSIANG'S APPEAL FOR A JUDGMENT AGAINST RUSSIA AND CITED WHAT COOPER CALLED EVIDENCE TO SHOW THE SOVIET UNION HAD VIOLATED THE TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP. THEN HE REFERRED TO A SPEECH JAN. 3 HERE BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY.

VISHINSKY HAD CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS FERRYING NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS TO BURMA, THAILAND AND OTHER SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES AND THAT "THESE ILLEGAL--FLAGRANTLY ILLEGAL--ACTS OF THE UNITED STATES, WE CAN BE QUITE SURE, WILL BE DECLARED TO BE DEFENSIVE MEASURES AGAINST CHINA'S AGGRESSION WHENEVER EVENTS BEGIN TO TAKE THEIR COURSE ON THE SOUTHERN BORDERS OF CHINA."

COOPER SAID VISHINSKY'S CHARGES WERE "ENTIRELY FALSE," AND ADDED:

"THE WORLD WELL REMEMBERS THAT THERE WERE SIMILAR CHARGES OF AGGRESSION LEVELLED AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER FREE GOVERNMENTS BY THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES AND OTHER COMMUNIST SPOKESMEN IN AN EFFORT TO JUSTIFY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA.

"DO THE FALSE CHARGES MADE BY THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE ON JAN.3 PRESAGE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN INDOCHINA, OR THAILAND OR BURMA? WOULD THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE THEN SAY THAT SUCH ACTION IS 'DEFENSIVE' AGAINST 'AGGRESSION' BY MY GOVERNMENT AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS OF THE FREE WORLD, CHARGES WHICH THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE HAS ALREADY FABRICATED?

"I AM SURE THAT ALL OF THE PEACE-LOVING STATES REPRESENTED HERE MUST SHARE THE CONCERN OF MY GOVERNMENT OVER THE THREAT OF FURTHER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN ASIA WHICH MAY BE LATENT IN THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE'S STATEMENT OF JAN.3.

JAN 29 1952

A5

"AT THIS TIME I MUST, ON INSTRUCTIONS OF MY GOVERNMENT, STATE CLEARLY THAT ANY SUCH COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN SOUTH-EAST ASIA WOULD, IN THE VIEW OF MY GOVERNMENT, BE A MATTER OF DIRECT AND GRAVE CONCERN WHICH WOULD REQUIRE THE MOST URGENT AND EARNEST CONSIDERATION BY THE UNITED NATIONS."

SELWYN LLOYD, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HOPED THE "OMINOUS PASSAGE" IN VISHINSKY'S SPEECH DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS PERSUADED THE COMMUNIST CHINESE TO UNDERTAKE AGGRESSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. IF IT DOES, HE SAID, HE WANTED IT CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD THAT BRITAIN AGREES WITH THE UNITED STATES ON THE NECESSITY FOR URGENT CONSIDERATION BY THE U.N.

FRANCIS LACOSTE, FRENCH DELEGATE, SAID HIS COUNTRY IS FIGHTING A DEFENSIVE BATTLE IN INDOCHINA AND ANY INTERVENTION FROM THE OUTSIDE TO SUPPORT THE COMMUNIST FORCES WOULD CALL FOR IMMEDIATE INTERVENTION BY THE U.N.

MALIK SNAPPED BACK LATE IN THE DAY THAT VISHINSKY'S ORIGINAL REMARKS ABOUT U.S. MOVES AGAINST SOUTHEAST ASIA WERE MERELY QUOTATIONS FROM PRESS REPORTS EMANATING FROM FORMOSA.

HE SAID THE U.S. DID NOT COMMENT ON THEM AT THAT TIME BECAUSE MR. TRUMAN AND CHURCHILL WERE IN THE MIDST OF THEIR TALKS. WHEN THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH CHIEFS OF STAFF COMPLETED "MILITARY PLANS TO EXTEND AND EXPAND AGGRESSIVE AC[illegible]AST." MALIK SAID, THE AMERICAN DELEGATION "SI[illegible]ATE."

MALIK SAID ALSO THE U.S. IS STALLIING THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS DELIVERATELY BECAUSE IT WANTS NO PEACE IN THAT AREA.

MALIK'S OPPOSITION TO TSIANG'S RESOLUTION AND HIS BLASTS AT THE U.S. WERE ECHOED BY DELEGATES OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, WHITE RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET UKRAINE. JULIUS KATZ-SUCHY OF POLAND CHARGED THE AMERICANS ARE REINFORCING KUOMINTANG ARMIES IN BURMA, AND BURMA IS INTENDED TO SERVE AS A SPRINGBOARD FOR AN ATTACK ON CHINA.

THE BURMESE DELEGATE, THEIN, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE CHARGE THE U.S. IS TAKING TROOPS TO BURMA "DOES NOT APPEAR TO BE TRUE." HE SAID THE CHANCES OF THE "KUOMINTANG" TROOPS GETTING INTO CHINA, "MUCH LESS LIBERATING IT, ARE NIL." HE SAID BURMA WILL NOT BE A BASE FOR AN ATTACK ON COMMUNIST CHINA OR ANY OTHER CHINA, AND IF THE SITUATION GETS WORSE BURMA MAY HAVE TO BRING IT UP IN THE U.N." X X X

JM440PES

JAN 29 1952

A71 (140)

FIRST LEAD U.N.

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, JAN 28-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY FORMALLY ANNOUNCED THAT THEY WOULD DEMAND UNITED NATIONS ACTION IN THE EVENT OF CHINESE COMMUNIST OR RUSSIAN AGGRESSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

JOHN SHERMAN COOPER OF THE U.S. SAID SUCH AGGRESSION WOULD BE A MATTER FOR "MOST URGENT AND EARNEST CONSIDERATION BY THE UNITED NATIONS." SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN IMMEDIATELY DECLARED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATED ITSELF WITH THIS "IMPORTANT STATEMENT."

FRANCIS LACOSTE OF FRANCE SAID HIS COUNTRY WOULD DEMAND IMMEDIATE AND EFFECTIVE INTERVENTION FROM THE U.N. IF THE CHINESE REDS MOVED AGAINST INDOCHINA.

THE THREE WESTERN SPOKESMEN MADE THEIR DECLARATIONS IN THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE DURING A DEBATE ON THE QUESTION OF CONDEMNING RUSSIA FOR ALLEGEDLY VIOLATING HER 1945 TREATY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA.

COOPER CALLED THE COMMITTEE'S ATTENTION TO IMPLIED THREATS AGAINST SOUTHEAST ASIA MADE EARLIER AT THIS ASSEMBLY SESSION BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY.

COOPER SAID HE HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO "STATE CLEARLY THAT ANY SUCH COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA WOULD IN THE VIEW OF MY GOVERNMENT BE A MATTER OF DIRECT AND GRAVE CONCERN WHICH WOULD REQUIRE THE MOST URGENT AND EARNEST CONSIDERATION BY THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID HE WAS "SURE THAT ALL OF THE PEACE-LOVING STATES REPRESENTED HERE MUST SHARE THE CONCERN OF MY GOVERNMENT OVER THE THREAT OF FURTHER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN ASIA WHICH MAY BE LATENT IN THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE'S STATEMENT OF JANUARY 3."

IN THE SPEECH TO WHICH COOPER REFERRED, VISHINSKY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF PREPARING AGGRESSIVE MEASURES AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA ALONG THE SOUTH CHINA BORDERS. THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT THEN DECLARED:

"THESE ILLEGAL--FLAGRANTLY ILLEGAL--ACTS OF THE UNITED STATES, WE CAN BE QUITE SURE, WILL BE DECLARED TO BE DEFENSIVE MEASURES AGAINST CHINA'S AGGRESSION WHENEVER EVENTS BEGIN TO TAKE THEIR COURSE ON THE SOUTHERN BORDERS OF CHINA, IN THAILAND, BURMA AND YUNNAN PROVINCE (OF CHINA)."

VISHINSKY DID NOT AMPLIFY WHAT HE MEANT BY "EVENTS," BUT SOME DELEGATES CONSTRUED HIS REMARKS AS A WARNING THAT THE CHINESE REDS MIGHT USE THE CHARGES OF U.S. AGGRESSION TO JUSTIFY NEW MILITARY ACTION ON THE SOUTHERN BORDER.

TODAY'S AMERICAN DECLARATION INDICATED THAT IN CASE OF SUCH ATTACK, THE U.S. WOULD CALL ON THE U.N. TO TAKE ACTION--POSSIBLY UNIFIED MILITARY RESISTANCE SUCH AS THAT IN KOREA.

TOP MILITARY LEADERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE MET IN WASHINGTON RECENTLY TO DISCUSS COUNTER MOVES TO ANY RED AGGRESSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. TODAY'S STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST SPECIFIC AMERICAN INDICATION OF WHAT ACTION THE U.S. WOULD TAKE.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, SPEAKING JAN.11 AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IN NEW YORK, SAID THAT IF CHINESE COMMUNISTS "INTERVENED" IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, "IN SUCH AN EVENT THE UNITED NATIONS, I TRUST, WOULD BE EQUALLY FIRM TO RESIST IT."

COOPER CALLED ATTENTION TO VISHINSKY'S ACCUSATION THAT THE U.S. FERRIED NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS FROM FORMOSA TO THAILAND AND BURMA FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST RED CHINA.

"NEEDLESS TO SAY, THEY (THE CHARGES) ARE ENTIRELY FALSE AND WITHOUT FOUNDATION," THE AMERICAN DELEGATE SAID. HE CONTINUED:

"IF WE REFER AT ALL TO THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE'S RECENT STATEMENTS, IT IS BECAUSE MY GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD ARE CONCERNED OVER THE POSSIBLE SIGNIFICANCE WHICH THIS STATEMENT MIGHT HAVE FOR THE FUTURE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE."

POINTONG OUT THAT RUSSIA HAD MADE SIMILAR CHARGES AGAINST THE U.S. TO JUSTIFY RED ACTION IN KOREA, COO

POINTING OUT THAT RUSSIA HAD MADE SIMILAR CHARGES AGAINST THE U.S. TO JUSTIFY RED ACTION IN KOREA, COOPER ASKED:

"DO THE FALSE CHARGES MADE BY THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE ON JANUARY 3 PRESAGE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN INDOCHINA OR THAILAND OR BURMA?"

JULIUS KATZ-SUCHY OF POLAND TODAY REPEATED VISHINSKY'S CHARGES AND CLAIMED THAT TROOPS SUPPLIED WITH AMERICAN ARMS WERE IN BURMA "WAITING FOR AN ORDER TO LAUNCH AN ATTACK" ON RED CHINA.

HE CALLED COOPER'S STATEMENT A COVER-UP FOR "AMERICAN AGGRESSIVE PLANS IN THE FAR EAST."

LLOYD, IN ANNOUNCING BRITAIN'S SECONDING OF THE AMERICAN STATEMENT SAID VISHINSKY'S CHARGES HAD "AN OMINOUS RING." HE CALLED THEM THE "NORMAL VOCABULARY OF THE AGGRESSOR."

LLOYD SAID THAT IF THE ACCUSATIONS FORESHADOWED AGGRESSIVE ACTION BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, BY THE SOVIET UNION "OR BOTH," BRITAIN WOULD ACT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE "IMPORTANT STATEMENT" MADE BY THE U.S. TODAY.

COOPER, A FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM KENTUCKY, MADE THE U.S. POLICY DECLARATION ON SOUTHEAST ASIA AT THE END OF A LONG SPEECH ON THE CHINESE TREATY ISSUE.

HE TOLD THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE IT WAS VITAL TO NOTE RUSSIA HAD BROKEN HER TREATY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA EVEN THOUGH THE U.N. COULD ONLY TAKE A "MORLA JUDGMENT."

SUCH A JUDGMENT, HE SAID, "MAY DETER OTHER TREATY VIOLATIONS IN THE FUTURE AND THE CONSEQUENCES THAT FOLLOW."

DA708AES

A45

JAN 29 1952

NIGHT LEAD EUROPEAN (330)

BY JOSEPH DYNAN

PARIS, JAN.28-(AP)-CHANCES THAT A COMPLETE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN WILL BE READY FOR THE ATLANTIC POWERS MEETING IN LISBON APPEARED REMOTE TONIGHT.

WEST GERMANY'S NEW DEMANDS APPEARED LIKELY TO UPSET THE TIMETABLE FOR DECISIONS ON THE UNIFIED FORCE WHICH WOULD ENLIST GERMAN TROOPS UNDER THE BANNER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

THE GERMANS SERVED NOTICE YESTERDAY THAT THEY WANT A PLEDGE OF MEMBERSHIP--EVENTUALLY, IF NOT RIGHT NOW--IN NATO AND A SOLUTION OF THE SAAR BASIN DISPUTE BEFORE THEY O.K. THE EUROPEAN ARMY PROJECT.

PROF.WALTER HALLSTEIN, WEST GERMAN FOREIGN AFFAIRS SECRETARY, MADE THESE TWO POINTS AGAIN TODAY IN SEPARATE MEETINGS WITH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN AND GEN. DWEIGHT D. EISENHOWER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

BEFORE THIS LATEST FLAREUP, OFFICIALS FROM FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG HAD BEEN STRIVING TO FINISH THE PLANS FOR A 43-DIVISION EUROPEAN ARMY IN TIME FOR THE NATO CONFERENCE IN LISBON FEB.16.

HALLSTEIN'S DEMANDS FORCED SUSPENSION IN THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY TALKS YESTERDAY WHEN OTHER MINISTERS ASKED FOR TIME TO CONSULT THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

THE LONG-STANDING SQUABBLE BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY OVER OWNERSHIP OF THE INDUSTRIALLY WEALTHY SAAR BASIN WAS REVIVED WHEN FRANCE GAVE AN AMBASSADOR'S TITLE TO GILBERT GRANDVAL, FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER IN THE SAAR.

GOVERNMENT AND OPPOSITION PARTIES IN THE GERMAN PARLIAMENT DENOUNCED FRANCE'S ACTION AS ANOTHER STEP TO SPLIT THE SAAR FROM GERMANY.

THE GERMANS SAID THEY WOULD NOT DISCUSS THE EUROPEAN ARMY PROJECT IN THEIR PARLIAMENT UNTIL THE SAAR ACTION WAS SATISFACTORILY EXPLAINED.

CHANCES OF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT PASSING A BILL TO ADMIT GERMANY TO NATO NOW ARE ZERO. A PACT PROVISION REQUIRING PARLIAMENTARY RATIFICATION OF NEW MEMBERS WAS INSISTED UPON BY FRANCE FOR THE EXPRESS PURPOSE OF KEEPING GERMANY OUT.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON SAID THE U.S. WAS OPPOSED TO BRINGING GERMANY INTO THE ALLIANCE AT THIS TIME.

IN LONDON, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN ALSO WAS OPPOSED TO BRINGING UP GERMAN MEMBERSHIP IN NATO BEFORE THE EUROPEAN ARMY PACT IS SIGNED AND SEALED.

EF710PES

A51 (450)

PMS BUDGET
EUROPEAN ARMY
BY JOSEPH DYNAN

JAN 29 1952

PARIS, JAN.28-(AP)-THE WEST GERMANS SAY THEY WILL NOT FURNISH TROOPS FOR WESTERN DEFENSE UNLESS THEY ARE ALLOWED IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THEIR SURPRISE DEMAND FOR NATO MEMBERSHIP, MADE LAST NIGHT AT A MEETING OF WEST EUROPEAN FOREIGN MINISTERS, INTERRUPTED THE SIX-NATION TALKS ON A UNIFIED EUROPEAN ARMY.

THE SNAG CAME AS THE EUROPEAN DIPLOMATIC CHIEFS ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT ON BROAD OUTLINES AND FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF A ONE-UNIFORM ARMY TO FUNCTION WITHIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC SETUP.

THE WEST GERMAN DELEGATE, STATE SECRETARY WALTER HALLSTEIN, INSISTED GERMANY SHOULD EITHER BE BROUGHT INTO NATO IMMEDIATELY OR, IF THIS WERE NOT FEASIBLE, SHOULD BE GIVEN A PLEDGE OF MEMBERSHIP LATER. IF MEMBERSHIP WERE POSTPONED FOR POLITICAL REASONS,HE DEMANDED AN INTERIM SYSTEM WHICH WOULD PROTECT GERMANY'S RIGHTS.

HALLSTEIN'S DEMAND, BROUGHT UP DURING DISCUSSIONS OF THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY'S RELATIONSHIP WITH NATO, ROCKED THE FOREIGN MINISTERS FROM FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG. THEY SHELVED THE DEMAND TEMPORARILY, PENDING STUDY OF THE GERMAN BID BY THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS.

IN LONDON, THE BRITISH SAID THEY OPPOSE BRINGING WEST GERMANY INTO NATO BEFORE THE PROJECTED EUROPEAN ARMY PACT IS SIGNED. INFORMED DIPLOMATIC SOURCES THERE SAID THE NATO PARTNERS HAVE AGREED INFORMALLY TO GIVE THE BONN GOVERNMENT FULL MEMBERSHIP AFTER THE SIX-NATION ARMY IS FORMED.

THESE SOURCES EXPRESSED SOME FEAR THAT THE GERMAN DEMAND MIGHT UPSET THE CHANCES OF GETTING THE ARMY PACT RATIFIED BY THE VARIOUS NATIONAL PARLIAMENTS.

THE MINISTERS HAD HOPED TO FINISH A DRAFT TREATY FOR THE EUROPEAN ARMY AT THIS MEETING. NOW THEY FACE ANOTHER CONFERENCE SOME TIME BEFORE FEB. 16, WHEN THE NATO COUNCIL OPENS ITS SESSIONS IN LISBON.

THE GERMAN PROBLEM WAS LUMPED WITH OTHER MATTERS STILL UNSETTLED, INCLUDING THE DURATION OF THE ARMY TREATY AND SUPERVISION OF THE ARMY'S COMMON BUDGET.

IN THEIR CLOSING COMMUNIQUE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS SAID "A FINAL AGREEMENT ON ESSENTIAL POINTS WILL BE ACHIEVED IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

AT THIS MEETING BELGIUM WON OUT ON HER INSISTENCE THAT EACH MEMBER NATION SHOULD HAVE A VETO IN THE UNIFIED ARMY SETUP TO PROTECT ITS SOVEREI MAJOR POLICY DECISIONS MUST GET THE UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF THE ORGANIZATION'S SIX-MAN COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. THE LIMITATION TAKES AWAY VIRTUALLY ALL OF THE ARMY'S SUPRA-NATIONAL CHARACTER.

THE CHIEF ARGUMENT FOR KEEPING GERMANY OUT OF THE ATLANTIC PACT HAS BEEN THAT NATO IS A GROUPING OF INDEPENDENT NATIONAL ARMIES, SOMETHING THAT GERMANY IS NOT SUPPOSED TO HAVE. THE PROPOSAL TO BRING THE GERMANS IN IS CERTAIN TO AROUSE STRONG OPPOSITION IN FRANCE WHICH FEARS A REVIVAL OF GERMAN MILITARISM.

WEST GERMAN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES SAID GERMANY'S BID FOR NATO MEMBERSHIP WAS A DIRECT CONSEQUENCE OF GERMAN RESENTMENT AT FRANCE'S RAISING HER HIGH COMMISSIONER IN THE SAAR TO THE RANK OF AMBASSADOR. THE GERMANS INTERPRETED THE CHANGE AS A NEW MOVE TO SEPARATE THE AREA FROM GERMANY BY GIVING ADDED RECOGNITION TO ITS TEMPORARY GOVERNMENT, NOW INDEPENDENT OF THE WEST GERMAN ADMINISTRATION.

THE COAL-RICH SAAR HAS LONG BEEN A DISPUTED AREA BETWEEN GERMANY AND FRANCE. SINCE THE END OF THE WAR, IT HAS BEEN LINKED ECONOMICALLY WITH FRANCE ON THE UNDERSTANDING THAT ITS FINAL STATUS WOULD BE DETERMINED BY THE GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAID FRANCE'S MOVE WOULD LIKELY DELAY DEBATES IN THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT AT BONN, PREVIOUSLY SCHEDULED FOR FEB. 7 AND 8, ON GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN WESTERN DEFENSE SCHEMES. THE FRENCH ACTION WOULD PROVIDE AMMUNITION FOR SOCIALIST OPPOSITION TO THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE PLANS, IT WAS SAID.

KS454AFS

JAN 29 1952

A139

FIRST LEAD U.N.---LIBYAN (210) A.I. GOLDBERG

THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY SWAMPED RUSSIAN AND EGYPTIAN PROPOSALS THAT WESTERN ALLIED AIR BASES AND TROOPS BE FORCED TO QUIT THE NEWLY-FOUNDED KINGDOM OF LIBYA.

THE STRONGLY-WORDED RUSSIAN PROPOSAL WAS VOTED DOWN IN PARTS. A PARAGRAPH WHICH SAID THE BASES WERE MAINTAINED IN LIBYA FOR CARRYING OUT "MILITARY PLANS OF THE AGGRESSIVE ATLANTIC BLOC" WAS TURNED DOWN

WITH ONLY FIVE SOVIET BLOC VOTES FOR IT, 38 VOTES AGAINST, AND 10 COUNTRIES ABSTAINING.

ANOTHER PARAGRAPH CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS AND LIQUIDATION OF FOREIGN MILITARY BASES IN THREE MONTHS ATTRACTED ONLY SIX VOTES, IRAN VOTING WITH THE SOVIET BLOC. THIRTY-TWO COUNTRIES VOTED AGAINST IT, 14 ABSTAINED.

AN EGYPTIAN PROPOSAL CALLING FOR REMOVAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM LIBYA IN SIX MONTHS AND TURNING BASES OVER TO THE NEW LIBYA GOVERNMENT WAS DEFEATED 29 TO 14, WITH 10 ABSTENTIONS. LIBYAN REPRESENTATIVES THEMSELVES TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT THE QUESTIONS SHOULD BE LEFT TO THE NEW LIBYAN GOVERNMENT.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO VOTED DOWN 47 TO 5, WITH TWO ABSTENTIONS, A RUSSIAN ATTEMPT TO KNOCK OUT A PLEA FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP NOW FOR LIBYA. THE PLEA WAS INCLUDED IN A 12-POWER WESTERN RESOLUTION CALLING FOR CONTINUED U.N. AID TO THE NEW AFRICAN KINGDOM.

REPLYING TO CHARGES BY EGYPT AND THE SOVIET UNION THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS PLUS AMERICAN AIR BASES IN LIBYA VIOLATED ITS NEWLY-WON INDEPENDENCE, F.KHAKHIA SAID:

"WE CONSIDER THAT THE MATTER DEALT WITH IS PRIMARILY WITHIN THE COMPETENCE OF THE LIBYAN GOVERNMENT AND ONE UPON WHICH THE LIBYAN PARLIAMENT WILL DECIDE."

EGYPT AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE BOTH SUBMITTED RESOLUTIONS IN THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE CALLING FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE TROOPS AND THE SURRENDER OF THE BASES.

KA941AES

B54 (Q)

U.N.--KOREAN (260)

PARIS, JAN. 28-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT APPEALED TO UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TODAY TO SAFEGUARD COMMUNIST WAR PRISONERS WHO DO NOT WANT TO BE SENT HOME.

PRIME MINISTER JOHN M. CHIANG TOLD LIE IN A LETTER: "THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAVE RECEIVED THOUSANDS OF PETITIONS, SOMETIMES WRITTEN IN BLOOD, FROM THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE WAR PRISONERS BEGGING NOT TO SEND THEM BACK TO THEIR COMMUNST MASTERS."

HE ASKED THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO USE HIS INFLUENCE TO SEE THAT NONE OF THESE MEN IS FORCED BACK TO NORTH KOREA OR CHINA AS THE RESULT OF ARMISTICE TERMS WHICH MIGHT BE DRAWN UP AT PANMUNJOM.

CHANG SAID THE ARMISTICE TALKS ARE DEADLOCKED OVER THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS ISSUE AND CLAIMED THIS WAS A RED DODGE TO AVOID CONCLUDING AN ARMISTICE.

EVIDENCE OF THIS, CHANG SAID, WAS FOUND IN THE COMMUNISTS' INSISTENCE ON THE RIGHT TO BUILD NEW AIRFIELDS DURING THE TRUCE PERIOD.

CHANG CLAIMED THAT "THE UNITED NATIONS HAS EXHAUSTED ALL CONCEIVABLE MEANS TO OBTAIN ARMISTICE. THE REPUBLIC OF (SOUTH) KOREA HAS NO DESIRE TO INVOLVE ITS UNITED NATIONS ALLIES IN CONTINUING OR EXPANDING WARFARE. BUT WHAT ALTERNATIVES ARE THERE?"

"HOW CAN WE EXPECT TO ACCOMPLISH THE UNITED NATIONS OBJECTIVES IN KOREA BY PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE ENEMY WHO KNOWS NO OTHER LANGUAGE BUT FORCE?"

HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT'S POLICY WAS BASED ON FOUR POINTS:

1. THERE MUST BE NO PEACE SETTLEMENT LEAVING KOREA DIVIDED.
2. KOREA MUST TAKE PART IN ANY NEGOTIATIONS ABOUT ITS FUTURE.
3. KOREA MUST BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
4 AS A "MATTER OF HONOR" THE UNITED NATIONS MUST REBUILD WAR-TORN KOREA.

THE LETTER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A PETITION FROM 6,305 RED PRISONERS ASKING NOT TO BE SENT HOME AND BY A PETITION FROM THE FAMILIES OF SOUTH KOREAN PRISONERS ASKING FOR THE RETURN OF THEIR LOVED ONES.

KS834AES

JAN 29 1952

A94

LA ROCHELLE, FRANCE, JAN. 28-(AP)-AT THE INSTANT YOLENE BARDIN BECAME A BRIDE SHE BECAME A WIDOW.

MISS BARDIN, 24, MET SGT. JACQUES GUINAU, 22, WHEN HE WAS HOME ON LEAVE FROM INDOCHINA. WHEN HE RETURNED TO THE EAST, THEY DECIDED TO BE MARRIED BY MAIL, A PROCEDURE AUTHORIZED FOR FRENCH SERVICEMEN. THE SERGEANT SIGNED HIS PART OF THE CONTRACT LAST APRIL.

BEFORE THE DOCUMENTS ARRIVED IN FRANCE, HE WAS KILLED BY A GRENADE. THE GIRL'S PARENTS TRIED TO HAVE THE ABSENTEE MARRIAGE STOPPED THEN, BUT OFFICIALS RULED IT COULD GO AHEAD AS IF NOTHING HAD HAPPENED. THE CEREMONY, BROUGHT TO LIGHT TODAY, TOOK PLACE BEFORE A LOCAL MAYOR JAN. 17, WHERE YOLENE, BEFORE WITNESSES, SAID HER "OUI."

KA935AES

A127

BERLIN, JAN.28-(AP)-A RUSSIAN UNDERGROUND REPORTED TODAY SOVIET SECRET POLICE SWOOPED DOWN ON A RED ARMY OFFICERS' DRINKING PARTY IN EAST GERMANY AND ARRESTED MORE THAN 50 OFFICERS AFTER TOASTS REACHED A "DOWN WITH STALIN" STAGE.

THE "RUSSIAN INFORMATION AGENCY," COMPOSED OF REFUGEES FROM THE SOVIET UNION NOW IN WEST GERMANY, SAID THE INCIDENT HAPPENED IN RATHENOW, 40 MILES WEST OF BERLIN. THE TOWN IS HEAVILY POPULATED WITH RED ARMY UNITS USING BARRACKS WHICH ONCE HOUSED NAZI ENGINEER BATTALIONS.

THE REPORT SAID THE OFFICERS GATHERED IN A CASINO TO CELEBRATE THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION ANNIVERSARY NOV.7. AFTER FOOD AND DRINK, SHOUTS OF "DOWN WITH STALIN" WERE HEARD. PISTOL SHOTS FOLLOWED AND SOVIET SECRET POLICE SURROUNDED THE HALL. FIFTY OR MORE OFFICERS WERE ARRESTED AND TAKEN AWAY. DETAILS OF THE INCIDENT LEAKED TO THE WEST RECENTLY THROUGH A RED ARMY DESERTER.

LS1115AES

JAN 29 1952

A64

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, JAN.28-(AP)-PAPA "US" SHOUTED OVER THE LOUDSPEAKER ON BOARD THE U.S. MILITARY TRANSPORT GENERAL C.H. MUIR TODAY AND 14 PEOPLE CROWDED INTO THE SMALL COUNTING ROOM.

THEY RANGED FROM THREE TO 71 YEARS AGE, AND ALL BELONG TO ONE DISPLACED PERSON'S FAMILY, THE LARGEST EVER PROCESSED FOR TRAVEL TO AMERICA BY THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION (IRO)

HEAD OF THE FAMILY IS BERECHRIN (CORRECT) US, 51. WITH HIM ARE HIS MOTHER, ALOISIA, HIS WIFE MARIA, AND 11 OF HIS 15 CHILDREN.

OF THE FOUR MARRIED DAUGHTERS, ONE ALREADY IS IN THE UNITED STATES, ONE IS IN SOUTH AMERICA, AND TWO DECIDED TO STAY IN AUSTRIA. THEY ARE GERMANS WHO LEFT SLOVENIA IN 1942 TO BE RESETTLED IN HITLER'S ANNEXED EASTERN TERRITORIES. TWO YEARS AGO, THEY DECIDED THEY WANTED TO GO TO AMERICA AND HAVE SINCE BEEN IN AN AUSTRIAN DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP.

"I KNOW FARM WORK," PAPA BERECHRIN TOLD REPORTERS AT THE DOCKSIDE. HE POINTED TO HIS CALOUSED HANDS.

"MY SONS, TOO," HE SAID, AND ALL SIX SONS, AGED SEVEN TO 24, SMILED BROADLY.

THEY ARE ALL HEADED FOR GREANEY, MINN., TO WORK ON THE FARM OF JOHN SKIABE.

THE GENERAL MUIR LEFT THIS BIG GERMAN EMIGRATION PORT TODAY AS THE LAST OFFICIAL IRO SHIP, WITH 1,267 DP'S FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES HEADED FOR THE UNITED STATES. THE IRO IS TO CLOSE DOWN JAN.31.

EF814PES

B57 (Q) (140)
WITH PARIS (A31)
SAARBRUECKEN, THE SAAR, JAN. 28-(AP)-THE SAAR GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS GOING TO ESTABLISH A DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN PARIS. DR. EMIL STRAUS, FORMER SAAR CULTURE MINISTER, WILL HEAD THE MISSION, AN INFORMATION BULLETIN SAID.
AT THE SAME TIME, THE SAAR CABINET DECIDED TO SET UP AN OFFICE OF EUROPEAN AFFAIRS, WHICH ALSO WILL FUNCTION AS A KIND OF FOREIGN MINISTRY.
THESE ANNOUNCEMENTS CAME AMID A REVIVED FRENCH-GERMAN DISPUTE OVER THE RICH COAL-MINING SAAR AND WERE SURE TO INCREASE GERMAN IRE. THE NEW CRISIS STARTED FRIDAY, WHEN THE FRENCH DECIDED TO GIVE THEIR HIGH COMMISSIONER TO THE SAAR, GILBERT GRANDVAL, THE RANK OF AMBASSADOR.
ALTHOUGH FRANCE DENIED THE APPOINTMENT WOULD AFFECT THE ULTIMATE STATUS OF THE SAAR, WHICH GERMAN CLAIMS IS HISTORICALLY AND ETHNICALLY GERMAN, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMAN IMMEDIATELY ASKED FOR A "SATISFACTORY" EXPLANATION. HE ALSO DIRECTED HIS NEGOTIATOR IN EUROPEAN ARMY TALKS IN PARIS TO DEMAND GERMAN MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.
KS850AES

JAN 29 1952

B118 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD CRASH (220)
RAUNHEIM, GERMANY, JAN.28-(AP)-A FLAMING U.S. AIR FORCE TRANSPORT PLANE, ABANDONED BY ITS CREW SHORTLY AFTER TAKEOFF, CRASHED INTO A GERMAN HOME HERE TODAY AND KILLED ALL THREE OF ITS OCCUPANTS.
THE PLANE'S FIVE CREWMEN PARACHUTED TO SAFETY FROM 1,000 FEET AFTER A FIRE IN ITS RIGHT ENGINE GOT OUT OF CONTROL.
THE BLAZING AIRCRAFT, A C-82 "FLYING BOXCAR", RIPPED INTO THE ROOF OF THE HOUSE NEAR RAUNHEIM RAILWAY STATION AND EXPLODED LIKE A BOMB, SCATTERING FLAMES AND DEBRIS FOR 200 YARDS AND SETTING OTHER BUILDINGS AFIRE.
KILLED IN THE DEMOLISHED HOUSE WERE 77-YEAR-OLD HEINRICH KOLB, HIS 40-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER LUISE AND AN 11-YEAR-OLD GIRL REFUGEE FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE GIRL'S MOTHER AND BROTHER AND KOLB'S WIFE HAD JUST LEFT THE HOUSE.
THE PLANE HAD JUST TAKEN OFF FROM THE NEARBY RHINE-MAIN AIR BASE TO PHOTOGRAPH A FORMATION OF 11 OTHER FLYING BOXCARS. THE PILOT, 1ST.LT.HOWARD H.O'NEAL OF KNOXVILLE, TENN., FOUGHT DESPERATELY TO PUT OUT THE FIRE BUT FINALLY GAVE UP AND ORDERED HIS CREW TO BAIL OUT.
GERMAN AND AMERICAN FIRE TRUCKS AND AMBULANCES RUSHED TO THE FIRE IN THE VILLAGE, WHICH BURNED FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS.
THE PLANE'S CREWMEN LANDED IN A WOODED AREA AND SUFFERED ONLY MINOR BRUISES.
BESIDE THE PILOT, THE CREW INCLUDED: 2ND LT.ROBERT W.KOERNIG, ROARING BRANCH, PENNA.; 1ST LT.PHILIP C.MCMULLEN, BLACKWELL, OKLA.; S/SGT.BENJAMIN F.MOFFETT, WINSLOW, ARIZ.; AND CPL.WILLIAM B.SULLIVAN, SOMERSET CENTRE, MASS.
JM329PES

A49 (170)
FIRST LEAD PLANE (PRECEDE FRANKFURT A25)
RAUNHEIM, GERMANY, JAN.28-(AP)-A BLAZING AMERICAN "FLYING BOXCAR--ABANDONED BY ITS FIVE CREWMEN IN MID-AIR--EXPLODED LIKE A BOMB IN THIS VILLAGE TODAY AND KILLED THREE GERMANS.
THE BURNING C-82 STRUCK THE ROOF OF A SMALL TWO-FAMILY HOUSE NEAR THE RAILWAY STATION. WITH A GREAT ROAR, WRECKAGE SCATTERED FOR 200 YARDS AND SET OTHER DWELLINGS AFIRE.
SEVENTY-SEVEN-YEAR-OLD HEINRICH KOLB, HIS 40-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER LUISE AND A REFUGEE GIRL, AGED 11, WERE KILLED IN THE DEMOLISHED HOUSE.
THE GIRL'S MOTHER WAS AWAY AT WORK AND HER YOUNG BROTHER AT SCHOOL WHEN THE TRAGEDY OCCURRED.
THE PLANE WAS REPORTED FLYING IN A FORMATION OF 12 C-82'S WHEN IT CAUGHT FIRE FIVE MILES WEST OF ITS BASE AT RHINE-MAIN, NEAR FRANKFURT.
THE FIVE CREWMEN BAILED OUT FROM A HAZARDOUS LOW ALTITUDE. ALL LANDED SAFELY. THEY QUICKLY RETURNED TO RHINE-MAIN, WHERE OFFICERS REFUSED TO ISSUE AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT UNTIL AFTER FURTHER INVESTIGATION.
GERMAN AND AMERICAN FIRE TRUCKS AND AMBULANCES RUSHED TO RAUNHEIM. FIRES IN THE VILLAGE BURNED MORE THAN TWO HOURS.
IT WAS THE FIRST CRASH IN THE AIR BASE'S HISTORY IN WHICH GERMAN RESIDENTS IN THE NEARBY COUNTRYSIDE SUFFERED.
(NO PICKUP)
MD623AES

JAN 29 1952

B111 (Q)
STUTTGART, GERMANY, JAN.28-(AP)-U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES TODAY IDENTIFIED A SOLDIER KILLED BY AN ACCIDENTAL GUNSHOT WOUND AS PVT.CHARLES O.METZGER OF (405 HOPKINS ST.) GREENVILLE, KENTUCKY. METZGER WAS FATALLY WOUNDED WHEN A RIFLE CARRIED BY A SOLDIER IN A TRUCK METZGER WAS DRIVING WAS DISCHARGED ACCIDENTALLY.
JM242PES

A15
-95-
MOSCOW, JAN.28-(AP)-THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE SUMMONED THE BRITISH, FRENCH, AND AMERICAN ENVOYS TO THE KREMLIN TONIGHT AND HANDED THEM DIPLOMATIC NOTES.
NONE OF THE EMBASSIES WHICH RECEIVED THE NOTES WOULD COMMENT ON THEIR CONTENTS.
SIR ALVARY DOUGLAS FREDERICK GASCOIGNE, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, WAS RECEIVED BY SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A.GROMYKO AT 8:30 P.M. U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HUGH S.CUMMING, JR., WAS RECEIVED A HALF HOUR LATER. THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR, YVES, CHATAIGNEAU, ALSO WAS SUMMONED BY GROMYKO.

THE TURKISH AMBASSADOR LATER ALSO WAS CALLED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE TO RECEIVE A NOTE FROM GROMYKO.

(THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IN WASHINGTON IT HAD RECEIVED NO WORD ON THE MOSCOW DEVELOPMENT AND THAT IT WOULD BE A MATTER OF SEVERAL HOURS BEFORE ANY COMMUNICATION WOULD LIKELY BE RECEIVED AND PROCESSED THROUGH THE DEPARTMENT.)
RZ947PES

A116
--95--
PRECEDE MOSCOW
LONDON, TUESDAY, JAN.29-(AP)-RUSSIA HAS PROTESTED AGAIN THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EASTERN DEFENSE COMMAND AS PLANNED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY, THE MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED EARLY TODAY. x30

IN IDENTICAL NOTES HANDED LAST NIGHT TO THE UNITED STATES CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AND THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND TURKISH AMBASSADORS IN MOSCOW SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO DECLARED AGAIN THAT THE PROPOSED COMMAND IS INTENDED TO DRAW TURKEY "INTO THE AGGRESSIVE ATLANTIC BLOC." THIS IS THE SAME CHARGE RUSSIA MADE TWO MONTHS AGO.

THE RUSSIAN NOTE REJECTED THE FOUR POWERS' CONTENTION IN THEIR REPLY OF DEC.19 THAT THE PROPOSED COMMAND IS PURELY DEFENSIVE.

"FORMATION OF A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND IS AIMED AT ENCIRCLEMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES AND IS A FURTHER WIDENING OF PLANS FOR THE PREPARATION OF WAR," THE RUSSIAN NOTE SAID.

RUSSIA BRANDED AS "FALSE" A FOUR-POWER CONTENTION IN THEIR DECEMBER REPLY THAT THE MIDDLE EASTERN COMMAND IS BEING ORGANIZED "FOR THE PURPOSE OF AIDING COUNTRIES OF THAT REGION TO SAFEGUARD AND PROTECT THEIR INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM."

"THE FALSITY OF THAT EXPLANATION IS OBVIOUS," THE NOTE SAID. "THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND HAS BEEN FORMED, NOT AS A 'VOLUNTARY COMMON DEFENSE ORGANIZATION,' BUT HAS BEEN IMPOSED ON THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY. COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND NEAR EAST ARE THREATENED BY NOBODY, AND IT IS NOT ON THEIR OWN INITIATIVE THAT THE PROJECT OF THE FORMATION OF A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND WAS PUT FORWARD.

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"ON THE CONTRARY, IN THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE AND NEAR EAST THERE IS SERIOUS ANXIETY AROUSED, AND THERE IS DIRECT RESISTANCE AGAINST PLANS INVOLVING THESE COUNTRIES IN MILITARY MEASURES OF SUCH AGGRESSIVE GROUPS OF COUNTRIES AS THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY."

THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND, THE SOVIET NOTE SAID, "SHOWS THAT THE ANGLO-AMERICAN GROUP OF STATES IS STILL LOOKING UPON THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES AS THEIR COLONIES AND ALSO FOR THEIR AGGRESSIVE PLANS.

"THIS IS ALSO CONFIRMED BY A STATEMENT OF (PRESIDENT) TRUMAN AND (PRIME MINISTER) CHURCHILL AT THEIR MEETING IN WASHINGTON IN JANUARY THIS YEAR WHERE, IN REGARD TO THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND, IT WAS DIRECTLY SAID: 'WE CONSIDER THE FORMATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND IMPORTANT FOR THE ACHIEVEMENT OF OUR AIMS.'"

THE NOTE SAID THAT "IN EUROPE, THERE HAS BEEN FORMED THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC HEADED BY (GEN.DWIGHT D.) EISENHOWER, FOR WHICH GERMANS ARE BEING ARMED, HEADED BY HITERLITE GENERALS.

"IN THE FAR EAST, THERE HAS BEEN PREPARED, IN ALLIANCE WITH JAPANESE MILITARISTS, AN AMERICAN COMMAND WITH THE AGGRESSIVE PLANS OF THE UNITED STATES.

"THE REALIZATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND AND FORMATION IN THIS CONNECTION OF MILITARY BASES IN THE MIDDLE EAST," THE NOTE SAID, "ARE CLOSELY CONNECTED WITH THE AGGRESSIVE PLANS OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN GROUP OF STATES IN EUROPE AND IN ASIA."

"THE FORMATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH HELPING THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES OR SAFEGUARDING THEIR INDEPENDENCE," THE SOVIETS SAID. "SOME OF THESE COUNTRIES STILL ARE IN COLONIAL AND SEMI-COLONIAL CONDITIONS, AND SOME STILL ARE UNDER MILITARY OCCUPATION.

"INSTEAD OF WITHDRAWING ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE AND NEAR EAST AND THUS GIVING THESE COUNTRIES THEIR REAL INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM," THE NOTE ADDED, "ACCORDING TO ANGLO-AMERICAN PLANS A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND IS BEING FORMED."

EF1232AES

A133
BY EDDY GILMORE (325)
MOSCOW, JAN.28-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY CENTERED HEAVY FIRE ON THE MIDDLE AND FAR EASTERN SITUATIONS, AND CAUSED EXPRESSIONS OF UNEASINESS AMONG FOREIGN DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW.

PRAVDA, NEWSPAPER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, PREDICTED FULL "LIBERATION" FOR INDOCHINA, MALAYA, IRAN, EGYPT AND MOROCCO.

IN ANOTHER ARTICLE, PRAVDA, IN A DISPATCH FROM RANGOON, ACCUSED SOLDIERS OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS OF VIOLATING THE COMMUNIST CHINESE FRONTIER IN "RAIDS BY BANDIT DETACHMENTS OF THE KUOMINTANG GEN. LI MI."

IT SAID GROUPS OF CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES "UNDER THE COMMAND OF AMERICAN OFFICERS" DAILY WERE CROSSING THAILAND INTO CHINESE COMMUNIST TERRITORY IN ORDER TO CONNECT UP WITH GEN. LI'S "KUOMINTANG BANDIT DETACHMENTS AT KENGTUNG, BURMA."

THE NEWS AGENCY TASS, QUOTING A BURMESE SOURCE, SAID 10,000 SUPPORTERS OF CHINESE NATIONALISTS IN BURMA WERE "CARRYING OUT RAIDS ON REGIONS OF CHINA'S YUNNAN PROVINCE FROM BASES IN KENGTUNG."

REPORTS OF THS NATURE ARE ON THE INCREASE IN THE SOVIET PRESS, AND OBSERVERS HERE SAY THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT MIGHT ONE DAY TAKE STEPS TO SUPPRESS FORCES IT ACCUSES OF VIOLATING CHINESE COMMUNIST TERRITORY. FOREIGN DIPLOMATS ALSO REGARD AS SERIOUS THE REPEATED ACCUSATIONS IN THE SOVIET PRESS THAT U.S. OFFICERS COMMAND CHIANG'S SOLDIERS ON THE CHINA FRONTIER.

THE PRAVDA ARTILE ON "LIBERATION" OF EASTERN AND MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES DECLARED:

"THE SHADOW OF EVENTS IN INDOCHINA HANGS MORE AND MORE OVER NORTH AFRICA, WHERE THE IMPERIALISTS ARE CONTINUING THE SAME DIRTY POLITICAL GAME THAT HAS BROUGHT THEM BANKRUPT IN A WHOLE SERIES OF ASIAN COUNTRIES.

"FOLLOWING ON INDOCHINA IS MALAYA; FOLLOWING ON MALAYA IS IRAN; FOLLOWING ON IRAN IS EGYPT. FOLLOWING ON EGYPT IS MOROCCO. FOLLOWING ON MOROCCO IS TUNIS.

"EVERYWHERE THE MIGHT LIBERATION MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE STRIVING TO THROW OFF THE YOKE OF COLONIAL SLAVERY IS WIDENING AND GAINING STRENGTH. NO MATTER HOW THE EXPLOITERS RAGE, THEY CANNOT HALT THE COURSE OF HISTORY."

IT ADDED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THESE COUNTRIES IS "YOUNG BUT SWIFTLY GROWING."

SF1144AES

JAN 29 1952

B39KX (Q)
(200)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN.28-(AP)-REPORTS ON WHAT JAPAN'S PREMIER TOLD THE DIET SATURDAY ABOUT A PROPOSED TREATY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA HAD A DISQUIETING EFFECT TODAY IN THIS CAPITAL CITY OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT.

THE OFFICIAL NATIONALIST CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY QUOTED SHIGERU YOSHIDA AS HAVING TOLD THE DIET "JAPAN IS PREPARED TO WRITE A TREATY TO ESTABLISH GOOD NEIGHBOR RELATIONS WITH TAIWAN (FORMOSA) ON THE BASIS OF THE REALITY THAT THE TAIWAN GOVERNMENT IS AT PRESENT IN CONTROL OF CERTAIN TERRITORIES."

THE CHINA NEWS, FORMOSA'S ONLY ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY, CALLED THE STATEMENT "A BOMBSHELL." IT SAID YOSHIDA PREVIOUSLY EXPRESSED A DESIRE

TO CONCLUDE A TWO-WAY PEACE PACT BUT NOW GAVE THE IMPRESSION HE MERELY WANTED A TREATY OF AMITY DESIGNED ONLY TO OPEN FORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN TAIPEH AND TOKYO.

THE CHINA NEWS HEADLINE READ "YOSHIDA CONTRADICTS OWN STATEMENT ON CHINA TREATY."

THE NIPPON TIMES IN TOKYO QUOTED YOSHIDA AS TELLING THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS (SENATE) THE REALITIES WERE THAT RED CHINA CONTROLS THE MAINLAND AND THAT HE INTENDED FOR HIS GOVERNMENT TO ALSO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, THE CENTRAL DAILY NEWS SAID, WILL NOT ACCEPT ANY JAPANESE RESERVATION ON THE FUTURE POSSIBILITY OF WRITING A PEACE PACT WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

VR541ACS

A93KX
REPARATIONS
BY FRANK L. WHITE

MANILA, JAN. 28-(AP)-REPARATIONS TALKS BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN OPENED ON A CORDIAL NOTE TODAY BUT QUICKLY RECESSED AFTER PHILIPPINES FOREIGN SECRETARY JOAQUIN ELIZALDE PRESENTED WORLD WAR II DAMAGE CLAIMS OF $8,079,623,979 (B).

THE JAPANESE WERE ASKED TO SETTLE THE CLAIMS WITHIN 10 TO 15 YEARS AND TO MAKE PARTIAL REPARATIONS IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

THE CHIEF JAPANESE DELEGATE, JUICHI TSUSHIMA, ASKED FOR TIME TO CONSULT HIS GOVERNMENT, AND THE MEETING RECESSED UNTIL WEDNESDAY.

(IN TOKYO, FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES UNOFFICIALLY SAID IF THE PHILIPPINES REPARATIONS DEMAND "IS FOUND PROPER, WE SHALL NOT HESITATE TO ACCEPT IT." BUT THE SAME SOURCES POINTEDLY CALLED ATTENTION TO ARTICLE 14 OF THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY WHICH STIPULATES THAT REPARATIONS MUST NOT RUIN JAPAN'S ECONOMY.

THE DEMAND FOR MORE THAN EIGHT BILLION DOLLARS COMPARES WITH JAP1952

REPARATIONS MUST NOT RUIN JAPAN'S ECONOMY.

THE DEMAND FOR MORE THAN EIGHT BILLION DOLLARS COMPARES WITH JAPAN'S 1952 NATIONAL BUDGET OF LESS THAN $2,500,000,000 (B), AND A TOTAL NATIONAL INCOME OF ABOUT $14,000,000,000.)

THE REPARATION TALKS COINCIDED WITH THE OPENING OF THE 100-DAY REGULAR SESSION OF THE PHILIPPINES CONGRESS.

PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO OPENED THE JOINT SESSION BY CALLING ON THE SENATE TO RATIFY THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE SENATE IS SHARPLY DIVIDED WITH OPPOSITION MEMBERS CONTROLLING ONE-HALF THE SEATS. QUIRINO CALLED FOR UNITY AND DECLARED THE PHILIPPINES SIGNED THE JAPANESE TREATYAFTER "SOBER APPRAISAL OF WHAT IS BEST FOR THE PUBLIC."

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FJ857PCS

A1 (850)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN
BY FRED J. ZUSY

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 28-(AP)-PREMIER ALY MAHER PASHA'S NEW INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT GOT A PLEDGE OF SUPPORT TODAY--WITH A BIG "IF"--FROM THE POWERFUL WAFDIST PARTY IT REPLACED AT THE CLIMAX OF THIS COUNTRY'S BLOODIED RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN.

THE "IF" WAS THAT THE NEW GOVERNMENT MUST FOLLOW THE WAFDIST POLICY FOR THROWING THE BRITISH OUT OF THE SUEZ AREA AND THE SUDAN.

MAHER PASHA TOOK OVER THE REINS OF A COUNTRY UNDER MARTIAL LAW FROM THE TWO-YEAR-OLD WAFDIST GOVERNMENT OF MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA, WHO WAS OUSTED LAST NIGHT BY KING FAROUK AFTER UNCHECKED MOBS PUT THE TORCH TO CAIRO SATURDAY AND KILLED AT LEAST 62 PERSONS.

VIOLENCE FLARED AGAIN IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TODAY WHEN EGYPTIAN SABOTEURS BLEW UP A TRAIN, WOUNDING FOUR BRITISH SOLDIERS. ONE EGYPTIAN WAS KILLED IN THE GUNFIGHT THAT FOLLOWED.

THE WAFDIST-DOMINATED PARLIAMENT ACCEPTED MAHER PASHA'S NON-PARTY CABINET AND VOTED TO KEEP THE COUNTRY UNDER MARTIAL LAW FOR THE NEXT TWO MONTHS. THERE WAS ONE DISSENTING VOTE IN THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES ON THE MARTIAL LAW VOTE, BUT THE SENATE VOTE WAS UNANIMOUS. MAHER TOLD THE DEPUTIES HE WOULD LIFT THE MARTIAL LAW WITHIN A WEEK IF CIRCUMSTANCES WERE FAVORABLE.

"BUT IF EVENTS DEVELOP AGAINST EGYPT'S INTERESTS," HE ADDED, "I MIGHT ASK FOR A RENEWAL OF THE PERIOD."

APPLICATION OF MARTIAL LAW, HE PROMISED, WOULD BE RESTRICTED TO "CRIMINALS AND THEIR ACCOMPLICES WORKING AGAINST EGYPT'S NATIONAL AIMS."

TANKS AND ARMORED CARS CONTINUED TO PATROL CAIRO'S STREETS AND INFANTRYMEN WERE STATIONED AT IMPORTANT INTERSECTIONS. BUT RIGID CURFEW RESTRICTIONS WERE RELAXED AND PASSES WERE ISSUED TO NEWSPAPERMEN AND OTHERS WHOSE WORK REQUIRED THEM TO BE ON THE STREETS AT NIGHT.

PARLIAMENTARY SOURCES SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME IN EGYPTIAN HISTORY THAT A MAJORITY PARTY HAD AGREED TO SUPPORT A GOVERNMENT NOT ITS OWN.

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THE 68-YEAR-OLD "STRONG MAN" ALSO TOOK OVER THE MINISTRIES OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, ARMY, NAVY AND RADIO. HE WAS MADE MILITARY GOVERNOR BY THE KING, BACKED BY AN ARMY COMMANDED BY GEN. MOHAMMED HAIDAR PASHA.

WAFDIST, SAADIST AND LIBERAL CONSTITUTIONAL DEPUTIES AND SENATORS GAVE THEIR CONDITIONAL PLEDGE OF SUPPORT FOR MAHER PASHA'S GOVERNMENT ONLY "AS LONG AS IT GOES AHEAD TO FULFILL EGYPT'S NATIONAL DEMANDS FOR EVACUATION (OF BRITISH TROOPS) FROM THE SUEZ AND UNION OF THE SUDAN UNDER THE EGYPTIAN CROWN."

THESE ARE THE TWO ISSUES THAT HAVE PLUNGED BRITAIN AND EGYPT INTO VIOLENT DISPUTE.

LITTLE IMMEDIATE HOPE WAS SEEN THAT MAHER PASHA COULD MOVE TO A MORE COMPROMISING ATTITUDE WITHOUT DRAWING DOWN THE WRATH OF THE WAFD, WHICH HAS TREMENDOUS POPULAR FOLLOWING IN EGYPT.

THE NEW PREMIER'S ATTITUDE WAS A BIG QUESTION MARK IN THE MINDS OF BRITONS AND OTHER WESTERNERS. SOME SAID HE WAS PRO-BRITISH, AND OTHERS SAID HE WAS MORE ANTI-BRITISH THAN NAHAS PASHA. BY A STRANGE QUIRK, IT WAS NAHAS PASHA WHO, AT BRITISH INSTIGATION, HELD MAHER PASHA PRISONER DURING WORLD WAR II BECAUSE OF HIS ALLEGED PRO-AXIS LEANINGS.

WITH HIS APPOINTMENT BY THE KING, MAHER PASHA LAST NIGHT BROADCAST HIS POLICY AS BEING "FULFILLMENT OF EVACUATION (OF THE BRITISH) AND UNITY OF THE NILE VALLEY UNDER THE EGYPTIAN CROWN.

MANY OBSERVERS HERE FELT THAT FAROUK'S ACTION IN DISSOLVING THE OLD WAFDIST CABINET AND PUTTING MAHER PASHA IN WAS AIMED NOT SO MUCH AT CHANGING THE POLICY TOWARD THE BRITISH AS AT RETURNING HIS COUNTRY TO LAW AND ORDER.

A2

IN ANNOUNCING THE WAFDIST SUPPORT, ABDEL MEGUID ABDEL HAKKI PASHA TOLD THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES "DEMAND THE UNITY OF ALL FORCES TO REALIZE EGYPT'S DEMANDS."

"THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD REST ASSURED OF OUR FULL SUPPORT," SAID HAKKI PASHA, "SO LONG AS ITS POLICY WILL CONFORM WITH THE NATIONAL POLICY SET BY THE NATION, SANCTIONED BY PARLIAMENT AND ALWAYS ENFORCED BY THE (FORMER) WAFDIST GOVERNMENT."

THIS WAS THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES WHICH, UNDER NASHAS PASHA, ABORGATED THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY LAST OCT. 16 AND DEMANDED THAT THE BRITISH GET OUT OF THE SUEZ AND THE SUDAN IMMEDIATELY. THE TREATY, SIGNED BY NAHAS PAHSA AND NEGOTIATED WHILE MAHER PASHA WAS PREMIER, PERMITTED THE BRITISH TO KEEP TROOPS IN THE SUEZ TO PROTECT THAT VITAL WORLD WATERWAY.

IN FIRING NAHAS PAHSA, KING FAROUK SAID HE WAS FORCED TO THE MOVE BECAUSE SATURDAY'S RIOTS "INDICATED THE GOVERNMENT OVER WHICH YOU PRESIDE HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO PRESERVE PEACE AND SECURITY."

WORKERS STILL WERE COMBING THROUGH THE CHARRED RUINS OF BUILDINGS IN THE HEART OF CAIRO FOR BODIES OF VICTIMS IN THE RIOTS. THE BRITISH HELD A FUNERAL FOR THREE OF THEIR DEAD--KILLED IN THE EXCLUSIVE TURF CLUB.

THE CHARRED BODIES OF SIX OTHER TURF CLUB VICTIMS STILL WERE UNIDENTIFIED AND THE BRITISH FEARED MORE BODIES WOULD BE FOUND IN THE FLOODED BASEMENT. THE BODIES OF OTHER BRITONS, STILL UNIDENTIFIED, WERE BELIEVED TO BE AMONG THE 12 FOUND IN THE CHARRED SHELL OF BARCLAY'S BANK.

POLICE ESTIMATES PUT THE EGYPTIAN DEAD AT 50. HUNDREDS WERE INJURED AND THE DAMAGE FROM FIRE, LOOTING AND STONING WAS ESTIMATED IN THE MILLIONS OF POUNDS.

UNDER STRICT MARTIAL LAW, A TENSE CALM REIGNED IN CAIRO. ONE OF MAHER PASHA'S FIRST ACTS WAS TO SHORTEN THE DUSK-TO-DAWN CURFEW. HE ISSUED A MILITARY ORDER MAKING THE CURFEW FROM 9 P.M. TO 6 A.M.

OFFICIALS SAID 300 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH THE RIOTS WHICH NAHAS PASHA SAID WAS ORGANIZED BY AHMED HUSSEIN. HUSSEIN, WHO HEADS WHAT HE CALLS A "SOCIALIST" PARTY, WAS JAILED AND HIS PARTY HEADQUARTERS SEIZED. HIS SPEECHES RECENTLY HAVE FOLLOWED CLOSELY THE COMMUNIST LINE.

EGYPT'S FUTURE DEPENDS LARGELY ON THE ARMY, BELIEVED LOYAL TO FAROUK, THE WAFDIST PARTY, WHICH IS THE ONLY POLITICAL GROUP IN EGYPT WITH THE EQUIVALENT OF A PRECINCT ORGANIZATION, AND THE MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD, A FIERCELY NATIONALIST RELIGIOUS GROUP.

INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE NEW GOVERNMENT WILL IMPOSE ITS STRICTEST CENSORSHIP ON LEFT-WING PAPERS, MANY OF WHICH HAVE ATTACKED THE RULING CLASS AND "WESTERN IMPERIALISM" IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS.

MANY EGYPTIANS SAY IF ANY EGYPTIAN LEADER IS TO BARGAIN WITH THE BRITISH, MAHER PASHA IS THE BEST CHOICE SINCE THEY BELIEVE HE WOULD BE ABLE TO SQUEEZE OUT THE MOST CONCESSIONS FOR EGYPT.

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CAIRO'S WEEKEND DISTRUBANCES DID NOT SPREAD ELSEHWERE IN EGYPT, AN INTERIOR MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT. EXCEPT FOR TODAY'S VIOLENCE IN THE CANAL ZONE, WHICH APPARENTLY DID NOT HAVE ANY DIRECT CONNECTION WITH THE OUTBURST HERE SATURDAY, THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTS OF TROUBLE OUTSIDE THE CAPITAL. ALL WAS QUIET TONIGHT AS THE SECOND DAY'S CURFEW SETTLED ON THE CITY.

THE BRITISH HAVE MADE NO ANNOUNCEMENT ON THEIR SECRET MILITARY COURT OF INQUIRY INVESTIGATING THE SLAYING OF SISTER ANTHONY, AMERICAN-BORN ROMAN CATHOLIC NUN, IN ISMAILIA JAN. 19. THE COURT CONVENED THURSDAY.

SS604PES

A147

SECOND LEAD EGYPTIAN (320)

BY FRED J.ZUSY

CAIRO, JAN.28-(AP)-EGYPT'S NEW "STRONG MAN" PREMIER, GIVEN THE HELM OF GOVERNMENT BY KING FAROUK IN THE WAKE OF WILD ANTI-WESTERN RIOTING, ANNOUNCED TONIGHT HE HAD WON THE SUPPORT OF FOUR POLITICAL PARTIES, INCLUDING THE POWERFUL WAFD.

WAFDIST GOVERNMENT HEADED BY MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA WAS OUSTED LAST NIGHT.

THE NEW GOVERNMENT, HEADED BY PREMIER ALY MAHER PASHA, AN INDEPENDENT, WAS SWORN INTO OFFICE IN A SHIFT VIEWED BY SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS AS A STEP WHICH MIGHT EASE THE BLOODY DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT.

IN AN IMMEDIATE SHOW OF SUPPORT FOR THE NEW PREMIER, THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES ARMED HIM WITH A DECLARATION OF MARTIAL LAW FOR ALL EGYPT FOR TWO MONTHS. UNDER MARTIAL LAW THE PREMIER HAS A WEAPON TO STRIKE AGAINST FOMENTERS OF NEW RIOTING SUCH AS THAT WHICH LEFT A TRAIL OF ARSON AND KILLING SATURDAY.

IN THE SENATE, FOUAD SERAG EL DIN, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE WAFDIST PARTY WHICH HAD GOVERNED EGYPT SINCE 1950, ANNOUNCED HIS PARTY WOULD SUPPORT THE NEW GOVERNMENT "AS LONG AS IT FOLLOWS A NATIONAL POLICY LAID DOWN BY THE WHOLE NATION."

THE NEW PREMIER ALREADY HAD PLEDGED HIMSELF, IN A RADIO ADDRESS, TO FULFILL THE "INDEPENDENT UNITY OF THE NILE VALLEY AND MAINTAIN STABILITY AND PEACE." THIS INDICATED HE STOOD, LIKE THE WAFD, FOR GETTING THE BRITISH OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THE SUDAN.

MAHER PASHA SAID THAT IN TALKS YESTERDY AND TODAY HE NOT ONLY WON OVER THE DOMINANT WAFD, WHICH HAS 80 PER CENT OF THE SEATS IN THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, BUT ALSO GAINED A "SPIRIT OF COOPERATION" FROM THE SAADIST AND LIBERAL PARTIES AND THE NATIONALISTS.

WAFD PARTY DEPUTIES SAID THEY WOULD SUPPORT MAHER SO LONG AS HE STOOD FOR FULFILLMENT OF EGYPT'S DEMANDS FOR BRITISH EVACUATION OF THE SUEZ AND THE UNION OF THE SUDAN WITH EGYPT.

TODAY'S EGYPTIAN PRESS SAID POLICE HAVE CLOSED THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY. AHMED HUSSEIN, NOMINAL LEADER OF THE SOCIALISTS, IS UNDER ARREST. SOME SOURCES SAID THE FORMER PREMIER, NAHAS PASHA, WAS CONVINCED THAT SOCIALIST LEADERS WERE BEHIND SATURDAY'S RIOTING, BACKED BY MONEY WHICH "MUST HAVE COME FROM SOME FOREIGN LEGATIONS." THE FORMER PREMIER IS SAID TO HAVE DESCRIBED THE RIOTS AS A "WELL ORGANIZED PLAN WHICH GOT OUT OF HAND."

INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE NEW GOVERNMENT WOULD APPLY STRICT CENSORSHIP MEASURES AGAINST THE LEFTIST NEWSPAPERS WHICH, FOR MORE THAN SIX MONTHS, HAVE BEEN ATTACKING "IMPERIALISM OF THE WEST AND THE RULING CLASSES."

JAN 29 1952

THE NEW PRIME MINISTER AND HIS CABINET TOOK THE OATH AT ABDIN PALACE, WHERE THEY WERE RECEIVED BY THE KING.

FAROUK LAST NIGHT TURNED MUSTAPHA EL NAHAS PASHA'S WAFDIST PARTY REGIME OUT OF OFFICE AFTER THE NAHAS GOVERNMENT'S NATIONALIST CAMPAIGN TO DRIVE THE BRITISH OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THE SUDAN CULMINATED IN A WILD ERUPTION OF BLOODSHED AND BURNING SATURDAY. THE NAHAS GOVERNMENT TERMED THE OUTBREAK AN ATTEMPTED REVOLUTION.

NAHAS PASHA SAID, HOWEVER, THAT ALL WAFDIST SENATORS AND DEPUTIES WOULD SUPPORT THE NEW GOVERNMENT, THE EGYPTIAN RADIO ANNOUNCED.

THE KING TURNED OUT THE WAFDIST REGIME OF PREMIER NAHAS LAST NIGHT AFTER THE WAFDIST CAMPAIGN TO DRIVE OUT THE BRITISH CULMINATED IN A WILD ERUPTION OF BLOODSHED AND BURNING SATURDAY WHICH THE NAHAS GOVERNMENT CALLED AN ATTEMPTED REVOLT.

A HIGH RANKING POLICE OFFICIAL SAID ABOUT 50 PERSONS DIED IN SATURDAY'S RIOTING, BUT THESE FIGURES DID NOT INCLUDE 12 PERSONS WHOSE BODIES WERE FOUND TODAY IN BARCLAY'S BANK, ONE OF THE BURNED BUILDINGS. AN EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICER SAID THREE BRITISH WERE BELIEVED AMONG THE 12.

NAHAS WAS QUOTED BY SOME SOURCES AS SAYING 500 HAD BEEN KILLED SATURDAY, BUT THIS WAS BELIEVED TO BE A GREATLY EXAGGERATED FIGURE. THERE WAS NO ACCURATE COUNT OF THE INJURED, WHICH SOME ESTIMATES PLACED AT 80. DAMAGE TO PROPERTY RAN INTO MILLIONS OF POUNDS.

THE ANGLICAN BISHOP IN EGYPT, THE RT.REV.FRANCIS GEOFFREY ALLEN, IN A PRAYER FOR BRITONS KILLED IN THE RIOTING, SAID AT THE SERVICE THAT "MISUNDERSTANDING AND CRUELTY WERE JOINTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR TAKING THESE LIVES."

THE 30-MINUTE FUNERAL SERVICE WAS ATTENDED BY THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS AND THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN OFFICE.

NO NEWSPAPERS HERE HAVE PRINTED ANY DETAILS OF SATURDAY'S RIOTING. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CASUALTY FIGURE, ALTHOUGH DEATHS MAY HAVE RUN TO SCORES, INCLUDING MANY TRAPPED IN BURNING BUILDINGS. PRELIMINARY POLICE ESTIMATES WERE THAT ABOUT 20 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 80 WOUNDED IN THE OUTBREAK BY MOBS, WHO WERE INFURIATED BY THE DEATHS OF MORE THAN 40 EGYPTIAN AUXILIARY POLICE IN A CLASH WITH BRITISH TROOPS AT ISMAILIA IN THE CANAL ZONE FRIDAY.

THE BRITISH RECKONED THEIR DEAD, INJURED AND MISSING IN THE RIOTING AT MORE THAN 15, BUT IT MAY GO HIGHER. THE EMBASSY REPORTED NINE BODIES FOUND IN THE BRITISH TURF CLUB WHICH WAS BURNED, AND MORE MAY BE IN THE FLOODED BASEMENT. AT LEAST EIGHT BRITONS WERE REPORTED MISSING, POSSIBLY SOME OF THEM THE UNIDENTIFIED DEAD AT THE TURF CLUB.

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CAIRO WAS QUIET THIS MORNING, ALTHOUGH SOME SCATTERED SHOTS WERE HEARD. EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS STILL WERE DEPLOYED AT CROSSROADS, ALONG AVENUES AND AROUND EMBASSIES AND BIG BUSINESS CONCERNS. THEY FIRED OCCASIONALLY OVER THE HEADS OF PEOPLE WHO GOT TOO CLOSE TO BUILDINGS RUINED IN THE RIOTING.

BUSINESSES REOPENED, SOME WITH HALF-LOWERED STEEL SHUTTERS. ALMOST ALL WERE OPEN. BARCLAY'S BANK, GUTTED BY FLAMES, ANNOUNCED IT WOULD OPEN SOON AS POSSIBLE.

KING FAROUK CHANGED THE GOVERNMENT UNDER A CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION EMPOWERING HIM TO DISMISS A CABINET AND APPOINT A NEW ONE. BUT SUCH ACTION UNDER THE CONSTITUTION MUST BE FOLLOWED BY AN ORDER DISSOLVING PARLIAMENT AND CALLING A NEW GENERAL ELECTION WITHIN A MONTH. AS YET NO DECREES CONCERNING PARLIAMENT HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED.

THE WAFDIST-DOMINATED PARLIAMENT MEETS TONIGHT, WITH THE NEW CABINET ATTENDING. PREMIER MAHER PASHA INDICATED HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD SEEK SUPPORT OF ALL PARTIES, SAYING "WE MUST ALL IN THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES UNITE OUR EFFORTS FOR THE BENEFIT OF EGYPT."

POLITICAL CIRCLES SAID IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT, AND PERHAPS IMPOSSIBLE, FOR MAHER PASHA --AN INDEPENDENT-- TO GOVERN WHILE THE LOWER HOUSE, THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES, IS MORE THAN 80 PER CENT WAFDIST. THEY SAID HISTORY SHOWED THE WAFDISTS USUALLY WERE MORE DYNAMIC AND ACTIVE WHEN OUT OF POWER THAN WHILE IN OFFICE. BUT THEY ADDED THAT MAHER'S PLEDGE TO CONTINUE A FIGHT FOR "NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS" MIGHT GAIN WAFDIST SUPPORT.

THE KING'S REMOVAL OF NAHAS PASHA BROUGHT TO MIND HIS ACTION LATE IN DECEMBER, WHEN HE NAMED TWO MEN TO HIS ROYAL CABINET IN A MOVE WIDELY INTERPRETED AT THE TIME AS A SLAP AT THE PREMIER. THERE WERE REPORTS THEN THAT NAHAS PASHA WAS RESIGNING.

FAROUK NAMED HAFEZ AFIFI PASHA AS CHIEF OF THE ROYAL CABINET, AND ABDEL FATTAH AMR PASHA, WHILE HE WAS IN CAIRO AND AWAY FROM HIS POST AS AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, AS THE KING'S ADVISER ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS. THE APPOINTMENTS STRUCK OBSERVERS AS WIDENING THE GAP BETWEEN THE PALACE AND THE GOVERNMENT ON CONDUCT OF EGYPTIAN FOREIGN AFFAIRS. AFIFI PASHA HAD BEEN ON THE RECORD EARLIER AS SAYING EGYPT SHOULD ALIGN HERSELF FIRMLY BY TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

THE NEW PREMIER IN A RADIO ADDRESS TO THE NATION PLEDGED HIMSELF TO FULFILL THE "INDEPENDENT UNITY OF THE NILE VALLEY"--TO GET THE BRITISH OUT--AND TO MAINTAIN "STABILITY, SECURITY AND PEACE."

MAHER PASHA, 69, BEFORE WORLD WAR II EXPRESSED PRO-BRITISH SYMPATHIES, BUT DURING THE WAR WAS INTERNED AT BRITISH INSISTENCE BECAUSE HE HAD TALKS WITH BRITAIN'S ITALIAN ENEMIES. IN RECENT MONTHS, HOWEVER, HIS PUBLIC STATEMENTS HAVE INDICATED HE ADVOCATES A PRO-WESTERN POLICY.

FAROUK, IN HIS LETTER DISMISSING NAHAS PASHA AND HIS WAFDIST PARTY REGIME, SAID SATURDAY'S ORGY OF RIOTING, KILLING, BURNING AND PILLAGING HERE "INDICATED THE GOVERNMENT OVER WHICH YOU PRESIDE HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO PRESERVE PEACE AND SECURITY."

WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE ANTICIPATED THAT THE NEW GOVERNMENT WOULD BE MORE INCLINED TO WORK FOR A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT OF THE BITTER DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN THAN HAD ITS PREDECESSORS, WHOSE NATIONALIST CAMPAIGN TO DRIVE THE BRITISH OUT OF THE SUEZ AND THE SUDAN TOUCHED OFF THE RISING WAVE OF OFTEN-UNCONTROLLED VIOLENCE.

JAN 29 1952

ONE DIPLOMAT TERMED THE SHIFT IN THE CABINET THE MOST HOPEFUL SIGN IN MONTHS.

(BRITISH SOURCES IN LONDON WERE MORE CAUTIOUS, HOWEVER. ALTHOUGH SOME SAID THE NEW PREMIER DEFINITELY IS PRO-BRITISH, OTHERS TERMED HIM "MORE ANTI-BRITISH THAN NAHAS." THESE SOURCES SAID THEY COULD NOT YET REGARD THE CHANGE AS A MOVE TOWARD A SETTLEMENT WITH BRITAIN.

WITH MARTIAL LAW STILL IN EFFECT THROUGHOUT EGYPT, CAIRO CONTINUED TO COUNT ITS DEAD, WOUNDED AND DAMAGE FROM SATURDAY'S VIOLENCE. POLICE ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 20 PERSONS HAD BEEN KILLED AND 80 WOUNDED IN THE OUTBREAK OF MOBS INFURIATED AT THE KILLING OF MORE THAN 40 EGYPTIAN AUXILIARY POLICE IN A BRITISH SIEGE IN ISMAILIA FRIDAY. THE BRITISH RECKONED THEIR DEAD, WOUNDED AND MISSING AT 15.

POLICE ROUNDED UP RINGLEADERS IN THE RIOTING AND OTHERS SUSPECTED OF FOMENTING THE VIOLENCE. A SPOKESMAN SAID 300 HAD BEEN ARRESTED.

A SMOKE PALL STILL HUNG OVER THE CITY, WHERE 150 FIRES WERE SET BY THE MOBS, DESTROYING EGYPTIAN AS WELL AS FOREIGN-OWNED PROPERTY. THE WALLS OF SHEPHEARD'S HOTEL, FAMOUS MEETING PLACE FOR WORLD TRAVELERS, FINALLY CAVED IN YESTERDAY. SCORES OF WESTERNERS HAD ESCAPED IN THE SMOKE FROM THE "MONUMENT TO IMPERIALISM" WHEN THE MOB FIRED IT.

A47

A RIGID CURFEW, CONFINING ALL CITIZENS TO THEIR HOMES AFTER NIGHTFALL, PREVAILED IN CAIRO AND ITS SUBURBS. ARMY TROOPS WERE POSTED AT STREET INTERSECTIONS AND OTHER STRATEGIC POINTS. ARMORED CARS AND TRUCKS PATROLLED.

EVERY FOREIGN EMBASSY AND LEGATION IN CAIRO DELIVERED STIFF PROTESTS TO THE GOVERNMENT CONCERNING SATURDAY'S VIOLENCE.

BEFORE ITS DISMISSAL, NAHAS PASHA'S CABINET SAID IT WOULD TAKE THE "MOST SEVERE MEASURES" ON ACCOUNT OF THE RIOTING. THE WAFDIST INTERIOR MINISTER, FERAG EL DIN PASHA, SAID SATURDAY'S EVENTS WERE "NOTHING BUT THE CONSEQUENCES OF TOO MUCH CONCILIATION SHOWN BY THE GOVERNMENT TOWARD THE PEOPLE."

NAHAS PASHA WENT OUT OF OFFICE WITHOUT ANNOUNCING A DIPLOMATIC BREAK WITH BRITAIN. NEWSPAPERS HAD PREDICTED THE RUPTURE, BUT IT DID NOT MATERIALIZE.

THE NEW PREMIER HEADS AN 11-MAN CABINET, ALL INDEPENDENTS. HE, HIMSELF, WILL BE BOTH FOREIGN MINISTER AND ARMY AND NAVY MINISTER, AS WELL AS PREMIER.

AMONG THE NEW MINISTERS ARE AHMED MURTADA EL MARASHI BEY, INTERIOR MINISTER, WHO HAS BEEN GOVERNOR OF ALEXANDRIA, AND DR.ZAKI ABDUL MOTALL, FINANCE MINISTER, WHO QUIT THE SAME POST IN NAHAS PASHA'S CABINET AFTER CRITICIZING THE WAFDIST POLICY ON EXPENDITURES.

MAHER PASHA IS A WEALTHY LANDOWNER AND AN EARLY ASSOCIATE OF SAAD ZAGHLOOL PASHA, EGYPT'S GREATEST NATIONAL HERO AND PIONEER LEADER OF THE FIGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN.

THOUGH HE HAS NO PARTY AFFILIATION, HE HAS WIDE POPULAR SUPPORT. EGYPTIANS DESCRIBED HIM AS PRO-EGYPTIAN RATHER THAN PRO-WESTERN, AN ADVOCATE YEARS AGO OF A STRONG EGYPTIAN ARMY TO ENABLE THE COUNTRY TO SEIZE ITS FULL INDEPENDENCE.

HE HAS BEEN AN ADVISER TO FAROUK SINCE THE KING ASCENDED THE THRONE AS A BOY OF 16 IN 1936. IN 1937, WHEN NAHAS PASHA TRIED TO MAKE HIMSELF DICTATOR OF THE COUNTRY, FAROUK CALLED IN MAHER PASHA TO SOLVE THE CRISIS. NAHAS PASHA WAS DISMISSED.

MAHER PASHA HAS BEEN PREMIER TWICE BEFORE, IN 1936, WHEN HIS GOVERNMENT STARTED THE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY WHICH NAHAS PASHA'S CABINET DENOUNCED LAST OCTOBER, AND AGAIN FROM AUGUST, 1939, TO JUNE, 1940.

AFTER HIS WARTIME INTERNMENT, HIS BROTHER, AHMED MAHER PASHA, BECAME PREMIER IN 1944. AHMED MAHER PASHA WAS ASSASSINATED A YEAR

FOREIGN RESIDENTS HERE STILL WERE RELATING STORIES OF NARROW ESCAPES IN THE SATURDAY RIOTING.

WALTER W.WAGNER OF AKRON, OHIO, MIDDLE EAST REPRESENTATIVE OF THE FIRESTONE INTERNATIONAL CO., WAS BESIEGED IN HIS OFFICE ACROSS FROM A BURNING MOVIE HOUSE FOR MORE THAN SIX HOURS. THE OFFICE WAS PROTECTED BY STEEL SHUTTERS AND IT WAS NOT DAMAGED. WAGNER ESCAPED AFTER DARKNESS FELL. WAGNER'S WIFE, OMA, AND HIS CHILDREN, NOW LIVE AT 4613 JAMIESON ST., ST. LOUIS, MO.

DA1026AES

JAN 29 1952

A140

RIOTING CASUALTIES (110)

CAIRO, JAN.28-(AP)-A HIGH RANKING POLICE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY APPROXIMATELY 50 PERSONS DIED IN SATURDAY'S WILD RIOTING HERE. HIS FIGURES DO NOT INCLUDE BODIES OF 12 PERSONS FOUND TODAY IN BARCLAY'S BANK, ONE OF THE BURNED BUILDINGS.

AN EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICER SAID THREE BRITHERS WERE BELIEVED AMONG THE LATTER 12.

RELIABLE INFORMANTS ATTRIBUTED TO FORMER PREMIER MUSTAPHA EL NAHAS PHASA AN ESTIMATE THAT 500 WERE KILLED SATURDAY, BUT THIS WAS BELIEVED TO BE A GREATLY EXAGGERATED FIGURE.

THERE WAS NO ACCURATE COUNT OF THE INJURED. ONE PREVIOUS ESTIMATE SAID AT LEAST 80 WERE HURT.

THE DAMAGE TO PROPERTY RAN INTO THE MILLIONS OF POUNDS. THE LOSS IS NOT COVERED BY INSURANCE, SINCE RIOT-WISE INSURANCE FIRMS REFUSE TO ISSUE COVERAGE AGAINST RIOT DAMAGE IN CAIRO.

SF120 5PES

A163

BULLETIN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN 28-(AP)-THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES TONIGHT APPROVED MARTIAL LAW IN ALL EGYPT FOR A PERIOD OF TWO MONTHS.

P129PES

A178

WITH CAIRO 160

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, JAN.28-(AP)-EGYPTIAN SABOTEURS BLEW UP AN ARMY TRAIN NEAR QANTARA ON THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY, INJURING FOUR BRITISH SOLDIERS. A FIERCE GUN BATTLE FOLLOWED AND ONE EGYPTIAN WAS KILLED.

IT WAS THE FIRST OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE IN THE SUEZ AREA SINCE THE FRIDAY BATTLE WHICH CAUSED SATURDAY'S BLOODY RIOTING IN CAIRO AND THE SUBSEQUENT DISMISSAL OF THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA. THE CAIRO RIOTERS WERE INFLAMED BY A SUEZ CLASH OF BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN AUXILIARY POLICE IN WHICH MORE THAN 40 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED.

THE NEW OUTBREAK WAS SIGNALLED BY AN EXPLOSION UNDER THE FIRST TWO LEADING ESCORT CARS PRECEDING THE ENGINE OF THE BRITISH TRAIN. AFTER THE EXPLOSION OF THE MINE, BRITISH TROOPS RIDING AN ESCORT CAR OPENED FIRE, KILLING AN EGYPTIAN AND POSSIBLY WOUNDING FOUR MORE.

THE WELL ARMED BRITISH TROOPS IN ONE OF THE ESCORT CARS FOUGHT OFF A GROUP OF EGYPTIANS WHO, THE BRITISH INDICATED, WERE PLANNING TO LOOT THE TRAIN AFTER THE EXPLOSION.

ESCORT CARS, FRONT AND REAR, WERE ORDERED FOR TRAINS IN THE CANAL ZONE LAST OCTOBER AT THE BEGINNING OF SABOTAGE OUTBREAKS ENGENDERED BY THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE.

B231PES

with cairo

JAN 29 1952

Khartoum, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Jan. 28-(AP)--Abdullah Bey Khali

secretary-general of the Sudanese Umma Party opposing unity with Egypt

said today he hopes the new Egyptian government of Premier Aly Maher

Pasha will be "more moderate" than its predecessor.

Khalil said the government of former Premier Mustapha Nahas Pash

had adopted an "impractical policy without thorough investigation of t

consequences. It imposed on the Sudanese, without consulting them, an

unacceptable constitution."

Ismail Azhari Bey, leader of the pro-Egyptian Ashigga Party, telegraphed Nahas Pasha saying that his name "will go down in history for the work he has done to further the unity of the Nile Valley." Azhari also cabled congratulations to Maher Pasha.

JAN 29 1952

apl. wheelers 01845. rch 6?

A10
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (PRECEDE UNDATED DAY)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JAN.28-(AP)-KING FAROUK, FAMED AS A GAMBLER, STAKED HIS THRONE WHEN HE SET UP A PALACE GOVERNMENT UNDER PREMIER ALY MAHER PASHA TO QUIET TROUBLED EGYPT.
DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS HERE EXPRESSED THE VIEW TODAY THAT THE DARAMATIC WEEKEND MOVE ALSO PROBABLY STALLED A BRITISH MARCH ON CAIRO.
BRITISH TROOPS IN THE DISPUTED SUEZ CANAL ZONE MAY WELL HAVE BEEN ORDERED--AND MAY IF NECESSARY STILL BE ORDERED--TO MARCH ON THE CAPITAL TO PROTECT MANY THOUSANDS OF BRITISH SUBJECTS WHO LIVE AND WORK IN INLAND EGYPT.

IN FIRING EX-PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA, THE PORTLY MONARCH STEPPED INTO THE POLITICAL ARENA WHEN POPULAR SUPPORT SEEMED WHOLLY BEHIND NAHAS AND HIS WAFDISTS WHO DOMINATE EGYPT'S PARLIAMENT. DIPLOMATS HERE CONSIDER HE TOOK A BIG PERSONAL RISK BECAUSE RECENTLY THERE HAVE BEEN SOME POPULAR DEMONSTRATIONS OF ANTI-PALACE FEELING.
MOREOVER, THE RIOTING WHICH SWEPT CAIRO OVER THE WEEKEND CLIMAXED MONTHS OF TENSION THROUGHOUT THE MOSLEM WORLD HWERE 80 MILLIONS LIVE.
FROM IRAN TO TUNIS AND MOROCCO AATIONALISTIC FEELING HAS BLAZED INTO ACTION AGAINST WESTERN NATIONS LIKE BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
THE CHANGE OF EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENTS TOOK PLACE WITH THE FOREKNOWLEDGE OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, IT WAS REPORTED HERE.
IT PROBABLY HAD THE SUPPORT OF EGYPTIAN ARMY LEADERS, TOO.
THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE CLEARLY WAS PLEASED BY IT.
OFFICIALS HERE HAVE MADE NO SECRET OF THE BELIEF THEY COULD GET NOWHERE WITH NAHAS PASHA--JUST AS THEY ADMIT FRANKLY THEY EXPECT TO GET NO PLACE WITH IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IN THE OIL DISPUTE.
ALY MAHER PASHA, THE NEW EGYPTIAN PREMIER, HAS NO REPUTATION HERE FOR BEING PRO-BRITISH. IN FACT HE WAS JAILED FOR 31 MONTHS DURING THE WAR BY HIS PREDECESSOR, NAHAS, ON SUSPICION OF HAVING SLIPPED TO THE ITALIANS SOME BRITISH PLANS FOR THE DEFENSE OF EGYPT.
THE 68-YEAR-OLD MAHER PASHA AT LEAST IS NOT COMMITTED TO THE POLICIES OF NAHAS PASHA WHO WAS GETTING SOME SUPPORT FROM EGYPT'S FEW SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS. ALONG WITH SOME ARMY CHIEFS, HE PROBABLY RECOGNIZED THAT THE TURMOIL BENEFITTED COMMUNISTS AND PACKED A DANGER TO THE THRONE AND THE GOVERNMENT. HE IS ONE OF EGYPT'S RICHEST LANDOWNERS.
THE BRITISH MAY EXPECT HIM TO BE A HARD BARGAINER IF HE DECIDES TO RENEW NEGOTIATIONS, BUT THEY SEE HIS APPOINTMENT AS A FOLLOW UP OF FAROUK'S ACTION LAST DECEMBER IN NAMING TWO FRIENDS OF BRITAIN TO HIS PERSONAL CABINET.
THE APPOINTMENT OF HAFEZ AFIFI PASHA AND ABDEL FATTAH AMR PASHA, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, WHO BELIEVE EGYPT MUST NEGOTIATE WITH BRITAIN IN VIEW OF THE COMMUNIST DANGER, SET OFF SOME ANTI-PALACE DEMONSTRATIONS IN CAIRO AND ALEXANDRIA.
IN THE GOVERNMENT CHANGE FAROUK GOT RID OF A MAN WITH WHOM HE HAD FEUDED, AND TURNED TO A FRIEND WHO HAD BEEN AN ADVISOR SINCE THE KING AT 16 ASCENDED THE THRONE.

A37
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JAN.28-(AP)-A MEETING OF CITIZENS TODAY DECIDED TO SEND A MEDICAL RELIEF UNIT TO CAIRO AND ISMAILIA.
EF627PES

THE KING, SO THE STORY GOES, NEVER CARED FOR NAHAS PASHA AFTER THE DAY IN 1942 WHEN BRITISH TANKS FORCED THE MONARCH TO ACCEPT NAHAS AS PREMIER.
BUT GOVERNMENT LEADERS HERE LOOK FOR NO QUICK DRAMATIC IMPROVEMENT IN THE EGYPTIAN SITUATION. FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND HIS ADVISORS APPARENTLY THINK MAHER PASHA WILL HAVE TO STEP CAUTIOUSLY IN HIS RELATIONS TOWARD THE WEST FOR SOME TIME TO COME.
SPURRED ON BY THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY, THEY MAY NOW REVISE THE PROPOSALS TO DEFEND THE SUEZ CANAL WITH AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE UNDER A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND IN WHICH EGYPT WOULD BE AN EQUAL PARTNER. NAHAS PASHA QUICKLY REJECTED THE ORIGINAL PROPOSAL LAST OCTOBER.
LS514PES

JAN 29 1952

A86
WITH CAIRO
LONDON, JAN.28-(AP)-THE BRITISH CABINET MET IN EMERGENCY SESSION TODAY TO STUDY WAYS OF HALTING A FURTHER DETERIORATION OF BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS.
MINISTERS REVIEWED THE ENTIRE SITUATION IN THE LIGHT OF THE CAIRO RIOTING AND THE CHANGE OF GOVERNMENT IN EGYPT. LATEST REPORTS ON THE RIOTING WERE RECEIVED FROM SIR RALPH STEVENSON, BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN CAIRO.
EARLIER, MORNING NEWSPAPERS HERE CALLED ON BRITISH AUTHORITIES TO REMAIN FIRM IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND CONTINUE TO MEET FORCE WITH FORCE.
FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A FULL STATEMENT ON THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS SOON AFTER PARLIAMENT RECONVENES TOMORROW.
MD/K901AES

B3 (Q)
-17-
UNDATED EGYPTIAN PREMIER--BIOGRAPHICAL (330)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
EGYPT'S NEW PREMIER, ALY MAHER PASHA, HAS SPENT 30 STORMY YEARS IN POLITICS. TWICE BEFORE, THE 68-YEAR-OLD INDEPENDENT HAS HEADED THE GOVERNMENT, AND DURING WORLD WAR II HE WAS INTERNED BY THE BRITISH FOR 31 MONTHS FOR BEING PRO-AXIS.

AN ATTORNEY AND ONE OF THE WEALTHIEST MEN IN EGYPT, MAHER PASHA HAS BEEN A FRIEND AND ADVISER TO KING FAROUK SINCE THE MONARCH ASSUMED THE THRONE AT THE AGE OF 16.

HE SERVED BRIEFLY AS PREMIER IN 1936 AND THE POST AGAIN FROM AUGUST, 1939, TO JUNE, 1940.

DESPITE HIS PRO-AXIS RECORD, MANY REGARD HIM AS SYMPATHETIC TO THE BRITISH AND BELIEVE HE MAY TRY TO ESTABLISH NEGOTIATIONS WITH THEM.

THEY CITE THE FACT THAT DURING HIS FIRST TERM, HE FORMED A GOVERNMENT WHICH BEGAN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY WHICH GAVE BRITAIN THE RIGHT TO KEEP TROOPS IN EGYPT. THAT TREATY WAS DENOUNCED LAST YEAR BY NAHAS PASHA, WHO HIMSELF WAS ONE OF THE SIGNERS. THAT DENUNCIATION IS AT THE ROOT OF THE PRESENT TROUBLES IN EGYPT.

JUST A MONTH AFTER WORLD WAR II BROKE OUT IN 1939 MAHER SAID:

"EVEN IF THERE HAD NOT BEEN AN ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY OF ALLIANCE, EGYPT'S SUPPORT OF BRITAIN WOULD HAVE BEEN JUST THE SAME."

OTHERS RECALL, HOWEVER, THAT DURING MAHER'S SECOND TERM, WHEN HE ALSO HELD THE POST OF MILITARY GOVERNOR, HE REFUSED TO DECLARE WAR AGAINST THE AXIS.

BUT HE DID AGREE TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH GERMANY, TO CONFISCATE ALL GERMAN PROPERTY AND TO INTERNE ALL GERMANS. WHEN ITALY'S DECLARATION OF WAR BECAME A THREAT TO EGYPT, MAHER PASHA ARGUED THAT EGYPT'S ARMY WAS TOO SMALL TO RETALIATE. HE FINALLY WAS DISMISSED BY FAROUK, REPORTEDLY AT BRITISH INSISTENCE.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAD QUESTIONED MAHER'S LOYALTY FOR SOME TIME. THEY REMEMBERED THAT MANY YEARS BEFORE HIS FATHER HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM OFFICE AS UNDER-SECRETARY OF WAR BY THE LATE EARL OF CROMER, BRITISH CONSUL GENERAL, ON GROUNDS THAT HE WAS FOMENTING ARAB STRIFE.

IN APRIL, 1942, NAHAS PASHA, WHO SUCCEEDED MAHER AS PREMIER, ORDERED THE LATTER'S ARREST FOR "REASONS OF PUBLIC SECURITY." ONE REPORT SAID DISCOVERY OF A BRITISH PLAN FOR DEFENSE OF EGYPT FOUND ON A CAPTURED ITALIAN GENERAL HAD LED TO HIS ARREST. THIS REPORT SAID MAHER WAS ONE OF THE FEW WHO HAD HAD ACCESS TO THE BRITISH PLAN.

THE NEW PREMIER BECAME A LAWYER IN 1902 AND A JUDGE IN 1907. HE SERVED AS UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EDUCATION IN 1924, AS EDUCATION MINISTER FROM 1925-26, AS FINANCE MINISTER FROM 1928-29 AND AS JUSTICE MINISTER FROM 1930-32.

HE ALSO SERVED IN THE EGYPTIAN SENATE AND IN 1935 WAS NAMED CHIEF OF THE ROYAL CABINET, A POST IN WHICH HE ACTED AS ADVISER TO FAROUK. HE WAS A MEMBER OF EGYPT'S DELEGATION TO THE PALESTINE CONFERENCE IN LONDON IN 1939.

JM433PES

JAN 29 1952

B7 (SCEG) (1,200)

UNDATED ANGLO-EGYPTIAN BACKGROUND (WITH CAIRO BJT)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(UNDATED)...THE HISTORY OF EGYPT'S BITTER FEUD WITH BRITAIN DATES BACK TO THE BEGINNING OF THE LAST CENTURY. IT IS MARKED BY CRISIS, VIOLENCE, MOB RULE, MARTIAL LAW, INVASION, ASSASSINATION AND ENDLESS WRANGLING.

THE VIOLENCE WHICH SWEPT THROUGH CAIRO SATURDAY, IN WHICH FOREIGN AND BRITISH ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE HEART OF THE GREAT NILE CAPITAL WERE PILLAGED, STONED AND GUTTED BY FIRE IS ONLY A REPETITION OF THE DISORDERS ARISING OUT OF BRITAIN'S INSISTENCE ON CONTROLLING THE SUDAN AND THE UPPER NILE AND ON KEEPING TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE BRITISH FIRST SHOWED UP AT EGYPT'S MEDITERRANEAN PORT OF ALEXANDRIA IN 1801 TO HELP DRIVE NAPOLEON'S FORCES OUT AND RETURN THE COUNTRY TO THE SULTANS OF TURKEY.

THEY RETURNED TO CAPTURED ALEXANDRIA FROM EXTREME NATIONALISTS IN 1807. BUT THEIR EXPEDITION TO OTHER PARTS OF EGYPT WAS DISASTROUS. AND THE HEADS OF CAPTURED BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE PLACED ON STAKES TO LINE THE MAIN STREETS OF CAIRO.

ALTHOUGH THE BRITISH ORIGINALLY OPPOSED THE BUILDING--BY THE FRENCH--OF THE SUEZ CANAL, THEY FINALLY GOT CONTROL OF A LARGE NUMBER OF SHARES IN THE CANAL WHEN IMPOVERISHED EGYPT WAS FORCED TO SELL THEM TO BOLSTER HER BANKRUPT ECONOMY.

EGYPT HAD A KIND OF AUTONOMY UNDER THE TURKS DURING THIS PERIOD, BUT HER COUNTRY WAS TORN WITH INTERNAL STRIFE BETWEEN FACTIONS SEEKING POWER. HER RULERS MISMANAGED FINANCES SO BADLY THAT AN INTERNATIONAL COURT MADE HER THE VIRTUAL PROPERTY OF SEVERAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES WHO PUT A JOINT FRENCH-BRITISH MANAGEMENT OVER HER ECONOMY.

A NEW NATIONALIST UPRISING BECAME SO SERIOUS IN 1882 THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SENT FLEETS TO ALEXANDRIA. AN ARAB MOB IN THE CITY GOT OUT OF HAND AND MASSACRED MANY INHABITANTS, FORCING THE BRITISH TO BOMBARD THE HARBOR'S FORTRESSES. THE TURKISH SULTAN IN FAR-OFF CONSTANTINOPLE REFUSED TO DO ANYTHING TO SUPPRESS THE EGYPTIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT.

BRITAIN, CONSIDERING IT HER RESPONSIBILITY UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT FINDINGS, DECIDED TO EMPLOY ARMED FORCE AND ASKED THE FRENCH TO HELP, BUT FRANCE DECLINED. ITALY LIKEWISE REJECTED A SIMILAR BRITISH REQUEST FOR HELP. SO BRITAIN SET OFF ALONE AND LANDED TROOPS AT ISMAILIA TO DEFEAT THE PEASANT NATIONALIST LEADER WHO CALLED HIMSELF AHMED ARABI THE EGYPTIAN. AHMED WAS BANISHED AFTER PLEADING GUILTY TO STARTING THE UPRISING, BUT THE BRITISH TOOK A BENIGN ATTITUDE IN SPARING THE LIVES OF HIS FANATICAL FOLLOWERS.

JAN 29 1952

B8 (SCEG)

WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE BRITISH ARMY OF OCCUPATION, BRITISH CONSUL GENERAL SIR EVELYN BARING WAS GIVEN THE TASK OF TRYING TO BRING EGYPT'S GOVERNMENT TO NORMALCY.

THE TROUBLES OVER THE SUDAN STARTED AT ABOUT THIS TIME. SUDANESE NATIONALISTS WERE REVOLTING AGAINST THE OLD TURKISH-SPONSORED EGYPTIAN RULERS. FRANCE HAD HER EYE ON THE SUDAN, TOO, AS A ROUTE FROM FRENCH WEST AFRICA TO THE RED SEA. THE BRITISH MOVED IN AFTER SEVERAL DISASTROUS CAMPAIGNS AND CAPTURED THE SUDAN.

AFTER CONSIDERABLE SQUABBLING THE FRENCH, RESENTFUL OF THE BRITISH OCCUPATION OF THE NILE FROM KHARTOUM TO ALEXANDRIA, FINALLY AGREED WITH THE BRITISH IN 1904. A DECLARATION WAS SIGNED VIRTUALLY RECOGNIZING THE DOMINANT POSITION OF FRANCE IN MOROCCO AND OF BRITAIN IN EGYPT.

THE BIG EUROPEAN POWERS THEN RECOGNIZED BRITAIN AS THE PROTECTING POWER IN EGYPT.

COMPARATIVE CALM FOLLOWED THIS, WITH EGYPT--UNDER BRITISH INFLUENCE--IMPROVING HER FINANCES AND GAINING FREE CONTROL OF HER OWN REVENUES FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1875.

NUMEROUS INTERNAL INTRIGUES CONTINUED, HOWEVER, AND BITTERNESS RESULTED IN A SERIES OF ANTI-BRITISH, ANTI-CHRISTIAN AND ANTI-FOREIGN DEMONSTRATIONS. THE SITUATION GREW WORSE AFTER THE BRITISH GAVE STIFF JAIL SENTENCES TO A NUMBER OF VILLAGERS WHO CLASHED WITH SOME BRITISH OFFICERS.

WITH THE ENTRY OF TURKEY AGAINST THE ALLIES IN WORLD WAR I, BRITAIN DECLARED EGYPT A BRITISH PROTECTORATE, ENDING THE NOMINAL TURKISH RULE OVER EGYPT. PRINCE HUSSEIN KAMEL WAS MADE SULTAN OF EGYPT. SIR HENRY MCMAHON BECAME THE BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER AND TOOK OVER CONTROL OF EGYPT'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

AT THE END OF WORLD WAR I, EGYPT RENEWED DEMANDS FOR COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE. THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE REFUSED EVEN TO TALK ABOUT IT. NATIONALIST VIOLENCE FOLLOWED AND THE LEADER, SAAD ZAGHLOUL

PASHA, WAS ARRESTED AND EXILED TO MALTA. ZAGHLOUL LATER RETURNED TO BECOME A FIERY NATIONALIST LEADER AND ONE OF EGYPT'S GREAT MODERN HEROES.

IN MARCH, 1919, BRITISH SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS WERE ATTACKED THROUGHOUT EGYPT. RAILROADSWERE TORN UP, TELEGRAPH LINES CUT AND CAI BECAME AN ISOLATED ARMED CAMP. BRITONS IN UPPER EGYPT WERE MURDERED BY FANATICAL CROWDS.

ORDER FINALLY WAS RESTORED AT THE END OF MARCH, BUT A PERIOD OF PASSIVE RESISTANCE CONTINUED AMID RISING PRICES AND GROWING BITTERNES AGAINST THE BRITISH. ADDING TO THE UNREST, RICH EGYPTIAN LANDOWNERS AND COTTON-GROWERS, AND FOREIGN INVESTORS GREW RICH WHILE THE REST OF THE COUNTRY GREW POORER.

IN 1919, LORD ALLENBY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN EGYPT, WAS MADE HIGH COMMISSIONER. HE TOOK A MORE CONCILIATORY ATTITUDE TOWARD THE EGYPTIANS AND ALLOWED ZAGHLOUL TO RETURN TO EGYPT.

JAN 29 1952

B9 (SCEG)

BUT BRITISH DELAY IN ADOPTING RECOMMENDATIONS LEADING TO EGYPTIAN SELF-RULE TOUCHED OFF NEW RESENTMENT. RIOTS WERE WIDESPREAD. THE NATIONALISTS MADE SEVERAL ATTEMPTS ALSO TO BOMB PRO-BRITISH MINISTERS IN THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. ZAGHLOUL CONTINUED TO FAN THE NATIONALIS FERVOR TO WHITE HEAT.

FOLLOWING RIOTS IN CAIRO AND ALEXANDRIA, 16 LEADERS OF THE DEMONSTRATIONS WERE EXECUTED BY THE BRITISH AND A NUMBER OF OTHERS W JAILED. THE DISORDERS CONTINUED THROUGHOUT 1920 AND 1921. ZAGHLOUL AGAIN WAS DEPORTED.

BRITAIN FINALLY DECLARED AN END TO THE PROTECTORATE IN FEBRUARY, 1921, AND PROCLAIMED EGYPT AN INDEPENDENT SOVEREIGN STATE. THIS WAS MORE FICTION THAN REALITY, FOR THE BRITISH CONTINUED TO CONTROL THE GOVERNMENT AND BRITISH TROOPS ENFORCED MARTIAL LAW EVERY TIME FRESH RIOTING BROKE OUT.

ZAGHLOUL WAS ALLOWED AGAIN TO RETURN TO EGYPT IN 1924. MASSIVE POPULAR SUPPORT LED TO HIS APPOINTMENT AS PRIME MINISTER. HE ENTERED INTO LONG BUT FRUITLESS NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH, ALWAYS INSISTING ON COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM EGYPT AND THE SUDAN AND COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE OF HIS COUNTRY.

THE BRITISH, AVOWING A DESIRE TO TURN THE RULE OF EGYPT OVER TO THE EGYPTIANS, INSISTED THEY MUST KEEP THEIR TROOPS IN THE VITAL SUEZ CANAL AREA. THEY REFUSED TO EVEN DISCUSS EGYPTIAN DEMANDS FOR CONTRO OF THE SUDAN.

ANOTHER CRISIS AROSE IN 1924-25, ON THE ASSASSINATION IN CAIRO OF SIR LEE STACK, GOVERNOR GENERAL OF THE SUDAN. IN RETALIATION, BRITAI SEIZED THE CUSTOMS IN ALEXANDRIA, REMOVED ALL EGYPTIAN OFFICERS FROM SUDAN AND ARRESTED SEVERAL EGYPTIAN NATIONALIST LEADERS.

OTHER MINOR OUTBREAKS FOLLOWED. ZAGHLOUL DIED. MUSTAPHA EL NAHAS PASHA ROSE TO POWER AND MANAGED TO GET LIBERALS AND EXTREME NATIONALI TOGETHER ON A PATH MORE FRIENDLY TO THE BRITISH.

AN ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY FINALLY WAS SIGNED ON AUG.22, 1936, GIVIN EGYPT FULL INDEPENDENCE. BRITISH OFFICIALS WERE WITHDRAWN FROM THE GOVERNMENT AND BRITISH TROOPS MOVED OUT OF CAIRO AND ALEXANDRIA TO OCCUPY ONLY THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. THE TREATY PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE EGYPTIAN ARMY WOULD EVENTUALLY CONTROL THE SUEZ WHEN IT WAS SUFFICIENTLY STRONG AND WELL-TRAINED TO DEFEND THAT VITAL WORLD WATERWAY. JOINT BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RULE OF THE SUDAN WAS AGREED UPON.

B10

A PERIOD OF CALM IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES FOLLOWED. THRE WERE MINOR CLASHES, PARTICULARLY AT THE START OF WORLD WAR II, WHEN SOME EGYPTIAN LEADERS GOT TOO CHUMMY WITH THE AXIS. BRITAIN, CALLING ON THE 1936 TREATY OF MUTUAL ASSISTANCE, MOVED HER TROOPS INTO EGYPT TO CONDUCT THE NORTH AFRICAN CAMPAIGN. AMERICAN TROOPS ALSO MOVED IN WITH EGYPT'S APPROVAL.

AT THE END OF THE WAR, THE TROUBLES STARTED AGAIN. EGYPT, IN 1946, DEMANDED A REVISION OF THE 1936 TREATY. NEGOTIAIONS STARTED. BRITAIN WITHDREW HER TROOPS FROM ALL OF EGYPT EXCEPT THE SUEZ AREA. BUT SHE REFUSED TO LEAVE THE SUEZ OR TO TURN THE SUDAN OVER TO THE EGYPTIANS. SHE MAINTAINED SHE HAD TO PROTECT THE SUEZ FOR WORLD TRAFFIC AND THAT THE SUDANESE PEOPLE THEMSELVES SHOULD BE ALLOWED IN TIME TO DICIDE THEIR GOVERNMENT.

THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR REVISION OF THE TREATY FINALLY BROKE DOWN IN 1947. NEW ARAB NATIONALISM AND NEW IDEAS ABOUT SOCIAL REFORM MEANWHILE TOOK SHAPE THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST. RIOTS CONTINUED IN CAIRO, BUT OFTEN THEY WERE AGAINST THE PASHAS AND THE FEUDAL RULERS.

MANY OBSERVERS IN CAIRO FEEL THAT THE GOVERNMENT RENEWED ITS CAMPAIGN LAST FALL AGAINST THE BRITISH AFRESH TO TAKE DOMESTIC PRESSURE OFF THE REGIME. THE CAMPAIGN WAS EFFECTIVE, AROUSING ONCE AGAIN THE AGE-OLD HATRED FOR THE BRITISH.

FROM 1947 ON, THERE WERE A SERIES OF RIOTS AND DEMONSTRATIONS--SOME ANTI-BRITISH AND SOME ANTI-GOVERNMENT. WHEN THE GOVERNMENT CANCELLED THE 1936 TREATY LAST OCT. 16 AND PROCLAIMED KING FAROUK "KING OF EGYPT AND THE SUDAN," ALL ATTENTION--AND ALL BITTERNESS--ONCE AGAIN WAS DRAWN TO THE BRITISH WHO INSISTED ON STAYING PUT.

BB337AES

A120

UNDATED EGYPTIAN INTERPRETIVE (680)

JAN 29 1952

BY MILTON BESSER
ASSOCIATED PRESS FOREIGN STAFF

KING FAROUK GAVE THE BOOT TO AN OLD FOE WHEN HE FIRED PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA.

NOW THE WESTERN WORLD IS WONDERING WHETHER THIS IS THE MOMENT FAROUK WILL CHOOSE TO STEP INTO THE SIZZLING MIDDLE EAST SITUATION AS A STRONG LEADER CAPABLE OF RESTORONG CALM NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH OVER THE BITTER QUESTION OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN. THERE ARE MANY IN THE WESTERN WORLD WHO THINK FAROUK, THOUGH KNOWN AS SOMETHING OF A PLAY BOY, HAS THE STUFF TO DO IT.

VIOLENCE AND BLOODSHED SPURRED FAROUK IN DISMISSING NAHAS PASHA, NOMINAL HEAD OF THE POWERFUL WAFD PARTY, AND APPOINTING ALY MAHER PASHA, AN INDEPENDENT AND FORMER PREMIER ONCE JAILED BY THE BRITISH FOR BEING PRO-AXIS. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS, OUTSIDE EGYPT, THAT FAROUK WAS LOOKING FOR AN EXCUSE TO GET RID OF NAHAS.

THE BRITISH INSISTED ON NAHAS PASHA BEING NAMED PREMIER BACK IN FEBRUARY, 1942, WHEN THE ARMIES OF FIELD MARSHAL ROMMEL WERE WITHIN HOURS OF ALEXANDRIA, THE EGYPTIAN SUMMER CAPITAL.

THE STORY IS THAT THE BRITISH ASKED FAROUK TO NAME NAHAS PASHA, THEN KNOWN TO BE PRO-ALLY, AS PREMIER. FAROUK REFUSED. TWO BRITISH TANKS RUMBLED THROUGH THE GATES OF ABDIN PALACE IN CAIRO. BRITISH TROOPS SURROUNDED THE BUILDING AND SIR MILES LAMPSON, THEN BRITISH AMBASSADOR NOW LORD KILLEARN, MARCHED INTO FAROUK'S STUDY. FAROUK COMPLIED, BUT WITH THIS PARTING SHOT AT THE AMBASSADOR: "SIR MILES, YOU WILL REGRET THIS DAY."

THE WAFD PARTY HAS BEEN IN AND OUT OF OFFICE IN EGYPT. IT LAST

CAME TO POWER IN JANUARY, 1950. IN OTHER YEARS IT HAD BEEN AN ARDENT ADVOCATE OF EGYPTIAN REFORM MEASURES. THIS HAS NOT BEEN SO APPARENT SINCE 1950. THE AILING NAHAS PASHA, 69, SEEMED CONTENT TO LET THE PARTY LEADERSHIP GO INTO OTHER HANDS.

CHARGES OF COORRUPTION HAVE BEEN HURLED AT THE PARTY BY OPPOSITION GROUPS, BUT ITS CONTROL OVER THE POLITICAL SITUATION REMAINED FIRM.

THE FIRST RUMBLING OF DISCONTENT FROM THE THRONE OVER THE PARTY'S LEADERSHIP CAME LAST DECEMBER, WHEN FAROUK NAMED TWO MEN TO HIS ROYAL CABINET IN A MOVE SEEN BY MANY AS A SLAP AT NAHAS PASHA. HAFEZ AFIFI PASHA, KNOWN TO BE PRO-BRITISH AND PRO-AMERICAN, WAS NAMED CHIEF OF THE ROYAL CABINET. ABDEL FATTAH AMR PASHA, AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, WAS DESIGNATED THE KING'S ADVISOR ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

FERAG EL DIN PASHA, WHO AS INTERIOR MINISTER DIRECTED THE ACTUAL FIGHTING AGAINST THE BRITISH IN THE PAST FEW DAYS, IS THE PARTY'S SECRETARY GENERAL AND ACTIVE LEADER.

JUST HOW SYMPATHETIC HE IS TO THE FELLAHIN--THE GREAT SEGMENT OF EGYPT'S LABORING CLASS--MIGHT BE JUDGED FROM HIS CRYPTIC REMARK BLAMING LAST WEEK'S BLOODSHED ON "NOTHING BUT THE CONSEQUENCES OF TOO MUCH CONCILIATION SHOWN BY THE GOVERNMENT TOWARD THE PEOPLE." NOW HE HAS BEEN REPLACED.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT FERAG EL DIN PASHA AND THE 40-YEAR-OLD WIFE OF THE OUTGOING PREMIER, MRS.ZEINAB NAHAS, REALLY CONTROL THE PARTY AND DISPENSE ITS FAVORS TO POLITICOS.

A121

JAN 29 1952

MAHER PASHA, THE NEW PREMIER, HAS BEEN A FRIEND AND ADVISER OF FAROUK SINCE THE KING ASCENDED TO THE THRONE AT THE AGE OF 16. MAHER PASHA WAS A MEMBER OF THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION TO THE PALESTINE CONFERENCE IN LONDON IN 1939. DESPITE HIS PRO-AXIS STAND IN THE WORLD WAR II YEARS, SOME REGARD HIM NOW AS SYMPATHETIC TO THE BRITISH AND CAPABLE OF BRINGING ABOUT A PERIOD OF CALM NEGOTIATION.

MAHER PASHA, 68, IS AN ATTORNEY AND ONE OF THE WEALTHIEST MEN IN EGYPT. HE WAS PREMIER IN 1936 AND AGAIN FROM AUGUST, 1939 TO JUNE, 1940.

FAROUK IS SAID TO BE WELL AWARE OF THE COMMUNIST DANGER IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE REALIZES HIS OWN COUNTRY IS A FERTILE FIELD FOR COMMUNISTS TO SOW THEIR SEEDS OF DISCONTENT. THE FLOW OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LITERATURE HAS INCREASED STEADILY IN THE COUNTRY. FAROUK'S BEST BET FOR SECURITY LIES WITH THE WEST.

BESIDES, THERE'S A HUMAN INTEREST ANGLE IN THE PICTURE. FAROUK HAS JUST BECOME THE FATHER OF A BOY FOR THE FIRST TIME. HE WAITED A LONG TIME FOR A SON. LIKE ANY FATHER, HE'S CONCERNED ABOUT HIS SON'S FUTURE.

NOW--WITH A THRONE TO SAFEGUARD FOR HIS SON--FAROUK MAY BE WHAT THE WEST SORELY NEEDS IN THE MIDDLE EAST--A LEADER WHO KNOWS HATRED OF THE WEST IS NO EXCUSE FOR RUSHING CRAZILY INTO COMMUNIST SLAVERY.

LS1102AES

A55

NIGHT LEAD TUNISIAN

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN.28-(AP)-POLICE AND TROOPS COMBED THIS PROTECTORAT FOR ARMED ARAB NATIONALISTS TODAY BUT VIOLENCE WHICH HAS CLAIMED ALMOST 50 LIVES IN THE PAST 10 DAYS CAME TO A VIRTUAL HALT.

IN THE CAP BON AREA TANKS AND ARMORED CARS PATROLLED THE STREETS WHILD PARATROOPERS ROUNDED UP SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS.

SOME 60 ARABS WERE ARRESTED IN SOUSSE, SEAPORT TOWN, AND LARGER NUMBERS WERE APPREHENDED ELSEWHERE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATIONALIST NEO-DESTOUR PARTY SAID SOME 2,500 PERSONS WERE IN CUSTODY WHILE "THOUSANDS MORE" HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND RELEASED SINCE DISORDERS STARTED JAN.18.

EF624PES

B58 (Q) (180)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN. 28-(AP)-A GENERAL STRIKE IN THE ARAB QUARTERS OF TUNISIA, IN EFFECT SINCE JAN. 18, WAS ENDED TODAY ON ORDERS OF THE NATIONALIST NEO-DESTOUR PARTY.

STORES IN THE ARAB QUARTER OF TUNIS IMMEDIATELY REOPENED. DURING THE STRIKE, FOOD STORES IN THE ARAB QUARTER HAVE REMAINED OPEN AND ALL STORES IN THE FRENCH SECTION HAVE CONTINUED AS USUAL.

THE NEO-DESTOUR PARTY ANNOUNCED THE STRIKE WOULD BE RESUMED FOR ONE DAY ON FRIDAY. IT SAID THIS MOVEMENT WOULD BE "SUPPORTED THROUGHOUT THE ARAB WORLD."

IN THE FACE OF A GREAT SHOW OF FRENCH FORCE, QUIET SEEMED ALMOST RESTORED TO THE COUNTRY WHERE RIOTS RAGED LAST WEEK COSTING NEARLY 50 LIVES. AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED THAT THREE ATTEMPTS AT SABOTAGE WERE THWARTED LAST NIGHT. TWO OF THE ATTEMPTS WERE AGAINST RAILROAD LINES AND THE OTHER WAS ON A PHOSPHATE PLANT. TELEPHONE LINES WERE CUT IN THREE PLACES.

FEWER POLICE AND SOLDIERS WERE IN EVIDENCE IN TUNIS TODAY, ALTHOUGH THE CAP BON AREA STILL WAS UNDER MILITARY CONTROL. PATROLS CONTINUED THEIR SEARCHES OF VILLAGES AND SOME ARRESTS WERE MADE. TWO MEN WERE ARRESTED IN TUNIS FOR BEING IN POSSESSION OF COMMUNIST LITERATURE.

KS853AES

B2 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (200)

BY PHIL CLARKE

JAN 29 1952

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN.28-(AP)-BRITISH SOURCES SAID TODAY THEY SAW AN IMPLIED THREAT IN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S INVITATION TO BRITAIN TO TAKE A NEW APPROACH TOWARD SETTLING THE MONTHS-OLD ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL SQUABBLE.

"IT MAY MEAN COME AROUND TO OUR TERMS--OR ELSE," ONE HIGH BRITISH SOURCE TOLD A REPORTER.

MOSSADEGH'S LATEST MESSAGE TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WAS HANDED TO BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD WHEN HE PAID THE AILING PREMIER A FAREWELL CALL LAST NIGHT. SHEPHERD LEFT TODAY EN ROUTE TO A NEW POST AS AMBASSADOR TO POLAND.

SHEPHERD RELAYED THE MESSAGE TO THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE WITHOUT COMMENT.

THE MESSAGE, READ LATER TO NEWSMEN BY AN IRANIAN OFFICIAL, SHOWED NO INCLINATION BY MOSSADEGH TO MODIFY HIS STAND THAT IRAN MUST HAVE COMPLETE CONTROL OF HER OIL WEALTH.

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER IRAN TODAY QUOTED A GOVERNMENT SOURCE AS SAYING IRAN WILL NOT TRY TO SELL OIL TO ANY FOREIGN BUYERS PENDING THE OUTCOME OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE WORLD BANK FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL QUESTION.

IRANIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS WATCHED CLOSELY DEVELOPMENTS IN EGYPT, BUT KEPT AN OFFICIAL SILENCE ON THE CHANGE IN GOVERNMENTS THERE.

ONE HIGH OFFICIAL TOLD A REPORTER "IT IS NONE OF OUR BUSINESS," BUT PRIVATELY THERE WERE EXPRESSIONS OF SHOCKED SURPRISE OVER THE ABRUPT DISMISSAL OF EGYPTIAN PREMIER NAHAS PASHA WHO IS LOOKED ON AS A HERO BY IRANIAN NATIONALISTS.

ALLAH YAR SALEH, CHIEF OF THE PARLIAMENTARY OIL BOARD AND A LEADING PRO-MOSSADEGH DEPUTY, TOLD A REPORTER THE NEW EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT "DOES NOT REPRESENT THE POPULAR WILL."

JM423PES

885 (240)
BY PHILIP CLARKE
TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN.28-(AP)-BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD LEFT HERE TODAY ENROUTE TO A NEW POST AS AMBASSADOR TO POLAND. HE IS CARRYING WITH HIM A BEDSIDE APPEAL FROM PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH FOR BRITAIN TO MAKE A NEW TRY AT SETTLING THE LONG ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.
GEORGE H.MIDDLETON TOOK OVER AS CHARGE D'AFFAIRES PENDING THE ARRIVAL OF A NEW AMBASSADOR.
MOSSADEGH HANDED HIS NEW, LAST-MINUTE MESSAGE TO SHEPHERD WHEN HE CALLED ON THE AGED PREMIER YESTERDAY TO SAY FAREWELL.
THE MESSAGE SHOWED NO INCLINATION ON THE PART OF THE PREMIER TO MODIFY HIS STAND THAT IRAN MUST HAVE COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE OIL WEALTH WHICH BRITAIN'S ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY DEVELOPED AND MARKETED UNTIL THE COMPANY'S HOLDINGS IN IRAN WERE SEIZED BY THE GOVERNMENT.
THE BRITISH CONTEND THAT THEY MUST RETAIN CONTROL OF THE REFINING AND MARKETING OF THE OIL.
MOSSADEGH SUGGESTED THAT BRITAIN CHOOSE "ANOTHER PATH" SO THAT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES "WILL BE REMOVED."
"THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND NATION HAVE NEVER DESIRED THE SLIGHTEST DIFFERENCE AT ANY TIME WITH ANY GOVERNMENT. I CAN NOT SEE WHY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS NOT YET SETTLED A TASK WHICH COULD HAVE BEEN SETTLED EASILY AND THROUGH GOOD INTENTIONS.
"THIS DIFFERENCE STILL EXISTS BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS. IF THE PATH WHICH HAS BEEN TRAVERSED IN THE PAST HAS BEEN TO THE BENEFIT OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, THERE IS NO REASON WHY IT SHOULD NOT CONTINUE TO TRAVERSE THE SAME PATH. BUT IF IT IS OTHER THAN THIS, ANOTHER PATH SHOULD BE CHOSEN SO THAT THESE DIFFERENCES WILL BE REMOVED."
MINISTER OF ROADS JAVAD BUSHEHRI, READING THE MESSAGE TO NEWSMEN LATER. SAID "IT SPEAKS FOR ITSELF."

STOPPAGE OF OIL SALES ABROAD, WITH THE CONSEQUENT LOSS TO THE GOVERNMENT OF A CHIEF REVENUE SUPPLY, HAS DRIVEN THE NATION CLOSE TO BANKRUPTCY.
COUNTING WENT AHEAD, MEANWHILE, OF BALLOTS CAST IN VOTING LAST WEEK FOR 12 DEPUTIES FROM TEHRAN TO THE 136-SEAT LOWER HOUSE (MAJLIS) OF PARLIAMENT. THE COUNTING, WHICH STARTED YESTERDAY, MAY LAST 10 DAYS. INFORMED SOURCES SAID MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONT HAD TAKEN AN EARLY LEAD BUT THAT CANDIDATES OF THE UNDERGROUND COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY RAN A CLOSE SECOND.
THE NATIONAL ELECTIONS BEGAN ON JAN. 5 AND ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE ANOTHER FORTNIGHT. THE SEVEN DEPUTIES ELECTED SO FAR, IN NORTHERN IRAN, ALL WERE PRO-MOSSADEGH.
DA910AES

A100 JAN 29 1952
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JAN.28-(AP)-U.S. ADM.ROBERT B.CARNEY, ALLIED COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF FOR SOUTHERN EUROPE, DISCUSSED PROBLEMS OF TENSION-RIDDEN NORTH AFRICA AT AN ON-THE-SPOT CONFERENCE TODAY WITH TOP FRENCH OFFICIALS.
CARNEY, WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR DEFENDING EUROPE'S SOUTHERN FLANK, CONFERRED WITH ADM.LEON SALA, FRENCH NAVAL COMMANDER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, AND ROGER LEONARD, GOVERNOR-GENERAL OF ALGERIA.
TOMORROW CARNEY WILL CONFER WITH GEN. OF THE ARMY AUGUSTIN GUILLAUME RESIDENT-GENERAL OF FRANCE IN MOROCCO AND INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE FRENCH ARMY.
EF1015PES

B63 (Q)
SAIGON, INDOCHINA,JAN 28-(AP)-THE 100TH, 101ST AND 102ND U.S. SHIPS LADEN WITH MILITARY AID FOR FRENCH UNION FORCES FIGHTING THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH IN INDOCHINA ARRIVED TODAY.
THE 100TH SHIP, THE STEEL NAVIGATOR OF THE ISTHMIAN LINES, COMMANDED BY CAPT. BARRY MAJOR, CLIFTON, N.J., BROUGHT TRUCKS AND SPARE PARTS.
THE SHIP WAS WELCOMED BY FRENCH OFFICERS AND BRIG. GEN. FRANCIS G. BRINK, CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP.
THE STEEL NAVIGATOR WAS FOLLOWED INTO SAIGON BY THE OSHKOSH VICTORY AND ARTHUR FREIBOURG. THEY WERE LOADED WITH NAVAL LANDING CRAFT AND PLANES.
TOTALU.S. AID IS VALUED AT 400 MILLION DOLLARS.
DA932AES

B48 (SEG) (220)
BY BOB L.KROON
SOERAKARTA, JAVA, JAN.28-(AP)-THE INDONESIAN ARMY COMMAND HERE REPORTS 1,400 CASUALTIES AND THE CAPTURE OF 1,000 PRISONERS IN A BLOODY SEVEN-WEEK CAMPAIGN TO PURGE FANATIC MOSLEM TERRORISTS OF THE DARUL ISLAM SECT FROM CENTRAL JAVA.
THE ARMY BLASTED REBEL STRONGHOLDS WITH ARTILLERY AND PUSHED ITS INFANT AIR FORCE INTO BATTLE FOR THE FIRST TIME TO TRY SMASHING WHAT HAS AMOUNTED TO A LOCALIZED CENTRAL JAVA REBELLION.
THE INDONESIANS SAID IN THE CAMPAIGN SO FAR, SOME 400 EXTREMISTS HAVE BEEN KILLED, 600 WOUNDED AND 1,000 CAPTURED, WHILE THE ARMY HAS LOST 100 DEAD AND 300 WOUNDED.
UNCONFIRMED REPORTS LISTED HUNDREDS OF CIVILIANS EITHER MURDERED BY THE TERRORISTS OR ACCIDENTALLY KILLED BY ARMY ARTILLERY.
TROUBLE BROKE OUT HERE LAST MONTH WHEN AN ARMY BATTALION DESERTED AND JOINED THE DARUL ISLAM. BEFORE, THE EXTREMIST ORGANIZATION HAD CENTERED ITS TERRORISTIC DRIVE FOR AN INDEPENDENT RELIGIOUS STATE IN WEST JAVA.
DIVISIONAL COMMANDER COL.BAHRUN SAID HE HAS DEPLOYED ABOUT 10,000 TROOPS TO HUNT DOWN AN ESTIMATED 2,000 ARMED SUBVERSIVES AND EXPECTS TO CRUSH THEM "BEFORE LONG."
A MAJOR BATTLE ENDED NEAR HERE FRIDAY AS REMNANTS OF A BAND OF 600 INSURGENTS FLED NORTHWARD FROM THE OPEN RICE LANDS INTO MOUNTAIN COUNTRY. THE ARMY PURSUED THEM AFTER HAVING LAYED DOWN A BARRAGE WITH BIG GUNS AND RAKED THEIR POSITIONS FROM TREE-TOP LEVEL WITH TWO B-25 LIGHT BOMBERS.
BAHRUN'S TROOPS FOUGHT ANOTHER PITCHED BATTLE FOR TWO DAYS LAST WEEK WITH A GANG OF 190 NORTH OF THE PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, JOGJAKARTA. OFFICERS SAID LOSSES SUFFERED BY THE GOVERNMENT FORCES WERE LIGHT, BUT ONLY 70 REBELS ESCAPED.
HA744AES

A24WX JAN 29 1952
(630) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SUPREME COURT
BY ANGUS MACLEAN THUERMER
WASHINGTON,JAN.28-(AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY REBUFFED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN ITS EFFORTS TO JAIL JUDITH COPLON ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO SPY FOR SOVIET RUSSIA.
JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WOULD NOT SAY WHAT STEPS, IF ANY, THEY WOULD TAKE NEXT. BY THEIR OWN PREVIOUS STATEMENTS, THEIR TASK WAS MUCH MORE DIFFICULT.

THE SUPREME COURT REFUSED TO REVIEW CONFLICTING OPINIONS BY LOWER COURTS IN THE CASE OF THE EX-GOVERNMENT GIRL WHO WAS TWICE TRIED AND CONVICTED ON RELATED CHARGES. ONE OF HER CONVICTIONS HAD BEEN SET ASIDE, AND IN THE OTHER AN APPEALS COURT HELD SHE ALSO MAY BE ENTITLED TO A NEW TRIAL.

BESIDES REFUSING TWO GOVERNMENT APPEALS THAT IT INTERVENE, THE SUPREME COURT ALSO REJECTED MISS COPLON'S REQUEST THAT IT REVIEW PARTS OF AN APPEALS COURT RULING ADVERSE TO HER.

IN THE OTHER MAJOR CASE WITH WHICH THE SUPREME COURT WAS CONCERNED TODAY, ITS ACTION WAS LIKEWISE INCONCLUSIVE.

IT SENT BACK FOR FURTHER EVIDENCE AND ACTION A SPECIAL THREE-JUDGE COURT'S RULING UPHOLDING SEGREGATION OF WHITE AND NEGRO PUPILS IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF SOUTH CAROLINA. THE COURT SAID IT NEEDS FURTHER INFORMATION BEFORE IT CAN RULE ON THE CASE.

THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE (NAACP) HAD APPEALED DIRECTLY TO THE HIGH COURT TO SET ASIDE THE RULIN WHICH OKAYED SOUTH CAROLINA'S SEGREGATED SCHOOLS. BY A 7 TO 2 VOTE, THE HIGH COURT VOIDED IT TEMPORARILY AND ASKED THE SPECIAL COURT AT CHARLESTON, S.C., TO CONSIDER WHAT STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO PROVIDE SCHOOLS OF EQUAL QUALITY FOR NEGROES.

"JUDY" COPLON, 29, RAVEN-HAIRED AND FROM BROOKLYN, WAS CONVICTED, ALONG WITH VALENTIN A. GUBITCHEV, A SOVIET ENGINEER AND U.N. EMPLOYE, ATTEMPTED ESPIONAGE AND CONSPIRACY, AFTER A SIX WEEKS

ALONG WITH VALENTIN A. GUBITCHEV, A SOVIET ENGINEER AND U.N. EMPLOYE, ATTEMPTED ESPIONAGE AND CONSPIRACY, AFTER A SIX WEEKS' TRIAL IN THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN NEW YORK. THE GOVERNMENT ALLOWED GUBITCHEV TO RETURN TO RUSSIA.

SHE WAS CONVICTED IN WASHINGTON OF STEALING CONFIDENTIAL GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS TO GIVE TO A FOREIGN AGENT.

HER ARREST CAME ON MARCH 4, 1949, AFTER A PURSUIT BY FBI AGENTS THROUGH NEW YORK STREETS. SHE HAS BEEN FREE ON BOND.

CONFLICTING OPINIONS BY THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT IN NEW YORK AND BY THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE SET ASIDE HER CONVICTIONS IN THE TWO TRIALS.

JAN 29 1952

A25WX

AFTER THE GUBITCHEV-COPLON NEW YORK TRIAL THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT IN NEW YORK SET ASIDE HER CONVICTION AND 15-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE. THE COURT SAID HER ARREST BY THE FBI AGENTS WAS ILLEGAL SINCE THEY HAD NO ARREST WARRANTS WITH THEM WHEN THEY TOOK HER INTO CUSTODY.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE CIRCUIT COURT SAID HER GUILT WAS PLAIN, AND SHE SHOULD BE TRIED AGAIN.

THE CIRCUIT COURT ADDED THAT A PURSE-FULL OF DOCUMENTS TAKEN FROM MISS COPLON BY FBI AGENTS AT THE TIME OF HER ARREST COULD NOT BE ADMITTED AS EVIDENCE. ADDITIONALLY, THE CIRCUIT COURT SAID, THE GOVERNMENT HAD FAILED TO PROVE THAT NO PART OF THE EVIDENCE WHICH CONVICTED HER CAME THROUGH ILLEGAL TELEPHONE WIRETAPPINGS.

(AFTER THIS RULING CONGRESS PASSED A LAW LETTING FBI MEN MAKE ARRESTS WITHOUT A WARRANT IF THEY HAVE REASONABLE GROUNDS TO BELIEVE A FELONY HAS BEEN COMMITTED.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SOUGHT FROM THE SUPREME COURT--AND LOST TODAY--A DECLARATION THAT THE NEW YORK CIRCUIT COURT DECISION WAS WRONG. DEPARTMENT LAWYERS ARGUED THAT UNLESS THE PURSE DOCUMENTS WERE ADMITTED, THERE WOULD BE NO POINT TO A NEW TRIAL, EVEN THOUGH THE CIRCUIT COURT SAID MISS COPLON'S GUILT INS PLAIN.

MISS COPLON'S SECOND TRIAL WAS IN WASHINGTON. SHE WAS CONVICTED ON CHARGES SHE STOLE CONFIDENTIAL GOVERNMENT PAPERS TO GIVE TO A FOREIGN AGENT. SHE WAS SENTENCED TO 40 MONTHS TO 10 YEARS, TO BE SERVED IN ADDITION TO THE 15-YEAR NEW YORK SENTENCE.

SHE APPEALED THE THEFT CONVICTION TO THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE, AND WON A RULING THAT SHE WAS ENTITLED TO A NEW TRIAL IF SHE COULD PROVE THAT FBI AGENTS LISTENED IN ON HER PHONE CONVERSATIONS WITH HER LAWYER.

THIS COURT SAID HER NEW YORK ARREST WAS VALID--DIRECTLY IN CONFLICT WITH THE CIRCUIT COURT DECISION IN NEW YORK.

MISS COPLON ASKED THE SUPREME COURT TO REVIEW WHETHER THE COURT OF APPEALS IN WASHINGTON SHOULD NOT HAVE CONSIDERED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, WHETHER HER ARREST WITHOUT WARRANT WAS ILLEGAL, WHETHER THE INTRODUCTION OF WIRETAP EVIDENCE WAS "MISCONDUCT" BY GOVERNMENT LAWYERS, AND WHETHER MISS COPLON WAS NOT IMPROPERLY PREVENTED FROM SHOWING THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S INVESTIGATION OF HER STEMMED FROM WIRETAPPING.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN APPEALING TO THE HIGH TRIBUNAL, CONTENDED THAT THE WASHINGTON COURT OF APPEALS "HAS UNDERTAKEN TO PENALIZE GOVERNMENT AGENTS, RATHER THAN TO ASSURE A FAIR TRIAL," AND SAID THE COURT "EXCEEDED ITS FUNCTION."

AT HER NEW YORK TRIAL, MISS COPLON'S DEFENSE WAS THAT SHE AND THE RUSSIAN ENGINEER WERE IN LOVE, UNTIL SHE FOUND OUT HE WAS MARRIED. THEIR SECRET MEETINGS, HER LAWYERS SAID, WERE NOT FOR ESPIONAGE, BUT BECAUSE GUBITCHEV WAS FEARFUL HIS WIFE MIGHT TRAIL HIM.

MISS COPLON LATER MARRIED ONE OF HER ATTORNEYS, ALBERT H. SOCOLOV. THEY EXPECT A CHILD NEXT MONTH.

JA550PFS

OF

A179WX (COPLON & BJT)

FIRST LEAD COPLON

JAN 29 1952

WASHINGTON, JAN.28-(AP)-JUDITH COPLON WON A BIG BATTLE TODAY IN HER FIGHT TO KEEP OUT OF PRISON ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO SPY FOR SOVIET RUSSIA.

THE SUPREME COURT REFUSED TO HAVE ANY PART OF THE CONFUSING LEGAL TANGLE WHICH RESULTED FROM CONFLICTING LOWER COURT DECISIONS OVERTURNING TWO CONVICTIONS OF THE FORMER GOVERNMENT GIRL HERE AND IN NEW YORK CITY.

AS A RESULT OF THE HIGH TRIBUNAL'S ACTION IN REJECTING THREE SEPARATE APPEALS, THE GOVERNMENT NOW MUST DECIDE WHETHER TO TRY HER AGAIN AFTER: (A) ONE COURT SAID HER GUILT WAS PLAIN BUT HER ARREST WAS ILLEGAL AND (B) ANOTHER COURT SAID HER ARREST WAS VALID BUT SHE WAS ENTITLED TO A NEW TRIAL IF SHE COULD PROVE FBI AGENTS TAPPED HER TELEPHONE TALKS WITH HER LAWYER.

WHATEVER THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT DECIDES TO DO--AND IT WAS SAYING NOTHING FOR THE MOMENT--IT SEEMED CERTAIN MISS COPLON WOULD REMAIN FREE ON BAIL FOR MANY MONTHS.

THE DEPARTMENT ITSELF SAID EARLIER IT DOUBTED A NEW CONVICTION COULD BE OBTAINED IF THE SUPREME COURT REFUSED TO INTERVENE.

IN OTHER ACTIONS TODAY THE HIGH TRIBUNAL:

1. SPLIT 7-2 IN SENDING BACK FOR FURTHER ACTION BY A SPECIAL THREE JUDGE FEDERAL COURT A DECISION UPHOLDING SEGREGATION OF WHITE AND NEGRO SCHOOL CHILDREN IN SOUTH CAROLINA. THE SPECIAL COURT WAS TOLD TO CONSIDER A REPORT ON WHAT STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO PROVIDE EQUAL FACILITIES FOR THE CHILDREN SINCE THE HOTLY DISPUTED DECISION WAS HANDED DOWN AT CHARLESTON LAST JUNE.

2. UPHELD, 6-3, AN INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION REGULATION REQUIRING TRUCKERS TO AVOID CONGESTED ROUTES WHILE HAULING DANGEROUS CARGOES. THE DECISION REINSTATED CHARGES BROUGHT AGAINST A TRUCKING FIRM AS THE RESULT OF AN EXPLOSION IN NEW YORK'S HOLLAND TUNNEL MAY 13. 1949.

3. GRANTED A HEARING TO EUGENE M.BRUNNER, WHO IS UNDER A SIX-MONTH SENTENCE IN LOS ANGELES FOR CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT ALLEGED MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. BRUNNER'S REFUSAL CAME WHEN HE WAS CALLED AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS AT A PERJURY TRIAL.

4. AGREED TO ACT AGAIN IN THE CASE OF IRVING GREENBERG, PHILADELPHIA RESIDENT CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT OF COURT FOR REFUSAL TO ANSWER FEDERAL GRAND JURY QUESTIONS. LAST JUNE THE HIGH COURT DIRECTED THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT IN PHILADELPHIA TO RECONSIDER HIS CONVICTION IN THE LIGHT OF A DECISION WHICH UPHELD A GRAND JURY WITNESS'S REFUSAL TO TESTIFY ON GROUNDS OF SELF-INCRIMINATION. THE CIRCUIT COURT RECONSIDERED BUT STUCK WITH ITS DECISION AND GREENBERG APPEALED A SECOND TIME.

5. UPHELD UNANIMOUSLY THE ALIEN PROPERTY CUSTODIAN'S POWER TO SEIZE THE RIGHTS UNDER ENEMY-OWNED NEGOTIABLE BONDS EVEN THOUGH THE BONDS THEMSELVES COULD NOT BE SEIZED BECAUSE THEY WERE LOCATED PHYSICALLY OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES. THE RULING INVOLVED TWO CITIES SERVICE COMPANY BONDS OWNED BY A GERMAN CITIZEN DURING WORLD WAR II.

6. THREW OUT A GOVERNMENT ORDER FOR THE DEPORTATION OF HUBERT JAEGELER OF PHILADELPHIA. THE COURT SAID THE POWER OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO DEPORT GERMAN ENEMY ALIENS ENDED WHEN CONGRESS TERMINATED THE WAR WITH GERMANY.

7. REFUSED TO CONSIDER A LONG SERIES OF APPEALS, INCLUDING THOSE OF:

A GROUP OF INVESTORS WHO SAID IMPROPER STANDARDS OF VALUATION WERE USED IN A REORGANIZATION PLAN FOR THE NEW ORLEANS, TEXAS AND MEXICO RAILWAY (NOTM), A SUBSIDIARY OF THE MISSOURI PACIFIC RAILROAD (MP).

JOSEPH JACOB BARSHOP, PRODUCE DEALER OF SAN ANTONIO,TEX., SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS' IMPRISONMENT, FINED $25,000, AND PUT ON PROBATION FOR FIVE YEARS. FOR INCOME TAX EVASION.

CLARENCE C.CAMINOS, A POLICE CAPTAIN IN HONOLULU, CONVICTED ON CHARGES OF RECEIVING BRIBES TO PROTECT GAMBLING. CAMINOS WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS AND $5,000 FINE.

PAUL WASHINGTON, A LOUISIANA NEGRO UNDER DEATH SENTENCE FOR THE RAPE OF A 48 YEAR OLD WHITE WOMAN. WASHINGTON WAS SCHEDULED TO GO TO THE ELECTRIC CHAIR AT GRETNA,LA., LAST JUNE 29 BUT JUSTICE DOUGLAS GRANTED HIM A LAST MINUTE STAY PENDING ACTION ON HIS APPEAL.

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A183WX

STANLEY BUCKOWSKI, UNDER DEATH SENTENCE FOR THE FATAL SHOOTING OF MRS.HELEN EDMUNDS IN LOS ANGELES ON FEB. 1, 1950.

MELBOURNE F.POWERS, OF DOUGLAS,MICH., CONVICTED OF INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER FOR THE SHOOTING OF HIS SON-IN-LAW, ALBERT STRAMPEL. POWERS WAS SENTENCED TO SEVEN AND ONE HALF TO 15 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT.

CLAYTON OCTAVE FOUQUETTE, SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR THE KILLING OF DONALD BROWN, A GASOLINE STATION ATTENDANT, NEAR LAS VEGAS,NEV. AUG. 19, 1948.

MOST INTEREST. HOWEVER. CENTERED IN THE COPLON CASE.

THE HIGH TRIBUNAL REJECTED TWO APPEALS FILED BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AND A THIRD REQUEST BY MISS COPLON THAT IT REVIEW PARTS OF A DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA APPEALS COURT DECISION UNFAVORABLE TO HER.

THE HIGH COURT'S ACTION WAS BY A VOTE OF 8-0.

JUSTICE CLARK, THE FORMER ATTORNEY GENERAL, TOOK NO PART.

A165WX

MISS COPLON WAS ARRESTED ALMOST THREE YEARS AGO AFTER A SENSATIONAL PURSUIT BY FBI AGENTS THROUGH NEW YORK STREETS. SHE IS FREE UNDER BOND.

THE APPEALS REJECTED TODAY WERE FILED FROM CONFLICTING OPINIONS BY TWO UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURTS WHICH SET ASIDE HER CONVICTIONS IN TWO SEPARATE TRIALS.

VH1232PES

A12WX

(1,000) PMS BJT

KOREA

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER AND ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON, JAN. 28-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES IN KOREA HAVE BEGUN EXPLORING THE QUESTION OF WHAT SHOULD BE DONE IN THE EVENT TRUCE TALKS THERE COLLAPSE.

IT WAS EMPHASIZED THAT EVERYTHING POSSIBLE STILL WILL BE DONE TO HELP REACH A SATISFACTORY TRUCE, AND NO UNNECESSARY RISKS WILL BE TAKEN THAT MIGHT COMPLICATE NEGOTIATIONS. HOPE OF SUCCESS IS NOT DEAD.

BUT REPORTS THAT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, MILITARY LEADERS AND ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES HAVE BEGUN A SERIOUS POLICY SURVEY OF WHAT ACTION MAY BE TAKEN IF PEACE TALKS FAIL REPRESENTS RECOGNITION IN INNER COUNCILS HERE THAT PROSPECTS OF AN AGREEMENT ARE SLACKENING SOMEWHAT.

THERE WAS NO CLEAR INDICATION OF WHAT LINE MIGHT BE TAKEN IF TRUCE TALKS FAILED, BUT THESE POSSIBILITIES ARE REPORTED UNDER STUDY:

1. THE UNITED NATIONS COULD INCREASE MILITARY PRESSURE ON KOREA TO TRY TO PERSUADE THE RED COMMAND TO REACH AN AGREEMENT. THIS WOULD BE COSTLY TO BOTH SIDES, AS BOTH HAVE STRENGTHENED THEIR POSITIONS DURING THE SEMI-ARMISTICE.

2. THE U.N. COULD ACCEPT A WITHERING-AWAY OF THE WAR. IN SUCH A SITUATION THERE WOULD EVENTUALLY BE NO FIGHTING AND NO ARMISTICE, BUT ALSO THERE WOULD BE NO EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS. THIS POINT, AN IRREDUCIBLE MINIMUM OF A TRUCE ARRANGEMENT AS FAR AS THE U.N. IS CONCERNED, HAS BEEN A MAJOR STUMBLING BLOCK TO DATE.

3. DIRECT PRESSURE COULD BE PUT ON COMMUNIST CHINA BY METHODS RANGING FROM NAVAL BLOCKADES TO A DIRECT ATTACK ON CHINESE BASES OR MUNITIONS CENTERS. THIS WOULD BROADEN THE WAR, AND IS A STEP FOR WHICH SOME ALLIES HAVE NO ENTHUSIASM.

IF A TRUCE SHOULD BE ARRANGED, THERE IS THE PROBLEM OF ENFORCING IT.

ONE PROPOSED PLAN--PUNITIVE MEASURES AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA HERSELF IN CASE OF VIOLATIONS--HAS TOUCHED OFF A NEW DEBATE IN HIGH STRATEGY CIRCLES OVER THE OLD QUESTION OF THE CAPABILITY OF AIR POWER.

THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY ARE STANDING TOGETHER, THIS TIME, AGAINST A SCHOOL OF ARMY THOUGHT WHICH DISCOUNTS THE FEASIBILITY OF PUNISHING RED CHINA WITH AIR-SEA ATTACKS, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

ALTHOUGH THE AIR FORCE-NAVY IDEA APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED AT TOP POLICY LEVELS, WITH FORMAL PROPOSALS GOING OUT FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO THE OTHER ALLIES IN THE KOREAN WAR, BEHIND-THE-SCENES OPPOSITION PERSISTS.

A13WX

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WHETHER THE ISSUE WAS PUT TO A VOTE AMONG THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF OR WAS SETTLED UNDER THE URGING OF HIGHER AUTHORITIES IS NOT CLEAR.

THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED ON JAN. 4 TO BE ADVISING THE NATIONS ASSOCIATED WITH IT IN THE KOREAN WAR THAT IT BELIEVED TRUCE TERMS SHOULD BE IMPLEMENTED BY PUTTING COMMUNIST CHINA ON NOTICE OF WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF THE TERMS WERE BROKEN. THE AMERICAN POSITION WAS DESCRIBED AS THIS:

ALL PRISONERS HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE RELEASED BY A SPECIFIED TIME UNDER A PRISONER EXCHANGE PROGRAM; THE TRUCE LINE WOULD BE THAT EXISTING ALONG THE FRONT AT THE TIME OF SETTLEMENT; IF NEW AGGRESSION CAME LATER AND REDS CROSSED THE LINE, PUNITIVE MEASURES WOULD BE INVOKED AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA HERSELF, ENDING THE IMMUNITY AGAINST ATTACK SHE HAS ENJOYED WHILE HER ARMIES AND AIR FORCE HAVE SPEARHEADED THE NORTH KOREANS' AGGRESSION.

A SALIENT PART OF THE PLAN WAS THAT THE U.S. WOULD NOT AGAIN COMMIT HER GROUND FORCES TO PROLONGED AND INDECISIVE LAND CAMPAIGN AGAINST

THE CHINESE REDS BUT WOULD HURL BOMBER ATTACKS ON THE RED MAINLAND WIT" AIR FORCE AND CARRIER BASED AVIATION AND BLOCKADE COASTAL AND COASTWISE COMMERCE.

TWO WEEKS LATER PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TOLD THE AMERICAN CONGRESS THAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WERE AGREED THAT "PROMPT, RESOLUTE AND EFFECTIVE" ACTION WOULD BE DEALT OUT TO A VIOLATOR OF A TRUCE.

THE PROPOSAL TO RETALIATE WITH AIR WAR IF A KOREAN TRUCE WERE VIOLATED SUGGESTS THAT GEN.HOYT VANDENBERG, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, HAS CHANGED HIS MIND SINCE NINE MONTHS AGO. TESTIFYING THEN AT THE SENATE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION OF THE FIRING OF GEN.MACARTHUR, VANDENBERG SAID HE WAS OPPOSED TO BOMBING OF CHINA. HE SAID THAT LOSSES WOULD BE INEVITABLE AND THAT BECAUSE EARLIER ORDERS FOR NEW AIRCRAFT WERE JUST BEGINNING TO BE FULFILLED LOST PLANES COULD NOT BE PROMPTLY REPLACED.

BUT HE ADDED THIS DID NOT MEAN HE MIGHT NOT BE FOR BOMBING ACROSS THE YALU "TOMORROW, A MONTH FROM NOW, OR SIX MONTHS FROM NOW."

IT MAY BE THAT ALTHOUGH PLANE PRODUCTION IS STILL LAGGING BEHIND SCHEDULE VANDENBERG NOW FEELS THE POINT HAS BEEN REACHED WHERE LOSSES TO RED MIG'S AND GROUND FIRE CAN BE FILLED.

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A14WX.

REGARDING CURRENT TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS, OFFICIALS HERE SAID TODAY A REASONABLE FORMULA FOR BREAKING THE DEADLOCK IS DIFFICULT TO FIND BECAUSE OF THE PRISONER OF WAR PROBLEM.

THE REDS WANT FORCED EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, THE U.N. INSISTS ON VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION. THE ARGUMENT OVER THIS POINT IS RAPIDLY HARDENING INTO A BASIC DIFFERENCE BETWEEN TWO WAYS OF LIFE.

OFFICIALS SAY PRIVATELY, MOREOVER, THAT THE PROBLEM IS VASTLY INCREASED BY THE DOUBLE DEALING OF THE REDS. THEY SAY IT IS HARD TO KNOW WHAT THE FACTS ARE, OR TO MAKE THEM DEAL WITH THE FACTS.

THE U.N. INSISTS THAT THOSE PRISONERS WHO WANT TO GO HOME SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO DO SO, BUT THOSE WHO PREFER TO STAY SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO STAY.

THE UNITED STATES' INTEREST IN GETTING AGREEMENT TO THIS STEMS FROM THE FACT THAT THOUSANDS OF CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN REDS HAVE EITHER SURRENDERED OR DESERTED TO THE U.N. SIDE IN RESPONSE TO PROMISES THEY WILL BE WELL CARED FOR. THEY CAN NOT GO HOME NOW WITHOUT RISKING TORTURE OR DEATH. OFFICIALS BELIEVE THERE WILL BE MANY SUICIDES IF AN EFFORT IS MADE TO FORCE THEIR RETURN.

THE RED COMMAND WILL NOT AGREE TO THE U.N. PROPOSAL. EXPERTS ON SOVIET-COMMUNIST BEHAVIOR SAY THE REDS, INSISTING ON PERFECTION OF COMMUNISM, CAN NOT TOLERATE ANY EVIDENCE OF THIS KIND THAT SOME OF THEI OWN PEOPLE MIGHT PREFER TO LIVE A DIFFERENT WAY.

THE COMMUNISTS ON THEIR SIDE ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE CREATED A MILITARY FORCE OF ABOUT 50,000 MEN OUT OF CAPTURED SOUTH KOREANS, CONVERTING FORMER ENEMIES INTO THEIR OWN MILITARY SYSTEM IN DISREGARD OF NORMAL PRISONER TREATMENT.

YET THEY HAVE NOT BEEN WILLING TO DEAL WITH THIS SITUATION IN THE PANMUNJOM TALKS.

THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES HOLD AROUND 111,000 NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS, ABOUT 21,000 CHINESE RED PRISONERS, AND ALMOST 38,000 CIVILIAN INTERNEES. THEY HAVE REPORTED THESE FIGURES TO THE REDS, EVEN GIVING THE NAMES OF ALL THE PEOPLE THEY HOLD. SOME HERE NOW ADMIT THIS WAS A MISTAKE.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE LISTED 11,500 SOUTH KOREAN AND ALLIED U.N. TROOPS, INCLUDING SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 3,000 AMERICANS. IN THE PRESENT SITUATION, CONSIDERING THE PROSPECT OF A TRUER BREAKDOWN, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS FACED WITH THE FACT THAT IF IT CAN NOT SETTLE THE ISSUE OF THE VOLUNTARY RETURN OF POW'S IT WILL BE BALANCING OFF THE FREEDOM OF THESE AMERICAN AND ALLIED PRISONERS AGAINST THE FREEDOM OF THE ENEMY POW'S WHO DON'T WANT TO GO HOME TO THE RED BANNER.

A15WX

THERE ARE TWO COMPELLING REASONS, HOWEVER, INFORMANTS SAID, WHY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT CAN NOT AND WILL NOT YIELD ON THIS MATTER:

ONE IS THE MORAL ISSUE---THAT IT WOULD BE A VIOLATION OF U.N. RESPONSIBILITY TO FORCE UNWILLING PRISONERS TO RETURN, PARTICULARLY AS IT WOULD MEAN DEATH TO THOUSANDS OF THEM.

THE SECOND REASON IS A PRACTICAL ONE. IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN PRESTIGE, AND MAKE SURE THAT IN ANY FUTURE SIMILAR SITUATION THEIR PROMISES ARE BELIEVED, THE U.N. GOVERNMENTS NOW MUST LIVE UP TO THE ASSURANCES THEY GAVE IN INDUCING THE DESERTION OR SURRENDER OF THE ENEMY TROOPS.

THE ARGUMENTS AGAINST THE BOMBARDMENT-BLOCKADE, ADVANCED DURING PENTAGON CONSIDERATIONS OF ENFORCING A TRUCE, INCLUDED THESE:

CHINA'S POPULATION HAS LIVED FOR CENTURIES THROUGH INNUMERABLE NATURAL ATTACKS OF FLOOD AND FAMINE, FAR GREATER THAN MAN-MADE ASSAULTS OR BLOCKADE COULD PRODUCE.

TARGETS ARE TOO WIDELY DISPERSED ALONG THE THOUSANDS OF MILES OF CHINESE COASTAL PLAIN FOR SUSTAINED, ROUND-THE-CLOCK BOMBARDMENT BY STRATEGIC AIR ATTACK. THE PRIMITIVE, RUDIMENTARY CHARACTER OF CHINA'S COMMUNICATIONS MAKES IT EASY TO REPAIR BOMB AND GUNFIRE "CUTS" OF HIGHWAYS AND RAIL LINES. AN ATTACK ON CHINA MIGHT BRING RUSSIA, ESPECIALLY RUSSIAN AVIATION, INTO THE CONFLICT AND PRESENT THE DANGER OF FULL-SCALE WAR INVOLVING THE SOVIET UNION. (THE PROPAGANDA PRESS OF MOSCOW HIT HARD ON THIS IDEA OVER THE WEEKEND WITH STORIES SAYING RUSSIA WOULD GO TO THE AID OF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT IF IT IS ATTACKED FROM ANY QUARTER.)

ADVOCATES OF THE PLAN SAY:

IT IS NOT PROPOSED AS THE ONLY AND ABSOLUTE ANSWER TO A SITUATION, BUT AS A STRONG DETERRENT TO RENEWED AGGRESSION. RED CHINA, HER WAR ECONOMY BADLY HIT BY THE HEAVY EXPENDITURES SHE HAS MADE IN KOREA ON BEHALF OF KREMLIN POLICY, WOULD HAVE TO DECIDE WHETHER SHE WANTED TO ADD LOSSES AT HOME TO THOSE ON THE KOREAN BATTLEFIELD.

THE NOTORIOUSLY LOW RESERVES OF FOOD IN CENTERS OF POPULATION MAKES CHINA PECULIARLY VULNERABLE TO BLOCKADE AND DESTRUCTION OF FOOD STORES AND FOOD SUPPLY ROUTES. THE TYPE OF STRUCTURES IN PORT AREAS AND CITIES ARE IDEAL FOR INCENDIARY AND CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVE ATTACK BY STRATEGIC BOMBERS. (PROPONENTS OF THE PLAN SAY NO ATOMIC BOMBS WOULD BE USED OR NEEDED.)

FROM BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES, OKINAWA AND JAPAN, MOST OF THE CHIEF CITIES AND TRANSPORTATION ROUTES OF CHINA WOULD BE WITHIN 1,000 MILES, EASY OPERATING RADIUS FOR B-29 MEDIUM BOMBERS. TARGETS WOULD BE CLOSER FOR EVEN STEADIER BOMBARDMENT BY PLANES FROM CARRIERS AND THE GUNFIRE OF BATTLE SHIPS, CRUISERS AND DESTROYERS RANGING ALONG THE CHINA COAST.

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B21WWX (GEQ)

THERE WOULD BE MORE "MANEUVER ROOM" FOR BOMBING IN CHINA THAN IN THE DANGEROUSLY NARROW CONFINES OF THE KOREAN PENINSULA. AN IMPORTANT ELEMENT IN STRATEGIC BOMBING IS A WIDE ZONE FROM WHICH TO ATTACK, TO FEINT AND THEN STRIKE FROM AN UNEXPECTED ANGLE.

IN KOREA THERE IS NO ROOM. ALL ATTACKS ARE CHANNELED. THE ENEMY KNOWS FROM WHICH DIRECTION THEY WILL COME. HE CONCENTRATES HIS PROTECTIVE FIGHTERS AND ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS TO COVER THEM. THE BEST BOMBING RESULTS HAVE BEEN OBTAINED ONLY WHEN HEAVY ESCORTS OF JET FIGHTERS ACCOMPANIED THE B-29'S.

THE FIRST BOMBING STRIKES AT THE CHINESE MAINLAND, SAY ADVOCATES OF THE PLAN, WOULD EMPTY THE RED AIR FIELDS AROUND THE YALU RIVER OF ALL MIG-15 INTERCEPTORS.

THE ENEMY WOULD BE COMPELLED TO ATTEMPT PROTECTION OF THE MAINLAND

TARGETS. BUT HE WOULD HAVE TO COVER, SIMULTANEOUSLY, A VAST AREA RANGING FROM YUNNAN TO MANCHURIA, NEVER KNOWING WHICH POINT WOULD BE THE NEXT TARGET.

THE PROBLEM OF SUPPLYING AND REPAIRING HIS JET FIGHTERS WOULD BE MULTIPLIED. OPERATING FROM THE YALU FIELDS, RED AIRMEN ARE REASONABLY CLOSE TO THE SOURCE OF SPARE PARTS, FUEL AND TECHNICAL SKILL NEEDED FOR THE RUSSIAN-MADE FIGHTERS. BUT PLANES OPERATING FROM FIELDS TO PROTECT THE HARBORS AND CITIES OF THE REST OF CHINA WOULD BE FAR OUT ON THE END OF THE PIPELINE.

VX451AES

A46WX

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON,JAN.28-(AP)-A 300 MILLION DOLLAR AID GRANT TO BRITAIN "TO SUPPORT THEUNITED KINGDOM DEFENSE PROGRAM" WAS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT BY MUTUAL SECURITY DIRECTOR W. AVERELL HARRIMAN.

THE FUNDS, FROM THE NEW $7,328,903,976 MUTUAL SECURITY ACT, WILL BE USED ALMOOST ENTIRELY FOR "RAW MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS" PURCHASED UP TO NEXT JULY 1.

BRITAIN HAD ASKED FOR 600 MILLION DOLLARS, PLEADING THAT BECAUSE OF HER CURRENT FINANCIAL PLIGHT, THE BRITISH DEFENSE PROGRAM OTHERWISE MIGHT HAVE TO BE CURTAILED UNLESS U.S. AID WERE FORTHCOMING.

JAN 29 1952

A48WX

HARRIMAN SAID IN A LETTER TO CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THAT WITHOUT THE 300 MILLION GRANT "IT WOUL BE NECESSARY FOR THE UNITED KINGDOM TO REDUCE ITS DEFENSE PROGRAM BY MORE THAN TWICE AS MUCH."

"IN LIGHT OF THE FACT THAT THE BRITISH ARE NOW PRODUCING MORE MILITARY EQUIPMENT THAN ALL OTHER EUROPEAN NATO CO

"IN LIGHT OF THE FACT THAT THE BRITISH ARE NOW PRODUCING MORE MILITARY EQUIPMENT THAN ALL OTHER EUROPEAN NATO COUNTRIES COMBINED, IT IS CONSIDERED PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT THAT SUCH A REDUCTION IN ITS DEFENSE PROGRAM SHOULD NOT HAVE TO BE MADE," HARRIMAN SAID.

A49WX

"IT SEEMS CLEAR THAT THIS 300 MILLION WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE FULFILLMENT OF THE MILITARY MATERIAL REQUIREMENTS OF MUTUAL DEFENSE MORE EFFECTIVELY IN THE FORM CONTEMPLATED THAN IF THE SAME FUNDS WERE TO BE USED TO PROCURE MILITARY END-ITEMS IN THE UNITED STATES."

MILITARY END-ITEMS CONSTITUTE, IN OFFICIAL PARLANCE, GUNS, TANKS, PLANES OR SIMILAR COMPLETED EQUIPMENT, AS COMPARED WITH THE MATERIALS FROM WHICH THEY ARE MADE.

HARRIMAN SAID THAT AS PART OF THE ARRANGEMENT FOR THE GRANT, BRITAI AGREED TO SUPPLY AN EQUIVALENT AMOUNT IN STERLING CURRENCY TO THE MAINTENANCE OF ITS DEFENSE PRODUCTION PROGRAM.

THIS PRESUMABLY EXPLAINED HARRIMAN'S ESTIMATE THAT WITHOUT THE GRANT THE BRITISH DEFENSE EFFORT WOULD BE REDUCED BY "MORE THAN TWICE AS MUCH."

FRANCE HAS ANNOUNCED SHE EXPECTS TO RECEIVE A GRAND TOTAL OF ABOUT 600 MILLION IN AMERICAN DIRECT AID AND IN DOLLARS SPENT THIS FISCAL YEAR IN FRANCE BY THE UNITED STATES FOR MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND SIMILAR PURPOSES.

OFFICIALS SAID NO DIRECT COMPARISON WAS POSSIBLE BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND BRITISH SHARES OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM.

HARRIMAN SAID IN HIS LETTER TO SENATOR CONNALLY, DATED JAN. 27, THAT IN THE LAST HALF OF 1951 BRITAIN UNDERWENT A VERY SERIOUS DRAIN ON ITS DOLLAR REVENUES. HE SAID THIS AMOUNTED TO $1,532,000,000 WITH THE RESULT THAT BRITISH DOLLAR RESERVES AT THE END OF THE YEAR HAD SHRUNK TO ABOUT $2,355,000,000.

HARRIMAN NOTED THAT BRITAIN HAS ADOPTED MEASURES TO CURTAIL NON-DEFENSE IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC BUYING TO CONSERVE RESERVES, AND THAT THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES ARE CONSIDERING OTHER PROPOSALS OF THE KIND.

BUT HE REPORTED THAT "THESE MEASURES CANNOT ALONE SUFFICE TO MEET THE PRESENT CRISIS."

"THE UNITED KINGDOM IS DEPENDENT ON ITS DOLLAR EARNINGS FOR MANY ESSENTIAL IMPORTS," HARRIMAN SAID. "THE FLOW OF THESE IMPORTS MUST BE ADEQUATELY MAINTAINED TO MAKE POSSIBLE A LEVEL OF PRODUCTION CAPABLE OF SUPPORTING THE DEFENSE PROGRAM ON WHICH THE UNITED KINGDOM HAS EMBARKED AND WHICH HAS RECENTLY BEEN RECOMMENDED BY THE TEMPORARY COUNCIL COMMITTEE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, OF WHICH I AM CHAIRMAN."

HARRIMAN SAID PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL IN HIS RECENT ADDRESS TO CONGRESS "SET FORTH THE FIRM RESOLUTION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM TO DO ITS PART IN THE COMMON CAUSE." HE SAID THAT DURING RECENT DISCUSSIONS BRITAIN GAVE FURTHER ASSURANCE OF ITS DETERMINATION TO CARRY OUT A DEFENSE PROGRAM TO THE UTMOST OF ITS CAPABILITIES AND RESOURCES.

OFFICIALS SAID THIS IS THE FIRST U.S. AID TO BRITAIN SINCE THE BRITISH GAVE UP RECEIVING MARSHALL PLAN HELP A YEAR AGO.

JA743PES

A4WX

(480) PMS BJT

JAN 29 1952

BRITISH AID

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON, JAN. 29-(AP)-DOLLAR-SHORT BRITAIN IS BEING GIVEN AN EMERGENCY 300 MILLION DOLLAR SLICE OF MUTUAL SECURITY FUNDS TO PREVENT A THREATENED CUTBACK OF ITS DEFENSE EFFORT.

THE GRANT WAS ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT BY MUTUAL SECURITY DIRECTOR W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, WHO SAID THAT WITHOUT IT BRITAIN WOULD BE FORCED TO REDUCE ITS CONTRIBUTION TO THE WESTERN ARMS BUILDUP BY TWICE AS MUCH.

THE MONEY WILL BE USED UP TO JULY 1 TO BUY "RAW MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS" WHICH HAVE TO BE PAID FOR IN DOLLARS. THE PURCHASES WILL BE MADE LARGELY IN THE UNITED STATES.

FOR THE PURPOSE PRESIDENT TRUMAN APPROVED A DIP INTO MILITARY AID FUNDS WHICH OTHERWISE MIGHT HAVE BEEN USED FOR ARMS AND SUPPLIES MADE IN THIS COUNTRY. THE SHIFT WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE CONGRESS MADE NO SPECIFIC PROVISION FOR AID TO BRITAIN IN THE NEW $7,328,903,976 (B) ARMS AID LEGISLATION, ALTHOUGH AUTHORIZING AN EMERGENCY TRANSFER.

THE ACTION CAME LESS THAN TWO WEEKS AFTER PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL ASSURED CONGRESS "I HAVE NOT COME HERE TO ASK YOU FOR MONEY."

ACTUALLY, HARRIMAN DISCLOSED, NEGOTIATIONS FOR ASSISTANCE WERE IN PROGRESS BEFORE CHURCHILL SAILED FOR THE U.S.

EXCEPT FOR AN ASSIST OF SOME 40 MILLION DOLLARS LAST MONTH, THE AID WAS THE FIRST EXTENDED THE BRITISH SINCE BRITAIN VOLUNTARILY WAIVED FURTHER MARSHALL PLAN HELP MORE THAN A YEAR AGO. THAT WAS WHEN THINGS WERE LOOKING UP AND BRITISH DOLLAR RESERVES WERE RISING.

HOWEVER, IN THE LAST HALF OF 1951, HARRIMAN SAID, "A VERY SERIOUS DRAIN" REDUCED THE RESERVES BY $1,532,000,000 (B) TO $2,355,000,000 (B) AT THE END OF THE YEAR. HE SAID IT WAS DUE IN LARGE PART TO INFLATION RESULTING FROM THE EFFORTS OF THE WEST TO SHORE UP DEFENSES AGAINST THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

THE ALLOTMENT WAS ONLY HALF OF WHAT BRITAIN ORIGINALLY SOUGHT. FRANCE EXPECTS TO GET SOME 600 MILLION DOLLARS IN DIRECT GRANTS AND IN DOLLARS SPENT BY THE U.S. THERE FOR MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND SIMILAR PURPOSES.

A5WX

HARRIMAN MADE A BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S DECISION. HE RELEASED AT THE SAME TIME A LETTER HE WROTE SUNDAY TO CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, AND ON JAN. 8 TO HEADS OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS, ARMED SERVICES AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES.

NOTING THAT BRITAIN HAS SOUGHT RECENTLY TO CURTAIL NON-DEFENSE IMPORTS AND HOLD BACK CIVILIAN CONSUMPTION IN ORDER TO CONSERVE DOLLAR EARNINGS AND RESERVES, AND ALSO THAT THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES ARE CONSIDERING SIMILAR ACTION, HARRIMAN WROTE CONNALLY THAT "THESE MEASURES CAN NOT ALONE SUFFICE TO MEET THE PRESENT CRISIS."

HE SAID THE UNITED KINGDOM IS DEPENDENT ON ITS DOLLAR EARNINGS FOR MANY ESSENTIAL IMPORTS AND THESE MUST BE MAINTAINED IF BRITAIN KEEPS UP ITS DEFENSE PRODUCTION.

"THE RAW MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS TO BE FINANCED BY THIS 300 MILLION DOLLARS WILL BE DIRECTLY RELATED TO THE DEFENSE PROGRAM," HARRIMAN SAID. "IN ADDITION, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM HAS AGREED TO APPLY THE STERLING COUNTERPART TO THE MAINTENANCE OF ITS DEFENSE PRODUCTION PROGRAM.

"WE ESTIMATED THAT IF THIS AMOUNT WERE NOT MADE AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, IT WOULD BE NECESSARY FOR THE U.K. TO REDUCE ITS DEFENSE PROGRAM BY MORE THAN TWICE AS MUCH. IN LIGHT OF THE FACT THAT THE BRITISH ARE NOW PRODUCING MORE MILITARY EQUIPMENT THAN ALL THE OTHER EUROPEAN NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION) COUNTRIES COMBINED, IT IS CONSIDERED PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT THAT SUCH A REDUCTION IN ITS DEFENSE PROGRAM SHOULD NOT HAVE TO BE MADE."

VX236AES

JAN 29 1952

A55WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JAN. 28-(AP)-CHAIRMAN GORDON DEAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) DISCLOSED TONIGHT THAT AN EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC SECRETS "BENEFICIAL TO THE UNITED STATES" HAS BEEN CARRIED OUT WITH CANADA.

HE DID NOT SAY WHAT INFORMATION WAS INVOLVED.

SPECULATION IMMEDIATELY AROSE THAT THE EXCHANGE MIGHT INVOLVE INFORMATION ON CANADA'S FAMED "HEAVY WATER" REACTOR -- DESCRIBED AS THE MOST ADVANCED DESIGN IN THAT FIELD OF ATOMIC RESEARCH -- FOR USE ON THIS COUNTRY'S H-BOMB PROJECT.

DEAN SAID AN "INTERCHANGE" OF INFORMATION WITH CANADA HAS BEEN MADE IN THE LAST FEW WEEKS -- THE FIRST WITH ANY COUNTRY SINCE THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY ACT WAS AMENDED LAST YEAR TO PERMIT A SOMEWHAT LESS RESTRICTED EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC DATA WITH "FRIENDLY NATIONS."

THE AEC CHIEF EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT BEFORE LETTING DOWN ITS BARRIERS THE UNITED STATES MUST BE CONVINCED THAT "THE SECURITY OF THE OTHER POWER IS ADEQUATE" AND THAT THE EXCHANGE IS "BENEFICIAL TO THE UNITED STATES."

THE LAW STILL PROHIBITS GIVING INFORMATION, HE SAID, ON "THE DESIGN AND FABRICATION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

DEAN REFUSED TO DISCLOSE THE NATURE OF THE INFORMATION EXCHANGED WITH CANADA, COMMENTING TO NEWSMEN:

"IT'S CLASSIFIED (SECRET)."

DEAN'S ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED RECENT CANADIAN COMPLAINTS THAT THE EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC INFORMATION WITH THE UNITED STATES WAS "VIRTUALLY A ONE-WAY FLOW OF TRAFFIC" FROM CANADA.

DR. C. J. MACKENZIE, SCIENTIFIC CHIEF OF CANADA'S ATOMIC PROJECT, TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN AN INTERVIEW SEVERAL WEEKS AGO THAT HIS COUNTRY FURNISHES THE U.S. WITH ALL OF CANADA'S INFORMATION ON ATOMICS, BUT "GETS LITTLE THAT THE RUSSIANS CAN'T GET" IN RETURN.

DEAN DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE RECENT EXCHANGE WAS MOTIVATED BY DR. MACKENZIE'S COMPLAINT OR WAS BASED ON A U.S. REQUEST FOR INFORMATION.

A56WX

AMERICAN ATOMIC OFFICIALS ARE ON RECORD AS SAYING THAT CANADA HAS ACHIEVED THE MOST "ADVANCED" ATOMIC REACTOR BOTH IN DESIGN AND PERFORMANCE--THE SO-CALLED HEAVY WATER REACTOR.

TODAY'S DISCLOSURE GAINED SIGNIFICANCE FROM THE FACT THE U.S. HAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE PROJECTED MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR H-BOMB PLANT IN SOUTH CAROLINA WILL INVOLVE THE USE OF "ADVANCED" DESIGNS.

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SOUTH CAROLINA WILL INVOLVE THE USE OF "ADVANCED" DESIGNS.

THIS LED TO CONJECTURE THAT CANADA'S REACTOR MAY FIGURE AS A MODEL IN THE U.S. HYDROGEN BOMB WORK.

DEAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE EXCHANGE WITH CANADA "WOULD HAVE BEEN IMPOSSIBLE EXCEPT FOR THE RECENT AMENDMENT" TO THE AMERICAN ATOMIC ENERGY LAW.

AT ANOTHER POINT, HE SAID THAT SO FAR NO OTHER COUNTRY HAS MADE "FORMAL APPLICATION" FOR NEW INFORMATION UNDER THE AMENDED ACT.

DEAN WENT ON TO SAY THAT COUNTRIES KNOW IN GENERAL WHAT OTHER NATIONS ARE DOING IN ATOMIC RESEARCH, BUT THEY DON'T NECESSARILY KNOW THE DETAILS OF HOW A CERTAIN THING IS DONE.

ASKED HOW OTHER NATIONS COULD LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR INTERCHANGE OF INFORMATION WITH THE UNITED STATES, DEAN SAID REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES COULD GET TOGETHER AND PERHAPS SWAP IDEAS IF HINTS INDICATED THAT EACH SIDE HAD SOMETHING THE OTHER WANTED.

BUT DEAN INDICATED THAT OTHER NATIONS SHOULDN'T GET THEIR HOPES TOO HIGH OF TAPPING U.S. ATOMIC SECRETS. WITH A GRIN, HE COMMENTED: "YOUR MOUTH BEGINS TO WATER, AND THEN WE SAY 'WE HAVEN'T BEEN DOING THIS AT ALL.'"

JA/VH755PES

JAN 29 1952

B44WX Q

NIGHT LEAD TEAGUE-ATOMIC (330)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 28-(AP)-ATOMIC BOMBING IN NORTH KOREA NOW, ALONG WITH A WARNING IT WILL BE EXTENDED TO MANCHURIA IF A TRUCE ISN'T NEGOTIATED SOON, WAS ADVOCATED TODAY BY REP. TEAGUE (D-TEX).

RETURNING FROM A VISIT TO THE KOREAN BATTLEGROUND, THE TEXAN SAID MILITARY MEN WITH WHOM HE HAD TALKED WERE DIVIDED IN THEIR OPINION AS TO THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING THE A-BOMB.

ONE EXPRESSED THE VIEW, HE SAID, THAT FOUR OR FIVE BOMBS WOULD BRING THE CONFLICT TO AN EARLY END. HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE OFFICER, ALTHOUGH HE SAID IT WAS NEITHER GEN. JAMES VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, NOR GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME COMMANDER.

ADMITTING THERE WAS SOME CHANCE OF RETALIATORY ATOMIC BOMBING IF SUCH ACTION WERE TAKEN, TEAGUE ADDED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"IF THEY DIDN'T COME TO SOME KIND OF TERMS SOON AFTER USING ATOMIC BOMBS ON NORTH KOREA, I'D BE IN FAVOR OF USING THEM ON ACROSS THE YALU

RIVER."

WITHOUT SUGGESTING WHETHER ATOMIC OR CONVENTIONAL BOMBING, OR NAVAL BOMBARDMENT, SHOULD BE USED, HE ALSO RECOMMENDED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE WARNED THAT IF THEY DIDN'T CALL A HALT SOON TO HOSTILITIES WE WOULD "WIPE OUT" A FEW OF THEIR COASTAL CITIES.

TEAGUE SAID HE BELIEVED FIGHTING IN KOREA "PROBABLY HAS PREVENTED A THIRD WORLD WAR," AND DECLARED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS MUST REMAIN THERE BECAUSE OF THE BARRIER IT CONSTITUTES AGAINST RUSSIAN ATTACK ON JAPAN.

"I THINK RUSSIA CAN'T FIGHT A SUCCESSFUL WAR AGAINST US AS LONG AS THEY DON'T HAVE THE INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY OF JAPAN AND GERMANY," HE CONTINUED.

"IT MAY BE THAT WE ARE BEING FOOLED, BUT THE JAPANESE SEEM SINCERE IN THEIR OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM AND ARE CERTAINLY COOPERATING WITH US IN EVERY WAY."

AS HEAD OF A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE WORLD WAR II G.I. EDUCATION PROGRAM, TEAGUE SAID HE HAD DISCUSSED WITH TROOPS THE MATTER OF GIVING THEM SOME SIMILAR PROGRAM.

"NATURALLY," HE CONTINUED, "THEY SAID THEY WOULD LIKE TO GET EVERYTHING WORLD WAR II VETERANS GOT.

"BUT THEY AGREED THAT SOMETHING SHOULD BE DONE TO PREVENT THE LARGE SCALE ABUSE AND GRAFT THAT WAS CARRIED ON WITH THE G.I. EDUCATION PROGRAM."

TEAGUE SAID HE FELT PARTICULAR CONCERN FOR THOSE OLDER SOLDIERS FIGHTING IN KOREA WHO HAD GIVEN UP PROFESSIONS AND SMALL BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS WHEN CALLED INTO MILITARY SERVICE.

HE SAID HE IS CONTEMPLATING LEGISLATION ON THE SUBJECT SOON WITH SOME PROVISION FOR REHABILITATION OF VETERANS IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES.

VH813PES

A87WX JAN 29 1952

(170) WILEY-COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON,JAN.28-(AP)-SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS) URGED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY TO CONSIDER EXPELLING DR. EMIL WEIL, HUNGARY'S MINISTER TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE SENATOR REFRAINED FROM EXPRESSING JUDGMENT ON WHAT HE TERMED "AUTHORITATIVE UNDERGROUND REPORTS" THAT WEIL ADMINISTERED A DRUG TO CARDINAL JOSEPH MINDZENTY TO COMPEL THE FORMER CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF HUNGARY TO MAKE "A PHONY CONFESSION" THAT HE PLOTTED AGAINST HIS COUNTRY. THE HUNGARIAN EMBASSY HAS DECLINED COMMENT ON THE REPORTS.

BUT WILEY SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHOULD CHECK THE REPORTS AND DETERMINE WHETHER "TO GIVE DR. WEIL HIS WALKING PAPERS, AND PRONTO."

WILEY SUGGESTED IN A STATEMENT THAT HANDLING OF WEIL'S CASE ALSO IS "AN OPPORTUNITY TO TAKE SYMBOLIC ACTION" IN PROTEST AGAINST COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS ON SPY CHARGES. THIS GOVERNMENT HAS CALLED THE CHARGES BASELESS.

WILEY CONTENDED "CERTAIN SOURCES IN OUR STATE DEPARTMENT HAVE REGRETTABLY BEEN TOO TIMID, TOO UNIMAGINATIVE, TOO SLOW, TOO INEXPERT, TOO WEAK" IN COLD WAR STRATEGY.

HE SAID THEY HAVE FAILED TO CAPITALIZE ON "THE RESERVOIR OF AFFECTIO FOR FREE AMERICA" AND "THE RESERVOIR OF HATRED X X X FOR THEIR SOVIET TYRANTS" BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

JA937PES

A81WX

(160) SCOTUS-ALIENS

WASHINGTON,JAN.28-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT'S POWER TO DEPORT GERMANS AS ENEMY ALIENS ENDED WHEN THE WAR WITH GERMANY WAS DECLARED OFFICIALLY OVER, THE SUPREME COURT RULED TODAY.

THE HIGH TRIBUNAL THREW OUT AN ORDER FOR THE DEPORTATION OF HUBERT JAEGELER, OF PHILADELPHIA, ISSUED UNDER TERMS OF THE ALIEN ENEMY ACT.

THE COURT'S DECISION WAS MADE KNOWN IN AN UNSIGNED OPINION, WHICH NOTED THAT JUSTICE CLARK TOOK NO PART.

JAEGELER, A GERMAN, WAS INTERNED DURING WORLD WAR II AND IN 1946 WAS ORDERED DEPORTED. BUT JAEGELER PROTESTED HE COULD NOT GO TO A COUNTRY OF HIS CHOICE BECAUSE THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD SENT TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES A BLACKLIST OF 417 NAMES OF "DANGEROUS" ENEMY ALIENS. JAEGELER'S NAME WAS ON THE LIST.

JAEGELER LATER CONTENDED ALSO THAT HE COULD NOT BE REMOVED BECAUSE OF THE WAR WITH GERMANY WAS DECLARED ENDED ON OCT. 19, 1951.

THE SUPREME COURT'S OPINION MADE NO MENTION OF THE BLACKLIST ARGUMENT, BUT SAID THE POWER OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO DEPORT JAEGELER AS AN ENEMY ALIEN ENDED WHEN CONGRESS TERMINATED THE WAR WITH GERMANY.

JAEGELER CAME TO THE UNITED STATES FROM GERMANY IN 1925 AS A LAWFUL IMMIGRANT. HE HAS LIVED IN PHILADELPHIA WITH HIS WIFE, A NATURALIZED CITIZEN, SINCE 1930.

JAEGELER VOLUNTARILY SURRENDERED TO THE FBI AT 1:30 A. M. ON DEC. 9, 1941, TWO DAYS AFTER PEARL HARBOR. HE WAS RELEASED IN JULY 1947 AND HAS BEEN AT LIBERTY SINCE, REPORTING TO IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES WHEN REQUESTED TO DO SO.

JA917PES

A71WX (MINES & WILSON) JAN 29 1952

(430)

(WX)..NEW YORK, JAN.28-(AP)-MOBILIZATION CHIEF CHARLES E. WILSON DISCLOSED TONIGHT THAT THE PROPOSED 51 BILLION DOLLAR MILITARY BUDGET FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR WAS PARED DOWN FROM 85 BILLIONS.

WILSON SAID GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, IN DECIDING ON THE CUT OF NEARLY 40 PER CENT, REJECTED THE IDEA ADVOCATED BY "SOME PEOPLE" OF REARMING IN E. "ONE MIGHTY BUT BRIEF EFFORT."

"THIS WOULD HAVE AMOUNTED TO TOTAL MOBILIZATION -- A GOAL TO WHICH THE NATION SHOULD NOT BE PUSHED AT THE PRESENT JUNCTURE OF WORLD AFFAIRS," WILSON SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL SCIENCES.

INSTEAD, HE SAID, THE GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO STRETCH ITS THREE-YEAR MOBILIZATION PROGRAM "A WHILE LONGER THAN ORIGINALLY PLANNED" WITHOUT INCURRING THE DISRUPTION OF CIVILIAN INDUSTRY WHICH WOULD BE CAUSED BY ATTEMPTING TO ACHIEVE EXPANDED MUNITIONS GOALS ON THE OLD TIME-TABLE.

WILSON'S ADDRESS CONTAINED THE MOST COMPLETE ACCOUNT SO FAR GIVEN OF THE MOBILIZATION POLICY DECISIONS WHICH PRECEDED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S BUDGET MESSAGE TO CONGRESS A WEEK AGO.

MR. TRUMAN CALLED FOR 84 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS TOTAL FEDERAL SPENDING IN THE YEAR STARTING NEXT JULY 1 -- AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO THAT WHICH WOULD HAVE BEEN SPENT FOR THE MILITARY ALONE HAD THE "MIGHTY BUT BRIEF EFFORT" PROPOSAL BEEN ADOPTED.

"WISER COUNSEL PREVAILED, HOWEVER," WILSON SAID. "IT WAS REALIZED THAT THE IMPACT OF SUCH A PROGRAM ON THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY WOULD BE TERRIFIC.

"IT WAS ALSO REALIZED THAT IN THE CALENDAR YEAR 1952 VERY LITTLE ADDITIONAL PRODUCTION WOULD BE ACHIEVED EVEN IF THE 85 BILLION DOLLAR MILITARY PROGRAM WERE ADOPTED.

"ACCORDINGLY, IT WAS DECIDED TO PROCEED AS BEFORE WITH A PRODUCTION AND PROCUREMENT PROGRAM AVERAGING OUT AT ABOUT 50 BILLION DOLLARS PER YEAR, BUT TO STRETCH THAT PROGRAM TO FOUR YEARS OR A LITTLE LONGER.

"THE NEW PROGRAM CALLS FOR A LONGER PLATEAU OF PEAK PRODUCTION. THIS

PLATEAU WILL NOW RUN DURING AN 18-MONTH PERIOD FROM DECEMBER THIS YEAR TO JULY, 1954."

A72WX

WILSON DID NOT IDENTIFY DIRECTLY THOSE WHO ADVOCATED THE SHORT, SHARP BUILDUP, BUT HIS WORDS INDICATED THE PROPOSAL WAS SUPPORTED BY MILITARY SPOKESMEN.

AS A RESULT OF "LENGTHY AND DETAILED DISCUSSION BY THE HIGHEST MILITARY AND CIVILIAN OFFICIALS," WILSON WENT ON, THE SLOWER BUILDUP WAS AGREED UPON. IT WILL REQUIRE THIS RISE IN MILITARY SPENDING:

FROM THE PRESENT RATE OF $3,400,000,000 A MONTH TO A HIGH OF ABOUT $5,300,000,000 DURING THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1953.

THE LATTER PEAK, THE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR SAID, IS TO BE MAINTAINED "UNTIL THE MOBILIZATION JOB CAN REASONABLY BE CONSIDERED COMPLETE."

"THERE WILL BE NO SUDDEN AND VIOLENT UPSWING IN MILITARY PRODUCTION, WITH A CORRESPONDING DISASTROUS DOWNSWING IN THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY," HE SAID.

"TOTAL MOBILIZATION WOULD BE AN ACT OF HYSTERIA TO WHICH THIS POWERFUL NATION HAS NO INTENTION OF SUCCUMBING", WILSON ASSERTED.

JA846PES

A44WX

(380) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

JAN 29 1952

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON,JAN.28-(AP)-CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS PROCEEDINGS WERE STARTED TODAY AGAINST SIDNEY BUCHMAN, HOLLYWOOD WRITER AND PRODUCER, AFTER HE REFUSED FOR A SECOND TIME TO APPEAR BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ALSO ISSUED ORDERS THAT BUCHMAN BE ARRESTED AND HELD UNTIL THEY ARE READY TO QUESTION HIM ABOUT COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE MOVIE CAPITAL.

REP. WALTER (D-PA), ACTING COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, TOLD BUCHMAN'S LAWYER, MORTON PEPPER OF NEW YORK, THAT THE COMMITTEE DID NOT INTEND TO ALLOW "YOUR COMMUNIST CLIENT TO MAKE A FOOL OF THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES".

BUCHMAN HAS BEEN TRYING FOR MONTHS TO AVOID TESTIFYING BEFORE THE COMMITTEE. HE WAS DUE TO APPEAR AT 10 A.M. TODAY, BUT ONLY PEPPER SHOWED UP. THE LAWYER ASKED THAT BUCHMAN BE EXCUSED FROM TESTIFYING UNTIL THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE HAD PASSED ON A NEW ATTEMPT TO HAVE HIS SUBPOENA QUASHED.

THE COMMITTEE LEARNED, HOWEVER, THAT JUDGE BURNITA S. MATTHEWS HAD DENIED A PETITION FOR A TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER. SHE DENIED A SIMILAR MOTION FRIDAY.

WALTER THEN DIRECTED THE HOUSE SERGEANT-AT-ARMS TO FIND BUCHMAN AND PLACE HIM UNDER ARREST UNTIL HE CAN BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE. HE IS BELIEVED TO BE "IN THE VICINITY" OF WASHINGTON.

THE COMMITTEE VOTED TO ASK THE HOUSE TO CITE THE MISSING WITNESS FOR CONTEMPT. IF THIS IS DONE, AND IF BUCHMAN WERE CONVICTED IN THE COURTS, HE WOULD FACE MAXIMUM PENALTIES OF A YEAR IN JAIL AND A $1,000 FINE.

BUCHMAN, 50 YEAR OLD VETERAN OF THE HOLLYWOOD SCENE, PRODUCED SUCH MOVIES AS "THE JOLSON STORY" AND "MR. SMITH GOES TO WASHINGTON". AT ONE TIME HE WAS AN ASSISTANT IN CHARGE OF PRODUCTION FOR COLUMBIA PICTURES.

WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AT A LOS ANGELES HEARING LAST SEPTEMBER HE TESTIFIED THAT HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1937 OR 1938 AND REMAINED A MEMBER UNTIL ABOUT 1945. HE REFUSED TO NAME ANY FELLOW REDS, HOWEVER.

BUCHMAN DODGED ONE SCHEDULED APPEARANCE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE FRIDAY WHILE HIS LEGAL AIDES TRIED IN VAIN TO GET THE FEDERAL COURTS TO INTERVENE IN THE CASE. THEY ARGUED HE HAD ALREADY TOLD THE COMMITTEE ALL HE KNEW OF COMMUNISM IN HOLLYWOOD AND SHOULD NOT BE FORCED TO TESTIFY AGAIN.

WALTER TOLD PEPPER TODAY THAT JUDGE MATTHEWS' ACTION LAST WEEK DISPOSED OF THE LEGAL ISSUES RAISED BY BUCHMAN. FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, A "DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO DECEIVE THIS COMMITTEE" WAS MADE IN CONNECTION WITH FRIDAY'S COURT ACTION. LED TO BELIEVE THAT BUCHMAN'S LAWYERS HAD OBTAINED A RESTRAINING ORDER, OR WERE ABOUT TO BE HEARD ON AN APPLICATION FOR ONE, WALTER SUSPENDED FRIDAY'S HEARING. LATER HE LEARNED THAT THE APPLICATION HAD ALREADY BEEN DENIED.

THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WANTS TO QUESTION BUCHMAN IN A LIMITED REOPENING OF ITS REDS-IN-HOLLYWOOD PROBE.

MEANWHILE, THE COMMITTEE WENT ON WITH OTHER WITNESSES IN THIS PHASE OF THE INVESTIGATION.

MELVIN LEVY, A NOVELIST AND SCREEN WRITER, SAID HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1933 AT THE REQUEST OF EARL BROWDER AND WITHDREW ABOUT A YEAR LATER.

HE SAID HE TURNED IN HIS CARD AFTER COMMUNISTS AND OTHER GROUPS SOUGHT TO INFLUENCE THE MATERIAL IN A BOOK HE WAS WRITING.

LATER, IN 1944 OR 1945, HE SAID HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST POLITICAL ASSOCIATION AFTER ASSURANCE THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS DEFUNCT AND THAT HE WOULD BE SUBJECTED TO NO MORE INTERFERENCE.

TECHNICALLY, HE SAID, HE REMAINED IN THE COMMUNIST POLITICAL ASSOCIATION UNTIL 1947, ALTHOUGH HE HAD BEEN INACTIVE FOR "A LONG TIME."

MICHAEL S.BLANKFORT, ANOTHER NOVELIST AND SCREEN WRITER, NAMED BY LOUIS BUDENZ AS A ONE-TIME COMMUNIST, DENIED THE ACCUSATION BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

HE SAID HE RESENTED PARTICULARLY BUDENZ' TESTIMONY THAT HE HAD BEEN TOLD BY BLANKFORT IN 1935 THAT BLANKFORT HAD INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE POLITBURO TO SEE WHAT COULD BE DONE ABOUT PENETRATING CATHOLICS ON THE WEST COAST.

BLANKFORT SAID HE IS "DEEPLY RELIGIOUS" AND WOULD NOT ENGAGE IN SUCH "ANTI-RELIGIOUS ACTIVITY."

HE DENIED "CATEGORICALLY" THAT SUCH A DISCUSSION WITH BUDENZ OCCURRED, AND SAID HE DID NOT REMEMBER SEEING BUDENZ AFTER THE ONE-TIME EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER BECAME A COMMUNIST.

BLANKFORT SAID HE IS NOT A COMMUNIST AND NEVER WAS ONE.

HE SAID HE WROTE REVIEWS OF BOOKS AND PLAYS FOR THE DAILY WORKER AND THE NEW MASSES TO GET FREE TICKETS AND BOOKS, BUT WAS DROPPED AS A PLAY REVIEWER WHEN HE REFUSED TO FIT HIS REVIEWS TO THE "CURRENT PARTY LINE."

HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE HAD BELONGED TO THE NOW DEFUNCT LEAGUE OF AMERICAN WRITERS PRIOR TO ITS LISTING BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION.

BLANKFORT, A UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA GRADUATE AND A FORMER PSYCHOLOGY TEACHER AT PRINCETON, SAID HE SERVED IN THE U.S. MARINES FOR TWO-AND-A-HALF YEARS AS A VOLUNTEER AND WROTE A MOVIE, "HALLS OF MONTEZUMA," ABOUT THEM IN 1950.

RZ647PES

A19WX (MISSILES)

(180)

JAN 29 1952

TODAY

WASHINGTON,JAN 28-(AP)-THE NAVY AWARDED A 30 MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT FOR CONVERTING TWO HEAVY CRUISERS INTO GUIDED MISSILE SHIPS.

REAR-ADMIRAL HOMER N.WALLIN, CHIEF OF THE NAVY BUREAU OF SHIPS, SAID THE TWO VESSELS--THE 13,600-TON CRUISERS BOSTON AND CANBERRA--WILL BE CONVERTED AT THE NEW YORK SHIPBUILDING CORP., CAMDEN,N.J.

CONTRACTS APPROXIMATING 49 MILLION ALSO WERE LET FOR CONSTRUCTION OF FIVE FLEET OILERS BY OTHER CONCERNS.

PLATEAU WILL NOW RUN DURING AN 18-MONTH PERIOD FROM DECEMBER THIS YEAR TO JULY, 1954."

A72WX

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MELVIN LEVY, A NOVELIST AND SCREEN WRITER, SAID HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1933 AT THE REQUEST OF EARL BROWDER AND WITHDREW ABOUT A YEAR LATER.

HE SAID HE TURNED IN HIS CARD AFTER COMMUNISTS AND OTHER GROUPS SOUGHT TO INFLUENCE THE MATERIAL IN A BOOK HE WAS WRITING.

LATER, IN 1944 OR 1945, HE SAID HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST POLITICAL ASSOCIATION AFTER ASSURANCE THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS DEFUNCT AND THAT HE WOULD BE SUBJECTED TO NO MORE INTERFERENCE.

TECHNICALLY, HE SAID, HE REMAINED IN THE COMMUNIST POLITICAL ASSOCIATION UNTIL 1947, ALTHOUGH HE HAD BEEN INACTIVE FOR "A LONG TIME."

MICHAEL S.BLANKFORT, ANOTHER NOVELIST AND SCREEN WRITER, NAMED BY LOUIS BUDENZ AS A ONE-TIME COMMUNIST, DENIED THE ACCUSATION BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

HE SAID HE RESENTED PARTICULARLY BUDENZ' TESTIMONY THAT HE HAD BEEN TOLD BY BLANKFORT IN 1935 THAT BLANKFORT HAD INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE POLITBURO TO SEE WHAT COULD BE DONE ABOUT PENETRATING CATHOLICS ON THE WEST COAST.

BLANKFORT SAID HE IS "DEEPLY RELIGIOUS" AND WOULD NOT ENGAGE IN SUCH "ANTI-RELIGIOUS ACTIVITY."

HE DENIED "CATEGORICALLY" THAT SUCH A DISCUSSION WITH BUDENZ OCCURRED, AND SAID HE DID NOT REMEMBER SEEING BUDENZ AFTER THE ONE-TIME EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER BECAME A COMMUNIST.

BLANKFORT SAID HE IS NOT A COMMUNIST AND NEVER WAS ONE.

HE SAID HE WROTE REVIEWS OF BOOKS AND PLAYS FOR THE DAILY WORKER AND THE NEW MASSES TO GET FREE TICKETS AND BOOKS, BUT WAS DROPPED AS A PLAY REVIEWER WHEN HE REFUSED TO FIT HIS REVIEWS TO THE "CURRENT PARTY LINE."

HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE HAD BELONGED TO THE NOW DEFUNCT LEAGUE OF AMERICAN WRITERS PRIOR TO ITS LISTING BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION.

BLANKFORT, A UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA GRADUATE AND A FORMER PSYCHOLOGY TEACHER AT PRINCETON, SAID HE SERVED IN THE U.S. MARINES FOR TWO-AND-A-HALF YEARS AS A VOLUNTEER AND WROTE A MOVIE, "HALLS OF MONTEZUMA," ABOUT THEM IN 1950.

RZ647PES

A19WX (MISSILES)

JAN 29 1952

(180)

WASHINGTON,JAN 28-(AP)-THE NAVY AWARDED TODAY A 30 MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT FOR CONVERTING TWO HEAVY CRUISERS INTO GUIDED MISSILE SHIPS.

REAR-ADMIRAL HOMER N.WALLIN, CHIEF OF THE NAVY BUREAU OF SHIPS, SAID THE TWO VESSELS--THE 13,600-TON CRUISERS BOSTON AND CANBERRA--WILL BE CONVERTED AT THE NEW YORK SHIPBUILDING CORP., CAMDEN,N.J.

CONTRACTS APPROXIMATING 49 MILLION ALSO WERE LET FOR CONSTRUCTION OF FIVE FLEET OILERS BY OTHER CONCERNS.

30.24- C59

THE GUIDED MISSILE SHIP CONTRACT WAS AWARDED AFTER COMPETITIVE BIDS WERE INVITED. THE 30 MILLION DOLLAR TOTAL IS EXCLUSIVE OF DESIGN WORK AND OF MATERIAL PROCURED BY THE GOVERNMENT DIRECT.

WALLIN SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE FEASIBILITY OF LAUNCHING GUIDED MISSILES FROM SHIPBOARD HAS BEEN PROVEN IN SHIPBOARD TEST FIRINGS.

THE MODIFICATION OF THE TWO CRUISERS CULMINATES A SERIES OF ALMOST CONTINUOUS GUIDED MISSILE EXPERIMENTS AND TESTING PROGRAMS CONDUCTED BY THE NAVY SINCE WORLD WAR II.

THE CONVERSION WILL INVOLVE EXTENSIVE MODIFICATION OF SUPERSTRUCTURES SO THAT MISSILE LAUNCHERS CAN BE INSTALLED IN PLACE OF PART OF THE CONVENTIONAL SHIPBOARD ARMAMENT.

BOTH THE BOSTON AND CANBERRA ARE VETERANS OF MANY ENGAGEMENTS IN THE PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II. THEY WERE IN THE RESERVE FLEET AT PUGET SOUND,WASH., NAVAL SHIPYARD BEFORE STARTING THEIR JOURNEY TO CAMDEN.

THE NAVY AWARDED CONTRACTS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIVE FLEET OILERS AS FOLLOWS:

THE NEW YORK SHIPBUILDING CORP., CAMDEN, N.J., 28)) ?78)$ 5£433 9

THE NEW YORK SHIPBUILDING CORP., CAMDEN, N.J., WILL BUILD THREE OF THE VESSELS FOR $9,775,000 EACH.

INGALLS SHIPBUILDING CORP., PASCAGOULA, MISS., WILL BUILD THE OTHER TWO FOR $10,076,987 EACH.

THE PRICES DO NOT INCLUDE THE COST OF MATERIAL PROCURED BY THE GOVERNMENT WHICH IS ESTIMATED AT FOUR MILLION DOLLARS A VESSEL.

A CONTRACT WAS AWARDED LAST AUGUST TO BETHLEHEM STEEL COMPANY'S QUINCY, MASS., SHIPYARD, FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIRST OF SIX FLEET OILERS FOR THE NAVY.

R7628PES

B5WX (SCEG)

(420) PROPAGANDA WAR

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

JAN 29 1952

WASHINGTON, JAN. 28-(AAP)-HOW ITALIAN COMMUNISTS WERE DUPED INTO CIRCULATING AN AMERICAN SLAP AT MOSCOW'S "PEACE" CAMPAIGN WAS BROUGHT TO LIGHT TODAY BY AN ORDER ISSUED FROM COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS IN ROME.

A COPY OF THE ORDER, OBTAINED IN ITALY AND FORWARDED HERE, DISCLOSED AN AMERICAN TRIUMPH IN THE CONTINUING WAR OF WITS ON THE FOREIGN PROPAGANDA FRONT. THE ORDER WARNED ITALIAN COMRADES TO BE MORE ALERT BECAUSE:

1. CARELESS "PARTISANS OF PEACE" UNWITTINGLY HELPED CIRCULATE A LEAFLET, PUBLISHED BY THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION SERVICE, (USIS), WHICH CONTAINED "DEFAMATORY" CRITICISM OF RUSSIA'S PEACE RECORD. WHAT APPARENTLY FOOLED THE COMRADES WAS THE RED COVER AND THE REPRODUCTION OF THE PICASSO PEACE DOVE, FAMILIAR TRADEMARK OF THE MOSCOW-DIRECTED CAMPAIGN.

2. EARLIER, "NAIVE" COMMUNISTS AT GENOA AND FLORENCE WERE FOUND TO BE TEACHING GEOGRAPHY TO THEIR CHILDREN FROM A MARSHALL PLAN ATLAS, WITHOUT NOTICING ITS "SHAMELESS ADULATION OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM". SOME COMRADES, HEADQUARTERS COMPLAINED, EVEN PINNED UP PAGES FROM THE ATLAS ON WALLS OF THEIR HOMES.

THE ORDER WAS A TIP-OFF THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD DISCOVERED THEY HAD BEEN TRICKED, AND LIFTED THE SECRECY WHICH FOR WEEKS HAD SURROUNDED THE DOUBLE TROJAN HORSE PROPAGANDA COUP. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HERE CONFIRMED THAT THE ORDER HAD BEEN INTERCEPTED AND GAVE A REPORTER SOME OF THE DETAILS IT OMITTED.

THE LEAFLET WAS PREPARED MONTHS AGO BY THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE (U.S.I.S.) OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, TO REACH THE 3,500,000 (M) MEMBERS OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST-DOMINATED TRADE UNIONS. MANY OF THESE, OFFICIALS SAID, ARE AFRAID TO BE SEEN WITH ANYTHING THAT LOOKS LIKE AMERICAN PROPAGANDA. THE RED COVER WAS MADE TO LOOK EXACTLY LIKE COMMUNIST PEACE PROPAGANDA. THE TITLE WAS A COMMUNIST SLOGAN, "FOR A STABLE PEACE", AND THE PEACE DOVE INSIGNIA WAS PRINTED ON THE BACK.

INSIDE, HOWEVER WAS A TABLE TAKEN FROM A REPORT BY THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. THIS TABULATED RUSSIA'S ACTUAL RECORD IN OBSERVING TREATIES WITH OTHER COUNTRIES. ITALIAN READERS WERE TOLD: "THE SOVIET UNION HAS VIOLATED OR DENOUNCED TEN NON-AGGRESSION OR NEUTRALITY PACTS IN 16 YEARS. THE SOVIET UNION HAS VIOLATED 14 MILITARY ALLIANCES IN 13 YEARS. WHEN THE SOVIET UNION TALKS ABOUT PEACE, REMEMBER THESE FACTS!"

B6WX (SCEG)

THEN, INFORMANTS SAID, SOME ITALIAN FRIENDS OF THE U.S.I.S. SHIPPED THE BULK OF THE LEAFLETS TO COMMUNISTS IN THE TURIN AREA. ASSUMING THE SHIPMENT WAS FROM ROME HEADQUARTERS, THESE DUTIFULLY PASSED ON THE LEAFLETS TO INDUSTRIAL WORKERS AND FARM LABORERS.

COPIES ALSO WERE CIRCULATED AT THE FESTA DELL'UNITA--COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER FESTIVAL--LAST FALL.

THE ATLAS DISTRIBUTION WAS A SEPARATE OPERATION, ENGINEERED BY THE INFORMATION DIVISION OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION BEFORE THE MARSHALL PLAN TERMINATED. ATTRACTIVE MAPS AND PICTURES EASED THE WAY FOR ITS WIDE CIRCULATION AMONG COMMUNISTS AND NON-COMMUNISTS ALIKE.

VX306AES

B13WX (UMT) (Q)

(320) NIGHT LEAD UMT

JAN 29 1952

WASHINGTON,JAN 28-(AP)-NORMAN THOMAS, VETERAN SOCIALIST LEADER, CONTENDED TODAY THAT ADOPTION OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT) WOULD MAKE IT MUCH HARDER FOR THE UNITED STATES TO CRUSADE FOR WORLD DISARMAMENT AND PEACE.

ON THE OTHER SIDE, LEADERS OF FIVE VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS URGED PROMPT ACTION ON UMT AS THE CHEAPEST AND MOST EFFECTIVE METHOD OF BUILDING UP A POOL OF TRAINED MANPOWER FOR THE NATION'S LONG-RANGE DEFENSE PROGRAM.

ADVOCATES AND OPPONENTS OF THE CONTROVERSIAL MEASURE PRESENTED THEIR VIEWS BEFORE THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WHICH PLANS TO OFFER A BILL FOR HOUSE CONSIDERATION NEXT MONTH. CONGRESS APPROVED UMT IN PRINCIPLE LAST YEAR, BUT NEW LEGISLATION IS REQUIRED TO PUT IT INTO EFFECT.

THE 67-YEAR-OLD THOMAS, WHO HAS CAMPAIGNED AS THE SOCIALIST CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT IN EVERY NATIONAL ELECTION SINCE 1928, TOLD THE LAWMAKERS IT WOULD COST A TREMENDOUS SUM FOR THIS COUNTRY TO ADOPT UMT NOW ON TOP OF THE DRAFT, AND HE DECLARED:

"IT WOULD STRENGTHEN A GROWING MILITARISM AT HOME AND AWAKEN A LACK OF CONFIDENCE IN THE SINCERITY OF OUR DRIVE FOR UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT."

UNDER QUESTIONING, THOMAS SAID HE AGREES WITH FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER THAT THE U.S. SHOULD STRENGTHEN ITS AIR AND NAVAL STRIKING POWER AND LET EUROPE PROVIDE THE GROUND TROOPS IN EUROPE.

THOMAS SAID IT IS OBVIOUS THAT THE THING RESTRAINING SOVIET PREMIER STALIN FROM ATTACK IS NOT FEAR OF U.S. ARMIES BUT FEAR OF A GENERAL WAR OF RETALIATION.

SPEAKING OUT IN FAVOR OF UMT WERE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, JEWISH WAR VETERANS, AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE, AND AMVETS.

NATIONAL COMMANDER DONALD R.WILSON OF THE AMERICAN LEGION SAID HIS

GROUP BELIEVES UMT "CAN AND SHOULD BE INAUGURATED IMMEDIATELY." THE PENTAGON HAS SUGGESTED DOING SO ON A VOLUNTEER BASIS.

OMAR B.KETCHUM, NATIONAL LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, SAID LEGISLATION PROVIDING FOR SIX MONTHS OF COMPULSORY UMT SERVICE FOR 18-YEAR-OLDS SHOULD BE ENACTED "WITHOUT DELAY."

AIDES SAID THE COMMITTEE HOPES TO END THE PUBLIC HEARINGS TOMORROW AND THEN START DRAFTING LEGISLATION BASED ON ITS STUDIES.

VH517PES

A180WX

(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

JAN 29 1952

BY FRANCIS J.KELLY

WASHINGTON,JAN 28-(AP)-PRICE STABILIZER ~~MICHAEL~~ V.DISALLE TOLD CONGRESS TODAY HE IS PREPARING TO APPOINT A COMMITTEE TO EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITY OF DECONTROLLING PRICES IN SOME FIELDS.

HE HASTENED TO SAY, HOWEVER, HE IS CONVINCED THAT THE NATION AT THIS TIME "SHOULD NOT PROPERLY TAKE THE RISK OF ANY MAJOR DECONTROL." HE ADDED THAT THIS MAY WELL CONTINUE TO BE THE CASE IN THE MONTHS AHEAD.

THE NEW TOP-LEVEL COMMITTEE WITHIN HIS OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS), HE EXPLAINED, WILL "EXPLORE CRITICALLY AND CONTINUOUSLY THE QUESTION OF DECONTROL IN SPECIFIC AREAS WHERE PRICE PRESSURES, AT THE MOMENT, ARE LARGELY ABSENT."

HE SAID IT WOULD "DEVELOP STANDARDS UNDER WHICH WE CAN CONTINUALLY TEST WHETHER DECONTROL IS FEASIBLE, AND WHEN IT BECOMES FEASIBLE, PROVIDE AN ORDERLY AND OBJECTIVE PROCEDURE FOR ITS ACCOMPLISHMENT."

EARLIER, IN A REVIEW OF THE CURRENT PRICE SITUATION, DISALLE HAD MARKED OUT CONSUMER SOFT GOODS--TEXTILES, APPAREL, SHOES--AS "THE ONE AREA WHERE SOME SOFTENESS IS ALMOST UNIVERSAL." EVEN HERE, HE SAID, THERE ARE SOME EXCEPTIONS.

DISALLE AND NATHAN P.FEINSINGER, CHAIRMAN OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD (WSB), TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE-HOUSE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, WHICH IS STUDYING THE PRESIDENT'S ANNUAL ECONOMIC MESSAGE TO CONGRESS.

DISALLE, WHO IS LEAVING THE OPS TO BECOME ~~A DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR THE SENATE FROM OHIO~~ A CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC SENATORIAL NOMINATION FROM OHIO, SAID HIS SUCCESSOR IN THE AGENCY CAN REPORT TO CONGRESS LATER ON THE DECONTROL COMMITTEE'S STUDIES.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE SAID, THE COMMITTEE WILL "EXPLORE ALL POSSIBLE MEANS FOR REDUCING OR ELIMINATING ANY BURDENS OF COMPUTATION, RECORD KEEPING OR REPORTING WHICH OUR REGULATIONS IMPOSE IN AREAS WHICH REMAIN UNDER CEILING BUT WHERE CEILINGS ARE, AT ANY PARTICULAR TIME, NOT EFFECTIVE."

TESTIFYING UNDER BRILLIANT TELEVISION LIGHTS, THE ROTUND, PINK CHEEKED PRICE DIRECTOR TOLD THE LAWMAKERS:

"I CANNOT STRESS STRONGLY ENOUGH THE DANGERS OF PREMATURE DECONTROL, PARTICULARLY AT THIS TIME WHEN PRESSURES ARE STILL BUILDING UP. ON THE OTHER HAND, ALL OF US ARE UNITED IN OUR ABHORRENCE OF CONTROLS FOR CONTROLS' SAKE."

LOOKING BACK OVER A LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR IN OPS, DISALLE SAID THERE HAS BEEN A SHARP CHECK IN INFLATIONARY PRESSURES.

"PRICES PAID BY CONSUMERS HAVE NOT RECEDED--IN FACT THEY HAVE CREPT UPWARD TO SUCCESSIVE PEAKS DURING THE LAST FOUR MONTHS--BUT THEIR ADVANCE HAS BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY SLOWED," HE SAID.

DISALLE CONCEDED THAT MOST FOOD PRICES REMAIN AT A HIGH LEVEL, AND HE SAID THAT SOME "STARTLING" ADVANCES HAVE OCCURRED ON SOME FOODS SUCH AS FRESH VEGETABLES WHERE THE LAW HAS NOT PERMITTED OPS TO IMPOSE CEILINGS.

A181WX

"DAIRY PRODUCTS AND MEATS, FOR THE MOST PART, ARE UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE," HE REPORTED. "AS HIGH AS MEAT PRICES ARE, WE ARE FAR FROM CERTAIN THAT THEY WILL NOT GO HIGHER WHERE PRICES ARE BELOW THE MINIMUM CEILINGS WE CAN SET."

HE SAID THE COUNTRY CAN'T EXPECT STABLE WAGES UNLESS FOOD PRICES CAN BE KEPT RELATIVELY STABLE, TOO. HE POINTED OUT THAT THE WAGES OF SOME 3,000,000 WORKERS ARE FORMALLY TIED TO THE CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX.

FEINSINGER, CHAIRMAN OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD, LIKEWISE TOLD THE COMMITTEE ANY INCREASES IN PRICE CEILINGS AUTOMATICALLY GENERATE A DEMAND FOR WAGE INCREASES.

IN GENERAL, HOWEVER, FEINSINGER SAID, HE BELIEVES A COMPARISON WITH 1950 INDICATES THAT WAGE CONTROLS HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO A REDUCTION IN THE RATE OF WAGE INCREASES.

GG246PES

A184WX

WASHINGTON,JAN 28-(AP)-REP.TEAGUE (D-TEX), JUST BACK FROM A MONTH'S TRIP TO KOREA, CALLED TODAY FOR USE OF ATOMIC BOMBS IN NORTH KOREA.

"AT LEAST ONE OFFICER WHO SHOULD KNOW SOMETHING AUTHORITATIVE ON THE SUBJECT TOLD ME HE BELIEVES FOUR OR FIVE ATOMIC BOMBS DROPPED ON NORTH KOREA WOULD WIPE OUT EVERYTHING THEY HAVE," TEAGUE TOLD A REPORTER. "THAT'S WHY I SAY WE SHOULD GO AHEAD NOW AND LET THEM HAVE IT. THE TRUCE TALKS HAVE BEEN STALLED ALONG ENOUGH."

GG3PES

B102

JAN 29 1952

(500)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF TUESDAY, JAN. 29)

(ADVANCE)...HICKORY, N.C., JAN. 28-(AP)-HUNDREDS OF TINY WHITE PLASTIC BOTTLES CARRYING MESSAGES OF GOOD-WILL FROM AMERICAN COLLEGE STUDENTS TO THE CHINESE PEOPLE ARE BEING RELEASED OFF THE CHINA COAST THIS MONTH.

THE STUDENTS HOPE THE BOTTLES WILL WASH ASHORE ON THE LONG COASTLINE OF THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COUNTRY AND THEIR MESSAGES WILL KEEP ALIVE THE SPIRIT OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE ORIENTAL AND THE AMERICAN.

THE PLAN, CHRISTENED "OPERATION BOTTLES," IS PART OF THE WORLD WIDE BATTLE OF IDEAS BETWEEN DEMOCRACY AND COMMUNISM. BUT "OPERATION BOTTLES" ISN'T GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED; NOR WAS IT LAUNCHED THROUGH A NATIONWIDE CAMPAIGN.

INSTEAD, IT WAS "DREAMED UP" ON THE QUIET, SHADY CAMPUS OF LENOIR RHYNE COLLEGE HERE AND SCORES OF STUDENTS HAVE GIVEN HOURS OF HARD WORK TO PUT IT ACROSS. UNTIL TODAY, THEY HAD MADE IT THEIR "SECRET." THEY FEARED THAT COUNTER PROPAGANDA BY THE COMMUNISTS WOULD RENDER THEIR MESSAGES INEFFECTIVE.

BUT NOW THAT SOME OF THE BOTTLES ARE ON THEIR WAY, THE PLAN WAS DISCLOSED BY BOB LINEBERGER OF WILSON, PRESIDENT OF THE STUDENT BODY AT THE SMALL LUTHERAN COLLEGE.

THE PROJECT ORIGINATED IN THE MIND OF EARL AIKEN, YOUNG PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR AT THE COLLEGE. HE TOOK THE IDEA TO THE COLLEGE ADMINISTRATION AND THEN TO THE STUDENT BODY. THE STUDENTS WERE ENTHUSIASTIC AND IMMEDIATELY STARTED GIVING THEIR OWN TIME TO "OPERATION BOTTLES."

OTHERS JOINED THE MOVEMENT AS THE WORD OF IT WAS QUIETLY PASSED OUT. CAPITAL AIRLINES VOLUNTEERED TO FLY THE BOTTLES TO SAN FRANCISCO AND THERE OTHER AIRLINE AND SHIPPING COMPANIES AGREED TO DROP THEM OFF THE CHINA COAST.

THE BOTTLES WERE DONATED BY THE PLAX CORPORATION OF HARTFORD, CONN., AND WASHINGTON COLUMNIST DREW PEARSON HELPED LINE UP PRIVATE INTERESTS TO DROP THEM OFF CHINA.

THE REST OF THE WORK WAS DONE BY STUDENT VOLUNTEERS. THEY WROTE MORE THAN 200 FRIENDLY MESSAGES TO THE CHINESE AND FROM THEM A STUDENT COMMITTEE SELECTED THE BEST 20. THESE WERE SENT TO THE CHINESE

INSTITUTE IN NEW YORK FOR TRANSLATION AND WHEN THEY CAME BACK THE STUDENTS BEGAN THE LONG,TIRING TASK OF COPYING THE CHINESE CHARACTERS. EACH LETTER TOOK ABOUT A HALF HOUR TO COPY.

THE MESSAGES WERE INSERTED AND SEALED IN THE BOTTLES BY OTHER STUDENTS. MANY OF THEM INCLUDED A LITTLE BIT OF SUGAR, A FISH HOOK, A NEEDLE OR A CIGARETTE AS A TOKEN OF FRIENDSHIP.

CHINESE WRITING ON THE BOTTLES TELL THE FINDER THAT "INSIDE YOU HAVE GOOD NEWS." THE MESSAGES INSIDE, WRITTEN IN SIMPLE, UNADORNED LANGUAGE, TELL THE CHINESE THAT THEY, UNLIKE AMERICANS, DON'T HAVE FREEDOM, NOR CAN THEY LEARN WHAT IS HAPPENING IN THE OUTSIDE WORLD..

B103

THEY THEN SAY:

"THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA WISH TO HELP YOUR COUNTRY TO REMAIN FREE. WE DO NOT WISH TO FORCE OUR WAY OF LIFE ON YOU, BUT MERELY TO HELP YOU REMAIN A FREE CHINA. WE ARE YOUR FRIENDS. YOU CAN ALWAYS LOOK TO AMERICA FOR ENCOURAGEMENT AND FRIENDSHIP."

LENOIR RHYNE'S PRESIDENT, DR. VOIGT, R.CROMER, IS HIGH IN PRAISE OF THE STUDENTS' PROJECT. "THE LETTERS, HE SAYS, "ARE STUDENT TESTIMONY THAT THEY REGARD FREEDOM A WORTHY GOAL FOR ALL PEOPLE. OUR YOUTH WISH TO KEEP THE SPARK OF HOPE ALIVE IN THE SUBJUGATED AND REGIMENTED PEOPLE OF THE WORLD."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF TUESDAY, JAN.29)

RJ159AES

JAN 29 1952

B15 (GEO) (500)

HICKORY, N.C., JAN. 28-(AP)-STUDENTS AT LENOIR RHYNE COLLEGE HERE ARE WAGING THEIR OWN PRIVATE WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM IN CHIN

THEY'RE DOING IT WITH HUNDREDS OF SMALL PLASTIC BOTTLES, EACH OF THEM CONTAINING A FRIENDLY MESSAGE. THE BOTTLES ARE BEING DROPPED OFF THE CHINESE COAST TO BE WASHED UP ON THE SHORES OF THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COUNTRY.

THE TINY WHITE BOTTLES ARE MARKED WITH CHINESE CHARACTERS, SAYING "INSIDE YOU HAVE GOOD NEWS." INSIDE THE BOTTLE IS A PIECE OF PAPER BEARING A PRINTED HEADING EXPLAINING:

"THIS IS ONE OF THE MANY LETTERS WRITTEN TO THE CHINESE PEOPLE BY THE STUDENTS OF LENOIR RHYNE COLLEGE AT HICKORY, NORTH CAROLINA, IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. WE HAVE FREEDOM AND CAN GET NEWS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD. WE HAVE OUR OWN BELIEFS ABOUT TRUTH, CORRECTNESS, AND GOOD FACTS AND WE CAN SPEAK THEM IN PUBLIC.

"BUT YOU CAN ONLY GET NEWS FROM THE COMMUNISTS. WE ARE WILLING TO HELP OUR CHINESE FRIENDS WHO LIKE FREEDOM. UNDER YOUR PRESENT RULER, YOU ARE NOT TOLD ABOUT THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN AMERICA AND CHINA. SO WE PLANNED TO PUT THIS LETTER IN A BOTTLE AND SEND IT TO YOU."

BELOW THIS PRINTED MESSAGE, IS A SHORT PERSONAL LETTER IN THE STUDENT'S OWN HANDWRITING AND SIGNED BY THE BOY OR GIRL WHO WROTE IT.

ONE TYPICAL LETTER SAYS:

"THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA WISH TO HELP YOUR COUNTRY TO REMAIN FREE. WE DO NOT WISH TO FORCE OUR WAY OF LIFE ON YOU, BUT MERELY TO HELP YOU REMAIN A FREE CHINA. WE ARE YOUR FRIENDS. YOU CAN ALWAYS LOOK TO AMERICA FOR ENCOURAGEMENT AND FRIENDSHIP."

ANOTHER LETTER POINTS OUT SIMPLY THAT "AMERICA WANTS YOU TO KNOW THAT WE ARE NOT TRYING TO CHANGE YOUR CUSTOMS, BUT WE ONLY WANT TO HELP YOU HAVE THE TYPE OF CUSTOMS YOU WOULD LIKE TO HAVE. WE AMERICANS ARE YOUR FRIENDS AND WILL CONTINUE TO BE."

DETAILS OF "OPERATIONS BOTTLES," WERE DISCLOSED TODAY BY BOB LINEBERGER OF WILSON, N.C., PRESIDENT OF THE LUTHERAN COLLEGE'S STUDENT BODY. BACK OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT WERE MANY HOURS OF PLANNING, BOTTLE COLLECTING AND TEDIOUS TRANSLATING OF THE CHINESE CHARACTERS BY THE STUDENTS THEMSELVES.

THE IDEA OF "OPERATIONS BOTTLES" WAS AUTHORED BY EARL AIKEN, THE COLLEGE'S PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR.

MORE THAN 200 MESSAGES WERE SUBMITTED BY THE STUDENTS AND FROM THEM 20 WERE SELECTED BY A STUDENT COMMITTEE AND TRANSLATED INTO THE CHINESE LANGUAGE BY THE CHINESE INSTITUTE IN NEW YORK CITY.

THE 1;023 TRANSLATIONS WERE THEN COPIED BY THE 780 LENOIR RHYNE STUDENTS. EACH LETTER OF ABOUT 100 CHINESE CHARACTERS REQUIRED ABOUT A HALF HOUR FOR COPYING.

B16

THE LETTERS, MANY OF THEM ACCOMPANIED BY SMALL AMOUNTS OF SUGAR, CHEWING GUM, CIGARETTES, NEEDLES, PINS AND OTHER SYMBOLS OF AMERICAN PRODUCTIVITY, WERE INSERTED IN THE PLASTIC BOATTLES, DONATED BY THE PLAX CORPORATION OF HARTFORD, CONN. THE COMPANY GAVE THE BOTTLES AFTER HEARING OF THE PLAN--AND AFTER THE STUDENTS THEMSELVES HAD COLLECTED MORE THAN A THOUSAND GLASS BOTTLES. THE GLASS BOTTLES WERE DISCARDED IN FAVOR OF THE LIGHTER PLASTIC BOTTLES.

CAPITAL AIRLINES JOINED THE PROJECT AND FLEW THE BOTTLES FREE OF CHARGE TO SAN FRANCISCO ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO. FROM THERE THEY WERE PICKED UP BY PRIVATE INTERESTS, ENLISTED THROUGH WASHINGTON COLUMNIST DREW PEARSON, AND THEY HAVE BEEN CARRYING OUT PLANS TO DROP THEM OFF THE CHINA COAST SINCE THEN. ONE OFFICIAL HELPING TO DELIVER THE BOTTLES IS GEORGE KILLION OF SAN FRANCISCO, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES WHOSE STEAMSHIPS PLY ORIENTAL WATERS.

THE STUDENTS SAY THEY HAVE NO ILLUSIONS ABOUT CONVERTING HORDES OF CHINESE TO DEMOCRACY THROUGH THEIR LIMITED PROJECT. THEY KNOW THAT THEIR BOTTLES CAN REACH ONLY A FEW OF THE MILLIONS OF CHINESE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

BUT THEIR COLLEGE PRESIDENT, DR.VOIGT R.CROMER, SAYS THE PROJECT IS A STUDENT ENDEAVOR "TO REACH FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLE IN CHINA WITH A MESSAGE OF FRIENDSHIP, ENCOURAGEMENT AND HOPE. THE LETTERS ARE STUDENT TESTIMONY THAT THEY REGARD FREEDOM A WORTHY GOAL FOR ALL PEOPLE.

"OUR YOUTH WISH TO KEEP THE SPARK OF HOPE ALIVE IN THE SUBJUGATED AND REGIMENTED PEOPLE OF THE WORLD."

HA421AES

JAN 29 1952

B52CO (Q) (DOG)

(200)

CLEVELAND, JAN. 28-(AP)-HERE'S A NOTE FOR PVT.ROBERT J.MC ILVEEN, A 21-YEAR-OLD INFANTRYMAN WITH THE SEVENTH DIVISION IN KOREA:

YOUR DOG PRINCE, CAME HOME YESTERDAY AND THIS TIME IT LOOKS LIKE HE'S GOING TO BE ABLE TO STAY.

YOUR MOTHER (MRS.ROBERT L. MC ILVEEN) SAYS YOU HAD TO TAKE THE COLLIE OUT TO A COUNTRY HOME WHEN YOU SAID GOODBYE EIGHT MONTHS AGO. THE FAMILY COULDN'T TAKE CARE OF HIM.

YESTERDAY, SHE WAS LOOKING OUT THE WINDOW OF YOUR HOME (AT 3070 WEST 56TH ST.) AND SAW A DOG THAT LOOKED LIKE PRINCE.

SHE TOLD YOUR SISTER, VIOLET, WHO CALLED HIM.

PRINCE JUMPED THAT IRON PICKET FENCE AND ROARED IN. HE SEEMED TO RECOGNIZE EVERYONE--INCLUDING 18-MONTH-OLD KATHLEEN--AND HE WENT THROUGH ALL HIS OLD TRICKS JUST TO PROVE WHO HE WAS.

HE WAS A LITTLE SKINNY AND HAD PICKED UP A FEW BURRS, BUT OTHERWISE HE WAS IN TOP SHAPE. HE FOLLOWED VIOLET AROUND ALL DAY. AND HE LOOKED AROUND THE HOUSE--APPARENTLY FOR YOU.

YOUR FATHER SAYS THAT IF YOU KNOW PRINCE WERE HOME YOU WOULD BE THE "HAPPIEST GUY IN THE WORLD." HE ALSO SAID HE BELIEVED YOUR FOLKS COULD TAKE CARE OF HIM UNTIL YOU GET BACK.

VIOLET WANTS TO SEE THE FAMILY WHO HAD HIM AND FIND OUT IF SHE CAN BUY HIM. YOUR FOLKS DON'T KNOW WHERE YOU TOOK PRINCE, BUT HE HAD A NEW COLLAR AND A LICENSE, SO THEY WILL BE ABLE TO FIND OUT.

MR815AES NM

A144CX
(100)
SPRINGFIELD, ILL., JAN.28-(AP)-ILLINOIS' GLOBE-CIRCLING FLYING CONGRESSMAN, REP.PETER MACK, SAID TONIGHT THE RUSSIANS MAY HAVE REFUSED TO LET HIM FLY OVER THE SOVIET UNION BECAUSE "THEY WANTED TO CONCEAL THE FACT THAT THEY HAVE NOTHING TO CONCEAL."

MACK, A DEMOCRAT, TOLD A SPRINGFIELD AUDIENCE THAT THE RUSSIANS MAY HAVE WANTED TO CONCEAL THEIR MILITARY WEAKNESS IN REFUSING HIM PERMISSION TO FLY HIS SINGLE-ENGINE PLANE TO MOSCOW.

MACK SPOKE AT A DINNER ARRANGED BY FRIENDS IN OBSERVANCE OF HIS 33,233-MILE SOLO FLIGHT AROUND THE WORLD. MACK RETURNED SUNDAY TO SPRINGFIELD, WHERE THE GOODWILL FLIGHT BEGAN LAST OCT.7.

MS1139PCS NM

A60PX (MI, MP)
PHILADELPHIA,JAN.28-(AP)-CAPT.JOHN J.SWIFT, ONE OF FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN HELD FOR RANSOM IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY, SAID TODAY HIS FAMILY WON'T LET HIM FORGET THAT HE WAS LOST IN A TRANSPORT PLANE OVER THE BALKANS.

SWIFT SAID HIS 11-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER WON'R RIDE FAR FROM HOME WITH HIM IN HIS CAR "FOR FEAR I'LL GET LOST."

THE GLEN FALLS, N.Y., FLIER WAS IN PHILADELPHIA AS GUEST OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF HUNGARIANS.

HE SAID HIS GETTING LOST "HAS BECOME A FAMILY JOKE."

W.1807PES

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A41 (500)
PMS BUDGET
HOOVER
NEW YORK, JAN.28-(AP)-"DANGEROUS OVERSTRAINING" OF AMERICAN ECONOMY AND CONTINENTAL EUROPE'S "INERTIA" IN REARMING, HERBERT HOOVER SAYS, MAKE IT ADVISABLE THAT CONGRESS RECONSIDER U.S. FOREIGN POLICIES.

THE FORMER PRESIDENT, CALLING FOR A STUDY OF ALTERNATIVE ACTIONS, PROPOSES THAT AMERICAN GROUND FORCES EVENTUALLY BE WITHDRAWN FROM EUROPE WHILE THIS COUNTRY CONCENTRATES ON AIR AND SEA POWER. HE SAID AN EXCEPTION WOULD BE MADE FOR THOSE U.S. FORCES NEEDED TO PROTECT AMERICAN AIR BASES OUTSIDE ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS.

MR.HOOVER'S APPEAL THAT CONGRESS RECALCULATE THE "RISK OF WAR OR ECONOMIC DEGENERATION" WAS MADE YESTERDAY IN A NATIONWIDE TELEVISION AND RADIO ADDRESS OVER THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM.

HE INDICATED THAT SUCH A RESTUDY OF NATIONAL POLICY WOULD AMOUNT TO THE RE-OPENING OF "THE GREAT DEBATE" OF A YEAR AGO IN THE LIGHT OF EVENTS THAT HAVE HAPPENED SINCE.

IN DECEMBER, 1950, MR.HOOVER JOINED IN THAT FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE IN A SPEECH IN WHICH HE SUMMONED AMERICANS TO DEFEND THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE AS A "GIBRALTAR" OF FREEDOM.

RECOMMENDATIONS IN YESTERDAY'S SPEECH CLOSELY PARALLELED THOSE MR.HOOVER MADE IN LATE 1950. THESE, IN ESSENCE, WOULD HEAVE EUROPEAN ALLIES TO CONCENTRATE ON GROUND FORCES WHILE THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN BUILT AIR AND SEA STRIKING POWER. THE U.S. ALSO WOULD PROVIDE ITS FRIENDS SUCH MUNITIONS AS IT COULD AFFORD, BUT IT WOULD FOREGO A LARGE GROUND ARMY SO AS NOT TO RISK ENDANGERING THE NATIONAL ECONOMY.

THE 77-YEAR-OLD FORMER PRESIDENT REVIEWED EVENTS OF THE PAST YEAR IN EUROPE AND ASIA. HE WAS CRITICAL OF UNITED NATIONS POLICY IN KOREA AND CALLED FOR REVISION OF AMERICAN RELATIONS TO THE U.N. CHARTER

HE NOTED THAT SINCE HIS PREVIOUS SPEECH "THE ONLY SUBSTANTIAL ADDITIONS TO WESTERN EUROPE GROUND ARMIES" HAVE BEEN THE DIVISIONS SENT OVER BY THE UNITED STATES.

"ASIDE FROM AMERICAN AND BRITISH DIVISIONS, IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO FIND 10 BATTLE-WORTHY DIVISIONS IN THE WESTERN EUROPEAN ARMY TODAY," MR.HOOVER SAID.

A42
HE SAID A "CAUSE OF WESTERN EUROPEAN INERTIA IS ITS ATTITUDE AS TO THE RISK OF COMMUNIST INVASION." HE ADDED THAT IN EUROPE THERE IS "NO SUCH PUBLIC ALARM AS HAS BEEN FANNED UP IN THE UNITED STATES."

AN INQUIRY OF EUROPEAN SOURCES, MR.HOOVER SAID, SHOWED "THERE WAS LITTLE PUBLIC BELIEF THAT THERE WAS RISK OF A RUSSIAN INVASION IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

TURNING TO ASIA, MR.HOOVER SAID THAT IN THE LAST YEAR "THE UNITED NATIONS VETOED GENERAL MACARTHUR'S POLICIES OF DESTROYING THE CHINESE AIR SANCTUARY IN MANCHURIA AND THE EMPLOYMENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S ARMIES TO SAVE AMERICAN LIVES."

"ACCORDINGLY," HE ADDED, "WE DENIED OURSELVES VICTORY."

MR.HOOVER DEPLORED THE PROLONGED TRUCE TALKS AND SAID "IN THIS NEGOTIATION WE HAVE RETREATED FROM THE ORIGINAL PURPOSE OF UNITY AND INDEPENDENCE FOR KOREA TO AN APPEASEMENT IDEA OF A DIVISION OF KOREA ABOUT WHERE IT WAS BEFORE."

THE TRUCE TALKS, HE CONTINUED, HAVE ALLOWED THE CHINESE REDS TO BUILD UP "A GREAT AIR FORCE."

FROM THIS EXPERIENCE, MR.HOOVER SAID, IT HAS BEEN "CERTAINLY DEMONSTRATED THAT WE SHOULD HAVE RELIED UPON AIR AND SEA FORCES TO PUNISH" THE NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSION.

IN AN APPRAISAL OF DOMESTIC CONDITIONS IN THE PAST YEAR, MR.HOOVER SAID THE UNITED STATES SUFFERS "FROM THE BLIGHT OF INFLATION AND CONFISCATORY TAXES."

HE SAID THE INFLATION-TAX PRESSURES ARE WELCOMED BY SOME MEN BECAUSE "THESE FORCES DRIVE TO SOCIALIZE THE INCOME OF OUR PEOPLE."

WITH THESE EXPERIENCES IN MIND, MR.HOOVER SAID, CONGRESS "SHOULD AGAIN RE-EXAMINE OUR SITUATION." HE SAID HE BELIEVED "THERE ARE METHODS MORE EFFECTIVE TO CHECK THE COMMUNIST MENACE IN THE LONG RUN AND X X X LESSEN OUR DOMESTIC DANGERS."

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AS "A BASIS FOR TEST," MR. HOOVER SAID, HE WAS REPEATING PROPOSALS "SOME OF US MADE A YEAR AGO WHICH WERE SUPPORTED BY MANY MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AUTHORITIES."

HE SAID THE FIRST OF THESE PROPOSALS, AND "THE FIRST NATIONAL PURPOSE OF THIS REPUBLIC MUST BE THE DEFENSE OF THIS FINAL GIBRALTAR OF FREEDOM--AND THAT IS THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE."

AMONG THE OTHER PROPOSALS WERE THESE: THAT IN COOPERATION WITH BRITAIN WE EXPAND OUR SEA-AIR ARMS UP TO "A STRIKING FORCE" TO SERVE AS A "DETTERENT" TO ANY AGGRESSOR; THAT WE CONCENTRATE ON SUCH A FORCE AND NOT "SCATTER OUR GROUND ARMIES ALL AROUND THE 25,000 MILES OF COMMUNIST BORDERS;"

THAT WE FURNISH SUCH MUNITIONS AS WE CAN AFFORD TO NATIONS DETERMINED TO DEFEND THEMSELVES; THAT TO MAINTAIN OUR ECONOMY AND "PREVENT ITS SOCIALIZATION" WE CANNOT BUILD UP GREAT GROUND FORCES AS WELL AS OVERWHELMING AIR AND SEA FORCES AND ALSO SUPPLY MUNITIONS; THAT OUR EUROPEAN ALLIES BE TOLD WE EXPECT THEM "TO REALIZE GROUND ARMIES ARE EUROPE'S SOLE PROBLEM;"

"THAT WE WILL SEND NO MORE GROUND FORCES AND THAT WE EXPECT THESE NATIONS "WILL RAPIDLY RELIEVE US" OF THE GROUND BURDEN EXCEPT WHERE AMERICAN FORCES ARE NEEDED TO PROTECT AMERICAN AIR BASES OUTSIDE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES, AND THAT THE EUROPEANS SHOULD PROVIDE

GROUND PROTECTION FOR AMERICAN AIRBASES WITHIN THEIR BORDERS.
FINALLY, MR. HOOVER SAID, AMERICAN RELATIONS TO THE U.N. CHARTER SHOULD BE REVISED SO AS NOT TO ALLOW IT "TO DOMINATE THE INTERNAL SOVEREIGNTY OF OUR GOVERNMENT." HE ADDED THAT "OUR COURTS HAVE ALREADY MADE DECISIONS THAT THE CHARTER OVERRIDES OUR DOMESTIC LAWS."
MR. HOOVER SAID COMMUNISM "WILL DECAY AND DIE OF ITS OWN POISONS." HOWEVER, HE SAID THIS MIGHT TAKE MANY YEARS AND THE U.S. MUST PLAN FOR A "LONG JOURNEY" THAT WILL NOT WRECK ITS ECONOMY.
HE SAID AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE INTERESTED IN THE "GROWTH OF UNITY IN CONTINENTAL EUROPE AND THEIR PREPARATION OF ADEQUATE GROUND ARMIES FOR THEIR DEFENSE."
"WE EARNESTLY HOPE THAT GEN. EISENHOWER WILL SUCCEED IN HIS TASK," HE ADDED.
HA630AES

JAN 29 1952

B68WX (HOOVER REACTION) (Q)
(410) NIGHT LEAD HOOVER REACTION
BY ED CREAGH
WASHINGTON,JAN 28-(AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HOOVER'S LATEST FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPEECH TOUCHED OFF A NEW ROUND OF THE "GREAT DEBATE" TODAY. BUT IN THE EARLY STAGE, AT LEAST, IT WAS REPUBLICANS WHO DID THE DEBATING WHILE DEMOCRATS MOSTLY WATCHED FROM THE SIDELINES.
SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) READ MR.HOOVER'S SPEECH INTO THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, SAID HE ENDORSED ITS PRINCIPLES IN GENERAL AND VOICED AGREEMENT WITH THE FORMER PRESIDENT THAT THE TIME HAS COME FOR A RE-STUDY OF FOREIGN POLICY.
SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) LATER TOOK THE FLOOR TO DECLARE THAT THE HOOVER PROPOSALS WOULD CAUSE "THE REBIRTH OF ISOLATIONISM IN THE UNITED STATES" AND, IF ADOPTED, WOULD LEAVE THE U.S. WITHOUT ALLIES IN A COMMUNIST-DOMINATED WORLD.
MR.HOOVER, SPEAKING BY RADIO AND TELEVISION FROM NEW YORK YESTERDAY, URGED THAT THIS COUNTRY PUT THE GREATEST STRESS ON BUILDING UP AIR AND SEA POWER WITH A VIEW TO THE EVENTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. TROOPS FROM EUROPE.
MORSE ASSERTED THAT MR.HOOVER'S PROGRAM WOULD "SCUTTLE" THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND "PULL THE RUG FROM UNDER" GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AS COMMANDER OF THE COMBINED WEST EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE.
THE OREGON SENATOR, WHO FREQUENTLY HAS DIFFERED WITH LEADING GOP FIGURES, SAID HE FEARED THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT SURVIVE IF ITS PRESENT "UNITED FRONT" WITH EUROPEAN ALLIES WERE SHATTERED.
HE ALSO URGED THAT FOREIGN POLICY BE KEPT OUT OF POLITICAL DEBATE IN THE FORTHCOMING PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.
FERGUSON SAID THE HOOVER SPEECH WAS A "HIGHLY VALUABLE" CONTRIBUTION TO THE MAKING OF A NEW FOREIGN POLICY.
MOST DEMOCRATS, AS WELL AS A NUMBER OF REPUBLICANS, DECLINED IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE EX-PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS, ALTHOUGH SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IOWA), A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IT DESERVED CONGRESS' CAREFUL STUDY.
"THIS WILL BE CALLED A RETURN TO ISOLATIONISM AND TO SOME EXTENT IT IS," GILLETTE TOLD A REPORTER. "ON THE OTHER HAND IT DOES NOT REPUDIATE OUR RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN RELATIONS."
SENATOR JENNER (R-IND) ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:
"ONCE AGAIN HERBERT HOOVER HAS TURNED THE SEARCHLIGHT OF HONESTY ON THE DARK PLACES WHERE OUR FOREIGN POLICY IS MADE.
"HE SHOWS US THE ONLY ADDITION TO THE GROUND FORCES IN EUROPE OVER THE LAST YEAR CAME FROM THE AMERICAN DIVISIONS SENT OVER TO GUARD THE PEOPLE OF EUROPE AGAINST DANGERS EUROPE DID NOT THINK WERE NEAR. HE SHOWS THAT EVEN WHILE OUR TROOPS ARE FIGHTING AND DYING IN KOREA WE ARE NOT ALLOWED TO PURSUE VICTORY. OUR MEN AND THE KOREANS WOULD BOTH HAVE BEEN BETTER OFF IF WE HAD USED ONLY SEA AND AIR POWER.

B69WX (Q)
"TO WIN THESE USELESS HOLLOW GAMES OUR ECONOMY HAS BEEN STRAINED TO THE LIMIT AND OUR CHANCES OF WINNING A PROLONGED WAR GROW WEAKER EVERY DAY.
"WHAT A DEBT WE OWE THIS GREAT MAN WHO IS TRYING TO AWAKEN THE AMERICAN PEOPLE OUT OF THE STAGNATION WHICH WILL DESTROY THIS COUNTRY."
BOTH SENATOR MCFARLAND OF ARIZONA, THE DEMOCRATIC FLOOR LEADER, AND SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH), THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE HOOVER SPEECH.
BRIDGES SAID HE HADN'T HAD A CHANCE TO READ IT. MCFARLAND TOLD A REPORTER SMILINGLY: "I STOPPED READING HIS (MR.HOOVERS') SPEECHES LONG AGO."
JK1024PES

JAN 29 1952

B21
NIGHT LEAD UNESCO (340)
NEW YORK, JAN. 28-(AP)-CARROLL BINDER, EDITORIAL EDITOR OF THE MINNEAPOLIS TRIBUNE, SAID TODAY THE CHANCES OF SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASING FREEDOM OF INFORMATION THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS IS BLOCKED BY A COALITION WITHIN ITS RANKS.
BINDER ADDRESSED THE THIRD NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR UNESCO (UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION) AT HUNTER COLLEGE.
HE SAID A COALITION OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN ASIATIC AND LATIN AMERICAN STATES, PLUS THE SOVIET BLOC, IS "ABLE TO OBTAIN A MAJORITY OF PLACES ON ANY UN BODY DEALING WITH FREEDOM OF INFORMATION" AND OUTVOTE ANY PROPOSAL ON FREE PRINCIPLES.
"THERE DOES NOT APPEAR TO BE ANY POSSIBILITY OF COMMITTING THE UN TO OUR CONCEPTS OF FREEDOM OF INFORMATION," BINDER SAID.
HE WARNED AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY "THAT ENCROACHMENTS UPON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION NOW PRACTICED BY INDIVIDUAL SOVEREIGN STATES MAY OBTAIN LEGAL OR MORAL SANCTION THROUGH UNITED NATIONS INSTRUMENTS OR DECLARATIONS."
BINDER, A REPRESENTATIVE ON A 15-NATION COMMITTEE TO DRAFT A UN CONVENTION ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION, DECLARED:
"AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMEN WOULD PREFER TO SHELVE THE NEWS GATHERING CONVENTION INDEFINITELY RATHER THAN JOIN IN COMMITTING THE UN TO RESTRICTIVE PRINCIPLES."
HE DECLARED THAT FOR MORE THAN TWO AND A HALF YEARS RESTRICTIVE-MINDED GOVERNMENTS HAVE BLOCKED A LIBERAL CONVENTION ON NEWS GATHERING.
SOME HAD A MISCONCEPTION, HE SAID, THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS SO INTERESTED IN HAVING THE UN COMMITTED TO A NEWS GATHERING CONVENTION THAT IT COULD BE PREVAILED UPON TO ACQUIESCE TO AT LEAST SOME RESTRICTIVE PROPOSALS.
BINDER SAID AMERICAN REFUSAL TO TAKE PART IN ANY FURTHER UN ACTIVITIES IN THIS FIELD WOULD NOT NECESSARILY HALT RESTRICTIVE MOVES. BUT HE CALLED ON THIS NATION TO TRY TO EXPOSE THE TRUE IMPORT OF RESTRICTIVE PRINCIPLES AND TO "REFUTE FALSE STATEMENTS MADE ABOUT FREE PRACTICES."
TRYGVE LIE, UN SECRETARY-GENERAL, IN A MESSAGE FROM PARIS TO THE CONFERENCE, CALLED UPON EDUCATIONAL SYSTEMS TO TEACH MEN EVERYWHERE THAT THEY ALL ARE "PART OF A WORLD GROUP."

ROBERT C.ANGELL, SOCIOLOGY PROFESSOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN SAID THAT "ON THE WHOLE THE AMERICAN PRESS HAS TRIED TO PRESENT AN UNBIASED VIEW OF RUSSIA AND THINGS RUSSIAN."

HE NOTED THAT "THERE HAVE BEEN SOME EXCEPTIONS, NOT ALL OF THEM DUE TO THE DIFFICULTY OF GATHERING NEWS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

FRANKLIN S.DUNN, DIRECTOR OF THE PRINCETON UNIVERSITY CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, WARNED AGAINST AN ALL-OUT PROPAGANDA BATTLE WITH RUSSIA WAGED "BY ALL AVAILABLE MEANS AND WITHOUT SCRUPLES ABOUT TRUTH."

"THE OBVIOUS TROUBLE WITH THIS STRATEGY IS THAT IN THE END NOBODY WOULD BELIEVE ANYBODY," HE SAID.

HARRY N.ROSENFIELD, U.S. DISPLACED PERSONS COMMISSIONER, ASKED THAT THE UNITED STATES JOIN WITH OTHER NATIONS IN A PROGRAM FOR THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF SURPLUS POPULATION "IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE."

HE SAID 60 MILLION PERSONS WERE "SURPLUS" TO THEIR NATIONAL ECONOMIES, OR REFUGEES, AND YET VAST AREAS OF THE WORLD NEED MANPOWER.

JB759PES

B36

MI (150)

NEW YORK, JAN. 28-(AP)-AN EGYPTIAN UNIVERSITY LECTURER SAID TODAY THAT SOVIET RUSSIA IS BENEFITING FROM THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS "WITHOUT MAKING ANY EFFORT."

MOHAMED MOHAMED (CQ) EL WAKIL, WHO WITNESSED SOME OF THE RIOTING IN CAIRO, ARRIVED TODAY BY PLANE. HE HAS A DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN AND TEACHES AT FAROUK UNIVERSITY IN ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT. HE PLANS TO REJOIN HIS WIFE AND HIS AMERICAN-BORN SON, FRED, FIVE MONTHS OLD, AT 2922 MONROE ST., MADISON, WIS.

"EGYPTIANS, RICH AND POOR ALIKE, ARE VIOLENTLY MAD AT THE BRITISH," HE SAID. "IT IS DUE PURELY TO A NATIONALISTIC FEELING FOR INDEPENDENCE. HOWEVER, THE RUSSIANS ARE HIGHLY BENEFITING FROM THE SITUATION WITHOUT MAKING ANY EFFORT.

"THEY BENEFIT BECAUSE THERE ARE PEOPLE WHO FEEL EGYPT IS BEING SUPPRESSED BY THE WEST, AND THEY LOOK TO ANOTHER POWER FOR HELP. SOME EGYPTIANS HAVE COME OUT FOR A TREATY AND CLOSER ALLIANCE WITH RUSSIA, BUT THAT IS NOT BECAUSE EGYPTIANS ARE PRO-COMMUNIST, BUT BECAUSE THEY ARE ANTI-BRITISH. THAT IS A REAL DANGER."

SS735PES

JAN 29 1952

A105 (110)

NEW YORK, JAN.28-(AP)-AN AIRPLANE DESIGNER SAID TODAY THE F-86 JET FIGHTER IS BETTER THAN THE RUSSIAN MIG-15.

EDWARD H. HEINEMANN, CHIEF ENGINEER OF THE EL SEGUNDO, CALIF., DIVISION OF DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT COMPANY, ADDED IN AN INTERVIEW THAT AMERICA IS FALLING BEHIND IN JET PRODUCTION ONLY BY COMPARISON WITH HER OWN CAPACITY.

BUT HE SAID HE MEANT THE TERM ONLY IN REFERENCE TO THIS NATION'S "TREMENDOUS" CAPACITY TO PRODUCE PLANES. HE ASSERTED HE DID NOT MEAN IT AS A COMPARISON WITH THE PAST PRODUCTION RECORDS OF ANY OTHER SINGLE NATION, INCLUDING RUSSIA.

HEINEMANN REFERRED TO THE U.S. JET FIGHTER, THE F-86, AS THE BEST COMBAT PLANE IN THE WORLD. HE DESCRIBED THE RUSSIAN MIG-15, WHICH MANY OBSERVERS HAVE DESCRIBED AS BETTER THAN THE F-86, AS A "STRIPPED DOWN HOT ROD."

EF1025PES

A77

NEW YORK, JAN. 28-(AP)-VICE ADM. ALAN G. KIRK, RETIRING AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, SAID TODAY THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS SESSIONS IN PARIS FAILED IN ITS ATTEMPT TO NULLIFY THE WESTERN WORLD'S SUPERIORITY IN ATOMIC WEAPONS.

KIRK, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, RETURNED ON THE LINER CONSTITUTION. HE HAS BEEN ATTENDING THE PARIS MEETINGS OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

HE SAID THE SOVIET DELEGATION WAS ATTEMPTING "TO NULLIFY OUR SUPERIORITY IN ATOMIC WEAPONS" BY SOWING DISSENSION AMONG "THE FREE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WORLD," AND PRESSING FOR "A QUICK VOTE TO CONTROL ATOM WEAPONS."

KM900PES

B19

KX (100)

NEW YORK, JAN. 28-(AP)-DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST FOUR BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS PLANES AND THEIR 150 PASSENGERS AT KING FAROUK AIRPORT, CAIRO, WERE DESCRIBED TODAY BY MRS. ANNE GRAVES, OF 46-14 COLE STREET, AMARILLO, TEX.

MRS. GRAVES, WIFE OF CLAYTON S. GRAVES, A CAPTAIN FOR TRANS WORLD AIRLINES AT CAIRO, ARRIVED HERE ABOARD A TWA PLANE WITH HER HUSBAND AND TWO CHILDREN, SUSAN, 8, AND DAN, 10.

SHE SAID THE DEMONSTRATIONS TOOK PLACE SATURDAY WHEN EGYPTIANS BARRED REFUELING AND SERVICING OF THE PLANES. SHE SAID THE DEMONSTRATORS BEAT A BRITISH MECHANIC AND FORCED TWO EGYPTIAN BOAC EMPLOYES TO LEAVE THE PLANES.

MRS. GRAVES SAID THE EGYPTIANS DID NOT INTERFERE WITH THE AMERICANS SHE SAID SHE PLANS TO RETURN TO MAADI, EGYPT, AFTER A 45-DAY LEAVE IN THE UNITED STATES.

SS615PES

JAN 29 1952

ENDING JANUARY 28, 1952

BEGINNING JANUARY 29, 1952

30.24- C65

A2FX
--AMS--
(270) SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN TRUCE PARLEY
BY SAM SUMMERLIN.
MUNSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JAN.30-(AP)-ALLIED AND RED NEGOTIATORS FAILED AGAIN TODAY TO BUDGE EACH OTHER ON THE MAIN DIFFERENCES BLOCKING A PRISONER EXCHANGE AGREEMENT.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THE REDS INDICATED AGREEMENT ON MINOR ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE ALLIED PROPOSAL SUBMITTED MONDAY.

BUT NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN. LEE SANG CHO WAS QUOTED AS CHARGING THE ALLIES WITH AN "UNREASONABLE AND OBSTINATE ATTITUDE" ON SUCH KEY ISSUES AS VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION, PAROLES AGAINST FURTHER FIGHTING AND THE STEP-BY-STEP EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND OTHERS.

ALL THESE ARE MAIN POINTS OF THE ALLIED PLAN.

BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, THE ALLIED SPOKESMAN, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT THE COMMUNIST COMMENTS WERE RELATIVELY MODERATE BUT STILL WERE PITCHED TO THE TUNE OF PROPAGANDA CRITICISM AND SHARP SARCASM.

HE SAID LEE HAD AGREED TO THE PROPOSAL FOR MAKING PANMUNJOM THE SITE FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS, FOR PRIORITY IN EXCHANGING SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS AND FOR SWAPPING INFORMATION ON NAMES AND BURIAL PLACES OF PRISONERS WHO DIED IN CAPTIVITY.

LEE PROPOSED SETTING UP A COMMITTEE CONSISTING OF CHINESE RED AND NORTH KOREAN RED CROSS AGENTS ON ONE SIDE, AND INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES ON THE OTHER.

REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY, CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE, REMINDED LEE THAT THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS WAS NEUTRAL. HE SAID IF SUCH A JOINT COMMITTEE WAS SET UP, IT WOULD HAVE TO INCLUDE INSTEAD THE AMERICAN RED CROSS OR SOME OTHER NATIONAL RED CROSS ORGANIZATION FROM ONE OF THE ALLIED NATIONS.

THE CHINESE REDS HINTED TUESDAY THEY WOULD LEAVE RESPONSIBILITY FOR CIVIL ADMINISTRATION OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN NORTH KOREAN HANDS DURING AN ARMISTICE.

THE GESTURE SOUNDED GENEROUS BUT ACTUALLY APPLIED ONLY TO A 1-1/4 MILE WIDE STRIP NORTH OF THE PROPOSED CEASE FIRE LINE WHICH FOLLOWS THE 155-MILE BATTLE FRONT ACROSS KOREA. THE ALLIES WOULD ADMINISTER A LIKE STRIP SOUTH OF THE LINE.

WHILE STAFF OFFICERS MADE A LITTLE PROGRESS DURING THE DAY TOWARD SETTLING TERMS FOR SUPERVISING A TRUCE, A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE MAIN ARMISTICE DELEGATION REMAINED DEADLOCKED ON THE ISSUE OF EXCHANGING PRISONERS.

THE REDS REJECTED A 14-POINT PRISONER EXCHANGE PLAN SUBMITTED BY THE ALLIES. REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY, U.N. DELEGATE, PROMPTLY CALLED ON THE COMMUNISTS TO PRESENT SOME CONCRETE IDEAS FOR BREAKING THE STALEMATE.

FURTHER DISCUSSIONS ON BOTH THE PRISONER AND SUPERVISION ISSUES WERE SCHEDULED IN PANMUNJOM AT 11 A.M. TODAY (9 P.M. TUESDAY, EST).

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRISONER EXCHANGE ADJOURNED AT 12:20 P.M., UNTIL 11 A. M., THURSDAY.

THE SEPARATE MEETINGS BEGAN ON TIME.

THE STAFF OFFICERS DRAFTING TRUCE SUPERVISION TERMS RECESSED AT 1 P.M. UNTIL 2:30.

UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS AGREED TUESDAY ON THE FIRST 12 OF 54 POINTS IN A BULKY U.N. BLUEPRINT ON HOW TO ENFORCE AN ARMISTICE. THEY STRUCK A SNAG ON THE 13TH POINT.

THAT DEALT WITH ROTATION OF TROOPS DURING AN ARMISTICE. THE REDS CALLED TOO HIGH THE U.N. PLAN TO ALLOW A ROTATION OF 75,000 MEN EACH MONTH.

THE U.N. SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, SAID LATER, HOWEVER, THE U.N. COMMAND WOULD CONSIDER "ADJUSTING" ITS 75,000-MAN FIGURE IF AN AGREEMENT IS REACHED WITH THE REDS ON A CLEAR DEFINITION OF ROTATION.

DURING THE LOWER-LEVEL STAFF OFFICER TALKS THE COMMUNISTS INJECTED THEIR CRYPTIC HINT THAT RED CHINA MIGHT NOT TAKE PART IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

PARAGRAPH 10 OF AN ARMISTICE DRAFT WRITTEN BY THE U.N. COMMAND SAID CIVIL ADMINISTRATION AND RELIEF IN THE 1-1/4 MILE WIDE DEMILITARIZED ZONE NORTH OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE WOULD BE THE "JOINT RESPONSIBILITY OF THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY AND THE COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS."

WHEN THE STAFF OFFICERS REACHED THESE WORDS, NORTH KOREAN COL. CHANG CHUN SAN CALLED A HALT.

CHANG TOLD THE SURPRISED ALLIED OFFICERS HIS SIDE WANTED THE WORD "JOINT" DELETED AND THE PHRASE "COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS" STRICKEN.

A208KX
THIS WOULD LEAVE THE ADMINISTRATION AND RELIEF WORK IN THE NORTHERN STRIP SOLELY TO THE NORTH KOREANS. RED CHINA, HOWEVER, COULD STILL KEEP TROOPS IN KOREA WHILE LEAVING TRUCE ADMINISTRATION TO THE NORTH KOREANS.

NUCKOLS TOLD CORRESPONDENTS LATER THAT IF THIS MOVE "IS AN INDICATION" RED CHINA WANTS TO WASH ITS HANDS OF POST-WAR KOREAN ADMINISTRATION, THEN "IT IS THE FIRST TIME TO MY KNOWLEDGE" THE CHINESE HAVE GIVEN SUCH AN INDICATION.

THE HINT WAS CONSIDERED TOO SLIGHT TO GIVE A CLEAR PICTURE OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S INTENTIONS AFTER A TRUCE IS SIGNED. THE REDS HAVE CALLED REPEATEDLY FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

JAN 30 1952

AT PANMUNJOM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TAKE A BIG PART IN THE TRUCE TALKS.

THE PREAMBLE AND FIRST 12 ITEMS ON WHICH TENTATIVE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED BY STAFF OFFICERS TUESDAY COVERED THE FIXING OF A DEMARCATION LINE, DEFINITION OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM THE SONE, ALL OF WHICH HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY AGREED UPON IN CONSIDERING AGENDA ITEM TWO -- THE CEASE FIRE ISSUE.

DIRECTLY AHEAD OF THE STAFF OFFICERS ARE SUCH CONTROVERSIAL POINTS AS: WHICH NEUTRAL NATIONS WILL CONDUCT BEHIND-THE LINES INSPECTIONSPAND THE NUMBER AND LOCATION OF PORTS OF ENTRY TO BE OBSERVED.

A STILL BIGGER BARRIER TO SETTLEMENT IS AN ALLIED DEMAND FOR A BAN ON CONSTRUCTION AND IMPROVEMENT OF MILITARY AIRFIELDS DURING A TRUCE. THE STAFF OFFICERS WERE INSTRUCTED TO SKIP OVER THIS UNSOLVED ISSUE. IT WILL COME UNDER DISCUSSION BY TRUCE DELEGATES AGAIN WHEN OTHER SUPERVISION DETAILS HAVE BEEN SETTLED.

LIBBY SAID AFTER THE MEETING THAT "THE NEXT MOVE IS UP TO THEM." HE TOLD LEE THE ALLIES HAD COME TO THE "END OF OUR INGENUITY, IF WE ARE TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS, YOUR SIDE MUST CONTRIBUTE SOMETHING."
GG246PCS NM

A76FX

FIRST LEAD PARLEYS (300)

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

MUNSAN,KOREA,JAN.29-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS HINTED TODAY THAT RED CHINA WOULD WASH ITS HANDS OF DIRECT PARTICIPATION IN ADMINISTERING A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

THE HINT WAS CRYPTIC AND INDIRECT. IT CAME DURING A MEETING OF STAFF OFFICERS ON TRUCE SUPERVISION AT WHICH THE U.N. COMMAND REPORTED "PROGRESS WAS BEING MADE."

IN ANOTHER TRUCE MEETING, HOWEVER, REDS FLATLY REJECTED AN ALLIED PLAN FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS. THE COMMUNISTS WERE PROMPTLY TOLD THEY "MUST CONTRIBUTE SOMETHING" IF AN AGREEMENT IS TO BE REACHED.

THE CHINESE HANDS-OFF HINT WAS MADE BY A NORTH KOREAN DURING DISCUSSION OF AN 18-PAGE U.N. PROGRAM FOR SUPERVISING THE TRUCE. THE ALLIED PLAN PROVIDED THAT CIVIL ADMINISTRATION OF THE RED HALF OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE WOULD "BE THE JOINT RESPONSIBILITY OF THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY AND THE COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS."

NORTH KOREAN COL.CHANG CHUN SAN, PRINCIPAL RED STAFF OFFICER, ASKED THAT THE WORD "JOINT" AND THE PHRASE "COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS" BE STRICKEN. THIS WOULD LEAVE ADMINISTRATION OF THE AREA EXCLUSIVELY IN THE HANDS OF NORTH KOREANS.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, COMMENTED "IF THIS IS AN INDICATION" THE CHINESE DON'T WANT TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH ADMINISTERING AN ARMISTICE "IT IS THE FIRST TIME TO MY KNOWLEDGE

THERE WAS NO IMPLICATION THAT THE CHINESE CONSIDERED WITHDRAWING THEIR TROOPS DURING AN ARMISTICE.

THE REDS TENTATIVELY AGREED TO THE FIRST 12 PARAGRAPHS OF THE 54 PARAGRAPH ALLIED DRAFT. BUT THEY RAISED OBJECTIONS TO THE 13TH, THE LAST CONSIDERED BEFORE THEY ADJOURNED FOR THE DAY.

REDS PROTESTED PROPOSED ROTATION OF 75,000 U.N. TROOPS A MONTH DURING THE ARMISTICE. THE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY WERE ASTONISHED AT THE FIGURE. REDS ORIGINALLY HAD OBJECTED TO ANY ROTATION BUT LATER AGREED TO 5,000 A MONTH.

NUCKOLS CAUTIONED AGAINST OPTIMISM OVER THE WORK OF STAFF OFFICERS. "THE ITEMS DISCUSSED TODAY AND ON WHICH TENTATIVE AGREEMENT WAS EXPRESSED ARE LARGELY NON-CONTROVERSIAL," HE SAID.

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WHEN REDS BALKED IN AN ARMISTICE SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION AT THE ALLIES "COMPLETE SOLUTION" FOR THE PRISONER PROBLEM, REAR ADM. R.E.LIBBY SAID:

"WE HAVE TRIED EVERY MEANS TO REACH AGREEMENT. WE HAVE COME TO THE END OF OUR INGENUITY. IF WE ARE TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS, YOUR SIDE MUST CONTRIBUTE SOMETHING TO THIS PROGRESS."

OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE TENT, THE U.N. NEGOTIATOR SAID THE NEXT MOVE IS UP TO THE COMMUNISTS.

LIBBY PRESENTED THE U.N. 14-POINT DRAFT MONDAY. NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN.LEE SANG CHO TURNED IT DOWN TODAY. HE OBJECTED PRIMARILY TO:

1. VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS. THE REDS INSIST ALL PRISONERS OF WAR BE EXCHANGED, REGARDLESS OF THEIR INDIVIDUAL WISHES.

2. VISITS TO POW CAMPS BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS. LEE REFERRED TO IT AS THE "RED CROSSES OF YOUR SIDE."

3. A PAROLE AGREEMENT THAT PRISONERS EXCHANGED FOR CIVILIANS OR NOT REPATRIATED WOULD NOT FIGHT AGAIN IN THE KOREAN WAR.

"THERE IS NO SIGN OF YOU GIVING UP YOUR UNREASONABLE DEMANDS," LEE SAID. "IF YOU DON'T GIVE UP THESE UNREASONABLE AND BLACKMAILING DEMANDS NO PROGRESS CAN BE MADE. X X

A45FX

"GENERALLY SPEAKING, IN THE CONTENT OF YOUR PROPOSAL THERE IS NO BASIC CHANGE BECAUSE YOU INSIST ON A ONE-FOR-ONE EXCHANGE, THE EXCHANGE OF CIVILIANS FOR PRISONERS OF WAR, VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION, AND THE CARRYING OUT OF PAROLE. THEREFORE WE CANNOT ACCEPT THIS."

HOWEVER, THE COMMUNISTS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO EXCHANGING SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS FIRST AND TO MAKE THE EXCHANGE AT THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE SITE OR OTHER POINTS IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE IF NECESSARY.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID THE ALLIED BLUEPRINTS FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS AND SUPERVISING THE TRUCE WOULD AGAIN BE THE BASIS OF DISCUSSION WHEN SUBCOMMITTEES MEET AT 11 A.M. WEDNESDAY (9 P.M. TUESDAY EST).

ON THE SPECIFIC PROBLEM OF RED CROSS VISITS TO PRISON CAMPS, LEE PROPOSED THAT DELEGATIONS BE DRAWN JOINTLY FROM THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS (ICRC) AND THE RED CROSSES OF NORTH KOREA AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

NO MEMBER OF THE ICRC HAS BEEN PERMITTED TO VISIT ANY OF THE 11 POW CAMPS IN NORTH KOREA. THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS IS NOT RECOGNIZED BY EITHER COMMUNIST CHINA OR NORTH KOREA.

ADMIRAL LIBBY EXPLAINED THE ICRC IS COMPOSED ENTIRELY OF SWISS AND IS DISTINCT FROM NATIONAL UNITS. HE SAID THE ICRC HAS BEEN RECOGNIZED FOR YEARS AS COMPLETELY NEUTRAL.

LIBBY SAID NINE COMOUNIST NATIONS RECOGNIZED THIS NEUTRAL CONCEPT BY SIGNING THE GENEVA CONVENTION. HE LISTED THEM AS ALBANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, POLAND, BYELORUSSIA (WHITE RUSSIA), HUNGARY, UKRAINE, AND USSR.

THE AMERICAN ADMIRAL AGAIN EMPHASIZED THAT THE U.N. COMMAND WOULD INSIST ON THE PRINCIPLE OF VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION, WHICH WOULD GIVE PRISONERS OF WAR AND INTERNED CIVILIANS A CHANCE TO SAY WHERE THEY WANTED TO GO.

DURING THE DAY, COMMUNIST OFFICERS DELIVERED A PACKAGE OF 600 LETTERS FROM PRISONERS IN NORTH KOREAN CAMPS TO THEIR FAMILIES AND FRIENDS.

RC-LF220APS A NM..

A106KX

WITH BUDGET

MUNSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 30-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. YU JAI HEUNG HAS REPLACED MAJ. GEN. LEE HYUNG KEUN ON THE ALLIED ARMISTICE DELEGATION.

YU IS VICE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY. EARLIER HE SERVED AS COMMANDER OF ITS SEVENTH DIVISION AND SECOND AND THIRD CORPS.

LEE HAS BEEN WITH THE TRUCE DELEGATION SINCE OCT. 24.

FJ30PCS NM

A135FX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY STAN CARTER

SEOUL, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 30-(AP)-AN AMERICAN F-86 SABRE JET PILOT TODAY SENT A COMMUNIST MIG-15 JET SPINNING DOWN IN FLAMES IN AN AIR BATTLE OVER MIG ALLEY IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA.

EIGHTEEN SABRES TANGLED WITH 12 OF THE RUSSIAN-MADE PLANES. IT WAS ONE OF THE FEW AERIAL ENGAGEMENTS WHERE ALLIED WARPLANES OUTNUMBERED THE REDS.

CAPT. FREELAND MATHEWS OF HUNTINGTON STATION, LONG ISLAND, N.Y. SCORED THE KILL.

ALLIED LOSSES, IF ANY, ARE REPORTED ONCE WEEKLY.

THERE WAS A BRIEF JET FIGHT TUESDAY AS SKIES CLEARED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THREE DAYS. ONE MIG WAS DAMAGED.
OTHER ALLIED AIRCRAFT HIT HARD AT RED LIFE LINES IN NORTH KOREA TUESDAY. THEY CUT THE WOBBLY COMMUNIST RAIL SYSTEM IN 97 PLACES AND DESTROYED FIVE BRIDGES.
EIGHT B-29 SUPERFORTS ATTACKED THE SUNCHON NORTH RAIL BYPASS BRIDGE ACROSS THE TADONG RIVER TUES. NIGHT. SUNCHON IS ABOUT 30 AIR MILES NORTHEAST OF PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.
A SINGLE SUPERFORT BOMBED A RED SUPPLY AREA AT HUNGNAM ON THE EAST COAST, AND THREE OTHERBLNLEW KLOSE SUPPORT MISSIONS FOR U.N. GROUND TROOPS.

AN ALLIED PATROL KILLED 18 REDS IN A SHORT SHARP BATTLE IN THE RUGGED MOUNTAINS OF THE EASTERN FRONT.
UNITED NATIONS WARPLANES ATTACKED MORE THAN 1,000 COMMUNIST VEHICLES DURING THE NIGHT. PILOTS CLAIMED 130 TRUCKS, ONE LOCOMOTIVE AND FOUR RAIL CARS DESTROYED.

(THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE MADE THE WHOLLY UNSUPPORTED CLAIM THAT RED COASTAL GUNS SANK AN ALLIED DESTROYER WHICH TRIED TO BOMBARD SHORE POSITIONS AT ULLYUL MONDAY. ULLYUL IS 18 MILES SOUTHWEST OF CHINNAMPO. PORT FOR PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.)

THE NAVY REPORTED THAT PLANES FROM THE CARRIERS ESSEX AND ANTIETAM DESTROYED 36 PIECES OF RED ROLLING STOCK INCLUDING A LOCOMOTIVE AND TENDER AND CUT RAIL TRACKS IN 138 PLACES TUESDAY.
OF THE EAST COAST THE BATTLESHIP WISCONSIN AND SEVERAL DESTROYER HAMMERED BY NIGHT AND DAY AT RED TARGETS ON THE BATTLE FRONT IN SUPPORT OF TWO ALLIED DIVISIONS. THE MAIN SPAN OF AN IMPORTANT BRIDGE WAS DROPPED BY 16-INCH GUNFIRE OF THE WISCONSIN.
FJ840PCS

A28(CQ)FX
PMS BUDGET
WAR (300)
BY STAN CARTER
SEOUL, KOREA, JAN. 29-(AP)-AMERICAN AND COMMUNIST JETS BATTLED IN MIG ALLEY TODAY AS SKIES CLEARED OVER NORTH KOREA. ONE RED MIG WAS DAMAGED.
TWENTY TWO F-86 SABRE JETS TANGLED BRIEFLY WITH ABOUT 50 MIGS FROM 30,000 DOWN TO 20,000 FEET.
A BRIGHT SUN WARMED THE SNOW-COVERED BATTLEFRONT. BUT ONLY PATROL ACTION WAS REPORTED.
LT. JAMES E. ARNOLD OF WALLA WALLA, WASH., REPORTED THE DAMAGED MIG. THERE WAS NO REPORT OF ALLIED LOSSES.

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ALLIED WARPLANES FLEW 579 SORTIES BY 6 P.M., THE 5TH AIR FORCE REPORTED. THEY RIPPED UP RED RAIL LINES IN 97 PLACES.

MONDAY NIGHT ALLIED FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS ROARED OVER NORTH KOREA AND STRAFED NEARLY 900 COMMUNIST VEHICLES. PILOTS REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF MORE THAN 80. B-29 SUPERFORTS ATTACKED THE RAIL BRIDGE AT SINANJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA.
RAIN AND MURKY SKIES RESTRICTED ACTION ALONG THE GROUND FRONT. THE HEAVIEST GROUND ACTION MONDAY WAS IN THE RUGGED MOUNTAINS OF EASTERN KOREA. RED INFANTRYMEN ATTACKED TWO ALLIED POSITIONS, BUT WERE DRIVEN BACK BY ARTILLERY. U.N. TROOPS COUNTED 23 COMMUNIST DEAD.
SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS IN THE HILL COUNTRY FAR BEHIND ALLIED LINES REPORTED THEY KILLED 80 RED GUERRILLAS AND CAPTURED 40 OTHERS IN 11 FIGHTS MONDAY.
THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO AT PYONGYANG SAID TWO ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN AND A U.N. DESTROYER WAS DAMAGED ON THE WEST COAST MONDAY. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM ALLIED SOURCES.

ALLIED WARSHIPS POUNDED BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COASTS OF KOREA MONDAY.
ON THE EAST COAST A ROCKET SHIP, SUPPORTED BY BRITISH AND AMERICAN DESTROYERS, MOVED INTO CLOSE RANGE AND ROCKETED RED TROOP AND GUN POSITIONS.
CY108APS

B43KX Q
(240)
WITH U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, DEC. 15--(DELAYED IN CENSORSHIP)--(AP)--HE ALMOST MADE IT BACK TO BASE.
LT. WILLIAM F. PRINDLE, 30, SABRE JET PILOT, HAD FLOWN MORE THAN 70 MISSIONS IN THE KOREAN WAR BEFORE DEATH OVERTOOK HIM TODAY A QUARTER-MILE FROM THE END OF A COMBAT FLIGHT OVER MIG ALLEY IN NORTH KOREA.
PRINDLE, WHOSE WIFE, ARDETH (686 BUTLER AVENUE) AND PARENTS, THE FRANCIS B. PRINDLES (2007 EAST 5TH AVENUE) LIVE IN COLUMBUS, OHIO, WAS FLYING WING MAN TO THE WORLD'S GREATEST JET ACE, MAJ. GEORGE A. DAVIS, JR., OF LUBBOCK, TEX.
DAVIS HAS DESTROYED 12 ENEMY PLANES IN AIR-TO-AIR COMBAT, NINE OF THEM MIG-15S. PRINDLE, ASSIGNED TO PROTECT THE ACE FROM SURPRISE ATTACK WHILE DAVIS CONCENTRATED ON OFFENSIVE ACTION, HAD NOT KNOCKED DOWN OR DAMAGED AN ENEMY AIRCRAFT.
BUT HIS WORTH WAS REALIZED, AND APPRECIATED. DAVIS, WHEN CONGRATULATED AFTER DOWNING FOUR MIGS IN A SINGLE DAY DEC. 13, POINTED OUT IT WAS TEAMWORK THAT PAID OFF, AND URGED THAT CREDIT BE GIVEN THE WINGMEN.
TODAY PRINDLE'S PLANE WAS DAMAGED. HE TOLD DAVIS BY INTERCOM HE BELIEVED HE COULD NURSE IT HOME.
APPROACHING AN AIR BASE, PRINDLE'S PLANE HAD DROPPED DOWN TO 800 FEET ALTITUDE. HE TRIED TO PUT DOWN THE NOSEWHEEL FOR A LANDING. THE JET WENT OUT OF CONTROL, INTO A DIVE.
HE BAILED OUT BUT THE AIR CURRENTS HAD NO TIME TO FILL HIS CHUTE BEFORE HE STRUCK THE GROUND---AT THE EDGE OF THE RUNWAY.
GG721ACS

A30KX (BJT)
(560)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RUSSO-JAPANESE
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 30-(AP)-PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TUESDAY RULED OUT THE POSSIBILITY OF ESTABLISHING "FRIENDLY RELATIONS" NOW BETWEEN JAPAN AND RUSSIA BECAUSE OF "UNPLEASANT" ISSUES SEPARATING THE TWO COUNTRIES.
YOSHIDA'S STATEMENT, MADE DURING QUESTIONING BY MEMBERS OF THE UPPER HOUSE OF THE JAPANESE DIET, CAME IN THE MIDST OF RAPID-FIRE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SHAPING OF JAPAN'S NEW POST-TREATY FOREIGN POLICY AND DEFENSE ALIGNMENTS.
1. RUSSIA INTENSIFIED ITS WOOING OF JAPANESE INDUSTRY AND SUGGESTED A TRADE TREATY WITH THE SOVIET UNION, EXCHANGING JAPANESE INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS FOR RUSSIAN RAW MATERIAL.
2. AMERICAN AND JAPANESE OFFICIALS BEGAN DETAILED NEGOTIATIONS OF SECURITY TALKS DESIGNED TO LEAD TO A VIRTUAL MERGER OF JAPANESE-AMERICAN DEFENSE EFFORTS IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD.
3. THE FOREIGN OFFICE REAFFIRMED JAPAN'S INTENTIONS TO ENTER INTO TREATY RELATIONS WITH NATIONALIST CHINA WITH TALKS TO BEGIN IN MID-MARCH.
4. A TOKYO NEWSPAPER DISCLOSED THAT JAPANESE FIRMS HAVE BEEN MAKING BOMBS AND GUN PARTS FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THAT OTHER JAPANESE COMPANIES, SOME OF THEM MUNITION MAKERS BEFORE THE WORLD WAR

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II, WERE DICKERING FOR CONTRACTS TO MAKE JAPAN'S ARMS.

(IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID JAPANESE INDUSTRY HAS LONG BEEN TURNING OUT MUNITIONS FOR U. S. OCCUPATION FORCES AND THAT ORDERS HAD BEEN STEPPED UP AFTER FIGHTING BROKE OUT IN KOREA.)

NONE OF THE DEVELOPMENTS WAS STRICTLY NEW. BUT COMING ALL TOGETHER THEY DRAMATIZED UNMISTAKABLY THAT JAPAN WILL SOON BE A SOVEREIGN NATIN AGAIN AND IN MANY WAYS A POWERFUL ONE. ALSO, IN AN ARMS-HUNGRY WORLD, JAPAN'S INDUSTRY, LIKE WESTERN GERMANY'S, IS A GREAT PRIZE.

YOSHIDA TOLD THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS THERE WERE MANY UNPLEASANT THINGS INVOLVED IN THE PRESENT RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND RUSSIA. HE MENTIONED THREE:

1. THE FAILURE OF RUSSIA TO REPATRIATE MORE THAN 300,000 JAPANESE SOLDIERS CAPTURED IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF WORLD WAR II.
2. THE SINO-SOVIET ALLIANCE NAMING JAPAN AS A POTENTIAL ENEMY.
3. THE CONTINUED RUSSIAN OCCUPATION OF SHIKOTAN ISLAND, ONLY 40 MILES NORTH OF JAPAN PROPER.

A31KX

WHEN THESE TROUBLES HAVE BEEN "DISSOLVED," YOSHIDA SAID, THEN JAPAN WOULD LIKE TO CONSIDER PEACEFUL RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THE SUGGESTION OF A RUSSIAN-JAPANESE TRADE AGREEMENT CAME FROM ANDREI I. DOMINITSKY, ACTING ECONOMIC ADVISER TO THE SOVIET MISSION IN TOKYO. IT WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF RED TRADE OFFERS THAT BEGAN LAST NOVEMBER.

IT WOULD BE "LOGICAL FOR USSIA TO CONCLUDE COMMERCIAL TREATIES WITH JAPAN IN THE NEAR FUTURE," DOMINITSKY TOLD A SCORE OF JAPANESE BUSINESS AND ECONOMIC LEADERS.

THE SOVIET TRADE REPRESENTATIVE HELD OUT AN OFFER TO SELL MUCH-NEEDED SOVIET COAL FOR POUND STERLING. THE OFFER WAS TEMPTING BECAUSE JAPAN IS IN NEED OF CHEAP COAL TO RUN ITS INDUSTRY AND HAS BEEN WORRIED ABOUT SURPLUS STERLING PILING UP IN ITS TREASURY.

THE SOVIET AGENT ALSO INVTED THE JAPANESE TO ATTEND A WORLD ECONOMIC COUNCIL IN MOSCOW NEXT APRIL AND TO SEND NEWS CORRESPONDENTS TO THE SOVIET UNION. HE DECLARED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT INSIST ON "OPEN ACCOUNT SETTLEMENT" (BARTER) AND IS "PREPARED TO ACCEPT POUND SETTLEMENTS IF JAPAN WISHES IT."

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KYODO NEWS AGENCY QUOTED A SOVIET SPOKESMAN ALSO AS SAYING THE REDS MIGHT SEND A SHIP TO CARRY JAPANESE DELEGATES TO THE MOSCOW CONFERENCE, AND ALLOW THE DELEGATES TO PAY THEIR EXPENSES IN JAPANESE YEN INSTEAD OF DOLLARS.

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID THE FOREIGN OFFICE WAS OPPOSED TO JAPANESE REPRESENTATION.

DEAN RUSK, SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN OPENED THE SECURITY TALKS WITH KATSUO OKAZAKI, JAPANESE MINISTER OF STATE. RUSK HOPED FOR AN AGREEMENT ON STATIONING U. S. ARMED FORCES IN JAPAN WOULD "IMPOSE THE LEAST PRACTICAL BURDEN" ON JAPANESE CIVILIAN LIFE.

A129FX

1ST LEAD RUSS-JAPANESE

TOKYO, JAN 29-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TODAY TOLD THE UPPER HOUSE OF THE DIET THAT TOO MANY "UNPLEASANT THINGS" STOOD IN THE WAY OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND JAPAN.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS HE CITED: 1. FAILURE OF RUSSIA TO REPATRIATE MORE THAN 300,000 JAPANESE SOLDIERS CAPTURED IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF WORLD WAR II; 2. THE COMMUNIST CHINESE SOVIET ALLIANCE NAMING JAPAN AS A POTENTIAL ENEMY; 3. CONTINUED RUSSIAN OCCUPATION OF SHIKOTAN ISLAND NORTH OF JAPAN.

MEANTIME, S SOVIET TRADE REPRESENTATIVE TOLD JAPANESE BUSINESS LEADERS IT WOULD BE "LOGICAL FOR RUSSIA TO CONCLUDE COMMERCIAL TREATIES WITH JAPAN IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

HE OFFERED TO SELL JAPAN MUCH-NEEDED SOVIET COAL FOR POUND STERLING.

THE OFFER WAS DOUBLY TEMPTING. JAPAN DESPERATELY NEEDS CHEAP COAL FOR INDUSTRY AND HAS A SURPLUS OF STERLING THAT WORRIES THE TREASURY.

THE PROPOSALS WERE MADE AT A TRADE LUNCHEON BY ANDREI I. DOMINITSKY, ACTING ECONOMIC ADVISER TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

THE SOVIET MOVE WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF COMMUNIST OVERTURES THAT BEGAN LAST NOVEMBER.

IT WAS ALL APPARENTLY PART OF A PLAN TO RE-ASSERT RUSSIA'S POSITION IN JAPAN IN OPPOSITION TO THE CURRENTLY OVERWHELMING WESTERN INFLUENCE WHICH IS LEADING TO A U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT.

FINANCE MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA HAS SAID JAPAN WOULD HAVE NO OBJECTIONS TO BUYING RUSSIAN COAL WITH ITS STERLING SURPLUS.

RUSSIAN COAL HAS BEEN SELLING AT $10 A TON COMPARED TO $30 A TON FOR IMPORTED AMERICAN COAL. THE DIFFERENCE IN COST IS DUE TO THE LOW SOVIET LABOR RATES, THE NEARNESS OF THE SAKHALIN COAL MINES AND POSSIBLY A SOVIET SUBSIDY.

ABOUT TEN DAYS AGO RUSSIA AGREED TO SHIP 200,000 TONS OF SAKHALIN COAL TO JAPAN BUT INSISTED ON A BARTER EXCHANGE, REFUSING STERLING.

"THE SOVIET MISSION HAS BEEN TRYING TO BOOST JAPANESE-SOVIET TRADE," DOMINITSKY TOLD ABOUT 20 JAPANESE BUSINESS AND ECONOMIC LEADERS.

AMONG THE MEN PRESENT WERE REPRESENTATIVES FROM JAPAN'S BIGGEST STEEL WORKS, YAWATA STEEL, AND THE BANK OF TOKYO, FORMERLY THE YOKOHAMA SPECIE BANK.

LF613APS.

A155KX

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 30-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY CHARGED THAT AN ALLIED PLANE VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE OF PANMUNJOM FRIDAY BY FLYING OVER THE CONFERENCE TOWN. IT WAS THE FIRST PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT FROM EITHER SIDE OF SUCH AN INCIDENT. THE PEIPING RADIO QUOTED A DISPATCH FROM PANMUNJOM SAYING THE COMMUNISTS BROUGHT UP THE MATTER AT A MEETING OF LIAISON OFFICERS TUESDAY. IT SAID THAT THE ALLIES HAD PROMISED TO INVESTIGATE.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE COMMUNISTS ALSO LISTED 17 RECENT AIR VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE OVER KAESONG, HEADQUARTERS FOR RED TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.

A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD "INFORMALLY MENTIONED" THE "POSSIBILITIES OF THESE VIOLATIONS" IN ORDER TO "ENLIST OUR CO-OPERATION IN MAKING PROPER INVESTIGATIONS." HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS MADE NO FORMAL COMPLAINT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID U.N. OFFICERS EXPLAINED THE DIFFICULTY OF FAST JET PLANES, FLYING AT HIGH ALTITUDES, IN AVOIDING NEUTRAL AREAS ALONG THEIR LINE OF FLIGHT.

TR131PCS NM

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A32FX

JAP-RUSS (150)

TOKYO, JAN. 29-(AP)-KYODO NEWS AGENCY TODAY QUOTED A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SOVIET MISSION AS SAYING RUSSIA MIGHT SEND A SHIP TO CARRY JAPANESE DELEGATES TO THE WORLD ECONOMIC CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW NEXT APRIL.

"SINCE THE SOVIET UNION IS HOST TO THE CONFERENCE," THE SPOKESMAN WAS QUOTED, "IT WILL OFFER EVERY FACILITY TO ALL GUESTS. IT IS POSSIBLE A SOVIET SHIP MAY COME TO THE PORT OF TOKYO TO CARRY THE DELEGATES TO THE SOVIET UNION."

NINE JAPANESE BUSINESS AND POLITICAL LEADERS HAVE BEEN INVITED. KYODO SAID THE RUSSIAN SPOKESMAN INTIMATED THEY MAY BE ALLOWED TO PAY THEIR FARE IN JAPANESE YEN INSTEAD OF DOLLARS.

THIS WOULD CIRCUMVENT A POSSIBLE MOVE BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE TO DENY THE DELEGATES PASSPORTS AS A DOLLAR-SAVING MEASURE.

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID THE FOREIGN OFFICE FROWNS ON ANY JAPANESE REPRESENTATION AT THE CONFERENCE AND THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO PERSUADE JAPANESE LEADERS TO GIVE UP THE TRIP.

CY126APS NM

B68KX (CQ) QUZ
(170)
TOKYO,JAN.29-(AP)-AMERICAN AND JAPANESE OFFICIALS OPENED NEGOTIATIONS TODAY FOR AN AGREEMENT TO KEEP AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN AFTER THE PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED.
DEAN RUSK, SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SAID SUCH A SECURITY PACT IS NECESSARY BECAUSE OF "THE DISARMED STATE OF JAPAN, BECAUSE OF THE GREATER DANGERS WHICH WOULD ARISE BOTH FOR JAPAN AND FOR THE REST OF US IF JAPAN SHOULD BE LEFT DEFENSELESS."
"HOSTILE PROPAGANDA," HE SAID, "HAS ATTEMPTED TO MISREPRESENT CYNICALLY AND FALSELY THE PURPOSES WHICH UNDERLINE THE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS."
KATSUO OKAZAKI, JAPANESE MINISTER OF STATE, EXPRESSED REGRET "THAT, BECAUSE OF THE WORLD SITUATION FRAUGHT WITH IRRRESPONSIBLE MILITARISM, PEACE-LOVING NATIONS OF THE WORLD CANNOT DEVOTE THEIR RESOURCES TO THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE STANDARD OF LIVING, AND THE SOCIAL AND CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE PEOPLE."
RUSK ALSO EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH PEACE ARE "BEING FRUSTRATED BY THE APPETITES AND AMBITIONS OF THOSE WHO NOW CONSTITUTE A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."
GG943ACS

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A94FX
SECOND LEAD B-29 (110)
TOKYO, JAN 29 (AP)-THE 13-MAN CREW OF A BOMB-LADEN U.S. B-29 PARACHUTED SAFELY TODAY JUST BEFORE THE BIG BOMBER BLEW UP IN MID-AIR WITH A FORCE THAT SHOOK PARTS OF TOKYO LIKE AN EARTHQUAKE.
THE KOREA-BOUND BOMBER, ABANDONED WHEN IT DEVELOPED TROUBLE SHORTLY AFTER THE TAKEOFF, DISINTEGRATED IN A GIANT FLASH WITNESSED BY THOUSANDS OF HOMEWARD BOUND TOKYO WORKERS.
THE WRECKAGE FELL IN FLAMES IN AN OPEN AREA SOUTH OF TOKYO.
AN INFORMATION OFFICER AT THE BOMBER'S BASE SAID SEVERAL OF THE 13 CREWMEN SUFFERED SLIGHT INJURIES FROM JUMPING. THEY LANDED OVER A WIDE AREA. THE LAST MAN WAS REPORTED SAFELY NEARLY FOUR HOURS LATER.

THE EXPLOSION WAS SO MASSIVE THAT THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE THOUGHT IT WAS AN EARTHQUAKE. THE BLAST SHOOK SOUTH TOKYO.
FIRST REPORTS WERE THAT THE PLANE HIT A RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT IN KAWASAKI, MIDWAY BETWEEN TOKYO AND YOKOHAMA, STARTING FIRES. LATER, HOWEVER, JAPANESE POLICE SAID IT CRASHED IN A RELATIVELY OPEN AREA.
THE FOUR-ENGINED SUPERFORT APPARENTLY DEVELOPED ENGINE TROUBLE JUST AFTER TAKING OFF FROM YOKOTA AIR BASE WEST OF TOKYO.
THE CRASH SCENE WAS NOT FAR FROM THE PLACE WHERE A NAVY PRIVATEER PATROL BOMBER CRASHED AND BURNED THREE WEEKS AGO.

THE FLAMING WRECKAGE OF THE B-29 FELL IN A CHESTNUT GROVE 100 YARDS FROM THE NEAREST HOUSE. NO CIVILIAN CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.
THE FORCE OF THE EXPLOSION BLEW OUT WINDOWS AND RUPTURED PAPER SCRE IN JAPANESE HOMES.
THE CRASH-EXPLOSION OCCURRED JUST AS TOKYO'S MILLIONS WERE ON THEIR WAY HOME FROM WORK. THOUSANDS IN SOUTH TOKYO SAW A TREMENDOUS FLASH AND FELT THE CONCUSSION.
(NO PICKUP)
LF606APS.

A31FX
(170)
TOKYO, JAN. 29-(AP)-JAPAN, PLEDGED BY ITS CONSTITUTION TO OUTLAW WAR, HAS RESUMED MAKING MUNITIONS AND HAS PLANS FOR BUILDING TANKS, THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAID TODAY.
ALTHOUGH THE STORY DID NOT SAY SPECIFICALLY, IT APPEARED THE MUNITIONS WOULD BE FOR UNITED STATES AND POSSIBLY BRITISH USE BUT NOT FOR JAPAN'S POLICE RESERVES.
TOKYO'S LARGEST AFTERNOON DAILY SAID:
THIRTY WORKSHOPS HAVE DELIVERED 300,000,000(M) SMALL ANTI-PERSONNEL BOMBS.
ONE OF JAPAN'S HEAVIEST INDUSTRIAL COMPANIES HAS BEEN ASKED TO SUBMIT ESTIMATES FOR THE ASSEMBLY OF 20 AND 40-TON TANKS.
THE TOYODA AUTOMOBILE CO. IS ESTIMATING THE COST OF MAKING T-41, T-46 AND T-47 TANKS.
THE JAPANESE OVERSEAS AGENCY IN WASHINGTON HAS NOTIFIED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT THAT A FIVE-MAN MISSION, HEADED BY NOBEL CLARK, WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON FEB. 1 FOR JAPAN TO CONDUCT A 30-DAY SURVEY ON:
1. HOW MUCH JAPAN CAN EXPORT IN MACHINE TOOLS TO THE UNITED STATES.
2. HOW MUCH OF MACHINE TOOLS DESIGNATED FOR REPARATIONS COULD BE MADE UP TO U.S. STANDARDS.
3. HOW MUCH INVESTMENT IS NECESSARY TO STEP UP JAPANESE PRODUCTION.
YOMIURI SAID THE JAPAN PROCUREMENT AGENCY HAD PLACED A TRIAL ORDER WITH NAIGAI TSUSHO, SUCCESSOR TO ONE OF THE FORMER ZAIBATSU FIRMS, FOR 10,000 PIECES OF TANK IGNITION.
THE AGENCY ALSO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE PLACED ORDERS FOR TRIGGERS AND SAFETY LOCKS FOR HEAVY AND LIGHT MACHINEGUNS WITH HITACHI JUKI AND SHIN CHU KOGYO, BOTH MACHINEGUN PRODUCERS DURING WORLD WAR II.
A BRITISH ENGINEER FROM THE MACFARREN COMPANY, ONE OF THE LEADING MACHINE TOOL MAKERS IN GLASGOW, SCOTLAND, IS IN TOKYO. HE IS EXPECTED TO CONDUCT A SIX MONTHS STUDY OF JAPANESE MACHINE TOOL MAKERS.
CY123APS

B44KX Q
TOKYO JAN 29 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NIPPON OIL TANKER COMPANY INDIRECTLY HINTED TODAY THE COMPANY WAS INTERESTED IN BUYING OR TRANSPORTING IRANIAN OIL.
A TEHRAN NEWSPAPER YESTERDAY REPORTED ANDRE CHANG, A JAPANESE COMMERCIAL REPRESENTATIVE, HAD APPLIED TO BUY IRANIAN OIL.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NIPPON COMPANY SAID CHANG IS A CHINESE-AMERICAN CLOSELY CONNECTED WITH THE COMPANY. HE SAID CHANG WAS EXPECTED IN JAPAN SHORTLY FOR CONSULTATION. HE DECLINED FURTHER COMMENT.
THE COMPANY OWNS FOUR TANKERS.
GG723ACS

A29FX
PMS BUDGET
MR. BUTTERFLY (450)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
TOKYO, JAN. 29-(AP)-THERE'S A TRAGIC NEW TWIST TO THE OLD AND EVER-SAD STORY OF "MADAME BUTTERFLY."
IN THE 1952 VERSION OF THE TENDER LOVE STORY OF CIO CIO SAN, THE VICTIM ISN'T THE GIRL FROM THE ORIENT. IT'S THE SERVICEMAN FROM THE WEST.
THE MAN IS A HEART-BROKEN FORMER AUSTRALIAN SOLDIER--FRANK L. WEAVER. OR, AS HE PREFERS TO BE CALLED, TETSUICHIRO KITAGAWA.
TODAY, WEAVER-KITAGAWA SITS LONELY AND FORLORN IN A JAPANESE JAIL. HE FACES A DEPORTATION TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT FOR A SEVENTH ATTEMPT TO SMUGGLE HIMSELF BACK INTO JAPAN TO BE WITH HIS LITTLE JAPANESE WIFE, SACHIKO.

BUT WORSE THAN HIS TROUBLE WITH THE LAW IS HIS HEARTACHE. FOR HE TOLD JAPANESE NEWSMEN, SACHIKO HADN'T WAITED FOR HIM.

HE SAID SHE GAVE HER HEART--IN SUCCESSION--TO TWO OTHER AUSTRALIAN SERVICEMEN AT KUREA, MAIN DEPOT FOR AUSTRALIANS ON OCCUPATION OR KOREAN SERVICE. SACHIKO IS JAPANESE FOR GRACE.

(IN PUCCINI'S OPERA, "MADAME BUTTERFLY," THE JAPANESE GIRL WAITED FOR HER MAN. SHE WWAS WED IN JAPAN TO LT. B.F. PINKERTON OF THE U.S. NAVY AND NEVER GAVE UP HOPE WHEN HE SAILED AWAY, PROMISING TO RETURN. WHEN HE CAME BACK TO NAGASAKI WITH AN AMERICAN WIFE, THREE YEARS LATER, MADAME BUTTERFLY YIELDED THEIR SON TO THE OFFICER AND COMMITTED SUICIDE)

WEAVER'S TROUBLES BEGAN AFTER WORLD WAR II. HE MADE SEVERAL ATTEMPTS TO STAY IN JAPAN WITH SACHIKO BECAUSE AUSTRALIA BARS JAPANESE IMMIGRANTS, EVEN WIVES OF AUSTRALIANS.

EACH TIME HE WAS TRACKED DOWN AND RETURNED TO AUSTRALIA.

IN OCTOBER, 1950, HE WAS ARRESTED AND SENTENCED TO HARD LABOR FOR ONE YEAR AND FINALLY DEPORTED IN AUGUST, 1951.

WHEN HERE LAST TIME HE RENOUNCED HIS AUSTRALIAN CITIZENSHIP, ADOPTED THE JAPANESE NAME OF TETSUICHIRO KITAGAWA, AND VOWED HE INTENDED TO BECOME A SUBJECT OF HIROHITO--IF ONLY HE COULD STAY WITH LITTLE SACHIKO.

BUT A COURT MARTIAL WAS UNMOVED. THE AUSTRALIAN ARMY SAID HE HAD A CRIMINAL RECORD BESIDES HIS ILLEGAL ENTRIES AND DID NOT DESERVE SYMPATHY. SO HE WAS SENT HOME AGAIN.

LIFE IN AUSTRALIA WAS BITTER. HE WAS UNPOPULAR. WORKMEN WALKED OU WHEN HE WAS HIRED. EVEN HIS OWN FATHER WOULDN'T SPEAK TO HIM, HE SAID.

SO ON JAN. 21 HE SNEAKED ABOARD AN AMERICAN AIRPLANE HEADED FOR TOKYO, REACHED JAPAN AND STOLE AWAY UNDER COVER OF PRE-DAWN DARKNESS.

THEN FOLLOWED A QUICK DASH TO KURE AND TERRIBLE DISILLUSIONMENT.

NOW HE HAS APPEALED TO THE JAPANESE PUBLIC, GOVERNMENT AND PRESS, AND SWEARS HE "HATES AUSTRALIA AND ALL AUSTRALIANS WHO HAVE INTERVENE IN MY AFFAIRS AND ROBBED ME OF MY WIFE."

A30FX

WANDERING FORLORN ON THE STREETS OF TOKYO, WEAVER WAS PICKED UP, QUESTIONED AND ARRESTED BY A BRITISH MP. HE WAS TURNED OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES INSTEAD OF TO THE COMMONWEALTH FORCES THAT HAVE HANDLED HIS CASE.

WEAVER-KITAGAWA IS A POPULAR MAN IN JAPAN, WHERE EVERYONE LOVES A LOVER, ESPECIALLY A TRAGIC ONE.

TWO JAPANESE LAWYERS HAVE VOLUNTEERED TO DEFEND HIM. ONE IS MIS CHIRI MURAKI, WHO SPECIALIZES IN WESTERN CASES.

IN ADDITION, SOCIALIST REPRESENTATIVE ICHIRO SHOJI HAS VOLUNTEER TO ADOPT HIM.

WHICH IS MORE THAN ANYONE OFFERED TO DO FOR MADAME BUTTERFLY.

CY118APS

A90KX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN. 29-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY 50,000 WOUNDED CHINESE COMMUNIST SOLDIERS FROM KOREA REACHED THE SOUTH CHINA PROVINCE OF KWANGTUNG THIS MONTH.

THE MINISTRY SAID SOME WERE BEING PLACED IN PRIVATE HOMES BECAUSE ALL HOSPITALS ALREADY WERE CROWDED.

FJ838PCS

B45KX Q

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN 29 (AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY THERE IS "NO DEFINITE SIGN" OF ANY IMMINENT MOVE BY CHINESE REDS TO INVADE INDOCHINA. THE COMMUNISTS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE 300,000 TROOPS NEAR THE INDOCHINA BORDER.

GG723ACS NM

A88KX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN. 29-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY TONIGHT ASSERTED RUSSIA HAD "CHANGED ITS SCHEDULE" FOR AN INVASION OF SOUTHEAST ASIA BY THE SOLDIERS OF RED CHINA.

THE MINISTRY MADE THE STATEMENT THROUGH ITS MILITARY INFORMATION SERVICE. IT MENTIONED NO SOURCE FOR THE STATEMENT. IT IMPLIED, BUT DID NOT SAY, THAT SUCH AN OPERATION HAD BEEN DELAYED.

THE MINISTRY SAID PART OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES IN HAINAN, BIG ISLAND OFF THE SOUTH CHINA COAST, HAD BEEN SENT BACK TO THE MAINLAND. IT ADDED THAT WORK ON HAINAN'S DEFENSES HAD HALTED.

FJ836PCS

A116KX

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 30-(AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA IS RUSHING TO COMPLETE A RAIL LINE THAT WOULD GIVE THE REDS A SEA ROUTE TO SUPPORT ANY INTERVENTION IN INDOCHINA, A HONG KONG NEWSPAPER REPORTED TODAY.

THE INDEPENDENT WAH KIU YAT PO SAID SOUTH CHINA AUTHORITIES WANT THE LINE FROM NANING TO YAMHSIEN COMPLETED IN THREE MONTHS. YAMHSIEN IS A COASTAL TOWN ON THE GULF OF TONKIN AND ONLY 50 MILES EAST OF THE INDOCHINA BORDER.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID ALL PRISONERS IN SOUTH CHINA BETWEEN 15 AND 35 HAVE BEEN DRAFTED INTO LABOR TEAMS FOR WORK ON THE LINE. ABOUT 5,000 REACHED NANING LAST WEEK, THE PAPER SAID.

THE CHINESE REDS CLAIM THE MAIN LINE FROM NANING INTO INDOCHINA HAS BEEN IN OPERATION FOR SEVERAL MONTHS. BUT THERE ARE INDICATIONS, IN THE REDS' OWN RAILWAY REPORTS, THAT THE LINE STOPS ABOUT 10 MILES SHORT OF THE BORDER.

CONSTRUCTION DIFFICULTIES AND GUERRILLA ACTIVITIES APPEAR TO BE RESPONSIBLE.

FJ1016PCS

A103KX

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 30-(AP)-JACOV LEVI, FOREIGN EDITOR OF COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER "BORBA," SAID TUESDAY THAT RUSSIAN AND RED CHINA PROBABLY WERE HAVING A COLD WAR OF THEIR OWN.

HE ALSO DESCRIBED PEIPING''S RELATIONS WITH NORTH KOREA AS "NOT QUITE GOOD."

EVI IS ENROUTE TO BELGRADE AFTER TWO MONTHS OF COVERING THE ARMISTICE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM.

HE SAID RED CHINA IS NOT A SOVIET SATELLITE SUCH AS CZECHO-SLOVAKIA OR BULGARIA, AND SPECULATED THAT THE CHINESE ARE NOT HAPPY TO SEE RUSSIAN INFLUENCE SPREADING IN ASIA.

FJ926PCS

A69 (370)

LONDON, JAN. 29-(AP)-RUSSIA, PROTESTING FOR THE SECOND TIME IN TWO MONTHS AGAINST FORMATION OF A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND, CHARGED LAST NIGHT IT IS A WESTERN ATTEMPT AT "ENCIRCLEMENT" OF THE SOVIET UNION AND HER COMMUNIST ALLIES.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO SUMMONED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY--THE FOUR NATIONS SPONSORING THE MIDDLE EAST PROPOSAL--TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN MOSCOW AT HALF HOUR INTERVALS AND HANDED THEM IDENTICAL NOTES

30.24- 6715

AS BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, THE NOTES WERE SIMILAR TO THOSE RUSSIA SENT THE SAME FOUR POWERS ON NOV. 24, CHARGING THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND WAS AN AGGRESSIVE PROPOSAL.

REPLYING ON DEC. 19, THE WESTERN POWERS AND TURKEY SAID THE COMMAND WAS BEING ORGANIZED TO PROTECT THE INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM OF COUNTRIES IN THAT AREA AND WAS ENTIRELY A REGIONAL DEFENSE ALLIANCE PERMITTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.

"THE FALSITY OF THE EXPLANATION IS OBVIOUS," SAID MOSCOW'S NEW NOTE. IT CHARGED THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND WAS NOT A VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATION "BUT HAS BEEN IMPOSED ON THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES."

"FORMATION OF A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND IS AIMED AT ENCIRCLEMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES AND IS A FURTHER WIDENING OF PLANS FOR THE PREPARATION OF WAR," THE NOTE CHARGED.

"COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND NEAR EAST ARE THREATENED BY NOBODY, AND IT IS NOT ON THEIR OWN INITIATIVE THAT THE PROJECT OF THE FORMATION OF A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND WAS PUT FORWARD."

THE NOTE CLAIMED THAT THIS WAS CONFIRMED BY THE STATEMENT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AT THEIR WASHINGTON MEETING THAT THEY "'CONSIDER THE FORMATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND IMPORTANT FOR THE ACHIEVEMENT OF OUR AIMS.'"

THE RUSSIAN NOTE CITED ESTABLISHMENT OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES IN EUROPE AND PREPARATION OF AN "AGGRESSIVE" AMERICA COMMAND IN THE FAR EAST "IN ALLIANCE WITH JAPANESE MILITARISTS." THE NOTR ADDED:

"THE REALIZATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND AND FORMATION, IN THIS CONNECTION, OF MILITARY BASES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, ARE CLOSELY CONNECTED WITH THE AGGRESSIVE PLANS OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN GROUP OF STATES IN EUROPE AND IN ASIA."

"THE FORMATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH HELPING THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES OR SAFEGUARDING THEIR INDEPENDENCE," SAID THE NOTE.

IT SUGGESTED "WITHDRAWING ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE AND NEAR EAST AND THUS GIVING THESE COUNTRIES THEIR REAL INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM."

KS716AES

JAN 30 1952

B23 (EGQ) (370)

LONDON, JAN.29-(AP)-TWO INFLUENTIAL BRITISH NEWSPAPERS EXPRESSED ALARM TODAY AT TALK IN THE UNITED STATES OF AIR AND NAVAL WAR AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA IF THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS FAIL. THEY ADVISED AGAINST SUCH A COURSE.

THE EDITORIAL ADVICE CAME FROM THE INDEPENDENT TIMES OF LONDON AND THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN.

BOTH SAID NEITHER A NAVAL BLOCKADE NOR BOMBING OF MANCHURIA AND THE REST OF THE CHINA MAINLAND WOULD HURT THE REDS MUCH.

THE TIMES ADDED THAT "NOTHING COULD PLEASE THE SOVIET LEADERS BETTER THAN HEAVY HOSTILITIES BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND CHINA."

THE GUARDIAN WARNED THAT AMERICA'S ALLIES IN KOREA MIGHT WITHDRAW IF HOSTILITIES ARE EXPANDED AND COUNSELLED THAT THE END OF THE WAR "WILL BE BROUGHT NEARER BY HOLDING TO GENERAL MARSHALL'S OLD STRATEGY OF WEARING THE ENEMY DOWN IN KOREA ITSELF."

"IF THE UNITED STATES WERE TO ABANDON GENERAL MARSHALL'S STRATEGY, SHE WOULD BE IN DANGER OF BEING LEFT TO 'GO IT ALONE.' THAT WOULD BE A CATASTROPHE FOR EVERYONE CONCERNED," THE GUARDIAN SAID.

FROM A MILITARY STANDPOINT THE TIMES SAID, THE KREMLIN "WOULD REJOICE TO SEE X X X THEIR ENEMY DRAINING STRENGTH TO A MARSHY FLANK AND LEAVING THE CENTER POSITIONS WEAKENED."

"OR IF MOSCOW IS THINKING, AS IS MORE LIKELY, OF EXPLOITING ECONOMIC STRAINS AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS, IT WOULD BE ONLY TOO GLAD TO SEE THEM TAKING A HEAVY ADDITIONAL BURDEN ON THEIR SHOULDERS," THE PAPER ADDED.

THE TIMES SAID AMERICAN POLICY "CANNOT BE UNDERSTOOD UNLESS IT IS RECOGNIZED THAT MANY MEN NOW IN AUTHORITY SINCERELY BELIEVE CHINA CAN BE RESTRAINED ONLY BY THE THREAT OF HEAVY RETALIATION AND THAT THE THREATS SHOULD BE RUTHLESSLY CARRIED OUT IF THE NEED ARISES AS A WARNING TO OTHERS."

B24 (EGQ)

AS TO THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THIS RETALIATION, THE NEWSPAPER SAID "NO COUNTRY IS SO DISPERSED AND THEREFORE SO IMPERVIOUS TO BOMBING AS CHINA" AND "FEW COUNTRIES COULD WITHSTAND NAVAL BLOCKADE WITH LESS HARM, ESPECIALLY AS CHINESE TRADE HAS DEVELOPED WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

THE GUARDIAN SAID BOMBING MANCHURIA AND THE CHINESE MAINLAND WOULD GAIN NOTHING FOR THE "IMMEDIATE BATTLE." IT EXPLAINED:

"THE ENEMY'S COMMUNICATIONS ARE AT THEIR CLOSEST CONCENTRATION IN NORTH KOREA. THERE THEY HAVE BEEN BOMBED WITH THE FULL FORCE THAT ALLIED AIR STRENGTH CAN TURN AGAINST THEM BUT WITHOUT EVER STOPPING THE FLOW OF CHINESE TROOPS TO THE BATTLEFIELD."

THE "PEOPLE MOST IMMEDIATELY HURT" BY A BLOCKADE OF THE CHINA COAST, THE GUARDIAN CONTINUED, "WOULD BE THE TRADERS OF JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND HONG KONG, WHO STILL DO MUCH BUSINESS WITH CHINA--SOME LEGAL AND SOME ILLICIT."

WW519AES

JAN 30 1952

A9

LONDON, JAN.29-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL CHORTLED TODY AT A LABORITE SUGGESTION THAT HIGH-LEVEL MEETINGS WITH STALIN MIGHT GET HIM A KISS FROM THE MUSTACHED RED CHIEFTAIN.

URGING A STALIN-CHURCHILL MEETING, LABORITE HUGH MCGOVERN REMINDED THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER THAT THE COMMUNIST LEADER ONCE MET WARTIME GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER JOACHIM VON RIBBENTROP, CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADER CHIANG KAI-SHEK, AND A JAPANESE AMBASSADOR "WHOM HE KISSED ON BOTH CHEEKS."

AMID GUFFAWS, CHURCHILL RESPONDED: "MISTER MCGOVERN IS AS GOOD A JUDGE OF SUCH DELIGHTS AS I AM."

WB432PES

A37

LONDON, JAN.29-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL DISCLOSED TODAY THAT HE GOT A FREE RIDE TO THE UNITED STATES AND BACK ABOARD THE BRITISH LINER QUEEN MARY.

A LABORITE MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS DEMANDED TO KNOW HOW MUCH THE PRIME MINISTER'S TRIP TO WASHINGTON AND CANADA COST. CHURCHILL REPLIED THAT BOTH HE AND FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TRAVELED AS GUESTS OF THE CUNARD COMPANY.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT OVERALL EXPENSES FOR THE PARTY OF 35 WHO ACCOMPANIED CHURCHILL AND EDEN WERE EXPECTED TO TOTAL ABOUT $41,000.

HA620PES

A26

LONDON, JAN. 29-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL CALLED ON KING GEORGE TONIGHT TO GIVE A FIRST-HAND ACCOUNT OF HIS TRIP TO WASHINGTON AND OTTAWA.

JS535PES

A59

LONDON, JAN.29-(AP)-MORE BULGARIANS WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH TODAY ON CONVICTION OF SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES.

A GARBLED BROADCAST FROM SOFIA TONIGHT SAID SOME OF THE FIVE ACCUSED AS "AGENTS OF THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE IN GREECE" WERE SENTENCED TO BE HANGED; OTHERS WERE GIVEN PRISON SENTENCES. POOR RECEPTION MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO DETERMINE THE EXACT NUMBER IN EITHER CASE.

IN SPY TRIALS STAGED IN BULGARIAN COURTS SINCE OCTOBER, 1951, FOURTEEN PERSONS HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH AS SPIES OR TRAITORS.

HA8PES

JAN 30 1952

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN
BY EDWARD CURTIS

LONDON, JAN. 29-(AP)-BRITAIN APPEALED TO EGYPT'S NEW GOVERNMENT TODAY TO PUT OUT THE FIRES OF HATRED AND HELD OUT THE HOPE OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE BLOODY SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE.

IN A CONCILIATORY TONE, FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HE BELIEVED IT WAS POSSIBLE TO REACH A SETTLEMENT WHICH "SATISFIES THE LEGITIMATE NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE AND AT THE SAME TIME DOES NOT JEOPARDIZE THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD."

"IT REMAINS OUR HOPE THAT PASSIONS WILL COOL AND THAT IT WILL THEN BE POSSIBLE TO REACH A SETTLEMENT IN WHICH EACH SIDE WILL RESPECT THE SINCERITY OF THE OTHER'S POINT OF VIEW," HE DECLARED.

THE SPEECH WAS MADE AFTER A SPECIAL CABINET MEETING UNDER PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL. AN OFFICIAL INFORMANT SAID THIS COUNTRY IS READY TO MAKE CONCESSIONS TO EGYPTIAN NATIONALIST FEELING IF THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT ON ITS SIDE SHOWS WILLINGNESS TO COOPERATE WITH WESTERN POWERS IN SETTING UP A STABLE DEFENSE ARRANGEMENT IN THE CANAL ZONE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID THE UNITED STATES IS USING ITS DIPLOMATIC WEIGHT TO PERSUADE BOTH SIDES TO TRY TO FIND A PEACEFUL SOLUTION.

IT SEEMED OBVIOUS THAT BRITAIN HOPED THE SACKING OF PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA BY KING FAROUK AND THE APPOINTMENT OF AN ALL-INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT HEADED BY PREMIER ALY MAHER PASHA WOULD MARK A TURN FOR THE BETTER IN RELATIONS WITH THE NILE KINGDOM.

EGYPT'S "NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS," AS VOICED BY NAHAS PASHA, WERE THE END OF BRITISH OCCUPATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND SOLE EGYPTIAN RULE OF THE SUDAN. MAHER PASHA ALSO HAS EXPRESSED HOPES THAT THE "NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS" WOULD BE REALIZED. BUT HE HAS STRESSED THAT EGYPT MUST MAINTAIN ORDER AND UNITY AND HAS NOT SPELLED OUT HOW HE PROPOSES TO PROCEED.

EDEN ALSO DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL ON HOW EGYPT'S DEMANDS MIGHT BE MET.

PRESUMABLY, HIS STATEMENT WAS THE OPENING MOVE IN A NEW ATTEMPT TO KNIT EGYPT INTO A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND PROPOSED LAST OCTOBER BY BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY. THE NAHAS PASHA GOVERNMENT PROMPTLY REJECTED THAT PROPOSAL WHEN IT WAS MADE.

EDEN SAID THE DEFENSE OF THE CANAL ZONE WAS "BY NO MEANS EXCLUSIVELY AN ANGLO-EGYPTIAN INTEREST, BUT ONE IN WHICH WE HAVE AN INTERNATIONAL RESPONSIBILITY."

RUSSIA TOOK ANOTHER POT SHOT AT THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND PROPOSAL LAST NIGHT IN NOTES TO BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND TURKEY. SHE PROTESTED THAT THE SCHEME WAS INTENDED TO ENCIRCLE THE SOVIET UNION AND DRAW MIDDLE EAST NATIONS INTO AN "AGGRESSIVE ATLANTIC BLOC."

A15

EDEN BLAMED THE NAHAS PASHA GOVERNMENT FOR THE CLASH IN ISMAILIA LAST FRIDAY, IN WHICH FOUR BRITISH SOLDIERS AND BETWEEN 42 AND 46 EGYPTIAN POLICE WERE KILLED, AND THE SUBSEQUENT RIOTS IN CAIRO IN WHICH 67 PERSONS PERISHED.

HE EXPRESSED "A SENSE OF HORROR AT ATROCITIES WHICH THE FORMER EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WAS UNABLE TO PREVENT AND WHICH WERE THE DIRECT CONSEQUENCE OF THEIR POLICY OF INCITING THE POPULATION TO ACTS OF VIOLENCE."

BRITISH AUTHORITIES MADE REPEATED REPRESENTATIONS TO THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT THAT AUXILIARY POLICE WERE AIDING TERRORISTS, HE SAID, BUT IT WAS "ONLY TOO CLEAR THAT, FAR FROM WISHING TO PREVENT ARMED CLASHES WITH THE BRITISH FORCES, THEY WERE ACTIVELY CONCERNE PROVOKE THEM."

BUT HE SAID THE

BUT IT WAS "ONLY TOO CLEAR THAT, FAR FROM WISHING TO PREVENT ARMED CLASHES WITH THE BRITISH FORCES, THEY WERE ACTIVELY CONCERNED TO PROVOKE THEM."

BUT HE SAID THE MEMORY OF THESE VIOLENT EPISODES "SHOULD NOT PREVENT US FROM LOOKING FORWARD, WORKING TOWARDS A BETTER FUTURE."

A NOISY HOUSE GREETED A QUESTION FROM LABORITE HAROLD DAVIES, WHO ASKED EDEN:

"IS THE GOVERNMENT AWARE THAT THE DIPLOMACY OF THE PRIME MINISTER IN THE UNITED STATES, BY INVITING AMERICANS INTO THE CANAL ZONE, IS THE DIPLOMACY OF A CAVE MAN?"

DAVIES REFERRED TO CHURCHILL'S SUGGESTION BEFORE THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS THAT BRITAIN WOULD LIKE AMERICAN, FRENCH AND TURKISH TOKEN FORCES IN THE ZONE.

TO THIS EDEN REPLIED: "I HAVE YET TO LEARN THAT SHARING THE BURDEN IS OTHER THAN A CHRISTIAN VIRTUE."

JS455PES

A132

BULLETIN

JAN 30 1952

LONDON, JAN. 29-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN SAID TODAY. BRITAIN WANTS TO REACH AGREEMENT ON DEFENSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE WHICH "WOULD MEET EGYPTIAN ASPIRATIONS."

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BRITAIN'S OFFER TO NEGOTIATE WITH EGYPT STILL STANDS.

"I HAVE ALWAYS BELIEVED THAT IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE TO FIND A SOLUTION OF THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND EGYPT WHICH SATISFIES THE LEGITIMATE NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE, AND AT THE SAME TIME DOES NOT JEOPARDIZE THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD," EDEN SAID.

EDEN CAME TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS FROM A CABINET MEETING PRESIDED OVER BY PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND DEVOTED TO THE GRAVE SITUATION IN EGYPT.

A NEW PREMIER HAS BEEN APPOINTED IN CAIRO, AND THERE HAS BEEN HOPE EGYPT AND BRITAIN CAN GET TOGETHER AND RECONCILE THEIR BITTER DIFFERENCES OVER THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN. KING FAROUK NAMED ALY MAHER PASHA AS PREMIER FOLLOWING THE WILD RIOTING IN CAIRO SATURDAY THAT CLAIMED AT LEAST 67 LIVES, EIGHT OF THEM BRITISH.

EGYPT HAS BEEN DEMANDING THE REMOVAL OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE VITAL CANAL AREA AND THE PLACING OF THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN UNDER FAROUK'S RULE. THE SATURDAY RIOTING CAME AFTER BLOODY CLASHES IN THE

SUEZ CANAL ZONE ITSELF BETWEEN BRITISH FORCES AND BOTH EGYPTIAN POLICE AND IRREGULARS.

A144

EDEN SAID THE DEFENSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE WAS NOT "EXCLUSIVELY AN ANGLO-EGYPTIAN INTEREST BUT ONE IN WHICH WE HAVE AN INTERNATIONAL RESPONSIBILITY." HIS STATEMENT ADDED:

"IN THESE LAST WEEKS THERE HAVE BEEN MANY VIOLENT EPISODES WITH THEIR ACCOMPANYING LOSS OF LIFE. MEMORY OF THEM, BITTER THOUGH IT MUST BE IN BOTH COUNTRIES, SHOULD NOT PREVENT US FROM LOOKING AND WORKING TOWARDS A BETTER FUTURE.

"IT REMAINS OUR HOPE THAT THE PASSIONS WILL COOL AND THAT IT WILL THEN BE POSSIBLE TO REACH A SETTLEMENT IN WHICH EACH SIDE WILL RESPECT THE SINCERITY OF THE OTHER'S POINT OF VIEW."

K1141AES

JAN 30 1952

A102

EGYPTIAN

LONDON, JAN 29-(AP)-OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE BRITISH CABINET DECIDED TODAY TO MAKE SOME GESTURE TO EGYPT'S NEW GOVERNMENT IN THE HOPE OF RESUMING TALKS ON MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE. THE EXACT NATURE OF THE MOVE WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN IS EXPECTED TO DECLARE IN PARLIAMENT TODAY BRITAIN'S WILLINGNESS TO COME TO TERMS WITH EGYPT AND RESTORE FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

P931AES

A145

-95-

LONDON, WEDNESDAY, JAN.30-(AP)-THE LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE TODAY QUOTED EGYPT'S NEW PREMIER ALY MAHER PASHA AS SAYING HE WAS PREPARED TO DISCUSS THE FORMATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY.

MAHER PASHA'S PREDECESSOR, MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA, WHOM KING FAROUK OUSTED ON SUNDAY, HAD REJECTED THE WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR THE COMMAND.

THE NEWS CHRONICLE SAID ITS CORRESPONDENT IN CAIRO, BRUCE ROTHWELL, IN AN EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW WITH THE NEW PREMIER ASKED HIM:

"DO YOU HAVE ANY LONG-RANGE VIEW ON COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST?

ROTHWELL SAID MAHER PASHA REPLIED:

"YES. SINCE 1946 I HAVE ALWAYS PLEADED FOR A REGIONAL ORGANIZATION INSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER. I ACCEPT COLLECTIVE SECURITY ON THAT BASIS. I AM READY TO DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND WITH THE FOUR POWERS. THE QUESTION OF A MILITARY BASE FOR THIS IS THE KEY FACTOR. I AM PREPARED FOR A FULL DISCUSSION OF CONDITIONS. THE IMPORTANT THING IS THAT IT SHOULD BE ON THE BASIS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

MAHER PASHA, SAID ROTHWELL, ALSO PROMISED PROTECTION FOR ALL BRITONS RESIDING IN EGYPT AND CALLED FOR A GESTURE OF FRIENDSHIP FROM BRITAIN.

THE WESTERN POWERS HAD PROPOSED THAT EGYPT JOIN THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND AS A FULL PARTNER, AND THAT AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE TO BE CONTROLLED BY THE COMMAND WOULD TAKE OVER THE DEFENSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL FROM THE BRITISH.

BB139AES

A103

EGYPTIAN

MALTA, JAN 29-(AP)-ADM.SIR JOHN EDELSTEN, BRITISH COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, FLEW TO FAYID IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TODAY TO CONFER WITH LT.GEN.SIR BRIAN ROBERTSON, BRITISH MIDDLE EAST COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

EDELSTEN DISPATCHED 12 SHIPS OF HIS FLEET--AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER, THREE CRUISERS, SEVEN DESTROYERS AND A MINELAYER--LAST FRIDAY TO REINFORCE THE BRITISH GARRISON IN THE CANAL ZONE.

BRITISH NAVAL HEADQUARTERS HERE ANNOUNCED A SQUADRON OF TWIN-ENGINED UNITED STATES SEARCH AND ATTACK PLANES, USUALLY USED FOR SUBMARINE HUNTING, HAVE ARRIVED AT THE BRITISH NAVAL AIR STATION FOR "ROUTINE TRAINING."

P933AES

A199

AMS BUDGET (520)

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN

BY FRED ZUSY

JAN 30 1952

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN.29-(AP)-PREMIER ALY MAHER PASHA'S NEW GOVERNMENT KEPT A TIGHT REIN UNDER MARTIAL LAW TODAY AND TRIED TO EASE EGYPT BACK TO ORDER AND QUIET.

FIVE MORE BODIES WERE RECOVERED FROM THE CHARRED RUINS OF THE TURF CLUB AND SHEPHEARD'S HOTEL, BRINGING TO AT LEAST 67 THE NUMBER KILLED BY SATURDAY'S TORCH-BEARING MOBS.

TWO BODIES WERE PICKED UP IN THE TURF CLUB, WHERE 11 DIED. SO FAR NINE BRITONS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED, ONLY THREE OF THEM IDENTIFIED.

BUSINESS SOURCES ESTIMATED SATURDAY'S DAMAGE AT MORE THAN 287 MILLION DOLLARS, AND SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WAS AMONG THE LOSERS BECAUSE IT NOW WOULD BE UNABLE TO COLLECT CLAIMS FOR BACK TAXES FROM MANY MERCHANTS WHOSE PROPERTIES WERE WIPED OUT.

FIREMEN STILL POURED WATER ON THE SMOULDERING RUINS OF SHEPHEARD'S HOTEL, A SPRAWLING LANDMARK OF BRITAIN'S STAY IN EGYPT. THE BRITISH AND BELGIAN-OWNED COMPANY HAD NOT YET DECIDED WHETHER TO REBUILD.

EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS KEPT ONLOOKERS AWAY FROM SEVERAL OTHER DANGER SPOTS WHERE IT WAS FEARED WALLS WOULD COLLAPSE. FUAD I STREET, WHERE SEVERAL DEPARTMENT STORES AND OTHER BUILDINGS BURNED, AND OPERA SQUARE WERE ROPED OFF.

ARMED TROOPS EFFICIENTLY ENFORCED A 9 P.M. TO 6 A.M. CURFEW MONDAY NIGHT AND CHALLENGED ANYONE ON THE STREETS WITHOUT A PASS. SQUADS CONTINUED TO PATROL THE STREETS.

DEBRIS WAS STILL PILED HIGH IN SOME PLACES, BUT SALVAGE AND REPAIR WORK WAS BEGINNING. SEVERAL THOUSAND EGYPTIANS FOUND THEMSELVES JOBLESS AS THE RESULT OF FIRES WHICH DESTROYED THEIR PLACES OF WORK.

DISPATCHES FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE SAID THERE WERE OBVIOUS SIGNS THE BRITISH ARMY OF 50,000 MEN WAS READY TO SPEED INTO CAIRO SHOULD THERE BE NEW RIOTING THAT THREATENED BRITISH LIVES AND PROPERTY.

BRITISH ADM.SIR JOHN EDELSTEIN, NAVAL COMMANDER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN WHO SENT 11 WARSHIPS TOWARD THE EGYPTIAN TROUBLE SPOT SATURDAY, FLEW TO FAYID IN THE CANAL ZONE TO CONFER WITH ARMY COMMANDERS.

THE WAFD NEWSPAPER AL MISRI SAID PREMIER MAHER PASHA WAS TRYING TO FORM A UNITED NATIONAL FRONT REPRESENTING ALL EGYPTIAN PARTIES TO SUPPORT AND ADVISE HIF ALL-INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT.

A200

THE NEWSPAPER SAID MAHER PASHA, IN ORDER TO GET THE SUPPORT OF OUSTED PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA'S WAFDISTS, MUST ADHERE TO THE OUTGOING GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF BOOTING THE BRITISH OUT OF THE SUEZ

CANAL ZONE AND THE SUDAN.
THE WAFDISTS AND OTHER PARTIES IN PARLIAMENT SUPPORTED MAHER PASHA YESTERDAY ON THE SAME CONDITION.
IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT THE NEW PREMIER WOULD HAVE TO MOVE WARILY IF HE ATTEMPTS TO EASE EGYPT OUT OF HER TROUBLES BY LISTENING TO ANY NEW APPROACH FROM BRITAIN.
MAHER PASHA HAS THE POWER TO ASK KING FAROUK TO DISSOLVE PARLIAMENT, IN WHICH THE WAFDISTS HAVE 80 PER CENT OF THE SEATS, AND CALL NEW ELECTIONS. BUT AL MISRI SAID HE HAD PROMISED NO ELECTION WOULD BE HELD AND NO NEW ANGLO-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENTS MADE WHILE MARTIAL LAW IS IN FORCE.
PARLIAMENT LAST NIGHT APPROVED A MARTIAL LAW DECREE FOR TWO MONTHS.
INTERIOR MINISTER MORTADA EL MARACHI BEY WAS APPOINTED GENERAL CENSOR. THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE GOVERNMENT INTENDED TO DEAL SHARPLY WITH THE LEFTIST PRESS.
MAHER PASHA CONFERRED TONIGHT WITH THE THREE MEMBERS OF NAHAS PASHA'S MINISTERIAL COMMITTEE WHO CHARTED HIS GOVERNMENT'S POLICE IN RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN. THEY ARE FORMER INTERIOR MINISTER FUAD SERAG EL DIN, FORMER RURAL AFFAIRS MINISTER IBRAHIM FARAG PASHA, WHO HAD CHARGE OF SUDAN AFFAIRS, AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN PASHA.
THE STATE BROADCASTING SERVICE SAID THE FORMER MINISTERS ACQUAINTED MAHER PASHA WITH ALL DETAILS OF THEIR HANDLING OF THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN CRISIS.
THE RADIO ALSO REPORTED THAT THE KING HAD FORMALLY THANKED THE ARMY FOR "COURAGE AND BRAVERY" DURING THE PAST SEVERAL DAYS IN WHICH IT WAS CALLED TO SUPPRESS THE RIOTING AND POLICE THE CAPITAL.
MEANWHILE, THE BRITISH EMBASSY DISCLOSED THAT A SECRET MILITARY INQUIRY HAD BEEN CONCLUDED IN THE DEATH OF THE AMERICAN NUN, SISTER ANTHONY, WHICH STARTED THE CHAIN OF EVENTS LEADING TO THE CAIRO RIOTS. THE FINDINGS WERE NOT DISCLOSED AT ONCE.
THE NUN WAS KILLED AT ISMAILIA, IN THE CANAL ZONE, 10 DAYS AGO IN AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE BETWEEN EGYPTIAN SNIPERS AND BRITISH TROOPS. THE BRITISH THEREUPON BEGAN A THROUGH SEARCH FOR ARMS AND SNIPERS. IN A BATTLE WITH AUXILIARY POLICE ACCUSED OF HELPING THE SNIPERS, BETWEEN 42 TO 46 EGYPTIAN POLICE WERE KILLED LAST FRIDAY. CAIRO MOBS THEN DEMANDED REVENGE AND BEGAN A RAMPAGE WITH TORCHES.
RP3PES JAN 30 1952

A77 (600)
BY FRED ZUSY
CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 29-(AP)-FIVE MORE BODIES WERE FOUND IN THE RUINS OF THE BRITISH TURF CLUB AND SHEPHEARDS HOTEL TODAY, HIGH POLICE SOURCES SAID, BRINGING TO AT LEAST 67 THE TOTAL DEAD IN SATURDAY'S RIOTING AND BURNING BY MOBS.
FIRE BRIGADES STILL PLAYED HOSES ON SMOULDERING RUINS OF SOME FIRES. FLAMES STILL WERE FLARING FROM SHEPHEARD'S.)
THERE WERE NO REPORTS YET THAT ANY AMERICANS WERE CASUALTIES, BUT U.S. CONSUL GENERAL LAMAR MULLINER SAID HE WAS CHECKING FURTHER WITH EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES, AIRLINES AND HOTEL OFFICIALS TO FIND OUT WHETHER ANY AMERICANS BESIDES THOSE WHO HAVE ALREADY REPORTED TO HIM MAY HAVE BEEN IN THE FAMED HOTEL.
BUSINESS SOURCES ESTIMATED THE FIRE LOSSES AT MORE THAN 100 MILLION POUNDS (288 MILLION DOLLARS).
CAIRO, STILL UNDER MARTIAL LAW, WAS QUIET.
STRONG SQUADS OF SOLDIERS AND POLICE KEPT UP A PATROL OF THE STREETS, WHERE CHARRED DEBRIS FROM THE DOZENS OF FIRES STILL LAY UNTOUCHED. BARBED WIRE BARRIERS KEPT CROWDS BACK FROM MAJOR DAMAGE AREAS. TANKS AND ARMORED CARS PATROLLED THE STREETS.
LAST NIGHT'S 9 P.M. TO 6 A.M. CURFEW WAS EFFECTIVE EVERYWHERE. SOLDIERS WITH RIFLES AT THE READY SHARPLY CHALLENGED ANYONE ABROAD. ONLY A FEW WHOSE WORK MADE IT NECESSARY FOR THEM TO BE ON THE STREETS DURING THE NIGHT WERE GIVEN PASSES.
LEADING NEWSPAPERS MEANWHILE UNDERLINED THE VIEW THAT EGYPT'S NEW PREMIER ALY MAHER PASHA WILL KEEP MAJORITY SUPPORT IN PARLIAMENT ONLY IF HE FOLLOWS UP THE OLD GOVERNMENT'S WIDELY POPULAR DRIVE TO OUST BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ AND UNITED THE SUDAN WITH EGYPT.
AL MISRI, PAPER OF THE WAFD PARTY, SAID THE WAFD MAJORITY WHICH DOMINATES PARLIMENT WILL DECIDE ITS FUTURE ATTITUDE TOWARD MAHER PASHA'S MILITARY GOVERNMENT "IN THE LIGHT OF EGYPT'S NATIONAL DEMANDS."
PARLIAMENT APPROVED THE NEW NON-PARTY CABINET LAST NIGHT WITH ONLY ONE DISSENTING BALLOT AND VOTED TO KEEP MARTIAL LAW IN FORCE FOR THE NEXT TWO MONTHS.
KING FAROUK HAD OUSTED WAFDIST PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA AND INSTALLED MAHER PASHA AFTER UNCHECKED MOBS RIOTED AND SET FIRES THROUGH CAIRO SATURDAY.

A78
FAROUK ALSO MADE MAHER PASHA MILITARY GOVERNOR UNDER MARTIAL LAW. IN ADDITION TO THE PREMIER'S POST, MAHER PASHA TOOK OVER THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, CONTROL OF THE ARMY AND NAVY, AND THE RADIO.
THE ATTITUDE OF THE WAFD, WHICH WON HUGE POPULAR SUPPORT IN THE ELECTIONS TWO YEARS AGO, WILL BE A MAJOR FACTOR IN FUTURE EGYPTIAN DEVELOPMENTS.
MAHER PASHA HAS ONE STRONG WEAPON AGAINST IT, HOWEVER. IF THE WAFD FIGHTS HIM, HE CAN ASK THE KING TO DISSOLVE PARLIAMENT. AL MISRI SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE NEW PREMIER HAD PLEDGED NO ELECTIONS WOULD BE CARRIED OUT OR AGREEMENTS CONCLUDED IN THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE WHILE MARITAL LAW REMAINED IN FORCE.
JAN 30 1952
THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM REMINDED MAHER HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE ALL PARTY SUPPORT ONLY "SO LONG AS IT CARRIES OUT A POLITICAL PROGRAM UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED BY THE PEOPLE AND PARLIAMENT."
PARLIAMENT LAST OCT. 15 VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO CANCEL THE TREATY AUTHORIZING BRITISH TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND PROCLAIMED FAROUK KING OF A UNITED EGYPT AND SUDAN.
MAHER PASHA DECLARED LAST NIGHT HIS POLICY WOULD BE TO FULFILL "EVACUATION (OF THE BRITISH) AND UNITY OF THE NILE VALLEY UNDER THE EGYPTIAN CROWN."
POLITICAL OBSERVERS SAW LITTLE CHANCEFOR MAHER PASHA TO SOFTEN THE ATTITUDE TOWARD BRITAIN AND SEEK A COMPROMISE WITHOUT BRING DOWN WIDESPREAD POLITICAL WRATH.
THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE GOVERNMENT WOULD IMPOSE VERY STRICT CENSORSHIP ON LEFT-WING PAPERS, MANY OF WHICH HAVE ATTACKED "WESTERN IMPERIALISM" AND THE EGYPTIAN RULING CLASSES.
INTERIOR MINISTER MORTADA EL MARAGHI BEY WAS NAMED GENERAL CENSOR TODAY.
A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID A SECRET MILITARY COURT OF INQUIRY HAS FINISHED ITS INVESOPOF THE

INQUIRY HAS FINISHED ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE SHOOTING OF SISTER ANTHONY, AND AMERICAN-BORN NUN KILLED DURING A BRITISH-EGYPTIAN CLASH AT ISMAILIA JAN. 19.
THE COURT'S FINDINGS WERE WITHHELD WHILE BRITISH AUTHORITIES STUDIED THEM. THE BRITISH AND EGYPTIANS EACH HAD ACCUSED THE OTHER OF KILLING THE NUN DURING THE BATTLE.
THE NEW GOVERNMENT FACED A SERIOUS SITUATION HERE, CREATED BY THE GREAT DESTRUCTION. THOUSANDS OF EGYPTIANS WHO HAD BEEN EMPLOYED AT THE BURNED ESTABLISHMENTS WERE OUT OF WORK.
AL AHRAM SAID THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP THE UNEMPLOYED AND URGED PRIVATE FIRMS TO GIVE THEM JOBS.
KS749AES

30.24- C75

A40 (310)
UNDATED EGYPTIAN SITUATIONER
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(NY) PROSPECTS OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IN THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE APPEARED BRIGHTER YESTERDAY (TUE). HINTS OF CONCILIATION CAME FROM LONDON, WASHINGTON, PARIS AND CAIRO.
CAIRO, UNDER EGYPTIAN MARTIAL LAW SINCE THE WEEKEND HAVOC, AND THE DISPUTED SUEZ CANAL ZONE, UNDER BRITISH MILITARY AUTHORITY, WERE REPORTED QUIET.
BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HE BELIEVES A SETTLEMENT CAN BE REACHED WHICH "SATISFIES THE LEGITIMATE NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE AND, AT THE SAME TIME, DOES NOT JEOPARDIZE THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD."
AN OFFICIAL INFORMANT SAID BRITAIN WILL MAKE CONCESSIONS IF THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT OF THE NEW PREMIER ALY MAHER PASHA IS WILLING TO COOPERATE WITH WESTERN POWERS ON A DEFENSE ARRANGEMENT FOR THE SUEZ AND THE MIDDLE EAST GENERALLY.
IN WASHINGTON, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.S., ALTHOUGH UNWILLING TO MEDIATE FORMALLY BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND EGYPTIANS, IS EXERCISING ITS GOOD OFFICES TO URGE RESTRAINT ON BOTH SIDES. ANOTHER SOURCE SAID THE U.S. ACTUALLY IS DOING ALL IT CAN TO GET THE BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENTS TO TALK TOGETHER AGAIN AND END THEIR DISPUTE OVER THEIR 1936 TREATY. IT PERMITS BRITAIN TO KEEP TROOPS IN EGYPT UNTIL 1956 BUT THE EGYPTIANS DENOUNCED THEIR PACT IN MID-OCTOBER.
AN INDICATION THAT THE EGYPTIANS ARE PERHAPS SEEKING TO GET TOGETHER WITH THE BRITISH CAME IN A STATEMENT IN PARIS BY AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL. HE SAID THE NEXT MOVE FOR THE CRISIS WOULD COME FROM WASHINGTON.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN DENIED THIS, BUT IT POSSIBLY IS A SIGN THAT EGYPT IS LOOKING FOR A BID TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS.
IN CAIRO, AUTHORITATIVE OBSERVERS SAID THE SUPPORT MAHER PASHA HAD GOT IN PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY WAS A GOOD SIGN THAT CONCILIATION HAS A CHANCE. HOWEVER, THE NEW PREMIER MUST MOVE WARILY AMID AROUSED PASSIONS AND IS PLEDGED TO THE OLD GOVERNMENT'S GOALS OF GETTING ALL BRITISH TROOPS OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND UNITING THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN WITH EGYPT.
HA635PES

JAN 30 1952

A81 (280)
TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN.29-(AP)-THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS AGREED TO EXPORT OIL TO COMMUNIST HUNGARY UNDER A NEW BARTER TRADE AGREEMENT. x5
THE AGREEMENT IS TO BE SIGNED LATER THIS WEEK BY THE IRANIAN MINISTER OF NATIONAL ECONOMY AND THE CHIEF OF THE HUNGARIAN TRADE DELEGATION NOW IN TEHRAN.
THIS IS THE FIRST AGREEMENT FOR THE EXPORT OF OIL SINCE PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT NATIONALIZED THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY LAST SUMMER. IT MUST BE RATIFIED BY THE PARLIAMENTS OF BOTH COUNTRIES BEFORE IT IS EFFECTIVE.
~~THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT GIVE THE VALUE OF THE GOODS TO~~ BE EXCHANGED IN THE BARTER DEAL, NOR DID IT EXPLAIN HOW OIL AND OTHER PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ARE TO BE TRANSPORTED TO HUNGARY. IRANIAN OIL NOW IS BOYCOTTED BY WESTERN NATIONS WHICH CONTROL THE WORLD'S TANKER FLEETS AND PREVENT THE VESSELS BEING SENT TO IRANIAN PORTS.
BRITAIN HAS WARNED THAT IT WILL CONFISCATE ANY SHIPMENTS OF IRANIAN OIL SENT OUT OF THE COUNTRY BEFORE SETTLEMENT OF THE NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE.
THE ONE-YEAR AGREEMENT, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, WAS APPROVED BY MOSSADEGH'S CABINET LAST NIGHT. IT PROVIDES THAT IRAN EXPORT TO HUNGARY AVIATION AND AUTOMOBILE GASOLINE, DIESEL AND FUEL OIL, CRUDE OIL AND ASPHALT, IRON ORE, SULPHUR AND PHOSPHATES. IN EXCHANGE, IRAN IS TO RECEIVE FROM HUNGARY HEAVY INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT, SUGAR, CLOTH AND OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS.
ANOTHER ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE GOVERNMENT TODAY SAID IRAN WILL DEMAND FORMALLY THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COURT AT THE HAGUE DROP THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY CASE BROUGHT BY BRITAIN LAST SUMMER.
IRAN'S REPLY, ACCORDING TO THE ANNOUNCEMENT, WILL BE DELIVERED ON FEB. 11 BY HOSSEIN NAVAB, IRANIAN MINISTER TO THE NETHERLANDS. NAVAB TOLD REPORTERS HERE THAT IT WOULD CITE "REASONS SO STRONG THAT THE COURT WILL HAVE TO ANNOUNCE ITS INCOMPETENCE TO JUDGE THE CASE."
HA917PES

A108
TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN 29-(AP)-FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL JEAN DE HAUTECLOQUE SAID TODAY NEW TALKS WITH NATIONALIST MINDED TUNISIANS MAY HEAD OFF FURTHER VIOLENCE IN THIS UNEASY FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.
HE HAS A NOTE FROM THE FRENCH CABINET TO BE DELIVERED TO THE BEY OF TUNIS, WHICH IS BELIEVED TO SHOW MODERATION IN THE FRENCH ATTITUDE TOWARD TUNISIA'S DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE.
THE NATION WAS CALM TODAY. A GENERAL STRIKE, IN EFFECT SINCE JAN.18, ENDED YESTERDAY ON ORDER OF THE NATIONALIST NEO-DESTOUR PARTY. HOWEVER, THE PARTY ANNOUNCED THE STRIKE WOULD BE RESUMED FOR ONE DAY ON FRIDAY.
POLICE AND SOLDIERS CONTINUED TO ROUND UP NATIONALISTS SUSPECTED OF CARRYING GUNS AND BEING INVOLVED IN THE RECENT BLOODY RIOTING.
P942AES

JAN 30 1952

B6 (Q) (130)
KX, WX
NIGHT LEAD [redacted] ECAFE
RANGOON, BURMA, JAN. 29-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST (ECAFE) VOTED TODAY TO ADMIT JAPAN AS AN ASSOCIATE MEMBER, SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL (ECOSOC).
ACTING ON A RESOLUTION PRESENTED BY PAKISTAN'S DELEGATE, 11 OF THE 14 ECAFE MEMBERS VOTED IN FAVOR OF ADMITTING JAPAN. THE PHILIPPINES OPPOSED THE RESOLUTION; INDONESIA AND RUSSIA ABSTAINED.
THE RESOLUTION WAS IN TWO SECTIONS. THE FIRST, CALLING FOR REVISION OF ECAFE'S GEOGRAPHIC SCOPE TO INCLUDE JAPAN, WAS ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY.
IF THIS SECTION IS APPROVED BY ECOSOC, ECAFE THEN HAS POWER ITSELF TO MAKE EFFECTIVE THE SECOND SECTION CALLING FOR JAPAN'S ADMISSION AS AN ASSOCIATE MEMBER.
MEMBERS SUPPORTING JAPAN WERE AUSTRALIA, BURMA, CHINA, FRANCE, INDIA, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, THAILAND, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.
JT428PES

B65 Q
(260)
RANGOON, BURMA, JAN.29-(AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY CHALLENGED THE REPRESENTATION OF NATIONALIST CHINA, VIET NAM AND KOREA AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST (ECAFE). THE CHALLENGE WAS RULED OUT OF ORDER BY CHAIRMAN CORNELIO BALMACEDA OF THE PHILIPPINES.
BALMACEDA, IN WELCOMING DELEGATES TO ECAF'S EIGHTH PLENARY SESSION, SAID PEACE AND ORDER WERE A PREREQUISITE TO ECONOMIC COOPERATION. HE SAID THE PRESENT STATE OF ECONOMIC BACKWARDNESS AND POVERTY IN THE FAR EAST IS, IN ITSELF, A SECURITY PROBLEM, AND ADDED:

"IF THE SERIOUS PERILS TO INTERNATIONAL SECURITY WILL PERSIST, THE COUNTRIES OF ASIA AND THE FAR EAST WITHIN THE GEOGRAPHICAL SCOPE OF ECAFE WILL DO WELL TO GIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION SOONER OR LATER TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF ANOTHER ORGANIZATION AMONG THEM, DISTINCT FROM ECAFE BUT HELPFUL TO ITS OBJECTIVE, WHOSE MAIN CONCERN WILL BE THEIR MUTUAL SECURITY AND DEFENSE."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION APPARENT AMONG DELEGATES TO THIS SUGGESTION, FREQUENTLY ADVANCED IN THE PAST BY OTHER ASIAN NATIONS.

ECAFE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY P.S. LOKANATHAN OF INDIA DECLARED IN AN ADDRESS THAT "REARMAMENT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD HINDERS THE FORWARD MARCH OF ECONOMIC PROGRESS."

BURMESE PREMIER THAKIN NU, IN WELCOMING THE DELEGATES TO RANGOON, SAID HIS COUNTRY NEEDED MUCH OF THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND ADVICE OF THE U.N. AGENCY.

NATIONS REPRESENTED INCLUDED: AUSTRALIA, BURMA, CHINA, INDIA, FRANCE, INDONESIA, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, THE U.S.S.R., BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

ALSO ON HAND WERE DELEGATES FROM ASSOCIATE MEMBERS: CAMBODIA, CEYLON, HONG KONG, THE REPUBLIC OF (SOUTH KOREA, LAOS, MALAYA, BRITISH NORTH BORNEO, NEPAL AND VIET NAM.

FIVE JAPANESE ARE SITTING IN AS OBSERVERS.

SF1025AES

A107

RANGOON, BURMA, JAN 29-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DENIED TODAY THAT BURMESE TROOPS HAD LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES NEAR THE NORTHERN FRONTIER WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

INFORMATION MINISTER U THANT SAID THERE HAD BEEN "OCCASIONAL CLASHES" WITH THE NATIONALISTS, WHO WERE DRIVEN OUT OF YUNNAN PROVINCE BY THE CHINESE REDS IN 1950.

QUERIED ABOUT PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD ANNOUNCED A STRONG DRIVE IN THE NORTH, THE INFORMATION MINISTER REPLIED: "WE HAVE NEVER ANNOUNCED SUCH A CAMPAIGN." HE SAID THERE WAS NOTHING "EXTRA-ORDINARY" IN THE RECENT CLASHES WITH THE NATIONALIST FORCES.

P940AES

JAN 30 1952

A4

AMS BUDGET (430)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

PARIS, JAN.29-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED NATIONALIST CHINA'S CHARGE THAT SOVIET RUSSIA HAS FAILED TO HONOR HER 1945 FRIENDSHIP PACT WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT.

THE RESOLUTION--A WATERED-DOWN VERSION OF THE ORIGINAL PRESENTED BY NATIONALIST CHINA'S T.F.TSIANG WITH UNITED STATES SUPPORT--WAS APPROVED 24-9, WITH 25 ABSTENTIONS, AFTER A STORMY DEBATE ON SOUTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS.

U.S. DELEGATE JOHN SHERMAN COOPER AND DELEGATES FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE PHILIPPINES, NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA SERVED FIRM NOTICE IN THE DEBATE THAT ANY RED AGGRESSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA WOULD BE THE SIGNAL FOR URGENT U.N. CONSIDERATION OF STEPS TO MEET IT.

COOPER'S STATEMENT CAME AFTER SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A.MALIK HAD BUGLED THE OLD RED DECLARATION THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS GETTING READY FOR AGGRESSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. MALIK SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD SENT TWO GENERALS, SEVEN COLONELS AND OTHER AMERICAN OFFICERS TO TRAIN CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES IN THE WILDS OF BURMA.

COOPER SAID FLATLY THERE WAS NO TRUTH IN THE DECLARATION. THE UNITED STATES HAS REPEATEDLY DENIED SUCH CHARGES, WHICH HAVE BEEN BROADCAST BY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PEIPING AND OTHER RED MOUTHPIECES.

COOPER SAID THE SOVIET ALLEGATIONS INDICATED THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES MIGHT BE PLANNING SOME NEW COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

BURMA'S DELEGATE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF ANY AMERICAN CONNECTION WITH THE CHINESE REMNANTS IN HIS LAND AND APPEALED TO TSIANG TO GET THE KUOMINTANG FORCES OUT OF BURMA.

THE VOTE ON THE CHINESE-RUSSIAN PACT IS EXPECTED TO BE THE SAME IN THE FINAL CONSIDERATION IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. IF SO, IT WOULD GIVE TSIANG THE REQUIRED TWO-THIRDS MARGIN FOR PASSAGE. HE FIRST BROUGHT HIS CHARGES IN 1949. THE FRIENDSHIP TREATY WAS ONE OF THE OUTGROWTHS OF THE YALTA AGREEMENT, UNDER WHICH RUSSIA ENTERED THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN IN 1945.

CHINA, THE UNITED STATES, GREECE, IRAQ, LIBERIA, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, TURKEY AND 16 LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS VOTED FOR THE RESOLUTION.

A5

THE SOVIET BLOC, BURMA, INDIA, INDONESIA AND ISRAEL VOTED AGAINST IT. THE OTHER MEMBERS ABSTAINED, EXCEPT NICARAGUA AND SOUTH AFRICA, WHICH WERE ABSENT.

THE CONTROVERSIAL RESOLUTION, AS APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEE "DETERMINES THAT THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS IN HER RELATIONS WITH CHINA SINCE THE SURRENDER OF JAPAN HAS FAILED TO CARRY OUT THE TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP AND ALLIANCE BETWEEN CHINA AND THE UNION OF THE SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS OF AUG. 14, 1945."

TSIANG LAST SATURDAY WORDED THAT SENTENCE TO SAY THE RUSSIANS HAD "VIOLATED" THE TREATY. HOWEVER, HE ACCEPTED THE MODIFIED PHRASE THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD "FAILED TO CARRY OUT" THE PACT. THE CHANGE WAS PROPOSED BY THAILAND.

TSIANG FIRST SUBMITTED THE CHARGES AGAINST RUSSIAN IN 1949, WHEN COMMUNIST CHINESE ARMIES WERE SWEEPING ACROSS CHINA.
AT THAT TIME HE WAS UNABLE TO GET ASSEMBLY ACTION.

AT THE CURRENT SESSION HE DECIDED TO ASK SIMPLY FOR A "MORAL JUDGMENT." ONCE THE ASSEMBLY HAS ACTED ON THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE DECISION, THE CASE WILL BE DROPPED FROM THE U.N. WORKSHEET.

JAN 30 1952

AFTER THE WRANGLE OVER CHINA, THE WEARY COMMITTEE MEMBERS ACTED QUICKLY TO APPROVE A RESOLUTION BY COSTA RICA, EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, THE HONDURAS AND NICARAGUA WHICH WOULD HAVE THE ASSEMBLY REQUEST THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL REPORT TO THE NEXT REGULAR SESSION THE STATUS OF MEMBERSHIP APPLICATIONS. THE VOTE WAS 41-6, WITH 11 ABSTENTIONS.

IN THE ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE, FREECE ACCUSED FIVE SOVIET BLOC NATIONS--CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA AND POLAND--OF THE "MASS MURDER OF SOULS" IN TRYING TO MAKE GREEK CHILDREN ABDUCTED FROM GREECE BY RED GUERRILLAS FIGHT AGAINST THEIR HOMELAND.

GREECE'S ALEXIS KYROU SAID IT MIGHT BE TOO LATE TO BRING THE CHILDREN BACK TO GREECE, BECAUSE THE OLDER ONES ALREADY HAD

30.24- C77

ABSORBED COMMUNIST DOCTRINE. THE COMMITTEE WILL CONTINUE DEBATE ON THE QUESTION TOMORROW.

KM444PES

A121
-95-

THIRD LEAD U.N.-BURMESE
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, JAN. 29-(AP)-WITH ALMOST HALF THE MEMBER NATIONS DECLINING TO VOTE, THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY CONDEMNED THE SOVIET UNION AS HAVING FAILED TO HONOR ITS 1945 TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP WITH THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

THE VOTE, 24 TO 9, WITH 25 ABSTENTIONS, CAME SHORTLY AFTER SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A MALIK CHARGED THAT UNDER THE DIRECTION OF TWO AMERICAN GENERALS THERE IS BEING BUILT UP IN BURMA A CHINESE NATIONALIST "SHOCK FORCE, ARMED TO THE TEETH, WHICH AT ANY MOMENT CAN PROVOKE AGGRESSION." THE U.S. HAS REPEATEDLY DENIED SIMILAR CHARGES RAISED BY THE CHINESE REDS. BEFORE MALIK SPOKE THE U.S. AGAIN HAD REJECTED SUCH CHARGES AND IMPLIED IT WOULD NOT AID THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS IN BURMA.

JAN 30 1952

THE RESOLUTION WAS A WATERED-DOWN VERSION OF ONE PRESENTED BY T. F. TSIANG OF NATIONALIST CHINA AND SUPPORTED BY THE U.S. TO CONDEMN THE U.S.S.R. FOR VIOLATING THE TREATY.

THE "YES" VOTES CAME FROM THE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES, THE U.S., NATIONALIST CHINA, IRAQ, LIBERIA, THAILAND AND TURKEY. BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATIONS, FRANCE, MEXICO, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES ABSTAINED.

INDIA, INDONESIA, BURMA AND ISRAEL VOTED WITH THE SOVIET BLOC AGAINST THE RESOLUTION.

THE DEBATE BROUGHT OUT ANEW THE SOVIET-CHINESE COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT THE U.S. WAS AIDING CHINESE NATIONALISTS IN BURMA.

MALIK SAID SEVEN AMERICAN COLONELS AND 27 AMERICAN MAJORS WERE ATTACHED TO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS WHICH TOOK REFUGE IN BURMA FROM YUNNAN PROVINCE AFTER THE FALL OF THE NATIONALISTS. THE SOVIET DELEGATE, ADDRESSING THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE, DID NOT IDENTIFY THE GENERALS OR THE OTHER OFFICERS.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PEIPING MADE AN ALMOST IDENTICAL CHARGE DEC.26. IT ACCUSED THE U.S.7TH FLEET OF FERRYING 70,000 CHINESE NATIONALISTS TO THAILAND FOR ACTIVITY ON THE NORTH BURMA FRONTIER AGAINST CHINESE REDS. AT THAT TIME PEIPING SAID TWO AMERICAN GENERALS WERE AT THE HEAD OF SUCH AN OPERATION, NAMING THEM AS MAJ. GEN.WILLIAM C.CHASE OF THE U.S. FORMOSA MILITARY MISSION, AND BRIG. GEN.JOHN T.COLE OF THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION IN THAILAND (SIAM.) THE U.S. REJECTED THIS CHARGE AND THE FOLLOWUP CHARGES BY THE SOVIET UNION, AND SAID THAT ON THE CONTRARY THE U.S. WAS TRYING TO HELP BURMA SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF THE NATIONALISTS THERE BY PRESSURING CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO DISARM THEM.

THE BURMA GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THE PRESENCE OF CHINESE NATIONALISTS IN BURMA AS LONG AGO AS LAST MAY. IT SAID NATIONALISTS HAD REGROUPED IN THE EASTERN SHAN MOUNTAINS AFTER FLEEING BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS IN YUNNAN PROVINCE, AND THAT THEY WERE READY TO JOIN OTHERS IN BURMA. IT APPEALED TO THE U.S. FOR DIPLOMATIC AID IN REMOVING THE NATIONALISTS.

LAST JULY A CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCE ACTUALLY STRUCK ACROSS THE BORDER INTO RED CHINA FROM BURMA, SEIZING A 100-MILE FRONTIER STRIP IN YUNNAN PROVINCE IN A SMALL-SCALE PENETRATION. SOME SOURCES SAID THE FORCE NUMBERED 15,000 REGULARS, COMMANDED BY GEN.LI MI, THE DISPLACED NATIONALIST GOVERNOR OF YUNNAN. BURMESE OFFICIALS SAID THEN THAT THE TROOPS HAD BEEN SUPPLIED FROM THAILAND, AND THE INCIDENT ADVERSELY AFFECTED U.S.-BURMA RELATIONS, DESPITE DENIALS BY THE U.S. THAT AMERICANS AIDED LI.

A111

IN RANGOON, THE BURMA GOVERNMENT TODAY DENIED A REPORT THAT IT HAD LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES NEAR THE FRONTIER.

IN TODAY'S DEBATE, BEFORE MALIK SPOKE, U.S. DELEGATE JOHN SHERMAN COOPER ASKED THE SOVIETS IF THEIR CHARGES OF U.S. INTERFERENCE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA MEANT THE U.S.S.R. WAS ACTUALLY PLANNING AGGRESSION IN THE AREA HERSELF. HE DENIED "CATEGORICALLY AND SPECIFICALLY" SOVIET CHARGES OF U.S. ACTIVITY WITH THE NATIONALISTS IN BURMA.

NATIONALIST CHINA'S DELEGATE, T.F.TSIANG, IN TURN DENIED THAT THE CHINESE TROOPS IN NORTH BURMA WERE SUPPORTED FROM FORMOSA, PRESENT SEAT OF THE CHIANG GOVERNMENT, AND SAID THEY WERE OPERATING AS INDEPENDENT RAIDERS, "SIMILAR TO GARIBALDI."

MALIK CLAIMED THAT THE CHINESE TROOPS IN BURMA WERE BEING SUPPLIED BY PARACHUTE DROPS FROM U.S. CONSTELLATION PLANES AND SAID THEY ARE "GIRDING FOR AGGRESSION UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF AMERICAN GENERALS."

HE LABELLED THE TROOPS A "SHOCK FORCE, ARMED TO THE TEETH, WHICH AT ANY MOMENT CAN PROVOKE AGGRESSION."

THE SOVIET DELEGATE WAS SECONDED BY POLAND'S JULIUS KATZ-SUCHY, WHO ASKED COOPER TO CONFIRM OR DENY EACH OF MALIK'S CHARGES AND DEMANDED TO KNOW WHETHER THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE DECIDED TO BOMB COMMUNIST BASES IN MANCHURIA AND OPEN FULL-SCALE WAR AGAINST THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

BURMESE DELEGATE U MYINT THEIN TOLD THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY HIS COUNTRY IS "UNDOUBTEDLY FACING KUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST CHINESE) AGGRESSION" BY THESE TROOPS. HE ASKED COOPER DIRECTLY WHETHER THE U.S. WOULD OPPOSE THIS AGGRESSION JUST AS THE AMERICAN HAD SAID EARLIER YESTERDDAY IT WOULD RESIST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

COOPER SAID THAT, ON DIRECT INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON, HE COULD ASSURE THE BURMESE DELEGATE "AGGRESSION ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD IS A MATTER OF GRAVE CONCERN TO THE UNITED STATES."

"MY GOVERNMENT DOES NOT VIEW AGGRESSION ON ANY DOUBLE STANDARD," COOPER DECLARED.

THE AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE POINTED OUT THAT MYINT THEIN HAD TOLD THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY BURMA WAS SATISFIED THE U. S. WAS NOT INVOLVED WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCE HE REPORTED IN NORTH BURMA. HE THEN RECALLED THAT AFTER THIS ASSURANCE, SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB MALIK HAD REPEATED HIS "FALSE AND BASELESS" CHARGES.

COOPER SAID HE HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO "ASK AGAIN IF THE SOVIET UNION IS TRYING TO BUILD A CASE IN ADVANCE" FOR COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THAT AREA.

FRANCIS LA COSTE OF FRANCE TOLD THE COMMITTEE AND THE BURMESE DELEGATE THAT FRANCE WOULD NOT SUPPORT SUCH A CHINESE AGGRESSION AS THE BURMESE SAID HE FEARED.

NATIONALIST CHINA'S U. N. DELEGATE, DR. T.F. TSIANG, TOLD THE COMMITTEE HIS GOVERNMENT HAD NO CONNECTION WITH THE TROOPS WHICH HE SAID WERE OPERATING INDEPENDENTLY IN BURMA.

HE ANGRILY DENOUNCED THE BURMESE DELEGATE FOR IMITATING THE "TERMINOLOGY OF THE SOVIET BLOC" BY REFERRING TO "KUOMINTANG AGGRESSION."
THE KUOMINTANG IS THE PARTY OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND RUSSIAN SPOKESMAN REGULARLY REFER TO CHIANG'S GOVERNMENT AS THE "KUOMINTANG CLIQUE."
TSIANG SAID GEN. LI MI, WHO MYINT THEIN CLAIMED WAS SENT TO BURMA RECENTLY TO LEAD THE NATIONALIST TROOPS, ACTUALLY RETREATED WITH THEM FROM YUNNAN PROVINCE, IN SOUTH CHINA, THREE YEARS AGO.
HE SAID LI WAS OPERATING AS A LONE RAIDER "SIMILAR TO GARIBALDI" AND WAS "INACCESSIBLE TO MY GOVERNMENT."

A59
THE CHARGES AND COUNTERCHARGES AROSE IN THE DEBATE OVER THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEMAND THAT THE U. N. CONDEMN THE SOVIET UNION FOR BREAKING ITS 1945 TREATY WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND THUS ENABLING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO TAKE OVER.
VERY LITTLE SUPPORT FOR THE NATIONALIST CHINESE POSITION DEVELOPED IN THE COMMITTEE.
MANY DELEGATES AGREED WITH THE ASSERTION BY BURMA'S DELEGATE THAT IT WAS USELESS TO HOLD A POST MORTEM TO DECIDE "WHETHER THE KUOMINTANG REGIME DIED OF SENILE DECAY OR TREATY VIOLATION."
ONLY THE U. S. GAVE STRONG SUPPORT TO TSIANG AND CALLED FOR A "MORAL JUDGMENT" AGAINST THE SOVIETS. BRITAIN AND FRANCE BOTH HAD ALREADY DECIDED TO STAY OUT OF THE FIGHT AND TO ABSTAIN FROM THE VOTE ON TSIANG'S RESOLUTION.

THE FRENCH PROMISE OF ABSTENTION BROUGHT A CHARGE FROM TSIANG TODAY THAT FRANCE IS "PLAYING HIDE AND SEEK" WITH THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM IN ASIA. LA COSTE, REBUKING TSIANG FOR HIS REMARK, REPLIED THAT THE FRENCH CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE REDS IN INDOCHINA REFUTED THE CHARGE.
SF1044AES

JAN 30 1952

A60
BULLETIN
PARIS, JAN. 29-(AP)-RUSSIA CHARGED TODAY THAT TWO AMERICAN GENERALS ARE COMMANDING A SHOCK FORCE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS POISED IN BURMA FOR A STRIKE AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA.

JACOB MALIK, SOVIET U.N. DELEGATE, MADE THE ACCUSATION AFTER THE UNITED STATES FORMALLY DENIED IT HAD AIDED THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS IN BURMA AND IMPLIED IT WOULD NOT DO SO IN THE FUTURE.
MALIK CLAIMED SEVEN AMERICAN COLONELS AND 27 AMERICAN MAJORS WERE ALSO ATTACHED TO CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS WHICH TOOK REFUGE IN BURMA AFTER THE FALL OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE, SPEAKING BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE, DID NOT IDENTIFY THE GENERALS AND THE OTHER OFFICERS.

U.S. DELEGATE JOHN SHERMAN COOPER EARLIER HAD ASKED MALIK IF HIS PREVIOUS CHARGES OF AMERICAN INTERFERENCE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA MEANT THE SOVIET UNION IS ACTUALLY PLANNING AGGRESSION IN THAT AREA HERSELF.
HE DENIED, "CATEGORICALLY AND SPECIFICALLY," THE SOVIET CHARGE THAT THE U.S. IS AIDING THE CHINESE TROOPS IN BURMA.

NATIONALIST CHINA'S DELEGATE, T.F.TSIANG, IN TURN DENIED THAT THE CHINESE TROOPS IN NORTH BURMA WERE SUPPORTED FROM FORMOSA, PRESENT SEAT OF THE CHIANG GOVERNMENT, AND SAID THEY WERE OPERATING AS INDEPENDENT RAIDERS, "SIMILAR TO GARIBALDI."

MALIK CLAIMED THAT THE CHINESE TROOPS IN BURMA WERE BEING SUPPLIED BY PARACHUTE DROPS FROM U.S. CONSTELLATION PLANES AND SAID THEY ARE "GIRDING FOR AGGRESSION UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF AMERICAN GENERALS."

HE LABELLED THE TROOPS A "SHOCK FORCE, ARMED TO THE TEETH, WHICH AT ANY MOMENT CAN PROVOKE AGGRESSION."

THE SOVIET DELEGATE WAS SECONDED BY POLAND'S JULIUS KATZ-SUCHY, WHO ASKED COOPER TO CONFIRM OR DENY EACH OF MALIK'S CHARGES AND DEMANDED TO KNOW WHETHER THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE DECIDED TO BOMB COMMUNIST BASES IN MANCHURIA AND OPEN FULL-SCALE WAR AGAINST THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

JAN 30 1952

B47 (140) Q
PARIS, JAN.29-(AP)-SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A. MALIK TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE HE WASN'T SURPRISED BY PHILIPPINE SUPPORT FOR AMERICA'S CHINA POLICY.
"YOU CAN CONVINCE A STONE," MALIK SAID, "BUT YOU CAN'T CONVINCE A SLAVE WHO IS SERVING HIS MASTER WITH A DOG'S DEVOTION."
A STATEMENT BY DIOSDADO MACAPAGAL OF THE PHILIPPINES HAD SUPPORTED A CHINESE RESOLUTION CHARGING THAT RUSSIA VIOLATED HER 1945 TREATY WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND AIDED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
MACAPAGAL THEN TOOK THE FLOOR TO PROTEST THE "OFFENSIVE PERSONAL REFERENCE" AND ASKED ACTING CHAIRMAN CARLOS BLANCO OF CUBA TO PUT AN END TO THIS SORT OF LANGUAGE.
THE PHILIPPINE REPRESENTATIVE SAID THAT MALIK'S CUSTOM OF RESORTING TO PERSONAL INSULTS SHOWED HE WAS "BANKRUPT IN ARGUMENT."
BLANCO ADMONISHED ALL COMMITTEE MEMBERS TO BE "CAREFUL IN THEIR LANGUAGE."
WW827AES

B51 (Q) (180)
PARIS, JAN.29-(AP)-GREECE IN THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY ACCUSED FIVE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OF THE "MASS MURDER OF SOULS." SHE CHARGED THEM WITH TRYING TO TURN GREEK CHILDREN TAKEN INTO THEIR COUNTRIES INTO FIGHTERS AGAINST GREECE.
GREEK U.N. DELEGATE ALEXIS KYROU TOLD THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY THAT SOON IT MIGHT BE TOO LATE TO BRING BACK THE CHILDREN TAKEN OUT OF GREECE DURING THE GUERILLA WARFARE THERE IN 1947-48 AND LODGED IN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS ASKED THE FIVE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES--CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA AND POLAND--TO JOIN IN A CONFERENCE WITH THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS TO DISCUSS THE RETURN OF HUNDREDS OF THESE CHILDREN. CZECHOSLOVAKIA AGREED TO SUCH A MEETING IF IT WAS HELD IN PRAGUE. ROMANIA REPLIED THE U.N. COMMITTEE'S MOVE TO HANDLE THE MATTER WAS ILLEGAL. NO OTHERS ANSWERED.

YUGOSLAVIA BEGAN REPATRIATING GREEK CHILDREN AFTER ITS BREAK WITH THE COMINFORM AND DOES NOT FIGURE IN THE PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS.

KYROU SCORED COMINFORM MEMBERS' CHARGES IN THE U.N. THAT THE CHILDREN WOULD BE RETURNED TO A COUNTRY WITHOUT A DEMOCRATIC REGIME IF THEY WERE RESTORED TO THEIR PARENTS IN GREECE. HE PLEADED WITH THE ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT TRYING TO GET THE COUNTRIES TO MAKE A START WITH CHILDREN 10 TO 12 YEARS OF AGE, AT LEAST.

RP857AES

A65 (170)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, TUESDAY, JAN.29)

(ADVANCE) PARIS WEDNESDAY, JAN.30-(AP)-EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. ALFRED GRUENTHER, SAID TODAY PROGRESS IN STRENGTHENING THE DEFENSES OF EUROPE "FAR EXCEEDS" ANYTHING EXPECTED A YEAR AGO.

THE GENERAL RECALLED THAT EISENHOWER, ALMOST EXACTLY A YEAR AGO, MADE A TOUR OF ALL 12 NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

ANSWERING QUESTIONS PUT BY UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS ON A TELEVISION-RADIO PROGRAM (UNITED OR NOT-ABC), GRUENTHER ADMITTED THAT IN THE EVENT OF A "DETERMINED ATTACK," THE FORCES UNDER EISENHOWER WOULD, AT THIS TIME, BE AT A DISADVANTAGE.

"ALTHOUGH THE PROGRESS WHICH HAS BEEN MADE IS VERY MARKED," HE SAID, "IT HAS NOT REACHED THAT STAGE WHERE IT CAN GUARANTEE AGAINST AN ACT OF AGGRESSION."

GRUENTHER ADDED THAT IF MEASURES RECOMMENDED BY NATO EXPERTS TO THE LISBON MEETING OPENING FEB. 16 ARE IMPLEMENTED "THE POSITION OF STRENGT OF THE NATO NATIONS AND PARTICULARLY THE SHAPE (EISENHOWER'S) COMMAND WILL BE ENHANCED CONSIDERABLY. AND AS TIME GOES ON THE IMBALANCE WHICI EXISTS NOW WILL GRADUALLY BE CLOSED IF THE NATIONS TAKE THE STEPS WHICH HAVE BEEN RECOMMENDED."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, TUESDAY, JAN 29)

HA824PES

S76

PARIS, JAN. 29-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS RELEASED TODAY THE NAMES OF FOUR OF THE FIVE REPRESENTATIVES ON THE NEUTRAL COMMISSION TO EXAMINE THE POSSIBILITY OF GENERAL GERMAN ELECTIONS.

THE FIFTH NATION--POLAND--HAS SAID FLATLY IT CONSIDERS THE COMMISSION ILLEGAL AND WILL NOT SERVE ON IT.

THE MEMBERSHIP: BRAZIL, ANTONIA MENDEZ VIANNA; ICELAND, THOR THORS; PAKISTAN, AMBASSADOR ALI HAIDER ABBASI; NETHERLANDS, H.KOHNSTAMM.

THE COMMISSION, CREATED TO DETERMINE THE STATE OF POLITICAL, PERSONAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL FREEDOM IN BOTH THE EAST AND WEST ZONES OF GERMANY AND THE DIVIDED CITY OF BERLIN, MUST REPORT NOT LATER THAN THIS SEPTEMBER.

IN VIEW OF SOVIET OPPOSITION AND A PROVISION THAT THE INVESTIGATION BE CARRIED OUT SIMULTANEOUSLY IN BOTH ZONES, IT APPEARS UNLIKELY IT WILL BEGIN TO FUNCTION AT ANY TIME IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

KA1107AES

A70

NIGHT LEAD AIR FORCE (100)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN.29-(AP)-THE U.S. 12TH AIR FORCE WILL MOVE MOST OF ITS TACTICAL PLANES FROM WEST GERMANY AS SOON AS NEW AMERICAN BASES ARE READY IN NORTHERN FRANCE, MAJ.GEN. DEAN C.STROTHER TOLD A PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON TODAY.

HIS OWN HEADQUARTERS ARE EXPECTED TO BE SHIFTED FROM WIESBADEN IN TWO OR THREE MONTHS TO THE NANCY-METZ AREA IN FRANCE.

THE 43-YEAR-OLD COMMANDER SAID WEST GERMAN AIR FIELDS ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN "DON'T HAVE ENOUGH ELBOW ROOM."

STROTHER SAID HIS COMMAND WILL CONTINUE TO USE WEST GERMAN AIR BASES AFTER THE SHIFT, BUT WILL ROTATE SQUADRONS SO MOST OF THE AMERICAN STRENGTH WILL BE IN FRANCE.

HA846PES

A131
(360)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN. 29-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. DEAN C.STROTHER SAID TODAY THE U.S. 12TH AIR FORCE WILL TRANSFER MOST OF ITS TACTICAL PLANES TO FRANCE BECAUSE GERMAN AIRFIELDS ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN "DON'T HAVE ENOUGH ELBOW ROOM".

HE DISCLOSED THE MAJOR SHIFT WOULD TAKE PLACE AS SOON AS NEW BASES ARE COMPLETED FOR AMERICAN USE IN NORTHERN FRANCE.

FORECASTING THAT AIR REINFORCEMENT ARRIVING IN FUTURE FROM THE UNITED STATES "ARE GOING TO HAVE TO LIVE IN TENT CAMPS AND IN MUD FOR A WHILE," THE 43-YEAR-OLD AIR FORCE COMMANDER APPEALED FOR PUBLIC HELP IN MAINTAINING MORALE.

JAN 30 1952

THE BAVARIAN BASES OF TWO AMERICAN JET FIGHTER-BOMBER WINGS ARE "NOT IN A GOOD TACTICAL POSITION BECAUSE THEY ARE TOO FAR FORWARD AND ACTUALLY IN FRONT OF SOME GROUND FORCES," GENERAL STROTHERS TOLD A FRANKFURT PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON.

STROTHERS, FROM WINFIELD, KANS., STRESSED THAT "FIRST PRIORITY MUST BE GIVEN TO GETTING A FORCE TO DETER THE RUSSIANS."

"IT MEANS OUR MEN WILL BE UNDER FIELD CONDITIONS WHILE THE NATO BUILDUP IS UNDERWAY."

THE GENERAL, WHOSE COMMAND EXTENDS FROM FIELDS NEAR MUNICH TO A NEW BASE AT BORDEAUX, REFERRED TO REPORTED COMPLAINTS BY AIRMEN JUST ARRIVED AT THAT FRENCH PORT.

"WE HAVE MORE IMPORTANT THINGS TO WORRY ABOUT AT THE MOMENT THAN SMOKY TENTS. IF WE GET TO THE POINT WHERE WE CAN'T GO CAMPING, WE'RE IN BAD SHAPE," HE SAID.

STROTHER'S COMMAND HAS BEEN INCREASED IN RECENT MONTHS BY A LIGHT BOMBER WING AND A TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE WING. "A LOT OF PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE AND EVERY MAN OR PLANE ADDED NOW IMPROVES OUR POSITION," HE COMMENTED.

DIFFICULTIES IN CREATING NEW BASES IN FRANCE INCLUDE THE LACK OF REQUISITIONING POWER BY THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE AND THE NECESSITY TO NEGOTIATE EACH POINT WITH FRENCH AUTHORITIES, THE GENERAL ADMITTED.

BUT HE EMPHASIZED THAT HIS AMERICAN WINGS AND THE FRENCH FIRST AIR DIVISION "HAVE ACHIEVED AN OPERATIONAL RELATIONSHIP AND UNDERSTANDING THAT IS VERY HEALTHY."

THE FRENCH AIR DIVISION, IF WAR BROKE OUT, WOULD COME UNDER STROTHERS' TEMPORARY COMMAND. HIS FRONT WOULD EMBRACE THE SOUTHERN HALF OF GERMANY. A BRITISH AIR MARSHAL WOULD BE IN COMMAND IN THE NORTH. BOTH WOULD OPERATE UNDER LIEUTENANT GENERAL LAURIS NORSTAD, COMMANDER OF ALLIED AIR FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

THE GENERAL SAID HE WOULD WELCOME THE ADDITION OF A GERMAN AIR FORCE "BECAUSE THE MORE, THE MERRIERAMRLRV

THE GENERAL SAID HE WOULD WELCOME THE ADDITION OF A GERMAN AIR FORCE "BECAUSE THE MORE, THE MERRIER, ON OUR SIDE."

BUT HE SAID WEST GERMANY "FACES A BIG RETRAINING PROGRAM FOR ITS EX-LUFTWAFFE PILOTS, ONCE IT STARTS BUILDING AN AIR FORCE. THEY'VE BEEN OUT OF THE AIR SIX YEARS."

K1113AES

A107

JAN 30 1952

(200)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN.29-(AP)-WEST GERMANY TODAY REPEATED ITS DEMAND FOR A FULL VOICE IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

IT DECLARED ALSO THAT FRANCE IS PREJUDICING A FUTURE PEACE TREATY BY PUSHING THE DISPUTED SAAR TERRITORY TOWARD INDEPENDENT STATEHOOD.

THE GERMANS CONFRONTED THE OPPOSITION OF THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO THEIR DEMAND FOR NATO MEMBERSHIP WITH A DECLARATION THAT AT LEAST "AN INTERIM SOLUTION" MUST BE FOUND.

THE GOVERNMENT'S VIEWS WERE PRESENTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE BY SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER HALLSTEIN. HE FIRST PRESENTED THE DEMAND FOR GERMAN MEMBERSHIP IN NATO TO THE EUROPEAN ARMY CONFERENCE IN PARIS LAST SUNDAY.

HALLSTEIN STRESSED THE SAAR DISPUTE BETWEEN HIS GOVERNMENT AND FRANCE, WHICH FLARED UP LAST WEEK WHEN FRANCE RAISED HER HIGH COMMISSIONER THERE TO THE RANK OF AMBASSADOR. BOTH GOVERNMENT AND OPPOSITION PARTIES IN WEST GERMANY DENOUNCED THE MOVE AS A STEP TO SPLIT THE SAAR FROM GERMANY PERMANENTLY.

THE SAAR NOW IS LINKED TO FRANCE ECONOMICALLY UNDER A TEMPORARY ALLIED AGREEMENT AND THE GERMANS ARE DEMANDING IT BACK.

HALLSTEIN SAID GERMANY HAD RECEIVED ASSURANCES FROM FRANCE THAT TH SAAR'S STATUS WOULD BE DETERMINED AFTER A PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED.

"THE SAARLANDERS MUST HAVE THE RIGHT TO FORM FREELY THEIR OPINIONS ON A FUTURE SETTLEMENT," HE ADDED.

QQ1034PES

A105

REGENSBURG, GERMANY, JAN 29-(AP)-ELISABETH FUETTERER, 34-YEAR-OL GERMAN HOUSEWIFE, WAS SENTENCED TO 20 MONTHS IN PRISON LAST NIGHT FO SPYING ON THE U.S.ARMY FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION DISTRICT COURT CONVICTED HER OF TRYING TO COLLECT INFORMATION ON AMERICAN MILITARY WEAPONS FOR THE COMMUNIST CZECH GOVERNMENT.

ACCORDING TO TESTIMONY, MRS.FUETTERER TRIED PARTICULARLY THROUGH GERMAN GIRL FRIENDS OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS TO OBTAIN DETAILS ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF A NEW TYPE OF TANK SHELL AND WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS "ATOMIC PROTECTION DRESS."

THE WOMAN, A MOTHER OF FIVE CHILDREN, BELONGED TO A SPY RING WHOSE OTHER MEMBERS WERE CONVICTED LAST YEAR, THE PROSECUTION CHARGED.

P937AES

A104

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JAN 29-(AP)-AMERICAN SOLDIERS SERVING IN EUROPE ARE VOLUNTEERING IN INCREASING NUMBERS FOR DUTY IN KOREA.

U.S. MILITARY HEADQUARTERS HERE REPORTED TODAY THAT ON ONE DAY ALONE 75 APPLICATIONS HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM INFANTRYMEN IN GERMANY FOR TRANSFER TO THE KOREAN FRONT.

TO GO TO KOREA, VOLUNTEERS MUST HAVE AT LEAST 15 MONTHS UNSERVED ON THEIR PRESENT TOUR OF FOREIGN SERVICE.

P935AES

B31 (Q)

KX

HEILDERBERG, GERMANY, JAN.29-(AP)-U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS TODAY IDENTIFIED A TRANSPORTATION OFFICER WHO DIED OF A HEART ATTACK AT BAD NAUHEIM JAN.26 AS MAJ.RAYMOND O.TRAPP, OF (515 SOUTH HUMBOLDT ST.) SAN MATEO, CALIF.

HIS WIDOW, MRS.MARY ELLEN TRAPP, LIVES AT SCHWEINNFURT, WHERE TRAPP WAS A TRUCK BATTALION OFFICER.

JM652PES

D12 (270)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN. 29-(AP)-MANUFACTURERS FROM FIVE WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TODAY INSPECTED A U.S. AIR FORCE MATERIEL EXHIBITION HERE DESIGNED TO SHOW PROSPECTIVE CONTRACTORS WHAT THEY SHOULD OFFER FOR SALE.

ALMOST 2,500 VISITORS FROM WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, BELGIUM AND DENMARK HAVE SEEN THE EXHIBITION SINCE IT OPENED YESTERDAY.

ON DISPLAY ARE ABOUT 360 ITEMS RANGING FROM AIR PLANE TIRES, RUBBER RAFTS TO EMERGENCY KITS AND OFFICE SWIVEL CHAIRS-- ALL OBJECTS PLANNED FOR EUROPEAN PROCUREMENT BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

"SUCH PURCHASES WILL HELP TO SUPPLY BOTH THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN EUROPE AND THE ARMED FORCES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COUNTRIES THROUGH THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM," VISITORS ARE BEING TOLD.

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"THESE PURCHASES WILL SERVE THREE PURPOSES. FIRST THEY WILL HELP TO BUILD THE STRENGTH OF THE ARMED FORCES IN THE WEST. SECOND, THEY WILL HELP TO PROVIDE EUROPEAN MANUFACTURERS WITH FUNDS TO EXPAND THEIR PRESENT FACILITIES. THIRD, THE RESULTING INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION WILL PROVIDE MORE JOBS FOR EUROPEAN WORKERS."

IT IS PLANNED TO MOVE THE EXHIBITION TO PARIS AND OTHER NATO CAPITALS.

"THE SUCCESS IS MARVELOUS," SAID COL. BERNAL E. CLARK, OF MIAMI, FLORIDA, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF IT. "I HAD ANTICIPATED ONLY ABOUT 100 A DAY AND NOW THEY'RE COMING IN BY THE THOUSANDS."

ALL VISITORS ARE HANDED QUESTIONNAIRES WHICH WILL BE THE BASIS FOR A PROCUREMENT REFERENCE LIBRARY OF THE AIR FORCE FOR NEGOTIATIONS AT A LATER DATE.

"SOME ITEMS HERE NEED TWO YEARS DELIVERY TIME IF WE BUY THEM IN THE STATES," COL. CLARK SAID. "MAYBE WE CAN GET THEM HERE IN SIX MONTHS AND EVEN CHEAPER, WHICH ALSO WOULD SAVE OUR TAXPAYERS MONEY."

SEVERAL WEST GERMAN MANUFACTURERS TOLD REPORTERS THEY COULD PRODUCE AND DELIVER VARIOUS ITEMS WANTED BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

TU1033AES

A79
OTTAWA, JAN.29-(AP)-"SURGEON LIEUT. J.C.CYR" WAS DISMISSED FROM THE CANADIAN NAVY TODAY.
THAT WAS THE NAME FERDINAND WALDO DEMARA, A U.S. CITIZEN, USED WHEN HE ENLISTED WITH CREDENTIALS BORROWED FROM A NEW BRUNSWICK DOCTOR AND WENT TO KOREA. DEMARA WAS CREDITED WITH SEVERAL NOTABLE MEDICAL FEATS WHILE IN NAVY SERVICE BEFORE IT WAS DISCOVERED HE WAS NOT A DOCTOR. HE WAS DEPORTED TO THE U.S. SEVERAL WEEKS AGO.
HIS ASSUMED NAME WAS LISTED WITH THOSE OF OTHER OFFICERS RECENTLY RELEASED IN THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT OF CANADA GAZETTE TODAY.
HA909PES

JAN 30 1952

A196WX (EGYPT BJT)
AMS BUDGE T(550)
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JAN. 29-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, THOUGH SIDESTEPPING THE MEDIATOR'S NEUTRAL ROLE, WAS SAID BY RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS TODAY TO BE DOING EVERYTHING IT CAN TO PERSUADE THE BRITISH AND NEW EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENTS TO START TALKING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.
STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT REPORTED THAT AMERICAN DIPLOMATS ARE "IN TOUCH WITH THE BRITISH ON THE SITUATION IN EGYPT AND AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFREY IS IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT."
"WE ARE EXERCISING OUR GOOD OFFICES TO THE EXTENT THAT IS POSSIBLE AT THE PRESENT TIME," MCDERMOTT SAID, "BUT I EMPHASIZE THAT WE ARE NOT MEDIATING IN ANY SENSE."
HE SAID USE OF GOOD OFFICES MEANS THAT AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES HAVE BEEN URGING BOTH SIDES TO EXERCISE RESTRAINT. OTHER INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID THAT IN FACT THE UNITED STATES IS DOING ALL IT CAN TO GET THE TWO PARTIES TO TALK, ACTING IN THIS RESPECT AS A "GOOD FRIEND OF BOTH" BUT NOT A NEUTRAL IN ANY SENSE.
UNITED STATES POLICY IN THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN CRISIS WAS DESCRIBED AS BASED ON AT LEAST THREE POINTS WHICH WOULD MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THIS COUNTRY TO ASSUME THE PART OF MEDIATOR AS THAT ROLE IS UNDERSTOOD IN INTERNATIONAL LAW; THAT IS, TO SERVE AS A DISINTERESTED THIRD POWER CONCERNED ONLY WITH GETTING AGREEMENT. THE FACT IS THAT THE UNITED STATES:
1. HAS BACKED UP CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL MIDDLE EAST COMMAND AS THE WAY OUT OF THE ROW BETWEEN EGYPT AND BRITAIN. IN THIS IT STANDS FIRMLY -- AS MCDERMOTT REAFFIRMED TODAY -- WITH BRITAIN AS WELL AS FRANCE AND TURKEY. EGYPT HAS REJECTED THE PLAN.
2. HAS SUPPORTED BRITAIN'S CONTENTION THAT EGYPT HAD NO RIGHT SOLELY ON ITS OWN RESPONSIBILITY TO DESTROY THE TREATY UNDER WHICH BRITISH TROOPS HAVE BEEN STATIONED ON EGYPTIAN SOIL IN THE CANAL AREA.
3. HAS AND MAINTAINS A VITAL INTEREST IN THE CONTINUED OPERATION OF THE CANAL SINCE THIS COUNTRY IS THE THIRD BIGGEST CUSTOMER OF THE GREAT WATERWAY AND ANY INTERRUPTION WOULD AFFECT VITAL AMERICAN INTERESTS.
THERE APPARENTLY HAS BEEN SOME SPECULATION THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT ATTEMPT MEDIATION. ALTHOUGH MCDERMOTT DID NOT SAY FROM WHAT QUARTER THAT HAD COME, HE WAS AT CONSIDERABLE PAINS TO KNOCK IT DOWN.

A197WX
THE REASON FOR THIS, IT WAS LEARNED, IS THAT THERE SEEMS TO BE SOME BELIEF IN EGYPT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS IN REALITY NEUTRAL AND IS IN POSITION TO PUT PRESSURE ON THE BRITISH TO AGREE WITH EGYPTIAN DEMANDS.
AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL HAD SAID IN PARIS EARLIER TODAY THAT HE THOUGHT THE NEXT MOVE FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE CRISIS WOULD COME FROM WASHINGTON. TO THIS MCDERMOTT SAID THAT "I DON'T KNOW WHOSE MOVE IT IS, BUT IT'S NOT OURS."
RESPONSIBLE INFORMANTS EXPRESSED PLEASURE THAT THE NEW GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER ALY MAHER PASHA HAD GOTTEN THE SHOW OF SUPPORT IT RECEIVED YESTERDAY IN THE EGYPTIAN PARLIAMENT. THEY THOUGHT THIS PROVIDED SOME HOPE THAT THE GOVERNMENT CHANGE WOULD BRIGHTEN PROSPECTS FOR GETTING THE TWO SIDES TOGETHER.
ON ANOTHER ASPECT OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION, MCDERMOTT MADE CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL REJECT RUSSIA'S LATEST PROTEST AGAINST THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND. THE KREMLIN SCORED THE PROPOSAL AS "WIDENING OF PLANS FOR THE PREPARATION OF WAR" AND AIMED AT ENCIRCLEMENT OF RUSSIA.
THE NOTE WAS HANDED TO AMERICAN, FRENCH, BRITISH AND TURKISH REPRESENTATIVES IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY AND ALMOST IMMEDIATELY BROADCAST BY THE SOVIET RADIO. MCDERMOTT SAID A SUMMARY OF THE DOCUMENT RECEIVED HERE SHOWED NOTHING THAT HAD NOT BEEN REJECTED BEFORE. HE ADDED THAT THE AMERICAN POSITION STANDS AS DEFINED IN A NOTE TO MOSCOW DECEMBER 18.
THE UNITED STATES ASSERTED THEN THAT RUSSIA'S OWN AMBITIONS AND THREATS MADE IT NECESSARY TO STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND THAT THE WHOLE MANEUVER ON THE PART OF THE ALLIES WAS PURELY DEFENSIVE.
DC246PES

A6WX (NATO)
NATO
WASHINGTON, JAN. 29-(AP)-THE SENATE TODAY APPROVED THE ADMISSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.
ONLY SIX SENATORS WERE ON THE FLOOR WHEN THE VOTE WAS TAKEN ON THE PROTOCOL, BUT THE LEADERSHIP OF BOTH PARTIES HAD APPROVED IT IN ADVANCE.
NO VOTES WERE CAST AGAINST RATIFICATION. A TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF THE SENATORS PRESENT IS REQUIRED.
CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE POINTED OUT THAT THIS GROUP HAD VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO APPROVE THE PROTOCOL.
HE SAID THE ENTRY OF GREECE AND TURKEY WILL "BE OF GREAT BENEFIT" TO MEMBERS OF NATO AND WILL ADD "DIGNITY, STRENGTH AND PRESTIGE" TO THE TWO COUNTRIES.
BOTH NATIONS "OCCUPY A HIGHLY STRATEGIC POSITION IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN" AND "HAVE RESISTED THE DETERMINED AGGRESSION" OF RUSSIA IN THAT AREA, CONNALLY SAID.
DC422PES

JAN 30 1952

B26WX (Q)
NIGHT LEAD UNAMERICAN (150)
WASHINGTON, JAN.29-(AP)-THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE CALLED A TEMPORARY HALT IN ITS INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE LOS ANGELES AREA AFTER HEARING MARTIN BERKLEY, FILM WRITER, IN CLOSED-DOOR SESSION TODAY.
COMMITTEE STAFF MEMBERS TOLD REPORTS THAT NO MORE HEARINGS ARE NOW SCHEDULED FOR THIS WEEK, ALTHOUGH A FEW MORE WITNESSES REMAIN TO BE HEARD AT SOME FUTURE TIME.
COMMITTEE MEMBERS INDICATED THAT A RETURN TRIP TO LOS ANGELES, TENTATIVELY SET FOR FEB. 18, MAY BE POSTPONED UNTIL LATER IN FEBRUARY OR EARLY MARCH. THE COMMITTEE HELD HEARINGS IN LOS ANGELES LAST

SEPTEMBER.
THE DATE FOR HOUSE ACTION ON A RESOLUTING CITING MOVIE WRITER-PRODUCER SIDNEY BUCHMAN FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS ALSO IS UNCERTAIN.
THE COMMITTEE VOTED TO SEEK THE CONTEMPT CITATION YESTERDAY AFTER BUCHMAN TWICE FAILED TO SHOW UP WHEN HE WAS CALLED AS A WITNESS.
IN LOS ANGELES LAST SEPTEMBER, BUCHMAN ADMITTED THAT HE WAS ONCE A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY BUT REFUSED TO NAME HIS ASSOCIATES.
ES611PES

A48WX
(500) NIGHT LEAD MCCARTHY-NASH
WASHINGTON,JAN.29-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) CHARGED TODAY THAT THE WHITE HOUSE IS HARBORING A FORMER COMMUNIST IN THE PERSON OF PHILLEO NASH, A PRESIDENTIAL ADVISOR ON PROBLEMS OF RACIAL AND RELIGIO MINORITIES. NASH REPLIED THAT THE CHARGE IS "A CONTEMPTIBLE LIE."
MCCARTHY SAID ON THE FLOOR OF THE SENATE THAT HE ASSUMED THAT HIS INFORMATION ABOUT NASH HAD NEVER BEEN BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
"I WOULD SUGGEST TO HIM (THE PRESIDENT) THAT HE CALL UPON MR.DAWSO TO BRING THE FILE OF MR.NASH INTO HIS OFFICE IMMEDIATELY, AND THAT HE PROMPTLY READ IT, AND THEN GET RID OF MR.PHILLEO NASH."
DONALD DAWSON IS MR.TRUMAN'S PATRONAGE CHIEF.
MCCARTHY SAID THAT WHEN THE FEDERAL LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD SOUGHT TO INSPECT THE FINDINGS OF THE WHITE HOUSE LOYALTY BOARD, WHICH HAD CLEA NASH, DAWSON SENT FOR THE PERTINENT FILES AND PRESUMABLY STILL HAS TH
THE WISCONSIN SENATE OR BASED HIS CHARGES AGAINST NASH ON 10 FBI REPORTS HE SAID HAD BEEN SENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE LOYALTY BOARD. ONE OF THE REPORTS, HE TOLD THE SENATE, ACCUSED NASH OF HAVING "CONSTANT CONTACT WITH THE COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND IN WASHINGTON." JAN 30 1952
NASH RESPONDED HOTLY TONIGHT.
"THE ACCUSATION THAT I AM OR EVER HAVE BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNI PARTY OR HAVEHHAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IS A CONTEMPTIBLE LIE," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT.
"I HAVE ABSOLUTELY NOTHING TO HIDE AND NEVER HAVE HAD."
WHITE HOUSE ACQUAINTANCES DESCRIBED THE 42 YEAR OLD NASH AS A MAN O MANY PARTS. HE PLAYS THE BANJO, FOR INSTANCE, AND SINGS BALLADS. IN HIS NATIVE TOWN OF WISCONSIN RAPIDS, WIS., HE IS A CRANBERRY GROWER OF REPUTE. HE ALSO LECTURED IN ANTHROPOLOGY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO FROM 1937 TO 1941.
MCCARTHY SAID THE FBI REPORTS INCLUDED THE CHARGE THAT "IN THE EARL '40S PARTS OF THE COMMUNIST SPY RING IN CANADA WERE USING HIS (NASH'S) HOME IN TORONTO AS A POINT OF RENDEZVOUS, SOME OF THEM LIVING THERE."
THE SENATOR SAID OTHER REPORTS SAID THAT NASH JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE EARLY 1940S AND ATTENDED RED MEETINGS.
MCCARTHY SAID HIS BRIEF SENATE SPEECH WAS INTENDED "PRINCIPALLY FOR THE BENEFIT OF PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN." HE DID NOT SAY WHERE HE GOT HOLD OF THE FBI REPORTS. MR.TRUMAN HAS CRITICIZED MCCARTHY FOR WHAT HI CALLED ATTACKS ON INNOCENT PERSONS.
NASH, IN HIS STATEMENT, SAID:

A49WX
"I SUSPECT THAT SENATOR MCCARTHY HAS BEEN STUNG BY AN ADVERTISEMEN IN MY HOME TOWN PAPER, THE WISCONSIN RAPIDS DAILY TRIBUNE, 'CITIZENS VERSUS MCCARTHY,' WHICH APPEARED LAST MONDAY AND WAS SPONSORED BY A REPRESENTATIVE GROUP OF WISCONSIN RAPIDS CITIZENS, INCLUDING MY SISTER.
THE ADVERTISEMENT CARRIED THE DECLARATION OF A GROUP OF CITIZENS, INCLUDING JEAN NASH, "AGAINST THE MENACE OF MCCARTHYISM."
THE ADVERTISEMENT INCLUDED THE "DECLARATION OF CONSCIENCE" STATEMENT MADE BY SENATOR MARGARET CHASE SMITH OF MAINE AND SIGNED BY SIX OTHER REPUBLICAN SENATORS.
AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE ADVERTISEMENT ASSERTED:

"MCCARTHYISM IS THE ABUSE OF THE PRIVILEGE OF SENATORIAL IMMUNITY WHEREIN THE ACCUSER CANNOT BE SUED FOR LIBEL AND THE ACCUSED DOES NOT HAVE THE RIGHT TO TRIAL BY JURY.
"MCCARTHYISM PLACES PETTY POLITICAL GAIN ABOVE THE NATIONAL WELFARE.
"MCCARTHYISM IN ITSELF HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT."
NASH IS A FORMER ASSISTANT TO DAVID K.NILES, VETERAN WHITE HOUSE ADVISOR ON MINORITY AFFAIRS, WHO RESIGNED LAST YEAR. HE IS A MEMBER OF A WELL TO DO WISCONSIN FAMILY. HIS PRESENT POST PAYS $10,800 A YEAR.
A GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN, HE LATER STUDIED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, WHERE HE DID SPECIAL WORK IN INDIAN ADMINISTRATION. HE FIRST CAME TO THE WHITE HOUSE AS A LIAISON MAN DETAILED BY THE OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION.
LT716PES

JAN 30 1952
A32WX (MAC&ADD)
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MACVEAGH
BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON,JAN 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY NOMINATED LINCOLN MACVEAGH, VETERAN DIPLOMATIC TROUBLE-SHOOTER, AS AMBASSADOR TO SPAIN TO CARRY ON DELICATE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE REGIME OF GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO.
MACVEAGH IS NOW AMBASSADOR TO PORTUGAL. HE SUCCEEDS STANTON GRIFFIS, WHO RESIGNED LAST WEEK.
AS ENVOY TO SPAIN, ONE OF MACVEAGH'S MAIN TASKS WILL CENTER ON DISCUSSIONS AIMED AT SETTING UP U.S., NAVAL AND AIR BASES IN SPAIN AS PART OF WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE PLANS.
FRANCE AND THE FORMER LABOR GOVERNMENT IN BRITAIN HAVE PROTESTED AGAINST BRINGING FRANCO SPAIN INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY DEFENSE SYSTEM, AND THE UNITED STATES HAS DEALT WITH SPAIN ON A TWO-WAY BASIS.
A SPECIAL FUND OF 100 MILLION DOLLARS HAS BEEN SET ASIDE FOR U.S. TECHNICAL, MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO SPAIN.
SHORTLY BEFORE LEAVING SPAIN, GRIFFIS FIGURED AS THE TARGET IN A REPORTED COMMUNIST ASSASSINATION PLOT.
SPANISH AUTHORITIES, TIPPED ON THE PLOT, POSTED GUARDSMEN WITH TOMMY-GUNS AT HALF MILE INTERVALS ALONG A 200-MILE ROAD WHEN GRIFFIS DROVE FROM MADRID TO VALENCIA ON JAN. 10 TO VISIT AN AMERICAN NAVAL SQUADRON. GRIFFIS HIMSELF CARRIED AN ARMY PISTOL IN HIS POCKET. HE RETURNED SAFELY TO MADRID.61
MACVEAGH, A 48-YEAR-OLD RHODE ISLANDER, IS A CAREER DIPLOMAT WHO JOINED THE FOREIGN SERVICE IN 1933 WHEN HE WAS APPOINTED BY THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AS AMBASSADOR TO GREECE. HIS FAMILY HAS HELD IMPORTANT GOVERNMENT POSTS SINCE THE DAYS OF PRESIDENT GARFIELD.
FOR THE LAST 18 MONTHS, HE HAS BEEN CHIEF OF OVERSEAS MISSIONS.
A GRADUATE OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY, MACVEAGH SERVED AS AN INFANTRY LIEUTENANT, CAPTAIN AND MAJOR IN WORLD WAR I, AND WAS CITED BY GEN. JOHN J.PERSHING FOR "EXCEPTIONALLY MERITORIOUS AND CONSPICUOUS SERVICE."

XR3-13
A33WX
MACVEAGH HAS BEEN A KEY FIGURE IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE FOR SOME YEARS. AMONG HIS ASSIGNMENTS, HE HANDLED THE MOVEMENT OF U.S. TROOPS TO ICELAND AND NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE EXILED GOVERNMENTS OF YUGOSLAVIA AND GREECE DURING WORLD WAR II AND WITH SOUTH AFRICA DURING THE GERMAN INVASION OF AFRICA IN 1942.
HE RETURNED AS AMBASSADOR TO GREECE IN 1944 AFTER THAT COUNTRY WAS LIBERATED FROM THE GERMANS.
MACVEAGH'S FATHER, CHARLES, WAS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN UNDER PRESIDENT COOLIDGE. HIS UNCLE, FRANKLIN MACVEAGH, WAS SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY UNDER PRESIDENT WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT. AND HIS GRANDFATHER,

30.24- 68.3

WAYNE MACVEAGH, WAS ATTORNEY GENERAL AND LATER AMBASSADOR TO ITALY UNDER PRESIDENT GARFIELD.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS PRAISED MACVEAGH FOR HIS "TACT, GENIALITY AND PATIENCE" ON HIS DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS.

RZ601PES

B111WX

ASIA-COMMUNISTS (180)

WASHINGTON,JAN 29-(AP)-SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER FREE NATIONS AGREE TO APPLY "EXTREME SANCTIONS" AGAINST COMMUNIST MOVES IN CHINA, ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

SMITH TOLD THE SENATE UNITED NATIONS FORCES MAY BE FORCED TO ATTACK "CHINESE PORTS AND MILITARY TARGETS" IN ORDER TO STALL OR HALT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

HE ALSO PROPOSED USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES NOW ON FORMOSA, FOR "GUERRILLA RAIDS ON THE (CHINA) MAINLAND" IF NECESSARY.

SMITH SAID HE WOULD APPLY THESE DRASTIC METHODS "IF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CONTINUE TO STALL TRUCE TALKS IN KOREA, IF THEY MAKE A TRUCE AND BREAK IT, OR IF THEY SHIFT THEIR AGGRESSION TO OTHER POINTS, SUCH AS INDO-CHINA OR BURMA."

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) QUESTIONED WHETHER THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD EFFECTIVELY APPLY THE "EXTREME SANCTIONS" PROPOSED BY SMITH IN CASE TRUCE TALKS FAIL TO BRING AN ARMISTICE TO KOREA.

"AFTER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CROSSED THE YALU RIVER IT TOOK THE U.N. MORE THAN SIX MONTHS TO CALL IT AGGRESSION," KNOWLAND SAID, ADDING:

"THE U.N. MIGHT STILL BE DEBATING THE (EXTREME SANCTIONS) ISSUE AFTER SOUTHEAST ASIA HAS FALLEN."

SMITH TOLD THE SENATE HIS RECOMMENDATIONS WERE LIMITED TO THE USE OF AIR AND NAVAL POWER AND DID NOT INCLUDE PUTTING AMERICAN SOLDIERS ON THE CONTINENT OF ASIA.

GG242PES

JAN 30 1952

A97WX

(200) NIGHT LEAD AFL-JAPAN

WASHINGTON,JAN.29-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TONIGHT THAT GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO TURNED DOWN A REQUEST BY THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR FOR PERMISSION TO SET UP AN OFFICE IN OCCUPIED JAPAN.

AFL OFFICIALS SAID THE FEDERATION WANTED TO OPEN THE OFFICE TO HELP FIGHT AGAINST THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM IN THE JAPANESE LABOR MOVEMENT.

AT THE PENTAGON, A SPOKESMAN SAID THE AFL REQUEST WAS REJECTED BY GEN.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS "FOR OTHER THAN SECURITY REASONS."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ARMY WAS UNABLE TO SPECIFY WHAT THE "OTHER" REASONS WERE. HE NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE FAR EAST COMMAND HAS THE FINAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ACCEPTING OR REJECTING APPLICATIONS BY PERSONS DESIRING TO VISIT JAPAN OR RESIDE THERE. K67-31A

AFL OFFICIALS SAID RICHARD DEVERALL, WHO SERVED AS AN ARMY OFFICER UNDER GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FROM 1945 TO 1948, HAD BEEN DESIGNATED TO HEAD THE TOKYO OFFICE.

"WE HAVE BECOME VERY CONCERNED OVER THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM IN THE JAPANESE LABOR MOVEMENT," AN AFL OFFICIAL TOLD NEWSMEN. "THAT IS THE REASON WE WANT TO OPEN AN OFFICE THERE--TO HELP DEVELOP A GENUINE LABOR MOVEMENT TO FIGHT THE COMMIES."

INFORMANTS SAID THE ARMY'S TURN-DOWN ACTION IS BEING DISCUSSED BY THE AFL'S EXECUTIVE COUNCIL NOW IN SESSION IN MIAMI, FLA. IT WAS INDICATED THAT AN APPEAL WILL BE MADE TO THE PENTAGON.

LT&RZ958PES

B54WX (PACIFIC INSTITUTE) (Q)

(390) NIGHT LEAD PACIFIC INSTITUTE

WASHINGTON, JAN 29-(AP)-LAWRENCE K.ROSINGER, NEW YORK WRITER AND FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS SPECIALIST, DECLINED TO ANSWER TODAY WHEN SENATE INVESTIGATORS ASKED IF HE EVER HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

ROSINGER SAID THE CONSTITUTION GAVE THE RIGHT TO REFUSE TO GIVE ANSWERS THAT MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE HIM.

HE IS A FORMER WRITER AND RESEARCH WORKER FOR THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR) AND ALSO PARTICIPATED IN AN OCT., 1949, STATE DEPARTMENT CONFERENCE ON FAR EASTERN POLICIES.

HE TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE AS IT RESUMED PUBLIC HEARINGS IN ITS QUEST FOR ANY SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON U.S. POLICIES IN THE PACIFIC.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS RECEIVED PREVIOUS TESTIMONY FROM SELF-ACKNOWLEDGED FORMER COMMUNISTS THAT ROSINGER WAS A PARTY MEMBER.

ROSINGER DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF HE VER HAD VISITED ALGER HI

ROSINGER DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF HE EVER HAD VISITED ALGER HISS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HISS, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF LYING WHEN HE SAID HE DIDN'T FEED DOCUMENTS TO A PRE-WAR COMMUNIST SPY RING.

IN ANSWER TO A LIKE QUESTION ABOUT JULIAN WADLEIGH, ANOTHER FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, ROSINGER AGAIN DECLINED TO ANSWER. IN 1949 WADLEIGH ACKNOWLEDGED GIVING DOCUMENTS TO THE COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND IN 1936 AND 1937.

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ROSINGER TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD "QUITE INFREQUENTLY" VISITED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS OFFICE. AND WAS UNABLE TO RECALL WHAT OFFICIALS HE HAD VISITED THERE.

ROSINGER DID SAY HE MAY HAVE VISITED JOHN CARTER VINCENT THERE ONCE BUT THAT HE WAS NOT SURE. VINCENT WAS HEAD OF THE CHINA DIVISION FOR A TIME. HE HAS BEEN CALLED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO TESTIFY TOMORROW.

ASKED ABOUT JULIAN R.FRIEDMAN, WHO WAS AN ASSISTANT TO VINCENT, ROSINGER DECLINED TO ANSWER.

THE 1949 ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHICH ROSINGER ATTENDED WAS CALLED TO AID IN FRAMING FAR EASTERN POLICIES. ABOUT 25 OUTSIDERS WERE INVITED TO TAKE PART.

HAROLD E.STASSEN, A CANDIDATE FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION AND ONE OF THE PARTICIPANTS IN THE CONFERENCE, PREVIOUSLY HAS TESTIFIED THAT ROSINGER AND OWEN LATTIMORE, A JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, WERE LEADERS OF A GROUP ADVOCATING STEPS FAVORABLE TO RED CHINA. LATTIMORE HAS DENIED MAKING ANY PRO-RED RECOMMENDATIONS.

SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) ASKED ROSINGER WHAT KIND OF POSITION HE THOUGHT IT PUT THE SECRETARY OF STATE IN TO CALL ROSINGER AS "AN ADVISER" AND THEN HAVE ROSINGER DECLINE TO ANSWER IF HE EVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.

ROSINGER SAID HE COULDN'T ANSWER THAT. BUT HE ADDED THAT HE WAS ONLY ONE OF 25 PERSONS INVITED.

BU/LT854AES

A116WX (MEDAL, 40TH DIV.

(160) FIRST LEAD MEDAL OF HONOR

WASHINGTON, JAN.29-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN PINNED THE NATION'S MOST TREASURED MEDAL ON TWO ARMY HEROES TODAY AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THEIR VALOR WOULD INSPIRE "FIGHTERS FOR THE RIGHT" IN CIVILIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE PRESIDENT CONFERRED THE MEDAL OF HONOR ON MASTER SERGEANT HUBERT L.LEE, OF LELAND, MISS., AND SERGEANT FIRST CLASS JOSEPH C.

RODRIGUEZ, OF SAN BERNARDINO, CALIF.

THE EXPLOITS OF THE TWO SERGEANTS IN THE KOREAN WAR, MR.TRUMAN SAID, WERE AMONG "THE MOST REMARKABLE I HAVE EVER READ, AND I HAVE FURNISHED MORE OF THESE MEDALS TO THESE BRAVE YOUNG MEN THAN ANY OTHER PRESIDENT."

SAID MR.TRUMAN:

"WOULDN'T IT BE A WONDERFUL THING IF IN OUR CIVIL AFFAIRS WE HAD FIGHTERS FOR THE RIGHT, LIKE THESE TWO YOUNG MEN?

"I HOPE THEIR EXAMPLE WILL BE ENOUGH TO CAUSE MORE PEOPLE TO TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR GOVERNMENT THAT THEY SHOULD TAKE, AND TO FIGHT FOR THE RIGHT AS THESE TWO YOUNG MEN FOUGHT FOR LIBERTY AND THE WELFARE OF THE WORLD."

GENERAL OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WAS PRESENT FOR THE CEREMONY. SO WERE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT AND GENERAL JOHN E.HULL, VICE-CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMY.

THE ARMY HAS SEVEN OF THE NATION'S 11 OTHER HEROES OF THE FAR EAST CONFLICT WHO SURVIVED THEIR EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM. THIRTY NINE OTHERS ANNOUNCED AS WINNERS OF THE AWARD IN KOREA HAVE EITHER DIED IN ACTION OR ARE LISTED AS MISSING.

TODAY'S HONOR WINNERS REPRESENT THE NEW AND THE OLD IN THE ARMY. SERGEANT LEE IS A VETERAN OF 13 YEARS SERVICE, INCLUDING THE NORTH AFRICAN AND ITALIAN CAMPAIGNS OF WORLD WAR II. SGT. RODERIGUEZ HAD BEEN IN THE ARMY LESS THAN SEVEN MONTHS WHEN, AS A PRIVATE FIRST CLASS, HE LAUNCHED A ONE-MAN CHARGE UP AN ENEMY-HELD HILLTOP LAST MAY, WIPED OUT FIVE AUTOMATIC GUN POSITIONS AND PUT TO FLIGHT THE REMNENTS OF WHAT HAD BEEN A SUPERIOR COMMUNIST FORCE.

RODERIQUEZ SURVIVED THIS GALLANT ACTION WITHOUT INJURY, BUT EIGHT DAYS LATER HE WAS WOUNDED. HE IS NOW ASSIGNED TO FT. MAC ARTHUR, CALIF.

LEE SURVIVED THREE WOUNDS RECEIVED WHILE LEADING SIX BITTER ASSAULTS IN KOREA LAST FEBRUARY IN WINNING HIS MEDAL.

WHEN HIS PLATOON LIEUTENANT WAS WOUNDED IN THE FIRST ASSAULT, LEE TOOK COMMAND, HELPED TO MOVE THE WOUNDED TO A SAFE DISTANCE AND THEN LED HIS MEN BACK UP THE HILL. LEE AND HIS RAPIDLY DIMINISHING FORCE HAD TO RETAKE THE HILL FIVE TIMES. BEFORE THE FINAL ASSAULT, LEE HAD BEEN WOUNDED THRICE.

HE LED THE LAST CHARGE BY CRAWLING UP THE STEEP SLOPE AND RISING ON HIS KNEES FROM TIME TO TIME TO YELL ENCOURAGEMENT TO HIS MEN AND TO EMPTY HIS RIFLE MAGAZINE AT THE ENEMY.

LEE HAD ALREADY WON THE SILVER STAR FOR HEROISM IN AN EARLIER ACTION IN KOREA. HE IS NOW WITH THE FIRST ARTILLERY TRAINING GROUP AT FT. SILL, OKLA.

HIS FATHER, CHARLES O. LEE, 1212 WEST COURT ST., PARAGROULD, ARK., WILL STAND AT HIS SIDE AT THE WHITE HOUSE CEREMONY. ALSO WITH HIM WILL BE HIS SISTER, MRS. VAY PELEZO, 1429 EAST OLLIE ST., GREENVILLE, MISS.

SGT. RODERIGUEZ WILL BE ATTENDED BY HIS FINANCEE, MISS ROSE ARANDA, 208 EAST "L" ST., COLTON, CALIF., AND HIS SISTER AND BROTHER. THEY ARE MISS JOSEPHINE RODERIGUEZ, 659 "L" ST., SAN BERNARDINO, CALIF., AND CPL. RAMON RODERIGUEZ, NOW A MEMBER OF THE SECOND MARINE DIVISION AT CAMP LE JEUNE, N.C.

DC924AES

A12WX (PAY)

(350) NIGHT LEAD MILITARY PAY)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 29-(AP)-NEARLY EVERYBODY ELSE HAS HAD A COST OF LLIVING PAY RAISE, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TOLD CONGRESS TODAY IN SUPPORT OF A BILL FOR A STRAIGHT 10 PER CENT BOOST FOR ALL SERVICE PEOPLE FROM ARMY PRIVATE TO NAVAL ADMIRAL.

MRS. ANNA ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR MANPOWER, PRESENTED THE ARGUMENT WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON THE PLEA THAT THE RAISE APPLY TO UPPER RANKS AS WELL AS LOWER.

BACKING THE FLAT 10 PER CENT MEASURE PASSED BY THE HOUSE, SHE TOLD THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SHE "WOULD NOT LIKE TO SEE IT CHANGED IN ANY WAY."

THERE HAVE BEEN BROAD INDICATIONS THAT SOME OF THE SENATORS WOULD PREFER A SLIDING SCALE THAT WOULD GIVE A GREATER PERCENTAGE RAISE TO LOWER RANKING MEN THAN TO THE TOP BRASS.

SENATOR HUNT (D-WYO), FOR INSTANCE, HAS COMMENTED ON INDICATIONS THAT THE PROPOSAL WOULD GIVE A LIEUTENANT COLONEL FIVE TIMES AS MANY DOLLARS AS A PRIVATE. HE SAID THAT LOOKS DISPROPORTIONATE.

IN SUPPORT OF THE GENERAL IDEA OF A PAY BOOST, MRS. ROSENBERG TESTIFIED THAT LIVING COSTS HAVE GONE UP 11.4 PER CENT SINCE 1949 WHEN CONGRESS LAST MADE A GENERAL REVISION OF MILITARY PAY RATES.

IN THAT PERIOD, SHE SAID, SERVICE PEOPLE ARE "THE ONLY MAJOR GROUP IN AMERICAN LIFE" WHO HAVE NOT HAD A COST OF LIVING RAISE.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY SAID ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL ARE HARD HIT BY HIGHER LIVING COSTS, IN PART BECAUSE THEY MOVE FREQUENTLY AND HAVE TO PAY HIGH RENTS. SHE SAID BY NO MEANS ALL OF THEM HAVE ACCESS TO SUCH ADVANTAGES AS BUYING IN POST EXCHANGES AND RECEIVING FREE MEDICAL CARE.

EVEN THE LOWEST-RANKERS, SHE SAID, HAVE TO PAY FROM THEIR OWN POCKETS FOR "A COKE, A HAMBURGER, A SODA OR OTHER THINGS ESSENTIAL TO MORALE."

IN HER ARGUMENT FOR A RAISE FOR THE HIGHER RANKS, MRS. ROSENBERG SAID THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES HAVE INCREASED WITH EXPANSION OF THE ARMED FORCES FROM 1,615,360 ON JUNE 30, 1949, TO A PLANNED 3,698,620 BY NEXT JUNE.

SHE POINTED OUT THAT AT THE SAME TIME THE RANKING OFFICERS ALL HAVE A PART IN ADMINISTERING A SPENDING PROGRAM THAT HAS INCREASED FROM 13 BILLION DOLLARS IN 1945 TO 48 BILLION THIS YEAR.

DC440PES

JAN 30 1952

A183(CQ) WX

40TH DIVISION (220)

WASHINGTON, JAN.29-(AP)-A REPORT OF THE DEATH IN ACTION OF A CALIFORNIA SOLDIER INDICATED TODAY THAT THE 40TH (CALIFORNIA) GUARD DIVISION--OR UNITS OF THE DIVISION--IS FIGHTING IN KOREA.

THE 40TH WAS ONE OF TWO GUARD DIVISIONS ORDERED TO JAPAN LAST SPRING. ELEMENTS OF THE OTHER--THE 45TH OF OKLAHOMA--HAVE BEEN IN ACTION FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.

AFTER ARRIVAL OF THE 45TH, ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE THAT THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, A REGULAR ARMY OUTFIT IN THE LINE SINCE THE EARLY DAYS OF THE WAR, HAD BEEN RETURNED TO JAPAN. PRESUMABLY, THE SAME REPLACEMENT POLICY IS BEING FOLLOWED IN USE OF THE 40TH.

THE SUGGESTION THAT THE 40TH IS IN ACTION CAME THROUGH NOTIFICATION BY THE ARMY TO RELATIVES OF SGT. 1/C KENNETH KAYSER, JR., OF (1412 WEST 60TH ST.) LOS ANGELES, THAT HE WAS KILLED ON JAN. 20. LETTERS FROM FRIENDS OF KAYSER SAID HIS DEATH OCCURRED NEAR KUMSONG.

LETTERS FROM GIS IN KOREA ARE NOT CENSORED.

THE PENTAGON DECLINED COMMENT ON THE STATUS OF THE 40TH DIVISION, SAYING ANY ANNOUNCEMENT MUST COME FROM HEADQUARTERS AT TOKYO.

WHEN THE ARMY ANNOUNCED LAST FEB. 24 THAT THE 40TH AND 45TH WERE GOING OVERSEAS, IT SAID THE DIVISIONS WOULD BE USED TO PROVIDE "ADDITIONAL SECURITY" FOR THE OCCUPATION OF JAPAN.

BUT THE ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO SAID IT WAS THE INTENTION OF THE ARMY TO "KEEP THE DIVISIONS INTACT IN JAPAN FOR FURTHER TRAINING," INDICATING THAT THERE WERE FURTHER PLANS FOR THEIR USE.

VH150PES

A64LA

(150)

LOS ANGELES, JAN. 29-(AP)-A LOS ANGELES SERGEANT FROM THE 40TH INFANTRY DIVISION HAS BEEN KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA.

THE DEATH OF SFC. KENNETH KAISER JR., 18, DISCLOSED YESTERDAY, IS THE FIRST INDICATION WITH AN OFFICIAL TINGE, THAT MEN OR UNITS OF THE FORMER SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA NATIONAL GUARD OUTFIT ARE ON THE FIGHTING FRONT.

ARMY SPOKESMEN IN WASHINGTON AND THE FAR EAST HAVE CONSISTENTLY REFUSED TO COMMENT ON MOVEMENTS OF THE 40TH SINCE IT WAS SENT TO JAPAN, ALTHOUGH SEVERAL OF ITS SOLDIERS HAVE WRITTEN THEIR FAMILIES IN RECENT WEEKS THAT THEY ARE IN KOREA.

KAISER'S DEATH, THE 40TH'S FIRST REPORTED BATTLE CASUALTY, WAS DISCLOSED IN AN ARMY TELEGRAM TO HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. KENNETH KAISER SR. THE NOTICE DIDN'T SAY WHERE HE WAS KILLED.

BUT THE KAISERS SAID LETTERS FROM THEIR SON'S FRIENDS SAID HE WAS KILLED BY A MORTAR BURST AS HE WAS ENTERING A COMPANY COMMAND POST NEAR KUNSONG JAN. 20.

MRS. KAISER SAID SHE HAD RT

NEAR KUMSONG JAN. 20.

MRS. KAISER SAID SHE HAD RECEIVED SEVERAL LETTERS FROM HER SON SINCE HE ARRIVED IN KOREA, THE LAST ONE DATED JAN. 19.

THE SERGEANT WAS A MEMBER OF THE 160TH (LOS ANGELES' OWN) INFANTRY REGIMENT. HIS PARENTS SAID HE JOINED THE NATIONAL GUARD TWO YEARS AGO WHEN HE WAS 16 BY LYING ABOUT HIS AGE. THEY APPROVED, THEY SAID, BECAUSE OF HIS "ENTHUSIASM."

ES344APS NM

JAN 30 1952

B59WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD STEEL

WASHINGTON,JAN 29-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY GAVE THE STEEL INDUSTRY A FORMULA FOR COMPUTING NEW CEILING PRICES BUT SAID IT WOULD MAKE NO GENERAL ESTIMATE AS TO WHAT INCREASE, IF ANY, MIGHT RESULT.

PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE HAS INDICATED HE BELIEVES THERE MAY BE SOME INCREASE.

THE NEW FORMULA WILL GIVE THE INDUSTRY THE RIGHT TO APPLY FOR PRICE ADJUSTMENTS UNDER THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT TO THE ECONOMIC CONTROLS LAW.

THE AMENDMENT REQUIRES THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION TO ALLOW PRODUCERS TO REPRICE THEIR GOODS TO REFLECT HIGHER COSTS FOR LABOR, MATERIALS AND OVERHEAD FROM THE KOREAN OUTBREAK, JUNE 24, 1950, TO LAST JULY 26.

AN OPS OFFICIAL TOLD NEWSMEN THAT WHETHER EACH STEEL COMPANY IS ENTITLED TO A PRICE INCREASE WILL DEPEND ON WHETHER COST INCREASES BETWEEN THE SECOND QUARTER OF 1950 AND OF 1951 OUTSTRIPPED PRICE INCREASES FROM THE KOREAN OUTBREAK TO THE PRESENT TIME. THOSE TWO QUARTERS ARE TO BE USED AS A COMPARATIVE BASE FOR APPLICATION OF THE NE FORMULA.

IF COST INCREASES ARE HIGHER, THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THEM AND PRICE INCREASES COULD BE ADDED TO CURRENT MILL CEILINGS. STEEL PRICES CURRENTLY RUN CLOSE TO $100 A TON, AN OFFICIAL SAID.

EDWARD F.PHELPS,JR., ASSISTANT OPS DIRECTOR, TOLD THE 25-MAN STEEL INDUSTRY ADVISORY COMMITTEE AT AN ALL-DAY MEETING:

"OPS DOES NOT HAVE ANY PRECISE OR EVEN GENERAL ESTIMATE AS TO WHAT PRICE INCREASE, IF ANY, THE APPLICATION OF THE CAPEHART ADJUSTMENT WOULD HAVE ON STEEL PRICES."

HERE WERE HIGHLIGHTS OF THE MEETING:

1. DISALLE TOLD THE GROUP THE CURRENT CONSIDERATION OF STEEL PRICE ADJUSTMENTS MUST BE ENTIRELY INDEPENDENT OF WAGE DISCUSSIONS IN WHICH THE INDUSTRY IS NOW ENGAGED WITH THE CIO-UNITED STEEL WORKERS.

2. THE STEEL COMMITTEE SAID THE INDUSTRY PREFERS THAT ANY ADJUSTMENT IN PRICES BE INCORPORATED IN A NEW VOLUNTARY PRICE AGREEMENT. THE INDUSTRY HAS BEEN OPERATING UNDER A VOLUNTARY AGREEMENT SIGNED WITH THE GOVERNMENT LAST JANUARY TO HOLD THE STEEL PRICE LINE.

THE COMMITTEE AND OPS OFFICIALS AGREED TO MEET AGAIN FEB.7 TO DISCUSS THE FORMULA.

OPS OFFICIALS SAID IT WOULD BE PERHAPS A MONTH OR MORE BEFORE ANY PRICE INCREASES COULD BE FINALLY APPROVED BY THE PRICE AGENCY.

JK918PES

30.24- C85

A153WX

(180) ROCKET SHIPS

WASHINGTON,JAN.29-(AP)-THE NAVY LET A CONTRACT TODAY FOR THE FIRST OF A NEW LINE OF ROCKET SHIPS DESIGNED FOR CLOSE SUPPORT OF BEACHHEAD ATTACKS.

THE AWARD WENT TO THE PUGET SOUND BRIDGE AND DREDGING CO., OF SEATTLE, WASH.

RAPID FIRE ROCKET LAUNCHERS WILL BE THE MAIN ARMAMENT OF THESE SHIPS, WHICH WILL BE CONSTRUCTED TO OPERATE IN SHALLOW WATER CLOSE TO LANDING BEACHES. THE MISSION OF THESE VESSELS WILL BE TO SATURATE A LANDING AREA WITH HIGH EXPLOSIVE ROCKETS.

THE NEW LINE OF VESSELS IS AN OUTGROWTH OF EXPERIENCE GAINED IN WORLD WAR II AND MORE RECENTLY IN KOREA WITH ROCKETS LAUNCHED FROM SMALL AND MEDIUM SIZED LANDING CRAFT.

IMMEDIATELY BEFORE THE MARINES LANDED AT INCHON, KOREA, IN SEPTEMBER 1950, THREE ROCKET VESSELS FIRED MORE THAN 3,000 FIVE-INCH ROCKETS TOWARD THE LANDING AREA. LATER IN THE DAY SOME 6,000 MORE ROCKETS WERE HURLED AT ENEMY POSITIONS.

THE NAVY SAID THAT THE NEW VESSEL WILL BE DESIGNED SO AS TO PERMIT MASS PRODUCTION IF THE PROTOTYPE PROVES SATISFACTORY. NO COST FIGURES WERE AVAILABLE FOR THE FIRST SHIP, THE NAVY SAID, BECAUSE THE BASIC DESIGN HAS NOT BEEN COMPLETED.

THE SHIP WILL DISPLACE 1,200 TONS, BE 245 FEET LONG AND 38 1/2 FEET WIDE.

LT1213PES

A53WX

JAN 30 1952

(350) ATOMIC

BY FRANK E.CAREY

WASHINGTON, JAN. 29-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN SOME HITHERTO SECRET ATOMIC INFORMATION TO CANADA AND HAS RECEIVED SOME IN RETURN UNDER AN ARRANGEMENT DECLARED "BENEFICIAL" TO THE UNITED STATES.

CHAIRMAN GORDON DEAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, ANNOUNCING THIS LATE YESTERDAY, DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NATURE OF THE INFORMATION GIVEN BY EITHER COUNTRY.

HE SAID ONLY THAT "IT'S CLASSIFIED (SECRET)" AND "WITHIN AN AREA" OF ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

BUT THERE ARE GROUNDS FOR SPECULATION THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY BE GETTING NEW DETAILS ON CANADA'S UNIQUE "HEAVY WATER" ATOMIC REACTOR--A DEVICE WHICH CONCEIVABLY COULD BE THE MODEL FOR EXPLOSIVES-PRODUCING REACTORS NOW IN PROSPECT AT THE PROJECTED AMERICAN H-BOMB PLANT.

AMERICAN ATOMIC EXPERTS HAVE PUBLICLY RATED THE CANADIAN DEVICE AS THE "MOST ADVANCED" IN DESIGN AND PERFORMANCE AMONG ALL KNOWN REACTORS.

AND, WHILE THE CANADIANS SAY THEIR PRESENT REACTOR CAN NOT MAKE PLUTONIUM---AN A-BOMB EXPLOSIVE--IN "PRODUCTION" QUANTITIES, THE CANADIANS HAVE CLAIMED THAT PLUTONIUM CAN BE PRODUCED AT A FASTER RATE FROM A GIVEN AMOUNT OF URANIUM IN A REACTOR OF THE "HEAVY WATER" TYPE THAN IT CAN BE PRODUCED IN REACTORS EMPLOYING GRAPHITE IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE URANIUM.

AMERICAN REACTORS FOR PRODUCING PLUTONIUM EMPLOY GRAPHITE INSTEAD OF "HEAVY WATER".

ANY ATOMIC REACTOR WHICH PRODUCES PLUTONIUM CAN ALSO PRODUCE "TRITIUM", ONE OF THE POSSIBLE INGREDIENTS FOR THE PROPOSED AMERICAN HYDROGEN BOMB.

DEAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE NEW "INTERCHANGE" OF ATOMIC INFORMATION WITH CANADA WAS MADE POSSIBLE ONLY BY THE RECENT PASSAGE OF AN AMENDMENT TO THE AMERICAN ATOMIC ENERGY CONTROL ACT.

THAT AMENDMENT PROVIDES FOR FREER EXCHANGE OF "RESTRICTED" ATOMIC INFORMATION WITH FRIENDLY NATIONS---ALTHOUGH THE INFORMATION TO BE GIVEN BY THE UNITED STATES STILL IS LIMITED TO "CIRCUMSCRIBED" AREAS, AND EXCLUDES INFORMATION REGARDING THE DESIGN AND FABRICATION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

DEAN SAID ANY INTERCHANGE WITH ANY OTHER COUNTRY MUST BE "BENEFICIAL TO THE UNITED STATES." ALSO, HE SAID, THERE MUST BE CERTAINTY THAT "THE SECURITY OF THE OTHER POWER IS ADEQUATE" --MEANING THAT THE COUNTRY CONCERNED MUST HAVE AN ADEQUATE SYSTEM TO PREVENT THE INFORMATION FROM LEAKING.

VX555AES

A152WX

(110) WASHINGTON,JAN.29-(AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY JAPANESE INDUSTRY HAS LONG BEEN TURNING OUT MUNITIONS FOR THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION FORCES.

THEY MADE THIS STATEMENT WHEN ASKED ABOUT A STORY IN THE TOKYO NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAYING THAT JAPAN, WHILE PLEDGED UNDER ITS CONSTITUTION TO OUTLAW WAR, HAS RESUMED MAKING MUNITIONS AND HAS PLANS FOR BUILDING TANKS.

THE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID ORDERS FOR ARMS AND MILITARY SUPPLIES, FROM JAPANESE INDUSTRY, WERE STEPPED UP AFTER THE FIGHTING BROKE OUT IN KOREA.

THE TOKYO STORY SAID 30 WORKSHOPS HAVE DELIVERED 300 MILLION SMALL ANTI-PERSONNEL BOMBS AND ONE OF JAPAN'S BIGGEST COMPANIES HAS BEEN ASKED TO SUBMIT ESTIMATES FOR THE ASSEMBLY OF 20-AND 40-TON TANKS.

LT1209PES

A23AX

0

(320)

ATLANTA, JAN 29-(AP)-A PRETTY 22-YEAR-OLD BLONDE WAS GRANTED AN ANNULMENT OF A SECOND MARRIAGE TODAY AFTER PRODUCING EVIDENCE INDICATING HER FIRST HUSBAND, REPORTED KILLED IN KOREA, IS A PRISONER OF THE COMMUNISTS.

JUDGE E.E. ANDREWS GRANTED AN ANNULMENT TO MRS. AGNES DIXON SASSER, WHOSE FIRST HUSBAND, PVT. WALTER B. DIXON, WAS REPORTED KILLED IN ACTION IN MAY, 1951. MRS. DIXON MARRIED PFC. WILLIAM S. SASSER LAST SEPTEMBER.

MRS. DIXON SAW HER HUSBAND'S NAME ON A KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR LIST PUBLISHED BEFORE CHRISTMAS.

ON JANUARY 2 SHE RECEIVED A LETTER FROM DIXON SAYING HE WAS A PRISONE OF WAR. A WAR DEPARTMENT ANALYSIS OF THE HANDWRITING, SHE SAID, DEFINITELY CONFIRMED THAT IT MATCHED OTHER SAMPLES OF DIXON'S WRITING.

PFC. SASSER, WHO EARLIER HAD SAID HE WOULD STEP ASIDE IF DIXON WAS FOUND TO BE ALIVE, WAS NOT IN COURT. HE IS STATIONED AT NEARBY FORT MCPHERSON, WHERE MRS. DIXON HAS BEEN EMPLOYED AS A CIVILIAN CLERK.

MRS. DIXON RETURNED FROM THE HOME OF HER FATHER, J.L. LASETER OF CULLMAN,ALA., FOR THE COURT PROCEEDINGS.

SASSER AND MRS. DIXON SPENT CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS AT THE HOME OF SASSER'S PARENTS IN LAGRANGE,N.C. SINCE RETURNING TO ATLANTA THEY HAVE REFUSED TO DISCUSS THEIR PLIGHT. MRS. DIXON HAD NO COMMENT TODAY AFTER THE COURT HEARING.

AT THE HEARING SHE PRODUCED A WAR DEPARTMENT TELEGRAM WHICH SAID DIXON'S STATUS HAD BEEN CHANGED FROM "KILLED IN ACTION" TO "PRISONER OF WAR."

ANOTHER EARLIER TELEGRAM SUBMITTED WAS ONE SENT TO DIXON'S SISTER, MRS. LOREAN G. STOREY OF SIKESTON, MO., NOTIFYING HER DIXON HAD BEEN KILLED MAY 18, 1951.

THERE WAS NO MENTION IN THE COURT ACTION TODAY OF THE REASON FOR THE ERROR IN LISTING DIXON AS DEAD.

MRS. DIXON HAD RECEIVED $10,000 INSURANCE ON THE LIFE OF HER FIRST HUSBAND.

K532PES NM

A79LA

(120)

LOS ANGELES, JAN. 29-(AP)-THE LOS ANGELES TIMES LIFTED THE WRAPS TODAY ON A NEW FOUR-JET, SWEPTWING, CARRIER-BASED ATOM BOMBER, THE DOUGLAS XA3D.

AVIATION EDITOR MARVIN MILES WROTE THAT THE TIMES HAD KEPT KNOWLEDGE OF THE PLANE CONFIDENTIAL FOR 27 MONTHS BECAUSE THE NAVY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE IN WASHINGTON SAID THE SHIP WAS CLASSIFIED. BUT, SAID MILES, ASSISTANT NAVY SECRETARY FLOBERG DISCLOSED IT IN AN EASTERN TELEVISION PROGRAM SUNDAY.

THE STORY SAID THE PLANE, WITH JET ENGINES SWUNG IN PAIRS IN NACELLES BENEATH THE WINGS, APPARENTLY WILL BE THE LARGEST, MOST POWERFUL CARRIER AIRCRAFT IN NAVY USE. IT IS BELIEVED TO BE NEARLY READY TO FLY. THE STORY ADDED:

"AS A HIGH-SPEED, LONG-RANGE CARRIER JET IT UNDOUBTEDLY IS DESIGNED FOR USE ABOARD SUPER FLAT-TOPS OF THE FUTURE TO EXTEND THE NAVY'S ATOM BOMB RANGE CONSIDERABLY FARTHER THAN IS POSSIBLE WITH TODAY'S AIRCRAFT."

ES452APS NM

B27

KX (270)

NEW YORK,JAN.29-(AP)-INDIAN AMBASSADOR B.R.SEN TODAY INVITED UNITED STATES INVESTORS AND INDUSTRIES TO SHARE IN INDIA'S 3,345 MILLION DOLLAR FIVE-YEAR PLAN FOR DEVELOPMENT.

HE TOLD A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE FAR EAST COUNCIL OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY HE RECOGNIZED MOST U.S. CAPITAL IS IN USE NOW AS THIS COUNTRY BUILDS ITS DEFENSES. BUT, BARRING A GENERAL WAR, THE U.S. SHOULD HAVE AMPLE TO SPARE BY 1954, HE SAID.

"OF ALL THE COUNTRIES IN ASIA, NONE TODAY HAS OR PROMISES TO HAVE A MORE STABLE FOUNDATION THAN INDIA." THE AMBASSADOR DECLARED. "HER DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT AND HER IDEALS AND ASPIRATIONS AS EMBODIED IN THE CONSTITUTION PROVIDE A SOLID BASIS FOR THE SECURITY OF FOREIGN CAPITAL."

HE PUT FORWARD TWO PLANS FOR POSSIBLE AMERICAN INVESTMENT:

1--THAT "A NUMBER OF COMPLEMENTARY INDUSTRIES IN THE U.S. FORM A CONSORTIUM," AND JOIN IN A CORPORATION IN WHICH THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND INDIAN PRIVATE BUSINESS COULD COOPERATE.

2--THAT A "U.S.-INDIA INVESTMENT COMPANY" BE ORGANIZED WITH CAPITAL "SUBSCRIBED JOINTLY BY U.S. AND INDIAN PRIVATE INVESTMENT SOURCES." HE SUGGESTED THAT IN THIS COMPANY AMERICANS HAVE A 70 PERCENT INVESTMENT AND THE INDIANS, 30 PERCENT. IN TEN YEARS, HE PREDICTED, A SHIFT WOULD TAKE PLACE BECAUSE OF THE INCREASED VALUE OF INDIAN INVESTMENTS AND THE INDIANS WOULD THEN BECOME 70 PERCENT OWNER. BUT, HE SAID, "THE 30 PERCENT WHICH THE AMERICANS WOULD OWN WOULD BE WORTH CONSIDERABLY MORE THAN THE 70 PERCENT THEY STARTED WITH."

OUTLINING INDIA'S FIVE-YEAR DEVELOPMENT PLAN, SCHEDULED TO START IN 1956, THE AMBASSADOR SAID TO MAKE IT MOST EFFECTIVE. PRIVATE

30.24- 687

MONEY WILL HAVE TO BUILD UP INDUSTRY. HE EXPLAINED THAT MOST STATE CAPITAL WILL GO TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE, IRRIGATION, POWER AND THE CREATION OF "CONDITIONS SUITABLE FOR INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION."

Y69.28

SEN MAINTAINED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAS ADOPTED A "PROGRESSIVELY MORE LIBERAL POLICY TOWARDS FOREIGN CAPITAL."

MJ/JM619PES

B16 (EGQ)

(220)

NEW YORK, JAN. 29-(AP)-HARRY N. ROSENFIELD, MEMBER OF THE UNITED STATES DISPLACED PERSONS COMMISSION, SAYS AMERICAN IMMIGRATION LAWS SHOULD BE RELAXED FOR THE SAKE OF WORLD PEACE.

HE SAID YESTERDAY THAT EUROPE NEEDS TO SHIP OUT FIVE MILLION PERSONS IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS AND THAT HE FAVORS ADMITTING 100,000 TO 200,000 A YEAR HERE ABOVE PRESENT QUOTAS.

HE ADDRESSED THE THIRD NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR UNESCO--THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION.

ROSENFIELD SAID OVERCROWDED NATIONS MAY RESULT IN CIVIL DISTURBANCES OR WAR, AND SAID THE WORLD HAS 60 MILLION PERSONS WHO ARE REFUGEES OR SURPLUS TO THEIR NATIONAL ECONOMIES.

THE 2,200 DELEGATES WENT INTO DIFFERENT SECTIONS ON 13 SPECIFIC FIELDS.

JAN 30 1952

IN ANOTHER SESSION, CARROLL BINDER, EDITORIAL EDITOR OF THE MINNEAPOLIS TRIBUNE AND AMERICAN MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMISSION ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION, SAID:

"THERE DOES NOT APPEAR TO BE ANY POSSIBILITY OF COMMITTING THE U.N. TO OUR CONCEPTS OF FREEDOM OF INFORMATION."

A COALITION OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN ASIATIC AND LATIN AND AMERICAN STATES, ALONG WITH THE SOVIET BLOC, HE SAID, CAN "OBTAIN A MAJORITY OF PLACES ON ANY UN BODY DEALING WITH FREEDOM OF INFORMATION" AND VOTE DOWN ANY PROPOSAL TO EASE RESTRICTIONS.

JR420AES

ENDING JANUARY 29, 1952

START JAN 30, 1952

30.24= 689

A8FX

BULLETIN SECOND NIGHT LEAD SAM SUMMERLIN

MUNSAN, KOREA, THURSDAY, JAN.31-(AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND TODAY MOVED TO SPEED THE DRAGGING KOREAN TRUCE TALKS BY PROPOSING IMMEDIATE DISCUSSION OF THE LAST ITEM ON THE AGENDA -- RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS.

VICE ADM. CC. TURNER JOY, SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE, IN A LETTER TO NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL PROPOSED THAT A SUBCOMMITTEE TAKE UP AT ONCE AGENDA ITEM FIVE WHILE OTHER NEGOTIATORS CONTINUE WORK ON TRUCE SUPERVISION AND PRISONER EXCHANGE ISSUES.

A10FX

THE MATTER OF RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS WAS INSERTED IN THE TRUCE CONFERENCE AGENDA AT COMMUNIST INSISTENCEWHEN THE ALLIES REFUSED TO DISCUSS AT THE TALKS THE SUBJECT OF WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

JOY'S NOTE WAS HANDED TO THE REDS AT THE END OF A THREE-HOUR MEETING OF STAFF OFFICERS DRAFTING A BLUEPRINT OF TRUCE SUPERVISION TERMS IN AGREEMENT. THIS OMITS THE DEADLOCKED ISSUE OF REBUILDING AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA, WHICH WILL BE DISCUSSED AGAIN LATER.

AIR FORCE COL. DON O. DARROW TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AFTER THE MEETING THAT THE STAFF OFFICERS DISCUSSED THE ORGANIZATION AND OPERATION OF A MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

HE SAID "WE CLARIFIED MINOR POINTS" AND "THERE WAS NO MAJOR DISAGREEMENT." JAN 31 1952

"I THINK WE ACCOMPLISHED QUITE A BIT TODAY," DARROW ADDED.

THE PRISONER EXCHANGE TALKS IN AN ADJOINING TENT MADE NO PROGRESS. "WE ARE NO NEARER AGREEMENT THAN ON THE FIRST DAY WE MET" IN DECEMBER, REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY, ALLIED DELEGATE, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS.

ON THE STAFF OFFICER LEVEL YESTERDAY, THE COMMUNISTS AGREED TO AN INCREASE IN THE MONTHLY ROTATION OF TROOPS FROM 5,000 TO 25,000 BUT VETOED ANY BAN ON THE MASSING OF MILITARY POWER DURING A TRUCE.

THE RED PROPOSAL TO EASE TROOP ROTATION LIMITATIONS DURING A TRUCE CAUSED LIFTED EYEBROWS ON THE UNITED NATIONS SIDE OF THE CONFERENCE TABLE AT PANMUNJOM. PREVIOUSLY THE COMMUNISTS HAD OBJECTED TO ANY ROTATION BUT FINALLY AGREED RELUCTANTLY TO A MONTHLY ROTATION OF 5,000 MEN.

THE U.N. WANTS A MINIMUM OF 75,000 TROOPS ROTATED MONTHLY IF REST AND RECREATION LEAVES IN JAPAN ARE COUNTED, OR 40,000 A MONTH IF SUCH LEAVES ARE NOT REGARDED AS ROTATION.

STAFF OFFICERS AND A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE MAIN ARMISTICE DELEGATION WERE SCHEDULED TO MEET AGAIN TODAY IN SEPARATE TENTS AT PANMUNJOM AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. WEDNESDY. EST).

BOTH GROUPS ADJOURNED AFTER THREE HOURS UNTIL 11 A.M. TOMORROW.

IN WEDNESDAY'S SESSION U.N. STAFF OFFICERS PULLED A LITTLE CLOSER TO AGREEMENT WITH THE REDS ON TRUCE SUPERVISION DETAILS. THEY WERE CONSIDERING, POINT BY POINT, AN 18-PAGE U.N. DRAFT.

IN A NEARBY TENT, HOWEVER, A HIGHER LEVEL SESSION BY ARMISTICE SUB-DELEGATES ON PRISONER EXCHANGE REMAINED MILES APART ON FUNDAMENTAL ISSUES. THE REDS CONTINUED THEIR ADAMANT OPPOSITION TO THE U.N. PRINCIPLE OF VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION.

THE ALLIES PROPOSED TWO SAFEGUARDS AT THE TRUCE SUPERVISION SESSION AND THE REDS REJECTED BOTH. THESE WERE:

1. REPORT WEEKLY THE LOCATION OF ALL MAJOR GROUND, NAVAL AND AIR UNITS.
2. REFRAIN FROM CONCENTRATING MILITARY FORCES, SUPPLIES, AMMUNITION AND IMPLEMENTS OF WAR "IN SUCH A MANNER AS TO INCREASE THEIR OFFENSIVE CAPABILITIES AGAINST THE OTHER SIDE."

NORTH KOREAN COL. CHANG CHUN SAN, TOP COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICER, DECLARED: "NOT ONLY DO WE DISAGREE BUT WE BELIEVE THAT THESE TWO PROVISIONS SHOULD BE DROPPED."

COL. DON O. DARROW, CHIEF ALLIED STAFF OFFICER, REPLIED THAT THE PROVISIONS WERE "FOR THE SOLE PURPOSE OF INSURING THE STABILITY OF THE ARMISTICE." HE SAID THE ALLIED ANSWER WOULD BE MADE LATER.

A20KX JAN 31 1952

A200KX

THE REDS DID A SUDDEN ABOUT-FACE ON TWO OTHER POINTS. THEY INDICATED TUESDAY THAT RED CHINA WOULD WITHDRAW FROM CO-ADMINISTRATION OF THE NORTHERN HALF OF THE 2-1/2MILE WIDE BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA, LEAVING NORTH KOREA TO DO THE JOB ALONE. THEY DELETED ALL REFERENCES TO RED CHINA IN THE CIVIL ADMINISTRATION FUNCTION.

ON WEDNESDAY THE REDS BACK-TRACKED AND RESTORED RED CHINA AS CO-ADMINISTRATOR OF THE NORTHERN BUFFER ZONE.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. SPOKESMAN COMMENTED:

"IT INDICATES THE CHINESE ARE ON THE FENCE OVER WHETHER THEY WANT TO POSE AS PURELY A VOLUNTARY FORCE ENGAGED IN THE KOREAN WAR ONLY OR WHETHER THEY ARE GOING TO ENTER INTO IT AS A FULL PARTNER IN ADMINISTRATIVE RESPONSIBILITIES."

THE COMMUNISTS MADE ANOTHER CURIOUS REVERSAL. TUESDAY THEY SOUGHT TO INCLUDE IN THE PREAMBLE OF THE ARMISTICE DRAFT A PHRASE CALLING FOR THE HOLDING OF A POLITICAL CONFERENCE AT HIGHER LEVEL AFTER THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

WEDNESDAY THE RED VERSION OF THE ARMISTICE DRAFT DID NOT MENTION THE POLITICAL COUNCIL BUT READ ONLY THAT THE ARMISTICE BE BINDING "UNTIL A FINAL PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IS ACHIEVED." THIS WAS ABOUT WHAT THE ALLIES PHRASEOLOGY HAD BEEN IN THE FIRST PLACE.

IN OTHER STAFF OFFICER ACTIONS WEDNESDAY THE REDS:

1. COUNTER-PROPOSED THAT BOTH SIDES CONSTRUCT AND MAINTAIN AN AIRFIELD AT PANMUNJOM. THE U.N. HAD OFFERED TO BUILT IT.
2. AGREED TO THE ALLIED PLAN THAT BOTH SIDES SHARE EQUALLY THE COST OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION AND THE NEUTRAL SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION. THE TWO AGENCIES WILL POLICE THE TRUCE, INSIDE AND OUT OF THE BUFFER ZONE.
3. DROPPED A BID FOR ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL OF FIVE ALLIED-HELD ISLANDS SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL BUT BEHIND RED LINES OFF WESTERN KOREA. UNDER THE AGREEMENT THE ALLIES GIVE UP 41 OTHER ISLANDS.

B210PCS

A71FX

FIRST LEAD PARLEYS (350)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

MUNSAN,KOREA,JAN.30-(AP)-COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS IN A DOUBLE REVERSAL TODAY AGREED TO THE ALLIES ROTATING 25,000 TROOPS A MONTH DURING AN ARMISTICE AND SAID CHINESE WOULD JOIN IN ADMINISTERING THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

THE REDS BALKED, HOWEVER, AT RESTRAINTS ON MOVING THEIR TROOPS SECRETLY INTO THREATENING CONCENTRATIONS DURING AN ARMISTICE.

PREVIOUSLY THE COMMUNISTS HAD AGREED TO ROTATING ONLY 5,000 U.N. TROOPS. THE ALLIES ARE ASKING FOR 75,000 A MONTH.

YESTERDAY THE REDS INDICATED THE CHINESE WOULD TAKE NO PART IN CIVIL ADMINISTRATION OF THE NORTHERN HALF OF A BUFFER ZONE DURING AN

ARMISTICE. TODAY THEY REVERSED IT.

ALL THESE ACTIONS WERE TAKEN BY STAFF OFFICERS WORKING THEIR WAY SLOWLY THROUGH AN 18-PAGE ALLIED DRAFT OF A PLAN FOR SUPERVISING AN ARMISTICE.

THE REDS OBJECTED TO TWO SECURITY PROPOSALS:

1. THAT BOTH SIDES REFRAIN FROM CONCENTRATING TROOPS AND GUNS IN A MANNER TO THREATEN THE OTHER SIDE.

2. BOTH SIDES TO REPORT WEEKLY THE EXACT LOCATION OF ALL MAJOR GROUND, NAVAL AND AIR UNITS.

IN A NEIGHBORING TENT AT PANMUNJOM, A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID, A NORTH KOREAN GENERAL SHOWED A CRITICAL AND SARCASTIC INTEREST IN THE ALLIED PLAN FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS.

GRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS SAID THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATOR WAS "REASONABLY OBJECTIVE, BUT IT WOULD BE INCORRECT TO SAY ANY MEASURABLE PROGRESS WAS BEING MADE."

A U.N. COMMAND COMMUNIQUE SAID THE STAFF OFFICERS "CONTINUED TO MAKE PROGRESS" ON TRUCE SUPERVISION.

THE RED AGREEMENT TO ROTATING 25,000 ALLIED TROOPS, WHILE FAR SHORT OF ALLIED REQUESTS, REPRESENTED A MAJOR CHANGE IN THE COMMUNIST POSITION. ORIGINALLY THEY OPPOSED ANY ROTATION AT ALL.

THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL TODAY WOULD INCLUDE TROOPS SENT TO JAPAN FOR "REST AND RECREATION" IN ADDITION TO THOSE SENT HOME TO BE REPLACED.

ALLIED STAFF OFFICERS SAID, UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, 75,000 WOULD BE A MINIMUM FIGURE, BUT IF IT WERE LIMITED TO REPLACEMENTS 40,000 WOULD BE ENOUGH. CURRENT ALLIED ROTATION FIGURES ARE BELIEVED TO RUN ABOUT 25,000 A MONTH, AND REST AND RELAXATION LEAVES ABOUT THE SAME.

IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION ON PRISONER EXCHANGE, NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SANG CHO ANALYZED THE U.N. COMMAND PROPOSAL POINT BY POINT. HE EXPRESSED AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE ON A NUMBER OF POINTS BUT SHOWED NO CHANGE IN ATTITUDE ON KEY ISSUES BLOCKING AGREEMENT.

LEE ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF HOLDING TO AN "UNREASONABLE AND OBSTINATE ATTITUDE" ON THREE CRUCIAL QUESTIONS:

1. VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION. THE REDS WANT ALL PRISONERS OF WAR EXCHANGED WHETHER THEY LIKE IT OR NOT.

2. THE U.N. PROPOSAL THAT CERTAIN PRISONERS WOULD BE RELEASED ON PAROLE NOT TO FIGHT IN THE KOREAN WAR AGAIN. THIS WOULD REMOVE THOUSANDS OF FORMER SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS FROM THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY.

3. THE ALLIED STEP-BY-STEP EXCHANGE PLAN. LEE REFERS TO IT AS A "ONE-FOR-ONE" PLAN. ALLIES HOLD TEN TIMES AS MANY PRISONERS AS THE REDS. THE COMMUNISTS WANT AN ALL-FOR-ALL EXCHANGE.

LEE AGAIN AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO THE ALLIED PROPOSAL THAT PRIORITY SHOULD BE GIVEN TO EXCHANGING SICK AND WOUNDED PRISONERS. HE ALSO APPROVED THE U.N. PROPOSAL FOR EXCHANGING DATA ON BURIAL PLACES OF PRISONERS WHO DIED IN POW CAMPS.

ADM.R.E.LIBBY, U.N. NEGOTIATOR, EXPLAINED THE RED CROSS ORGANIZATIONS FOR LEE'S BENEFIT. THE U.N. WANTS THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS (ICRC) TO VISIT ALL PRISON CAMPS AND PRISONERS. THE COMMUNIST OBJECTED AND SAID JOINT TEAMS OF THE ICRC, CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN RED CROSS SHOULD DO THE VISITING.

LIBBY EXPLAINED THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE SHOULD NOT BE CONFUSED WITH NATIONAL RED CROSS ORGANIZATIONS. IF JOINT COMMITTEES WERE ESTABLISHED, LIBBY EXPLAINED, THE U.N. SHOULD BE REPRESENTED BY THE AMERICAN RED CROSS OR SOME OTHER NATIONAL RED CROSS ORGANIZATION.

BOTH TRUCE GROUPS MEET AT 11 A.M. THURSDAY (9 P.M. WEDNESDAY EST.)

CY220APS

(240)

NITE LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY STAN CARTER

SEOUL,THURSDAY,JAN.31-(AP)-ALLIED PLANES WEDNESDAY RAINED BOMBS AND FLAMING NAPALM ON A BIG COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTER, CHURNING IT INTO BLAZING RUBBLE.

THE AIR FORCE SAID PROPELLER-DRIVEN MUSTANGS AND MARINE CORSAIRS TOUCHED OFF HUGE FIRES AND EXPLOSIONS AT THE SUPPLY BASE, SOUTHWEST OF THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN. PILOTS ESTIMATED 16 BUILDINGS WERE DESTROYED AND 16 MORE BADLY DAMAGED.

CLOUDLESS SKIES TURNED THE AIR FORCE LOOSE AND IT FLEW 656 SORTIES. PILOTS REPORTED THEY CUT RAIL LINES IN 99 PLACES.

U.S. SABRE JETS TANGLED WITH COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS IN MIG ALLEY OF NORTHWEST KOREA IN THE MORNING AND SHOT DOWN ONE RED PLANE. SABRES SAW 90 MORE MIGS IN THE AFTERNOON BUT THERE WAS NO CONTACT.

MAJOR ACTION ON THE GROUND WAS NORTHWEST OF CHORWON ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT AND WEST OF THE MUNDUNG VALLEY IN THE EAST.

STRIKING THROUGH THE SLUSH OF THAWING SNOW, AN ALLIED RAIDING PARTY SEIZED MOST OF A HILL IN THE CHORWON SECTOR BUT WAS FORCED TO WITHDRAW UNDER INTENSE FIRE.

WEST OF THE MUNDUNG VALLEY, ALLIED PATROLS ENGAGED DUG-IN COMMUNIST UNITS IN BRIEF CLOSE-QUARTER FIGHTING. LIGHT PATROL CONTACTS WERE REPORTED ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT.

(THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON REPORTED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES INCREASED 357 TO A TOTAL OF 105,001. THERE WERE 119 KILLED IN ACTION AND 295 WOUNDED, A TOTAL OF 412, BUT 55 NAMES WERE TAKEN FROM THE LIST OF MISSING.)[redacted]

THE NAVY MADE A CRYPTIC ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE AMERICAN FLEET TUG APACHE AND CANADIAN WARSHIP SIOUX WERE ATTACKED BY COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES WHILE ENGAGED IN A SALVAGE OPERATION SOUTHEAST OF CHODO ISLAND OFF THE KOREAN WEST COAST. THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHAT WAS BEING SALVAGED. IT SAID THE SIOUX RETURNED THE ENEMY FIRE AND NEITHER SHIP WAS HIT.

OFF HAEJU ON THE WEST COAST, THE BRITISH FRIGATE COCKADE FIRED ON A COMMUNIST TROOP TRANSPORT DURING A PATROL. OTHER VESSELS OF THE U. N. BLOCKADE FORCE KEPT THE WEST COAST UNDER CLOSE SURVEILLANCE, FIRING ILLUMINATION SHELLS DURING DARKNESS.

ON THE EAST COAST THE BATTLESHIP WISCONSIN HURLED MORE THAN 135-TONS OF SHELLS FROM HER MAIN 16-INCH BATTERIES AT RED RAIL TARGETS NEAR WONSAN. IT WAS THE EIGHTH STRAIGHT DAY OF BOMBARDMENT FOR THE SEVENTH FLEET FLAGSHIP.

MARINE TIGERCAT PILOTS OF THE SHORE-BASED FIRST MARINE AIR WING AMBUSHED A LARGE COMMUNIST SUPPLY CONVOY AT SINGOSAN AND REPORTED 38 TRUCKS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED.

P&31PCS

A41FX

KOREAN WAR (350)

BY STAN CARTER

SEOUL, KOREA, JAN. 30-(AP)-ALLIED RAIDERS TODAY FOUGHT THROUGH SLUSH AND MUD ON THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT ALMOST TO THE TOP OF A CHINESE HELD HILL BUT HEAVY RESISTANCE FORCED THEM TO WITHDRAW.

IN A NEW AIR BATTLE ONE RUSSIAN-TYPE JET WAS SENT FLAMING TO EARTH AS AMERICAN SABRE JETS TOOK ON MIG-15S.

WARM WEATHER MELTED SNOWS, TURNING SECTIONS OF THE 155 MILE KOREAN GROUND FRONT INTO A QUAGMIRE.

ALLIED RAIDERS STRUCK THROUGH THIS MUCK NORTHWEST OF CHORWON BEFORE DAWN, AND RAN INTO TWO HOURS OF SHARP FIGHTING. THE MAIN BODY OF THE RAIDERS FOUGHT UP THE SLIPPERY SLOPES OF A RED HELD HILL THROUGH HEAVY

RIFLE AND MACHINE GUN FIRE TO WITHIN 50 YARDS OF THE CREST. THE U.N. INFANTRYMEN BROKE OFF THE FIGHT AT 8:30A.M. AND PULLED BACK TO THEIR OWN LINES.

DOZENS OF SMALL PATROL ACTIONS ERUPTED ALL ALONG THE FRONT, PARTICULARLY IN MUNDUNG VALLEY NEAR HEARTBREAK RIDGE IN THE EASTERN MOUNTAINS. THREE FIGHTS LASTING FROM HALF AN HOUR TO AN HOUR BROKE OUT THERE.

FAR OVER NORTHWEST KOREA CAPT. FREELAND K. MATHEWS SHOT DOWN A RUSSIAN-TYPE JET IN MIG ALLEY. IT STREAKED DOWN IN FLAMES AND EXPLODED WHEN IT HIT THE GROUND.

MATHEWS WAS ONE OF 18 F-86 SABRE JET PILOTS WHO TANGLED WITH 12 MIGS IN ONE OF THE UNUSUAL BATTLES WHERE AMERICAN JETS OUTNUMBERED THE REDS

NEAR CONGJU, ALSO IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA, TWO MIGS JUMPED A FLIGHT OF F-84 THUNDERJETS. U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE ALLIED PLANES CUT RAILS IN 18 PLACES DESPITE THE ATTACK.

ALLIED LOSSES, IF ANY, WILL BE REPORTED IN A WEEKLY SUMMARY.

TUESDAY NIGHT UNITED NATIONS AIRCRAFT ATTACKED MORE THAN 1,000 COMMUNIST TRUCKS AND DESTROYED 130. CLAIMS ALSO INCLUDED A LOCOMOTIVE.

EIGHT B-29 SUPERFORTS ATTACKED THE SUNCHON RAIL BRIDGE NORTHEAST OF PYONGYANG TUESDAY NIGHT. OTHER SUPERFORTS BOMBED HUNGNAM ON THE EAST COAST AND RED FRONT LINE POSITIONS.

UNITED NATIONS WARSHIPS WERE ACTIVE ALONG BOTH KOREAN COASTS TUESDAY. CARRIER-BASED PLANES HURTLED OFF THEIR FLAT-TOPS ON ATTACKS ON RED INSTALLATIONS.

ALLIED BOMBERS AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS BLASTED A SUPPLY CENTER NEAR THE BESIEGED EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN INTO AN EXPLODING INFERNO WEDNESDAY. RETURNING PILOTS SAID TOWERING SMOKE CLOUDS HID THE SUPPLY COMPLEX AND EXPLOSIONS RIPPED ACROSS IT.

OTHER AIR RAIDS CUT RED RAIL LINES IN 99 PLACES, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED. IT SAID 656 SORTIES WERE FLOWN UP TO 6 P.M.

A NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST BY THE RED RADIO AT PYONGYANG, SAID THREE ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS.

THE RED BROADCAST SAID THE ALLIES ATTACKED BEHIND TANKS ON THE BATTLEFRONT. AS USUAL, IT REPORTED COMMUNIST VICTORIES, SAYING THE REDS "KILLED ABOUT 540 ENEMY SOLDIERS, DESTROYED THREE TANKS AND CAPTURED AND DESTROYED A LARGE QUANITITY OF WEAPONS."

CC525APS

A1KX (BJT)
U AMS BUDGET (350)
NIGHT LEAD ANTIAIRCRAFT
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

JAN 31 1952

U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JAN. 30 (AP)-ENEMY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE IS A GROWING MENACE TO ALLIED AIR POWER, WHICH IS TRYING TO THROTTLE THE COMMUNIST ARMIES IN KOREA BY CHOKING OFF THEIR SUPPLIES.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID TODAY THAT RED GROUND GUNNERS HAD KNOCKED DOWN 111 OF ITS PLANES SINCE OCT. 1--LESS THAN FOUR MONTHS.

BUT AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN PREDICTED THAT "ENEMY GROUND FIRE WILL NEVER PREVENT OUR DESTRUCTION OF THE REDS' MAIN SUPPLY ROUTES."

THE CONCENTRATED ATTACKS ON ENEMY SUPPLY LINES--CALLED "OPERATION STRANGLE"--BEGAN AUG. 18. GRADUALLY ENEMY ANTIAIRCRAFT POWER WAS BUILT UP. TODAY, FIFTH AIR FORCE LOSSES AVERAGE 10 PLANES A WEEK, THREE MORE THAN "OPERATION STRANGLE" BEGAN.

"THE COMMUNISTS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "ARE DESPERATELY TRYING TO BLOCK OUR 'OPERATION STRANGLE'...THEIR SOFT SPOTS BRISTLE WITH ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS, MANY OF THEM RADAR CONTROLLED."

THE SPOKESMAN GAVE THESE THREE REASONS FOR MOUNTING PLANE LOSSES: 1. MORE PLANES ARE ATTACKING RED SUPPLY LINES, BEING SHIFTED FROM GROUND SUPPORT MISSIONS AS THE FRONT BECAME INACTIVE. 2. RED A-A GUNNERS ARE GETTING MORE PRACTICE. 3. THERE ARE MORE RED GUNS.

30.24- 691

"WHILE OUR INCREASING PLANE LOSSES DUE TO ENEMY GROUND FIRE ARE OF CONCERN TO US," THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "WE MUST EXPECT A CERTAIN PERCENTAGE OF LOSSES. TO DATE, THOSE LOSSES HAVE NOT BECOME PROHIBITIVE."

JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND PROPELLER PLANES HAVE TO DIVE ON THEIR TARGETS THROUGH THE INTENSE FIRE. JET PILOTS SAY IT IS WORSE THAN FIGHTING THE COMMUNIST MIG-15 JET IN THE AIR.

"WITH MIGS," SAID LT. NORMAN E. YEDNAK OF (67 KENTUCKY AVE.) SALINAS CALIF., "I'VE GOT A CHANCE TO OUTMANEUVER AND OUTFLY THEM. BUT WHEN I'M LINED UP ON A RAIL BRIDGE THAT HAS TO BE KNOCKED OUT, THERE IS NOTHING TO DO BUT FLY DOWN THEIR GUN BARRELS."

"AT THOSE TIMES," ADDED LT. JESSE M. ALEN OF FISHER, ILL., "I CAN SEE THE FLAK ALL THE WAY FROM THE GUN BARRELS UNTIL IT PASSES MY CANOPY. THAT STRING OF FIRE LOOKS LIKE A ROMAN CANDLE."

ON THE OTHER HAND, ALLIED ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNNERS HAVE YET TO MAKR UP A KILL. ENEMY

ON THE OTHER HAND, ALLIED ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNNERS HAVE YET TO MARK UP A KILL. ENEMY PLANES RARELY COME OVER ALLIED LINES. BUT THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE GUNNERS WERE READY WHEN AND IF THE RED AIR FORCE CHOOSES TO STRIKE.

XB317PCS NM

A175KX
(250)

JAN 31 1952

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, JAN. 30-(AP)-ENEMY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE, WHICH HAS GROWN IN VOLUME IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS, HAS KNOCKED DOWN 111 ALLIED PLANES SINCE OCT. 1.

THAT WAS THE REPORT MADE BY THE FIFTH AIR FORCE TODAY AS IT SURVEYED THE GROWING CHALLENGE FROM THE GROUND TO ALLIED ATTACKS ON THE RED LIFELINES.

"THE COMMUNISTS ARE DESPERATELY TRYING TO BLOCK OUR 'OPERATION STRANGLE' WHICH IS DIRECTED AGAINST THEIR VITAL SUPPLY LINES," A FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID.

"THEIR SOFT SPOTS BRISTLE WITH ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS, MANY OF THEM RADAR CONTROLLED."

HE PREDICTED THAT RED GROUND FIRE NEVER WOULD PREVENT DESTRUCTION OF THEIR LINES OF SUPPLY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NO WAY OF COMPARING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE RED GUNNERS WITH THE MARKMANSHIP OF THE ALLIED ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERIES.

THE REASON FOR THAT IS THE REDS RARELY SEND PLANES OVER ALLIED LINES OR BASES. SO FAR U.N. GROUND BATTERIES HAVE NOT CHALKED UP A SINGLE KILL.

THE RARE TARGETS HAVE BEEN A FEW RED FIGHTERS MAKING SPORADIC NUISANCE ATTACKS ON THE FRONT AND "BAD CHECK" CHARLIES, THE LUMBERING BIPLANES WHICH SNEAK IN ONCE IN A WHILE AT NIGHT.

BUT IT APPEARS ALLIED GUNNERS AND DEFENDING PLANES ARE READY FOR THE DAY IF THE COMMUNISTS EVER UNLEASH THEIR AIR POWER AGAINST THE FRONT AND REAR BASES.

SOME TIME AGO GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, PREDICTED IF THE RED AIR FORCE EVER ATTACKS ITS PLANES "WOULD FALL LIKE RAIN."

B1233PCS

A177KX

(260)

PANMUNJOM,KOREA,JAN.30-(AP)-IT ISN'T RAINING RAIN YOU KNOW, IT'S RAINING LOLLIPOPS.

THAT IS IF YOU ARE A HUNGRY LITTLE KOREAN KID AND YOU'RE STANDING UNDERNEATH THE HOLICOPTER THAT CAPT. ELTON JAMES OF CHICAGO FLIES TO PANMUNJOM.

JAMES IS RUNNING A ONE-MAN "CANDY FROM HEAVEN" PROJECT HE STARTED LAST FALL TO OUT-MANEUVER THE COMMUNISTS' SPOIL-SPORT, ANTI-CANDY CAMPAIGN.

WHEN THE KAESONG TALKS BEGAN LAST SUMMER, THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND CORRESPONDENTS RIDING TRUCKS EACH DAY USED TO SAVE UP THE ARMY-ISSUED CANDY RATION AND TOSS IT OUT TO THE GRINNING LITTLE WAIFS.

THE REDS, FOR REASONS OF THEIR IN, MOVED IN AND STOPPED THE CANDY BUSINESS BY SCARING THE KIDS OFF.

HEARING ABOUT THIS CHOCOLATE BLOCKADE, JAMES, A MEMBER OF THE THIRD RESCUE SQUADRON, TURNED TO THAT OLD AIR FORCE ACE IN THE HOLE--THE AIR LIFT.

ON HIS DAILY TRIPS TO PANMUNJOM HE WOULD HOVER OVERHEAD UNTIL HE SPOTTED A GROUP OF KOREAN URCHINS, PREFERABLY ON A HILL WHERE THE REDS COULDN'T REACH THEM. THEN HE WOULD SWOOP DOWN AND BOMB THEM WITH SWEETS.

LIKE KIDS ANYWHERE, THE KOREAN YOUNGSTERS CAUGHT ON FAST. PRETTY SOON THEY WERE LINED UP ON THE SNOWY RIDGELINES, READY AND WAITING TO BE STRAFED WITH CHOCOLATE BARS, CHEWING GUM, GUM DROPS AND LOLLIPOPS.

JAMES' BOMBING TECHNIQUE IS SIMPLE. HE SIMPLY SETS HIS COPTER TO HOVER MOTIONLESS OVERHEAD, SLIDES OPEN THE PLEXIGLASS DOOR, AND .... BOMBS AWAY!

IT WASN'T MANY WEEKS BEFORE THE CANDY AIRLIFT BROKE THE COMMUNIST BLOCKADE, AND THE KIDS TURNED UP ON THE ROADS AGAIN. BUT BY THAT TIMES JAMES HAD HIS OWN BACKWOODS CLIENTELE, WHO LIVE WELL AWAY FROM THE ROADS.

THE CHOCOLATE AIRMAN STILL TAKES CARE OF THEM.

B1240PCS NM

JAN 31 1952

A171KX

(300)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JAN 31-(AP)-FRANK NOEL, PULITZER PRIZE-WINNING ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER WHO HAS BEEN HELD FOR 14 MONTHS IN A NORTH KOREAN PRISON CAMP, SENT OUT HIS SECOND BATCH OF PICTURES TODAY. HEAVILY CENSORED BY THE REDS, THE PHOTOGRAPHS SHOWED AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH PRISONERS OF WAR IN APPARENT GOOD HEALTH AND SPIRITS IN THE COMMUNIST NO.5 PRISONER OF WAR CAMP AT PYOKDONG NEAR THE YALU RIVER.

NOEL, WHO WAS CAPTURED AT THE CHANGJIN RESERVOIR NOV. 29, 1950, SCORED A SENSATIONAL WORLD BEAT FIVE DAYS AGO WHEN HE MANAGED TO SEND OUT HIS FIRST PICTURES. NOW 52, HE IS KNOWN AS "PAPPY."

TODAY'S GROUP INCLUDED 22 SEPARATE PHOTOS--ALL CLEARED FIRST BY THE COMMUNIST CENSORS AT KAESONG AND LATER BY THE AMERICAN CENSORS IN TOKY(

THE COMMUNIST CENSORSHIP WAS SEVERE IN SOME CASES. THE DEVELOPED NEGATIVES WERE CROPPED SHARPLY AT SPOTS. ONE PHOTO WAS RESTRICTED TO A SINGLE MAN.

LIKE THE FIRST GROUP, THESE WERE THE PRODUCT OF A CHAIN OF PROLONGED WORK AND NEGOTIATIONS BY ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHERS AND CORRESPONDENTS COVERING THE PANMUNJOM ARMISTICE TALKS.

MAX DESFOR, THE AP'S PHOTO CHIEF IN TOKYO, HIMSELF A PULITZER PRIZE WINNER, SAID:

"PAPPY IS IN GOOD FORM. HIS NEGATIVES ARE SHARP AND CLEAR. ONE OF THEM IS SO SHARP YOU CAN ALMOST READ A COPY OF THE SHANGHAI NEWS TACKED UP ON A WALL. IN ANOTHER SHOT, SHOWING MEN PLAYING CARDS, YOU CAN SEE THAT THE CARDS ARE IMPROVISED FROM SOME KIND OF PRINTED CARDBOARD.

"IT'S JUST LIKE HAVING PAPPY BACK ON THE STAFF. WE'VE HAD 27 PICTURES WITH CAPTIONS FROM HIM IN THE LAST FIVE DAYS. THAT'S A GOOD AVERAGE FOR ANY WAR PHOTOGRAPHER EVEN WHEN HE ISN'T IN A PRISON CAMP."

AP CORRESPONDENT ROBERT TUCKMAN AND AP PHOTOGRAPHER ROBERT H. SCHUTZ FIRST BROACHED THE IDEA OF GETTING PICTURES FROM NOEL TO THEIR OPPOSITE NUMBERS ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE, PARTICULARLY WILFRED BURCHETT, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE LEFTIST PARIS NEWSPAPER, CE SOIR.

SEVERAL WEEKS AGO BURCHETT UNDERTOOK, WITH HIGH COMMUNIST PERMISSION, TO TAKE AN AP CAMERA AND KIT TO NOEL'S CAMP.

ON JAN. 26 BURCHETT HANDED SCHUTZ FIVE NOEL NEGATIVES PLUS SIX PICTURES OF NOEL HIMSELF TAKEN BY A CHINESE PHOTOGRAPHER. SCHUTZ CARRIED THESE TO TOKYO AND THEY WERE RADIOED TO THE UNITED STATES. TODAY'S 22 CAME THE SAME WAY.

BURCHETT TOLD AP PHOTOGRAPHER GEORGE SWEERS TO BE READY TODAY, AND WHEN THE U.N. PARTY REACHED PANMUNJOM BURCHETT HANDED OVER THE NEGATIVES.

SWEERS RACED HIS JEEP TO SEOUL, WHERE AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR GRABBED THEM, HOPPED A PLANE TO TOKYO AND DELIVERED THEM TO

DESFOR AT TOKYO'S HANEDA AIRPORT. MINUTES LATER THEY WERE CLEARING THE U.S. MILITARY CENSORSHIP AND SELECTED PRINTS WERE BEING SENT BY RADIO-PHOTO TO THE U.S.

JAN 31 1952

A172KX

FROM COMMUNIST HANDS IN NORTH KOREA TO PUBLICATION IN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS TOOK NO LONGER THAN EIGHT HOURS.

WHY THE COMMUNISTS PERMIT SUCH A GOOD WILL GESTURE IS HARD TO EXPLAIN, EXCEPT THAT THEY UNDOUBTEDLY FEEL IT HAS SOME PROPAGANDA VALUE FOR THEM.

WHILE THE PHOTOS DO NOT PRETEND TO SHOW THE WHOLE TRUTH IN THE RED PRISON CAMPS, THEY DO SHOW THAT THE MEN PHOTOGRAPHED, AT LEAST, ARE APPARENTLY IN GOOD CONDITION, SEEM WELL CARED FOR, AND CAN STILL SMILE AND AMUSE THEMSELVES.

B1222PCS NM

A87FX

JAP ARMS (150)

TOKYO,JAN.30-(AP)-THE NIPPON TIMES SAID TONIGHT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS PLANNING TO SET UP A DEFENSE MINISTRY.

IT WOULD GIVE JAPAN UNIFICATION OF HER ARMED DEFENSE FORCES BY INTEGRATING AND SUPERVISING THE INFANTRY-LIKE NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE COAST GUARD ACTIVITIES OF THE MARITIME SAFETY BOARD--AND AN AIR FORCE WHEN ONE IS PERMITTED AFTER THE PEACE TREATY IS RATIFIED.

IT WOULD BE JAPAN'S FIRST SUCH UNIFICATION.

THE NIPPON TIMES SAID THE GOVERNMENT PLANS A LAND FORCE OF 250,000 MEN, A SEA FORCE OF 50,000 MEN WITH A FLEET OF 300,000 TONS AFTER THE 1953-54 FISCAL YEAR, AND AN AIR FORCE OF ABOUT 100,000 MEN WITH 2,000 PLANES.

THE NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE IS 75,000 MEN, AND THE GOVERNMENT HAS BUDGETED FOR AN INCREASE TO 110,000. THE MARITIME BOARD HAS ABOUT 5,000 MEN.

JAPAN'S CONSTITUTION RENOUNCES WAR AND BANS ARMAMENTS.

CC536APS

A43FX

B-29 CRASH HEREO (350)

TOKYO, JAN. 30 (AP)-YOU ARE IN COMMAND OF A B-29. YOU HAVE 12 CREWMEN AND 10 TONS OF BOMBS. YOU ARE OVER POPULOUS TOKYO WHEN A FIRE BREAKS OUT. WHAT WOULD YOU DO?

WHAT COL. DELMORE P. WOOD OF LODI, CALIF., DID YESTERDAY IN THAT CRISIS MADE HIM A HERO IN THE EYES OF HIS CREWMEN.

HE GOT THEM ALL OUT SAFELY. HE SAW TO IT THAT THE BOMBS FELL HARMLESSLY--AND THAT THE PLANE WOULDN'T CRASH IN A POPULATED PLACE.

DOING ALL THAT, WOOD STAYED WITH THE FLAMING BOMBER UNTIL AN ENGINE HAD EXPLODED, A WING HAD CRUMPLED AND THE BIG PLANE ROLLED ON ITS SIDE.

SHORTLY AFTER HE BAILED OUT, THE TUMBLING WRECKAGE EXPLODED WITH A ROAR THAT CAUSED THOUSANDS IN TOKYO TO THINK THERE WAS AN EARTHQUAKE.

LET CAPT.JULIAN C.MEADOWS, THE CO-PILOT, OF 1446 30TH ST., COLUMBUS GA., BEGIN THE STORY:

"WE HAD TAKEN OFF AT 5:35 P.M. HEADED FOR A TARGET IN KOREA. WE WERE CARRYING 10 TONS OF BOMBS AND A FULL LOAD OF GASOLINE. ABOUT 20 MINUTES AFTER TAKEOFF, WHILE WE WERE CLIMBING, FIRE BROKE OUT IN ONE OF THE ENGINES.

"WE TRIED EVERYTHING TO PUT IT OUT BUT IT JUST GOT BIGGER. COLONEL WOOD ORDERED US TO STAND BY FOR A BAIL-OUT AND THEN HEADED FOR TOKYO BAY WHERE WE INTENDED TO DROP OUR BOMBS. THE FIRE SPREAD SO RAPIDLY THAT WE KNEW WE COULDN'T MAKE IT."

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WOOD THEN HEADED FOR AN UNPOPULATED AREA SIX MILES WEST OF THE BAY. HE ORDERED THE BOMBARDIER, LT.RAYMOND M.LA JEUNESSE, 11 FERRAND PARK, HIGHLAND PARK, MICH., TO DROP THE BOMBS IN RICE PADDIES. THE BOMBS WERE UNARMED SO AS NOT TO EXPLODE UPON CONTACT BUT STILL COULD HAVE CAUSED CONSIDERABLE DAMAGE HAD THEY FALLEN IN A POPULATED AREA.

THEN, AS FLAMES LICKED OVER THE BOMBER, WOOD ORDERED THE CREW TO BAIL OUT.

WITHIN SECONDS, ALL BUT WOOD AND THE FLIGHT ENGINEER, T/SGT.CLARENCE L.BICE, 1501 LARCH ST., RAYMOND, WASH., HAD LEAPED.

THE BURNING AIRCRAFT AGAIN WAS OVER A POPULATED AREA.

WOOD TURNED IT TOWARD A WOODED SECTOR MIDWAY BETWEEN TOKYO AND YOKOHAMA.

HE ORDERED BICE TO BAIL OUT.

SECONDS LATER, THE BURNING ENGINE BLEW UP AND THE WING BUCKLED. BY THEN WOOD KNEW THE PLANE NO LONGER WAS A MENACE TO ANYONE BELOW. HE HURLED HIMSELF OUT OF THE ROLLING WRECKAGE.

THE CREW ALSO PRAISED THE KINDNESS OF JAPANESE CIVILIANS AFTER THEY LANDED AT SCATTERED POINTS.

THE NAVIGATOR, CAPT. NORMAN T.ABERCROMBIE, 2059 HARDING AVE., YPSILANTI, MICH., SAID HIS JAPANESE RESCUERS GAVE HIM HOT TEA AND CIGARETS.

"AS SOON AS I HIT THE GROUND," SAID THE RADAR OPERATOR, LT.JAMES GUINANE, PHOENIX, ARIZ., "THEY WERE ALL AROUND ME, DUSTING ME OFF AND DOING EVERYTHING THEY COULD FOR ME."

WOOD, WHO FLEW 31 B-29 COMBAT MISSIONS IN WORLD WAR II IN THE CHINA-BURMA-INDIA THEATER, WAVED ASIDE SUGGESTIONS HE WAS A HERO, SAYING:

"THIS STUFF IS SECOND NATURE TO THESE PEOPLE. THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND PROGRAM INSTILLS EMERGENCY PROCEDURES SUCH AS THESE IN EACH CREW MEMBER TO THE POINT WHERE HE RE-ACTS AUTOMATICALLY."

THE OTHER CREW MEMBERS:

LT. CECIL C.CHOATE, RADAR OPERATOR, SWEETWATER, TEX.; LT. JOHN M.RUNHINGEN, SECOND CO-PILOT, 1208 STATE ST., LA CROSSE, WIS; SGT. BRUCE H.GILBERT, CENTRAL FIRE CONTROL GUNNER, RT. 2, DOUGLASVILLE, PA.; CPL. JERRY M.MURRAY, LEFT GUNNER, 2202 EIGHTH AVE., COUNCIL BLUFFS, IOWA; CPL. LOYAL D.ROBINSON, RIGHT GUNNERY, NORWAY, IOWA; CP. FRANKLIN E.WHYNOT, TAIL GUNNER, NO.1 MAIN ST., MACHIAS, ME; AND PFC DONALD THOMAS, RADIO OPERATOR, 4713 W. 12TH PLACE, CICERO, ILL.

G NN556ACS

B62KX (Q)

TOKYO,JAN.30-(AP)-THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY RELEASED THE DRAFT OF AN INTERIM AGREEMENT ON REPARATIONS TO BE PAID THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA FOR WAR DAMAGE. NO AMOUNTS WERE SET, HOWEVER.

CONFLICTS STILL REMAIN ON HOW THE DAMAGE WILL BE CALCULATED.

JAPAN, WHILE ACKNOWLEDGING OBLIGATION, WILL NOT BE ASKED FOR MORE THAN HER ECONOMY CAN REASONABLY STAND.

MANY IMPORTANT MATTERS STILL TO BE DECIDED WILL BE TACKLED AT ANOTHER CONFERENCE IN MAY AT DJAKARTA, THE INDONESIAN CAPITAL.

VR753ACS

B45KX (Q)

YOKOHAMA,JAN.30-(AP)-M/SGT.JOHN TOUHEY, 34, LITTLE ROCK, ARK., WAS CONVICTED BY A GENERAL COURT MARTIAL TUESDAY OF STEALING 200 ARMY BLANKETS.

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HE WAS SENTENCED TO SERVE A YEAR IN PRISON, THEN GIVEN A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE. THE COURT POINTED OUT THAT HE PREVIOUSLY HAD AN UNMARRED RECORD DURING 13 YEARS IN THE ARMY.

VR607ACS

B43KX (EGQ) (DSC)
(270)

TOKYO,JAN.30-(AP)-GENERAL RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS TODAY ANNOUNCED THESE RECIPIENTS OF DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSSES FOR EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM IN ACTION IN KOREA:

MASTER SGT.NED LYLE, OF ERWIN, TENN., 9TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, U.S. 2ND DIVISION. NEAR MUNDUNG AUG.26, 1951, HE TOOK OVER TWO PLATOONS WHEN THEIR LEADERS BECAME CASUALTIES. HE HELPED CARRY WOUNDED TO COVER, CHARGED A MACHINEGUN POSITION, CAPTURED IT AND FIRED IT AT THE DISORGANIZED ENEMY. HE RETURNED TO HIS MEN AND LED A COUNTERATTACK WHICH REGAINED THEIR LOST POSITION.

LT.WAYNE D.JONES OF NEWTON, ILL., 8TH CAVALRY REGIMENT, FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION. NEAR MAGO ON OCT.11, 1951, JONES CHARGED INTO HEAVY ENEMY FIRE AND TURNED A CAPTURED SUBMACHINEGUN ON TWO ENEMY BUNKERS. THE REDS WITHDREW, LEAVING 14 DEAD. LATER JONES SUPERVISED EVACUATION OF ALLIED WOUNDED.

CAPT.HORACE W.WEST OF HALL SQUARE, NAZARETH, PA., COMMANDING OFFICER OF COMPANY A, 5TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, 24TH DIVISION, RECEIVED A DSC FOR ACTION NEAR PISI-GOL APRIL 25, 1951. WHEN HIS TRUCK CONVOY WAS AMBUSHED, HE LED ASSAULTS ON THE ENEMY. ALTHOUGH WOUNDED, HE SET UP A DEFENSE PERIMETER ON THE ROAD, COORDINATED FIRE AND AIDED IN EVACUATING THE WOUNDED. HE INSPIRED HIS MEN TO HOLD UNTIL REINFORCEMENTS ARRIVED. THE AWARD SUPERSEDES A SILVER STAR FOR THE SAME ACTION.

LT.DAVID W.MACARTHUR OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE, OF 80 GORDON STREET, BRIGHTON, MASS., FOR HEROISM AS FORWARD AIR CONTROLLER WITH THE 5TH REPUBLIC OF KOREA REGIMENT, 7TH ROK DIVISION, FROM APRIL 21 TO APRIL 23, 1951.

MACARTHUR DIRECTED EFFECTIVE AIR STRIKES WHILE THE REGIMENT WAS SURROUNDED BY COMMUNISTS FOR SEVERAL HOURS UNTIL HIS RADIO JEEP WAS DESTROYED AND HIS INTERPRETER AND RADIO BEARER KILLED. HE LED DISORGANIZED ROK TROOPS FOR TWO DAYS IN A 50-MILE TREK WITHOUT FOOD, HARASSING THE ENEMY. MANY OF HIS MEN BECAME CASUALTIES BUT HE MANAGED TO LEAD A SMALL GROUP TO SAFETY.

YPTACS NM ASKT

B63KX (Q)
HONG KONG, THURSDAY, JAN. 31-(AP)-THE AUSTRALIAN AIRCRAFT CARRIER H. M. A. S. SYDNEY ARRIVED HERE WEDNESDAY AFTER FOUR MONTH'S ACTION IN THE KOREAN WAR.
THE SYDNEY WILL RETURN TO AUSTRALIA IN EARLY FEBRUARY TO JOIN THE ROYAL ESCORT FOR THE FORTHCOMING TOUR OF PRINCESS ELIZABETH AND THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH.
FJ938PCS

B63KX
HONG KONG,JAN.30-(AP)-CHINESE RED EXECUTIONS OF MORE THAN 16 FORMER LABOR LEADERS AND DESTRUCTION OF BUDDHIST TEMPLES WERE REPORTED IN DELAYED DISPATCHES PUBLISHED HERE TODAY.
THE INDEPENDENT CHINESE NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO SAID MORE THAN 10 LABOR LEADERS, WHO HAD OPERATED UNDER THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, WERE SHOT IN SWATOW JAN. 19.
THE PRO-NATIONALIST KUNG SHEUNG DAILY NEWS SAID SIX WERE EXECUTED JAN. 22 AT CANTON.
THE SAME NEWSPAPER SAID THE COMMUNISTS ON JAN. 18 BEGAN CARRYING OUT AN ORDER TO TEAR DOWN ALL BUDDHIST TEMPLES AND OTHER SHRINES AT NAMSOI, 16 MILES SOUTHWEST OF CANTON.
B755ACS NM

(250)
SINGAPORE, JAN.30-(AP)-SIR JOHN HAY, ONE OF MALAYA'S BIGGEST RUBBER KINGS, SAID THIS COUNTRY'S ECONOMY MAY BE HIT HARD THIS YEAR UNLESS THE UNITED STATES RELAXES GOVERNMENT RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF NATURAL RUBBER.
ENDING A THREE WEEK TRIP THROUGH THE FEDERATION, SIR JOHN SAID RUBBER STOCKPILING IS LIKELY TO DECLINE OR EVEN CEASE DURING 1952.
"I HOPE THE UNITED STATES WILL SEE THE WISDOM OF MODIFYING RESTRICTIONS AGAINST THE COMMERCIAL USE OF NATURAL RUBBER INSTEAD OF BOOSTING THE PRODUCTION OF SYNTHETIC," HE TOLD NEWSMEN. "MALAYA'S ECONOMY DEPENDS ON RUBBER AND I THINK IT POLITICALLY DESIREABLE FOR THE FREE WORLD TO KEEP THIS COUNTRY ON A SOUND ECONOMIC BASIS, ESPECIALLY AT THIS TIME WHEN COMMUNIST TERRORISM HERE IS A SERIOUS MENACE."
SIR JOHN IS MANAGING DIRECTOR OF GUTHRIE AND COMPANY WHICH OWNS AND OPERATES ONE OF MALAYA'S LARGEST RUBBER ESTATES.
HAY RAPPED THE FEDERATION GOVERNMENT'S FAILURE TO END COMMUNIST TERRORISM RAMPANT FOR THE LAST THREE AND A HALF YEARS. HE SAID RUBBER PLANTERS ARE ANXIOUSLY WAITING TO SEE WHETHER THE TEMPLER POWERS CAN REESTABLISH LAW AND ORDER.
"INSTEAD OF CAREFUL LONGTERM PLANNING THERE HAS BEEN TOO MUCH HASTY IMPROVISATION AND IN SOME QUARTERS A TENDENCY TO REGARD THE EMERGENCY AS A MERE VEXATIOUS INTERFERENCE WITH PROSECUTION OF PET SCHEMES," HAY SAID. "THERE IS NEED FOR OVERHAULING GOVERNMENT MACHINERY AND FOR RESOLUTE COURAGEOUS LEADERSHIP DIRECTED TOWARD PRACTICAL AIMS AND FOR REORGANIZATION OF POLICE."
HE SAID COMMUNIST ACTIVITY HAS BEEN THE MAIN FACTOR IN CUTTING RUBBER PRODUCTION LAST YEAR 15 PER CENT UNDER 1950'S OUTPUT OF 694 THOUSAND TONS OF CRUDE RUBBER.
ONE OF THE MOST SERIOUS ASPECTS OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY, HE SAID, WAS THE LARGE SCALE STEALING OF RUBBER LATEX THROUGH THE INTIMIDATION AND BRIBING OF RUBBER TAPPERS. THIS STOLEN RUBBER IS PUT IN COMMERCIAL CHANNELS THROUGH CORRUPT LOCAL DEALERS AND PROVIDES SUBSTANTIAL SOURCE FUNDS TO JUNGLE TERRORISTS, HAY SAID.
9-MAY-LEAVES TOMORROW, BY AIRPLANE FOR COLOMBO, (2£343 £3£5

SUBSTANTIAL RTURCE FUNDS TO JUNGLE TERRORISTS, HAY SAID.
HAY LEAVES TOMORROW BY AIRPLANE FOR COLOMBO, WHERE HE WILL BOARD A SHIP FOR ENGLAND.
EZ1141AES

A64
(100)
RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL, JAN. 30-(AP)-BRAZIL'S GOVERNMENT HINTED TODAY IT PLANS TO CRACK DOWN HARD ON COMMUNIST SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AND TO TAKE A FIRMER LINE TOWARD THE COMMUNIST PRESS.
JUSTICE MINISTER FRANCISCO NEGRAO LIMA SAID BRAZIL'S GOVERNMENT MUST GUARD THE COUNTRY'S INSTITUTIONS AND SUPPORT THE UNITED STATES AND THE WESTERN NATIONS IN THEIR BATTLE AGAINST WORLD COMMUNISM.
THE MINISTER SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THERE ARE SEVERAL ORGANIZATIONS IN BRAZIL "DEVELOPING ACTIVITIES COINCIDING WITH THOSE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.
"BRAZILIAN PUBLIC OPINION NOW DEMANDS EFFICIENT MEASURES TO COMBAT COMMUNISM," HE ADDED.
KM816PES

A9
JAN 31 1952
NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL (200)
BY EDWARD CURTIS
LONDON, JAN. 30-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL SAID TODAY HE STILL HOPES THAT A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT WILL BE REACHED IN KOREA AND, "BEING REACHED, WILL BE KEPT."
HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HE MADE NO "DEFINITE OR FORMAL COMMITMENTS" TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON WHAT ACTION BRITAIN WOULD TAKE AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA IF A KOREAN TRUCE IS RUPTURED, BUT IMPLIED SUCH COMMITMENTS WERE NOT NECESSARY.
REPORTING ON HIS AMERICAN VISIT, CHURCHILL RECALLED HIS WORDS BEFORE CONGRESS JAN. 17 -- "OUR TWO COUNTRIES ARE AGREED THAT IF THE TRUCE WE SEEK IS REACHED ONLY TO BE BROKEN OUR RESPONSE WILL BE PROMPT, RESOLUTE AND EFFECTIVE."
"THESE WORDS 'PROMPT, RESOLUTE AND EFFECTIVE' DID NOT REPRESENT ANY NEW DESIGNS ARRIVED AT DURING OUR VISIT," CHURCHILL SAID. "THEY DO EXPRESS FRANKLY AND FULLY THE SPIRIT IN WHICH WE SHALL FACE OUR DIFFICULTIES TOGETHER."
THE PRIME MINISTER INDICATED HE WAS NOT TELLING THE WHOLE STORY, SAYING: "IT IS NOT WISE, WHEN A WAR IS GOING ON, TO TELL EVERYTHING ALWAYS TO EVERYBODY, INCLUDING THE ENEMY. THEY MIGHT SOMETIMES BE LEFT SOMETHING TO GUESS ABOUT."
IN A SPEECH SANDWICHED INTO THE HOUSE'S ECONOMIC DEBATE, HE ALSO MADE THESE POINTS:
1. THE UNITED NATIONS IS GAINING NOTHING BY THE DRAWN-OUT KOREAN CEASE-FIRETALKS. BUT, THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS RE-ESTABLISHING "FACE."
2. CHURCHILL REMAINS UNCONVINCED THERE IS NEED FOR A SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE ATLANTIC FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ARMIES. HE ACCEPTED ONE FOR THE SAKE OF UNITY AFTER THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO SOME CHANGES IN COMMAND. STILL CHURCHILL BELIEVES U. S. ADM. LYNDE D. MCCORMICK, WHOSE APPOINTMENT TO THE POST WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY, WILL "INSPIRE THE HIGHEST CONFIDENCE AMONG ALL MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT ORGANIZATION."
3. THERE HAS BEEN NO QUESTION OF USING NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK FOR FORAYS AGAINST THE CHINESE MAINLAND.
4. THERE SHOULD BE NO BARGAINING UNDER WHICH BRITAIN WOULD "WORK SMOOTHLY" WITH THE UNITED STATES IN THE FAR EAST IF THE UNITED STATES WOULD "DO THE SAME FOR US" IN THE MIDDLE EAST. "BOTH CASES SHOULD BE DEALT WITH ON THEIR MERITS AND BOTH CASES ARE PRETTY STRONG WHEN LOOKED AT ON THEIR MERITS."

5. THE PROPOSAL BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY FOR A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND IS THE MOST HOPEFUL YET SUGGESTED, EVEN THOUGH EGYPT HAS REFUSED AN INVITATION TO JOIN.

6. THE "MEN IN THE KREMLIN" HAVE TIED UP 26 AMERICAN, BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND FRENCH DIVISIONS IN KOREA, SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST. THIS IS "A MUCH GREATER FORCE THAN THE ATLANTIC POWERS HAVE SO FAR BEEN ABLE TO GATHER TO DEFEND THE CIVILIZATION OF THE WEST." AND THE KREMLIN HAS "DONE ALL THIS WITHOUT LOSING A SINGLE SOLDIER IN RUSSIAN UNIFORM."

7. "I'M SURE THE WAY TO PLAY INTO THE HANDS OF THOSE WHO DIRECT THE COMMUNIST MENACE FROM THE CENTER WOULD BE TO MAGNIFY THE DIFFICULTIES BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES AND NOTHING WOULD BE MORE LIKELY TO LEAD TO RENEWAL ON A LARGER SCALE OF THE LOCAL WAR IN KOREA."

CHURCHILL SAID ONE OF THE THINGS HE WANTED TO DO ON THE TRIP WAS TO "MAKE THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT FEEL WE MEANT TO BE THEIR GOOD COMRADES AT THE COUNCIL BOARD" AS WELL AS IN THE FIELD IN KOREA.

"THE WHOLE HYPOTHETICAL QUESTION OF WHAT SHOULD BE DONE SHOULD THE TRUCE BE MADE ONLY TO BE BROKEN HAD BEEN DISCUSSED BEFORE WE LEFT FOR AMERICA BETWEEN THE UNITED KINGDOM, THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS WHO HAVE FIGHTING FORCES IN THE FIELD." HE SAID.

"IT WAS AGREED THAT CLEARLY A VERY SERIOUS SITUATION WOULD ARISE IN SUCH AN EVENT AND VARIOUS CONTINGENCIES HAD BEEN EXAMINED WITHOUT ANY DEFINITE OR FORMAL COMMITMENTS BEING ENTERED INTO.

"NO CHANGE WAS MADE IN THIS SITUATION WHILE WE WERE IN THE UNITED STATES. I DO NOT FEEL THAT IT WOULD BE AN ADVANTAGE TO GO INTO THE DETAILS OF THESE DISCUSSIONS ABOUT WHAT WE SHOULD DO AND WHAT WE SHOULD NOT DO IN THE EVENT, FIRST, OF THE TRUCE BEING REACHED AND, SECONDLY, OF ITS BEING BROKEN."

CHURCHILL'S USE OF THE PHRASE "DEFINITE OR FORMAL COMMITMENTS" CAUSED SOME SPECULATION HERE. ONE SOURCE SUGGESTED THAT, WHILE DEFINITE COMMITMENTS HAD NOT BEEN MADE, THE MACHINERY HAD BEEN SET UP TO REACH THEM QUICKLY SHOULD AN OCCASION ARISE.

"I THINK WE HAVE SECURED A BETTER CHANCE FOR THE REACHING OF AGREEMENT BY MAKING IT PLAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE WORKING IN TRUE COMRADESHIP AND, IN THE EVENT OF A TREACHEROUS RENEWAL OF THE WAR, THEY WILL TOGETHER TAKE PROMPT, RESOLUTE AND EFFECTIVE ACTION."

HE SPOKE AFTER 10 LEFT-WING LABORITES DECLARED IN A FORMAL MOTION THAT "CERTAIN NATIONS" WERE BLOCKING A KOREAN SETTLEMENT BY REFUSING TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA. THE MOTION DEMANDED THAT BRITISH TROOPS IN KOREA STOP FIGHTING UNLESS COMMUNISTS CROSS THE PRESENT OPERATIONAL LINE. BRITAIN RECOGNIZES RED CHINA; THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT.

JT515PES

A158 (190)

FIRST LEAD CHURCHILL

LONDON, JAN. 30-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TODAY SHUNNED BARGAINING WITH THE UNITED STATES ON THE WORLD SITUATION, BUT EXPRESSED HOPE "ALL THE POWERS CONCERNED" WILL WORK TOGETHER AND SHARE BURDENS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"THE BURDEN OF MAINTAINING THE CONTROL AND SECURITY OF THE INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY OF THE SUEZ CANAL IS ONE WHICH MUST BE WIDELY SHARED," CHURCHILL TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. HIS EARLIER SUGGESTION THAT THE UNITED STATES SEND TOKEN FORCES THERE, TO SUPPORT BRITAIN'S STAND AGAINST OUSTER BY EGYPT, MET A COOL RECEPTION IN WASHINGTON.

CHURCHILL REITERATED A PROMISE OF PROMPT ACTION IF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BREAK A KOREAN TRUCE, BUT DISCLAIMED ANY FORMAL COMMITMENT

30.24- 695

TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES IN PUNITIVE ACTION.

AS FOR THE IDEA THAT BRITAIN SHOULD WORK BESIDE THE UNITED STATES IN THE FAR EAST, AND THE U.S. IN TURN SIDE WITH BRITAIN IN THE MIDDLE EAST, CHURCHILL SAID:

"I THINK THIS SHOULD NOT BE THE SUBJECT OF A BARGAIN. BOTH CASES SHOULD BE DEALT WITH ON THEIR MERITS AND BOTH CASES ARE PRETTY STRONG WHEN LOOKED AT ON THEIR MERITS."

CHURCHILL RECALLED THE WHOLE QUESTION OF CHINA AND KOREA WAS DISCUSSED AMONG COUNTRIES WITH FORCES IN KOREA, BEFORE HE WENT TO VISIT PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

"IT WAS AGREED THAT CLEARLY A VERY SERIOUS SITUATION [redacted] ARISE IN SUCH AN EVENT AND VARIOUS CONTINGENCIES HAD BE[redacted] WITHOUT ANY DEFINITE OR FORMAL COMMITMENT BEING ENTERED [redacted] CHURCHILL.

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CHURCHILL SAID "NO CHANGE WAS MADE IN THIS SITUATION [redacted] WERE IN THE UNITED STATES."

"IN FACT," HE ADDED, "THE MATTER DID NOT FIGURE TO ANY [redacted] EXTENT IN OUR DISCUSSIONS."

BUT CHURCHILL ALSO CAUTIONED THE HOUSE:

"IT IS NOT WISE WHEN A WAR IS GOING ON TO TELL EVERYTHING ALWAYS TO EVERYBODY, INCLUDING THE ENEMY. THEY MIGHT, I THINK, SOMETIMES BE LEFT SOMETHING TO GUESS ABOUT."

CHURCHILL SAID FOR THAT REASON HIS SPEECH BEFORE THE AMERICAN CONGRESS WAS IN GENERAL TERMS "OF THE ACTION WE SHOULD TAKE IN COMMON IN THE EVENT OF A BREACH OF THE TRUCE, AND I USED THE WORDS 'PROMPT, RESOLUTE AND EFFECTIVE.'

"THESE WORDS 'PROMPT, RESOLUTE AND EFFECTIVE' DID NOT REPRESENT ANY NEW DECISIONS ARRIVED AT DURING OUR VISIT. THEY EXPRESS FRANKLY AND FULLY THE SPIRIT IN WHICH WE SHALL FACE OUR DIFFICULTIES TOGETHER."

CHURCHILL SAID THE QUESTION OF USING THE FORMOSA FORCES OF CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADER CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON THE CHINESE CONTINENT HAD NOT BEEN RAISED.

"WHAT I HAVE SAID, AND DO REPEAT, IS THAT HE AND THOSE WHO FOUGHT WITH HIM AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS AND HAVE TAKEN REFUGE ON FORMOSA SHOULD NOT BE INVADED AND MASSACRED THERE WHILE THE UNITED NATIONS POSSESS SUCH OVERWHELMING NAVAL SUPERIORITY," SAID CHURCHILL.

CHURCHILL SAID HE DID NOT THINK THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAD "GAINED IN SECURITY DURING THIS LONG PERIOD OF HAGGLING AND WRANGLING" OVER THE KOREA CEASE FIRE.

HE SAID IT HAD ENABLED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TO RE-ESTABLISH "WHAT IS CALLED THEIR FACE."

"THEY HAVE SINCE BEEN BARGAINING ON EQUAL TERMS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED NATIONS," THE PRIME MINISTER CONTINUED.

"WE STILL HOPE THAT AGREEMENT WILL BE REACHED AND BEING REACHED WILL BE KEPT.

"I THINK WE HAVE SECURED A BETTER CHANCE FOR THE REACHING OF AGREEMENT BY MAKING IT PLAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE WORKING TOGETHER IN TRUE COMRADESHIP, AND IN THE EVENT OF A TREACHEROUS RENEWAL OF THE WAR THEY WILL TOGETHER TAKE PROMPT RESOLUTE AND EFFECTIVE ACTION."

CHURCHILL SAID "I AM SURE THAT THE WAY TO PLAY INTO THE HANDS OF THOSE WHO DIRECT THE COMMUNIST MENACE FROM THE CENTER WOULD BE TO MAGNIFY DIVISIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES."

CHURCHILL TURNED TO EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

"MY OWN THOUGHTS ARE NEVER LONG ABSENT FROM THE EUROPEAN FRONT," HE SAID.

HE POINTED OUT THAT THERE WAS THE EQUIVALENT OF 26 DIVISIONS IN THE FAR EAST, SOUTH EAST ASIA AND THE CANAL ZONE WHICH, BUT FOR PRESSURES AND ASSAULTS IN THOSE AREAS, COULD BE USED ON THE EUROPEAN FRONT. HE ESTIMATED RUSSIA'S STRENGTH ON THAT FRONT AT 176 DIVISIONS.

ON BRITAIN'S TROUBLES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND EGYPT, CHURCHILL SAID: "I HAVE NEVER HAD THE FEELING WE SHOULD MAKE BARGAIN WITH THE UNITED STATES, THAT IF WE WORKED SMOOTHLY WITH THEM IN THE FAR EAST THEY SHOULD DO THE SAME FOR US IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"I THINK THIS SHOULD NOT BE THE SUBJECT OF A BARGAIN. BOTH CASES SHOULD BE DEALT WITH ON THEIR MERITS AND BOTH CASES ARE PRETTY STRONG WHEN LOOKED AT ON THEIR MERITS."

HE SUGGESTED THAT IF BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WORKED TOGETHER THE POSSIBILITY OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WOULD BE GREATER.

"IT IS CERTAIN THAT THE MAIN INTEREST OF THE COMMUNIST OLIGARCHY IN THE KREMLIN IS TO PROVOKE OR AT LEAST TO SUGGEST DIVERGENCE BETWEEN US," SAID CHURCHILL.

"NO MORE HOPEFUL COURSE HAS YET BEEN SUGGESTED FOR THE MIDDLE EAST THAN THE APPROACH TO ALL ITS PROBLEMS IN THE SPIRIT OF THE FOUR POWER PROPOSALS."

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A162

HE REFERRED TO THE AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND TURKISH INVITATION TO EGYPT TO JOIN IN SETTING UP A FIVE POWER MIDDLE EAST COMMAND WITH ITS MAIN BASE IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE FORMER EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OF NAHAS PASHA REJECTED THIS PLAN. BUT REPORTS FROM CAIRO HINT THAT THE NEW EGYPTIAN PRIME MINISTER, ALY MAHER PASHA, IS WILLING TO TALK ABOUT IT.

BRITAIN NOW GARRISONS THE CANAL ZONE, BUT EGYPT IS DEMANDING THAT ITS TROOPS BE EVACUATED.

"THE BURDEN OF MAINTAINING THE CONTROL AND SECURITY OF THE INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY OF THE SUEZ CANAL IS ONE WHICH MUST BE WIDELY SHARED," SAID CHURCHILL.

"IT IS UPON AN INTERNATIONAL BASIS THAT THE MOST HOPEFUL SOLUTION OF OUR MIDDLE EASTERN DIFFICULTIES WILL BE REACHED.

"I TRUST THAT ALL THE POWERS CONCERNED WILL PLAY THEIR PART, WORKING TOGETHER AND SHARING THE BURDEN AND RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

KA1244PES

A93WX

(260)

WITH LONDON CHURCHILL

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,JAN 30-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S STATEMENT TO PARLIAMENT ON KOREAN TRUCE REINFORCEMENT ACTION WAS IN LINE WITH INFORMATION REPORTED FROM WASHINGTON SEVERAL WEEKS AGO.

ON JAN. 4, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTED THE UNITED STATES HAD PROPOSED TO THE OTHER UNITED NATIONS WITH FORCES IN KOREA THAT, IN A TRUCE WAS AGREED UPON, IT SHOULD BE SUPPORTED BY A WARNING THAT IF THE REDS VIOLATED IT, RED CHINA ITSELF WOULD BE SUBJECT TO SEA-AIR ASSAULT.

A WEEK LATER THE A.P. REPORTED THAT THIS IDEA OF ISSUING A STERN WARNING HAD BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY AGREED TO BY THE ALLIED GOVERNMENTS, PARTICULARLY INCLUDING BRITAIN, AND THAT IT WAS NOT AN ISSUE IN THE WASHINGTON TALKS BETWEEN CHURCHILL AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

AMONG INFORMED PERSONS HERE THERE WAS NO THOUGHT THAT THE AGREEMENT TO ISSUE SUCH A WARNING CARRIED ANY AUTOMATIC COMMITMENT ON THE PART OF ANY COUNTRY TO TAKE ANY PARTICULAR ACTION IF THE TRUCE WAS BROKEN.

THE PHILOSOPHY BEHIND THE WARNING IDEA, ON THE CONTRARY, WAS THAT BY POINTING OUT TO THE CHINESE REDS THE DANGERS OF A TRUCE VIOLATION THE U.N. COUNTRIES COULD SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCE THE RISK THAT A VIOLATION WOULD IN FACT OCCUR.

ON THE OTHER HAND AMERICAN OFFICIALS FELT, AND APPARENTLY OTHER GOVERNMENTS SHARED THE FEELING, THAT WHETHER OR NOT A WARNING WAS GIVEN, ANY NEW OUTBREAK OF WAR IN KOREA AFTER A TRUCE HAD BECOME EFFECTIVE WOULD PRESENT SUCH A TERRIFIC CHALLENGE TO THE FREE WORLD, AND SO CLEARLY DEMONSTRATE RED CHINA'S EXPANSIONIST DRIVE, THAT ACTION DIRECTLY AGAINST RED CHINA WOULD ALMOST CERTAINLY BECOME INEVITABLE.

THE AGREEMENT ON ISSUANCE OF A WARNING, THEREFORE, REPRESENTED A SOBER EFFORT TO WARN THE ENEMY OF THE PROBABLE INEVITABLE CONSEQUENCES OF ANY FUTURE TREACHERY RATHER THAN TO COMMIT THE ALLIES TO A FIXED COURSE OF ACTION WHICH, IN FACT, THEY WERE NOT AND HAVE NOT BEEN COMMITED TO.

RZ1003PES

JAN 31 1952

B84 Q

(250)

LONDON, JAN.30-(AP)-LABOR MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF DOUBLE-CROSSING BRITAIN AND OBTAINING FROM JAPAN A PROMISE TO RECOGNIZE CHAING KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT.

THE ACCUSATIONS CAME IN A ROUND OF QUESTIONS DIRECTED AT FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN.

EDEN REPLIED THAT THIS QUESTION OF CHINESE RECOGNITION IS ONE ON WHICH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES "AGREE TO DIFFER."

BRITAIN HAS RECOGNIZED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN PEIPING. EDEN SAID THAT BRITAIN'S VIEW WAS THAT JAPAN SHOULD DECIDE WHICH CHINESE GOVERNMENT TO RECOGNIZE AFTER THE NEW JAPANESE PEACE TREATY COMES INTO FORCE. EDEN SAID HE HAD STATED THIS VIEW TO AMERICAN OFFICIALS REPEATEDLY.

"THAT HAS ALWAYS BEEN OUR VIEW AND IT IS STILL OUR VIEW," SAID EDEN. "THAT APPLIES EQUALLY TO JAPAN'S RELATIONS WITH COUNTRIES OTHER THAN CHINA."

LABORITE MICHAEL FOOT ASKED WHEN EDEN WAS INFORMED OF JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER YOSHIDA'S LETTER TO U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES. THE LETTER DATED LAST DEC. 24 PROMISED THAT JAPAN WOULD RECOGNIZE THE NATIONALISTS.

"DON'T YOU THINK THAT THE ACTION OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IN THIS RESPECT AMOUNTS TO A DOUBLE CROSS ON THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT?" ASKED FOOT.

EDEN REPLIED THAT HE WAS "AWARE OF THE LETTER'S EXISTENCE SOME TIME AGO."

"I KNEW THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TOOK A DIFFERENT VIEW FROM US," EDEN ADDED.

"MY ATTEMPT WAS TO TRY AND PERSUADE THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TO TAKE OUR VIEW BUT I DID NOT SUCCEED. I THINK IT IS ONLY FAIR TO ADD THAT EACH GOVERNMENT IS ENTITLED TO TAKE ITS OWN VIEW. THIS IS A MATTER ON WHICH WE AGREE TO DIFFER. FORTUNATELY THERE ARE NOT MANY SUCH TOPICS BETWEEN OURSELVES AND THE UNITED STATES."

LABORITE S.T.SHINGLER ASKED IF ASSURANCES GIVEN WHEN THE HOUSE RATIFIED THE JAPANESE TREATY THAT JAPAN WOULD BE LEFT FREE TO DECIDE ITS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS "WERE FALSE."

EDEN REPLIED THAT BRITAIN HAD MAINTAINED THAT JAPAN SHOULD BE LEFT TO MAKE ITS OWN DECISIONS ON ITS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH OTHER STATES.

LABORITE A.W.GREENWOOD ASKED IF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT ACQUAINTE

EDEN WITH TERMS OF THE LETTER EITHER BEFORE OR AFTER EDEN AND PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S TALKS IN WASHINGTON.
EDEN ANSWERED THAT HE HAD "NO PART, TACIT OR OTHERWISE," IN THE DRAFTING OR PUBLICATION OF YOSHIDA'S LETTER.
EDEN SAID THAT DESPITE THE LETTER WRITTEN BY YOSHIDA, IT STILL REMAINED A FACT THAT JAPAN COULD TAKE NO ACTION ON THE MATTER UNTIL AFTER THE PEACE TREATY HAD BEEN FINALLY RATIFIED.
ASKED ABOUT THE KOREA CEASE FIRE NEGOTIATIONS, EDEN SAID: "I THINK THAT PROBABLY THE COMMUNISTS DO WANT AN AGREEMENT AND I AM QUITE SURE THAT THE AMERICANS DO, SO PERHAPS WE SHALL REACH ONE."
JS1111AES

B55 (Q)

LONDON, JAN.30-(AP)-THE U.S.AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY MAJ.GEN. LEON W.JOHNSON HAS BEEN RELIEVED AS COMMANDER OF THE THIRD AIR FORCE IN ENGLAND TO TAKE A NEW ASSIGNMENT IN AMERICA.
JOHNSON WILL SUCCEED MAJ.GEN.WILLIS H.HALE, WHO IS ILL, AS COMMANDER OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND, MITCHELL AIR FORCE BASE, NEW YORK.
MAJ.GEN.FREDERICK R.DENT,JR., NOW COMMANDER OF THE WRIGHT AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER AT DAYTON, O., WILL TAKE OVER JOHNSON'S COMMAND HERE. DENT, 43, IS A NATIVE OF MERCER, PA.
JOHNSON HAS HEADED THE THIRD AIR FORCE SINCE IT WAS REESTABLISHED IN THIS COUNTRY IN AUGUST, 1948, AFTER A POSTWAR LAPSE OF NEARLY THREE YEARS. DENT COMMANDED THE 44TH BOMB GROUP AND LATER THE 95TH BOMB WING OF THE EIGHTH AIR FORCE HERE DURING WORLD WAR II.
QQ812AES

A26

NIGHT LEAD BIG THREE

LONDON, JAN. 30-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID TODAY BRITAIN HAS CALLED FOR A BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS TO REVIEW WORLD PROBLEMS. THE SUGGESTED DATE IS FEB. 13.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID FINAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE MEETING HAVE TO BE COMPLETED, BUT THAT IT PROBABLY WILL BE HELD IN LONDON OR PARIS.
[redacted] INFORMANTS SAY PRESSING WORLD PROBLEMS--PARTICULARLY THE AGNLO-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE AND THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION--PROMPTED BRITAIN TO CALL FOR THIS SPECIAL SESSION OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE U.S., GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
JT541PES

A185

LONDON, JAN.30-(AP)-AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS PLAN A FULLSCALE REVIEW OF URGENT WORLD PROBLEMS AT A SPECIAL MEETING IN LONDON OR PARIS IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS, INFORMED DIPLOMATS REPORTED TODAY.
THE WESTERN MINISTERS ARE EXPECTED TO DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EAST, 2&343 5&3 !3'5348,& -,&)9-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE HAS ENDANGERED THE STABILITY OF THE WHOLE REGION.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT FINAL ARRANGEMENTS

WHERE THE FESTERING ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE HAS ENDANGERED THE STABILITY OF THE WHOLE REGION.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT FINAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE MEETING HAVE YET TO BE COMPLETED.
U.S.SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON WILL BE COMING TO EUROPE ABOUT TWO WEEKS FROM NOW. HE IS DUE TO ATTEND THE LISBON PARLEY OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) LEADERS SET FOR FEB.16.
B205PES

A65

NIGHT LEAD BRITISH FLEET (190)

LONDON, JAN. 30-(AP)-BRITAIN'S HOME FLEET WILL JOIN THE ROYAL NAVY'S MEDITERRANEAN FLEET AT MALTA IN MARCH FOR COMBINED EXERCISES, THE ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.
NO EXPLANATION WAS INCLUDED IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT, BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE SEA ORDER WAS PROMPTED BY BRITAIN'S CONCERN OVER THE STILL TENSE SITUATION IN EGYPT.
BATTLE UNITS OF THE MEDITERRANEAN FLEET HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO PROCEED FROM MALTA TO POINTS EXTENDING FROM LIBYA AND CYPRUS ISLAND TO THE SUEZ CANAL.
THAT THE HOME FLEET SHOULD GO TO THE MEDITERRANEAN FOR THE EXERCISES IS ALMOST UNPRECEDENTED. USUALLY THE MEDITERRANEAN FLEET JOINS THE HOME FLEET IN BRITISH WATERS FOR MANEUVERS.
EACH FLEET INCLUDES ABOUT 30 WARSHIPS BUT THEY DON'T HAVE THE SAME BATTLESHIP STRENGTH.
BRITAIN HAS NOT DROPPED PLANS FOR THE PROTECTION OF THOUSANDS OF BRITISH SUBJECTS LIVING AND WORKING IN EGYPT IF IT DEVELOPS THAT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT CANNOT GUARANTEE THEIR SAFETY, GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN HAVE SAID. PRESUMABLY SUCH PLANS INCLUDE EVACUATION BY SEA AND AIR.
BRITISH SOURCES HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THAT OFFICIAL OPINION IS THAT VIOLENCE MAY EXPLODE AGAIN IN EGYPT DESPITE THE COMPARATIVE QUIET SINCE INSTALLATION OF A NEW EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AND IMPOSITION OF EGYPTIAN MARTIAL LAW.
KM820PES

A211

BULLETIN

SUB BRITISH FLEET

LONDON, JAN. 30-(AP)-BRITAIN TONIGHT ORDERED 30 WARSHIPS OF THE HOME FLEET TO THE MEDITERRANEAN IN MARCH FOR COMBINED EXERCISES WITH THE MEDITERRANEAN FLEET.
AN ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE WARSHIPS WOULD VISIT MALTA, BRITAIN'S BASTION IN THE MEDITERRANE TO TAKE PART I

BRITAIN'S BASTION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, TO TAKE PART IN THE EXERCISES
THE EGYPTIAN EMERGENCY ALREADY HAS SENT BATTLE UNITS OF THE MEDITERRANEAN FLEET TO STATIONS ALONG THE MEDITERRANEAN FROM LIBYA TO SUEZ.
NAVAL EXPERTS IN LONDON SAID THEY COULD NOT RECALL THAT THE ENTIRE HOME FLEET EVER BEFORE SAILED TO MALTA DURING SPRING EXERCISES. IT NORMALLY REMAINS IN BRITISH HOME WATERS.
THE MEDITERRANEAN FLEET USUALLY JOINS THE HOME FLEET NEAR BRITAIN FOR COMBINED EXERCISES.
THE ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE HOME FLEET WAS EXPECTED TO REACH MALTA IN MARCH.
BRITISH SPOKESMEN HAVE SAID OFFICIALLY THAT PLANS HAVE BEEN DRAWN FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE MANY THOUSANDS OF BRITISH SUBJECTS LIVING AND WORKING IN EGYPT IF IT BECOMES CLEAR THAT EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES CANNOT GUARANTEE THEIR SAFETY.
SUCH PLANS PRESUMABLY INCLUDE POSSIBLE EVACUATION BY SEA AND AIR.
THE SITUATION IN BOTH THE SUEZ CANAL AREA AND CAIRO ITSELF HAS CALMED CONSIDERABLY SINCE THE INSTALLATION OF THE NEW PREMIER, ALY MAHER PASHA, AND THE IMPOSITION OF MARTIAL LAW IN EGYPT.
NEVERTHELESS, THE BRITISH HAVE MADE CLEAR THAT THEY FEEL VIOLENCE EASILY COULD FLARE UP AGAIN.

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THE HOME FLEET INCLUDES ABOUT 30 VESSELS. THE MEDITERRANEAN FLEET IS ABOUT THE SAME SIZE, ALTHOUGH ITS BATTLESHIP STRENGTH IS NOT THE SAME.

LS445PES

LONDON, JAN. 30-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN PLEDGED TODAY GERMANY WILL BE REARMED ONLY WITH THE AGREEMENT OF THE FIVE NATIONS NEGOTIATING A EUROPEAN ARMY PACT.

HE TOLD LABORITE OPPOSITION QUESTIONERS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT PARLIAMENT WILL BE GIVEN THE CHANCE TO DEBATE ANY PROPOSED RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

EMMANUEL SHINWELL, DEFENSE MINISTER IN THE LATE LABOR GOVERNMENT, SUGGESTED "A NEW SITUATION" HAD BEEN CREATED BY WEST GERMANY'S DEMAND FOR NATO MEMBERSHIP.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN ADVISED OFFICIALLY ABOUT THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S MOVE WHICH CLEARLY WOULD NEED STUDY.

HE PROMISED THAT THE COMMONS WOULD BE ABLE TO DEBATE THE QUESTION BEFORE BRITAIN MADE UP ITS MIND FINALLY. FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG ARE NEGOTIATING TO FORM THE EUROPEAN ARMY.

JAN 31 1952

JS1213PES

B3 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (470)

BY JOHN RODERICK

PARIS, JAN.30-(AP)-SIR GLADWYN JEBB OF BRITAIN PROPOSED TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY THAT DR.FRANK GRAHAM MAKE ANOTHER STAB AT SETTLING THE FOUR-YEAR-OLD KASHMIR PROBLEM.

DELEGATES OF THE UNITED STATES, CHILE, BRAZIL AND THE NETHERLANDS SUPPORTED JEBB.

THEY SAID THEY HOPED THE NORTH CAROLINA EDUCATOR AND FORMER U.S. SENATOR CAN, THROUGH ANOTHER MEDIATION TRIP, BRING ABOUT DEMILITARIZATION OF THE ONE-TIME PRINCELY STATE AND PREPARE IT FOR A PLEBISCITE TO DETERMINE WHETHER IT WILL JOIN INDIA OR PAKISTAN.

U.S. DELEGATE JOHN C.ROSS SAID A SPEEDY SOLUTION WAS TO BE DESIRED.

INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE BEEN WRANGLING FOR YEARS OVER THE RICH, NORTHERN BORDER REGION.

THE COUNCIL DEBATED THE QUESTION FOR THREE HOURS AND ADJOURNED UNTIL TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

A MAJORITY OF THE 11-NATION COUNCIL MAY INSTRUCT GRAHAM TO CARRY ON HIS WORK WITHOUT ADOPTING A FORMAL RESOLUTION TO THIS EFFECT. IN THIS WAY, THE MAJORITY MIGHT BY-PASS A SOVIET VETO, HINTED AT BY SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB MALIK'S RECENT DESCRIPTION OF GRAHAM AS AN AGENT OF THE PENTAGON.

MALIK IS EXPECTED TO SPEAK TOMORROW.

JEBB SUGGESTED THAT GRAHAM, WHO WILL BE ASKED TO REPORT BY MARCH 30, MAY BRING THE KNOTTY ISSUE TO A SWIFT AND DECISIVE CONCLUSION BY SITTING DOWN AT THE SAME TABLE WITH THE INDIAN AND PAKISTANI PRIME MINISTERS.

PAKISTAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, SIR MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT ACCEPTED "IN PRINCIPLE" GRAHAM'S MOST RECENT REPORT TO THE COUNCIL AND PRAISED THE PLAN OF DEMILITARIZATION ADVANCED BY GRAHAM'S MILITARY ADVISER, GEN. JACOB L. DEVERS.

HE SAID MALIK'S CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SEEKING TO SET UP BASES IN KASHMIR WAS "UTTERLY FALSE."

ZAFRULLAH KHAN CLEARED UP AN APPARENT MISUNDERSTANDING OF MALIK'S STATEMENT AT THE LAST SESSION THAT RUSSIA FAVORED SETTLING THE FUTURE OF KASHMIR THROUGH A "CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY." IT WAS GENERALLY BELIEVED MALIK REFERRED TO THE ASSEMBLY UNDER INDIAN CONTROL ALREADY OPERATING IN PART OF KASHMIR.

ZAFRULLAH KHAN SAID HE NOW UNDERSTANDS MALIK MEANT A FREELY ELECTED ASSEMBLY TO BE SET UP IN THE FUTURE AND ADDED THAT THIS INDICATED THE RUSSIAN ATTITUDE WAS NOT FAR AWAY FROM THE U.N. DESIRE FOR A PLEBESCITE.

B4

DR. GRAHAM, IN HIS REPORT TO THE LAST COUNCIL MEETING HAD SAID HE COULD GET NO AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS OVER THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT ISSUES--DEMILITARIZATION AND THE PLEBESCITE.

THE COUNCIL APPEARS TO BELIEVE, HOWEVER, THAT THE PROGRESS HE HAS MADE SO FAR JUSTIFIES ANOTHER ATTEMPT BEFORE THE ISSUE IS WRITTEN OFF AS A COSTLY FAILURE.

ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N.

1--SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE ANNOUNCED SPAIN HAS APPLIED FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO). THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR LIFTED A DIPLOMATIC BAN VOTED AGAINST SPAIN IN 1946 AND DECIDED TO PERMIT HER TO ENTER U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

2--THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE URGED ALL COUNTRIES HABORING GREEK CHILDREN TO TAKE STEPS TO RETURN THEM TO THEIR HOMES. IT VOTED 44 TO 0, WITH THE SOVIET BLOC ABSTAINING, TO ASK RED CROSS ORGANIZATIONS TO CONTINUE THEIR WORK IN THIS DIRECTION.

LS&MT443PES

B&S (Q IN) (430)

JAN 31 1952

FIRST LEAD U.N.-KASHMIR

BY JOHN RODERICK

PARIS, JAN. 30-(AP)-SIR MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN, FOREIGN MINISTER OF PAKISTAN, TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY THAT RUSSIAN CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SEEKING MILITARY BASES IN KASHMIR ARE "UTTERLY FALSE AND WITHOUT ANY FOUNDATION WHATSOEVER."

SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A.MALIK MADE THE ACCUSATION JAN. 17 AS PART OF A SERIES OF CHARGES THAT THE U.S. AND BRITAIN WERE DELIBERATELY FOSTERING INDIAN-PAKISTAN QUARRELS OVER KASHMIR IN ORDER TO TURN THAT PRINCELY HIMALAYAN STATE INTO A MILITARY OUTPOST.

NEITHER THE UNITED STATES NOR ANY OTHER COUNTRY HAS MADE SUCH AN APPROACH, SIR ZAFRULLAH SAID.

THE PAKISTAN FOREIGN MINISTER SPOKE AS THE COUNCIL RESUMED ITS FOUR-YEAR EFFORT TO SETTLE THE FIGHT BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN FOR CONTROL OF KASHMIR.

SIR ZAFRULLAH ALSO REFERRED TO MALIK'S DEMAND THAT THE FUTURE OF KASHMIR BE DECIDED BY A "CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY."

AT THE TIME MALIK SPOKE, PAKISTAN AND OTHER COUNTRIES ASSUMED THAT

MALIK WAS REFERRING TO THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY WHICH HAS ALREADY BEEN SET UP IN THE PART OF KASHMIR UNDER INDIAN MILITARY CONTROL.

SIR ZAFRULLAH SAID HE HAD SINCE BEEN INFORMED THAT MALIK INTENDED THE REFERENCE TO APPLY TO A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY WHICH WOULD BE FREELY ELECTED IN THE FUTURE THROUGHOUT KASHMIR.

HE SAID HE WELCOMED THIS CLARIFICATION AND SAID IT INDICATED THAT THE RUSSIAN VIEW WAS NOT VERY DIFFERENT FROM THE U.N. CALL FOR A PLEBISCITE.

THE PAKISTANI DELEGATE HAILED THE EFFORTS OF U.N. MEDIATOR DR. FRANK S.GRAHAM TO FIND A SOLUTION AND CALLED FOR "FIRM AND DECISIVE" ACTION TO BRING ONE ABOUT SOON.

SIR GLADWYN JEBB OF BRITAIN PRAISED SIR ZAFRULLAH FOR DEALING "MOST EFFECTIVELY" WITH THE SOVIET ALLEGATIONS AND SAID HE HOPED "THESE EXTRAORDINARY RED HERRINGS WILL NOT CONTINUE TO BE DRAWN ACROSS THE TRAIL."

JEBB CALLED FOR GRAHAM TO RETURN TO INDIA AND PAKISTAN TO CONTINUE HIS WORK, WHICH, HE SAID, COULD BE DONE WITHOUT A NEW COUNCIL RESOLUTION.

THIS WAS APPARENTLY AN EFFORT TO THWART A POSSIBLE RUSSIAN VETO OF FURTHER U.N. MEDIATION IN KASHMIR WHICH MANY THOUGHT WAS FORESHADOWED BY MALIK'S SPEECH.

B89

THE BRITISH DELEGATE SAID HE HOPED THAT AFTER A SHORT TIME IN THE AREA, GRAHAM MIGHT MAKE ENOUGH PROGRESS TO BRING THE PRIME MINISTERS OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN TOGETHER FOR DIRECT TALKS.

HE APPEALED TO INDIA AND PAKISTAN TO "HAMMER OUT THEIR DIFFERENCES ROUND THE CONFERENCE TABLE WITH DR.GRAHAM RATHER THAN AT THE SECURITY COUNCIL TABLE."

JEBB SAID HE THOUGHT THIS COULD BE DONE BY MARCH 30, AT WHICH TIME GRAHAM SHOULD REPORT BACK TO THE COUNCIL.

INDIA AND PAKISTAN, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID, HAVE AGREED THAT GRAHAM SHOULD BE CONTINUED IN HIS POST AS MEDIATOR.

GRAHAM, NORTH CAROLINA EDUCATOR AND FORMER U.S. SENATOR, HAS MADE TWO UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPTS TO SOLVE THE DISPUTE OVER THE PRINCELY STATE IN HIS LAST REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, ON JAN.17, HE SAID THERE ARE "ALMOST INSURMOUNTABLE OBSTACLES" IN THE WAY OF AGREEMENT AT THE PRESENT TIME.

GRAHAM HAD SUBMITTED A 12-POINT PROGRAM TO BOTH GOVERNMENTS AIMED AT REDUCING THE NUMBER OF TROOPS IN THE FORMER PRINCELY STATE AND HOLDING A PLEBISCITE TO DETERMINE WHETHER KASHMIR WISHED TO BECOME PART OF INDIA OR OF PAKISTAN.

SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB MALIK ASTORNISHED THE COUNCIL ON JAN.17 WITH THE STATEMENT THAT THE STATE'S FUTURE COULD BE SETTLED ONLY THROUGH AN ELECTED CONSTITUTENT ASSEMBLY, THE PROCDURE WHICH INDIA WANTS. PAKISTAN APPROVES THE PLEBISCITE PROPOSAL.

NEITHER INDIA NOR PAKISTAN, HOWEVER, ARE ANXIOUS FOR SUPPORT FROM THE SOVIET UNION ON THE KASHMIR ISSUE. THE RUSSIANS PREVIOUSLY HAD STAYED OUT OF THE DISPUTE.

MALIK SAID THE FAILURE TO SETTLE THE KASHMIR QUESTION WAS DUE TO PLANS OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO "GRAB" THE STATE AND TURN IT INTO AN "ANGLO-AMERICAN COLONY." GRAHAM'S ORDERS, HE SAID, CAME DIRECTLY FROM THE PENTAGON.

BOTH BRITAIN AND THE U.S. ANGRILY DENIED THE CHARGE.

THE KASHMIR QUESTION FIRST CAME BEFORE THE U.N. IN JANUARY, 1948, FOLLOWING AN INDIAN COMPLAINT. SINCE THEN A NUMBER OF COMMISSIONS HAVE SOUGHT TO SETTLE THE DIFFERENCES OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER THE STATE, BUT WIT MYT SUCCESS.

WW538AES

30.24- €99

A28

PARIS, JAN. 30-(AP)-AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS, ALTERNATE U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, IS CONFINED TO HIS APARTMENT WITH AN ATTACK OF GRIPPE. DURING HIS ILLNESS, JOHN C. ROSS IS REPRESENTING THE U.S. IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

KM545PES

A27(CQ)

PARIS, JAN. 30-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER VISITED TODAY WITH FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE. EISENHOWER SAID IT WAS A COURTESY CALL.

THE GENERAL SAID THEY CHATTED ABOUT THEIR EXPERIENCES IN NORTH AFRICA IN 1942 AND 1943 WHEN BOTH WERE THERE.

KM545PES

A24

PARIS, JAN.30-(AP)-GEN.EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF SAYS THE WEST HAS MADE FAR MORE PROGRESS IN STRENGTHENING ITS DEFENSES OF EUROPE THAN ANYONE EXPECTED A YEAR AGO.

EISENHOWER'S AIDE, GEN.ALFRED GRUENTHER, ANSWERED QUESTIONS FROM UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS ON A TELEVISION-RADIO PROGRAM (UNITED OR NOT-ABC).

HE WARNED, HOWEVER, THAT THOUGH "THE PROGRESS WHICH HAS BEEN MADE IS VERY MARKED, IT HAS NOT REACHED THE STAGE WHERE IT CAN GUARANTEE AGAINST AN ACT OF AGGRESSION."

JAN 31 1952

QQ353AES

A33

(1,120)

BY MAX HARRELSON

PARIS, JAN. 30-(AP)-U.S. DELEGATE CHANNING TOBIAS TONIGHT DENOUNCED THE CZECHOSLOVAK TRIAL AND IMPRISONMENT OF AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS AS A "GROTESQUE PERFORMANCE." TOBIAS TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS THAT AMERICANS NEVER WILL CEASE PROTESTING AGAINST THE TREATMENT OF OATIS IN PRAGUE.

ADDRESSING THE 60-NATION SOCIAL COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, TOBIAS CALLED ON FREEDOMG-LOVING PEOPLE EVERYWHERE TO ACT INDIVIDUALLY AND IN GROUPS TO STOP BY THE FORCE OF PUBLIC OPINION "THIS MOVEMENT OF CHECKING THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AROUND THE WORLD."

THE UNITED STATES DID NOT ASK THE U.N. FOR ACTION. BUT TOBIAS' SPEECH SUPPORTED AGAIN A RESOLUTION APPROVED LAST SUMMER BY THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL WHICH, IN EFFECT, CONDEMNED THE TRIAL AND IMPRISONMENT OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CHIEF OF BUREAU IN PRAGUE.

WHEN TOBIAS FINISHED, THE CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATE, KIRI HAJEK, WAVED HIS COUNTRY'S NAME-PLATE TO SPEAK, BUT THE WEARY DELEGATES, WORN OUT AFTER THREE LONG SESSIONS TODAY, MOSTLY SPENT IN WRANGLING ABOUT TECHNICALITIES, ADJOURNED AT ONCE.

HAJEK TOLD REPORTERS TOBIAS'S SPEECH ABOUT THE OATIS TRIAL "IS A DETECTIVE STORY, CALUMNIOUS FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE U.S.S.R." HE SAID HE WOULD ANSWER TOMORROW AND "OPPOSE THIS SLANDER."

A.P. PAVLOV, SOVIET DELEGATE AND RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR IN PARIS, INTERRUPTED TOBIAS ABOUT MIDWAY IN HIS SPEECH TO INQUIRE HOW LONG HE

WAS TO BE ALLOWED TO SPEAK.
PAVLOV SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THERE WAS A 20-MINUTE LIMIT. THE CHAIRMAN, SENORA ANA FIGUEROA, OF CHILE, SAID THIS LIMIT DID NOT APPLY IN GENERAL DEBATE AND PAVLOV GRIMLY SAID HE WOULD REMEMBER THAT. HE SAID AFTER THE COMMITTEE ADJOURNED THAT HE, TOO, "MOST PROBABLY" WOULD SPEAK TOMORROW IN REPLY TO TOBIAS.
TOBIAS SAID THE OATIS TRIAL WAS A "STAGED" AFFAIR INTENDED TO INTIMIDATE ALL REPORTERS AND SHUT OFF SOURCES OF NEWS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
HE SAID OATIS WAS ACCUSED OF BEING A SPY BECAUSE HE ATTEMPTED TO CARRY OUT HIS JOB AS A REPORTER.
THE TRIAL SHOWED THAT OATIS WAS CHARGED WITH HAVING BEEN TRAINED AS A SPY AS A U.S. SOLDIER IN 1944-45 BUT THE FACT IS OATIS NEVER WAS TRAINED FOR ANY KIND OF INTELLIGENCE WORK BUT FOR ARMY SERVICE IN JAPAN, TOBIAS DECLARED.
"IT WAS NEVER EXPLAINED HOW OATIS' SHORT COURSE IN THE JAPANESE LANGUAGE PREPARED HIM TO CARRY ON ESPIONAGE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA", TOBIAS OBSERVED SARCASTICALLY.

JAN 31 1952

A54
TOBIAS ATTACKED THE TESTIMONY OF THE WITNESSES, SAYING THEIR SPEECHES IN THE PRAGUE TRIAL WERE "DESIGNED TO FIT TOGETHER IN A WELL-REHEARSED RADIO PERFORMANCE." HE SAID WITNESSES WHO COULD HAVE GIVEN TRUE ANSWERS ON THE CHARGES WERE NOT CALLED. HE REFERRED TO A. I. GOLDBERG, FORMER CHIEF OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU IN PRAGUE, WHO, TOBIAS SAID, RENTED THE PREMISES OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS OFFICES.
GOLDBERG NOW IS A MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTING THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.
"WHY DID THEY NOT INVITE TESTIMONY FROM MR. GOLDBERG ON THE QUESTION OF THE 'SECRET TELEPHONE' WHICH THE PROSECUTION CLAIMED WAS INSTALLED IN THESE PREMISES AND USED BY OATIS FOR 'ESPIONAGE'?"
"IN MY VIEW," TOBIAS DECLARED, "THE WHOLE WORLD HAS AN INTEREST IN THIS CASE. IT IS NOT MERELY THE CASE OF ONE MAN IN PRISON AS A RESULT OF A FORCED CONFESSION AND A VERY CLUMSILY STAGED TRIAL. IT IS A CALCULATED ATTACK ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION. X X X
"THE PERPETRATORS OF THIS ATTACK AGAINST FREEDOM OF INFORMATION IN THE OATIS CASE MUST REALIZE THEIR DEED WILL NOT BE FORGOTTEN -- THAT WITH THE PASSAGE OF EACH MONTH IN PRISON, OATIS WILL RALLY MORE VOICES OF PROTEST."
TOBIAS SAID HE WANTED TO REVIEW THE CASE BECAUSE OF ITS IMPORTANCE TO EVERY PERSON WHO RELIES ON NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, RADIO AND FILMS TO BRING HIM INFORMATION.
HE OFFERED TO MAKE AVAILABLE TO ANY DELEGATE THE VERBATIM RECORD OF THE OATIS TRIAL, WHICH HE SAID WAS A VIOLATION OF THE RIGHTS OF THE ACCUSED "ACCORDING TO THE PRINCIPLES OF FAIR TRIAL."
"WE CLAIM THAT THIS RECORD IS AN INDICTMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, NOT OF OATIS," HE SAID. "IT REVEALS THE PURPOSE OF THAT GOVERNMENT TO ATTACK FREEDOM OF INFORMATION UNDER THE COVER OF PRETEXTS SO TRANSPARENT THAT ANY CRITICAL PERSON CAN SEE THE INTENT."
TOBIAS POINTED OUT THAT OATIS WAS NOT PERMITTED TO SEE ANYONE FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY IN THE 71 DAYS BETWEEN HIS ARREST AND TRIAL. THIS PROCEDURE OFTEN HAD BEEN USED, HE SAID, TO BREAK THE SPIRIT OF PERSONS ARRESTED IN TOTALITARIAN COUNTRIES AND MAKE THEM CONFESS.
"THE RECORD SHOWS THE WHOLE TRIAL WAS STAGED," HE SAID. "THE PROCEEDINGS HAD BEEN REHEARSED IN ADVANCE. THE COURT INTERPRETER WAS ACTUALLY AHEAD OF OATIS ON HIS TESTIMONY AT TIMES."

A55
TOBIAS SAID THE OATIS TRIAL WAS TYPICAL OF COMMUNIST RIALS IN THAT THE DEFENDANT MADE A SO-CALLED CONFESSION OF GUILT.
"BUT WHAT DID OATIS CONFESS?" HE ASKED.
"HE CONFESSED TO DOING HIS JOB AS A GOOD REPORTER. HIS INTERROGATORS INSISTED THAT GOOD REPORTING WAS ESPIONAGE--WHICH, OF COURSE, IT IS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. SO OATIS CONFESSED THAT HE WAS GUILTY OF THEIR KIND OF ESPIONAGE. X X X THE LAW IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA SAYS THAT ANY FACTS A REPORTER MAY OBSERVE OR GET FROM ANY OTHER SOURCE THAN THE GOVERNMENT IS UNOFFICIAL NEWS AND, THEREFORE, ESPIONAGE NEWS."
TOBIAS CHARGED THE TREATMENT OF OATIS WAS A VIOLATION OF A RESOLUTION BY THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL ON THE TREATMENT OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS.
HE SAID:
"STATES WHICH ASK US TO ACCEPT THEIR OFFICIAL PRONOUNCEMENTS ABOUT THEIR ATTACHMENT TO PEACE AND, AT THE SAME TIME, DEPRIVE CORRESPONDENTS OF ACCESS TO THE FACTS OF THEIR DAILY ACTS CANNOT EXPECT TO BE BELIEVED. THE VERY ACTS OF CONCEALING THE MOST NEWSWORTHY INFORMATION AND PROSECUTING REPORTERS WHO TRY TO DO THEIR JOB WARN FREE MEN TO BE ON GUARD.
"THIS STRIKES AT THE VERY FOUNDATIONS OF INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING AND PEACEFUL COOPERATION. THOSE WHO ACT AGAINST FREEDOM OF INFORMATION MUST REALIZE THAT THEIR ACTS WILL BE PROTESTED ON EVERY OCCASION AS THE BEST MEANS OF RALLYING FREE MEN TO THE DEFENSE OF THEIR LIBERTIES."
TOBIAS SAID HE WANTED TO ADD TO "THIS WHOLE GROTESQUE PERFORMANCE" A LITTLE FOOTNOTE.
"ON JULY 3," HE SAID, "MR.OATIS, COMPLETELY ISOLATED FOR MORE THAN TWO MONTHS FROM HIS FRIENDS, NOT KNOWING THAT OBSERVERS FROM HIS EMBASSY WERE PRESENT, MADE A LITTLE PLEA FOR LENIENCY. HE POINTED OUT THAT HE WAS NO ENEMY OF THE WORKING PEOPLE. WHAT WAS THE RESPONSE TO THIS PLEA? THE HANDPICKED AUDIENCE IN THE COURTROOM LAUGHED.
"THE WORLD IS BEGINNING TO REALIZE THAT LAUGHTER IS THE NEW COMMUNIST REPLY TO THE PLEAS OF THE ORDINARY PEOPLE OF THIS EARTH. WHETHER THEY ASK FOR CLEMENCY OR FOR DISARMAMENT, THE RESPONSE IS LAUGHTER. THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD DO NOT THINK LAUGHTER IS ENOUGH."

KM758PES

A82 (120)
ROME, JAN. 30-(AP)-THE ITALIAN SENATE TONIGHT ADOPTED TWO ANTI-FASCIST AMENDMENTS.
ONE PROVIDES JAIL FOR THREE TO 12 YEARS FOR ORGANIZERS AND OFFICIALS OF THE FASCIST PARTY. THE OTHER OUTLAWS THE FASCIST PARTY AND ITS PRINCIPLES.
EARLIER IN THE DAY, SOCIALIST DEPUTY UMBERTO CALOSSO WAS SMEARED WITH RED PAINT DURING A PRO-FASCIST STUDENT DEMONSTRATION AT ROME UNIVERSITY.
RIOT POLICE WERE CALLED OUT TO GUARD CALOSSO, WHO SPENT THE WAR YEARS AS AN ANTI-FASCIST IN ENGLAND. THE PAINT WAS HURLED BY AN UNIDENTIFIED STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY WHERE CALOSSO IS A LECTURER.
LATER, WHEN CALOSSO TOOK HIS SEAT IN PARLIAMENT, HE WAS APPLAUDED BY MEMBERS. PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI SAID HE WAS "MORE WORRIED THAN ANYBODY ELSE AT THE RESURGENCE OF FASCISTS THREATS IN THIS COUNTRY."

TA919PES

Vatican City, Jan. 30 -(ap)- The Vatican has protested formally to the Yugoslav government for the recent attack against Bishop Anton Vovk, administrator of Roman Catholic affairs in Slovenia, a spokesman said today.

The Bishop was beaten up Jan. 20 by a crowd of about 150 at the railway station in the town of ~~Mmrt~~ Novo Mesto when he was on his way to a Sunday service.

JAN 31 1952

The Yugoslav ~~newspaper~~ official communist newspaper Borba last Sunday admitted the attack took place. The newspaper said it was "undesirable and unpleasant" but blamed the incident on "the hostile attitude of part of the catholic clergy" towards the communist government.

Borba said the bishop was only slightly injured, but other unofficial reports said the crowd stoned and beat him and set his robes afire.

A spokesman at the Vatican's secretary of state office said that the vatican's charge D'Affaires at the apostolic nunciature at Belgrade, Msgr. Silvio Oddi, presented the Vatican's protest.

ramll.50a apr 64

Rome, Jan. 30 -(ap)- Socialist Deputy Umberto Calosso was smeared with red paint today during a pro-fascist student demonstration at Rome University.

JAN 31 1952

Riot police and carabinieri were called out to guard Calosso who spent the war years as an anti-fascist in England where be frequently broadcast talks over the BBC. The paint was hurled by an unidentified student at the University where Calosso is a lecturer.

~~Minister~~ Calosso had been advised by the university's rector to temporarily discontinue his classes because of rising student protests.

Later today when Calosso took his seat in parliament he was applauded by members. Premier Alcide de Gasperi said he was "more

worried than anybody else at the resurgence of fascists threats in this country." He said the incident "called back to mind the start of fascism in 1921-22."

rsm10.30a apr 39

JAN 31 1952

A66
NGHT LEAD CURFEW (150)
STUTTGART, GERMANY, JAN. 30-(AP)-"A GROWING NUMBER OF INCIDENTS" PROMPTED THE PARLIAMENT OF THE WEST GERMAN STATE OF WUERTTEMBERG-BADEN TODAY TO ASK AMERICAN AUTHORITIES FOR A CURFEW ON U.S. OCCUPATION TROOPS.
SIXTEEN REPORTED CASES OF ASSAULT, RAPE AND ROBBERY IN MANNHEIM ALONE IN THE LAST THREE WEEKS INVOLVED U.S. ARMY PERSONNEL, THE PARLIAMENT LEARNED FROM POLICE STATISTICS.
THE STATE LEGISLATORS SUGGESTED THAT AMERICAN SOLDIERS BE PREVENTED FROM SPENDING THE NIGHTS IN THE CITIES AND URGED THAT THEY PAID IN INSTALLMENTS INSTEAD OF ONCE A MONTH. PAY DAY MULTIPLIES THE REPORTED OFFENSES BY THE TROOPS, THEY SAID.
U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.
THE WUERTTEMBERG-BADEN ACTION IS THE LATEST OF A SERIES OF OFFICIAL GERMAN PROTESTS AGAINST MISBEHAVIOR OF AMERICAN TROOPS.
EARLIER THIS MONTH, THE BAVARIAN STATE GOVERNMENT APPEALED TO U.S. COMMANDERS TO TAKE IMMEDIATE MEASURES TO CURB INCIDENTS OF VIOLENCE IN WHICH GERMANS WERE THE VICTIMS.

GERMAN TAXI DRIVERS, AS A CLASS, HAVE SUFFERED MOST FROM BEATINGS AND ROBBERIES BY SOLDIERS. TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE ARRESTED IN NUERNBERG EARLY TODAY FOR ALLEGEDLY SHOOTING A TAXI DRIVER IN THE ARM WHILE TRYING TO STEAL HIS CAB. THEIR IDENTITIES WERE WITHHELD.
SIX OTHER AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE CONVICTED TODAY OF ASSAULTING A GERMAN CIVILIAN AT AN INN NEAR STUTTGART. ALL WERE REDUCED IN RANK AND SENTENCED TO PARTIAL FORFEITURE OF PAY.
HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS ADMIT PRIVATELY THEY ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER THE CONDUCT OF THE TROOPS. EFFORTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO STRESS TO NEW ARRIVALS THE IMPORTANCE OF MAINTAINING GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE GERMAN PEOPLE, WHO ARE BECOMING ALLIES INSTEAD OF DEFEATED ENEMIES.
A QUARTER OF A MILLION AMERICAN SOLDIERS ARE STATIONED IN GERMANY. MANY ARE NOT YET OF VOTING AGE. WHEN THEY GET INTO BRAWLS INVOLVING GERMANS, COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS IN EASTERN EUROPE BLAZON THE REPORTS.
THE EXPANDING BRITISH ARMY OF THE RHINE ALSO HAS A DISCIPLINE PROBLEM. A COURT MARTIAL YESTERDAY SENTENCED TWO IRISH GUARDSMEN TO DEATH FOR MURDERING A GERMAN IN A TAVERN HOLDUP, BUT RECOMMENDED MARCY.
HA907PES

A126
STUTTGART, GERMANY, JAN. 30-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN STATE PARLIAMENT OF WUERTTEMBERG-BADEN VOTED TODAY TO REQUEST AMERICAN AUTHORITIES TO SET A CURFEW FOR AMERICAN OCCUPATION TROOPS BECAUSE OF A "GROWING NUMBER OF INCIDENTS."
POLICE STATISTICS SUBMITTED TO PARLIAMENT SAID THERE WERE 16 CASES IN MANNHEIM ALONE IN THE LAST THREE WEEKS INVOLVING U.S. PERSONNEL. THE CASES INCLUDED ASSAULT, RAPE, AND ROBBERY.
THE PARLIAMENT SUGGESTED A CURFEW TO PREVENT THE SOLDIERS "FROM SPENDING ALL NIGHT IN THE CITIES" AND URGED THE GI-S BE PAID IN INSTALLMENTS RATHER THAN ONCE A MONTH.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS.
KA1057AES

A79
BERLIN, JAN. 30-(AP)-RUSSIAN ZONE SENTRIES IMPOSED A NEW SYSTEM OF PERSONAL SEARCH ON TRANSIENT TRUCK DRIVERS TODAY, CAUSING A NEW TRAFFIC SNARL AT THE HELMSTEDT FRONTIER.
THE EAST GERMAN POLICE SEARCHED ALL DRIVERS OF THE BIG TRUCKS WHICH PLY BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY. THOSE WHO HAD MORE MONEY IN THEIR POSSESSION THAN THEY HAD CLAIMED AT THE OUTSET WERE COMPELLED TO SURRENDER THE DIFFERENCE.
TA914PES

JAN 31 1952

A125 (120)
BERLIN, JAN. 30-(AP)-A NEW SOVIET ZONE TRANSMITTER WHICH THREATENS EVENTUALLY TO BLOCK OUT THE WESTERN RADIO IN EAST GERMANY ALREADY HAS STARTED OPERATION, WEST GERMAN RADIO TECHNICIANS REPORTED TODAY.
THE TRANSMITTER IS LOCATED IN KOPENICK, WHERE THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN MEETS THE SOVIET ZONE BORDER. IT HAS BEEN ON THE AIR FOR SEVERAL NIGHT SAT VARYING DEGREES OF POWER, APPARENTLY BEAMING BETWEEN 200,000 AND 250,000 WATTS, TWICE THE POWER OF THE OFFICIAL AMERICAN STATION HERE, RIAS. ULTIMATELY THE SOVIET STATION IS EXPECTED TO REACH 300,000 WATTS.
THE STATION IS BELIEVED PART OF A CAMPAIGN BY THE RUSSIANS AND EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS TO BLACK OUT THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND RIAS IN THE SOVIET ZONE. AT PRESENT, HOWEVER, IT IS AFFECTING THE WESTERN BROADCASTS ONLY IN ITS IMMEDIATE AREA. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS AUTHORIZED ADDITIONAL POWER FOR RIAS.
KA1055AES

A102
BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 30-(AP)-A WEST GERMAN DELEGATION TODAY TALKED WITH U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY AT MUNICH ON THE FUTURE OF THE COAL-RICH SAAR.
THERE HAVE BEEN UNOFFICIAL REPORTS THAT THE GERMANS ARE DEMANDING SATISFACTION OVER THE SAAR BEFORE MAKING FINAL COMMITMENTS ON JOINING A EUROPEAN ARMY. THE GERMANS CONTEND THAT FRANCE IS TAKING STEPS TO TRANSFORM THE SAAR BASIN, WHICH WAS GERMAN TERRITORY BEFORE WORLD WAR II, INTO A PROTECTORATE OF FRANCE.
TA1026PES

B68 (Q)
(120)

VIENNA, JAN.30-(AP)-RUDOLF MARGOLIUS, ACTING CHIEF OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FOREIGN TRADE MINISTRY, WAS ARRESTED THREE WEEKS AGO ON CHARGES OF TREASON, THE VIENNA NEWSPAPER "DAS KLEINE VOLKSBLATT" REPORTED TODAY.

THE ARREST WAS MADE AT THE TIME WHEN AUSTRIAN TRADE OFFICIALS WERE IN PRAGUE NEGOTIATING A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT WITH THE CZECH FOREIGN TRADE DEPARTMENT, THE PAPER SAID.

MARGOLIUS, LIKE THE RECENTLY ARRESTED CZECH ECONOMIC ADVISER LUDVIK FREJKA, WAS A JEW, THE PAPER SAID.

ALTHOUGH THEY HAVE NO DEFINITE PROOF OF A COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN TO ELIMINATE JEWS FROM THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT, WESTERN OBSERVERS IN VIENNA HAVE RECENTLY NOTED ANTI-SEMITIC TENDENCIES IN THE CZECH PRESS.

G917AES

A60

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 30-(AP)-A RED BULGARIA COURT IN SOFIA HAS CONDEMNED TO DEATH KYRILL PETRONOFF AND PAVEL PNCEFF FOR "SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES," THE CZECHOSLOVAK RADIO IN PRAGUE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

FOUR OTHERS ACCUSED WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM FIVE TO 15 YEARS, THE REPORT SAID.

KM808PES

A203 (600)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN
BY FRED ZUSY

JAN 31 1952

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 30-(AP)-PREMIER ALY MAHER PASHA WAS REPRESENTED TODAY AS SEEKING POLITICAL SUPPORT FOR A SCHEME TO END THE GUERRILLA WAR WITH THE BRITISH IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE ON THE BASIS OF A COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT.

FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE NEW PREMIER TOOK OVER RULE UNDER MARTIAL LAW FROM MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA FOLLOWING THE DESTRUCTIVE RIOTS OF SATURDAY, PUBLIC DEMONSTRATIONS WERE ATTEMPTED. A SMALL STUDENT DEMONSTRATION AT FUAD I UNIVERSITY WAS PROMPTLY BROKEN UP BY ALERT ARMY UNITS.

INTERIOR MINISTER AHMED MORTADA EL MARAGHI SAID TONIGHT THAT RUMORS OF NUMEROUS OTHER DEMONSTRATIONS, ARSON AND RIOTING WERE UNTRUE. HE SAID THE ARMY AND POLICE HAD ORDERS TO SHOOT TO KEEP ORDER.

COMMENTING ON THE EGYPTIAN POLITICAL SITUATION, A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID MAHER PASHA "SEEMS TO HAVE TAKEN A CONCILIATORY TURN."

TWO VERSIONS OF MAHER PASHA'S INTENTIONS AVAILABLE HERE LEFT OPEN THE POSSIBILITY THAT ONE OF TWO SCHEMES WAS BEING CONSIDERED TO SETTLE THE BLOODY DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER DEFENSE FORCES FOR THE CANAL.

ONE VERSION QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE FAVORED UNDERTAKING TALKS WITH BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY ON THEIR PROPOSAL FOR A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND--A PROPOSAL THE PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT REJECTED LAST OCTOBER.

THE OTHER VERSION, FROM A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, SAID HE BELIEVED MAHER PASHA FAVORED A "DEFENSIVE MIDDLE EAST PACT"--WHICH COULD MEAN EITHER AN ALLIANCE OF THE ARAB LEAGUE NATIONS ALONE, OR AN ARRANGEMENT WITH THE WESTERN POWERS.

THE FIRST VERSION WAS CONTAINED IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE PREMIER BY BRUCE ROTHWELL OF THE LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE, WHO ASKED MAHER PASHA FOR HIS LONG-RANGE VIEWS ON COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND QUOTED HIM AS ANSWERING:

"SINCE 1946 I ALWAYS PLEADED FOR A REGIONAL ORGANIZATION INSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER. I ACCEPT COLLECTIVE SECURITY ON THAT BASIS. I AM READY TO DISCUSS A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND WITH THE FOUR POWERS. THE QUESTION OF A MILITARY BASE FOR THIS IS THE KEY FACTOR. I AM PREPARED FOR FULL DISCUSSION OF CONDITIONS."

THIS INTERVIEW WAS PASSED BY EGYPTIAN CENSORS FOR BOTH RELAY TO LONDON AND PUBLICATION IN THE EGYPTIAN PRESS. A SOURCE CLOSE BOTH TO MAHER PASHA AND THE ROYAL PALACE SAID THE STATEMENT CORRECTLY REPRESENTED THE PREMIER'S VIEWS.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, ASKED FOR COMMENT, PROMISED HE WOULD INVESTIGATE AND LATER SAID HIS "PERSONAL IMPRESSION" WAS THIS:

"IF OTHER PARTS OF THE EGYPTIAN CASE ARE DEALT WITH SATISFACTORILY FROM THE EGYPTIAN VIEWPOINT, EGYPT WOULD NATURALLY CONSIDER SUCH PARTICIPATION (IN A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND) FAVORABLY.

"THE PRINCIPLE OF PARTICIPATION OF EGYPT IN A DEFENSIVE MIDDLE EAST PACT IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS A PART OF THE WHOLE EGYPTIAN CASE."

THE SPOKESMAN STRESSED THAT A NATIONAL FRONT OF ALL EGYPTIAN POLITICAL PARTIES, WHICH MAHER PASHA IS TRYING TO ORGANIZE TO SUPPORT HIS GOVERNMENT, "WILL HAVE TO DECIDE" EGYPT'S ATTITUDE.

THE INFORMANT CLOSE TO MAHER PASHA AND THE PALACE ALSO MENTIONED THAT EX-PREMIER NAHAS PASHA AND HIS WAFDIST PARTY MIGHT STRENUOUSLY OPPOSE THE NEW GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES. BUT HE ADDED THAT IN SUCH A CASE MAHER PASHA MIGHT ASK KING FAROUK TO DISSOLVE PARLIAMENT, WHICH IS CONTROLLED BY THE WAFDISTS.

A210

JAN 31 1952

MAHER PASHA HELD A SERIES OF RAPID-FIRE CONFERENCES TODAY WITH THE AMBASSADORS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND TURKEY, THE FOUR POWERS WHICH PROPOSED ON OCT. 13 THAT A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND BE CREATED, WITH EGYPT AS AN EQUAL PARTNER, TO REPLACE THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN ALLIANCE OF 1936 FOR DEFENSE OF THE CANAL.

NAHAS PASHA'S GOVERNMENT AT ONCE CANCELLED THE ALLIANCE, AND REJECTED THE PROPOSAL, DECLARING IT WOULD NEVER CONSIDER THE FOUR-POWER IDEA UNTIL BRITISH TROOPS HAD DEPARTED FROM THE CANAL ZONE.

MAHER PASHA APPEARED TO BE PUTTING A SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT EMPHASIS ON THE SITUATION.

THE EGYPTIAN RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 300 OF THE NEARLY 800 POLICE MADE PRISONER BY THE BRITISH IN A BATTLE AT ISMAILIA LAST WEEK, HAD BEEN RELEASED AND WOULD BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO DUTY.

THE ISMAILIA BATTLE, IN WHICH FOUR BRITONS AND BETWEEN 42 AND 46 EGYPTIAN POLICE WERE KILLED, WAS THE INCIDENT WHICH TOUCHED OFF RIOTOUS ARSON IN CAIRO SATURDAY.

JT333PES

A89
-95-

FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN
BY ALBURN D. WEST

CAIRO, EGYPT, JAN. 30-(AP)-AN EGYPTIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN INDICATED TODAY EGYPT WOULD JOIN A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND IF HER CURRENT DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN IS SOLVED TO THIS COUNTRY'S SATISFACTION.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WAS THE "PERSONAL IMPRESSION" OF THE NEW

PREMIER, ALY MAHER PASHA:

"IF THE OTHER PARTS OF THE EGYPTIAN CASE ARE DEALT WITH SATISFACTORILY FROM THE EGYPTIAN VIEWPOINT, EGYPT WOULD NATURALLY CONSIDER SUCH PARTICIPATION FAVORABLY.

"THE PRINCIPLE OF PARTICIPATION OF EGYPT IN A DEFENSIVE MIDDLE EAST PACT IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS PART OF THE WHOLE EGYPTIAN CASE.

"THE NATIONAL FRONT (GOVERNMENT) WHICH IS NOW UNDER FORMATION AT THE MOMENT WILL HAVE TO DECIDE EGYPT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THIS QUESTION, AS WELL AS TOWARD ALL OTHER ASPECTS OF THE EGYPTIAN CASE."

TODAY CAIRO HAD ITS FIRST OUTBURST SINCE THE BLOODY RIOTING AND BURNING OF LAST SATURDAY. IT WAS A SMALL-SCALE DEMONSTRATION OF STUDENTS OF THE FUAD I UNIVERSITY AND WAS BROKEN UP BY EGYPTIAN ARMY UNITS. FIRE BRIGADES REPORTED A FIRE AT A POWER STATION IN ONE CAIRO DISTRICT, BUT AUTHORITIES COULD NOT SAY WHETHER IT WAS ACCIDENTAL OR SET. IT WAS NOT A SERIOUS BLAZE.

HOWEVER, CAIRO WAS FULL OF RUMORS OF DEMONSTRATIONS BREAKING OUT IN THE OUTSKIRTS, AND SHOPS IN THE CAPITAL'S CENTRAL DISTRICTS WHICH ESCAPED DAMAGE SATURDAY HURRIEDLY LOWERED THEIR STEEL SHUTTERS.

THE NEW STRONGMAN PREMIER MET WITH AMBASSADORS OF THE FOUR POWERS WHICH LAST OCTOBER PROPOSED THAT EGYPT JOIN THE WEST IN A MIDDLE EAST PACT TO DEFEND THE SUEZ CANAL.

JAN 31 1952

THE SPOKESMAN OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE WAS COMMENTING ON AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN THE LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE, QUOTING MAHER AS SAYING IN AN INTERVIEW HE WAS "READY TO DISCUSS A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND" WITH THE FOUR POWERS, THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY. BUT THE EMBASSIES OF THESE NATIONS SAID THE ENVOYS' CALLS ON THE PREMIER WERE SIMPLY COURTESY VISITS.

THE SPOKESMAN DID NOT DIRECTLY CONFIRM OR DENY THE CHRONICLE STORY, AND THE EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM COMMENTED THAT THE FOUR DIPLOMATS WHO VISITED THE PREMIER WERE THE ENVOYS WHO SUBMITTED THE FOUR-POWER PROPOSALS TO THE WAFDIST CABINET LAST OCTOBER. THE CABINET REJECTED THE PROPOSALS AT THE TIME.

THE SPOKESMAN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE DIPLOMATS MIGHT HAVE TAKEN THE OPPORTUNITY OF THE VISIT TO DISCUSS "QUESTIONS OF THE MOMENT." THE NEW MAHER GOVERNMENT IS SAID TO HOLD THE VIEW THAT THE WAFDIST CABINET HAD NOT REFUSED THE WESTERN PROPOSALS "IN PRINCIPLE."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN'S STATEMENT APPEARED TO BE CAREFULLY WORDED. A "DEFENSIVE MIDDLE EAST PACT" COULD MEAN AN ARAB LEAGUE COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT WHICH NOW EXISTS ON PAPER AS WELL AS THE DEFENSE ORGANIZATION PROPOSED UNDER WESTERN SPONSORSHIP, OBSERVERS SAID.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT RADIO, MEANWHILE, ANNOUNCED THAT 300 EGYPTIAN POLICE AND POLICE OFFICERS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY THE BRITISH AT ISMAILIA LAST WEEK HAVE BEEN RELEASED AND WILL RESUME THEIR DUTIES THERE TOMORROW UNDER THE COMMAND OF GEN. AHMED RAIEF, COMMANDER OF EGYPTIAN AUXILIARY POLICE WHO RECENTLY WAS SENT TO ISMAILIA TO TAKE OVER PERSONAL COMMAND. OBSERVERS HERE INTERPRETED THE MOVE BY THE BRITISH AS A FRIENDLY GESTURE TOWARD THE NEW GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER MAHER PASHA.

THE BRITISH ARRESTED ABOUT 790 AUXILIARY POLICE IN THEIR ROUNDUP LAST WEEK, ACCUSING THE AUXILIARIES OF FOMENTING ANTI-BRITISH ACTIONS. YESTERDAY AT ISMAILIA THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED THE RELEASE OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE REGULAR POLICE--ABOUT 60--WHO HAD ALSO BEEN TAKEN INTO CUSTODY.

PREMIER MAHER'S ROUND OF TALKS BEGAN TODAY WITH A VISIT FROM U.S. AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY.

TALKS WITH XXX FIFTH GRAPH ORIGINAL (A51).

KA1049AES

TALKS WITH THE BRITISH AND TURKISH AMBASSADORS WERE ALSO ON HIS SCHEDULE.

THESE FOUR POWERS OFFERED LAST OCTOBER TO INCLUDE EGYPT IN THE PROPOSED DEFENSE COMMAND. THE OFFER WAS TURNED DOWN IMMEDIATELY BY THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA, WHO WAS OUSTED FROM OFFICE SUNDAY BY KING FAROUK.

THE ROUND OF TALKS CAME JUST ONE DAY AFTER BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HE BELIEVED IT POSSIBLE TO AGREE WITH EGYPT ON A SETTLEMENT WHICH "SATISFIES THE LEGITIMATE NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE, AND AT THE SAME TIME DOES NOT JEOPARDIZE THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD."

OFFICIAL SOURCES IN LONDON SAID BRITAIN IS READY TO MAKE CONCESSIONS TO EGYPTIAN NATIONALIST FEELING IF THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT IS WILLING TO CO-OPERATE WITH WESTERN DEFENSE PLANS.

EGYPT CANCELLED TWO TREATIES WITH BRITAIN IN MID-OCTOBER, SEEKING TO TAKE SOLE CONTROL OF THE JOINTLY-RULED SUDAN AND TO GET BRITISH TROOPS OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. BLOODY BATTLES AND RIOTS FOLLOWED THOSE EFFORTS.

AT THE TIME OF THE TREATY CANCELLATION, WESTERN OBSERVERS IN CAIRO AND LONDON BELIEVED THAT CONTROL OF THE SUDAN WAS EGYPT'S CHIEF AIM AND THAT THE QUESTION OF SUEZ DEFENSE WAS BEING USED AS A BARGAINING LEVER.

ANSWERING EDEN, AL AHRAM ASSERTED TODAY THAT THE "ONLY POSSIBLE SOLUTION" IS FOR BRITAIN TO GET OUT OF THE SUEZ AND LET EGYPT HAVE THE SUDAN "BECAUSE IT SHOULD NOW BE CLEAR THAT THERE WILL BE NO REAL 'FREEDOM' FOR THE 'FREE WORLD' SO LONG AS SUCH UNREST AND TENSION PREVAIL IN EGYPT.

JAN 31 1952

MARTIAL LAW STILL WAS IN FORCE BUT CAIRO WAS QUIET AFTER ITS THIRD NIGHT OF MILITARY CURFEW. SOLDIERS PATROLLED KEY INTERSECTIONS ALONG STREETS STILL PILED WITH DEBRIS FROM FIRES SET DURING SATURDAY'S RIOTS WHICH COST AT LEAST 67 LIVES.

A52

NEWS CHRONICLE CORRESPONDENT BRUCE ROTHWELL IN HIS INTERVIEW PUBLISHED IN LONDON ASKED MAHER PASHA: "DO YOU HAVE ANY LONG RANGE VIEW ON COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST?"

THE PREMIER WAS QUOTED AS REPLYING:

"YES. SINCE 1946 I HAVE ALWAYS PLEADED FOR A REGIONAL ORGANIZATION INSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER. I ACCEPT COLLECTIVE SECURITY ON THAT BASIS. I AM READY TO DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND WITH THE FOUR POWERS. THE QUESTION OF A MILITARY BASE FOR THIS IS THE KEY FACTOR. I AM PREPARED FOR A FULL DISCUSSION OF CONDITIONS. THE IMPORTANT THING IS THAT IT SHOULD BE ON THE BASIS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

ROTHWELL SAID THE PREMIER ALSO PROMISED TO PROTECT ALL BRITISH RESIDENTS OF EGYPT AND CALLED FOR A GESTURE OF FRIENDSHIP FROM BRITAIN.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OR DENIAL OF THE NEWS CHRONICLE INTERVIEW HERE, BUT AN INCOMING ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY ON THE PREMIER'S STATEMENT WAS APPROVED BY EGYPT'S NORMALLY STRICT CENSORSHIP FOR DISTRIBUTION TO EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS.

ONE WELL-INFORMED EGYPTIAN SOURCE WHO REFUSED THE USE OF HIS NAME SAID MAHER PASHA HAD SHOWN HIM THE STATEMENT BEFORE GIVING IT TO THE NEWS CHRONICLE AND THAT THE PUBLISHED VERSION CORRESPONDED WITH WHAT HE HAD SEEN.

THE PREMIER MET WITH OFFICIALS OF VARIOUS INTERNATIONAL AIR LINES AND REPORTEDLY PROMISED THEM HIS GOVERNMENT'S COOPERATION IN GETTING THEIR FACILITIES BACK TO NORMAL IN EGYPT. THE TICKET OFFICES OF TRANS WORLD AIRWAYS, BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORPORATION AND MIDDLE EAST AIR LINES WERE BURNED DOWN IN SATURDAY'S RIOTING. MAHER PASHA EXPRESSED REGRET OVER THE INCIDENT.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE AIR LINES MET LATER TO DISCUSS A JOINT PROPOSAL THEY WILL TAKE TO THE GOVERNMENT. TWA HAS CEASED FLYING IN AND OUT OF CAIRO DURING CURFEW HOURS, 9 P.M. TO 6 A.M. AS A SAFETY PRECAUTION.

G925AES

B51 Q

WITH CAIRO (160)

MOASCAR GARRISON, ISMAILIA, EGYPT, JAN.30-(AP)-THE BRITISH, IN AN ACCOUNT HANDED OUT TO NEWS CORRESPONDENTS HERE, SAID TODAY THAT THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THAT RIOTERS IN CAIRO SATURDAY THREW THE BODIES OF FOUR OF THE 10 BRITISH VICTIMS ON A BONFIRE.

THE STATEMENT SAID IN PART:

"FOUR BODIES WERE COMPLETELY INCINERATED X X X AND MUST ACTUALLY HAVE BEEN THROWN ON A BONFIRE."

ANOTHER SECTION OF THE ACCOUNT SAID A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH-OPERATED TURF CLUB, ATTACKED BY THE RIOTERS, "LET HIMSELF DOWN BY KNOTTED SHEETS FROM A SECOND FLOOR WINDOW AND WAS SET ON AND STABBED TO DEATH BY THE MOBM"

THE BRITISH SAID PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF DAMAGES IN THE CAIRO RIOTING RANGED BETWEEN 20 AND 30 MILLION POUNDS (56 TO 140 MILLION DOLLARS.) BUSINESS SOURCES IN CAIRO HAD ESTIMATED THE DAMAGE EVEN HIGHER, IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF 280 MILLION DOLLARS.

BODIES OF NINE OF THE BRITISH DEAD HAVE BEEN FOUND.

JAN 31 1952

SF1045AES

A53

(160)

MOSCOW, JAN. 30-(AP)-IZVESTIA, ORGAN OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, ASSERTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD FORCED KING FAROUK TO CHANGE EGYPT'S GOVERNMENT, REPLACING PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA BY ALY MAHER PASHA.

THE SOVIET PAPER SAID U. S. AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY, IN AN INTERVIEW WITH FAROUK THE DAY BEFORE NASHAS PASHA WAS DISMISSED, ORDERED FAROUK TO APPOINT ALY MAHER PASHA AS PREMIER IN HIS PLACE.

(IN WASHINGTON THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID YESTERDAY THE U.S. IS "EXERCISING OUR GOOD OFFICES" BUT IS NOT MEDIATING IN THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE. A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID CAFFERY "IS IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT." OTHER INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID THE U.S. IS DOING ALL IT CAN TO GET BRITAIN AND EGYPT TO TALK OVER THEIR DISPUTE.)

IZVESTIA'S ARTICLE WAS DISTRIBUTED TO THE REST OF THE SOVIET PRESS BY TASS, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY. IT WAS HEADLINED: "AMERICAN INTERFERENCE IN EGYPTIAN AFFAIRS."

W612AES

A6

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (400)

BY PHILIP CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 30-(AP)-HARD-UP IRAN HAS OFFERED TO SELL HALF A MILLION TONS OF OIL AT CUT RATES. COMMUNIST POLAND AND HUNGARY ARE SNAPPING AT THE OFFER, BUT OBSERVERS WONDER HOW IRAN CAN DELIVER IN FACE OF A BOYCOTT BY WESTERN NATIONS WHO OWN MOST OF THE WORLS'S TANKERS.

ALLAHYAR SALEH, CHAIRMAN OF THE PARLIAMENTARY OIL BOARD, TOLD REPORTERS TODAY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HIMSELF HAD GIVEN AUTHORITY FOR AN "EXCEPTIONAL REDUCTION" IN THE FUEL PRICE.

MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT IT WILL SIGN A ONE-YEAR PACT WITH HUNGARY TO BARTER IRANIAN OIL FOR HUNGARIAN MACHINERY AND MANUFACTURED GOODS.

IT WILL BE THE FIRST DEAL TO SEND IRANIAN OIL ABROAD SINCE MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT TOOK OVER WELLS AND REFINERIES OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY LAST SPRING.

BRITAIN HAS WARNED SHE WILL TRY TO CONFISCATE ANY OIL SHIPPED OUT OF THE COUNTRY BEFORE SETTLEMENT OF HER DISPUTE WITH IRAN OVER THE NATIONALIZATION LAW.

HUNGARY AND POLAND HAVE BEEN DICKERING FOR IRANIAN OIL EVER SINCE THE MOSSADEGH REGIME, STUNG BY THE WESTERN BOYCOTT, CANCELLED PRIORITIES TO FORMER WESTERN CUSTOMERS AND ANNOUNCED IT WOULD SELL TO ANYONE.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA ALSO IS REPORTED INTERESTED.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS IN THE IRANIAN PRESS FOR THE PAST MONTH THAT IRAN WAS READY TO CONCLUDE OIL DEALS WITH AT LEAST A DOZEN PRIVATE COMPANIES.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER BAKHTAR EMROOZ SAID TODAY "AN ITALIAN COMPANY WHICH HAS DEALINGS WITH AN AMERICAN COMPANY" WILL BUY A HALF MILLION TONS OF OIL FOR ABOUT $8,118,000. THIS WOULD BE $16.24 A TON, COMPARED WITH AN ESTABLISHED INTERNATIONAL PRICE, IT SAID, OF $25 A TON. THE PAPER DID NOT IDENTIFY THE COMPANIES, BUT SAID THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAD OKAYED THE DEAL.

THE USUALLY WELL INFORMED NEWSPAPER KEYHAN SAID AN OIL SALES AGREEMENT WILL BE SIGNED THIS WEEK END WITH AN AMERICAN OIL FIRM IT IDENTIFIED AS "THE INTERNATIONAL CONTRACTING COMPANY." KEYHAN ALSO SAID THE OIL WOULD BE SOLD AT 30 PER CENT BELOW THE MARKET PRICE.

IRAN HAS ABOUT TWO MILLION TONS OF OIL STORED AT ABADAN. THE GIANT BRITISH-BUILT REFINERY IS IDLE, EXCEPT FOR TWO UNITS PRODUCING FOR DOMESTIC REQUIREMENTS.

ANOTHER BRITISH INSTITUTION IS GETTING READY TO CLOSE.

THE 63-YEAR-OLD BRITISH-OWNED BANK OF IRAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST ANNOUNCED TODAY IRANIAN RESTRICTIONS ARE FORCING IT TO CLOSE SHOP HERE BY JULY 30. THE BANK DID A THRIVING BUSINESS UNTIL MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT BANNED IT FROM FOREIGN EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS.

AT THE SAME TIME IT WAS LEARNED THE GOVERNMENT IS GETTING READY TO FORCE THE CLOSURE OF BRITISH, AMERICAN AND OTHER FOREIGN CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS OPERATING OUTSIDE TEHRAN.

OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE ORDER WILL APPLY TO UNITED STATES INFORMATION SERVICE BRANCHES AND PERHAPS TO THE SOVIET CULTURAL SOCIETIES UNDER A GOVERNMENT DECREE FORBIDDING SUCH FOREIGN CULTURAL ACTIVITIES OUTSIDE THE CAPITAL.

THE UNITED STATES MAINTAINS INFORMATION AND EDUCATION OFFICES IN CONNECTION WITH ITS CONSULATES AT ISFAHAN, MESHED AND TABRIZ. THEY CONSIST MAINLY OF LIBRARIES AND INFORMATION CENTERS WHICH DISTRIBUTE GOVERNMENT RELEASES TO LOCAL NEWSPAPERS.

JAN 31 1952

JT/LS&&&PES

A57

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 30-(AP)-IRAN'S GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL SIGN A ONE-YEAR AGREEMENT WITH COMMUNIST HUNGARY THIS WEEK TO BARTER IRANIAN OIL FOR HUNGARIAN MACHINERY AND MANUFACTURED GOODS. x5

THE PACT WILL BE THE FIRST TO SEND IRANIAN OIL ABROAD SINCE PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT TOOK OVER WELLS AND REFINERIES OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY LAST SPRING.

THE IRANIAN AND HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENTS MUST RATIFY THE PACT BEFORE IT IS EFFECTIVE.

THE GOVERNMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT SET NO VALUE ON THE GOODS TO BE TRADED. NEITHER DID IT EXPLAIN HOW THE OIL PRODUCTS CAN BE TRANSPORTED TO HUNGARY IN FACE OF A BOYCOTT OF IRANIAN OIL SHIPMENTS BY WESTERN NATIONS WHO CONTROL MOST OF THE WORLD'S TANKERS.

BRITAIN ALSO HAS WARNED IT WILL TRY TO CONFISCATE ANY OIL SHIPPED OUT OF THE COUNTRY BEFORE SETTLEMENT OF ITS DISPUTE WITH IRAN OVER THE NATIONALIZATION LAW.

FW628AES

JAN 31 1952

A73 (360)

BY PHIL CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN.30-(AP)-THE BRITISH-OWNED BANK OF IRAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL CLOSE ITS DOORS IN IRAN BY JULY 30, AFTER 63 YEARS OF OPERATION, BECAUSE OF IRANIAN GOVERNMENT RESTRICTIONS.

AT THE SAME TIME, IT WAS LEARNED PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT IS READYING ORDERS TO FORCE THE SHUTDOWN OF BRITISH, AMERICAN AND OTHER FOREIGN CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS OPERATING OUTSIDE TEHRAN. x28

THE DATE WHEN THE AXE WILL FALL ON THE BRITISH COUNCIL AND ANGLO-IRANIAN INSTITUTE BRANCHES AT TABRIZ AND MESHED WAS NOT KNOWN.

IT WAS BELIEVED THE SHUTDOWN ORDER WILL BE APPLIED ALSO TO UNITED STATES INFORMATION SERVICE BRANCHES, AND POSSIBLY TO THE SOVIET CULTURAL SOCIETIES IN TABRIZ AND MESHED UNDER A GOVERNMENT DECREE FORBIDDING SUCH FOREIGN CULTURAL ACTIVITIES OUTSIDE THE CAPITAL.

THE BRITISH BANK'S FOUR PROVINCIAL BRANCHES WILL BE CLOSED APRIL 20, AND THE MAIN OFFICE IN TEHRAN ON JULY 30, LEAVING IRAN WITHOUT FOREIGN BANKING REPRESENTATIVES.

THE BANK DID A THRIVING BUSINESS UNTIL MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT BANNED IT FROM FOREIGN EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS. NATIONALISTS HAD WATCHED ITS DOORS, JOTTING DOWN THE NAMES OF IRANIAN TRADERS ENTERING THE TEHRAN OFFICE.

THE BANK HAS IRANIAN BRANCHES IN ISFAHAN, SHIRAZ, KHORRAMSHAHR AND AHWAZ.

A LETTER TODAY FROM MANAGER C.F.WARR TO MOSSADEGH SAID THE BANK'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS "FEELS IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE BANK TO CONTINUE TO DO BUSINESS UNDER EXISTING REGULATIONS THAT GOVERN OPERATIONS OF FOREIGN BANKS IN IRAN."

THE GOVERNMENT HAD ORDERED THE BANK TO TRANSFER 55 PERCENT OF ITS DEPOSITS, AMOUNTING TO ABOUT 400 THOUSAND POUNDS ($1,120,000,000) WORTH OF IRANIAN RIALS TO THE NATIONAL BANK OF IRAN.

WARR ANNOUNCED THE BANK'S REMAINING 14 BRANCHES OUTSIDE IRAN IN IRAQ, LEBANON, SYRIA, JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA AND THE SHEIKDOMS OF BAHREIN, KUWAIT, MUSCAT, AND DUBAI WILL STAY OPEN.

WARR'S LETTER SAID THE BANK COULD NOT COVER ITS MAINTENANCE EXPENSES IN IRAN AND, BECAUSE IT IS UNABLE TO OPERATE IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE ON BEHALF OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT, ITS TRANSACTIONS HAVE FURTHER BEEN GREATLY REDUCED.

WARR, HERE 27 YEARS, SAID THE BANK'S BIG BUILDING IN TEHRAN WILL BE SOLD AND ITS 20 BRITISH EMPLOYES TRANSFERRED TO OTHER BRANCHES. THE BANK ONCE HAD 24 BRANCHES IN IRAN BUT HAS BEEN GRADUALLY CLOSING THEM.

PR74AES

B20

--17--

NIGHT LEAD TUNISIAN (280) (Q)

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN.10-(AP)-FRANCE MADE OVERTURES TODAY FOR NEW TALKS WITH TUNISIA ON THE EXPLOSIVE SELF-GOVERNMENT QUESTION WHICH SPARKED LAST WEEK'S VIOLENCE IN WHICH ABOUT 50 PERSONS WERE KILLED.

THE OVERTURES WERE CONTAINED IN A NOTE TO SIDI MOHAMMED AL-AMIN, BEY OF TUNIS, THE NOMINAL RULER OF THIS FRENCH PROTECTORATE. THE NOTE WAS DELIVERED BY RESIDENT-GENERAL JEAN DE HAUTECLOCQUE. PREMIER MOHAMMED CHENIK ALSO WAS PRESENT AT THE 25-MINUTE INTERVIEW.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE TUNISIAN CABINET PROBABLY WOULD SEIZE ON ANYTHING CONCILIATORY IN THE FRENCH NOTE IN THE HOPE OF x30 GETTING TALKS STARTED AGAIN.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE NOTE REPUDIATES THE IDEA OF "CO-SOVEREIGNTY" UNDER WHICH FRENCH COLONISTS MIGHT CLAIM LEGAL BACKING FOR THEIR PARTIAL RULE OVER TUNISIA.

THE FRENCH FOR THEIR PART, ARE SAID TO BE QUIETLY FORGETTING ABOUT THE TWO TUNISIAN CABINET MINISTERS SENT TO PARIS TO PROTEST TO THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST FRENCH REFUSAL TO GRANT THE PROTECTORATE AN ALL-TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT.

INFORMANTS SAID FRENCH-TUNISIAN NEGOTIATIONS OVER INCREASED INDEPENDENCE FOR THE PROTECTORATE, BROKEN OFF LAST MONTH, MIGHT BE RESUMED NEXT WEEK.

POLICE AND TROOPS PRESSED THEIR HUNT FOR ARMS CACHES AND MILITANT NATIONALISTS. A HIGH TUNISIAN SOURCE SAID SOLDIERS DYNAMITED A NUMBER OF STORES AND HOUSES IN TAZERKA, AN EAST COAST VILLAGE. BUT A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID ONLY ONE SMALL HOUSE HAD BEEN BLOWN DOWN.

(DASH)

IN PARIS, JUSTICE MINISTER SALAH BEN YOUSSEF, ONE OF THE TWO MINISTERS SENT TO MAKE THE COMPLAINT TO THE U.N., SAID THE FRENCH NOTE:

1. ASKS WITHDRAWAL OF THE COMPLAINT IN THE U.N. AND RETURN OF THE MINISTERS TO TUNISIA.
2. URGES ESTABLISHMENT OF A JOINT FRENCH-TUNISIAN COMMITTEE TO DISCUSS MEASURES FOR INCREASING SELF-GOVERNMENT.
3. DISAVOWS THE PRINCIPLE OF "CO-SOVEREIGNTY".

BEN YOUSSEF SAID NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE DIFFICULT NOW BECAUSE OF THE FRENCH PRESSURE ON THE BEY AND THE COUNTRY. HE SAID THE FRENCH ARE MAKING MASS ARRESTS AND CONCEALING THE CASUALTIES IN LAST WEEK'S CLASHES BY SEALING OFF WHOLE AREAS FROM OBSERVERS.

FF620PES

JAN 31 1952

A92 (260)

BY CARTER DAVIDSON

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JAN. 30-(AP)-FRENCH IDEAS DESIGNED TO LEAD TO NEW TALKS ON TUNISIAN SELF-GOVERNMENT WERE PRESENTED TODAY TO SIDI MOHAMMED AL-AMIN, BEY OF TUNISIA AND NOMINAL RULER OF THE RESTLESS, STRIFE-SCARRED FRENCH PROTECTORATE.

THEY CAME IN A NOTE FROM THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, DELIVERED BY RESIDENT-GENERAL JEAN DE HAUTECLOCQUE IN A 25-MINUTE INTERVIEW.

IT WAS REPORTED ON GOOD AUTHORITY THAT THE NOTE REPUDIATES THE IDEA OF "CO-SOVEREIGNTY" -- SOMETHING WHICH WOULD GIVE FRENCH COLONISTS PARTIAL RULE OVER TUNISIA IN LAW AS WELL AS IN FACT. SUCH REPUDIATION MIGHT SOFTEN THE HOSTILITY OF THE NATIONALIST NEO-DESTOUR PARTY, WHICH UNLEASHED A SERIES OF BLOODY DISTURBANCES LAST WEEK TO SUPPORT ITS PROGRAM OF LOCAL AUTONOMY FROM FRANCE.

DE HAUTECLOCQUE WAS ALSO BELIEVED TO HAVE MADE AN URGENT PLEA FOR THE RECALL FROM PARIS OF THE TWO TUNISIAN CABINET MINISTERS SENT TO PROTEST TO THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST FRENCH REFUSAL TO GRANT AN

ALL-TUNISIAN PARLIAMENT AND CABINET.
PREMIER MOHAMMED CHENIK, WHO SENT THE MINISTERS, WAS ALSO PRESENT AT THE INTERVIEW. THIS WAS TAKEN AS AN INDICATION THAT HE AND HIS COLLEAGUES IN PARIS STILL HAVE THE FULL SUPPORT OF THE 70-YEAR-OLD BEY. EARLY THIS WEEK, THE FRENCH WERE ASKING THAT CHENIK BE DROPPED BUT THEY NOW SEEM TO HAVE RETREATED FROM THIS POSITION.
IF TODAY'S TALK IS SUCCESSFUL, IT MAY LEAD TO RELEASE OF NATIONALIST LEADER HABIB BOURGUIBA, ARRESTED BY THE FRENCH WITH HUNDREDS OF HIS FOLLOWERS, AND AN EASING OF THE TENSION BETWEEN FRENCH AND TUNISIANS.
FURTHER TROUBLE IS POSSIBLE, HOWEVER, DURING A ONE-DAY RESUMPTION OF THE GENERAL STRIKE CALLED FOR FRIDAY BY THE NEO-DESTOUR. THE STRIKE, ONLY PARTLY EFFECTIVE WAS CALLED OFF MONDAY AFTER 10 DAYS.

JR851AES

B6 (Q)
(170)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JAN 30-(AP)-JAI PRAKASH NARAIN, HEAD OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY SLAMMED THE DOOR TODAY ON COMMUNIST FEELERS FOR A COALITION WHICH MIGHT BE IN POSITION TO FORM A GOVERNMENT IN MADRAS AND TRAVANCORE-COCHIN STATES.
INTERVIEWED AT LUCKNOW, JAI PRAKASH SAID:
"WE SOCIALISTS REFUSE TO JOIN HANDS WITH THE COMMUNISTS BECAUSE OI THEIR ANTI-NATIONAL CHARACTER AND THEIR RECORD OF PAST BETRAYALAS, THEIR DESTRUCTIVE ACTIVITIES, THEIR ULTIMATE AIM TO REDUCE INDIA TO A POSITION OF RUSSIAN SATELLITE."
STATEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE BY SOME COMMUNIST LEADERS IN THE TWO SOUTH INDIAN STATES THAT THEY WOULD BE READY TO JOIN COALITION GOVERNMENTS IN AN ALLIANCE EXCLUDING THE CONGRESS PARTY OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SHOWN GREAT STRENGTH IN THE TWO STATES IN THE NATIONAL ELECTIONS BY PROMISING SIMPLE PEOPLE ALL SORTS OF BENEFITS FOR VOTING COMMUNIST. THE LEFTIST STRENGTH HAS BEEN SO PRONOUNCED THAT THERE HAS BEEN MUCH COMMUNIST TALK OF A COALITION. THE COMMUNISTS' OFFICIAL LINE IN INDIA NOW IS TO JOIN WITH ALL POLITICAL ELEMENTS OPPOSING THE CONGRESS PARTY IN A "UNITED FRONT" DRIVE.

MT447PES

JAN 31 1952

New Delhi, India, Nov. 30--(AP)--The foreign office announced today the appo ntment of M.R. A. Baig, 47, as india's minister to the Philippines. He is a deputy secretary in the commerce ministry and former first secretary at the I dian embassy in Jakarta.

apr 01315 mb/12 Op

B71 Q (170)
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JAN 30-(AP)-A NUMBER OF JUDGES IN ISRAEL, ANGERED AT THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE, HAVE ANNOUNCED A "PRECAUTIONARY STRIKE" DURING WHICH THEY WILL NOT IMPOSE ANY SENTENCES.
THE JUDGES COMPLAINED ABOUT A RECENT SPEECH IN THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) BY JUSTICE MINISTER DOV JOSEPH, WHO SAID MONDAY THAT "ISRAELI COURTS ARE TOO LENIENT IN SENTENCES X X X SOME OF WHICH ARE AN INSULT TO THE LAW."
JOSEPH MADE THE STATEMENT IN DISCUSSION OF THE JAN.7 JERUSALEM RIOTS PROTESTING NEGOTIATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY OVER REPARATIONS. JOSEPH PROPOSED REVISIONS LOOKING TOWARD INCREASED PENALTIES FOR ASSAULTING OR RESISTING POLICE. AFTER HIS SPEECH, AN OPPOSITION MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT ACCUSED THE MINISTER OF "CONTEMPT OF COURT." JOSEPH REPLIED THAT HE HAD TOLD THE JUDGES PREVIOUSLY THAT HE HAD BEEN DISTURBED BY THEIR LENIENCY.
"I HAVE EVERY RIGHT TO CRITIZE THEM," HE SAID. "THEY DON'T HAVE WINGS."
IN TEL AVIV, ALL THE MAGISTRATES HELD A MEETING TODAY, PROTESTING THAT THEY ARE INDEPENDENT UNDER THE CONSTITUTION AND WOULD REJECT ANY INTERFERENCE FROM THE JUSTICE MINISTRY.

G929AES

A44WX
(600) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MCCORMICK

JAN 31 1952

BY ELTON C.FAY
WASHINGTON, JAN.30-(AP)-AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL WAS NAMED TODAY TO SUPREME COMMAND OF THE NAVAL FORCES OF 10 ALLIED NATIONS OPERATING ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC HIGH SEAS.
THE SELECTION OF ADMIRAL LYNDE D.MCCORMICK, CHIEF OF THE U.S. ATLANTIC FLEET, ENDED ALMOST A YEAR OF ARGUMENT WITH BRITAIN, AND CREATED AN OCEAN COMMAND LIKE THAT EXERCISED BY GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER OVER EUROPEAN ARMIES.
THE FIRST OFFICIAL ACT OF MCCORMICK WAS TO ANNOUNCE SELECTION OF A BRITISH OFFICER, VICE ADMIRAL SIR WILLIAM ANDREWES, AS HIS DEPUTY. MCCORMICK SAID THE "INTERNATIONAL" STAFF OF THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, ATLANTIC, WOULD BE COMPOSED OF OFFICERS OF ALL THE 10 NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE TREATY NATIONS.
THE MAJOR AIM OF THE NEW COMBINED COMMAND IS TO KEEP CONTROL OF THE SEAWAYS OVER WHICH AMERICAN EQUIPMENT AND TROOPS WOULD FLOW TO EUROPE IF RUSSIA MAKES WAR. THE PRIMARY THREAT TO THE TRANSATLANTIC ROUTE LIES IN THE SWIFT GROWTH OF THE SOVIET SUBMARINE FORCES. THEY ARE NOW ESTIMATED BY AMERICAN NAVAL OFFICIALS AT BETWEEN 300 AND 400 UNDERSEA BOATS, INCLUDING MODERN HIGH SPEED SCHNORKEL CRAFT.
ADD TO THIS UNDERSEA MENACE IS THAT OF LAND-BASE RUSSIAN AVIATION PATROLING THE EASTERN REACHES OF THE OCEAN.
THE 10 NATIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE COMBINED COMMAND ARE BELGIUM, CANADA, DENMARK, FRANCE, ICELAND, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES.
THE NEW COMMAND AREA EXTENDS FROM THE NORTH POLE SOUTH TO THE TROPIC OF CANCER, A LINE EXTENDING EASTWARD FROM NORTH OF CUBA TO THE AFRICAN COAST. THE TOP COMMAND, ALTHOUGH NAVAL, EMBRACES LAND AND AIR FORCES SPOTTED ON THE BIG AND LITTLE ISLANDS OF THE VAST OCEAN AREA.
TO ASSURE BRITAIN THAT SHE WILL RETAIN CONTROL OF NAVAL DEFENSES OF HER HOMELAND, A LINE ALONG THE 100-FATHOM CURVE OF THE EUROPEAN CONTINENTAL SHELF MARKS THE EASTERN LIMITS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN AREA.
THE AMERICAN CLAIM TO THE SUPREME COMMAND, WHICH BRITAIN CONCEDED

ONLY AFTER WRANGLING SINCE LAST WINTER, WAS FINALLY SETTLED DURING THE RECENT VISIT OF PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL. CHURCHILL TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY HE SAW NO NEED FOR THE APPOINTMENT BUT YIELDED IN THE INTEREST OF UNITY.

THE AMERICAN CLAIM WAS BASED ON ONE SIMPLE FACT: THE VAST MAJORITY OF THE WARSHIPS OPERATING IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ARE THOSE OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.

THE OFFICIAL ABBRECIATION OF MCCORMICK'S COMMAND WILL BE "SACLANT." THE FIRST THREE LETTERS SIGNIFY "SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND" AND THE REST IS SHORT FOR ATLANTIC.

THE PENTAGON SAID THAT TO CARRY OUT ITS MISSION, SACLANT WILL HAVE "ALL TYPES OF FIGHTING SHIPS ALLOCATED" BY THE MEMBER NATIONS.

A45WX

THESE WILL RANGE FROM THE 45,000 TON CARRIERS AND BATTLESHIPS OF THE AMERICAN FLEET AND THE SOMEWHAT SMALLER CORRESPONDING CAPITAL SHIPS OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FLEETS DOWN THROUGH THE CRUISERS, DESTROYERS AND SUBMARINES OF ALL THE MEMBER NATIONS.

WHILE THERE WAS GENERAL EXPECTATION THAT MCCORMICK WOULD "WEAR TWO HATS" AND BE COMMANDER BOTH OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES AND HIS OWN U.S. ATLANTIC FLEET THERE WERE SOME INDICATIONS THAT THIS POINT STILL WAS NOT SETTLED FINALLY. HOWEVER, MCCORMICK TOLD A REPORTER AT NORFOLK,VA., THAT HE WAS FACED WITH A "TERRIFIC PAIR OF JOBS," INDICATING THAT HE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE BOTH ASSIGNMENTS.

VH/JK654PES

A149 (225)

JAN 31 1952

FIRST LEAD ADMIRAL (FOLO WASHINGTON)

LONDON, JAN. 30-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL SAID TODAY HE AGREED TO AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL AS SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE ATLANTIC ONLY IN THE INTERESTS OF UNITY. HE SPOKE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS A FEW HOURS AFTER U.S. ADMIRAL LYNDE D.MCCORMICK WAS NAMED TO THE POST.

CHURCHILL SAID HE SAW NO NEED FOR THE APPOINTMENT, BUT WAS "CONFRONTED WITH THE AGREEMENT" MADE A YEAR AGO BY CLEMENT ATTLEE, HIS PREDECESSOR. HE ASSERTED:

"I THINK THE METHOD ADOPTED IN THE LAST WAR AFFORDED THE MOST PRACTICAL FOUNDATION FOR MAINTAINING THE TRAFFIC ACROSS THE ATLANTIC IN TIME OF WAR."

IN WORLD WAR II THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN RAN THEIR OWN CONVOYS UNDER SUPERVISION OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

VICE ADMIRAL WILLIAM GERARD ANDREWES, NAMED DEPUTY COMMANDER, GOT HIS FIRST TASTE OF BATTLE AS A MIDSHIPMAN ABOARD CRUISERS IN WORLD WAR I. HE PARTICIPATED IN THE BATTLE OF JUTLAND AGAINST THE GERMAN FLEET. SHORTLY BEFORE WORLD WAR II HE TOOK COMMAND OF THE SEAPLANE CARRIER, ALBATROSS. FROM 1940 TO 1942 HE WAS ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF PLANS AT THE ADMIRALTY. HE COMMANDED THE CRUISER UGANDA DURING ALLIED LANDING OPERATIONS AT SALERNO, ITALY.

WHEN THE SEA WAR SHIFTED TO THE PACIFIC HE BECAME CHIEF STAFF OFFICER TO THE VICE ADMIRAL COMMANDING THE BRITISH PACIFIC FLEET. HE RECEIVED THE AMERICAN SILVER STAR FOR CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY IN ACTION DURING THE INCHON LANDING OPERATION IN KOREA. HE IS 52 AND HAS ONE SON, LT. C.J.M.ANDREWES, GUNNERY OFFICER ON THE FRIGATE AMETHYST, WHICH PARTICIPATED IN THE KOREAN OPERATIONS.

(NO PICKUP).

KA1205PES

A82

BULLETIN

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY,WEDNESDAY JAN. 30)

(ADVANCE)...LONDON, JAN 30-(AP)-U.S. ADMIRAL LYNDE D. MCCORMICK HAS BEEN NAMED SUPREME COMMANDER OF WESTERN NAVAL FORCES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC, THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION ANNOUNCED TODAY.

ADM. MCCORMICK PRESENTLY IS COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ATLANTIC FLEET.

HIS NATO COMMAND WILL EXTEND UP TO BUT WILL NOT INCLUDE THE COASTAL AREA OF THE BRITISH ISLES, UNDER AN AGREEMENT REACHED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL DURING CHURCHILL'S RECENT VISIT TO THE UNITED STATEL.

MCCORMICK, A VIRGINIAN, HAD LONG BEEN CONSIDERED THE MOST LOGICAL CHOICE AS THE NEW "SEA-GOING EISENHOWER." HE IS A FORMER VICE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

THERE HAD BEEN CONSIDERABLE DELAY IN MAKING THE APPOINTMENT BECAUSE OF BRITAIN'S DESIRE TO SEE A BRITON IN THE TOP COMMAND. CHURCHILL, ON HIS LAST VISIT TO WASHINGTON, YIELDED TO THE APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN. THIS WAS A SURPRISE CONCESSION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY JAN 30)

JR839AES

JAN 31 1952

A93RM (SKETCH)

T-(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JAN 30TH).

WITH MCCORMICK-NATO

BY HARRY NASH

-(ADVANCE)...NORFOLK, VA., JAN 30-(AP)-THE MAN NAMED TODAY TO COMMAND THE FIRST INTERNATIONAL NAVY IN HISTORY HAS A STRONG BACK -- AND HE WILL NEED IT.

ADM.LYNDE (HE PRONOUNCES IT "LINED") DUPUY MCCORMICK, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE UNITED STATES ATLANTIC FLEET AND SUPREME ALLIED NAVAL COMMANDER IN ATLANTIC WATERS, SAYS HE REALIZES HE HAS "A TERRIFIC PAIR OF JOBS" WHICH WILL BE "A DRAIN ON MY TIME AND ENERGY."

THE STRENGTH OF HIS BACK WAS DEMONSTRATED 10 YEARS AGO. HIS BACK WAS BROKEN IN A PLANE ACCIDENT BUT HE "NEVER WENT ON THE SICK LIST."

MCCORMICK, WITH ADM.CHESTER NIMITZ, WAS IN A SEAPLANE THAT LANDED IN THE WATER NEAR OAKLAND, CALIF., STRUCK A SUBMERGED LOG AND FLIPPED OVER. MCCORMICK SUFFERED A FRACTURED VERTEBRA BUT IT WAS UNDETECTED FOR TWO MONTHS. HE THEN DONNED A PLASTER CAST AND WORE IT FOR THREE MONTHS, LOSING NO TIME FROM ACTIVE DUTY.

IN HIS "TERRIFIC PAIR OF JOBS," THE 56-YEAR-OLD ADMIRAL TOLD A REPORTER, "I WILL HAVE TO DEPEND HEAVILY ON SUBORDINATE COMMANDERS AND WILL HAVE TO KEEP MYSELF AS BROAD AND OBJECTIVE AS POSSIBLE. I DO EXPECT TO HAVE SOME VERY GOOD PEOPLE WORKING FOR ME IN BOTH ASSIGNMENTS. I PLAN TO DECENTRALIZE TO A CONSIDERABLE DEGREE."

AND, HE ADDED, HE HOPES "TO BE ABLE TO FULFILL THE JOBS AND STAND UP UNDER THE GRIND."

A94RM

MCCORMICK'S HEADQUARTERS FOR HIS DUAL COMMANDS WILL BE AT NORFOLK. "I EXPECT TO REMAIN HERE MOST OF THE TIME," HE SAID; "A COMMANDER BELONGS AT HIS HEADQUARTERS."

HE PREDICTED THAT "IN THE EVENT OF WAR, WHEN AND IF IT COMES, THERE WOULD HAVE TO BE TWO PERSONS," RATHER THAN ONE, HOLDING DOWN THE TWO COMMANDS.

IN PEACE TIME, HE SAID, THE ALLIED NAVAL COMMAND WILL PLACE EMPHASIS "ON PLANS AND TRAINING TOWARD COMBAT READINESS."

"THE WESTERN WORLD'S COMBAT READINESS IMPROVES DAILY. THE THREAT OF WAR IS VERY REAL."

AS "SACLANT," OFFICIAL ABBREVATION FOR SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND,

ATLANTIC, MCCORMICK WILL HEAD UP NAVAL FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, PORTUGAL, DENMARK AND NORWAY. BELGIUM AND ICELAND ALSO ARE MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION BUT THEY WILL PROVIDE NO NAVAL FORCES.

MCCORMICK SAID THAT IN THE NATO NAVAL COMMAND, "WE WILL TRY TO CARRY OUT THE CONCEPT OF INTEGRATED STAFFS SIMILAR TO THOSE IN EXISTENCE IN THE ORGANIZATION OF GENERAL EISENHOWER AS SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE."

"I CONSIDER THAT A VERY LARGE PART OF MY TASK IS TO SUPPORT GENERAL EISENHOWER."

MCCORMICK IS A MEMBER OF A NAVY FAMILY. HE IS THE SON OF THE LATE REAR ADM.A.M.DUPUY MCCORMICK AND ALL THREE OF HIS SONS HAVE SEEN NAVAL SERVICE. THE OLDEST SON, LT.MONTROSE G.MCCORMICK, A GRADUATE OF THE U.S.NAVAL ACADEMY IN THE CLASS OF 1939, COMMANDED A SUBMARINE DURING WORLD WAR TWO AND WAS KILLED IN A PLANE CRASH IN AUSTRALIA IN 1945.

A95RM

ANOTHER SON, LT.LYNDE DUPUY MCCORMICK, JR., AN ANNAPOLIS GRADUATE IN THE CLASS OF 1944, IS NOW EXECUTIVE OFFICER ABOARD THE DESTROYER ESCORT KIRKPATRICK, A UNIT OF HIS FATHER'S ATLANTIC FLEET.

THE YOUNGEST SON, J.JETT MCCORMICK, A GRADUATE OF PRINCETON AND THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA LAW SCHOOL, IS NOW ON DUTY AT THE NAVY DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON. THIS SON SERVED WITH THE MARINE CORPS AND WAS WOUNDED SEVERELY ON OKINAWA WHILE HIS FATHER, AS COMMANDER OF A GUN FIRE SUPPORT GROUP, WAS BLASTING THE JAPANESE ON THE SAME ENEMY-HELD ISLAND.

THE ADMIRAL'S WIFE IS THE FORMER LILLIAN ADDISON SPRIGG, OF SAN DIEGO, CALIF. SHE IS THE DAUGHTER OF THE LATE PATTERSON SPRIGG, OF PETERSBURG, VA.

MCCORMICK IS A MAN OF EXTREME RESERVE IN MANNER AND IS ALWAYS THE PRECISELY CORRECT QUARTERDECK ADMIRAL. ASSOCIATES SAY HE SELDOM UNBENDS, EVEN AT COCKTAIL PARTIES AFTER A COUPLE OF BOURBONS, HIS FAVORITE DRINK.

HE IS SLIGHTLY ABOVE AVERAGE HEIGHT, HAS KEPT HIS WAISTLINE UNDER CONTROL AND RETAINS A FAIRLY GOOD, THOUGH THINNING AND GREYING, CROP OF HAIR.

THE ADMIRAL IS AN ARDENT GOLFER AND MANAGES TO SHOOT IN THE LOW 90'S.

-(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9AES, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JAN 30)- JAN 31 1952

JG907AES NM ASKED

B75WX Q TEXT

WITH MCCORMICK (200)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 30-(AP)-THE TEXT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER TO ADMIRAL LYNDE B.MCCORMICK INFORMING HIM OF HIS APPOINTMENT AS SUPREME ALLED COMMANDER OF NAVAL FORCES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC:

"THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS HAVE AGREED THAT A SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, ATLANTIC, SHOULD NOW BE APPOINTED AND HAVE REQUESTED THAT I DESIGNATE A UNITED STATES OFFICER.

"I HAVE DESIGNATED FOR YOU THIS NEW INTERNATIONAL COMMAND WHICH EMBRACES A LARGE AREA UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

"I AM INFORMED THAT THE STANDING GROUP OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION WILL ISSUE A DIRECTIVE TO YOU CONCERNING YOUR RESPONSBILITIES AND AUTHORITY AS THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, ATLANTIC.

"YOU ARE HEREBY ASSIGNED OPERATIONAL COMMAND OF THE U.S. ARMED FORCES ASSIGNED TO THE U.S. ATLANTIC COMMAND TO THE EXTENT NECESSARY FOR THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF YOUR MISSION.

"YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED TO USE OFFICERS AND ENLISTED PERSONNEL OF THE U.S. ARMED FORCES AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYES OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, ON YOUR STAFF AS YOU CONSIDER APPROPRIATE IN NUMBERS AND GRADES AS NECESSARY.

"I AM SENDING COPIES OF THIS LETTER TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR THEIR GUIDANCE."

SU945AES

A4WX

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ACHESON

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 30-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, RESPONDING TO A NEW FOREIGN POLICY CHALLENGE FROM HERBERT HOOVER, DECLARED TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE TREMENDOUS PROGRESS IN STRENGTHENING THE DEFENSES OF WESTERN EUROPE. HE SAID IT SHOULD STICK UNFALTERINGLY TO THE TASK UNTIL IT IS FINISHED.

FORMER PRESIDENT HOOVER HAD SAID IN A SPEECH IN NEW YORK SUNDAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SERVE NOTICE THAT EUROPE MUST "RAPIDLY" RELIEVE THIS COUNTRY OF THE BURDEN OF KEEPING GROUND TROOPS IN EUROPE EXCEPT WHERE NEEDED TO PROTECT AIR BASES OUTSIDE THE TERRITORY OF AMERICA'S ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIES.

A YEAR AGO, HOOVER HAD OPPOSED THE DISPATCH OF AMERICAN FORCES TO EUROPE. HE CONTENDED THIS COUNTRY SHOULD CONCENTRATE ON DEFENDING THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE, THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC OCEANS AND IMPORTANT ISLANDS IN THOSE OCEANS.

ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, THAT HE DID NOT WANT TO COMMENT DIRECTLY ON HOOVER'S SPEECH WHICH HE SAID RESTATED VIEWS THE EX-PRESIDENT HAD HELD FOR SOME TIME AND WHICH HE WAS ENTITLED TO MAKE KNOWN.

BUT SO FAR AS AMERICAN POLICY IS CONCERNED, ACHESON WENT ON, IT WOULD BE WELL TO LOOK BACK AT THE PAST YEAR AND SEE HOW THINGS HAVE DEVELOPED.

ON THE MILITARY SIDE, HE SAID, BOTH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COMMANDER IN EUROPE, GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, AND HIS CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, HAVE RECENTLY REPORTED VERY SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS IN THE FORMATION OF A NATO DEFENSE FORCE. MOREOVER, ACHESON SAID THAT PLANS PREPARED BY A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE NATO COUNCIL WILL LEAD TO FURTHER SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS IN 1952 AND 1953. HE DID NOT DETAIL THOSE PLANS BUT IT IS KNOWN THAT THEY AIM AT THE FORMATION OF AN INITIAL BATTLE-READY FORCE THIS YEAR.

OVERALL, ACHESON SAID, PROGRESS IN MILITARY BUILDUP TO DATE HAS BEEN MOST SUCCESSFUL.

ON THE POLITICAL SIDE, HE SAID, THE PRESENCE OF U.S. TROOPS IN EUROPE -- SIX DIVISIONS -- HAS GIVEN EVIDENCE TO THE EUROPEANS THAT THIS COUNTRY IS COMMITTED TO A POLICY OF PREVENTING THE CONQUEST OF WESTERN EUROPE RATHER THAN OF LIBERATING IT SHOULD IT BE OVERRUN BY A CONQUEROR.

THIS HAS CREATED CONFIDENCE AMONG THE PEOPLE THERE, ACHESON SAID, AND SO HAVE SUCH OTHER AMERICAN ACTIONS AS THE MARSHAL PLAN FOR ECONOMIC RECOVERY. THESE THINGS HAVE HAD GREAT RESULTS IN EUROPE, HE SAID, AND PRODUCED MORE STEPS TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY THAN THE PREVIOUS 1,000 YEARS.

IN THE LATTER CONNECTION, ACHESON CITED WORK ON (1) FORMATION OF A EUROPEAN ARMY, INCLUDING GERMAN UNITS, AS A COMPONENT OF EISENHOWER'S NATO FORCE, (2) THE ORGANIZATION OF A EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY AND (3) THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR UNIFYING THE COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE. ALL THESE THINGS TOGETHER, ACHESON ASSERTED, MEAN TREMENDOUS PROGRESS IN STRENGTHENING EUROPE.

DC430PES

A184WX
(150)
WASHINGTON, JAN.30-(AP)-SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IA) ASKED THE SENATE TODAY TO RECONSIDER ITS VOTE FOR THE ADMISSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

ONLY SIX SENATORS WERE ON THE FLOOR WHEN THE VOTE WAS TAKEN YESTERDAY, BUT THE PROTOCOL AUTHORIZING ADMISSION OF THE TWO COUNTRIES HAD BEEN CLEARED WITH THE LEADERSHIP OF BOTH PARTIES. THERE WAS NO VOTE AGAINST RATIFICATION. A TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF SENATORS PRESENT IS REQUIRED.

GILLETTE TOLD A REPORTER LATER THE MEASURE WAS PASSED SO HURRIEDLY THAT HE HAD NO CHANCE TO SPEAK ON IT, AS HE HAD PLANNED. HE ADDED THAT HE IS NOT AGAINST THE BILL, BUT IS FOR IT.

NORMALLY A SENATOR'S REQUEST FOR RECONSIDERATION OF A VOTE STALLS DELIVERY OF OFFICIAL PAPERS, BUT SENATE OFFICIALS SAID THE GREECE-TURKEY PAPERS WERE DELIVERED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST NIGHT.

IT WOULD REQUIRE A SEPARATE SENATE VOTE TO OBTAIN THEIR RETURN AND GILLETTE INDICATED HE WOULD NOT ASK THIS.

DEMOCRATIC LEADER MCFARLAND (ARIZ) SAID HE THOUGHT "WE CAN WORK THIS THING OUT WITHOUT DIFFICULTY."

VH202PES

A36WX
(320) PMS BJT
IRON CURTAIN
BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON, JAN. 30-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOOK NOTE TODAY OF REPORTS THAT RED CHINA AND SOVIET RUSSIA ARE DRIFTING APART.

THE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICIAL BULLETIN IN A REVIEW OF HAPPENINGS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN DURING 1951 LED OFF WITH THIS COMMENT ON CHINA:

"IN CHINA, ONE OF THE COUNTRY'S WHERE FOOD PRODUCTION HAS FALLEN IN SPITE OF SO-CALLED 'LAND REFORM', MASS EXECUTIONS, AND THE LIQUIDATION OF LANDLORDS, YEAR-END REPORTS DESCRIBE A GROWING COOLNESS BETWEEN PEIPING AND MOSCOW."

THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT ENLARGE ON THE POINT BUT SAID THAT IN GENERAL "1951 PROVED TO BE AN UNHAPPY YEAR BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

"MONTH AFTER MONTH, AND IN COUNTRY AFTER COUNTRY, THE STORY HAS BEEN THE SAME," THE SUMMARY SAID. "IT IS ONE OF INCREASING DISSATISFACTION, UNSUCCESSFUL REPRESSION, NEW PURGES, MASS DEPORTATIONS, AND OTHER FORMS OF COMMUNIST FRIGHTFULNESS IN THE NOW FAMILIAR SOVIET PATTERN.

"IN THE FREE WORLD, BY CONTRAST, 1951 HAS BEEN A YEAR OF RISING STRENGTH, RISING HOPE, AND RISING PRODUCTION, COMBINING TO BUILD NEW BULWARKS AGAINST SOVIET AGGRESSION AND PROMOTE THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

THE COUNTRY BY COUNTRY SURVEY OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SOVIET BLOC INCLUDED A REPORT THAT MORE THAN 16,000 PRIVATE INDUSTRIAL, TRADE AND HANDCRAFT ENTERPRISES IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY WENT OUT OF BUSINESS DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS.

"IN BRUSSELS AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS HEARD TESTIMONY FROM FORMER INMATES OF SOVIET SLAVE-LABOR CAMPS AND RULED THAT THE SOVIET UNION'S OPPRESSION IN THIS RESPECT EQUALLED THAT OF HITLER," SAID THE SURVEY. "PROSECUTOR DAVID ROUSSET ESTIMATED THAT BETWEEN 15 MILLION AND 25 MILLION PERSONS ARE BEING WORKED AS SOVIET FORCED LABORERS. ASSISTANT PROSECUTOR E.DE BEER SAID 17 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATIONS OF LATVIA AND LITHUANIA HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES IN THESI AREAS AND THAT 60,000 LITHUANIANS HAD BEEN DEPORTED TO RUSSIA.

"TROUBLES ALSO MOUNTED IN THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF. X X X THESE REPORTS, TOGETHER WITH A RISING TIDE OF ESCAPES AND ESCAPE ATTEMPTS AS THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES LEFT OR TRIED TO LEAVE RUSSIAN TERRITORY, CONTRIBUTED ADDITIONAL DETAIL TO THE STORY OF SOVIET TROUBLES AND HUMAN COURAGE IN RESISTING OPPRESSION."

VX457AES

A46WX
(430) NIGHT LEAD H-BOMB

WASHINGTON,JAN 30-(AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY MADE ITS MOST SPECIFIC ANNOUNCEMENT ABOUT THE HYDROGEN SUPER-BOMB PROJECT: THAT THE PLANT TO PRODUCE IT IS GOING TO COST MORE THAN DOUBLE THE ORIGINALLY GUESSED FIGURE.

A SEMIANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMISSION SAID THE CURRENT ESTIMATE FOR CONSTRUCTING THE HUGE SAVANNAH RIVER PLANT IN SOUTH CAROLINA IS "MORE THAN 1 1/4 BILLION DOLLARS."

A YEAR AND A HALF AGO, AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD ORDERED THE COMMISSION TO GO AHEAD WITH BUILDING A BOMB POTENTIALLY A THOUSAND TIMES MORE POWERFUL THAN "CONVENTIONAL" ATOMIC BOMBS, A PRELIMINARY CALCULATION SET THE COST OF THE PLANT AT PERHAPS 600 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE COMMISSION DISCLOSED TODAY THAT TWO OF CANADA'S TOP ATOMIC FIGURES HAVE CONFERRED WITH AMERICAN ATOMIC CHIEFS ABOUT THE RECENTLY ANNOUNCED EASING OF INFORMATION EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

THEY ALSO DISCUSSED "THE URANIUM PRODUCTION PROGRAM," THE AEC SAID.

REGARDING THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THE INFORMATION TO BE EXCHANGED, AS PERMITTED BY AN AMENDMENT TO THE MCMAHON ACT, THE AEC SAID DETAILS STILL ARE SECRET.

THE CANADIAN OFFICIALS ARE DR.C.J.MACKENZIE, SCIENTIFIC CHIEF OF CANADA'S ATOMIC PROJECT, AND W.J.BENNETT, HEAD OF ELDORADO MINING AND REFINING (1944) LTD., A GOVERNMENT COMPANY WHICH PRODUCES CANADA'S URANIUM.

ELDORADO RECENTLY ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF A MILL TO TREAT ORES DERIVED FROM AN AREA IN NORTHWESTERN SASKATCHEWAN WHICH IS BELIEVED PROMISING FOR URANIUM DEVELOPMENT.

A TABLE IN AEC'S REPORT SHOWED THE COST OF THE SAVANNAH H-BOMB PROJECT WILL BE ABOUT THAT FOR REAL ESTATE, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT OF ONE OF THE NATION'S GIANT PRIVATE COMPANIES, THE BETHLEHEM STEEL CORPORATION. THE SITE OF THE H-BOMB PLANT WAS CHOSEN IN LATE 1950 AND CLEARING WORK STARTED SOON AFTER. BY THE END OF LAST MONTH, 22,000 WORKMEN WERE ON THE JOB.

THE COMMISSION'S LATEST PUBLIC REPORT TO CONGRESS (IT MAKES HIGHLY SECRET REPORTS TO MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY) HAD LITTLE SPECIFIC TO SAY ABOUT THE ATOMIC WEAPON PROGRAM.

IT NOTED THAT "PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS CONTINUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SCHEDULES SET BY THE PRESIDENT" AND SAID LACONICALLY THAT "SUBSTANTIAL ADVANCES WERE MADE IN WEAPON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT."

THESE ADVANCES, IT SAID, HAVE BEEN "ACCELERATED BY THE CONTINUING TEST PROGRAMS MADE POSSIBLE BY THE ACTIVATION AND USE OF THE NEVADA TESTING SITE."

AEC CHAIRMAN GORDON DEAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST MONTH THAT INFORMATION GAINED FROM TESTS AT THE FRENCHMAN FLATS PROVING GROUND IN NEVADA LAST WINTER HAD BEEN SO USEFUL THAT CHANGES IN DESIGN WERE INCORPORATED INTO WEAPONS USED IN THE FALL SERIES OF TESTS. THE LATEST SERIES OF TESTS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE INCLUDED EXPERIMENTS WITH MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT FOR ATOMIC ARTILLERY.)

A47WX
THE REPORT MENTIONED THAT CONSTRUCTION OF TESTING FACILITIES FOR A LAND-BASED PROTOTYPE OF A NUCLEAR ENGINE FOR SUBMARINES WAS PROCEEDING. NAVAL OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THAT THE NUCLEAR-POWERED SUB MAY BE READY FOR TRIAL IN 1954.

THE COMMISSION ALSO NOTED CONTRACTS FOR A POWER PLANT AND AN ENGINE FOR AN ATOMIC-POWERED AIRPLANE. AVIATION AND ATOMIC SCIENTISTS PLACE THE PROBABLE TIME FOR A TEST OF A NUCLEAR DRIVEN AIRPLANE WELL BEYOND THAT FOR THE SUBMARINE, SOME ESTIMATES RUNNING AS HIGH AS 10 YEARS.

THE AEC SAID THAT DURING THE PAST SIX MONTHS "NEW INDUSTRIAL CONTRACTORS WERE ENLISTED IN THE WORK OF DEVELOPING A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT FOR AN AIRCRAFT."

THE COMMISSION SAID THE GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY'S AIRCRAFT GAS TURBINE DEPARTMENT--WHICH HAS BEEN DOING DESIGN WORK FOR THE PROJECT AT OAK RIDGE, TENN.--PLANS TO MOVE TO A PLANT AT LOCKLAND, OHIO, NEAR CINCINNATI, BY JUNE 1952.

INDICATING THAT THE WORK AT LOCKLAND WOULD BE CONCERNED WITH A GAS TURBINE FOR USE IN THE PROJECTED NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT, THE AEC SAID:

"THIS NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENT IS PARALLELING DEVELOPMENT OF ASSOCIATED PROPULSION DEVICES BY GENERAL ELECTRIC AND PREPARATION OF THE AIR FRAME BY CONSOLIDATED VULTEE AIRCRAFT CORP. OF FORT WORTH, BOTH UNDER AIR FORCE SPONSORSHIP.

WHILE PLAYING THINGS CLOSE TO THE VEST AS REGARDS WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT, THE AEC TOLD OF "INTENSE ACTIVITY" THROUGHOUT ITS ENTIRE ATOMIC EMPIRE DURING THE PAST SIX MONTHS, AND SAID THE WEAPONS PROGRAM IS "EXPANDING."

AT THE SAVANNAH RIVER PLANT EMPLOYMENT OF CONSTRUCTION WORKERS INCREASED FROM 6,600 AT THE END OF JUNE TO ABOUT 22,000 AT THE END OF THE YEAR.

CONSTRUCTION IS ALSO PROCEEDING AT PLANTS NEAR DENVER, COLORADO AND AT THE PANTEX ORDNANCE PLANT, AMARILLO, TEXAS.

BOTH THESE LATTER PLANTS WILL MAKE PRODUCTS HAVING SOMETHING DIRECTLY TO DO WITH "MILITARY APPLICATION," BUT THE SPECIFIC NATURE OF THE WORK HAS NOT BEEN REVEALED.

OTHER HIGHLIGHTS OF THE REPORT:

1. ALL OF AEC'S EXISTING PLANTS, INCLUDING THOSE FOR MAKING ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES ARE GOING FULL BLAST. AND THE OUTPUT OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS HAS BEEN STEPPED UP, AND AT A LOWER COST THAN EVER.

2. THERE HAS BEEN INCREASED DOMESTIC PRODUCTION OF URANIUM ORES AND VARIOUS STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN FOR DEVELOPMENT OF NEW SOURCES OF RAW MATERIALS BOTH IN THE UNITED STATES AND ABROAD.

3. RESEARCH WITH RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES SUGGESTS NW POSSIBILITIES

EM RESEARCH WITH RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES SUGGESTS NEW POSSIBILITIES SR IMPROVING METHODS OF FARMING, IMPROVING PEST CONTROLS, LOWERING THE COSTS OF FOOD AND FIBRE PRODUCTION, CREATING NEW STRAINS OF CROPS, AND FINDING IMPROVED MEANS OF ATTACKING CERTAIN CROP DISEASES.

4. NEW INSTRUMENTS HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED FOR MORE QUICKLY DETERMINING ATMOSPHERIC HAZARDS IN URANIUM MINES; AND THERE'S A POSSIBILITY OF DEVELOPING CHEMICAL ANTIDOTES FOR RADIOACTIVE POISONS ACCIDENTALLY SWALLOWED BY HUMANS.

RZ931PES

JAN 31 1952

A118WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:15 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY, JAN 30)

(230) ATOMIC - H BOMB SITE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 30-(AP)-THE "HOME" OF THE PROJECTED H-BOMB IN SOUTH CAROLINA WILL COVER AN AREA ABOUT HALF AGAIN LARGER THAN CHICAGO.

SO SAID THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY IN RELATING SOME FANCY FIGURES ON THE SCOPE OF THAT H-BOMB PROJECT. IT ALSO OUTLINED CONSTRUCTION PLANS FOR A NEW URANIUM-PRODUCING PLANT AT PADUCAH, KENTUCKY.

IN COST OF REAL ESTATE, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, THE TWO PROJECTS TOGETHER ARE TOPPED ONLY BY THE U.S. STEEL CORP. AND GENERAL MOTORS, TWO OF EIGHT MAJOR CORPORATIONS USED BY THE AEC FOR COMPARISON PURPOSES.

THE COMMISSION ALSO GAVE THESE STATISTICS IN A REPORT TO CONGRESS:

DIRT EXCAVATED AT THE TWO SITES AT THE END OF DECEMBER WOULD BUILD A SOLID WALL FIVE FEET WIDE, SEVEN FEET HIGH REACHING FROM NEW YORK TO SAN FRANCISCO.

THE STRUCTURAL STEEL USED SO FAR "WOULD BE ENOUGH FOR ANOTHER CHRYSLER BUILDING."

THE CONCRETE POURED IS EQUAL TO TWO-THIRDS OF ALL THE CONCRETE IN THE BONNEVILLE DAM ON THE COLUMBIA RIVER.

TWO HUNDRED MILES OF ROAD HAVE BEEN LAID, 78 MILES OF RAILROAD, 133 MILES OF ELECTRIC POWER LINES.

THE TOTAL FLOOR AREA OF TEMPORARY OFFICE, STORE AND WAREHOUSE SPACE SO FAR CONSTRUCTED IS APPROXIMATELY EQUAL TO THE TOTAL RENTAL AREA IN THE EMPIRE STATE BUILDING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:15 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JAN.30)

DC/ES1034AES

A51WX

JAN 31 1952

(400) NIGHT LEAD VINCENT

WASHINGTON,JAN 30-(AP)-JOHN CARTER VINCENT DEFENDED TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S POST-WAR POLICY IN CHINA, TELLING SENATE INVESTIGATORS IT WAS AIMED NOT AT HELPING THE COMMUNISTS BUT AT PREVENTING CIVIL WAR.

THE SLIGHT, GREY-HAIRED DIPLOMAT, A PRIME TARGET OF THE REDS-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES LEVELED BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), MADE A LONG-AWAITED APPEARANCE BEFORE THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

HE WAS QUESTIONED CLOSELY BY SENATOR EASTLAND (D-MISS), WHO CONTENDED THAT AMERICAN PRESSURE WAS BROUGHT TO BEAR ON THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS SOON AFTER THE WAR TO TAKE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS INTO THEIR GOVERNMENT. AT THE TIME VINCENT WAS CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S FAR EASTERN OFFICE.

VINCENT TESTIFIED THAT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FORCES WERE TRYING TO COME TO TERMS WITH THE REDS BEFORE THE UNITED STATES INTERVENED AND THAT HE DID NOT THINK THIS COUNTRY "PRESSURED" ANY ONE.

THE WITNESS SAID HE AGREED WITH THE POLICY OF TRYING TO FIND SOME "LESS VIOLENT WAY" OF SETTLING THE DIVISION IN CHINA, WHERE THE PEOPLE WERE ON THE VERGE OF CIVIL WAR.

THE COMMUNISTS WERE TO BE TAKEN INTO THE GOVERNMENT ONLY ON A MINORITY BASIS, VINCENT SAID.

IT WAS DISCLOSED AT THE HEARING THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD REFUSED THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REQUEST FOR VINCENT'S LOYALTY FILE ALTHOUGH VINCENT AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT WERE IN FAVOR OF HAVING IT SCRUTINIZED.

IN A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, PLACED IN EVIDENCE, MR. TRUMAN SAID SURRENDERING THE FILES WOULD SET A PRECEDENT AND CREATE "A SERIOUS DANGER OF INTIMDATION" OF FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS.

HE WROTE THAT IT WAS IMPORTANT THAT FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS BE FREE TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS "WITHOUT FEAR OR FAVOR" AND "NOT IN ANTICIPATION OF SOME FUTURE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE WHICH MIGHT HOLD OPPOSING VIEWS."

VINCENT, FORMER MINISTER TO SWITZERLAND AND NOW STATIONED AS U.S. AGENT AT THE DIPLOMATIC OUTPOST OF TANGIER,MOROCCO, HAS BEEN WAITING SINCE LAST FALL TO TESTIFY PUBLICLY.

HE SWORE TODAY THAT HE IS NOT AND NEVER HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST.

"I AM STRONGLY ATTACHED TO THE PRINCIPAL OF REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY AND TO OUR SYSTEM OF FREE ENTERPRISE," HE TOLD THE SENATORS, WHO ARE MAKING AN EXTENSIVE STUDY OF POSSIBLE COMMUNIST INFLUENCES ON AMERICAN POLICY IN THE FAR EAST.

LOUIS F.BUDENZ, FORMER MANAGING EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, TESTIFIED

BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST YEAR THAT BEFORE HE BROKE WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1945 HE KNEW FROM OFFICIAL PARTY REPORTS THAT VINCENT WAS A COMMUNIST.

VINCENT CALLED BUDENZ'S CHARGES "IRRESPONSIBLE AND MALICIOUS."

JK731PES

A50WX
(300)

WASHINGTON,JAN 30-(AP)-ITALY HAS FORMALLY ASKED THE UNITED STATES FOR PERMISSION TO TRY TWO FORMER AMERICAN SOLDIERS ON CHARGES OF SLAYING THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER DURING A SECRET WARTIME MISSION BEHIND ENEMY LINES.

THE ITALIAN EMBASSY REQUESTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO ORDER THE EXTRADITION OF FORMER LT.ALDO ICARDI AND FORMER SGT.CARL G.LO DOLCE FOR TRIAL ON CHARGES OF MURDER AND LARCENY.

THE TWO HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF KILLING MAJ.WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN AND EMBEZZLING UP TO $100,000 IN CURRENCY AND GOLD.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN BELATEDLY DISCLOSING THE INCIDENT LAST SUMMER SAID NEITHER THE ARMY NOR AMERICAN COURTS COULD TAKE LEGAL ACTION AGAINST ICARDI OR LO DOLCE.

BOTH MEN HAVE VIGOROUSLY DENIED THE ACCUSATION. ICARDI, WHO ORIGINALLY CAME FROM PITTSBURGH, TERMED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S ACCOUNT "FANTASTIC."

LO DOLCE, THE ALLEGED TRIGGER MAN IN THE PLOT, SAID IN ROCHESTER, N.Y.:

"I AM ABSOLUTELY INNOCENT OF ANY CHARGE MADE AGAINST ME IN CONNECTION WITH THE CASE."

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BOTH HAVE INDICATED THEY WILL FIGHT EXTRADITION TO ITALY FOR TRIAL.

AT PITTSBURGH, ICARDI'S ATTORNEY, RUGGERO J.ALDISERT, DECLARED:

"IT'S XRIDICULOUS--AND WOULD SET A DANGEROUS PRECEDENT--TO THINK THAT A FORMER ENEMY CAN ASSUME JURISDICTION ON THE CONDUCT OF AN OFFICER OF AN INVADING ARMY."

IN ROCHESTER, LO DOLCE'S ATTORNEY, THOMAS G. PRESUTTI SAID "IT SEEMS INCREDIBLE THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WOULD EVEN TOLERATE A REQUEST OF THIS NATURE FROM A FOREIGN POWER. WE DEFINITELY INTEND TO FIGHT IT.

"THE REQUEST X X X SEEMS TO DEPRIVE AN AMERICAN CITIZEN OF THE ALIENABLE RIGHT GIVEN TO ALL OF US--THE RIGHT TO BE HEARD ON YOUR OWN BEHALF."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE ITALIAN EXTRADITION REQUEST WAS SUBMITTED LAST WEEK. ACCOMPANYING IT, AN OFFICIAL SAID, WERE SOME 100 PAGES OF EVIDENCE INCLUDING AFFIDAVITS FROM TWO ITALIANS WHO ALLEGEDLY CONFESSED TO PARTICIPATING IN THE INCIDENT.

THE NEXT STEP IN THE LEGAL BATTLE, OFFICIALS SAID, WILL BE FOR ITALIAN CONSULAR REPRESENTATIVES IN THE DISTRICTS WHERE ICARDI AND LO DOLCE NOW LIVE TO SWEAR OUT WARRANTS FOR THEIR ARREST.

THIS WOULD BRING EACH OF THEM BEFORE A UNITED STATES COMMISSIONER FOR A HEARING. IF THE COMMISSIONERS DECIDE THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT HAS A PROPER CASE, AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT AGREES, THEN THE GOVERNMENT WILL ISSUE A "WARRANT OF SURRENDER" PERMITTING THEIR EXTRADITION TO ITALY.

ACCORDING TO AN ACCOUNT MADE PUBLIC BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, MAJ.HOLOHAN WAS KILLED ON THE NIGHT OF DEC.6, 1944. HE WAS FED POTASSIUM CYANIDE IN HIS SOUP AND LATER SHOT.

HOLOHAN, ICARDI AND LO DOLCE WERE PARACHUTED INTO ITALY TO WORK WITH ITALIAN PARTISANS WHO WERE BATTLING THE GERMANS.

JK722PES

582RD

ROCHESTER,N.Y., JAN30,--(AP)-- CARL G.LO DOLCE WILL FIGHT THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST TO EXTRADITE HIM TO ITALY TO STAND TRIAL FOR THE WARTIME SLAYING OF MAJ. WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN.

" IT SEEMS INCREDIBLE THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WOULD EVEN TOLERATE A RQUSXX REQUEST OF THIS NATURE FROM A FOREIGN POWER. WE DEFINITLY INTEND TO FIGHT IT," THOMAS G. PRESUTTI, LO DOLCE'S ATTORNEY SAID TONIGHT.

" THE REQUEST, AS WELL AS THE RECENT HEARING IN TXX NEW YORK CITY," PRESUTTI SAID, "SEEMS TO DEPRIVE AN AMERICAN CITIZEN OF THE INALIENABLE RIGHT GIVEN TO ALL OF US--- THE RIGHT TO BE HEARD ON YOUR OWN BEHALF."

PRESIXX PRESUTTI REFERRED TO A COMXXX TO A U.S. COMMISSINER'S HEARING IN NEW YORK CITY ON JAN 18. JOSEPH R. HOLAHAN (CX) OF BROOKLYN, BROTHER OF THE DEAD OSS OFFICER, TESTIFIED AT THAT TIME.

"IT SEESXX IT SEEMS OUR SIDE OF THE MATTER IS BEING TOTALLY IGNORED." PRESUTTI SAID.

WHEN TOLD OF THE EXTRADITION REQUEST, PRESUTTI SAID," THAT'S NEWS TO ME. IT SEEMS WE ARE THE LAST ONES TO BE NOTIFIED DESPITE THE FACT THE MATTER IS OF SUCH VITAL IMPORTANCE TO CARL LO DOLCE'S LIFE."

LO DOLCE HAS DENIED REPEATEDLY ANY GUILT IN THE CASE.

JAN 31 1952

TC1128PES

B26WX (NLS UMT, NEA REPUBLIC)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. E.S.T. TONIGHT WED.JAN. 30)
(500) NIGHT LEAD UMT

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 30-(AP)-THE U.S.CHAMBER OF COMMERCE TODAY CALLED FOR FURTHER STUDY OF THE PENDING UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT) BILL ON THE GROUND THAT IT WOULD COST AN ESTIMATED FOUR BILLION DOLLARS IN THE FIRST YEAR AND MIGHT MEAN "A WASTE OF MANPOWER AND A WASTE OF MONEY."

THE CHAMBER'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS ANNOUNCED IT HAS DECIDED TO WITHHOLD SUPPORT OF THE BILL UNTIL A STUDY OF THE WHOLE MILITARY MANPOWER PROBLEM HAS BEEN MADE.

THE DIRECTORS SAID THEY TOOK THAT DECISION AFTER A SPECIAL UMT COMMITTEE OF THE CHAMBER RECOMMENDED THAT "UMT SHOULD NOW BE CONSIDERED ONLY AS A LAST RESORT."

CLAIMING A MEMBERSHIP OF 1,300,000 BUSINESSMEN, THE CHAMBER SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT IT BACKED UMT PROPOSALS DURING WORLD WAR I AND AGAIN DURING WORLD WAR II, BUT DECLARED THAT "CHANGING CONDITIONS" IN THE

LAST FEW YEARS MADE IT "IMPERATIVE" TO REVIEW THE WHOLE QUESTION.
THE SPECIAL UMT COMMITTEE SAID ONE OF THE ARGUMENTS AGAINST UMT THAT SHOULD BE CONSIDERED IS THAT "IT WOULD MAKE COMPULSORY MILITARY TRAINING A PERMANENT PART OF THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE."
"TO INTRODUCE THIS NEW ELEMENT OF COMPULSION INTO THE LIFE OF ALL AMERICAN YOUTH MIGHT HAVE CORROSIVE EFFECTS ON THEIR ATTITUDES TOWARD INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM, INITIATIVE AND ENTERPRISE," THE COMMITTEE SAID.
IN NEW YORK, THE GENERAL BOARD OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES OF CHRIST IN THE U.S.A. VOTED 39 TO 8 TODAY TO OPPOSE UMT AS A STEP TOWARD "A GARRISON STATE".
THE COUNCIL, REPRESENTING 147,000 CHURCHES IN THIS COUNTRY, SAID IN A STATEMENT:
"IT IS NOT IN ACCORD WITH OUR HERITAGE, AS A FREE NATION UNDER GOD, PERMANENTLY TO RECRUIT OUR YOUTH UNDER THE BANNERS OF THE MILITARY."
THE STATEMENT SAID UMT WAS A "QUITE DIFFERENT THING" FROM DRAFTING MEN FOR A LIMITED PERIOD IN A SPECIFIC EMERGENCY.
ON CAPITOL HILL, THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE CONTINUED TO HEAR WITNESSES ON THE CONTROVERSIAL LEGISLATION BEFORE CLEARING THE BILL FOR DEBATE ON THE HOUSE FLOOR.

B27WX.
REP.BROWNSON (R-IND), TESTIFYING AGAINST THE MEASURE, PROPOSED THAT AN EXPANDED PROGRAM OF COMPULSORY RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING (ROTC) IN HIGH SCHOOL BE SUBSTITUTED FOR UMT.
BROWNSON SUGGESTED A TWO-YEAR COURSE OF COMPULSORY ROTC, PREFERABLY DURING THE STUDENT'S LAST TWO YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL, WITH FIVE HOURS TRAINING WEEKLY.
GRADUATES WOULD THEN GO INTO SIX WEEKS OF SUMMER TRAINING AT $30 A MONTH PAY AND FINALLY ENTER THE READY RESERVE UNDER DRAFT REGULATIONS, BROWNSON SAID.
BRIG.GEN.HERBERT C.HOLDRIDGE, RETIRED, SUBMITTED A 9,000-WORD STATEMENT TO THE COMMITTEE DECLARING THAT THE SOLE PURPOSE OF UMT WOULD BE "TO TRANSFORM THE UNITED STATES INTO A FASCIST MILITARY STATE AND TO REPRESS OUR OWN POPULATION."
CONGRESS PASSED A UMT BILL LAST YEAR, BUT SPECIFIED THAT IT WOULD REQUIRE FURTHER LEGISLATION TO PUT IT INTO EFFECT.
HOLDRIDGE SAID HE APPEARED AS A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN RALLY WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "AN ORGANIZATION RECENTLY FORMED TO RALLY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR PEACE, ABUNDANCE AND THE CONSTITUTION."
THE GENERAL, WHO GRADUATED FROM WEST POINT IN 1917, COMMANDED THE ADJUTANT GENERAL'S SCHOOL, FORT WASHINGTON, MD., BEFORE HIS RETIREMENT IN 1944.
HOLDRIDGE ASSERTED THE ATOMIC BOMB HAD ELIMINATED THE NEED FOR MASS ARMIES, EXCEPT TO FIGHT A "LIMITED WAR, SUCH AS IN KOREA".
VX704PES

JAN 31 1952

A90WX
OVERTIME (400)
WASHINGTON,JAN 30-(AP)-OFFICIALS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TOLD CONGRESS TODAY ABOUT THE PLUMBING SUPERINTENDENT WHO MADE $756 IN ONE WEEK LAST FALL ON AN ATOMIC PROJECT AT FRENCHMAN'S FLATS PROVING GROUND, NEV.
"I PLANNED ON GOING INTO THE PLUMBING BUSINESS MYSELF AFTER I HEARD ABOUT IT," GORDON DEAN, ATOMIC ENERGY BOSS, TOLD THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE.
BUT HE EXPLAINED THAT THE PAY WAS FOR A MARATHON WORK STINT TO FINISH AN EMERGENCY JOB NECESSARY FOR SCHEDULED ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS. OTHER MEN GOT SOME WHOPPING CHECKS TOO, DEAN SAID.
THE BONANZA PAYMENT WAS MADE TO M.H.STEWART, A PLUMBING SUPERINTENDENT FOR THE HADDOCK ENGINEERS, LTD., OF LOS ANGELES.
TO WIN ALL THAT BREAD, STEWART HAD TO WORK 123 HOURS--FORTY AT STRAIGHT TIME, 83 AT DOUBLE TIME--HAVING ONLY 45 HOURS FOR SLEEPING AND ANYTHING ELSE HE DID. STRAIGHT TIME PAY WAS $3.50. THE TOTAL PAID HIM INCLUDED AN EXTRA $35 FOR SUBSISTENCE.
SENATORS KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) AND ANDERSON (D-NM) BOTH ASKED OFFICIALS OF THE NEVADA PROJECT IF THERE WAS ANY "GOLDEN TIME," WHICH THEY EXPLAINED IS DOUBLE-DOUBLE TIME. NO SUCH THING, SAID R.E.COLE AND CARROLL L.TYLER.
ALONG WITH DEAN, TYLER AND COLE WERE ON THE STAND FOR TWO HOURS AS CHAIRMAN MCMAHON (D-CONN) AND OTHER COMMITTEE MEMBERS TOSSED QUESTIONS ACROSS THE TABLE. TYLER IS MANAGER OF THE SANTA FE AEC OPERATION, WHICH INCLUDES FRENCHMAN'S FLATS, AND COLE IS SANTA FE DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING AND PRODUCTION.
"THAT WAS A VERY UNUSUAL SITUATION," DEAN SAID OF STEWART'S WINDFALL. HE EXPLAINED:
1. THAT THE NEW PROVING GROUND HAD TO BE READY FOR A FALL, 1951, "FIRST FIRING" OR TESTING OF A-WEAPONS.

A91WX
WM THAT A CONT

A91WX
2. THAT A CONTRACT FOR BUILDING A "CONTROL CENTER" WAS CANCELLED ON SEPTEMBER 24 BECAUSE WORK ON THE VITAL CENTER WAS NOT GOING FAST ENOUGH. THE CONTRACT WAS IMMEDIATELY PLACED WITH ANOTHER FIRM ON A COST PLUS FIXED FEE BASIS AND THE CONTRACTOR, HADDOCK ENGINEERS, LTD., RUSHED THE WORK TO COMPLETION SO THAT THE FIRST TEST WAS "FIRED" ON OCTOBER 22.
IT WAS DURING THE WEEK ENDING OCTOBER 16 THAT STEWART WORKED HIS 123 HOURS FOR A $756 PAYCHECK.
THAT SAME TIME TWO ELECTRICAL FOREMEN EACH MADE OVER $700, TYLER TOLD THE COMMITTEE.
THE TWO PRECEDING WEEKS, TYLER SAID, STEWART MADE $616 AND $385 RESPECTIVELY.
MCMAHON SAID HE WANTED TO MAKE CERTAIN "WE'RE NOT PERMITTING THIS $756 PAYMENT THROUGHOUT THE AEC PROGRAM."
DEAN SAID IT WAS DONE IN THIS CASE "THE LAST WEEK BEFORE FIRING," THAT IT WAS NECESSARY "TO KEEP THE PROJECT MOVING--SO THAT IT WOULD BE SOUNDLY DONE."
"WE NORMALLY DO NOT USE COST-PLUS CONTRACTS," TYLER SAID.
TYLER SAID THAT PAYING STEWART DOUBLE TIME WAS CHEAPER THAN GETTING ANOTHER PLUMBING SUPERINTENDENT.
LAWRENCE G.MCNEIL OF THE FIRM WHICH HAD THE ORIGINAL LUMP SUM CONTRACT AT FRENCHMEN'S FLATS SAID IN LOS ANGELES THAT COST-PLUS CONTRACTORS ON THE PROJECT, BY PAYING "BONUS OVERTIME," HAD MADE IT VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE FOR OTHER CONTRACTORS TO KEEP EMPLOYES. HE APPEARED IN AN AEC PANEL HEARING ON TERMS FOR CANCELLATION OF HIS CONTRACT.
RZ956PES

JAN 31 1952

A168WX
-95-

PUTNAM (260)

WASHINGTON, JAN.30-(AP)-THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE TODAY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED THE NOMINATION OF ROGER L.PUTNAM AS ECONOMIC STABILIZER.

THE VOTE CAME AFTER PUTNAM TESTIFIED HE BELIEVES HE CAN "HOLD THE LINE AGAINST INFLATION XXX IN THE VERY DANGEROUS YEAR" AHEAD.

THE SPRINGFIELD, MASS., BUSINESS MAN ALREADY HOLDS THE POST ON A TEMPORARY APPOINTMENT. THE NOMINATION NOW GOES TO THE SENATE FOR CONFIRMATION.

TODAY'S VOTE FOLLOWED HIS ASSURANCE TO COMMITTEE MEMBERS IN SOME CRISP EXCHANGES THAT HE WOULD BE PARTY TO "NO CONNIVING" TO PASS ON TO THE PUBLIC--BY CIRCUMVENTING THE LAW--ANY PART OF NEW STEEL INDUSTRY WAGE INCREASES DEMANDED BY THE INDUSTRY'S WORKERS.

SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND), A COMMITTEE MEMBER, DECLARED HE WOULD MOVE TO REPEAL THE SO-CALLED CAPEHART AMENDMENT TO THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION LAW IF HE FOUND ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES "ARE GOING TO BREAK THE WAGE LINE AND THE PRICE LINE BY MISUSING IT."

"I DO NOT WANT TO WAKE UP SOME MORNING AND FIND A BIG INCREASE IN PRICES AND A NEW WAGE RISE," CAPEHART SAID. HE TOLD REPORTERS LATER THAT HE HAD IN MIND SPECIFICALLY THE NOW-PENDING STEEL WAGE DISPUTE.

THE AMENDMENT ALLOWS SELLERS TO INCREASE THEIR PRICES TO ABSORB COST RISES.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN ONCE SAID THIS AMENDMENT WAS "TERRIBLE" IN ITS EFFECT ON INFLATION CONTROL. THE WHITE HOUSE, HOWEVER, SAID LAST WEEK IT WILL NOT SEEK REPEAL OF THE AMENDMENT AT THIS TIME.

PUTNAM TOLD CAPEHART HE THOUGHT IT PROBABLY SHOULD BE PERFECTED INSTEAD OF TAKEN OUT OF THE ACT.

BUT HE EMPHASIZED, "I WISH IT HAD NEVER BEEN PUT IN."

"THE MAJOR DAMAGE HAS BEEN DONE," HE SAID, AND ADDED THAT INEQUITIES TO SOME SELLERS MIGHT RESULT FROM REPEAL NOW.

VH105PES

A119WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:15 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JAN.30)

JAN 31 1952

(360) ATOMIC-RAYS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN.30-(AP)-RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM--A "GARBAGE" OF ATOMIC ENERGY PRODUCTION--SHAPES UP AS A POSSIBLE PRIME CANDIDATE IN ANY USE OF "RADIOLOGICAL WARFARE," THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION INDICATED TODAY.

THE AEC MADE NO REFERENCE TO RADIOLOGICAL WARFARE--THAT IS, THE USE OF RAY-EMITTING ATOMIC POISONS CAPABLE OF BEING RELEASED IN THE FORM OF DUSTS OR SPRAYS.

BUT IT DID SAY STUDIES INDICATE THAT OF ALL THE BY-PRODUCTS OF ATOMIC FISSION, RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM IS POTENTIALLY THE "MOST HAZARDOUS" TO LIVING SYSTEMS.

AND THE AEC ADDED THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE THAT RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM--IF "CARRIED IN DUSTS OR SPRAYS"--WOULD BE ABSORBED BY THE LEAVES OF PLANTS. THERE IS PROOF THAT IT CAN BE ABSORBED BY PLANTS FROM THE SOIL.

THE AEC SAID RAY-EMITTING STRONTIUM AND OTHER BYPRODUCTS ARE CREATED IN THE OPERATION OF ATOMIC FURNACES AND IN THE EXPLOSION OF A-BOMBS. THE COMMISSION ADDED THAT PROTECTIVE MEASURES IN ITS ATOMIC CENTERS AND ISOLATION OF ITS OWN ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS KEPT RELEASE OF THESE POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS THINGS WITHIN SAFE BOUNDS. BUT "TO PREPARE AGAINST CONTINGENCIES," SAID THE AEC, RESEARCH ON THEIR EFFECTS ON PLANT AND MINERAL LIFE GOES ON CONSTANTLY.

SAYING THAT RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM HAS A "HALF LIFE" OF 25 YEARS--THAT IS, IT TAKES 25 YEARS FOR ONE HALF OF THE RADIOACTIVE ENERGY TO DISAPPEAR--THE COMMISSION'S REPORT DECLARED:

"IF ANIMALS SHOULD EAT PLANTS CONTAINING LARGE QUANTITIES OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM, THE MATERIAL WOULD LODGE IN THEIR BONES AND INJURE THEIR BLOOD FORMING ORGANS.

"IT WOULD APPEAR IN COW'S MILK AND, FROM THIS SOURCE AND FROM LEAFY VEGETABLES SUCH AS SPINISH, COULD BE TAKEN IN DIRECTLY BY HUMAN BEINGS."

STRONTIUM, A METALLIC SUBSTANCE, GETS IT NAME FROM STRONTIA, A PARISH IN ARGYLL COUNTY, SCOTLAND, WHERE THE NATURAL MINERAL WAS DISCOVERED.

IT IS PRODUCED IN ITS RADIOACTIVE FORM IN ATOMIC FURNACES WHEN ATOMS OF URANIUM ARE SPLIT. VARIOUS OTHER FISSION BYPRODUCTS ARE SIMILARLY PRODUCED. TO A LARGE EXTENT THEY WIND UP MERELY AS THE GARBAGE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:15 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JAN.30)

ES1041AES

A139WX
BULLETIN

JAN 31 1952

CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON,JAN.30-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S.BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED ~~105,001~~ 105,001 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 357 SINCE LAST WEEK.

LT1137AES

A140WX
BULLETIN MATTER

WASHINGTON--1ST ADD CASUALTIES X X WEEK.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	16,151	119	16,270
WOUNDED	75,819	293	76,112
MISSING	12,674	(DEC) 55	12,619
TOTAL	104,644	357	105,001
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	18,049	128	18,177
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	10,919	(DEC) 57	10,862

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,716 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 191 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,391 RETURNED, 175 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 191 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	85,835	303	86,138
NAVY	1,203	1	1,204
AIR FORCE	984	5	989
MARINE CORPS	16,622	48	16,670

(ED: PLEASE NOTE (DEC) IN TABLE ABOVE INDICATES "DECREASE")

LT1140AES

B59WX

WASHINGTON, JAN. 30-(AP)-AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT MAJ. GEN. LEON W.JOHNSON WILL RETURN FROM ENGLAND IMMEDIATELY TO COMMAND THE CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND AT MITCHEL (CQ) FIELD, N.Y.

HE WILL REPLACE MAJ. GEN. WILLIS H.HALE, NOW HOSPITALIZED WITH AN UNDISCLOSED AILMENT.

JOHNSON WILL BE SUCCEEDED AS THIRD AIR FORCE COMMANDER IN ENGLAND BY MAJ. GEN. FREDERICK R.DENT, JR., NOW COMMANDER OF THE WRIGHT AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER AT DAYTON, OHIO.

JOHNSON WON THE MEDAL OF HONOR IN WORLD WAR II FOR HEROISM IN LEADING THE 1943 BOMBING ATTACK ON ROMANIA'S PLESTI OIL FIELDS. HE WAS BORN IN COLUMBIA, MO.

SU833AES

B7WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WED.JAN. 30)
(360)(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 30-(AP)-GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG, CHIEF OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE, SAID TODAY RUSSIA IS PUTTING "A VAST EFFORT" BEHIND BUILDING HER LONG-RANGE BOMBER FORCE.

IN AN INTERVIEW IN AVIATION AGE, A TRADE AND TECHNICAL MAGAZINE, VANDENBERG ALSO SAID NOTHING HAS YET BEEN DEVELOPED, OR IS IN SIGHT, IN THE FORM OF GUIDED MISSILES TO ENTIRELY REPLACE PILOTED AIRCRAFT.

VANDENBERG SAID THAT WHILE RUSSIA'S KNOWN DESIGNS IN LONG-RANGE BOMBERS "APPEAR TO HAVE LAGGED BEHIND OUR OWN," THE RUSSIANS HAVE DISPLAYED A BOMBER LARGER THAN THE B-29 BUT SMALLER THAN THE B-36.

THIS BOMBER COULD HAVE A RADIUS OF ACTION EXTENDING FROM SOVIET BASES DEEP INTO THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID.

THE GENERAL SAID IT IS TRUE THAT THE SOVIET AIR FORCE IS GETTING VALUABLE INFORMATION "AND PERHAPS EXPERIENCE" FROM THE USE OF SOVIET WEAPONS IN KOREA.

"AT LEAST IN THE CATEGORY OF THE JET INTERCEPTOR THEY HAVE SOLVED MANY OF THE IMPORTANT PROBLEMS OF BOTH DESIGN AND LARGE SCALE PRODUCTION," VANDENBERG SAID.

"AT A TIME WHEN WE WERE DISARMING AFTER WORLD WAR II, IT IS APPARENT THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE PUTTING FORTH THEIR BEST EFFORTS.

"AS A RESULT, THEY HAVE THE JUMP ON US. BUT I AM CONFIDENT THAT AMERICAN PRODUCTION EVENTUALLY CAN OVERCOME THIS ADVANTAGE."

VANDENBERG SAID THE 50 CALIBER MACHINE GUN OF THE F-86 IN KOREA PROVED SUPERIOR TO THE RUSSIAN-INSTALLED 23 AND 37 MM. CANNON OF THE MIG-15 BECAUSE IT PROVIDES MORE POUNDS OF AMMUNITION AND GREATER ACCURACY.

"HOWEVER, WE ARE NOT SATISFIED AND WE ARE CONTINUING TO EXPERIMENT WITH BETTER WEAPONS," HE SAID.

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COMPARING THE TWO FIGHTERS, VANDENBERG SAID:

1. THE MIG-15 HAS A SLIGHT ADVANTAGE IN RATE OF CLIMB, AT ALL ALTITUDES.

2. THE F-86 HAS SUPERIOR RANGE AT ALL ALTITUDES.

3. UP TO 25,000 FEET THE F-86 HAS EQUIVALENT SPEED, CAN OUTDIVE THE MIG-15 AND APPEARS TO HANDLE BETTER.

4. ABOVE 25,000 THE MIG IS SOMEWHAT FASTER AND, BEING LIGHTER, HAS A HIGHER SERVICE CEILING.

VANDENBERG SAID THE QUESTION AS TO WHETHER GUIDED MISSILES WILL COMPLETELY SUPERSEDE INHABITED AIRCRAFT ON THE FAR SIDE OF THE SONIC BARRIER "ISPVANOPNVOPGNNFITGMMOPVIQVNTM
PNORCE IS COMMITTED TO THE FULLEST POSSDEPHEIGNJ AIJ

B8WX.

VANDENBERG SAID THE QUESTION AS TO WHETHER GUIDED MISSILES WILL COMPLETELY SUPERSEDE INHABITED AIRCRAFT ON THE FAR SIDE OF THE SONIC BARRIER "IS AS YET ENTIRELY THEORETICAL."

HE SAID THE AIR FORCE IS COMMITTED TO THE FULLEST POSSIBLE DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF GUIDED MISSILES WHEREVER THEY CAN BE SUBSTITUTED PROFITABLY FOR PILOTED AIRCRAFT, AND AT THE SAME TIME IS DEVELOPING ADDITIONAL AUTOMATIC EQUIPMENT TO HELP THE PILOT COPE WITH PROBLEMS OF HIGH SPEEDS AND HIGH ALTITUDES.

HE ADDED THAT THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA HAVE "GOOD RADAR AND LOTS OF IT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WED.JAN. 30)
WX317AES

A84KX
NIGHT LEAD (260)

SPRINGFIELD, COLO., JAN. 30-(AP)-THE WIDOWED MOTHER OF A SOLDIER KILLED IN KOREA HAS SENT PRESIDENT TRUMAN THE PURPLE HEART MEDAL AWARDED HER SON.

MRS.EDITH ROSENGRANT SAID SHE WROTE TO THE PRESIDENT JAN. 23, SAYING: "I HOPE ALL MOTHERS AND FATHERS WILL SEND BACK THEIR SCHROLLS AND MEDALS TILL WE GET AS BRAVE MEN IN WASHINGTON AS WE HAVE IN KOREA."

PFC.DICK ROSENGRANT WAS KILLED NEAR SINCHON LAST AUG. 10 WHILE SERVING WITH THE SEVENTH CAVALRY. MRS.ROSENGRANT HAS THREE OTHER SONS AND TWO DAUGHTERS. ONLY HER YOUNGEST SON, DALE, 14, STILL LIVES WITH HER IN THIS SOUTHEASTERN COLORADO FARMING COMMUNITY.

"IF DICK HAD DIED IN A REAL WAR--DEFENDING HIS COUNTRY, FIGHTING FOR WHAT HE THOUGHT WAS RIGHT--IT WOULD HAVE BEEN EASIER TO TAKE," MRS.ROSENGRANT SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN NEWS OF DENVER.

"BUT WHY SHOULDN'T I BE BITTER WHEN HE WAS TOLD TO GO FIGHT A WAR, AND THEN COWARDS IN WASHINGTON LET HIM FIGHT ONLY HALF A WAR BECAUSE THEY'RE AFRAID OF THE RUSSIANS?

THE PEOPLE HEART WAS AWARDED TO PF. ROSENGRANT POSTHUMOUSLY.

MRS.ROSENGRANT SAID HER LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT SAID IN PART:

"SOLDIERS NEED HELP WHEN THEY ARE FIGHTING, NOT MEDALS AND SCROLLS AFTER THEY ARE DEAD. I AM SENDING BACK TO YOU MY BOY'S MEDAL AND SCROLL AS NOT BEING FIT FROM YOU.

"YOU SAID MY BOY DIED FOR FREEDOM. MY BOY DID FIGHT FOR FREEDOM, BUT HE DIED BECAUSE YOU AND YOUR MAN ACHESON WERE AFRAID OF THE RUSSIANS AND WOULD NOT HELD HIM FIGHT.

"MY BOY WAS NOT AFRAID. MOTHERS AND FATHERS IN AMERICA ARE NOT AFRAID. OUR BOYS SHOULD NOT HAVE TO FIGHT UNDER A CHIEF COMMANDER WHO IS AFRAID.

"I THINK YOU ARE SO STUBBORN YOU WOULD RATHER HAVE THOUSANDS MORE AMERICAN BOYS KILLED THAN ADMIT HARRY S.TRUMAN COULD BE WRONG. OR, HAVING NO BOY OF YOUR OWN, DON'T YOU CARE?"

SHE SAID SHE HAS RECEIVED NO ANSWER TO HER LETTER.

GM827PCS

JAN 31 1952

A170KX
(190)

SPOKANE,JAN.30-(AP)-A HUGE B-36 BOMBER, THE WORLD'S LARGEST, SKIDDED OFF A RUNWAY AND BURST INTO FLAMES HERE YESTERDAY. ALL 12 PERSONS ABOARD ESCAPED BUT THE $3,500,000, 10-ENGINE PLANE WAS DESTROYED.

THE B-36 WAS COMING IN FOR A LANDING AFTER A ROUTINE FLIGHT WHEN IT RAN OFF THE RUNWAY. IT STARTED TO BURN AFTER THE 12 GOT OUT. IT WAS STILL SMOULDERING 12 HOURS LATER.

OFFICIALS AT FAIRCHILD AIR FORCE BASE SAID AN INVESTIGATION WAS UNDERWAY THIS MORNING TO DETERMINE CAUSE OF THE MISHAP. THEY SAID IT SEEMED LIKELY SOME PARTS OF THE B-36 COULD BE SALVAGED.

FLAMES BROKE OUT ON ONE WING OF THE BOMBER AFTER IT CAME TO A STOP IN A SNOWBANK ABOUT 200 FEET OFF THE RUNWAY. FIREMEN HAD TO ABANDON EFFORTS TO CONTROL THE BLAZE WHEN FLAMES BEGAN LICKING NEAR A GAS TANK.

x-17

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CONSOLIDATED-VULTEE AIRCRAFT CORPORATION, WHICH BUILDS THE B-36 FOR THE AIR FORCE, WERE ABOARD.

SEVERAL B-36 BOMBERS--THE AIR FORCE HAS NEVER SAID HOW MANY--HAVE BEEN STATIONED AT FAIRCHILD SINCE LAST SUMMER. THEY WERE INSTALLED HERE TO REPLACE THE B-29 SUPERFORTS.

THE B-36 HAS SIX PUSHER-TYPE, PISTON ENGINES AND FOUR JETS. IT IS REGARDED AS AMERICA'S FOREMOST ATOM BOMB CARRIER.

B120SPCS

START JAN. 31, 1952

30.24- 717

A142FX (KX F)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN TRUCE PARLEY (140)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, FEB. 1-(AP)-THE ALLIES TODAY OFFERED--AND THE REDS REJECTED--A PROPOSAL THAT TEAMS FROM NEUTRAL NATIONS BE NAMED TO INTERVIEW DISPLACED PERSONS IN KOREA TO DETERMINE WHERE THEY WANT TO LIVE AFTER A KOREAN ARMISTICE.
THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE AT PANMUNJOM BY REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY AFTER THE REDS TURNED DOWN THE ALLIED PLAN TO GIVE THE SAME JOB TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS. THE COMMUNISTS SAID THE ICRC WAS NOT NEUTRAL.
WHEN THEY REJECTED THE LATEST ALLIED PROPOSAL, LIBBY ASKED THEM TO RECONSIDER IT OR PRESENT AN IDEA OF THEIR OWN.
IN THURSDAY'S MEETING THE U.N. COMMAND GAVE THE REDS A CHANCE TO BRING UP THEIR PET PROJECT--DEMAND FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS IN KOREA.
VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, ATTEMPTING TO SPE
THE LONG-DRAWN-OUT TALKS, INVITED THE REDS TO OPEN IMMEDIATE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE FINAL AGENDA ITEM, ALTHOUGH AGREEMENT HAS NOT YET BEEN REACHED ON OTHER MAJOR ISSUES.
THE COMMUNIST REPLY COULD BE MADE WHEN NEGOTIATORS WERE SCHEDULED TO RESUME THEIR TALKS IN PANMUNJOM AT 11 A.M. TODAY (9 P.M. THURSDAY, EST).
THE MEETINGS ON PRISONER EXCHANGE AND TRUCE SUPERVISION BOTH BEGAN ON SCHEDULE.
FEB 1 1952
IN A LETTER TO NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL, TOP COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATE, JOY ASKED THAT "YOUR SIDE PROPOSE THE FIRST DRAFT OF ARTICLES RELATING TO AGENDA ITEM FIVE."
ITEM FIVE CALLS SIMPLY FOR "RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED ON BOTH SIDES."
BASED ON PAST DEMANDS, THE EXPECTED RED RECOMMENDATIONS WOULD BE: (1) A HIGHER LEVEL POLITICAL CONFERENCE TO BE HELD AFTER THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED AND (2) WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS.
ASKED ABOUT ALLIED PLANS, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS DECLINED COMMENT ON WHETHER THE U.N. INTENDS TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS. NUCKOLS, WHO IS THE U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, ADDED, HOWEVER, "THERE IS EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE" THE COMMUNISTS WOULD RAISE AGAIN THE ISSUE OF WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS AND FINAL OVERALL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION AT A POLITICAL PEACE CONFERENCE.
LAST JULY THE REDS INSISTED THAT WITHDRAWAL BE PLACED ON THE ARMISTICE AGENDA. NAM IL FINALLY BUCKLED UNDER ALLIED OPPOSITION AND SETTLED FOR THE PRESENT AGENDA WORDING ON "RECOMMENDATIONS."
NAM IL'S REPLY TO JOY MAY BE DELAYED, PENDING INSTRUCTIONS FROM CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST LEADERS AT PEIPING AND PYONGYANG. JOY'S PROPOSAL THAT THE REDS STATE THEIR TERMS FIRST MAY HAVE CAUGHT THE COMMUNISTS UNPREPARED.
IF ACCEPTED, THE ALLIED PROPOSAL WOULD ADD A THIRD TEAM OF NEGOTIATORS TO THE DEBATING GROUNDS AT PANMUNJOM.
DURING THURSDAY'S SESSIONS, STAFF OFFICERS, BUSINESS-LIKE AND OBJECTIVE, "ACCOMPLISHED QUITE A BIT" ON THEIR FIRST EXAMINATION OF AN ALLIED BLUEPRINT FOR ENFORCING AN ARMISTICE.
THERE WAS "NO MEASUREABLE PROGRESS" IN A NEARBY TENT WHERE A SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE MAIN ARMISTICE DELEGATION WORKED OVER THE PRISONER EXCHANGE PROBLEM.
"WE ARE NO NEARER AGREEMENT THAN ON THE FIRST DAY WE MET," SAID REAR ADM. R.E. LIBBY, HANDLING THE PRISONER QUESTION, AFTER A THREE-HOUR SESSION. HOWEVER. HE SAID THE ATMOSPHERE WAS "MORE CONDUCIVE" TO NEGOTIATIONS.'
SPOKESMAN NUCKOLS SAID BOTH SIDES AGREED ON THE IDEA THAT DISPLACED KOREAN CIVILIANS WOULD BE ASSISTED IN RETURNING TO ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER.

A206KX
LIBBY AND THE REDS HAVE TANGLED SINCE EARLY DECEMBER ON THE ALLIED PROPOSAL THAT PRISONERS BE GIVEN THE CHOICE OF RETURNING HOME OR STAYING WHERE THEY ARE. THE REDS WANT COMPULSORY REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS.
COLONELS ON THE OPPOSING STAFF OFFICER TEAMS PUSHED PAST THE HALF WAY MARK IN THEIR CONSIDERATION OF 54 POINTS THE ALLIES PROPOSED FOR ENFORCING THE TRUCE.
THE COMMUNISTS RAISED NO SERIOUS OBJECTIONS TO ANY OF 18 PARAGRAPHS DISCUSSED DURING THE DAY. THE POINTS ALL CONCERNED THE MAKEUP, AUTHORITY AND FUNCTION OF THE PROPOSED MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION.
TWO CHANGES, CONSIDERED MINOR, WERE PROPOSED BY THE REDS. ONE REDUCED FROM 15 TO FIVE THE NUMBER OF JOINT OBSERVER TEAMS WHICH WOULD POLICE THE TWO AND ONE-HALF MILE WIDE BUFFER ZONE ON INSPECTION TRIPS FOR THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION. THE OTHER PROPOSED PANMUNJOM AS PERMANENT INSTEAD OF TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS FOR THE COMMISSION.
THE COLONELS HALTED THURSDAY JUST BEFORE REACHING CONSIDERATION OF THE PROPOSED NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY ORGAN WHICH WOULD SEE THAT THE TRUCE IS OBSERVED OUTSIDE THE BUFFER ZONE AT PORTS OF ENTRY THROUGHOUT NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.
THE SIX NEUTRAL NATIONS--THREE FROM EACH SIDE -- STILL ARE TO BE DETERMINED.
THE REDS HAVE SHOWN A DISLIKE FOR THE WORD "FREEDOM" OF MOVEMENT FOR THE NEUTRAL INSPECTION TEAMS WHICH WILL HELP THE SUBVERVISORY ORGAN. THEY ASKED THAT "CONVENIENCE" OF MOVEMENT BE SUBSTITUTED FOR "FREEDOM."
AIR FORCE COL. DON O. DARROW, CHIEF ALLIED STAFF OFFICER, TOLD NEWSMEN THE REDS PROBABLY WANTED THE CHANGE BECAUSE "FREEDOM" WOULD BE "TREADING ON THEIR SOVEREIGN RIGHTS."
GG224PCS NM

FEB 1 1952

A54FX
PMS BUDGET
PARLEYS (520)
BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN
MUNSAN,KOREA,JAN.31-(AP)-THE ALLIES TODAY PROPOSED THAT TRUCE NEGOTIATORS TACKLE YET ANOTHER PROBLEM--THE FINAL CLAUSE OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE.
THIS IS RECOMMENDATIONS TO BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS, INCLUDING ULTIMATE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN WANTING TO TALK ABOUT IT SINCE THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN.
IF THE REDS ACCEPT, IT WOULD MEAN EVERY KEY ARMISTICE PROBLEM WOULD BE UNDER DISCUSSION SIMULTANEOUSLY IN A THREE-TENT PERFORMANCE.
NEGOTIATORS HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED FOR WEEKS ON AGENDA ITEMS THREE AND FOUR, SUPERVISION OF A TRUCE AND EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS. BUT VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE, SUGGESTED SIMULTANEOUS NEGOTIATIONS ON ITEM FIVE IN AN EFFORT TO SPEED THE SIGNING OF A TRUCE.
THE RECOMMENDATIONS SECTION WAS INCLUDED IN THE CONFERENCE AGENDA TO MEET A COMMUNIST DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWING FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA. THE U.N. REFUSED TO CONSIDER TROOP WITHDRAWAL AS PART OF AN ARMISTICE,

BUT FINALLY AGREED TO CONSIDER SUCH A RECOMMENDATION TO GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE QUESTION THEN WOULD BE SETTLED ON A HIGHER, POLITICAL LEVEL.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN, SAID HE BELIEVES THE REDS ALSO PLAN TO PRESENT A RECOMMENDATION FOR FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION AT A HIGHER LEVEL.

HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE ALLIES WOULD SUBMIT RECOMMENDATIONS IF A THIRD TENT IS SET UP AT PANMUNJOM.

IN A LETTER TO NORTH KOREAN GEN.NAM IL, JOY SUGGESTED THAT IF THE REDS ARE WILLING TO START TALKING ABOUT ITEM FIVE NOW, THEY DRAW UP A DETAILED WORKING DRAFT FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO USE AS A BASIS OF DISCUSSION.

JOY POINTED OUT THAT THE U.N. ALREADY HAS SUPPLIED DRAFTS ON TRUCE SUPERVISION AND PRISONER EXCHANGE, AND ITEM FIVE WAS INITIATED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

JOY'S LETTER TO NAM IL WAS HANDED TO NORTH KOREAN COL.CHANG CHUN SAN BY AIR FORCE COL.ANDREW J.KINNEY AFTER A THREE HOUR STAFF OFFICERS' DISCUSSION OF TRUCE SUPERVISION TERMS.

THE TRUCE SUPERVISION SUBCOMMITTEE IS IN RECESS WHILE STAFF OFFICERS TRY TO HAMMER OUT AN AGREEMENT ON ALL POINTS EXCEPT THE HOTLY-CONTESTED U.N. PROPOSAL FOR BANNING AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION DURING AN ARMISTICE.

THE OFFICERS SPENT MOST OF THURSDAY'S SESSION STUDYING THE ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR ORGANIZATION AND OPERATION OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

FEB 1 1952

A55FX

COL.DON O.DARROW TOLD CORRESPONDENTS "I THINK WE ACCOMPLISHED QUITE A BIT."

HE SAID THERE WAS "NO MAJOR DISAGREEMENT" AND "WE CLARIFIED MINOR POINTS."

THE COMMUNISTS MADE NO OBJECTIONS TO MOST OF THE 18 PARAGRAPHS COVERED THURSDAY. NUCKOLS SAID CHANGES THEY SUGGESTED WERE MINOR.

THE REDS DID NOT OBJECT TO A U.N. PROPOSAL TO REDUCE FROM 15 TO FIVE THE NUMBER OF OBSERVER TEAMS WHICH WOULD POLICE THE 2 1/2 MILE WIDE BUFFER ZONE.

THE STAFF OFFICERS HAVE NOT YET STARTED TALKING ABOUT THE NEUTRAL NATIONS INSPECTION TEAMS TO CHECK PORTS OF ENTRY IN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. REAR

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRISONER EXCHANGE AGAIN REPORTED NO PROGRESS.

ADM.R.E.LIBBY SAID THAT AS FAR AS VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION IS CONCERNED "WE ARE NO NEARER AGREEMENT THAN ON THE FIRST DAY WE MET" EARLY IN DECEMBER.

LIBBY SAID THE NEGOTIATORS RAN INTO A POSSIBLE NEW SNAG IN A DISCUSSION OF PLANS FOR REPATRIATING CIVILIANS AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED. HE SAID A CONTROVERSY MAY DEVELOP OVER CIVILIANS LIVING BETWEEN THE 38TH PARALLEL, WHICH FORMERLY SEPARATED NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA, AND THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE, MOST OF WHICH WOULD BE CONSIDERABLY NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRISONERS AND THE STAFF OFFICERS ON TRUCE SUPERVISION WILL MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. FRIDAY (9 P.M. THURSDAY EST) IN PANMUNJOM.

CC254APS

A57FX

TRUCE BOX

PANMUNJOM,KORE,JAN.31-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AGREED ON ONE POINT IN RECORD TIME TODAY.

IT TOOK ONLY ONE MINUTE FOR STAFF OFFICERS TO AGREE TO DELETE FROM A U.N. DRAFT OF ARMISTICE TERMS THIS PARAGRAPH:

"ANY MEMBER OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION IS AUTHORIZED TO COMMUNICATE DIRECTLY WITH THE COMMANDER WHO APPOINTED HIM."

"HOW THAT PARAGRAPH GOT IN THERE, I DON'T KNOW," SAID THE ALLIED SPOKESMAN, BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS.

CC256APS

FEB 1 1952

A105KX (TOP) (NX FW)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY MILO FARNETI

SEOUL, KOREA, FRIDAY, FEB.1-(AP)-ALLIED GROUND TROOPS KILLED FEWER THAN 1,000 REDS IN THE WEEK WHICH ENDED LAST MONDAY, AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID TODAY.

EXACT FIGURES WERE NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMPARISON, BUT HE SAID IT WAS PROBABLY THE LOWEST COMMUNIST TOLL SINCE THE KOREAN WAR STARTED.

AT THE SAME TIME, U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED A RECORD HIGH OF 50 WARPLANES LOST DURING JANUARY. A SPOKESMAN SAID 44 WERE SHOT DOWN BY RED GROUND FIRE, FIVE WERE SHOT DOWN IN AIR BATTLES, AND ONE WAS LOST BEHIND COMMUNIST LINES BECAUSE OF MECHANICAL FAILURE. THE PREVIOUS HIGH MONTH WAS DECEMBER, WHEN 35 PLANES WERE LOST.

ALLIED PILOTS IN JANUARY SHOT DOWN 31 COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS, PROBABLY DESTROYED TWO AND DAMAGED 29.

ALLIED GROUND LOSSES FOR THE WEEK JAN. 22-28 INCLUSIVE WERE NOT REVEALED.

THE OFFICIAL EIGHTH ARMY ESTIMATE WAS 910 REDS KILLED, 1,150 WOUNDED AND 31 CAPTURED---A TOTAL OF 2,091 COMMUNIST CASUALTIES. THE PREVIOUS LOW ESTIMATE RECORDED AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS WAS JULY 21-27 INCLUSIVE WITH 2,406 RED CASUALTIES.

AN INDICATION OF HOW THE TWILIGHT WAR AND THE TRUCE TALKS HAVE CUT DOWN RED CASUALTIES IS SHOWN BY THE FIGURES FOR THE PERIOD APRIL 22 THROUGH JUNE 14. IN SEVEN AND ONE HALF WEEKS OF HEAVY FIGHTING THE REDS LOST AN ESTIMATED 215,000 MEN---AN AVERAGE OF MORE THAN 28,000 A WEEK.

MOST OF THE WAR THURSDAY WAS FOUGHT FAR BEHIND THE RED LINES. ALLIED DWARPLANES POUNDED COMMUNIST LIFE LINES AND ADDED 132 RAIL CUTS TO THE 13,000 WHICH FIFTH AIR FORCE ESTIMATES IT HAS MADE IN FIVE AND ONE HALF MONTHS OF "OPERATION STRANGLE."

THIS UNENDING CAMPAIGN, WHICH HAS LARGELY SUCCEEDED THE GROUND WAR, WAS CONTINUED LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY BY LIGHT NIGHT BOMBERS.

WHILE OPPOSING INFANTRY HAVE DONE LITTLE MORE THAN PECK AT EACH OTHER ALONG THE SAME LINE SINCE LATE NOVEMBER, THE AIRMEN BY NIGHT AND DAY HAVE BEEN CARRYING THE WAR DEEP INTO NORTH KOREA.

A FIFTH AIR FORCE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THURSDAY NIGHT THAT THIS CAMPAIGN HAD FUNDAMENTALLY DISRUPTED THE RED SUPPLY SYSTEM.

FIFTH AIR FORCE STATISTICS, IN ADDITION TO THE RAIL CUTS, LISTED MORE THAN 23,500 RED VEHICLES DESTROYED IN THE FIVE AND ONE-HALF MONTHS, PLUS 412 LOCOMOTIVES AND 7,600 RAILWAY CARS, AND DESTRUCTION OR DAMAGE OF 906 BRIDGES AND 158 TUNNELS.

NAVAL AIRCRAFT HAVE ADDED TO THIS TOLL.
ALLIED NAVAL HEADQUARTERS SAID CARRIER-BASED PLANES CUT RED RAIL LINES IN 2,782 PLACES IN THE PAST 33 DAYS. THE NAVY SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO MOVE A TRAIN OVER THE NORTH-SOUTH LINE BETWEEN WONSAN AND KOWAN FOR TWO WEEKS, "DESPITE VAST EXPENDITURES OF MANPOWER AND MATERIALS."
NAVAL PILOTS THURSDAY REPORTED THEY KNOCKED OUT FIVE RAIL BRIDGES, 41 FREIGHT CARS AND 22 BUILDINGS AND EXPLODED AN AMMUNITION DUMP.
SURFACE VESSELS WERE ACTIVE ALONG BOTH COASTS IN ATTACKS ON RED TARGETS.
THURSDAY NIGHT SEVEN B-29 SUPERFORTS BLASTED THE IMPORTANT RAIL BRIDGE AT SINANJU IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA. THREE OTHER SUPERFORTS FLEW CLOSE SUPPORT MISSIONS FOR THE ALLIED GROUND FORCES.
IN ADDITION TO THE RAIL CUTS THURSDAY, PILOTS REPORTED THEY HIT A TANK, NINE ARTILLERY PIECES AND 20 SUPPLY BUILDINGS IN 652 SORTIES.
AMERICAN F-86 SABRES, ESCORTING THE FIGHTER-BOMBERS, REPORTED THEY EXCHANGED FIRING PASSES WITH THREE FORMATIONS OF ABOUT 140 RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG JETS BUT NO HITS WERE CLAIMED.
ON THE GROUND, LIGHT CONTACT CONTINUED. THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED TWO COMMUNIST SQUADS (A DOZEN OR SO MEN) ATTACKED AN ALLIED ADVANCE POSITION ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT WEST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER. THE REDS WERE DRIVEN OFF IN A 45-MINUTE FIGHT.
A RED PLATOON ALSO WAS REPULSED WHEN IT MADE A LIGHT PROBE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
HF349PCS

A102FX WAR
WFIRST LEAD WAR FEB 1 1952
BY STAN CARTER
SEOUL, KOREA, JAN. 31-(AP)-ALLIED WARPLANES RIPPED UP RED RAIL LINES IN 132 PLACES TODAY IN HEAVY NEW ATTACKS ON WOBBLY NORTH KOREAN TRANSPORT ROUTES.
AMERICAN JETS SAW 140 COMMUNIST JET FIGHTERS DURING THE DAY. THERE WERE TWO BRIEF FIGHTS BUT THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE DID NOT REPORT ANY REDS DAMAGED.
ALLIED PILOTS SAID THEY BLASTED A TANK, NINE ARTILLERY PIECES AND 20 SUPPLY BUILDINGS IN ADDITION TO THEIR RAIDS ON RAIL AND TRUCK ROUTES IN 652 SORTIES FLOWN DURING THE DAY.
ON THE GROUND, U.N. INFANTRYMEN CLASHED IN A FEW MINOT PATROL SKIRMISHES. A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED TWO SMALL RED ATTACKS BEHIND MORTAR BARRAGES WERE BEATEN BACK BEFORE DAWN ALONG THE PUKHAN RIVER IN THE CENTRAL SECTOR.
IN A CONTINUATION OF ROUND-THE-CLOCK ATTACKS ON THE COMMUNIST LIFE LINE, B-29 SUPERFORTS WEDNESDAY NIGHT BLASTED TWO KEY RAIL TARGETS IN NORTHWEST KOREA. LIGHT GROUND FIRE WAS REPORTED. NO RED FIGHTERS WERE SEEN.
COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES AND TROOP INSTALLATIONS ALONG BOTH COASTS WERE BROUGHT UNDER THE HEAVY GUNS OF U.N. WARSHIPS.
THE U.S. BATTLESHIP WISCONSIN THREW MORE THAN 135 TONS OF 16-INCH SHELLS AT RAIL TARGETS NEAR BESIEGED WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST.
A COMMUNIST TROOP TRANSPORT WAS ATTACKED BY THE GUNS OF THE BRITISH FRIGATE COCKADE OFF HAEJU ON THE WEST COAST.
RED SHORE GUNS ON THE WEST COAST OPENED UP ON THE CANADIAN DESTROYER SIOUX AND THE AMERICAN TUG APACHE DOING SALVAGE WORK NEAR CHODO ISLAND, SOUTHWEST OF THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. THE SIOUX RETURNED THE FIRE WHILE THE TUG GOT OUT OF THE WAY. NEITHER SHIP WAS HIT.
CC302APS

A110KX
(WEST OUT)
ANTIAIRCRAFT (270)
FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, JAN 31-(AP)-SHARP-SHOOTING COMMUNIST ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNNERS KNOCK DOWN EIGHT OF EVERY 10 FIFTH AIR FORCE JETS LOST IN COMBAT OVER KOREA, THE AIR FORCE DISCLOSED TODAY.
SINCE THE WAR BEGAN 137 AMERICAN JET PLANES HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN BY ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE, THE AIR FORCE SAID. AND THE RED GUNNERS ARE GETTING BETTER EVERY MONTH.
SINCE AUG.18, THE KICKOFF DATE FOR "OPERATIONAL STRANGLE," A FIGHTER-BOMBER CAMPAIGN TO SHATTER ENEMY SUPPLY LINES, 56 AIR FORCE JETS HAVE FALLEN VICTIM TO ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE.
"PILOTS COMING BACK EVERY DAY REPORT THE ATTACK IS GETTING EVEN HEAVIER," A FIFTH AIR FORCE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID.
ASKED WHO IS MANNING THE RADAR-DIRECTED RED GUNS, THE OFFICER SMILED AND SAID "THE COMMUNISTS."
THERE HAVE BEEN RECURRING RUMORS FOR ALMOST A YEAR THAT EUROPEANS ARE IN CHARGE OF THE NORTH KOREAN ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTIERS.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS PLANES HAVE FLOWN ABOUT 27,000 SORTIES AGAINST RED SUPPLY LINES SINCE THE STRANGLING OPERATION BEGAN.
A SPOKESMAN SAID FIGHTER-BOMBERS CUT RAIL LINES IN 13,000 PLACES, DESTROYED MORE THAN 200 LOCOMOTIVES AND DAMAGED 212 MORE, DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 7,600 RAIL CARS, DESTROYED MORE THAN 3,500 TRUCKS, DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 906 BRIDGES, AND 158 RUNNELS.
THE OFFICER SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CONCENTRATED FIRE POWER AND RADAR AT SUCH IMPORTANT RAIL AND ROAD POINTS AT PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, SINUIJU, SINANJU AND OTHERS.
"DESPITE THE MOUNTING OPERATIONS, FIGHTER-BOMBER LOSSES ARE NOT PROHIBITIVE," HE SAID. "OUR LOSSES ARE A FRACTION OF ONE PER CENT OF THE SORTIES FLOWN."
GM/FJ1034PCS

FEB 1 1952

A85KX (WAR PLANES & JET) CO FW
U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, FEB. 1-(AP)-THE FIFTH AIR FORCE LOST 50 WARPLANES TO COMMUNIST ACTION DURING JANUARY---THE HEAVIEST ONE-MONTH'S LOSS OF THE KOREAN WAR.
A FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN TODAY SAID 44 OF THE PLANES WERE KNOCKED DOWN BY RED GROUND FIRE. FIVE OTHERS WERE LOST IN AIR COMBAT, AND ONE WAS LOST BEHIND COMMUNIST LINES BECAUSE OF MECHANICAL DIFFICULTIES.
DURING THE SAME PERIOD, ALLIED PILOTS CLAIMED 31 RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JETS DESTROYED, TWO ROBABLY DESTROYED AND 29 DAMAGED.
THE HIGHEST PREVIOUS LOSS WAS IN DECEMBER, WHEN 35 ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST.
FJ912PCS

B41KX (Q)
SEOUL,KOREA,JAN.31-(AP)-ITALY'S AMBASSADOR BLASCO LAJETA, VISITED AN ITALIAN FIELD HOSPITAL NEAR SEOUL TODAY. THE HOSPITAL IS TREATING KOREAN CIVILIANS. THE DIPLOMAT PLANS TO SPEND SEVERAL DAYS IN KOREA, CALLING ON PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND U.S. 8TH ARMY LEADERS.
VR536ACS NM

A52KX (JAP & SHORTS)
(320)
NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE
TOKYO, JAN. 31-(AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY PLANS FOR "A NEW DEFENSE SETUP" AROUND NEXT OCTOBER, DRAWING AN IMMEDIATE OUTCRY FROM OPPOSITION POLITICAL PARTIES.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA IN THE DIET (PARLIAMENT" SAID THE NEW ORGANIZATION, POSSIBLY A DEFENSE CORPS OR A DEFENSE MINISTRY, WOULD TAKE OVER THE FUNCTIONS NOW ASSIGNED TO THE NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE.
YOSHIDA SAID THE DEFENSE FORCE WOULD BE EQUIPPED WITH AMERICAN AID.
THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF YOSHIDA'S DOMINANT LIBERAL PARTY, WHICH IS ACTUALLY CONSERVATIVE, ENDORSED THE PROGRAM, AS DID OTHER CONSERVATIVES.
PARTIES TO THE LEFT OBJECTED STRONGLY. THE CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY'S POLICY COMMITTEE SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD FINALLY "CONFESSED IT IS REARMING."
THE RIGHT WING OF THE SPLIT SOCIALIST PARTY ISSUED A STATEMENT DENOCUNCING THE PLAN AS "RECKLESS," WHILE THE SOCIALIST LEFT WING CHARGED YODHIDA'S ADMINISTRATION "HAS DECEIVED THE PEOPLE AND IS TREADING THE PATH TO ANOTHER WAR."
YOSHIDA ALSO ANSWERED DIET QUESTIONS ON THE AMERICAN-JAPANESE SECURITY TREATY. HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT NOW BEING DRAFTED MAKES NO ARRANGEMENT FOR ANY ATOM BOMB BASE IN JAPAN.
THE AGREEMENT ALSO WILL HAVE NO PROVISION FOR EXTRATERRITORIALITY FOR AMERICANS, YOSHIDA DECLARED, BUT AMERICAN FORCES WILL BE SUBJECT TO THEIR OWN MILITARY AUTHORITIES RATHER THAN TO JAPANESE CIVIL JURISDICTION.
ON THE PHILIPPINES' DEMANDS FOR EIGHT BILLION DOLLARS IN REPARATIONS FOR WORLD WAR II DAMAGE, THE PREMIER TOLD THE DIET, "WE LACK THE FINANCIAL CAPACITY."
HE POINTED OUT THAT THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY PROVIDES FOR REPARATIONS IN GOODS AND SERVICES, BUT NOT TO AN EXTENT THAT WOULD RUIN JAPAN'S ECONOMY AND NOT IN CASH.
YOSHIDA ALSO TOOK OCCASION TO DENY A RECURRENT RUMOR THAT EMPEROR HIROHITO WILL ABDICATE AFTER THE PEACE TREATY BECOMES EFFECTIVE. ANYONE WHO DESIRES ABDICATION IS "UNPATRIOTIC," YOSHIDA SAID.
FJ650PCS

FEB 1 1952

A06KX (RUSK)
(300)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, JAN.31)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(ADVANCE) TOKYO, FRIDAY, FEB.1-(AP)-U.S. ARMED FORCES WILL REMAIN IN JAPAN AFTER THE OCCUPATION ENDS "ON A SECURITY MISSION OF THE HIGHEST IMPORTANCE TO BOTH OUR COUNTRIES," A SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN DECLARED TODAY.
DEAN RUSK, HEAD OF A SPECIAL U.S. MISSION TO WORK OUT DETAILS OF THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY, SAID THE DEFENSE ARRANGEMENT "REPRESENTS A COMMON ENTERPRISE IN WHICH EACH (COUNTRY) IS VITALLY INTERESTED."
RUSK TOLD A LUNCHEON AUDIENCE OF THE AMERICA-JAPAN SOCIETY THAT THE "CLOSE ASSOCIATION OF OUR TWO NATIONS IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE HAS NOTHING IN IT TO BE CONCEALED."
HE SAID THE U.S. AND JAPAN HAVE AGREED THAT THE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS SHOULD BE MADE KNOWN FULLY TO THE PEOPLE OF BOTH COUNTRIES.
THIS WAS IN REPLY TO CRITICS IN JAPAN THAT THE U.S. AND JAPAN HAD CONCLUDED A "SECRET TREATY" ON SEPT.10, 1951, WHEN THE SECURITY PACT WAS SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO.
THE TWO NATIONS AGREED AT THAT TIME THAT U.S. MILITARY FORCES WOULD BE STATIONED HERE BECAUSE JAPAN IS VIRTUALLY UNARMED.
HIGH JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND TOP OCCUPATION OFFICERS ATTENDED THE LUNCHEON, INCLUDING GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME COMMANDER FOR ALLIED POWERS, AND MINISTER OF STATE KATSUO OKAZAKI, WHO IS CONDUCTING THE SECURITY TALKS ON BEHALF OF JAPAN.
RUSK SAID THAT HE AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY EARL D. JOHNSON WERE DISCUSSING THE FACILITIES AND AREAS THE U.S. FORCES WOULD NEED "FOR A FURTHER PERIOD."
HE PLEDGED THAT ARRANGEMENTS WOULD BE MADE WHICH WOULD PROVIDE THE "LEAST PRACTICABLE INTERFERENCE" WITH JAPANESE COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, AGRICULTURAL AND SOCIAL LIFE.
RUSK SAID THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WERE GREATLY INTERESTED IN THE ATTITUDE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TOWARD WAR.
"OUR RESOLVE," HE ADDED, "IS TO SUPPORT PEACE AND NOT A COURSE OF VIOLENCE AND DESTRUCTION."
RUSK ADDED HE WAS CERTAIN THAT THE "REAL AND LASTING ASSOCIATION" BETWEEN THE U.S. AND JAPAN WOULD NOT BE LIMITED TO SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS BUT WOULD EXTEND TO THE ENTIRE RANGE OF PURPOSE OUTLINED IN THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 P.M., EST., TONIGHT, JAN.31)
GM755PCS

A109FX
(120)
TOKYO, JAN. 31-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA SAID TODAY NO ARRANGEMENT FOR AN ATOM BOMB BASE IN JAPAN WILL BE INCLUDED IN THE DEFENSE AGREEMENT BEING NEGOTIATED WITH THE UNITED STATES.
YOSHIDA TOLD PARLIAMENT JAPAN WILL CREATE "A NEW DEFENSE SETUP" OF ITS OWN ABOUT OCTOBER. PRESUMABLY THIS WOULD TAKE OVER FUNCTIONS NOW ASSIGNED TO THE INFANTRY-LIKE NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE.
THE PREMIER SAID JAPAN'S NEW ARMED FORCES WOULD BE EQUIPPED WITH AMERICAN AID.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT RAISED AN IMMEDIATE PROTEST FROM THE OPPOSITION THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS PLANNING TO REARM JAPAN.
MINISTER OF STATE TAKEO OHASHI ANNOUNCED JAPAN WOULD HAVE TO REVISE ITS CONSTITUTION IF IT IS TO JOIN A COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM. THE PRESENT CONSTITUTION RENOUNCES WAR AND BANS MILITARY FORCES.
LW624APS

FEB 1 1952

A23KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO,JAN.31-(AP)-JAPANESE MORNING NEWSPAPERS TODAY FEATURED A SPREAD OF GRIM PICTURES AND STORIES OF JAPANESE SKELETONS ON THE SANDS OF IWO JIMA.
IWO, A VOLCANIC ISLAND ABOUT 500 MILES SOUTH OF JAPAN, WAS CAPTURED BY U.S. MARINES MARCH 17, 1945, AFTER A BITTER BATTLE WITH THE JAPANESE GARRISON.
THE PICTURES AND STORIES CAME FROM AN EXPEDITION LED BY A BUDDHIST PRIEST, JUSHO WACHI "TO CONSOLE THE SOULS OF THE WAR DEAD ON IWO JIMA."
WACHI SAID "THERE ARE MANY SKULLS EXPOSED TO THE RAINS AND LEFT UNCARED FOR . . ."
ANNOUNCED AMERICAN CASUALTIES AT IWO WERE 4,189 DEAD, 15,308 WOUNDED AND 441 MISSING. THE BODIES OF MORE THAN 21,000 JAPANESE WERE COUNTED ON ITS BLOOD-SOAKED SANDS.
VR222ACS

30.24- 721

A71FX
(110)
TOKYO, JAN. 31-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY JAPAN DOES NOT KNOW WHETHER THE SOVIET MISSION INTENDS TO REMAIN HERE AS A TRADE MISSION AFTER THE PEACE TREATY GOES INTO EFFECT.
THE RUSSIAN MISSION WILL LOSE ITS ONLY FUNCTION WHEN THE ALLIED COUNCIL FOR JAPAN IS DISSOLVED AFTER TREATY RATIFICATION.
KYODO NEWS AGENCY REPORTED SOME OSAKA BUSINESSMEN HAVE DECIDED TO ACCEPT A RUSSIAN OFFER TO SELL RAW MATERIALS FOR BRITISH POUND STERLING. THE OFFER WAS MADE RECENTLY BY ANDREI SOMINITSKY, SOVIET TRADE REPRESENTATIVE. THE DEAL WOULD BE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE GOVERNMENT AND OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS.
LW352APS

A73FX
TOKYO, JAN. 31-(AP)-THE JAPANESE MARITIME SAFETY BOARD SAID TODAY 17 MINES WERE FOUND THIS MONTH IN THE SEA OF JAPAN WHICH SEPARATES JAPAN FROM KOREA AND SIBERIA.
ALL WERE DRIFTERS. THEIR ORIGIN WAS NOT DISCLOSED.
THEY COULD HAVE COME FROM COMMUNIST MINEFIELDS OFF NORTH KOREA. OR THEY COULD HAVE BEEN JAPANESE OR AMERICAN MINES FROM WORLD WAR TWO.
LW356APS

FEB 1 1952

A76FX
TOKYO, JAN. 31-(ZAP)-EMPEROR HIROHITO IS NOT GOING TO ABDICATE WHEN THE PEACE TREATY GOES INTO EFFECT, PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY.
A MEMBER ASKED ABOUT RECURRENT RUMORS THAT HIROHITO WOULD TURN THE CROWN OVER TO CROWN PRINCE AKIHITO.
YOSHIDA SAID THERE WAS NOTHING TO IT. HE SAID THE EMPEROR IS "RESPECTED AND LOVED" BY THE JAPANESE AND IT WOULD BE UNPATRIOTIC TO THINK THAT HE SHOULD QUIT.
THE 51-YEAR-OLD EMPEROR IS IN THE 27TH YEAR OF HIS REIGN.
LW401APS

A77FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN. 31-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA TODAY BESTOWED THE ORDER OF THE GRAND CORDON ON RETIRED U.S. ADM. CHARLES MAYNARD COOKE, JR., FOR HIS TECHNICAL AID TO ITS ARMED FORCES.
COOKE, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET, ARRIVED IN FORMOSA IN 1950 AND HEADED AN UNOFFICIAL GROUP OF AMERICAN ADVISERS. HE WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR THE U.S. VIA SOUTHEAST ASIA AND EUROPE.
LW403APS

A110FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN. 31-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS HAVE EXECUTED MORE THAN 10,000 NATIONALIST OFFICERS CAPTURED IN THE CIVIL WAR. IT ATTRIBUTED THE REPORT TO A REFUGEE, WHO SAID THE OFFICERS RANGED IN RANK FROM MAJOR UPWARD.
LW625APS NM

A111KX
(WEST OUT)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JAN. 31-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED TODAY THAT SEABORNE GUERRILLAS RAIDED MEICHOW, TINY COMMUNIST-HELD ISLAND OFF THE RED CHINA COAST OPPOSITE FORMOSA.
THE MINISTRY SAID THE RAIDERS CAPTURED 120 PRISONERS, KILLED MORE THAN 120 RED SOLDIERS AND SEIZED SUPPLIES.
MEICHOW IS OUTSIDE THE FORMOSA DEFENSE ZONE PROTECTED BY THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET.
VR828ACS NM

A4
AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
PARIS, JAN. 31-(AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE POINTED TODAY TO THE MIDDLE EAST AS THE LATEST EXPLOSIVE POINT IN A WORLD OF TROUBLES AND URGED THAT THE MIDDLE EAST AND KOREAN PROBLEMS BE SETTLED ON THE BASIS OF PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER.
LIE ALSO EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION THAT THE BIG FOUR POWERS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA--WILL START TALKING AGAIN ABOUT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN THE NEW DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, WHICH WILL HOLD ITS FIRST MEETING HERE SATURDAY. HE ADVOCATED PRIVATE, CLOSED-DOOR DISCUSSIONS IN THE HOPE THAT AGREEMENTS MIGHT BE REACHED.
LIE TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY IN A SUMMARY OF THE WORLD SITUATION THERE ARE THESE THREE MAJOR AREAS WHERE NEW EFFORTS BY THE U.N. MEMBERS ARE NEEDED TO UTILIZE THE RESOURCES OF THE U.N. MORE EFFECTIVELY:
"FIRST, THERE IS THE CONTINUING GREAT POWER CONFLICT.
"SECOND, THERE IS THE UNSOLVED PROBLEM OF PEACEFUL ADJUSTMENT BETWEEN OLD INTERESTS AND THE RISING TIDE OF NATIONALISM IN PARTS OF ASIA AND AFRICA, ESPECIALLY THE MIDDLE EAST.
"THIRD, THERE IS THE PRESSING NEED FOR MORE EFFECTIVE LONG-RANGE PLANNING AND ACTION IN THE FINANCING OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT."
LIE REMINDED THE ASSEMBLY IT HAD RECOMMENDED A HIGH-LEVEL MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHENEVER SUCH A MEETING COULD SERVE A USEFUL PURPOSE. HE SAID HE HOPED THIS MEETING CAN BE HELD AND THAT IT WILL BE THE FIRST OF A SERIES AS PROPOSED IN HIS MEMORANDUM FOR A 20-YEAR PEACE PROGRAM, PUT BEFORE THE 1950 ASSEMBLY AFTER CONSULTATIONS WITH THE CHIEFS OF STATE OF THE FOUR GREAT POWERS EARLY IN 1950.
"I BELIEVE, MOREOVER, THAT TIMELY CONSULTATIONS OF THE GREAT POWERS ARE ESSENTIAL BOTH WITHIN AND OUTSIDE OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL," LIE ADDED.
SEVERAL DELEGATES PRAISED LIE FOR DRAWING UP THE 20-YEAR PROGRAM FOR ACHIEVING PEACE, BUT ARKADY A. SOBOLEV OF RUSSIA, WHO ONCE WORKED ON LIE'S STAFF AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY-GENERAL FOR SECURITY COUNCIL AFFAIRS, DENOUNCED THE WHOLE IDEA AND CALLED LIE A "FAITHFUL AND OBEDIENT SERVANT OF THE UNITED STATES."

FEB 1 1952

A5
SOBOLEV SAID EVERYONE KNOWS THAT IT IS "IMPOSSIBLE TO PREVENT WORLD WAR III UNLESS THE UNITED STATES STOPS ITS AGGRESSION IN KOREA AND AGAINST THE PEOPLE OF CHINA."
THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 45 TO 5 (SOVIET BLOC) FOR VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS OF THE U.N. TO CONTINUE ANOTHER YEAR THEIR STUDY ON LIE'S PROGRAM.
ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N.:
1. A CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATE TOLD THE U.N. SOCIAL COMMITTEE THAT THE TRIAL AND IMPRISONMENT OF AP STAFF CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS IN PRAGUE EXPOSED AND PUT AN END TO AN IMPORTANT SPY NETWORK. RUSSIA'S DELEGATE, A. P. PAVLOV, ACCUSED U.S. DELEGATE CHANNING TOBIAS OF FALSIFICATION, DISTORTION AND WARPING OF FACTS IN AN ATTACK LAST NIGHT ON CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR THE TRIAL OF OATIS.
2. THE SECURITY COUNCIL INSTRUCTED DR. FRANK GRAHAM, A FORMER NORTH CAROLINA SENATOR, TO RETURN TO THE INDIAN SUB-CONTINENT AND MAKE A FINAL ATTEMPT TO SETTLE THE FOUR-YEAR-OLD KASHMIR PROBLEM.
BD430PES

B61 (Q)
(170)
BY MAX HARRELSON

PARIS, JAN.31-(AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE WARNED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THAT GROWING TURMOIL IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS DEVELOPING EXPLOSIVE DANGERS WHICH MUST BE CONSIDERED ONE OF THE GREAT PROBLEMS OF THE DAY.

HE CALLED FOR STRENUOUS EFFORTS TO SETTLE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICTS WITHOUT VIOLENCE OR FORCE AND AT THE SAME TIME WITH FULL RECOGNITION OF LEGITIMATE NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF THOSE CONCERNED.

LIE ADDRESSED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS IT BEGAN DEBATING HIS 20-YEAR PEACE PLAN WHICH HE FIRST PUT FORWARD IN 1950. HE SAID HE SAW LITTLE OR NO IMPROVEMENT IN THE BIG POWER CONFLICT BUT AGAIN CALLED FOR PRIVATE CONSULTATIONS AT HIGH LEVEL AS THE BEST MEANS OF PRESERVING PEACE.

THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 45 TO FIVE WITH NO ABSTENTIONS TO ASK VARIOUS U.N. ORGANS TO CONTINUE THEIR EFFORTS TO IMPLEMENT LIE'S PLAN. THE FIVE NO VOTES CAME FROM THE SOVIET BLOC.

"IT WOULD BE WRONG," HE SAID, "TO BELIEVE THAT THE PRESENT CONFLICT BETWEEN THE GREAT POWERS--AS DANGEROUS AND THREATENING AS IT IS--IS THE ONLY GREAT PROBLEM OF OUR DAY. INDEED, RECENT EVENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAVE BEEN A FORCEFUL REMINDER OF THE MANY OTHER DIFFICULT AND DANGEROUS PROBLEMS THAT FACE THE WORLD."

"RECOGNITION OF THE LEGITIMATE NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS, RESPECT FOR OBLIGATIONS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, REPUDIATION OF THE USE OF FORCE AND VIOLENCE AND MUTUAL DETERMINATION TO FIND A ROAD TO PEACEFUL ADJUSTMENT TO CHANGED CONDITIONS ARE NECESSARY TO REDUCE THE EXPLOSIVE DANGERS IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD." LIE SAID.

A LONG PROCESSION OF DELEGATES TOOK THE ROSTRUM TO PRAISE LIE FOR HIS REPORT ON THE WORLD SITUATION, BUT SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, ONCE AN ASSITANT SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE U.N., DECLARED THE REPORT "QUITE UNSATISFACTORY."

SOBOLEV OBJECTED PARTICULARLY TO LIE'S REFERENCES TO THE U.N.'S ACTION AGAINST AGGRESSION IN KOREA. SOBOLEV CALLED THIS "SHAMELESS HYPOCRISY" AND DECLARED THE U.S. WAS MERELY USING THE U.N. FLAG "TO CAMOUFLAGE THEIR AGGRESSION IN KOREA."

"LIE IS FAITHFUL AND OBEDIENT SERVANT OF THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID.

SOBOLEV THEN CHARGED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, HAD TAKEN THE PATH TO A NEW WORLD WAR AND SAID LIE HAD NOT ONLY FAILED TO CONDEMN SUCH POLICIES BUT INSTEAD HAD SUPPORTED THEM.

EVERYONE KNOWS, SOBOLEV SAID, THAT IT IS "IMPOSSIBLE TO PREVENT WORLD WAR III UNLESS THE UNITED STATES STOPS ITS AGGRESSION IN KOREA AND AGAINST THE PEOPLE OF CHINA."

G912AES

FEB 1 1952

A74
FIRST LEAD U.N.-AGGRESSION (480)
BY A.I.GOLDBERG

PARIS, JAN. 31-(AP)-BURMA SUGGESTED TODAY U.N. COUNTRIES MIGHT BE CALLED ON TO HELP BURMA GET RID OF REFUGEE CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN NORTHEAST BURMA ON THE RED CHINA FRONTIER.

THE BURMESE DELEGATION SCOFFED AT REPORTS THAT BURMA MIGHT CALL ON RED CHINA TO HELP OUST THE NATIONALISTS.

BURMA CALLS THE REFUGEE TROOPS INVADERS. MOST OF THEM TOOK REFUGE IN NEIGHBORING BURMA WHEN THE REDS GAINED CONTROL OF YUNNAN PROVINCE IN THE COMMUNIST SWEEP IN CHINA.

LAST SUMMER SEVERAL THOUSANDS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE RETURNED IN MILITARY FORCE TO HARASS THE YUNNAN RED MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS.

THE BURMESE MINISTER TO PARIS, U ZAW WIN, COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN DEBATE TODAY THAT THE U.N. HAS NOT MADE ANY MOVE UNDER ITS COLLECTIVE SECURITY MEASURES TO HELP BURMA EXPEL CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

BURMA JOINED IN AN ASSEMBLY MAJORITY THAT BEAT DOWN UNITED STATES OPPOSITION TO WRITING A SPECIFIC DEFINITION OF AGGRESSION. THE ASSEMBLY DECLARED IT IS BOTH POSSIBLE AND DESIRABLE TO DEFINE INTERNATIONAL AGGRESSION THROUGH USE OF SPECIFIC EXAMPLES. THE U.S. CONTENDS AGGRESSION SHOULD BE DEFINED ON THE MERITS OF EACH CASE, AS IN KOREA.

THE BURMA-CHINESE SITUATION THEN EDGED INTO THE DEBATE BUT NO ACTION WAS DEMANDED BY BURMA.

AFTERWARD, THE BURMESE DELEGATION CHIEF, U MYNT THEIN, SAID IT WOULD BE "FANTASTIC" TO CONSIDER THAT A MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA WAS ENVISIONED TO OUST THE NATIONALISTS.

THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS IN BURMA ARE DESCRIBED BY THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON FORMOSA AS IRREGULARS OUT OF CHIANG'S CONTROL.

BURMA IS AMONG THE MINORITY OF U.N. COUNTRIES RECOGNIZING RED CHINA.

ZAW WIN TOLD THE ASSEMBLY NOTICE HAD BEEN SERVED ON THE U.N. THAT CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES WERE ON BURMA TERRITORY BUT THAT HE HAD SEEN NO SIGN OF ANY ACTION FROMTHOSE WHO HAD BACKED COLLECTIVE MEASURES PROPOSALS IN THE U.N.

"WE ARE LEFT GUESSING WHETHER WE CAN HOPE FOR SINCERE, LOGICAL, PROMPT AND EFFECTIVE ACTION OF THE KIND I HAVE INDICATED EVEN FROM THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS MEMBERS," ZAW WIN SAID.

"WE WONDER WHETHER THE ONLY MEANS OF FURTHER SECURING OURSELVES FROM DANGER OF INVADERS IS TO ENTER INTO SOME COLLECTIVE ARRANGEMENTS UNDER ARTICLE 51 OF THE (U.N.) CHARTER WITH THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH ARE IN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH US AND WHICH WE FEEL CONFIDENT WILL, WITH OUR CONSENT AND AT OUR REQUEST, HELP US DRIVE THE INVADERS OUT OF OUR COUNTRY BY FORCE."

FEB 1 1952

A75

BURMA HAS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH INDIA, INDONESIA, PAKISTAN AND OOTHER COUNTRIES OF THE EAST AS WELL AS THE WESTERN NATIONS, MYNT THEIN POINTED OUT IN HIS AFTER-DEBATE COMMENT.

(BURMA'S PRIME CONCERN, IN THE MIDST OF ITS OWN SEVERAL-SIDED CIVIL WAR, HAS BEEN TO MAINTAIN STAND-OFF RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA AND NOT TO OFFEND THIS BIG NEIGHBOR BY PLAYING HOST TO CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS.)

THE DELEGATION LEADER RE-EMPHASIZED HIS POINT THAT BURMA HAD NO INTENTION OF LINING UP FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY WITH RED CHINA AGAINST THE CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN BURMA.

"WE HOPE," HE SAID, "THAT NO SUCH IDEA GAINS CURRENCY."

"AFTER ALL, INDIA IS OUR GREAT NEIGHBOR AND I WANT TO THINK THAT THE INTENTION IS IN THAT DIRECTION." (INDIA ALSO RECOGNIZES RED CHINA BUT ALSO HAS A STAND-OFF POLICY WITH PEIPING.)

THE AMERICAN DEFEAT WAS ON TWO KEY PARAGRAPHS OF A RESOLUTION REFERRING THE WHOLE QUESTION OF DEFINING AGGRESSION TO THE NEXT ASSEMBLY SESSION.

THE U.S. CONTENDED CONCRETE DEFINITIONS COULD BE SO TWISTED THAT A NATION LEGITIMATELY DEFENDING ITS SHORES FROM ATTACK COULD BE CALLED AN AGGRESSOR.

THE U.S. WANTS THE SECURITY COUNCIL OR THE ASSEMBLY TO DEFINE CASES OF AGGRESSION INDIVIDUALLY AS THEY COME UP, AS THE COUNCIL DID

IN THE KOREAN WAR CASE IN JUNE, 1950.
BRITAIN AND SEVERAL EUROPEAN COUNTRIES INCLUDING THE SCANDINAVIAN GROUP SIDED WITH THE U.S. ON THE OTHER SIDE WERE THE RUSSIAN BLOC AND SOME LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES.
BURMA BROUGHT UP A SPECIFIC CASE--HER OWN COMPLAINTS THAT NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS ARE ON BURMA TERRITORY.
U ZAW WIN, BURMESE DELEGATE, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT IN THE ABSENCE OF A DEFINITION OF AGGRESSION, VARIOUS GROUPS VIEW THIS SITUATION IN DIFFERENT WAYS.
HE SAID OTHER GOVERNMENTS REPRESENTED IN THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD TELL THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA TO REMOVE ITS TROOPS FROM BURMA, WHATEVER THEIR ATTITUDE MAY BE ON A DEFINITION OF AGGRESSION.
THE FIRST PARAGRAPH IN THE RESOLUTION, ON WHICH THE U.S. WAS DEFEATED 29 TO 24, SAID IT IS "POSSIBLE AND DESIRABLE, WITH A VIEW OF ENSURING INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY AND FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW, TO DEFINE AGGRESSION BY REFERENCE TO THE ELEMENTS WHICH CONSTITUTE IT." BENJAMIN COHEN, U.S. DELEGATE, SAID A DEFINITION SHOULD NOT BE CALLED "POSSIBLE AND DESIRABLE" UNTIL AGREEMENT ON IT HAS BEEN REACHED.
THE SECOND PARAGRAPH, PASSED 29 TO 23, SAID FORMULATION OF A DIRECTIVE WOULD BE ADVANTAGEOUS "FOR THE FUTURE GUIDANCE OF SUCH INTERNATIONAL BODIES AS MAY BE CALLED UPON TO DETERMINE THE AGGRESSOR." COHEN OBJECTED THAT THIS PRAGRAPH SEEMED TO PREJUDGE THE QUESTION, NOT LEAVING NEXT YEAR'S ASSEMBLY COMPLETELY FREE TO DISCUSS IT.
LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES THAT VOTED WITH THE RUSSIAN BLOC FOR BOTH PARAGRAPHS ARE BOLIVIA, CHILE, COLOMBIA, CUBA, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, GUATEMALA, HAITI, MEXICO AND URUGUAY.
WD514PES

B118 (Q) (180)
U.M.-PAKISTAN
BY JOHN RODERICK
FEB 1 1952
PARIS,JAN.31-(AP)-THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY INSTRUCTED AMERICAN MEDIATOR DR.FRANK GRAHAM TO MAKE A FINAL ATTEMPT TO SETTLE THE FOUR-YEAR-OLD DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR.
THE COUNCIL ASKED GRAHAM, A FORMER NORTH CAROLINA SENATOR AND EDUCATOR, TO RETURN TO THE INDIAN SUBCOMTINENT FOR A VISIT OF TWO MONTHS IN AN EFFORT TO BRING ABOUT THE DEMILITARIZATION OF KASHMIR AS WELL AS SET UP MACHINERY FOR A PLEBISCITE.
THE ACTION WAS TAKEN WITHOUT A FORMAL COUNCIL RESOLUTION. ONLY SOVIET RUSSIA OBJECTED TO CONTINUATION OF THE GRAHAM MISSION. SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON M.TSARAPKIN SAID THAT IF A VOTE HAD BEEN TAKEN, RUSSIA WOULD HAVE ABSTAINED.
GRAHAM TOLD THE COUNCIL THERE APPEARED TO BE "NEW HOPE" FOR A FINAL SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM. HE WILL UNDERTAKE CONVERSATIONS AT ONCE IN PARIS WITH INDIAN AND PAKISTANI LEADERS. BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE LAID CLAIM TO THE FORMER PRINCELY STATE, WHICH IS PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM IN POPULATION. IT HAD BEEN RULED BY A HINDU MAHARAJAH.
SECURITY COUNCIL PRESIDENT JEAN CHAUVEL OF FRANCE, IN ORDERING GRAHAM TO CONTINUE HIS MEDIATION MISSION, SAID THAT THE TARGET DATE FOR GRAHAM'S NEW REPORT WILL BE MARCH 31.
ML105PES

B94 (Q)
U.N.--GREEK (170)
PARIS, JAN.31-(AP)-A NEW UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE SET UP TO OBSERVE THE BALKAN SITUATION DECIDED TODAY TO COMPLY WITH A GREEK REQUEST TO SEND AN OBSERVATION TEAM TO GREECE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS CREATED BY THE 14-NATION U.N. PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION. IT WILL ASSUME THE DUTIES OF THE BLAKAN COMMISSION WHICH GOES OUT OF EXISTENCE NEXT MONTH.
EACH COUNTRY OF THE FIVE-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE WILL SEND ONE OBSERVER. BRITAIN, ALTHOUGH NOT A SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, WILL SEND A REPRESENTATIVE AS PRINCIPAL OBSERVER. THE BALKAN COMMISSION WILL BE ASKED TO KEEP SIX OBSERVERS ON THE SPOT UNTIL THE NEW OBSERVATION TEAM ARRIVES IN GREECE.
IN THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE, THE MEMBERS DECIDED IT WAS NOT NECESSARY TO ACT AGAIN ON A GREEK PROPOSAL ASKING REPATRIATION OF GREEK SOLDIERS DETAINED BY REBEL FORCES IN THE CIVIL WAR. A SIMILAR RESOLUTION WAS APPROVED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR AND THE COMMITTEE WAS TOLD IT IS STILL IN FORCE. COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS OF GREECE WHO AIDED THE GREEK REBELS HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF HOLDING MEMBERS OF THE GREEK ARMED FORCES AGAINST THEIR WILLS.
TODAY'S ACTION BY THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE WOUND UP ITS WORK FOR THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY SESSION.
WB1108AES

FEB 1 1952

A40 NIGHT LEAD OATIS (580)
BY A.I.GOLDBERG
PARIS, JAN. 31-(AP)-SOVIET BLOC DELEGATES DEFENDED TODAY THE CZECHOSLOVAK TRIAL THAT SENT AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS TO PRISON CHARGED WITH BEING A SPY.
REPLYING TO A DECLARATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE UNITED NATIONS SOCIAL COMMITTEE THAT OATIS WAS CONVICTED IN A STAGED TRIAL, RUSSIA'S ALEXEI PAVLOV SAID THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WOULD DEAL DEATH TO FUTURE SPIES THEY CATCH, "BE THEY JOURNALIST SPIES OR PRACHUTE SPIES."
HE ASSERTED OATIS HAD CONFESSED DEALING WITH "POLITICAL, INDUSTRIAL AND MILITARY INFORMATION" AND PASSING IT ON SECRETLY TO U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS.
OATIS WAS A "DISCREDITED SPY," PAVLOV SAID, BECAUSE HE WAS CAUGHT.
"EACH AND EVERY ONE OF THESE SPIES WILL GET WHAT HE DESERVES AND MANY OF THEM WILL ENVY THOSE WHO GOT AWAY WITH MERE JAIL SENTENCES, "THE BLACK-BEARDED SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO PARIS TOLD THE COMMITTEE. "IF YOU STICK IN YOUR PAWS, WE WILL HACK THEM OFF."
THE AMERICAN CHARGES WERE VOICED LAST NIGHT BY CHANNING TOBIAS, NEGRO EDUCATOR AND MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, IN DISCUSSING THE U.N. ATTEMPT TO GET A TREATY ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION. NO SPECIFIC U.N. ACTION WAS ASKED.
TO TOBIAS' STATEMENT THAT OATIS GAVE A FORCED CONFESSION TO THE CZECHOSLOVAK CHARGE OF ESPIONAGE AFTER HE WAS QUESTIONED FOR 71 DAYS BY METHODS NOT YET DETERMINED, PAVLOV ANSWERED:
"CHEAP DETECTIVE STORY."
PAVLOV ALSO ENGAGED IN PERSONAL DIATRIBE. HE SAID TOBIAS, IN BRINGING UP THE OATIS CASE IN THE COMMITTEE, ACTED "LIKE PEOPLE BEHAVE, I SUPPOSE, AT THE CHICAGO STOCKYARDS."
LATER HE SAID THE BRAZILIAN DELEGATE, MRS.ROSALINA COELITO DE LARRAGOITI, AND HER COUNTRY HAD HARBORED THE SPIRIT OF HITLERISM WHILE RUSSIA WAS MAKING SACRIFICES FOR THE WORLD. MRS.DE LARRAGOITI

TERMED OATIS "A GOOD, LOYAL FIGHTER FOR THE CAUSE OF LIBERTY."
POLISH, CZECHOSLOVAK AND WHITE RUSSIAN DELEGATES FOLLOWED PAVLOV'S LINE IN THE OATIS CASE.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FRANTISEK VAVRICKA CHARGED OATIS WAS "A TRAINED SPY" WHO USED THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU IN PRAGUE AS AN ALIBI. HE DECLARED OATIS' ARREST PUT AND END TO A SPY NETWORK AND THAT THE TRIAL WAS A LEGAL ONE.
POLAND'S IRENA DOMANSKA SAID "ESPIONAGE HYSTERIA" HAD CAUSED THE UNITED STATES TO BRING UP THE OATIS CASE IN THE U.N.
WHITE RUSSIA'S M.E.KOUSSOV RAISED THE QUESTION OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S EXECUTIVE ORDER CLASSIFYING U.S. GOVERNMENT INFORMATION AS ONE OF CENSORSHIP. HE ATTACKED THE "WAR WE DO NOT WANT" ISSUE OF COLLIER'S MAGAZINE AND CHARGED THERE WAS TRUST CONTROL OF UNITED STATES NEWSPAPERS.

A41
PAVLOV DECLARED THE U.S. PRESS WAS CONTROLLED BY A FEW MILLION-AIRES, THAT OTHER MAGAZINES ENGAGED IN WARMONGERING, THAT BOOKS OF HOWARD FAST WERE BURNED IN THE UNITED STATES.
"THE AMERICAN PRESS IS REGARDED AS INCORRUPTIBLE," THE SOVIET DELEGATE SAID, "BECAUSE IT IS ALREADY BOUGHT FOR SO MUCH MONEY THAT NOBODY CAN OUTBID THE ORIGINAL BRIBERS."
TOBIAS' STATEMENT WAS MADE, THE U.S. DELEGATE MADE CLEAR, TO BRING TO THE ATTENTION OF THE WORLD THE TREATMENT OF JOURNALISTS BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
DUTCH, BELGIAN AND BRAZILIAN SPEAKERS ALL ATTACKED THE FEB 1 1952
CZECHOSLOVAK IDEA OF FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AS SHOWN IN THE OATIS CASE.
JEAN LESAGE (CAP L), A CANADIAN DELEGATE AND MEMBER OF THE CANADIAN PARLIAMENT, DERIDED CZECHOSLOVAK. IN A SPIRITED STATEMENT IN FRENCH, LESAGE CHARGED THE TRIAL WAS "SPICED WITH FILTH X X X MERELY A HORRIBLE TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE."
REFERRING TO CZECH CHARGES THAT OATIS WAS TRYING TO GET FORBIDDEN INFORMATION, LESAGE SAID:
"WHEN WE DISCOVER URANIUM IN CANADA, YOU CAN READ ABOUT IT IN THE NEWSPAPERS. IT IS PERHAPS THAT WE DO NOT INTEND TO USE URANIUM FOR ATOM BOMBS."
THE CANADIAN SAID OATIS WAS ACCUSED OF HAVING WATCHED THE PRAGUE AIRPORT "TO DETERMINE WHEN GENTLEMEN FROM RUSSIA CAME TO GIVE ORDERS. I'M GLAD TO HAVE THAT CONFESSION THAT THIS IS A MILITARY SECRET."
PAVLOV AND VAVRICKA ANNOUNCED THEY WANTED TO REPLY TO LESAGE'S "SLANDERS."

KM/WD709PES

A87 (560)
PARIS, JANA. 31-(AP)-A CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATE TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THAT HIS COUNTRY'S CONDEMNATION OF WILLIAM N. OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CHIEF OF BUREAU IN PRAGUE, EXPOSED AND PUT AN END TO AN IMPORTANT SPY NETWORK.
THE DELEGATE, FRANTISEK VAVRICKA, SPOKE IN REPLY TO A SLASHING ATTACK DELIVERED LAST NIGHT IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S 60-NATION SOCIAL COMMITTEE BY U. S. DELEGATE CHANNING TOBIAS.
VAVRICKA TOLD THE COMMITTEE IT WAS WITNESSING AN AMERICAN ATTEMPT TO ABUSE THE U.N. BY SLANDERING CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND BRINGING UP A MATTER WHICH WAS STRICTLY WITHIN THE DOMESTIC JURISDICTION OF THE PRAGUE GOVERNMENT.
"OATIS IS A TRAINED SPY," HE SAID. "HIS POST IN THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WAS ONLY AN ALIBI."
TOBIAS HAD TOLD THE COMMITTEE OATIS'S TRIAL WAS "STAGED" TO INTIMIDATE ALL REPORTERS AND SHUT OFF NEWS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. HE INSISTED OATIS WAS GUILTY OF NOTHING BUT TRYING TO DO A GOOD JOB AS A REPORTER.
THE OATIS CASE, TOBIAS SAID, WAS "NOT MERELY A CASE OF ONE MAN IN PRISON AS A RESULT OF A FORCED CONFESSION AND A VERY CLUMSILY-STAGED TRIAL. IT WAS A CALCULATED ATTACK ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION."
VAVRICKA ASSERTED TODAY OATIS HAD BEEN TRIED BY A LEGITIMATE COURT IN ACCORDANCE WITH NORMAL TRIAL PROCEDURE.
"NO ONE CAN CHALLENGE THE LEGALITY OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK ACTION," HE SAID.
VAVRICKA SAID OATIS HAD CONFESSED HE WAS TRAINED AS A SPY BY U. S. MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SCHOOLS. HE SAID OATIS ALSO ADMITTED HE WAS TAUGHT NEW METHODS OF SPYING BY A COL. ATWOOD, MILITARY ATTACHE AT THE U. S. EMBASSY IN PRAGUE AND THAT OATIS OFTEN SENT NOTES TO ATWOOD.
TOBIAS HAD OFFERED TO GIVE ANY DELEGATE A WORD-FOR-WORD RECORD OF THE TRIAL, SAYING "THIS RECORD IS AN INDICTMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, NOT OF OATIS."
"WE KNOW THE IMPERIALISTS FROM THE UNITED STATES ARE SENDING REPRESENTATIVES TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO HOLD BACK PEACEFUL WORK AND PREPARE FOR A NEW WAR OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE U.S.S.R," VAVRICKA SAID.
THE CZECH DELEGATE SPOKE AFTER SEVERAL OTHER DELEGATES HAD RAPPED CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR SNUFFING OUT FREEDOM OF INFORMATION.

A88 FEB 1 1952
THE REV. L. J. C. BEAUFORT OF THE NETHERLANDS SAID CZECHOSLOVAK LAW DOES NOT PERMIT ANY FREEDOM OF INFORMATION BECAUSE CORRESPONDENTS CAN SEND OUT ONLY OFFICIAL PRONOUNCEMENTS.
"WHEN THEY TELL US THAT REAL FREEDOM OF INFORMATION DOES EXIST IN THEIR COUNTRIES," FATHER BEAUFORT SAID, "THAT IS ONLY AN EXAMPLE OF THE DIFFERENT MEANINGS PUT ON THE SAME WORDS BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO DIFFERENT SYSTEMS."
MADAME MARGUERITE DE RIEMAECKER OF BELGIUM SAID IT WOULD BE MORE HONEST TO BAR CORRESPONDENTS THAN TO ADMIT THEM AND THEN IMPRISON THEM FOR DOING THEIR WORK.
VAVRICKA SAID THE OATIS CASE WAS ONLY A "LINK OF THE SYSTEMATIC ACTS CARRIED ON BY THE UNITED STATES AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA." HE ATTACKED THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND RADIO FREE EUROPE FOR COMMITTING WHAT HE CALLED AGGRESSIVE ACTS AGAINST HIS COUNTRY.
HE SAID THE OATIS CASE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT "WILL OPPOSE ALL CASES SIMILAR TO THAT OF WILLIAM OATIS BEING TIED IN WITH FREEDOM OF INFORMATION."
TOBAS LAST NIGHT HAD CALLED ON FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLE EVERYWHERE TO ACT, INDIVIDUALLY AND IN GROUPS, TO STOP BY THE FORCE OF PUBLIC OPINION "THIS MOVEMENT CHECKING THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AROUND THE WORLD."
"THE PERPETRATORS OF THIS ATTACK AGAINST FREEDOM OF INFORMATION IN THE OATIS CASE MUST REALIZE THEIR DEED WILL NOT BE FORGOTTEN -- THAT WITH THE PASSAGE OF EACH MONTH IN PRISON, OATIS WILL RALLY MORE VOICES IN PROTEST," TOBIAS DECLARED.
POLISH DELEGATE IRENA DOMANSKA SAID SHE WAS NOT SURPRISED THE UNITED STATES BROUGHT UP THE OATIS CASE BECAUSE OF WHAT SHE CALLED "THE ESPIONAGE HYSTERIA" IN THE U.S.
SHE SAID THIS "HYSTERIA" WAS ILLUSTRATED BY REPUBLICAN ATTACKS ON AMBASSADOR AT LARGE PHILIP JESSUP, WHO IS HERE AS A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION.
SHE EXPRESSED REGRET THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN PERMITTED THE OATIS

CASE TO COME UP DURING DISCUSSION OF FREEDOM OF INFORMATION, WHICH SHE CALLED A VERY NOBLE PRINCIPLE.

BRAZILIAN DELEGATE ROSALINA COELHO LISBOA DE LARRAGOITTI SAID OATIS WAS "FRAMED." HE WAS "DOOMED," SHE SAID, EVEN BEFORE HE ENTERED CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

"IT WAS A CASE OF 'WILL YOU WALK INTO MY PARLOR SAID THE SPIDER TO THE FLY,'" SHE SAID.

JB845AES

A127

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, JAN 31 (AP)-AMBASSADOR PHILIP C. JESSUP, U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, PREDICTED TODAY THAT RUSSIA WOULD TRY TO SETTLE HER QUARREL WITH THE WEST AFTER SHE LEARNS THAT FREEDOM WILL BE DEFENDED.

AS LONG AS THE SOVIET CONTINUES TO ARM, HE SAID, SO WILL THE WEST.

"WE HOLD TO THE BELIEF," HE CONCLUDED, "THAT THE DAY WILL COME WHEN THE SOVIET UNION WILL SEE IT IS BETTER TO SETTLE DIFFICULTIES THAN TO AGGRAVATE THEM. WHEN THAT DAY COMES, THE UNITED NATIONS WILL BE THERE TO HELP. X X X THE SOVIETS MAY NOT NOW WANT TO GO THROUGH THE DOOR, BUT WE WILL NEVER CLOSE IT."

WHEN THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN LEARN THIS, HE SAID, DISARMAMENT CAN REALLY BEGIN. MEANWHILE JESSUP HEAPED SCORN ON THE SOVIET PART IN THE U.N. DEBATE ON DISARMAMENT. HE DESCRIBED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY AS MANAGING TO CLIMB ACROSS THE DISARMAMENT BANDWAGON, "WHERE HE SAT ON THE TAILBOARD STILL FACING BACKWARD BUT PRETENDING TO BE THE DRIVER."

JESSUP SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN CLUB OF PARIS THAT HE WAS ENCOURAGED BY THE SOVIET STATEMENT OF WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT CONTINUOUS INSPECTION OF ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS. PREVIOUSLY THE RUSSIANS HAD SAID THEY WOULD ONLY LET U.N. INSPECTORS WORK AT STATED INTERVALS.

"WE CAN'T HELP BUT NOTE, HOWEVER," HE ADDED, "THAT THE SAME WEEK MR. VISHINSKY ENDORSED 'CONTINUOUS' INSPECTION HIS GOVERNMENT ADDED 22 MORE CITIES TO THE LONG LIST THAT FOREIGN DIPLOMATS ARE NOT ALLOWED TO VISIT."

RB1042AES

B5 Q (300)

--17--

FEB 1 1952

PARIS, JAN. 31-(AP)-THE FRENCH COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP CLAIMED TODAY IT HAS STOPPED A DECLINE IN PARTY MEMBERSHIP BUT SAID GAINS IN 1951 WERE CANCELLED BY BACK-SLIDING OF OLD REDS.

COMMUNISTS FORM THE LARGEST SINGLE PARTY IN FRANCE AND THE SECOND BIGGEST IN WESTERN EUROPE. ITALY IS FIRST IN RED MEMBERSHIP WITH AN ESTIMATED TOTAL OF 2,500,000 PARTY MEMBERS. COALITION GOVERNMENTS OF MIDDLE-ROADERS KEEP THE FRENCH REDS OUT OF POWER.

THE STATEMENT ON FRENCH MEMBERSHIP WAS MADE--APPARENTLY STRAIGHT FROM MOSCOW--BY AUGUSTE LECOEUR, A 40-YEAR-OLD VETERAN OF THE COAL MINES WHO HOLDS THE KEY POST OF ORGANIZATION SECRETARY. LECOEUR RECENTLY MADE A TRIP TO THE KREMLIN AND HAS NOT YET RETURNED. HE ADDRESSED FRENCH RED PARTY OFFICIALS IN A LETTER PUBLISHED IN L'HUMANITE, THE PARTY ORGAN IN PARIS.

LECOEUR DID NOT GIVE THE PARTY MEMBERSHIP FIGURE. ANTI-COMMUNIST SOURCES ESTIMATE THE TOTAL AT 650,000. THIS REPRESENTS A DROP FROM ABOUT 1,000,000 AFTER WORLD WAR II.

LECOEUR CALLED CELL LEADERS SEVERELY TO TASK FOR WHAT HE TERMED INSUFFICIENT ZEAL IN RECRUITING NEW MEMBERS AND KEEPING OLD ONES.

"DURING 1951," HE WROTE, "WE DID INDEED RECRUIT ABOUT 50,000 NEW MEMBERS, BUT WE FAILED TO SHOW THIS GAIN AT THE END OF THE YEAR BECAUSE AT THE SAME TIME WE LOST OLD MEMBERS OF THE PARTY."

LECOEUR CALLED FOR A NEW EFFORT THIS YEAR.

"THE MOST FAVORABLE CONDITIONS EXIST," HE SAID, "TO MAKE 1952 A GREAT YEAR OF MASSIVE RECRUITING."

HE URGED THAT THE FIRST THING TO DO IS TO SEEK MEMBERS FROM OTHER PARTIES. BUT HE QUOTED ONE SUSPICIOUS COMRADE AS SAYING THAT ONE HAD TO WATCH THE NEW MEMBERS BECAUSE "THEY WERE FORMERLY ENEMIES OF THE PARTY." LECOEUR BRANDED THIS, IN MARXIST LANGUAGE, A REGRETTABLE "SECTARIAN TENDENCY."

NEXT, HE SAID, WORK HAS TO GO ON OUTSIDE THE CELLS, AND MEMBERS WHO DON'T ATTEND MEETINGS MUST BE REASONED WITH AT HOME. HE REMINDED LEADERS THAT THERE ALWAYS WILL BE SOME WHO WORK HARDER THAN OTHERS, AND THAT THE PARTY DOES NOT CONSIST ONLY OF "THE DOUR, THE SURE AND THE PURE."

GA36PES

S42

FEB 1 1952

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, JAN.31-(AP)-A SERIES OF CRITICAL BLASTS BY NON-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS AGAINST THE APPOINTMENT OF WILLIAM H.DRAPER AS AMERICAN HEAD OF REARMAMENT ACTIVITIES IN EUROPE WAS CAPPED TODAY BY A BITTER ATTACK IN THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE.

DRAPER ARRIVED IN PARIS MONDAY TO TAKE UP HIS DOUBLE-BARRELED JOB AS UNITED STATES DELEGATE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND ROVING AMBASSADOR IN CHARGE OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION'S EUROPEAN OFFICE.

THE NEWSPAPER CRITICISM PRECEDED AND FOLLOWED HIS ARRIVAL. FOR THE MOST PART, IT HAS CENTERED ON HIS WORK AS ASSISTANT TO GENERAL LUCIUS D.CLAY IN GERMANY AFTER THE END OF THE WAR.

WITH UNUSUAL BLUNTNESS, SEVERAL NON-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS HAVE SAID DRAPER'S BACKGROUND AS A PARTNER IN THE NEW YORK BANKING FIRM OF DILLON, READ AND CO., MADE HIM UNSUITABLE TO CARRY OUT HIS JOB OF OVERSEEING DECARTELIZATION AND DENAZIFICATION OF GERMAN INDUSTRY.

THE CONSERVATIVE AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER LE MONDE SAID THE APPOINTMENT TO HIS PRESENT JOB "PROVOKED EXCITEMENT IN FRENCH DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES. THE LEAST THAT CAN BE SAID FOR M.DRAPER IS THAT

HE IS A PERSONALITY WHO IS DEBATABLE AND DEBATED."

JEAN-JACQUES SERVAN-SCHREIBER, FOREIGN AFFAIRS ANALYST, WROTE IN THE INDEPENDENT AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER PARIS-PRESSE:

"THAT M.HARRIMAN, PROBABLY FROM PERSONAL FRIENDSHIP AND WITHOUT POLITICAL AFTER-THOUGHTS, SHOULD NAME HIM AS HIS REPRESENTATIVE IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF MILITARY AID--AN ADMINISTRATION PURELY AMERICAN--DOES NOT CONCERN US. THAT HE SHOULD BE DESIGNATED AS AMERICAN DELEGATE TO THE SUPREME ATLANTIC COUNCIL SEEMS TO US MORE REGRETTABLE. X X X

FEB 1 1952

"BUT IT WOULD BE NOW UNACCEPTABLE, AND WE MUST OPPOSE IT, THAT M.DRAPER SHOULD BE CHOSEN AS PRESIDENT OF THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL. THIS POST WILL HAVE A CAPITAL IMPORTANCE. THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC HARMONY BETWEEN THE ALLIES WILL DEPEND IN A LARGE PART ON THE PERSONALITY WHO WILL BE PICKED. THE AMERICANS, IN NAMING M.DRAPER AS THEIR DELEGATE, HAVE IN FACT RESOLVED THE QUESTION: ONLY A EUROPEAN CAN NOW BE WORTHY OF THAT RESPONSIBILITY."

L'HUMANITE LINKED DRAPER TO THE WHOLE QUESTION OF GERMAN REARMAMENT--TO WHICH IT IS BITTERLY OPPOSED--IN A FULL PAGE DEVOTED TO THE SUBJECT. IT RECOUNTED DRAPER'S BANKING CONNECTIONS AND SAID HE WAS THE AUTHOR OF A DECREE "GIVING TO THE GERMAN CANNON-MAKERS THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE RUHR." THE COMMUNIST PAPER ACCUSED HIM OF HAVING WAR CRIMINALS AMONG HIS ADVISERS. HIS PRESENT APPOINTMENT SAID THE ARTICLE, "EXPRESSES THE WISH OF THE IMPERIALISTS OF WASHINGTON TO MAKE A REMILITARIZED GERMANY THE PRINCIPAL POINT OF SUPPORT IN EUROPE."

JB930PES

D66

LONDON, JAN. 31-(AP)-WORLD BANK PRESIDENT EUGENE R. BLACK CONFERRED TODAY WITH BRITAIN'S CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER R. A. BUTLER.

AID FOR DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN SOME OF BRITAIN'S COLONIES WERE DISCUSSED AMONG OTHER THINGS. BLACK IS ON A WORLD TOUR ON BANK BUSINESS.

JT117PES

LONDON, JAN. 31-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AGREED TODAY TO ADVANCE $1,640,000 (M) TO URUWIRA MINERALS, LTD., TO EXPAND PRODUCTION OF LEAD AND COOPER IN TANGANYIKA EAST AFRICA.

WILLIAM L. BATT, HEAD OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY (MSA) HERE, SAID THE COMPANY WILL REPAY THE MONEY, PLUS FIVE PER CENT INTEREST, WITH DELIVERIES OF LEAD AND COPPER BETWEEN 1954 AND 1956.

THE U. S. FUNDS WILL BE USED FOR INSTALLATION OF A MILL TO HANDLE 1,000 TONS OF ORE A DAY AT THE URUWIRA'S MPANDA MINE, AND WILL BE SPENT ON AMERICAN MINING EQUIPMENT AND SERVICES.

THE COMPANY ALSO IS SPENDING AN ADDITIONAL POUNDS 325,000 (DOLLARS 910,000) IN THE EXPANSION PROGRAM FOR EQUIPMENT FROM THE STERLING AREA.

JT119PES

FEB 1 1952

Oslo, Norway, Jan. 31--(AP)--Norway's National Budget indicated today this country may agree to spend 3,400,000,000 (B) kroner ($485,700,000) for rearmament over a three-year period, as recommended by the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) provided additional foreign aid is forth coming.

The National Budget is submitted at the opening of each parliamentary session. The rearmament appropriation suggested by NATO is 900 million kroner ($128,570,000) above the amount previously set for 1951-54. Last Dec. 12 Norway's representative told NATO's economic committee in Paris his country could afford to spend 2,500,000,000 (B) kroner ($357,143,000) on arms.

The Oslo government, following NATO's suggestion, is now willing to increase this appropriation by 250 million kroner ($35,700,000), provided

650 million kroner ($92,900,000) is available in foreign aid in addition to U.S. arms aid to Norway.

Norway made it clear her willingness to increase the arms expenditures was based on a marked improvement in the country's trade balance last, a trend the government hopes will continue this year. This appeared to indicate a further willingness to close the remaining gap between Oslo's and NATO's views on military appropriations provided the present favorable economic trend continues. apra. ramms 02115. rch 505p.

A8
AMS BUDGET (310)
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN FEB 1 1952

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 31-(AP)-HUNDREDS OF WEST GERMAN POLICE TODAY RAIDED THE HANGOUTS OF GERMAN COMMUNISTS AND MEMBERS OF THE NEO-NAZI SOCIALIST REICH PARTY, ACCUSED BY THE BONN GOVERNMENT OF PLOTTING REVOLUTION.

THEY MADE CLLEAR TO ATTIC SEARCHES OF HOMES AND OFFICES FOR DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE OF ILLEGAL ACTIVITY TO SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT'S SUITS TO OUTLAW BOTH PARTIES.

THE POLICE HAULED AWAY TRUCKLOADS OF PAPERS, INCLUDING RECORDS OF PARTY MEETINGS, PROPAGANDA MATERIAL, LEAFLETS AND BANK RECORDS. NO ARRESTS WERE MADE.

THE NATION-WIDE ACTION BEGAN AT DAWN. IT WAS DIRECTED BY THE FEDERAL COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ORGANIZATION -- THE OFFICE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE CONSTITUTION.

THE GOVERNMENT SUITS TO HAVE THE TWO PARTIES BANNED ARE TO BE HEARD BY THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT AT KARLSRUHE, BUT NO DATE HAS YET BEEN ANNOUNCED.

THE OPERATION COVERED BIG TOWNS SUCH AS DUESSELDORF, FRANKFURT, HANNOVER, BRUNSWICK, HAMBURG, MUNICH, STUTTGART AND BREMEN AS WELL AS TINY LOWER SAXONY VILLAGES WHERE THE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY LEADERS LIVE.

THE APARTMENT OF FORMER NAZI GEN.OTTO ERNST REMER, ONE OF THE LEADING FIGURES OF THE SRP, WAS GIVEN A THOROUGH INSPECTION. BUT REMER WAS NOT AT HOME. HE IS SERVING A FOUR-MONTH PRISON SENTENCE FOR SLANDER.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS CHARGED THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO UNDERMINE THE STATE AND FOMENT CIVIL WAR ON ORDERS FROM THE KREMLIN.

THE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY, WHICH THE GOVERNMENT CALLS THE SUCCESSOR OF THE NAZI PARTY, IS ACCUSED OF SEEKING TO "DISTURB THE FREE, DEMOCRATIC BASIC ORDER OF WEST GERMANY." THE PARTY MADE STARTLING GAINS IN TWO STATE ELECTIONS LAST YEAR.

THE POLICE SWOOP FOLLOWED A DECLARATION BY COMMUNIST LEADER MAX REIMANN THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD NOT ENOUGH EVIDENCE TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNISTS.

AS POLICE PROBED THROUGH FILING CABINETS, COUNT WOLF VON WESTARP, LEADER OF THE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY, SAID "THE TAX MONEY THESE RAIDS COST COULD HAVE BEEN SAVED."

WD441PES

A113 330
PRECEDE FRANKFURT FEB 1 1952

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 31-(AP)-HUNDREDS OF WEST GERMAN POLICE RAIDED OFFICES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND NAZI TYPE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY TODAY AND SEIZED THEIR SECRET RECORDS.

THE POLICE STRUCK AT DAWN, ACTING ON ORDERS OF THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT, WHICH IS SEEKING EVIDENCE OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. THE GOVERNMENT HAS FILED SUIT IN THE COURT TO OUTLAW BOTH PARTIES AS HOSTILE TO THE STATE.

THERE WERE NO ARRESTS AND THE RAIDS TOOK PLACE WITHOUT INCIDENT, AUTHORITIES SAID. POLICE GRABBED STACKS OF PROPAGANDA, BANK RECORDS AND CONFIDENTIAL FILES.

CONCERN OVER THE GROWTH OF THE NAZI-LIKE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY HAS BEEN EXPRESSED BY BOTH THE GOVERNMENT OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND THE U.S. OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES. JUST 10 DAYS AGO U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY SAID A PUBLIC OPINION POLL TAKEN BY HIS STAFF DISCLOSED THAT ONLY 20 PER CENT OF THE GERMANS WOULD DO ANYTHING TO PREVENT RISE OF ANOTHER NAZI PARTY. THE SURVEY SHOWED THAT 13 PER CENT WOULD SUPPORT SUCH A PARTY--A SITUATION

MCCLOY SAID WAS "INCOMPREHENSIBLE." HE SAW NO IMMEDIATE THREAT OF A REBIRTH OF NAZISM, BUT ADMONISHED THE GERMANS AGAINST POLITICAL APATHY.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE NO SECRET OF THE FACT THAT THEY ARE OUT TO WRECK THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. THEIR LATEST MOVE IS A THREAT TO CALL A STRIKE IN THE RICH INDUSTRIAL RUHR AND THUS CRIPPLE ANY ROLE WEST GERMANY MIGHT TAKE IN SUPPLYING MATERIALS FOR WESTERN EUROPE'S DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE SOVIET AGGRESSION.

POLICE SWARMED INTO THE BIG COMMUNISTS' NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS AT DUESSELDORF IN THE RUHR AND IN EACH OF THEIR 11 STATE OFFICES, THE INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID.

THEY SEARCHED SOCIALIST REICH OFFICES IN BREMEN, SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN, HESSE, LOWER SAXONY, NORTH-RHINE-WESTPHALIA, WUERTTEM-BERG-BADEN AND RHINELAND-PALATINATE. THE PARTY DOES NOT OPERATE IN ALL STATES.

HOMES OF SOCIALIST REICH PARTY LEADERS WERE ENTERED WHERE THERE WAS EVIDENCE THEY WERE BEING USED AS OFFICES. AMONG THESE WAS THE APARTMENT OF FORMER NAZI GENERAL ERNST REMER, WHO IS SERVING A FOUR MONTHS' JAIL SENTENCE FOR SLANDER.

HOMES OF INDIVIDUAL COMMUNISTS WERE NOT RAIDED BECAUSE THE REDS CONDUCT MOST OF THEIR AFFAIRS THROUGH ESTABLISHED OFFICES.

GUSTAV GUNDELACH, A COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT, DENOUNCED THE RAIDS AS AN "UNCONSTITUTIONAL ARBITRARY ACT."

WD940AES

A34-95-

FEB 1 1952

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN.31-(AP)-WEST GERMAN POLICE BEGAN NATION-WIDE RAIDS THIS MORNING ON PARTY HEADQUARTERS OF COMMUNISTS AND THE NAZI-TYPE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY.

FRANKFURT POLICE SAID THE ACTION WAS ORDERED TO BEGIN SIMULTANEOUSLY AT 6 A.M. (MIDNIGHT EST) IN ALL WEST GERMAN CITIES. IT WAS ORDERED BY THE WEST GERMAN CONSTITUTIONAL COURT TO GATHER EVIDENCE AGAINST THE TWO ORGANIZATIONS.

THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AT BONN HAS ASKED THE COURT TO BAN BOTH PARTIES AS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

THERE WERE NO IMMEDIATE REPORTS OF INDIGENTS.

POLICE SAID THEY WERE INSTRUCTED TO CONFISCATE ALL "MATERIAL GIVING EVIDENCE OF HOSTILE ACTIVITIES OF THE TWO PARTIES WHICH CAN BE USED IN THE TRIAL."

HOMES OF LEADING OFFICIALS IN THE COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST REICH (SPR) PARTIES ALSO WERE SEARCHED.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT HAD ASKED THE COURT TO BAN THE TWO PARTIES UNDER A WEST GERMAN CONSTITUTION PROVISION PROHIBITING PARTIES SEEKING "TO IMPAIR OR ABOLISH THE LIBERTARIAN DEMOCRATIC BASIC ORDER OR TO JEOPARDIZE THE EXISTENCE OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY."

THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS TRYING TO UNDERMINE THE WEST GERMAN STATE ON ORDERS FROM THE KREMLIN. THE SPR, WHICH IS PROPAGATING NAZI IDEALS, HAS MADE STARTLING GAINS IN TWO STATE ELECTIONS IN THE PAST YEAR.

JB425AES

A101

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JAN 31-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY SAYS 4,500 NON-GERMAN EUROPEAN NATIONALS HAVE APPLIED FOR ENLISTMENT UNDER THE ALIEN ENLISTMENT LAW WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE LAST MAY.

OF THE TOTAL, MORE THAN 1,000 ARE BEING CHECKED TO DETERMINE THEIR ELIGIBILITY UNDER THE SECURITY CLAUSE OF THE LAW. SINCE LAST AUGUST 258 HAVE BEEN SELECTED FOR ENLISTMENT.

SN1102PES

S61

BONN, GERMANY, JAN 31-(AP)-GERMANS VOLUNTEERING FOR THE PROJECTED NEW WEHRMACHT WERE TOLD BY THEIR GOVERNMENT TODAY THEY ARE TOO EARLY.

THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE COMMISSIONER THEODOR BLANK SAID THE "APPLICATIONS, WHICH ARE INCREASING DAILY," MUST BE REJECTED, EVEN FOR TRAINING CORPS.

BLANK'S OFFICE SAID THE APPLICANTS ASKED FOR SERVICE IN THE NEW ARMY AND TACTICAL AIR FORCE AS WELL AS FOR ADMINISTRATIVE JOBS.

BLANK ANNOUNCED A FORTNIGHT AGO THAT THE GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO CONSCRIPT BETWEEN 300,000 AND 400,000 YOUTHS FOR GERMAN DIVISIONS TO BE JOINED IN THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY.

BUT HE WARNED THAT THIS PLAN STILL HAS TO BE APPROVED BY PARLIAMENT-WHERE IT FACES A BITTER FIGHT--BEFORE ANY RECRUITS CAN BE ACCEPTED.

A WEEK AGO THE DEFENSE COMMISSIONER ALSO TOLD SALESMEN TRYING TO SELL THE GOVERNMENT EQUIPMENT FOR THE NEW FORCES THEY MUST BIDE THEIR TIME.

6954AES

FEB 1 1952

A51

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, JAN. 31-(AP)-TWO 6,500-TON AMERICAN ICE-BREAKERS LOANED TO THE RUSSIANS IN 1945 AND RELUCTANTLY RETURNED LAST MONTH WERE RE-COMMISSIONED IN THE U.S. NAVY TODAY.

THE SHIPS, THE NORTHWIND AND THE WESTWIND, HAVE HAD A SIX-WEEK OVERHAULING, PAINTING AND CLEANING JOB DONE ON THEM. AMERICAN OFFICERS SAID THE ICE-BREAKERS LOOKED "SLOPPY AND DIRTY" WHEN THE RUSSIANS HANDED THEM OVER DEC. 19.

THEY WERE RETURNED TWO YEARS BEHIND SCHEDULE AND AFTER SEVERAL SHARP NOTES PASSED BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW.

DIRECTING THE CEREMONIES IN A HEAVY SNOWSTORM AT THIS LARGE U.S. SUPPLY PORT, NAVY BASE COMMANDER CAPT.CHARLES F.M.S. QUINBY TOLD THE NEW CREWS AND GUESTS THAT HE HAD "WAITED MOST PATIENTLY" FOR THEIR RETURN.

NOW TRIM, GREY SHIPS AGAIN, THE NORTHWIND AND WESTWIND WILL HAVE SHAKEDOWN CRUISES IN GERMAN WATERS AND THEN WITH CREWS OF 100 MEN ON EACH SHIP WILL HEAD ACROSS THE ATLANTIC.

CMDR.J.B.DAVENPORT OF WATERTOWN, N.Y. IS IN COMMAND OF THE NORTHWIND AND CMDR.W.J.MANNING OF (420 GREENWOOD AVE.) CLARKSVILLE, TENN. IS THE SKIPPER OF THE WESTWIND.

JM759PES

B88 Q

SCHWEINFURT, GERMANY, JAN.31-(AP)-A U.S. MILITARY COURT MARTIAL TODAY SENTENCED PFC LLOYD G.WECKLER, OF STURGEON BAY, WIS., TO SIX MONTHS CONFINEMENT AT HARD LABOR FOR ASSAULTING A GERMAN WOMAN WITH INTENT TO RAPE HER. THE FINDINGS ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER AUTHORITIES.

SF1045AES

A10
BAMBERG, GERMANY, JAN. 31-(AP)-ANY BUCK PRIVATE WITH $10 TO KICK IN FOR THE MARCH OF DIMES CAN HEAVE A LEMON PIE AT HIS FIRST SERGEANT
THAT IS A NEW REGULATION FOR THE U.S. 26TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, TOP MONEY-RAISING UNIT IN THE MARCH OF DIMES CAMPAIGN AMONG U.S. FORCES IN GERMANY. IT HAS COLLECTED $8,000 AND HOPES TO RAISE ANOTHER $1,000 IN THE PIE-THROWING PARTY MONDAY NIGHT.
WD442PES

B96 (Q)
STRAUBING, GERMANY, JAN.31-(AP)-A GERMAN WAR BRIDE SUFFERING FROM AN INCURABLE ILLNESS WAS HOME TODAY FROM THE UNITED STATES TO SPEND HER REMAINING DAYS WITH HER FAMILY.
SGT. ALBERT L. LEGAULT, OF ELMA, WASHINGTON, WHO ACCOMPANIED HIS SICK GERMAN-BORN WIFE HERE, SAID HER "MORALE JUMPED 100 PER CENT AS SHE NEARED HOME."
THE COUPLE BEGAN THE 7,000-MILE MERCY FLIGHT FROM MCCHORD AIR FORCE BASE, WASHINGTON, THREE DAYS AGO AFTER AIR FORCE AUTHORITIES SNIPPED RED TAPE AND GRANTED THE SERGEANT 60 DAYS LEAVE TO ACCOMPANY HIS STRICKEN WIFE. THEY ARRIVED YESTERDAY AT ERDING AIR BASE.
LEGAULT MET HIS WIFE WHILE HE WAS STATIONED IN GERMANY IN 1946. THEY MARRIED TWO YEARS LATER AND WENT TO THE UNITED STATES. IN 1949, PHYSICIANS DISCOVERED SHE WAS SUFFERING FROM AN INCURABLE CONDITION.
WB1112AES

A43
COLOGNE, GERMANY, JAN. 31-(AP)-THE COLOGNE PARLIAMENT VOTED TODAY TO DONATE 27,000 MARKS $6,426) FOR AN ORGAN IN THE "WORLD PEACE CHURCH" IN ATOM-BOMBED HIROSHIMA, JAPAN.
KM713PES

A194
BONN, GERMANY, JAN 31-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS OBSERVED HIS 68TH BIRTHDAY TODAY.
P220PES

B1 W
-17-
NIGHT LEAD FARBEN (370) FEB 1 1952
BY DAN DE LUCE
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN. 31-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S BID FOR A MAJOR SHARE OF THE WORLD'S POSTWAR CHEMICAL MARKET WAS REINFORCED TODAY BY THE NEWEST COMPANY CARVED FROM ASSETS OF I.G. FARBEN.
THE SRAWLING FARBEN WORKS AT LUDWIGSHAFEN, NOW TURNING OUT CHEMICALS AT THE RATE OF MORE THAN 160 MILLION DOLLARS YEARLY DESPITE A SERIES OF DISASTERS IN WAR AND PEACE, RECEIVED A NEW CORPORATE NAME--BADISCHE ANILINE AND SODA FACTORY (BASF). NINE FORMER FARBEN EXECUTIVES ARE INCLUDED IN THE NEW MANAGEMENT.
BASF IS ONE OF THREE BIG INDEPENDENT PRODUCTION COMBINES WHICH ALLIED OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES HAVE CARVED OUT OF THE VAST FARBEN CHEMICAL CARTEL. IN ADDITION, THEY HAVE REORGANIZED SIX SMALLER FARBEN ENTERPRISES AND DEMANDED THEY REMAIN AUTONOMOUS.
DIVIDED NOW INTO NINE PIECES, THE EMPIRE USED TO CONTROL 85 PER CENT OF GERMANY'S PREWAR CHEMICAL OUTPUT AND HAD TIES WITH BRITISH, U.S. AND OTHER FOREIGN CHEMICAL MAKERS. NONE OF THE SUCCESSOR COMPANIES HAS THE LION'S SHARE, BUT ALL ARE PROSPERING AND STRIKING OUT TO REGAIN FOREIGN CUSTOMERS.
WHEN THE ALLIES TOOK OVER THE BOMB-BATTERED LUDWIGSHAFEN PLANT IN 1945, THERE WERE ONLY 800 WORKERS STILL ACTIVE. DESPITE PARTIAL DEMOLITION BY TRUST-BUSTING OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES AND A SERIOUS EXPLOSION IN 1948, THE PLANT NOW EMPLOYES 26,500 AND ALREADY IS FLOURISHING.
BESIDES BASF, THE OTHER BIG COMBINES ARE THE RIVER MAIN GROUP, WITH FACTORIES IN HOECHST, GRIESHEIM AND OFFENBACH, AND THE LEVERKUSEN GROUP, INCLUDING THE BAYER PLANT, FORMER AGFA FILM AND PHOTOGRAPHIC PAPER PLANTS, AND CHEMICAL WORKS AT UDERINGEN AND ELBERFELD.
IN CERTAIN LINES OF CHEMICALS, FERTILIZERS AND PLASTICS, THEIR PRODUCTS ARE SIMILAR. THE ALLIED THEORY IS THAT THIS SIMILARITY WILL RESULT IN FREE COMPETITION.
HARD-HEADED INTERNATIONAL BUSINESSMEN, HOWEVER, LOOK FOR THE GERMAN CHEMICAL INDUSTRY TO COORDINATE ITS POLICIES SO THAT IT CAN STAND UP IN COMPETITION ABROAD AGAINST INDIVIDUAL BRITISH AND AMERICAN COMPANIES THAT ARE FAR GREATER IN SIZE.
WHETHER THIS COORDINATION WILL AGAIN SMACK OF A CARTEL WHEN THE LAST ALLIED CONTROL OFFICER HAS DEPARTED FROM FARBEN PROPERTIES IS A LEADING QUESTION.
ALLIED CONTROLS ARE DUE TO BE RELAXED WHEN WEST GERMANY ACQUIRES NEAR-SOVEREIGNTY THROUGH A PEACE CONTRACT. AFTER THAT, GERMANS WILL CALL THE TUNE FOR THEIR OWN INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT.
TU416PES

A63 (350)
PMS BUDGET
FARBEN
BY DAN DELUCE FEB 1 1952
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JAN.31-(AP)-A POWERFUL SURVIVOR EMERGED TODAY FROM THE FRAGMENTS OF IG FARBEN, NAZI GERMANY'S CHEMICAL EMPIRE WHICH HAS DEVELOPED AS MANY LIVES AS A CAT.
A BOARD OF DIRECTORS HEADED BY GERMANY'S LEADING FINANCIER, HERMAN J. ABS, AND A CHEMIST WHO REFUSED THE NOBEL PRIZE AT HITLER'S ORDERS, DR.RICHARD KUHN, TOOK OVER FARBEN'S VAST LUDWIGSHAFEN PLANT UNDER THE NAME OF BADISCHE ANILIN UND SODA FABRIK (BASF).
TWO MORE BIG COMBINES AND SIX SMALLER COMPANIES ARE DUE TO EMERGE EVENTUALLY FROM THE SEVEN-YEAR-OLD ALLIED TRUSTBUSTING CAMPAIGN AIMED AT THE HUGE FARBEN CARTEL. BEFORE THE WAR IT VIRTUALLY MONOPOLIZED THE GERMAN CHEMICAL INDUSTRY AND HAD TIES WITH BRITISH, U.S. AND OTHER FOREIGN CHEMICAL MAKERS. THE ALLIED AIM WAS TO TURN THE FARBEN COMBINE INTO THESE SEPARATE COMPANIES.
THE BADISCHE COMPANY, WHICH FATHERED THE FARBEN CARTEL BY ABSORBING SEVEN OTHER CHEMICAL MAKERS IN 1924, BECAME AN INDEPENDENT FIRM TODAY WITH 100 THOUSAND MARKS ($23,800) AS ITS NOMINAL CAPITAL.
BUT IT HAS BEEN OPERATING EVER SINCE THE WAR UNDER ALLIED CONTROL AND ALREADY IS FLOURISHING AMAZINGLY DESPITE CRUSHING WARTIME LOSSES.
AMERICAN AND BRITISH BOMBS WRECKED 160 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF PLANT. ANOTHER 10 MILLIONS WORTH WAS TORN OUT BY OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES. AN ACCIDENTAL EXPLOSION IN 1948 KILLED 205 WORKERS IN THE LUDWIGSHAFEN PLANT AND DID 20 MILLION DOLLARS DAMAGE TO THE FACTORY.
BUT LAST YEAR THIS INDESTRUCTIBLE FARBEN COMBINE PRODUCED AND SOLD MORE THAN 160 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF DYESTUFFS, PLASTICS, FERTILIZERS AND HEAVY CHEMICALS. ONE-THIRD OF THE OUTPUT WAS MARKETED IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES BY A SALES ORGANIZATION WHICH HAS BEEN COMPLETELY DISRUPTED AT THE WAR'S END.
ONLY 800 WORKERS STILL WERE ACTIVE IN THE LUDWIGSHAFEN PLANT WHEN THE ALLIES TOOK OVER IN 1945. NOW IT EMPLOYS 26,500, THE SAME AS IT DID BEFORE THE WAR.
BASF WILL REMAIN UNDER TITULAR ALLIED CONTROL FOR A CONSIDERABLE

TIME WHILE THE INTRICATE PROCESS OF LIQUIDATING FARBEN OWNERSHIP RIGHTS UNFOLDS. AT PRESENT, IT STILL BELONGS TO FARBEN, AT LEAST TECHNICALLY, DESPITE ITS ACTUAL INDEPENDENCE.

OLD IG FARBEN SHARES MUST BE CONVERTED INTO SHARES IN THE NINE INDEPENDENT FIRMS WHICH ARE SCHEDULED TO COME OUT OF THE FARBEN COMBINE. FINANCIERS ARE RELUCTANT TO GUESS WHEN ALL THE FARBEN COMPLICATIONS WILL BE STRAIGHTENED OUT.

ABS, TOP MAN IN THE NEW BASF COMPANY, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD. HE ALSO IS PRESIDENT OF THE CREDIT BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND GERMANY'S SPOKESMAN IN FOREIGN DEBT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE ALLIES.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT NAMED HIM TO THESE POSTS. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT LET THE APPOINTMENTS STAND TO PROMOTE A FEELING OF GERMAN INDEPENDENCE, ALTHOUGH A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IN 1949 IT "WOULD HAVE PREFERRED NOT TO HAVE ABS HOLD A POSITION OF SUCH INFLUENCE IN THE GERMAN ECONOMY."

ALLIED OFFICIALS WHO INVESTIGATED ABS SAID HE HELD SEVERAL HIGH BANKING POSITIONS DURING THE NAZI REGIME BUT WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE NAZI PARTY.

KUHN, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW FIRM, IS A PROFESSOR AT HEIDELBERG UNIVERSITY. HE WAS AWARDED THE 1938 NOBEL PRIZE FOR CHEMISTRY BUT DECLINED THE PRIZE BECAUSE HITLER'S GOVERNMENT FORBADE GERMAN ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRIZES AFTER 1935.

NINE FORMER EXECUTIVES OF THE FARBEN COMPANY ARE INCLUDED IN THE NEW MANAGEMENT OF BASF.

ONE OF THE TWO OTHER BIG CONCERNS SCHEDULED TO COME OUT OF THE FARBEN EMPIRE IS FARBENFABRIKEN BAYER A.G. OF LEVERKUSEN. IT MAKES HEAVY CHEMICALS, DYESTUFFS, PHARMACEUTICALS, PLASTICS, VETERINARY PRODUCTS AND PLANT PRODUCTION AGENTS IN FOUR FACTORIES.

THE OTHER MAJOR CONCERN IS FARBWERKE HOECHST, WHICH OWNS A COMPLEX OF PLANTS NEAR FRANKFURT AND FACTORIES AT TWO OTHER CITIES. THEY PRODUCE HEAVY CHEMICALS, FERTILIZERS, SOLVENTS, PLASTICS, DYESTUFFS, AND PHARMACEUTICALS.

THE SIX SMALLER COMPANIES EMERGING ARE DORMAGEN SYNTHETIC FIBER COMPANY, AGFA CAMERA WORKS, CASELLA FARBWERKE, TITANGESELLSCHAFT, CHEMISCHE WERKE, AND CHLOBER A.G.

BASF IS NOT SUPPOSED TO HAVE ANY TIES WITH THE OTHER COMPANIES BEING SHAKEN OUT OF THE FARBEN TRUST. OBSERVERS HERE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT DESPITE LEGAL SEPARATION OF THE OLD FARBEN ENTERPRISES, OLD AND NEW EXECUTIVES WILL HAVE A "COMMUNITY OF INTEREST." THEY SPECULATED THAT AFTER ALL ALLIED CONTROLS ARE LIFTED THEY WILL HAVE POLICIES AT LEAST AS UNIFIED AS THOSE IN THE AMERICAN STEEL AND AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRIES.

JB840AES

B60 (Q)

FEB 1 1952

MOSCOW, JAN.31-(AP)-PRAVDA CHARGED TODAY THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA ACTED "ON THE ORDERS OF THE UNITED STATES" IN BANNING JAPANESE FROM THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW NEXT APRIL.

PRAVDA, OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID INTEREST IN THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE WAS GROWING BUT THAT THE YOSHIDA GOVERNMENT WANTS TO PREVENT JAPANESE ECONOMISTS AND BUSINESSMEN FROM TAKING PART.

JB823AES

B90 (Q)

(FX-APW)

MOSCOW, FEB.1-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN PRESS TODAY REPORTED THE ARRIVAL IN MOSCOW OF A NEW AMBASSADOR TO THE SOVIET UNION FROM NORTH KOREA.

THE PRESS ACCOUNTS SAID THE ENVOY IS NAMED LIM HE.

SC110AES

A79

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (200)

BY FRED ZUSY

CAIRO, EGYPT, FRIDAY, FEB 1-(AP)-RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID TODAY EGYPT'S NEW REGIME HAS CALLED OFF GUERRILLA ATTACKS ON BRITISH SUEZ FORCES AND GOT A PROMISE OF COOPERATION FROM THE FIERY FORMER GOVERNMENT.

THE CALMING INFLUENCE IS BEING ADMINISTERED BY PRIME MINISTER ALY MAHER PASHA. HE TOOK OFFICE AT THE REQUEST OF KING FAROUK LAST SUNDAY TO PUT DOWN DEADLY AND DESTRUCTIVE VIOLENCE UNDER MARTIAL LAW.

THE INFORMANTS' REPORTS CAME ON AN APPARENT TREND TOWARD CONCILIATION BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE BRITISH-ALLIED WESTERN POWERS, WHO WANT TO SET UP A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND.

THE WAFD PARTY OF OUSTED PRIME MINISTER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA AGREED LATE THURSDAY NIGHT -- IN PRINCIPLE -- TO JOIN AN ALL-PARTY NATIONAL FRONT TO BOLSTER MAHER PASHA'S DEALINGS WITH THE WEST, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES DISCLOSED.

INDEPENDENT POLITICAL CIRCLES SAID THE FRONT WOULD CONSIST OF FIVE INDEPENDENT POLITICIANS, TWO WAFDISTS, TWO SAADISTS, TWO LIBERAL CONSTITUTIONALISTS, ONE NATIONALIST AND ONE KOTLA PARTY MEMBER.

THEY ADDED THAT FINAL AGREEMENT WOULD COME IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS FROM THE RESPECTIVE PARTIES' EXECUTIVE COMMITTEES.

THE HIGH LEVEL POLITICAL MOVES CAME AFTER INFORMANTS SAID INSTRUCTIONS HAD GONE OUT TO ANTI-BRITISH HOT-HEADS TO STOP SNIPING AND BOMBING BRITISH INSTALLATIONS AND PERSONNEL IN THE DISPUTED SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

ASKED BY NEWSMEN TONIGHT WHETHER HE WOULD ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLE OF NEGOTIATING WITH BRITAIN ON THE BASIS OF THE REALIZATION OF EGYPT'S NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS, MAHER PASHA ANSWERED:

"I WOULD DO EVERYTHING TO REALIZE EGYPT'S NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS."

WHILE THE POLITICAL ARRANGEMENTS WERE REPORTED PROCEEDING, CALM PREVAILED IN CAIRO ON THE FIFTH SUCCESSIVE NIGHT OF CURFEW. QUIET ALSO WAS REPORTED IN THE REST OF EGYPT. IN ALEXANDRIA, THE COUNTRY'S SECOND CITY, MOVING PICTURE THEATERS REOPENED FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE SATURDAY DISORDERS. HOWEVER, THEY STAYED OPEN FOR ONLY THE AFTERNOON AND EARLY EVENING SHOWINGS.

PEACE ALSO WAS RETURNING TO THE TROUBLE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AFTER THREE MONTHS OF TERROR.

FEB 1 1952

THE TREND TO COOL OFF PASSIONS AND RESTORE ORDER HAS BEEN NOTICEABLE SINCE INDEPENDENT ALY MAHER PASHA SUCCEEDED WAFDIST MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA AS PREMIER SUNDAY NIGHT IN THE WAKE OF CAIRO RIOTING WHICH CAUSED 67 DEATHS AND DESTRUCTIVE FIRES.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS AGREED CALM IS ESSENTIAL IF ANY NEW TALKS ARE TO BE HELD ON A SETTLEMENT OF THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE.

A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID RESTORATION OF "NORMAL SECURITY CONDITIONS" IN THE CANAL ZONE IS A PRE-CONDITION FOR ANY NEW PROPOSALS FROM BRITAIN. IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, HE SAID BRITAIN HAD NOT MADE ANY NEW "FORMAL PROPOSALS ON THE BASIC ISSUES."

MAHER PASHA BEGAN AN ATTACK ON THE HIGH COST OF LIVING.

HE ANNOUNCED A 20 PER CENT SLASH IN THE PRICE OF KEROSENE, AN ESSENTIAL COMMODITY IN EGYPT, AND TOLD NEWSMEN HE PLANS TO TAKE MEASURES TOWARD CUTTING THE PRICES OF SEVERAL OTHER COMMODITIES SOON.

ROCKETING PRICES IN THIS COUNTRY, WHERE THE AVERAGE INCOME IS EXTREMELY LOW, HAS FED BITTER POLITICAL CONTROVERSIES.

THE MAHER GOVERNMENT IS NOW TRYING HARD TO LINE UP A NATIONAL FRONT TO BOLSTER ITS STAND IF ANY NEW AGREEMENT IS MADE WITH THE WEST. THE NATIONAL FRONT WOULD BE AN ADVISORY GROUP OF POLITICAL LEADERS FROM MAJOR PARTIES, INCLUDING THE POWERFUL WAFD.

HOWEVER, THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER AL MOKATTAM SAID MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN, WHO WAS FOREIGN MINISTER IN NAHAS PASHA'S GOVERNMENT, OPPOSES PARTICIPATION OF THE WAFD PARTY IN SUCH A GROUP AND INSISTS A DEMAND FOR "EVACUATION BEFORE ANY TALKS" REMAINS WAFDIST POLICY.

NEWS ABOUT THE INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS DREW SPACE IN EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS PREVIOUSLY FILLED WITH DAILY STORIES ON CANAL ZONE FIGHTING. CAIRO NEWSPAPERS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE RECALLED THEIR STAFF REPORTERS FROM THE ZONE AFTER THE CHANGE IN GOVERNMENT.

THE INDEPENDENT AL AHRAM QUOTED THE NEW PREMIER AS SAYING "WE ARE READY TO SEE WHAT WILL BE POSSIBLE" IN ANY NEW PROPOSAL FROM BRITAIN. HE WAS COMMENTING ON A STATEMENT BY FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN LONDON TUESDAY.

EDEN SAID HE HAD "ALWAYS BELIEVED IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE TO FIND A SOLUTION OF DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND EGYPT WHICH SATISFIED THE LEGITIMATE NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE AND AT THE SAME TIME DID NOT JEOPARDIZE THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD."

THE DIFFERENCES STEM FROM BRITISH GARRISONING OF THE 104-MILE-LONG SUEZ CANAL AND JOINT BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RULE OF THE SUDAN, A COTTON-GROWING REGION OF ALMOST A MILLION SQUARE MILES ON THE UPPER NILE, UNDER OLD TREATIES EGYPT DECLARED VOID IN MID-OCTOBER.

A198

FEB 1 1952

TWO U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DIPLOMATS--COUNSELLOR GORDON MATTISON OF THE CAIRO EMBASSY AND WELLS STABLER, OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE EGYPT-SUDAN DIVISION IN WASHINGTON--WOUND UP TODAY A THREE-WEEK FACT-FINDING TRIP IN THE SUDAN. THEIR REPORTS MAY PLAY AN IMPORTANT PART IN A SOLUTION TO THE CRISIS.

SOME OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVE THE CRUX OF THE DISPUTE IS WHETHER BRITAIN IS WILLING TO RECOGNIZE KING FAROUK I AS KING OF THE SUDAN, AS ALREADY PROCLAIMED BY EGYPT'S PARLIAMENT.

THERE IS NO INDICATION HERE THE BRITISH ARE PREPARED TO MAKE SUCH A CONCESSION. THE BRITISH ATTITUDE IN THE PAST HAS BEEN THAT THE SUDAN'S EIGHT MILLION PEOPLE THEMSELVES SHOULD DECIDE THEIR FUTURE GOVERNMENT.

THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION EITHER THAT BGITAIN OR HER WESTERN MILITARY PARTNERS WOULD BACK UP ON THE STAND THAT A WESTERN MILITARY BASE AT THE CANAL ZONE IS VITAL FOR DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD.

BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY HAVE PROPOSED THAT THE TASK BE TAKEN OVER BY A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND--A PROPOSAL THAT NAHAS PASHA REJECTED IN OCTOBER.

IN A GUARDED STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN OFFICE WEDNESDAY, IT WAS GIVEN AS PREMIER MAHER PASHA'S PERSONAL IMPRESSION THAT, "IF OTHER PARTS OF THE EGYPTIAN CASE WERE DEALT WITH SATISFACTORILY FROM THE EGYPTIAN VIEWPOINT, EGYPT WOULD NATURALLY CONSIDER PARTICIPATION (IN A DEFENSE COMMAND) FAVORABLY." THE WAFDIST NEWSPAPER AL MISRY SAID HE FAVORS A REGIONAL PACT INCLUDING THE ARAB STATES AND BRITAIN.

MATTISON AND STABLER TRAVELED BY PLANE, TRAIN AND MOTOR CAR THROUGH THE SUDAN, EXTENDING SOUTHWARD INTO CENTRAL AFRICA. THE UNITED STATES, ALONG WITH OTHER NATIONS, HAS NO DIPLOMATS REGULARLY STATIONED THERE.

SOME EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS SAID THE BRITISH-RUN ADMINISTRATION HAD PUT AN "IRON CURTAIN" AROUND THE TWO AMERICANS AND PERMITTED THEM TO SEE ONLY THOSE THE BRITISH WANTED THEM TO SEE.

MATTISON SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HE AND STABLER TALKED TO VARIOUS POLITICAL LEADERS. EITHER TOGETHER OR SEPARATELY, THEY VISITED TEN COMMUNITIES. THESE INCLUDED DOLEIB HILL, WHERE AN AMERICAN RELIGIOUS MISSION IS SITUATED.

ADVICES FROM SUEZ AND ISMAILIA, PRIMARY HOTSPOTS IN SKIRMISHING WHICH HAS COST MORE THAN 150 LIVES, REPORTED ALL QUIET. STORES AND OTHER BUSINESSES WERE REPORTED OPERATING NORMALLY. BRITISH ROAD BLOCK SQUADS EASED TRAFFIC RESTRICTIONS AT THE ENTRANCES TO SUEZ.

SNIPER ACTION ENDED AT ISMAILIA, WHERE 42 OR MORE EGYPTIANS AND FOUR BRITONS WERE KILLED IN A BATTLE LAST WEEK. EGYPTIAN ANGER OVER THAT BATTLE-- BY WHICH THE BRITISH DISARMED AND INTERNED 800 EGYPTIAN AUXILIARY POLICE THEY ACCUSED OF COOPERATING IN ATTACKS ON THE BRITISH-- TOUCHED OFF THE CAIRO RIOTS. THE AUXILIARY POLICE ARE STILL INTERNED.

TU427PES

A137

FEB 1 1952

FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN (260)
BY ALBURN D. WEST

CAIRO, JAN 31 (AP)-RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID TODAY ORDERS HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO "EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS" IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA TO STOP THEIR GUERILLA ACTIVITIES. IT LOOKED LIKE AN ATTEMPT BY THE NEW GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER ALY MAHER PASHA TO RESTORE ORDER.

AT THE SAME TIME, TWO LEADING EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS CREDITED THE NEW PREMIER WITH A RECEPTIVE ATTITUDE TOWARD WESTERN OVERTURES FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE BLOODY BRITISH-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE.

MAHER PASHA HELD A LONG MEETING LAST NIGHT WITH GEN. AZIZ AL MISRI, APPOINTED BY THE FORMER WAFDIST GOVERNMENT LAST DECEMBER TO ORGANIZE AND RUN "LIBERATION BATTALION" ACTIVITIES.

THERE SEEMS TO BE A TREND TOWARD COOLING OFF EGYPTIAN PASSIONS, HEATED TO FEVER PITCH UNDER THE WAFD GOVERNMENT. WESTERN DIPLOMATS SEEM AGREED THAT SUCH COOLING OFF IS ESSENTIAL IF ANY NEW TALKS ARE TO BEGIN.

SINCE MAHER PASHA TOOK OVER SUNDAY NIGHT, EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS HAVE CARRIED NO NEWS OF CANAL ZONE DEVELOPMENTS, ALTHOUGH PREVIOUSLY THEY HAD BEEN FILLED WITH STORIES ON SUEZ FIGHTING. THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNOR OF SUEZ, ZAKI EL KHOLI, REPORTED THAT "ABOUT 50 CRIMINALS" WERE ARRESTED THERE SINCE MARTIAL LAW WENT INTO EFFECT SUNDAY NIGHT. HE SAID THE "LIBERATION BATTALIONS" HAD NOT BEEN AFFECTED BY MARTIAL LAW BUT THAT THEY HAVE NOT BEEN SO ACTIVE.

ALTHOUGH SOME RELIABLE SOURCES IN SUEZ SAID THE MEMBERS OF THE "LIBERATION BATTALIONS" WERE PERMITTED TO RETAIN THEIR ARMS, THE GOVERNOR REPORTED ALL QUIET IN THE CANAL AREA, WITH BUSINESS OPERATING NORMALLY. THE BRITISH, WHOSE ROADBLOCKS GUARD ENTRANCES TO SUEZ, ARE SAID TO HAVE EASED RESTRICTIONS SO THAT TRAFFIC FLOWS MORE FREELY.

EGYPTIAN REPORTERS FROM CAIRO WHO HAD FILED LURID DISPATCHES TO THEIR NEWSPAPERS UNTIL THE CHANGE IN GOVERNMENT ARE REPORTED TO HAVE RETURNED TO THE CAPITAL.

THE INDEPENDENT AL AHRAM QUOTED THE PREMIER AS SAYING HE IS READY TO RECEIVE BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE BITTER ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE.

AL MISRI, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE WAFDIST GOVERNMENT WHICH MAHER PASHA DISPLACED, SAID THE NEW PREMIER FAVORS A "REGIONAL PACT" INCLUDING THE ARAB STATES AND BRITAIN TO DEFEND THE MIDDLE EAST.

AL MISRI SAID MAHER PASHA'S STAND FOR A MIDDLE EAST PACT WAS OUTLINED IN A 1946 STATEMENT IN WHICH HE CALLED FOR SUCH AN ALLIANCE TO REPLACE EGYPT'S 1936 TREATY WITH BRITAIN. THAT TREATY WAS CANCELLED LAST OCTOBER BY WAFDIST MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA'S PREVIOUS

GOVERNMENT, SETTING OFF A RISING WAVE OF VIOLENCE.
THE NEW PREMIER'S COMMENT ON NEW BRITISH PROPOSALS, AL AHRAM SAID, WAS MADE TO REPORTERS LAST NIGHT IN A REFERENCE TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN'S STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ON TUESDAY.
EDEN SAID A SOLUTION TO THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DIFFERENCES SHOULD BE POSSIBLE "WHICH SATISFIES THE LEGITIMATE NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE."
"WE ARE READY TO SEE WHAT WILL BE THE POSSIBLE FRAMEWORK (OF EDEN'S SOLUTION) IN ORDER TO ASSURE OUR NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS," AL AHRAM QUOTED MAHER PASHA.
THE WAFDISTS, WHO STILL DOMINATE PARLIAMENT, HAD PREVIOUSLY INSISTED ON THE EXPULSION OF THE BRITISH FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND FOR UNIFICATION OF THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN WITH EGYPT.
THE WAFDISTS HAVE SAID THEY WILL SUPPORT MAHER PASHA ONLY SO LONG AS HE FIGHTS FOR THESE GOALS.
AL MISRI SAID THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY--WHOSE AMBASSADORS CALLED ON MAHER PASHA YESTERDAY--HAVE "STARTED TO PAVE THE WAY FOR PRESENTATION OF NEW PROPOSALS TO END THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE."
THE FOUR COUNTRIES LAST OCTOBER PROPOSED EGYPT JOIN THEM IN A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND TO DEFEND THE SUEZ AND THE WHOLE REGION. NAHAS PASHA'S GOVERNMENT PROMPTLY REJECTED THE INVITATION.

FEB 1 1952

A82
AL MISRI SAID THE FOUR COUNTRIES "BELIEVE THE NEW PROPOSALS WHICH THEY WILL SUBMIT CAN BE THE BASIS FOR DIRECT TALKS BETWEEN THEM AND EGYPT." IT QUOTED DIPLOMATIC SOURCES AT THE EMBASSIES AS SAYING THEY HOPED THE NEW PLAN COULD BE SUBMITTED IN FEBRUARY.
AL MISRI SAID MAHER PASHA, ASKED HIS VIEWS ONA MIDDLE EAST PACT, REFERRED REPORTERS TO HIS 1946 STATEMENT IN WHICH HE SAID, "ALL ARAB LEAGUE MEMBER STATES SHOULD PARTICIPATE AND THERE IS NO OBJECTION AGAINST THE PARTICIPATION OF BRITAIN, IN HER CAPACITY AS A REGIONAL STATE BY VIRTUE OF HER POSITION IN CYPRUS, MALTA, AND ADEN, AND HER ALLIANCES WITH IRAQ, JORDAN AND EGYPT X X X."
THE ARAB LEAGUE STATES ARE EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN.
BOTH PAPERS REPEATEDLY EMPHASIZED A DEFENSE TREATY WOULD HAVE TO RECOGNIZE EGYPT'S DEMAND FOR EVACUATION OF BRITISH TROOPS AND SOLE CONTROL OVER THE SUDAN.
AL AHRAM QUOTED "AMERICAN CIRCLES" AS SAYING THEY WOULD BE PREPARED "TO GUARANTEE BRITISH EVACUATION FROM THE CANAL ZONE WITHIN A PERIOD TO BE SPECIFIED IN SUCH AN AGREEMENT AS MIGHT BE REACHED X X X" FOR A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND.
MEANTIME, CAIRO WAS QUIET FOR THE FOURTH NIGHT OF THE 9 P.M. TO 5 A.M. CURFEW IMPOSED UNDER MARTIAL LAW.
THE ONLY DEMONSTRATION SINCE SATURDAY'S RITS WAS YESTERDAY'S SMALL SHOW BY STUDENTS AT FUAD I UNIVERSITY, WHO WERE QUICKLY DISPERSED BY SOLDIERS.

JT728AES

A103 110
PRECEDE ROME SYRIAN
CAIRO, JAN. 31-(AP)-CAIRO NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED TODAY UNCONFIRMED REPORTS OF AN OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE IN SYRIA AND THE ASSASSINATION OF NAZAM BEY KOUDSI, FORMER SYRIAN PREMIER. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THE REPORT FROM ANY SYRIAN SOURCE.
LOUDSI, LEADER OF THE POPULIST PARTY, WAS PREMIER FROM JUNE, 1950 UNTIL LAST MARCH, WHEN HE RESIGNED WITHOUT EXPLANATION. HE HAS BEEN ASKED TO FORM A GOVERNMENT SEVERAL TIMES SINCE THEN BUT HAS REFUSED.
HE WAS JAILED LAST NOVEMBER WHEN COL.ADIB SHISHEKLY, SYRIA'S STRONG MAN, SET UP A VIRTUAL MILITARY DICTATORSHIP AFTER AN ARMY COUP.
AL AHRAM REPORTED SIX DAYS AGO THAT 27 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 287 WOUNDED IN A CLASH BETWEEN STUDENTS AND ARMY OFFICERS AT ALEPPO, SYRIA.
IT SAID SHISHEKLY THEN ORDERED KOUDSI'S RELEASE FROM JAIL "TO EASE THE SITUATION."
AL AHRAM, IN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER, CARRIED THIS ITEM IN BOLDFACE ON AN INSIDE PAGE:
"WE RECEIVED NEWS AT THE LATEST HOURS LAST NIGHT THAT SERIOUS EVENTS TOOK PLACE IN SYRIA; THAT NAZEM BEY KOUDSI HAS BEEN ASSASSINATED AND SEVERAL FIRES SET IN DAMASCUS."
THEY SYRIAN MINISTRY HERE SAID IT HAD NO REPORTS OF ANY DISTURBANCES. THE DAMASCUS RADIO--OPERATED BY THE GOVERNMENT--BROADCAST ITS REGULAR PROGRAMS AND MADE NO REFERENCE TO ANY OUTBREAK OF TROUBLE. NASIB BEY SHEHAB, SYRIAN CHARGE D' AFFAIRES IN CAIRO, SAID HE WAS CERTAIN THAT THE REPORTS OF VIOLENCE ARE UNTRUE. HE WAS AMONG THOSE WHO LISTENED TO THE DAMASCUS BROADCASTS.
RB1047AES

A86
ROME, JAN. 31-(AP)-A CAIRO DISPATCH TO THE NEWSPAPER IL GIORNALE D'ITALIA TODAY REPORTED THAT FORMER PRIME MINISTER NAZAM BEY KOUDSI OF SYRIA HAS BEEN ASSASSINATED IN DAMASCUS.
THE DISPATCH, WHICH QUOTED THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM, SAID "GRAVE INCIDENTS" HAVE BROKEN OUT IN DAMASCUS.
THE BULLETIN IN THE ITALIAN PAPER GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.
THE SYRIAN LEGATION HERE SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION ON THE REPORTED ASSASSINATION OR ON THE REPORTS OF OUTBREAKS.

JT741AES

A17
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (440)

FEB 1 1952

BY PHIL CLARKE
TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 31-(AP)-IRAN WAS REPORTED CLAMPING THE BRAKES ON AMERICAN, BRITISH AND RUSSIAN CULTURAL ACTIVIES OUTSIDE TEHRAN TODAY.
A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID PROVINCIAL GOVERNORS--APPARENTLY ON ORDERS FROM TEHRAN -- TOLD AMERICAN CONSULS AT TABRIZ, MESHED AND ISFAHAN THAT THE ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION AND EDUCATION (USIE) CENTERS IN THOSE CITIES MUST BE "DININISHED."
IT WAS NOT LEARNED HERE WHETHER THIS MEANT A COMPLETE SHUTDOWN, BUT IT WAS LEARNED THAT SIMILAR ORDERS HAD GONE OUT TO THE BRITISH AND THE RUSSIANS. THE AMERICANS ASKE

EDUCATION (USIE) CENTERS IN THOSE CITIES MUST BE "DIMINISHED."
IT WAS NOT LEARNED HERE WHETHER THIS MEANT A COMPLETE SHUTDOWN, BUT IT WAS LEARNED THAT SIMILAR ORDERS HAD GONE OUT TO THE BRITISH AND THE RUSSIANS. THE AMERICANS ASKED FOR CLARIFICATION.
IRANIAN OFFICIALS IN TEHRAN WOULDN'T SAY SUCH AN ORDER WAS ISSUED, BUT ONE SPOKESMAN SAID AUTHORITIES POSSIBLY HAD GOTTEN AROUND TO ENFORCING A 1949 DECREE BANNING FOREIGN CULTURAL ACTIVITIES OUTSIDE THE CAPITAL.
DESPITE IRANIAN SILENCE ON THE MATTER, THE MOVE WAS SEEN AS A BLOW BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AT FOREIGN INFLUENCE IN THIS COUNTRY -- PARTICULARLY THE INFLUENCE OF THE BRITISH, WHO ARE FEUDING WITH IRAN OVER OIL NATIONALIZATION.
A SUGGESTION THAT THE ALMOST FORGOTTEN DECREE AGAINST FOREIGN CULTURAL ACTIVITIES BE ENFORCED WAS MADE IN A NOTE LAST MONTH BY MOSLEM LEADER AYATULLAH KASHANI, WHOSE WORD BEARS WEIGHT IN GOVERNING CIRCLES. MOSSADEGH'S FANATICAL NATIONALIST FOLLOWERS HAVE BEEN CHARGING THAT THE BRITISH AND OTHER FOREIGN CULTURAL CENTERS ARE

"ESPIONAGE NESTS."

THE USIE RECENTLY ASSIGNED INFORMATION SPECIALISTS TO MAINTAIN SMALL LIBRARIES AND INFORMATION OFFICES AND TO DISTRIBUTE STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION RELEASES IN TABRIZ, MESHED AND ISFAHAN. IN ADDITION, 12 USIE MOBILE UNITS HAVE BEEN TOURING THE COUNTRY SHOWING DOCUMENTARY FILMS.

BRITAIN'S GOVERNMENT-SUBSIDIZED CULTURAL ORGANIZATION, THE BRITISH COUNCIL, HAS BRANCHES IN THE THREE CITIES AND ALSO ONE AT SHIARAZ. RUSSIA HAS CULTURAL CENTERS AT TABRIZ AND MESHED.

NEUTRAL OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE IRANIANS ARE AIMING PARTICULARLY AT THE BRITISH COUNCIL, BUT FEEL OBLIGED TO INCLUDE THE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN CULTURAL ACTIVITIES TO PROVE IMPARTIALITY.

SINCE MOSSADEGH NATIONALIZED THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S INSTALLATIONS HERE LAST SPRING, IRAN HAS TAKEN PROGRESSIVE STEPS TO GET RID OF THE AGES-OLD BRITISH INFLUENCE IN THIS MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY.

IRAN HAS ORDERED ALL NINE BRITISH CONSULATES IN IRAN CLOSED. SHE HAS REFUSED TO APPROVE A NEW AMBASSADOR PROPOSED BY BRITAIN TO REPLACE SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD -- WHO IS BEING TRANSFERRED TO WARSAW. STIFF IRANIAN RESTRICTIONS ON THE BRITISH BANK OF IRAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST ARE FORCING IT TO CLOSE JULY 30, THE BANK ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY.

ECONOMICALLY PINCHED, IRAN HAS TRIED TO HURDLE A BRITISH BOYCOTT TO SELL SOME OF HER OIL TO OTHER COUNTRIES. TODAY SHE SIGNED A BARTER AGREEMENT WITH COMMUNIST HUNGARY WHICH INCLUDES PROVISIONS FOR EXPORTING IRANIAN OIL TO THE HUNGARIANS. BUT IT IS NOT KNOWN HOW HUNGARY, LACKING TANKERS, WILL TRANSPORT THE OIL. IRAN HAS CANCELLED PRIORITIES TO FORMER WESTERN CUSTOMERS AND ANNOUNCED SHE WILL SELL TO ANYONE.

IRAN HAS ABOUT TWO MILLION TONS OF OIL STORED AT ABADAN.

BRITAIN CLAIMS THE RIGHT TO THIS OIL.

WD428PES

FEB 1 1952

A53

-95-

BY PHIL CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN.31-(AP)-A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY IRAN HAS ORDERED IMMEDIATE SHUTDOWN OF ALL AMERICAN STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION AND EDUCATION CENTERS HERE EXCEPT THE ONE IN TEHRAN.

THE ORDER ALSO APPLIED TO BRITISH AND RUSSIAN CULTURAL CENTERS OUTSIDE THE CAPITAL, IT WAS REPORTED.

DRAFTING OF THE CLOSURE ORDER WAS REPORTED UNOFFICIALLY YESTERDAY.

THE IRANIAN ACTION WAS BASED ON A 1949 DECREE PERMITTING FOREIGN CULTURAL ACTIVITIES ONLY IN TEHRAN. THE DECREE HAD NOT BEEN ENFORCED, HOWEVER.

A MONTH AGO, MOSLEM LEADER AYATULLAH KASHANI, WHOSE WORD OFTEN HAS GREAT WEIGHT WITH THE GOVERNMENT, "SUGGESTED" ENFORCEMENT OF THE DECREE IN A NOTE TOPREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH. MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING HE CLOSE DOWN BRITISH AND OTHER FOREIGN CULTURAL CENTERS, ALLEGING THEY ARE "ESPIONAGE NESTS."

A U. S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID PROVINCIAL GOVERNORS HAD INFORMED AMERICAN CONSULS IN TABRIZ, MESHED AND ISFAHAN THAT U. S. INFORMATION AND EDUCATION (USIE) CENTERS IN THOSE THREE CITIES MUST BE "DIMINISHED." THE GOVERNORS SAID THEY WERE ACTING ON ORDERS FROM TEHRAN.

THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT FOR "CLARIFICATION."

THE USIE RECENTLY ASSIGNED INFORMATION SPECIALISTS TO MAINTAIN SMALL LIBRARIES AND INFORMATION OFFICES AND TO DISTRIBUTE STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION RELEASES IN THE THREE IRANIAN CITIES CITED.

THE BRITISH COUNCIL, A GOVERNMENT-SUBSIDIZED CULTURAL ORGANIZATION, HAS BRANCHES IN TABRIZ, MESHED, ISFAHAN AND SHIRAZ.

THE RUSSIANS MAINTAIN CULTURAL BRANCHES IN TABRIZ AND MESHED.

NEUTRAL OBSERVERS SAID THE MOSSADEGH REGIME WAS AIMING PARTICULARLY AGAINST THE BRITISH COUNCIL BUT FELT OBLIGED TO INCLUDE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN CULTURAL AND INFORMATION ACTIVITIES AS WELL IN ENFORCING THE 1949 DECREE.

IT WAS NOT KNOWN IMMEDIATELY WHETHER THE CLOSEDOWN ORDER APPLIES ALSO TO SOME 12 USIE MOBILE FILM UNITS TOURING THE PROVINCES AND SHOWING DOCUMENTARIES.

SINCE IRAN NATIONALIZED THE OIL INDUSTRY AND KICKED OUT BRITISH TECHNICIANS LAST SUMMER, IT HAS ORDERED THE SHUTDOWN OF ALL NINE BRITISH CONSULATES AND FORCED THE BRITISH BANK OF IRAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST TO CLOSE ITS DOORS. IT HAS ALSO REFUSED TO ACCEPT A PROPOSED NEW BRITISH AMBASSADOR.

MOSSADEGH IN DECEMBER REFUSED TO ACCEPT FURTHER AMERICAN MILITARY AID UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT. A CONTRACT FOR A MISSION OF NEARLY 100 AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISERS TO THE IRANIAN ARMY EXPIRES ON MARCH 20. THE PREMIER IS REPORTED WILLING TO SEE THAT THE MISSION STAYS ON INDEFINITELY. BUT WITHOUT A FORMAL CONTRACT.

MOSSADEGH WILL GO PERSONALLY TO THE HAGUE NEXT MONTH TO ARGUE IRAN'S QUARREL WITH BRITAIN BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED.

MOSSADEGH WILL DEFEND IRAN'S CONTENTION THAT THE COURT IS INCOMPETENT TO JUDGE BRITAIN'S COMPLAINT IN THE YEAR-OLD DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION OF ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HOLDINGS.

THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS PREPARED A 54-PAGE STATEMENT TO BE HANDED THE INTERNATIONAL COURT AT THE HEARING DUE TO OPEN FEB. 18.

BRITAIN'S COMPLAINT IS THAT IRAN VIOLATED HER TREATY WITH LONDON IN NATIONALIZING THE OIL HOLDINGS. AND THAT THE OIL AT THE ABADAN REFINERY IS BRITISH PROPERTY.

THE ECONOMIC PINCH CAUSED BY THE LACK OF OIL INCOME--THIS COUNTRY'S WHOLE ECONOMY RESTS ON OIL--IS HURTING IRAN AND IS HAVING ITS EFFECT IN THE CURRENT ELECTIONS. PRESS REPORTS FROM WESTERN IRAN SAID TWO PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 15 WERE INJURED IN ELECTION RIOTING YESTERDAY, RAISING THE DEATH TOLL SINCE THE CAMPAIGN BEGAN A MONTH AGO TO AT LEAST 17 KILLED AND MORE THAN 100 INJURED.

FEDAYAN ISLAM MEMBERS--THE SECT OF TERRORISTS WHO ASSINATED FORMER PREMIER ALI RAZMARA--HAVE SENT A LETTER TO THE PROSECTOR GENERAL DEMANDING IMPEACHMENT AND PROSECUTION OF THE NATIONAL POLICE CHIEF AND THE CHIEF OF THE TEHRAN PRISON. IT DENOUNCED THE ARREST OF FEDAYAN LEADER NAVAB SAFAVI AS ILLEGAL AND ACCUSED THE POLICE OF A "WILD" ASSAULT AGAINST FEDAYAN FOLLOWERS CAMPING IN PROTEST INSIDE THE PRISON.

SF1055AES

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A104 120

TEHRAN, IRAN, JAN. 31-(AP)-ECONOMICALLY PINCHED IRAN AND COMMUNIST HUNGARY SIGNED A BARTER TRADE AGREEMENT TODAY WHICH INCLUDES PROVISIONS FOR EXPORT OF IRANIAN OIL TO HUNGARY. x.5

NO DETAILS OF THE DEAL HAVE BEEN DISCLOSED AS YET.

COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY HUNGARY AND POLAND, HAVE BEEN DICKERING FOR IRANIAN OIL EVER SINCE THE PRESENT IRANIAN REGIME OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, STUNG BY A WESTERN BOYCOTT WHICH GREW OUT OF HIS NATIONALIZATION SQUABBLE WITH THE BRITISH, CANCELLED PRIORITIES TO FORMER WESTERN CUSTOMERS AND ANNOUNCED IRAN WOULD SELL

TO ANYONE.
THERE IS NO INDICATION HOW THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WOULD GET THE OIL OUT OF IRAN, LACKING TANKERS.
IRAN HAS ABOUT TWO MILLION TONS OF OIL STORED AT ABADAN. THE GREAT REFINERY, BUILT BY THE BRITISH, HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY SHUT DOWN SINCE IRAN TOOK IT OVER UNDER NATIONALIZATION AND EXPELLED TECHNICIANS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.
WD912AES

B7 Q (320)
NIGHT LEAD ECAFE
BY JACK MACBETH
RANGOON, BURMA, JAN 31-(AP)-RUSSIA REPEATED TODAY HER OFFER TO BARTER INDUSTRIAL AND RAILROAD EQUIPMENT FOR ASIA'S RAW MATERIALS. CEYLON'S DELEGATE SAID CEYLON WAS INTERESTED, BUT HE WOULD LIKE TO INSPECT THE GOODS ON THE PRODUCTION LINE BEFORE HE BOUGHT.
THIS WAS ONE OF SEVERAL EXCHANGES BETWEEN SOVIET AND NON-COMMUNIST DELEGATES TO THE EIGHTH PLENARY SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST.
SOVIET DELEGATE S.S.NEMTCHINA TOLD THE COMMISSION HE WISHED TO REPEAT THAT RUSSIA IS READY TO SUPPLY TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT, LOCOMOTIVES, MINING EQUIPMENT, TEXTILE MACHINERY, SHOE INDUSTRY EQUIPMENT AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. HE COMPLAINED THAT THIS AND OTHER SUGGESTIONS MADE IN ECAFE'S COMMITTEE ON INDUSTRY AND TRADE HAD BEEN IGNORED.
CEYLON'S DELEGATE, G.G.PONNAMBALAM, THEN MADE THE REMARK ABOUT PRODUCTION LINE INSPECTION. THERE WAS NO APPARENT REACTION AMONG THE RUSSIANS.
PONNAMBALAM ACCUSED RUSSIA OF ATTEMPTING TO DISCOURAGE ASIAN NATIONS FROM ACCEPTING FOREIGN CAPITAL AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. HE REFERRED TO SOVIET ALLEGATIONS YESTERDAY THAT UNITED STATES AID TO ECAFE MEMBERS HAD STRINGS TO IT WHICH WOULD LEAD TO ECONOMIC ENSLAVEMENT.
HE JOINED THREE OTHER DELEGATES IN DENOUNCING THE SOVIET CHARGE, DECLARING HIS COUNTRY "IS NOT WILLING TO BARTER HER FREEDOM FOR AID OR HELP OF ANY KIND."
THE RUSSIANS ALSO REPEATED A CHARGE THAT THE RUPTURE OF TRADE RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA HAD HOBBLED THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE WHOLE REGION. CHINA IS REPRESENTED IN ECAFE BY A NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATE.
THIS BROUGHT A QUICK REBUTTAL FROM HONG KONG DELEGATE LO MAN-WAI, WHO ASSERTED THAT THE EFFECT OF THE WESTERN-INSPIRED BLOCKADE ON RED CHINA WAS "GROSSLY EXAGGERATED." HE SAID HONG KONG STILL IS A MODEL OF PROSPERITY AND COMMERCIAL EFFICIENCY.
BRITAIN'S LORD READING ROSE ALSO TO CHALLENGE RUSSIAN STATEMENTS BY PRAISING HIGHLY THE REPORT BY THE COMMITTEE ON INDUSTRY AND TRADE. HE SAID THE REPORT (THOUGH LACKING SOME OF THE RUSSIAN SUGGESTIONS) WOULD BE OF GREAT VALUE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE AREA. HE ESPECIALLY WELCOMED THE REPORT'S PROPOSAL TO INVESTIGATE THE REGION'S MINERAL RESOURCES.
THE PHILIPPINES DELEGATION STRESSED THE NEED FOR INCREASED COOPERATION AMONG MEMBER COUNTRIES TO ESTABLISH THEIR INDUSTRIAL POWER THROUGH REGIONAL SELF-HELP PROGRAMS.
G452PES

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B55
ECAFE (400)
BY JOHN MACBETH
RANGOON, BURMA, JAN. 31-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES HAS SHARPLY DEFENDED THE UNITED STATES AGAINST RUSSIAN CHARGES THAT STRINGS ARE ATTACHED TO AMERICAN AID GIVEN OTHER COUNTRIES.
THE CLASH CAME YESTERDAY IN THE EIGHTH SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST (ECAFE).
"SUCH ACCUSTATIONS ARE UNTRUE, UNJUST, AND AN INSULT TO THE FREE AND INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES OF THE REGION," SAID CORNELIO BALMACEDA, PHILIPPINES SECRETARY OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY AND HIS COUNTRY'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE CONFERENCE.
HE NOTED THE UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTED 12 MILLION OF THE 20 MILLION DOLLARS TO FINANCE THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION AND ASSERTED THERE WERE "NO SINISTER MOTIVES" BEHIND SUCH CONTRIBUTIONS.
"THE OLD IDEAS OF GRANTING AID FOR ENSLAVEMENT PURPOSES HAVE DISAPPEARED," SAID BALMACEDA.
THE SOVIET DELEGATE, S.S. NEMTCHINA HAD REFERRED IN SLIGHTING TERMS TO U.S. AID, SAYING:
"I SAY 'AID' IN QUOTATION MARKS, FOR WE ALL KNOW THE CONDITIONS ATTACHED TO THIS AID--CONDITIONS WHICH WILL LEAD TO THE ECONOMIC ENSLAVEMENT OF THE PEOPLES CONCERNED."
EARLIER NEMTCHINA, FOR THE SECOND DAY IN A ROW, HAD PROTESTED THAT EXCLUSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA FROM THE ECAFE MEETING WAS "DISCRIMINATORY."

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B56 (SEG)
DURING A DISCUSSION OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL (ECOSOC) DECISION TO EXTEND THE LIFE OF ECAFE, NEMTCHINA ATTACKED THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS, AND DECLARED:
"THERE IS, OF COURSE, NO ARGUMENT REGARDING THE BASIC USE OF ECAFE IN THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE REGION."
BUT HE SAID LIVING CONDITIONS IN ASIA MUST IMPROVE BEFORE THERE CAN BE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. CALLING THIS A "BIG TASK," HE ADDED THAT PRODUCTION IN THE AREA STILL IS NOT UP TO THE PRE-WAR LEVEL.
NEMTCHINA TOLD THE 120 DELEGATES HIS GROUP COULD ONLY REGRET A NUMBER OF "DISCRIMINATORY ACTS" DIRECTED AGAINST SOME OF THE NATIONS IN THE AREA. HE PROTESTED THE "INADMISSABLE, UNFAIR ATTITUDE" OF THE ECAFE ASSEMBLY IN BARRING RED CHINA.
SEVERAL DELEGATIONS EARLIER HAD SPOKEN GLOWINGLY OF ECAFE'S RECORD IN FIVE YEARS OF WORK AND EXPRESSED GRATITUDE FOR ASSISTANCE TO THE AREA FROM WESTERN NATIONS.
A BRIEF MOMENT OF FRICTION AMONG THE WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES AROSE WHEN THE CAMBODIAN DELEGATE OBJECTED TO A FRENCH REFERENCE TO THE "ASSOCIATED STATES OF INDOCHINA."
OUM CHEANG NGUON, THE CAMBODIAN DELEGATE, SAID THIS TERM SHOULD NO LONGER BE USED BECAUSE "THERE SHOULD BE SEPARATE REFERENCES TO THE INDIVIDUAL STATES OF CAMBODIA, LAOS AND VIETNAM."
NEITHER THE FRENCH NOR OTHER DELEGATIONS COMMENTED ON THE OBJECTION.
KS745AES

B17
--17--
(230)
BY JACK MACBETH
RANGOON, BURMA, JAN. 31-(AP)-SOME 4,000 TO 6,000 CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS ROVING BURMA'S EASTERN FRONTIER REGION IN SCATTERED DETACHMENTS ARE CREATING A HEADACHE FOR OFFICIALS OF THIS YOUNG REPUBLIC, WHO HAVE THEIR HANDS FULL WITH THEIR OWN REBELS.
A BURMESE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT'S "BEST UNITS"

HAVE BEEN POSTED IN THE TROUBLE CENTER IN KENTUNG PROVINCE TO TRY TO "RUN THE NATIONALISTS OUT OF BURMA, MAKE THEM SURRENDER OR KILL THEM IF A BATTLE DEVELOPS."

HOWEVER, HE SAID A PUBLISHED REPORT THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS LAUNCHED A FULL-SCALE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE KUOMINTANG NOMADS WAS DISTORTED.

"THERE HAVE BEEN NO MAJOR OPERATIONS AGAINST THESE CHINESE FORCES," HE SAID. "THEY OPERATE IN GROUPS OF 50 TO 100 AND KEEP IN HIDING FROM OUR TROOPS."

OBSERVERS POINT OUT THAT BURMA'S TROOPS ARE SPREAD SO THIN ACROSS THE COUNTRY TRYING TO COPE WITH GUERRILLA ACTIVITY BY COMMUNIST AND OTHER ANTI-GOVERNMENT GROUPS THAT THEY HAVE LITTLE TIME TO MOBILIZE AGAINST THE CHINESE, REMNANTS OF DIVISIONS WHICH ONCE FOUGHT RED TROOPS IN CHINA'S YUNNAN PROVINCE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE HAVE BEEN "MINOR CLASHES" WITH THE CHINESE FROM TIME TO TIME OVER RECENT MONTHS, BUT THAT BURMA'S MOUNTAINOUS TERRAIN PROVIDES GOOD COVER.

"THESE MEN MUST KEEP ON MOVING AND LIVE OFF THE VILLAGES," HE SAID.

ASKED TO COMMENT ON REPEATED COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TRAINING AND SUPPLYING NATIONALIST FORCES IN BURMA, THE OFFICIAL REMARKED "WE KNOW THEY ARE GETTING HELP FROM THE OUTSIDE, BUT NO CHARGE CAN BE LAID AGAINST ANY COUNTRY."

THE UNITED STATES HAS REPEATEDLY DENIED SUCH CHARGES, WHICH HAVE BEEN BROADCAST BY THE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PEIPING AND OTHER RED MOUTHPIECES.

MEANWHILE, GOVERNMENT FORCES PUSHING THEIR DRIVE AGAINST NATIVE REBELS REPORTED TODAY THEY HAD DESTROYED COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS IN THE YAMETHIN DISTRICT OF CENTRAL BURMA AND KILLED 44 COMMUNISTS.

KM545PES

B13 1Q

RANGOON, JAN.30 (DELAYED)-(AP)- FORTY-FOUR REDS WERE KILLED TODAY WHEN GOVERNMENT TROOPS ATTACKED AND DESTROYED COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS IN YAMETHIN DISTRICT, CENTRAL BURMA. QUANTITIES OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION WERE SEIZED. BARRACKS AND FUEL DUMPS WERE DESTROYED.

B943AES

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B97 (Q)
(280)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JAN.31-(AP)-INDONESIA WILL KNOW HOW MUCH JAPAN CAN SPARE FOR REPARATIONS TO THIS COUNTRY ONLY AFTER JAPAN HAS WEIGHED THE CLAIMS OF THE PHILIPPINES, INDOCHINA AND BURMA, AN INDONESIAN REPARATIONS DELEGATE REPORTED TODAY.

RADEN DJUANDA, INDONESIAN DELEGATE TO THE RECENT REPARATIONS TALKS IN TOKYO, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE THAT WHEN JAPAN HAS CONSIDERED AND DISCUSSED THE OTHER CLAIMS, "THEN IT WILL BE TIME FOR INDONESIA TO DECIDE WHETHER THE JAPANESE OFFER IS ENOUGH."

AN INDONESIA-JAPANESE INTERIM AGREEMENT ON WAR REPARATIONS WAS PUBLISHED TODAY IN TOKYO AND JAKARTA. COMMENTING ON IT, DJUANDA SAID NO AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED ON HOW JAPAN'S LIABILITIES SHOULD BE MEASURED.

"THIS LIMITED THE RESULT OF OUR TALKS TO AN INTERIM AGREEMENT WHICH WE INITIALLED AND SUBMITTED TO OUR GOVERNMENTS AS RECOMMENDATIONS," HE SAID. "THE JAPANESE TOLD US THEY COULD ONLY SPECIFY THE AMOUNT AVAILABLE FOR REPARATIONS TO INDONESIA AFTER THEY HAD HEARD THE CLAIMS OF THE OTHER COUNTRIES. I THINK THIS WAS REASONABLE ENOUGH."

HE ADDED THAT HE DID NOT THINK THAT DIFFERENCES ABOUT WHAT JAPAN MUST PAY FOR REPRESENTED THE MAJOR OBSTACLE.

"HOW MUCH WE WILL ACTUALLY GET IS MORE IMPORTANT," HE SAID.

THAT WILL BE DISCUSSED, PROBABLY, WHEN THE TWO DELEGATIONS MEET IN JAKARTA NEXT MAY. DJUANDA SAID THERE HAS BEEN GOOD WILL ON BOTH SIDES AND HE WAS OPTIMISTIC ABOUT FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS.

DJUANDA COMMENTED THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN AND WILL CONTINUE TO BE BASED ON THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY, PENDING ITS RATIFICATION BY THE INDONESIAN PARLIAMENT, WHERE STRONG DIFFERENCES ON THE SUBJECT EXIST. DJUANDA DENIED THAT THE INDONESIAN POSITION MIGHT BE STRONGER IF THE TALKS WERE NOT BASED ON THE TREATY.

TALKS ON A FISHERIES AGREEMENT WERE DEADLOCKED AND SHOULD BE DISCUSSED BY A SPECIAL, SEPARATE DELEGATION, DJUANDA SAID, ADDING THAT INDONESIA IS STICKING TO THE 60-MILE TERRITORIAL WATERS ZONE CLAUSE, WHILE JAPAN DEMANDS FREEDOM OF THE SEAS FOR FISHERMEN.

WB1120AES

A96

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, JAN 31-(AP)-THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER CRITICA, IN A FULL-PAGE SPREAD, TODAY BITTERLY ATTACKED PROPOSED U.S. MILITARY AID FOR CHILE.

NEGOTIATIONS LOOKING TOWARD THE EXTENSION OF AMERICAN MILITARY AID ARE PROCEEDING IN SEVERAL SOUTH AMERICAN CAPITALS, AMONG THEM SANTIAGO CHILE. NO OFFER OF SUCH AID HAS BEEN MADE TO ARGENTINA.

CRITICA, WHICH SUPPORTS THE REGIME OF PRESIDENT PERON, SAID THAT UNDER PRESENT PLANS CHILE WOULD GRANT TO THE U.S. MILITARY BASES AT IQUIQUE, TARAPACA, ANTOFAGASTA, ISLA DE PASCUA, ISLA JUAN FERNANDEZ, AND THE STRAITS OF MAGELLAN. IT CLAIMED SUCH AN AGREEMENT ULTIMATELY WOULD VIOLATE CHILE'S SOVEREIGNTY.

SN1055PES

A69WX

(380) NIGHT LEAD SEA COMMAND
BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON,JAN 31-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL NAVAL FORCE DESIGNED TO GUARD THE NORTH ATLANTIC AGAINST RUSSIAN RAIDERS IN EVENT OF WAR WILL START OPERATING BY SUMMER.

ADM.LYNDE D.MCCORMICK, IN WASHINGTON FOR A SERIES OF MEETINGS FOLLOWING HIS APPOINTMENT AS SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER FOR THE ATLANTIC, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HE EXPECTED SHIPS OF THE FORCE WILL BE ABLE TO START JOINT TRAINING THIS SUMMER.

OF THE COMPOSITION OF THE FORCE, MCCORMICK SAID:

IT IS PROBABLE THAT ABOUT 60 PER CENT OF THE SHIPS WILL BE AMERICAN, 30 PER CENT BRITISH AND THE OTHERS FROM FRANCE, CANADA AND THE SMALLER MEMBERS OF THE TEN-NATION GROUP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) OCEAN UNIT. ICELAND, HE POINTED OUT, HAS NO NAVY AND THUS WOULD BE UNABLE TO ALLOCATE VESSELS TO THE COMBINED FORCE.

WILL ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE BE THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF THE COMBINED FORCE?

"WE'LL HAVE ALL SORTS OF NAVAL TASKS TO BE PERFORMED," THE ADMIRAL REPLIED. "WE'LL BE FIGHTING THE ENEMY WHEREVER WE CAN REACH HIM."

MCCORMICK SAID THAT WHILE THE TECHNIQUES OF ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE AND CONVOY PROTECTION ARE SIMILAR TO THOSE USED IN WORLD WAR II THERE HAS BEEN "CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT" IN THE WEAPONS FOR HUNTING DOWN AND DESTROYING ENEMY SUBS.

WITH THE FORMAL LETTER FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN DESIGNATING HIM AS ALLIED SEA COMMANDER IN HIS POCKET, MCCORMICK STARTED OUT IN THE FIRST STEPS TOWARD FORMATION OF THE ATLANTIC COMMAND. HE OUTLINED THE

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FIRST PROBLEMS AS:
1. PREPARING OPERATIONAL PLANS TO BE USED BY THE COMBINED FLEET IN TIME OF WAR.
2. STARTING JOINT TRAINING TO ESTABLISH TACTICS, SIGNALS AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS FOR SHIPS OF NINE DIFFERENT NAVIES WITH SEVERAL LANGUAGES.

MCCORMICK, EMPHASIZING THAT THIS NOW IS ENTIRELY IN THE PLANNING OR DISCUSSION STAGE, SAID HE ASSUMED THAT "PART OF VARIOUS NAVIES WILL BE COMMITTED TO ME FOR WAR SERVICE AND TRAINING."

THIS MADE IT PLAIN THAT NO NATION WILL BE EXPECTED TO ALLOCATE ITS WHOLE FLEET TO THE COMBINED FORCE. IN THE INSTANCE OF THIS COUNTRY, THE U.S. ATLANTIC FLEET IS COMPOSED OF MORE THAN 500 VESSELS OF VARIOUS SIZES AND TYPES, SOME OF THEM WARSHIPS AND SOME NON-COMBATANT CRAFT.

THE ADMIRAL SAID HE EXPECTED TO TAKE OVER ACTUAL COMMAND AT NORFOLK, VA., HEADQUARTERS ABOUT APRIL 1, AFTER MAKING A SERIES OF VISITS TO THE CAPITALS OF EACH OF THE NINE OTHER MEMBER NATIONS.

DURING THOSE VISITS HE WILL DISCUSS PLANS AND FLEET CAPABILITIES AND GET FROM EACH OF THE COUNTRIES NOMINATIONS FOR OFFICERS TO BE APPOINTED TO HIS INTERNATIONAL STAFF. MCCORMICK EXPECTS TO CONFER WITH GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF LAND AND AIR FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE, WHILE HE IS ON THE TRIP STARTING FEB.24.

TOMORROW THE ADMIRAL WILL CONFER WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

JK911PES

A67WX

FEB 1 1952

(260) NIGHT LEAD U.S. OF EUROPE

WASHINGTON,JAN 31-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ENDORSED A PROPOSAL TO SET UP A UNITED STATES OF EUROPE AS A MAJOR STEP "TOWARD THE ADVANCEMENT OF FREEDOM AND THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE."

THE PRESIDENT SIGNIFIED HIS APPROVAL IN A LETTER TO SPONSORS OF A RESOLUTION ASKING THE SENATE TO GO ON RECORD FAVORING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A EUROPEAN FEDERATION.

THE THREE SPONSORS ARE SENATORS FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), MCMAHON (D-CONN) AND SPARKMAN (D-ALA).

LAST WEEK GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, CALLED FOR A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION TO COPE WITH THE PROBLEMS OF "A GREATER POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNITY" OF EUROPE.

THE GENERAL'S SUGGESTION DREW APPLAUSE FROM BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS IN CONGRESS, AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID HE ENTHUSIASTICALLY SUPPORTED IT. ACHESON SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE EUROPEANS THEMSELVES WOULD HAVE TO WORK OUT ANY MOVE FOR ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL UNITY, WITH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HELPING TO RECONCILE DIFFERENCES.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER OF ENDORSEMENT, SUBMITTED TO THE SENATE TODAY ALONG WITH THE RESOLUTION, DECLARED:

"I HAVE YOUR LETTER ADVISING ME OF YOUR INTENTION TO INTRODUCE A RESOLUTION DESIGNED TO BRING ABOUT A DECLARATION BY THIS GOVERNMENT OF ITS SYMPATHY FOR THE EARLY CREATION, WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY, FOR A POLITICAL FEDERATION IN EUROPE.

"I BELIEVE SUCH A DECLARATION WOULD DO MUCH TO ENCOURAGE OUR EUROPEAN FRIENDS TO MOVE AHEAD VIGOROUSLY TOWARD THIS OBJECTIVE.

"I BELIEVE SINCERELY THAT THE CREATION OF A POLITICAL FEDERATION IN EUROPE, UNITING THE STRENGTH OF FREE PEOPLES ON THAT CONTINENT, WOULD BE ONE OF THE GREATEST CONTRIBUTIONS THAT COULD BE MADE" TOWARD PEACE, TRUMAN SAID.

"IT IS MY HOPE THAT THE UNITED STATES SENATE WILL GIVE THIS RESOLUTION ITS CAREFUL CONSIDERATION AND ITS WHOLEHEARTED SUPPORT."

JK901PES

A7WX

ITALY

WASHINGTON, JAN. 31-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS ALLOTTED ITALY $122,449,000 (M) UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM TO HELP BOOST ITALIAN MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PRODUCTION.

MORE DOLLAR HELP FOR THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE GIVEN BEFORE THE FISCAL YEAR ENDS JULY 1.

OFFICIALS WHO DISCLOSED THIS SAID $100,000,000 (M) WAS EARMARKED FOR PRIME MINISTER ALCIDE DE GASPERI'S GOVERNMENT SATURDAY TO HELP THE ITALIANS PAY FOR NEEDED AMERICAN IMPORTS.

THE FUNDS ARE EXPECTED TO GO MAINLY FOR COAL, METALS, RAW MATERIALS AND SOME WHEAT.

DC433PES

B82WX (Q)

TIN

WASHINGTON, JAN.31-(AP)-NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND INDONESIA ON A LONG-TERM TIN CONTRACT ARE DUE TO BEGIN HERE NEXT TUESDAY.

THESE FOLLOW BY ONLY A FEW WEEKS THE SIGNING OF A CONTRACT BETWEEN THE U.S. AND BRITAIN FOR PURCHASE OF 20,000 TONS OF MALAYAN TIN AT THE SINGAPORE PRICE OF $1.18 A POUND.

MEANWHILE, BOLIVIAN TIN PRODUCERS MADE NO NEW MOVES TO RESUME TIN DISCUSSIONS. THE TALKS BROKE DOWN LAST OCTOBER WHEN BOLIVIA INSISTED ON A PRICE OF $1.50 A POUND WHILE THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION, SOLE IMPORTER OF TIN, HELD OUT FOR A PRICE OF $1.12.

ES1222AES

FEB 1 1952

A126WX (ADV)

(800)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST THURSDAY, JAN. 31. EDITORS NOTE DATE)

REFUGEES

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JAN 31-(AP)-REPORTS OF SEVERAL SOVIET CITIZENS THAT A MAJORITY OF PEOPLE IN RUSSIA ARE OPPOSED TO THE RULE OF THE KREMLIN WERE DISCLOSED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TONIGHT.

THE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC AN INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS OF INFORMATION GATHERED FROM REFUGEES FROM RED RULE.

OFFICIALS WHO INTERVIEWED THE REFUGEES, OR DEFECTORS, FOUND EVIDENCE THAT:

1. THEY GENERALLY DISLIKED STALIN AND OTHER SOVIET LEADERS AND MOST OF THEM DENOUNCED THE COMMUNIST CHIEFS "IN TERMS OF UNMEASURED ABUSE."
2. THEY APPEARED TO BELIEVE THAT WAR BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES "IS ALMOST INEVITABLE" AND CAN BE PREVENTED ONLY IF THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN FEEL IT WOULD BE SUICIDAL FOR THEM.
3. THE SOREST NATIONALITY PROBLEM IN THE SOVIET UNION IS ANTI-SEMITISM WHICH, ACCORDING TO THE REPORTS OF THE DEFECTORS, WAS GREATLY INTENSIFIED BY THE LAST WAR.
4. THE ULTIMATE GOAL OF WORLD DOMINATION HELD BY THE KREMLIN IS CONSIDERED BY THE DEFECTORS TO BE UNCHANGED. BUT THE MEANS BY WHICH THE RED COMMAND MOVES TOWARD THAT GOAL ARE HIGHLY FLEXIBLE AND INVOLVE "SECRECY, DECEPTION AND TERROR AS BASIC INGREDIENTS."
5. THE STANDARD OF LIVING IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE INFORMANTS AGREED, IS SO LOW AS TO CREATE DISCONTENT, ANTIPATHY BETWEEN SOCIAL GROUPS--SUCH AS WORKERS, FARMERS AND INTELLECTUALS--AND "IS RESPONSIBLE FOR MUCH CRIME AND OTHER SOCIAL PROBLEMS."
6. ALTHOUGH DISSATISFACTION WITH THE PRESENT REGIME REPORTEDLY EXISTS SOME OF THE DEFECTORS STATED THAT "A VERY SERIOUS PROBLEM WOULD EXIST IN RUSSIA IF THE COMMUNIST REGIME WERE TO COLLAPSE OR BE OVERTHROWN. IT WOULD BE NECESSARY XXX FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE TO UNDERGO A PROCESS OF REEDUCATION."

THE SUMMARY OF INFORMATION OBTAINED FROM 10 DEFECTORS WAS PREPARED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF INTELLIGENCE RESEARCH AND PUBLISHED, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, IN ORDER TO MAKE AVAILABLE "TO STUDENTS OF SOVIET AFFAIRS BASIC DATA FOR THEIR RESEARCH FROM SOURCES NOT READILY AVAILABLE." THE DEPARTMENT ADDED THAT THE MATERIAL HAS NOT BEEN EVALUATED BY THE DEPARTMENT AS A WHOLE AND DOES NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT ITS VIEWS ON ANY PARTICULAR POINT.

A127WX

THE 10 MEN--FOUR OF WHOM DECIDED TO DEFECT "BECAUSE OF ATTACHMENTS TO FOREIGN WOMEN"--WERE NOT NAMED IN THE STUDY. THEY WERE DESCRIBED AS BEING IN AGE BETWEEN 20 AND MORE THAN 40 YEARS OLD AND HALF OF THEM HAD THE EQUIVALENT OF COLLEGE EDUCATIONS. SIX WERE OF MIDDLE CLASS ORIGIN AND THE REST OF PEASANT STOCK; TWO WERE JEWISH, ONE KABARDINIAN, ONE UKRAINIAN, SIX RUSSIAN.

NONE HAD BEEN IN A SOVIET PRISON OR CONCENTRATION CAMP THOUGH SOME HAD RELATIVES WHO HAD SUFFERED UNDER SOVIET TERROR, AND SOME MAY HAVE BEEN IN DANGER OF SOVIET PUNISHMENT WHEN THEY DECIDED TO BREAK THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN. THE REPORT INDICATED THAT THEY HAD GONE OVER TO THE WEST IN GERMANY.

SOME OF THEM WERE DESCRIBED AS BEING MEMBERS OF THE "SOVIET ELITE" THOUGH ON THE EDGES OF THE GROUP WHICH REALLY EXERCISES POWER IN RUSSIA.

"WITH ONE EXCEPTION," THE REPORT SAID, "10 RESPONDENTS MAINTAINED THAT THE MAJORITY OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE STRONGLY OPPOSED TO THE REGIME. THEY REGARDED THEMSELVES AS TYPICAL. AT THIS STAGE, IT IS VERY DIFFICULT TO APPRAISE THE TRUTH OR FALSITY OF SUCH ASSERTIONS. IN ORDER TO TELL A CONSISTENT AND COHERENT STORY, THE SOURCES MAY TO A CERTAIN EXTENT SLANT THEIR STATEMENTS. IT SHOULD ALSO BE BORNE IN MIND THAT THE SOURCES, EVEN UNDER THE RELATIVELY FAVORABLE CONDITIONS WHICH THEY NOW ENJOY, FEEL A CERTAIN PRESSURE TO PRESENT TESTIMONY WHICH WILL BE PLEASING TO THE INTERVIEWER. THEN TOO, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT ESCAPEES JUSTIFY THEIR OWN ACTIONS BY ATTRIBUTING THEIR MOTIVES AND ATTITUDES TO THEIR FELLOW COUNTRYMEN XXX

"WITH DUE REGARD FOR ALL THESE QUALIFICATIONS, THE ACTIONS AND TESTIMONY OF THE SOURCES DO FURNISH IMPRESSIVE EVIDENCE OF DISCONTENT IN THE SOVIET UNION. THIS EVIDENCE, TOGETHER WITH WHAT IS KNOWN FROM OTHER SOURCES ABOUT THE KREMLIN'S MORBID FEAR OF CONTAMINATION OF SOVIET CITIZENS BY SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES, MUST CERTAINLY BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN APPRAISING SOVIET MORALE."

THE REPORT SAID THAT THE REFUGEES VIEWED SOVIET POLITICS WITH "SUPERHEATED EMOTIONALISM" AND "MOST OF THEM DENOUNCED STALIN AND THE OTHER SOVIET LEADERS IN TERMS OF UNMEASURED ABUSE."

"WITH WHAT SEEMS TO BE TYPICAL RUSSIAN PERSONALIZATION OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL PHENOMENA," THE REPORT CONTINUED, "THEY HOLD THE POLITBURO AND ITS AGENTS PERSONALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PRESENT STATE OF RUSSIA AND THE TENSION EXISTING IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS XXX

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A128WX

"WHAT SEEMS X X X A VERY REVEALING REMARK WAS MADE BY ONE SOURCE IN DISCUSSING CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH CITIZENS INFORM ON ONE ANOTHER TO THE POLICE. HE SAID THAT A WIFE WOULD NOT INFORM AGAINST HER HUSBAND 'IF SHE LOVED HIME.'"

THE INTERROGATIONS PROVIDED SOME EVIDENCE, IT WAS SAID, THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION HAVE "TO A CONSIDERABLE EXTENT SUCCESSFULLY RESISTED COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION." THE SOVIET MAN WAS PICTURED, ON THE BASIS OF EVIDENCE OBTAINED, AS "A BEWILDERING COMPOSITE OF TRADITIONAL RUSSIAN, MARXIST MATERIALIST AND OTHER ELEMENTS."

ON THE POINT OF POSSIBILITY OF WAR, THE REPORT SAID:

"THE SOURCES' TESTIMONY ON THIS QUESTION SHOULD PROBABLY BE APPROACHED WITH THE UTMOST CAUTION AND SCRUTINY. THEY ARE SO EMBITTERED THAT THEY CAN ANTICIPATE WITH EQUANIMITY THE MOST CATACLYSMIC EVENTS IF THEY BELIEVE THEY WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE REALIZATION OF THEIR OWN DESIRE TO SEE THE DESTRUCTION OF THE SOVIET REGIME."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST THURSDAY, JAN.31)

RZ/ES1235AES

A189WX

(300) FOREIGN-RETALIATION

WASHINGTON, JAN.31-(AP)-THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TOOK UP TODAY A PROPOSAL THAT AMERICA "RETALIATE IN KIND" WHENEVER AN AMERICAN CITIZEN IS ABUSED OR HUMILIATED BY A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT.

THE PROPOSAL WAS SPONSORED BY REP. RIVERS (D-SC), MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICE COMMITTEE.

RIVERS SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE COURSE OF ACTION HE ADVOCATES IS LONG OVERDUE. HE SAID IT WOULD "TELL THE WORLD THAT NO LONGER WILL THIS NATION SUFFER THE INDIGNITIES SHE HAS ENDURED WITHOUT RETALIATION."

THE COMMITTEE SESSION WAS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS; RIVERS ISSUED HIS STATEMENT IN ADVANCE.

RIVERS REFERRED TO THE TRIAL AND IMPRISONMENT OF WILLIAM N. OTIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT STILL IN JAIL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND ROBERT VOGELER, BUSINESS MAN WHO WAS FINALLY RELEASED BY HUNGARY AFTER 17 MONTHS IN PRISON.

HE NOTED, TOO, THAT THIS COUNTRY WAS SHOCKED AGAIN BY RANSOM EXORTED BY HUNGARY FOR THE RELEASE OF FOUR U.S. FLIERS FORCED DOWN IN HUNGARY.

RIVERS SAID THE USUAL TRADITIONS OF REGARD FOR NATIONALS OF ANOTHER COUNTRY HAVE NOT BEEN POSSIBLE IN DEALING WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. IN THE RED NATIONS, HE SAID, "OUR REPRESENTATIVES BOTH CIVILIAN AND MILITARY HAVE BEEN SUBJECTED TO THE MOST FLAGRANT AND EXTREME HUMILIATION, FRUSTRATIONS AND ABUSES."

AS AN EXAMPLE HE SAID THIS COUNTRY'S REPRESENTATIVES IN MOSCOW ARE SHADOWED 24 HOURS A DAY AND THEIR ABILITY TO TRAVEL IN RUSSIA OR COMMUNICATE IN ANY FASHION, IS CENSORED OR CURTAILED BOTH OPENLY AND SECRETLY.

BUT IN THIS COUNTRY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOVIETS AND "THEIR PRISONER COUNTRIES" ARE PERMITTED TO TRAVEL THROUGHOUT AMERICA, THEIR PHONES ARE FREE, THEIR EMPLOYES MOVE AT WILL, GASOLINE IS PROVIDED FOR THEIR AUTOMOBILES AND EVERY CONCEIVABLE COMFORT KNOWN TO CIVILIZATION IS AVAILABLE TO THEM, HE SAID.

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RIVERS SAID HIS PROPOSAL WILL STRENGTHEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THIS COUNTRY IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD.

"MY PROPOSAL IS THE ONLY LANGUAGE THAT MANY NATIONS UNDERSTAND," HE SAID.

VH206PES

A187WX HOLOHAN

FIRST LEAD HOLOHAN (B15WX)

WASHINGTON, JAN.31-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS CLEARED THE WAY FOR THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT TO TRY TO EXTRADITE TWO FORMER AMERICAN SOLDIERS CHARGED WITH MURDERING THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER DURING A SECRET WARTIME MISSION BEHIND ENEMY LINES.

A CERTIFICATE TESTIFYING TO ITALY'S DEMAND WAS GIVEN THE ITALIAN EMBASSY LAST FRIDAY, THE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY, THUS ALLOWING ITALIAN REPRESENTATIVES TO SEEK WARRANTS FOR THE ARREST OF THE TWO MEN.

THE AMERICANS, FORMER LT.ALDO ICARDI AND FORMER SGT. CARL G. LODOLCE, ARE CHARGED IN ITALY WITH KILLING MAJ.WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN AND STEALING UP TO $100,000 IN GOLD AND CURRENCY WHICH HE HAD IN HIS POSSESSION.

A STATE DEPARTMENT LEGAL OFFICER EMPHASIZED TO A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT WHILE THE DEPARTMENT HAS APPROVED THE START OF EXTRADITION PROCEEDINGS THIS DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES THE MEN ARE GUILTY AND SHOULD BE RETURNED TO ITALY FOR TRIAL.

THE STEP OPENS THE WAY FOR THEIR ARREST AND A HEARING BEFORE A U.S. COMMISSIONER IN DISTRICTS WHERE THEY NOW LIVE. LODOLCE LIVES IN ROCHESTER, N.Y., AND ICARDI IS A NATIVE OF PITTSBURGH.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT LATER WILL REVIEW THE VERDICT OF THE COMMISSIONERS AND DECIDE WHETHER TO HAND THEM OVER TO ITALY.

A MAJOR ISSUE WHICH MUST BE SETTLED IN THE LEGAL BATTLE IS WHETHER THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT HAS JURISDICTION IN THE CASE. THE ALLEGED MURDER WAS COMMITTED DEC. 6, 1944, WHEN BOTH WERE IN THE AMERICAN ARMY AND PRESUMABLY EXEMPT FROM ITALIAN CIVIL LAW.

U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAY THEY HAVE NO JURISDICTION SINCE THE TWO MEN ARE NO LONGER IN THE ARMY.

ATTORNEYS FOR BOTH SAY THEY WILL FIGHT THE EXTRADITION MOVE.

ICARDI'S ATTORNEY, RUGGERO J.ALDISERT IN PITTSBURGH, CALLED THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT'S MOVE "RIDICULOUS". HE SAID APPROVAL BY THE U.S. "WOULD SET A DANGEROUS PRECEDENT--TO THINK THAT A FORMER ENEMY CAN ASSUME JURISDICTION ON THE CONDUCT OF AN OFFICER OF AN INVADING ARMY."

LODOLCE'S ATTORNEY, THOMAS G.PRESUTTI IN ROCHESTER, SAID "IT SEEMS INCREDIBLE THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD EVEN TOLERATE A REQUEST OF THIS NATURE FROM A FOREIGN POWER. WE DEFINITELY INTEND TO FIGHT IT."

THE REQUEST, HE ADDED, "SEEMS TO DEPRIVE AN AMERICAN CITIZEN OF THE RIGHT "TO BE HEARD ON YOUR OWN BEHALF."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, IN DISCLOSING THE EXTRADITION REQUEST, SAID IT WAS ACCOMPANIED BY 100 PAGES OF SUPPORTING EVIDENCE, INCLUDING AFFIDAVITS FROM TWO ITALIANS WHO ALLEGEDLY CONFESSED THEIR PART IN THE KILLING.

ITALIAN CONSULAR OFFICERS MUST NEXT SWEAR OUT WARRANTS FOR ICARDI AND LADOLCE'S ARREST IN DISTRICTS WHERE THEY NOW LIVE.

BOTH MEN ARE AMERICAN CITIZENS OF ITALIAN DESCENT. IN PROTESTING THEIR INNOCENCE LAST SUMMER THEY INDICATED THEY WOULD VIGOROUSLY FIGHT ANY ATTEMPT TO EXTRADITE THEM TO ITALY.

THE KEY EVIDENCE PRESENTED BY THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT IS REPORTED TO BE SWORN CONFESSIONS BY TWO ITALIANS WHO REPORTEDLY PARTICIPATED IN THE PLOT AGAINST HOLOHAN. THEY CLAIM HOLOHAN WAS SLAIN AFTER HE OPPOSED AIDING COMMUNIST ELEMENTS IN THE PARTISAN BAND WHO WERE BATTLING THE GERMANS.

ES337AES

A56WX

(VINCENT)

(550) NIGHT LEAD VINCENT

WASHINGTON, JAN. 31-(AP)-CAREER DIPLOMAT JOHN CARTER VINCENT WAS ACCUSED BY QUESTIONING SENATORS TODAY OF EVADING THEIR QUESTIONS AND OF HAVING DIFFICULTY REMEMBERING THINGS THEY CONSIDERED IMPORTANT.

VINCENT DISAGREED WITH BOTH APPRAISALS OF HIS TESTIMONY, GIVEN BEFORE THE SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY. IT IS LOOKING FOR EVIDENCE OF ANY COMMUNIST INFLUENCES ON U.S. POLICY IN THE PACIFIC.

MUCH OF THE SESSION WAS DEVOTED TO DISCUSSION OF A PAMPHLET ON CHINA PUBLISHED BY THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR) IN 1944. VINCENT DESCRIBED IT AS HAVING "A SLANT IN FAVOR OF COMMUNISM" BUT SAID HE WOULD NOT CALL IT "PRO-COMMUNIST".

ELSEWHERE IN HIS TESTIMONY, VINCENT DISCUSSED THE MID-1944 MISSION TO CHINA BY FORMER VICE PRESIDENT HENRY A.WALLACE. VINCENT, THEN CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S DIVISION OF CHINESE AFFAIRS, ACCOMPANIED WALLACE.

BEFORE THEY LEFT, HE TOLD THE SENATORS, THE THEN SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL ADVISED HIM "TO BE CAREFUL NOT TO LET WALLACE MAKE PROMISES TO THE CHINESE WHICH WE COULD NOT FULFILL."

HE SAID HE DOES NOT RECALL THAT WALLACE MADE ANY "ELABORATE" PROMISES TO THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI SHEK, BUT DID SAY HE WOULD TRY TO HAVE CONTINUED THE ARMS AID THEN BEING FLOWN IN FROM BURMA.

VINCENT ALSO SAID THE U.S. POSTWAR POLICY OF SEEKING A COALITION BETWEEN THE NATIONALISTS AND COMMUNISTS IN CHINA OFFERED THE "BEST ALTERNATIVE" THEN AVAILABLE. HE SAID THE MISSION BY GEN.GEORGE C. MARSHALL TO TRY TO EFFECT SUCH A COALITION PRESENTED THE "BEST CHANCE" TO END THE CHINESE CIVIL WAR.

VINCENT, NOW U.S. DIPLOMATIC AGENT AT TANGIER, HAD DENIED YESTERDAY THAT HE WAS EVER A COMMUNIST OR HAD ANY SYMPATHY FOR COMMUNISM.

THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS PAMPHLET WHICH FIGURED IN TODAY'S SESSION WAS WRITTEN BY MAXWELL S.STEWART. THE INSTITUTE IS A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION HAVING THE AVOWED AIM OF BETTERING UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE U.S. AND FAR EASTERN COUNTRIES.

A SUBCOMMITTEE ATTORNEY SAID THERE WAS EVIDENCE THAT STEWART'S PAMPHLET HAD BEEN SUBMITTED TO VINCENT IN ADVANCE OF PUBLICATION. VINCENT SAID HE DID NOT REMEMBER THAT IT WAS, BUT THAT IB COULD HAVE BEEN.

"DO YOU HAVE THE SAME DIFFICULTY IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN REMEMBERING THINGS AS YOU DO HERE?" SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) DEMANDED. "ARE YOU AS UNCERTAIN ABOUT YOUR WORK AS YOU ARE HERE?"

A57WX

VINCENT REPLIED HE HAD DIFFICULTY IN RECALLING SEVEN-YEAR-OLD EVENTS "IF THEY ARE MATTERS I CONSIDERED OF AS LITTLE IMPORTANCE AS SOME THINGS BROUGHT OUT HERE."

"WHETHER A DOCUMENT PASSED THROUGH YOUR HANDS IS NOT A MINOR MATTER, IS IT?" FERGUSON ASKED.

VINCENT SAID IT WAS NOT OF SUFFICIENT IMPORTANCE FOR HIM TO RECALL IT.

JAY SOURWINE, THE SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, QUOTED THE PAMPHLET AS SAYING THE CHINESE REDS HAD ACHIEVED "A SYSTEM OF ROUGH AND READY DEMOCRACY" IN AREAS THEN UNDER THEIR CONTROL.

SOURWINE ASKED IF VINCENT REGARDED THAT AS A FACTUAL STATEMENT. VINCENT REPLIED THAT IT WAS A STATEMENT OF CONDITIONS IN CHINA AS

STEWART KNEW THEM AT THE TIME.
"WHY DO YOU WANT TO EVADE THE QUESTION?" CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) ASKED. VINCENT SAID HE PERSONALLY DID NOT KNOW WHAT THE CONDITIONS DESCRIBED BY STEWART WERE.
FERGUSON ASKED WHY VINCENT WOULD PERMIT "TO GO TO THE PUBLIC A STATEMENT LIKE THAT WHEN YOU DID NOT KNOW WHETHER IT WAS A FACT OR NOT." VINCENT SAID IT WASN'T A QUESTION OF HIS LETTING ANYTHING GO TO THE PUBLIC -- THAT HE HAD APPARENTLY BEEN ASKED ONLY TO CRITICIZE A MANUSCRIPT.
UNDER LENGTHY QUESTIONING, HE FINALLY DESCRIBED THE PAMPHLET AS HAVING A COMMUNIST SLANT BUT NOT AS PRO-COMMUNIST. FERGUSON WONDERED WHY VINCENT WAS, AS THE SENATOR PUT IT, DEFENDING STEWART. VINCENT REPLIED HE DIDN'T EVEN KNOW STEWART.
HE ACKNOWLEDGED THE PAMPHLET "COULD HAVE MISLED" THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ABOUT COMMUNIST CHINA. BUT HE SAID IT SEEMED TO HIM THE PUBLIC HAD A RIGHT TO RECEIVE ANY OPINION.

VX/VH809PES

A138WX
95
WASHINGTON,JAN.31-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY HE RECEIVED EVERY MESSAGE SENT HIM BY MAJ.GEN.FRANK E.LOWE WHEN LOWE WAS IN KOREA AS HIS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE.
THE PRESIDENT WOULD MAKE NO OTHER COMMENT ON A RECENT INTERVIEW QUOTING LOWE AS SAYING SOME OF HIS MESSAGES DIDN'T GET THROUGH TO THE PRESIDENT.
LOWE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE BREAK BETWEEN TRUMAN AND GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR PROBABLY NEVER WOULD HAVE OCCURRED IF THE PRESIDENT HAD RECEIVED ALL HIS REPORTS.
TRUMAN SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT ON WHAT GENERAL LOWE HAD TO SAY, BUT HE SAID EMPHATICALLY HE RECEIVED EVERY MESSAGE EVER SENT BY HIM.
REPORTERS QUESTIONED MR.TRUMAN IN CONNECTION WITH INTERVIEWS GIVEN BY LOWE AT HIS HOME IN HARRISON, ME.
BOTH WILLIAM CUNNINGHAM OF THE BOSTON HERALD AND SCRIPPS-HOWARD WRITER JIM LUCAS HAVE QUOTED LOWE AS SAYING HIS PERSONAL MESSAGES FROM KOREA NEVER WERE RECEIVED BY THE PRESIDENT--MESSAGES WHICH HE BELIEVED MIGHT HAVE PREVENTED THE BREAK BETWEEN MACARTHUR AND THE PRESIDENT.
LUCAS SAID LOWE FELT THAT THE PENTAGON WAS RESPONSIBLE.
LATER, LOWE SAID IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WITH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HE DID NOT KNOW POSITIVELY THAT HIS MESSAGES WERE NOT RECEIVED BY MR.TRUMAN.
"BUT I SUSPECT--AND I HAVE COME TO THE CONCLUSION--THAT THE PRESIDENT DIDN'T SEE ALL THE MESSAGES," HE ADDED.
LOWE, A RETIRED NATIONAL GUARD GENERAL, ONCE SERVED AS AN AIDE TO TRUMAN WHEN TRUMAN WAS A SENATOR. SHORTLY AFTER THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN, TRUMAN SENT LOWE TO KOREA AS HIS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE. THE GENERAL WAS THERE FOR 10 MONTHS.

LT/VH1246PES

FEB 1 1952

B132WX Q
WASHINGTON,JAN 31-(AP)-A LATVIAN DIPLOMAT QUOTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN YESTERDAY AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES WILL NEVER RECOGNIZE THE SOVIET ANNEXATION OF THE BALTIC COUNTRIES "BECAUSE IT IS AN UNLAWFUL ANNEXATION."
JULES FELDMANS, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES OF LATVIA, GAVE THAT WORD TO REPORTERS AFTER PRESENTING THE PRESIDENT WITH A BOOK DEALING WITH SOVIET DEPORTATIONS IN LATVIA.
HE ADDED THAT THE PRESIDENT "ASSURED ME HE HOPED ONE DAY THE LATVIAN PEOPLE WILL BE FREE."

JK228PES

A119WX
(100) WASHINGTON, JAN.31-(AP)-AIR FORCE GENERAL JOSEPH T.MCNARNEY RECEIVED HIS FIFTH DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL TODAY UPON HIS RETIREMENT AFTER 36 YEARS OF MILITARY DUTY.
DEFENSE SECRETARY LOVETT MADE THE PRESENTATION AT THE PENTAGON, CITING MC NARNEY FOR HIS "EXCEPTIONALLY MERITORIOUS SERVICE" AS CHAIRMAN OF A DEFENSE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE SINCE SEPTEMBER 1949.
GEN. MC NARNEY SERVED IN BOTH WORLD WARS. HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE 1ST AERO SQUADRON IN FRANCE IN WORLD WAR I. IN THE LAST WAR HE WAS DEPUTY SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND AFTER THE GERMAN SURRENDER BECAME COMMANDER OF ALL U.S. FORCES IN EUROPE.

ES1210AES NM SPT

A22WX (TOP)
FEB 1 1952
(300) SECOND NIGHT LEAD DRAFT
BY DON SANDERS
WASHINGTON,JAN.31-(AP)-A SHARP DROP IN THE RATE OF CASUALTIES IN KOREA AND AN INCREASE IN ENLISTMENTS HAS MADE IT POSSIBLE TO CUT ORIGINALLY PLANNED DRAFT QUOTAS, SELECTIVE SERVICE SAID TODAY.
MAJ.GEN. LEWIS B. HERSHEY, SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR, HAD INDICATED TO THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE THAT A SHARP UPTURN WAS IN PROSPECT THIS SPRING. BUT AN AIDE SAID LATER A FIGURE HERSHEY USED WAS BASED ON OLD INFORMATION AND THAT THE PICTURE HAD CHANGED.
HERSHEY, IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT FOR THE COMMITTEE, SAID INDICATIONS ARE THE ARMED FORCES WILL CALL UPON SELECTIVE SERVICE FOR 430,000 MEN DURING THE SEVEN MONTHS ENDING NEXT JUNE 30. SEE OPTIONAL LEAD
A FEW HOURS LATER, HOWEVER, A SELECTIVE SERVICE SPOKE AN TELEPHONED NEWS SERVICES TO SAY THAT THE FIGURE WAS OUT-DATED, THAT IT HAD BEEN PREPARED "ON THE SITUATION AS IT EXISTED IN NOVEMBER."
HERSHEY LATER TOLD A REPORTER THAT ALTHOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN CHANGES IN THE PICTURE SINCE THE ESTIMATE WAS PREPARED, HE USED THE 430,000 FIGURE BECAUSE IT WAS THE MOST RECENT ONE ON THE ARMED FORCES' PROBABLE INTAKE OF MEN WHICH HE HAD RECEIVED FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.
"I DON'T KNOW OF ANY LATER FIGURES," HE SAID. "THEY HAVEN'T FURNISHED ME ANY."
HE SAID THERE UNDOUBTEDLY HAVE BEEN CHANGES IN THE SITUATION, BUT THAT HIS OFFICE HAD NOT ATTEMPTED TO CORRELATE THEM WITH THE 430,000 FIGURE SUPPLIES BY THE PENTAGON.
IN ANY EVENT, HE SAID, THE 430,000 FIGURE WAS MEANT TO REPRESENT NOT JUST THE NUMBER TO BE TAKEN INTO THE ARMED SERVICES THROUGH THE DRAFT, BUT TO INCLUDE VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENTS AS WELL--- "ALL REMOVALS FROM THE (MANPOWER) POOL" EXCEPT FOR ANY NATIONAL GUARD OR RESERVE TROOPS WHO MIGHT BE CALLED UP.
HERSHEY SAID THAT A CAPTION ON HIS STATEMENT, WHICH INDICATED THAT THE 430,000 REPRESENTED ONLY THE PROBABLE TOTAL DRAFT QUOTA FOR THE SEVEN MONTHS, "WAS UNDOUBTEDLY OUR MISTAKE."
ON THE BASIS OF HERSHEY'S ORIGINAL TESTIMONY, IT HAD APPEARED THAT DRAFT QUOTAS FOR THE APRIL-MAY-JUNE PERIOD WOULD HAVE TO BE MORE THAN 90,000 MEN A MONTH.
THAT WOULD HAVE REPRESENTED A SHARP UPTURN AND WOULD EXCEED THE 80,000 FIGURE FOR MARCHN 1951, THE PEAK MONTH SINCE THE DRAFT WAS REACTIVATED IN SEPTEMBER, 1950.
COMMITTEE MEMBERS DID NOT QUESTION HERSHEY AT THE TIME.

THE AIDE LATER SAID THE SHARP REDUCTION IN KOREAN CASUALTIES, LARGELY ATTRIBUTED TO CURRENT TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS, HAD MADE IT LIKELY THAT THE 430,000 FIGURE WHICH HERSHEY USED WOULD BE REDUCED CONSIDERABLY. HE SAID IT MIGHT BE IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF 275,000 TO 300,000, "BARRING UNFORESEEN THINGS."

THE AIDE ALSO SAID A RAISE IN VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENTS HAD MADE IT POSSIBLE TO REDUCE DRAFT QUOTAS STILL FURTHER.

WHILE THE QUOTAS ARE FIXED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, THE SELECTIVE SERVICE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IT NOW APPEARS THAT THEY WILL RUN BETWEEN 40,000 AND 50,000 MEN DURING THE APRIL-JUNE PERIOD.

SINCE THE DRAFT WAS REACTIVATED, THE MONTHLY AVERAGE HAS BEEN JUST OVER 46,000. YOUNG MEN 18 1/2 THROUGH 25 ARE SUBJECT TO THE DRAFT.

THUS FAR, ONLY THE ARMY AND THE MARINES HAVE CALLED UPON SELECTIVE SERVICE FOR INDUCTEES. THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE STILL ARE RELYING UPON VOLUNTEERS.

THE DRAFT CALL IN DECEMBER WAS ONLY 16,900 MEN, PARTIALLY BECAUSE THERE WERE NO INDUCTIONS DURING THE HOLIDAY SEASON. FOR THIS MONTH, THE QUOTA WAS 59,650. THE QUOTA FOR FEBRUARY IS 52,500 AND THAT FOR MARCH IS 28,600.

HERSHEY WAS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE TO TESTIFY IN SUPPORT OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT). CONGRESS LAST YEAR APPROVED UMT IN PRINCIPLE; IT IS NOW CONSIDERING LEGISLATION REQUIRED TO PUT IT INTO EFFECT, PERHAPS ON A LIMITED BASIS.

HERSHEY CITED THE 430,000 FIGURE IN SUPPORT OF HIS CLAIM THAT SELECTIVE SERVICE COULD OPERATE THE DRAFT AND UMT AT THE SAME TIME. HE SAID THAT EVEN IF 430,000 MEN ARE DRAFTED DURING THE SEVEN MONTHS, THERE WILL STILL BE 900,520 REMAINING IN THE AVAILABLE MANPOWER POOL ON JUNE 30.

SU 418PES

FEB 1 1952

B56WX (OPTIONAL) (Q)
(350) OPTIONAL SECOND NIGHT LEAD UMT

WASHINGTON, JAN. 31-(AP)-A DROP IN THE RATE OF CASUALTIES IN KOREA AND A JUMP IN THE NUMBER OF VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENTS HAS MADE IT POSSIBLE TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF MEN IT WAS ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO DRAFT IN THE FIRST HALF OF THE YEAR, SELECTIVE SERVICE SAID TODAY.

MAJ.GEN.LEWIS B.HERSHEY, SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTORAO THIS MORNING GAVE THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE FIGURES WHICH INDICATED THAT A SHARP UPTURN IN THE DRAFT QUOTAS WAS IN PROSPECT.

HERSHEY LATER TOLD A REPORTER, HOWEVER, THAT HIS OFFICE HAD MADE A MISTAKE WHEN IT INDICATED, IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT FOR THE COMMITTEE, THAT AN ESTIMATED 430,000 MEN WOULD BE DRAFTED IN THE SEVEN MONTHS ENDING NEXT JUNE 30.

ACTUALLY, HE SAID, THE FIGURE WAS MEANT TO INCLUDE THOSE WHO VOLUNTEERED AS WELL AS THOSE DRAFTED-- "ALL REMOVALS FROM THE (MANPOWER) POOL" EXCEPT FOR ANY NATIONAL GUARD OR RESERVE TROOPS WHO MIGHT BE CALLED UP FOR ACTIVE DUTY.

HERSHEY ALSO SAID THE FIGURE OF 430,000 WAS BASED ON ESTIMATES MADE IN NOVEMBER. HE SAID HE USED IT AS THE MOST RECENT ONE ON THE ARMED FORCES' PROBABLE INTAKE WHICH HE HAD RECEIVED FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED THIS FIGURE WOULD BE REDUCED SOMEWHAT, ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT HAVE ANY OFFICIAL NOTIFICATION TO THAT EFFECT FROM THE PENTAGON.

A SELECTIVE SERVICE PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED HAD TOLD NEWSMEN THAT WHILE HE HAD NO NEW OFFICIAL FIGURES, HE WOULD ESTIMATE THE TOTAL NUMBER TO BE DRAFTED IN THE SEVEN MONTHS MIGHT BE AROUND 275,000 TO 300,000.

HE SAID LOWER CASUALTY RATES IN KOREA AND AN UPTURN IN ENLISTMENTS MADE A REDUCTION POSSIBLE.

HERSHEY HIMSELF DECLINED TO MAKE ANY ESTIMATE OF A REVISED FIGURE. HE SAID IF THE PENTAGON WANTED TO REVISE THE FIGURE ON THE BASIS OF THE CHANGED SITUATION, THAT WAS ALL RIGHT WITH HIM, BUT THAT HE WOULD NOT TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR DOING SO.

HERSHEY SAID THERE UNDOUBTEDLY HAVE BEEN CHANGES IN THE SITUATION, BUT THAT HIS OFFICE HAD NOT ATTEMPTED TO CORRELATE THEM WITH THE 430,000 FIGURE SUPPLIED BY THE PENTAGON.

HE SAID HE DID NOT SEE HOW ANYONE IN HIS ORGANIZATION COULD MAKE MORE THAN A GUESS AS TO WHAT THE FINAL FIGURE WOULD BE, IN ADVANCE OF ANNOUNCEMENT OF DRAFT QUOTAS FOR THE MONTHS AFTER MARCH.

HERSHEY SAID THAT XXX ETC., PICKING UP AT 9TH PGH (INSERTED AS A46) SECOND NIGHT LEAD (A22).

VX944PES

FEB 1 1952

B1WX (Q) (AMS)
(270) OVERSEAS BASES

WASHINGTON, JAN.30-(AP)-MORE THAN ONE MILLION DOLLARS HAS BEEN LOST AND ONE AIRFIELD HAS BEEN ABANDONED IN THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S AIR BASE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM IN FRENCH MOROCCO, THE SENATE ARMED FORCES "WATCHDOG" SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN INFORMED.

A COMMITTEE SOURCE SAID TODAY BOTH THE AIR FORCE AND ARMY HAVE SENT SPECIAL INVESTIGATORS TO NORTH AFRICA TO FIND OUT THE EXACT REASON FOR THE LOSSES.

HE SAID THE SENATORS EXPECT TO BRING UP THE SUBJECT AT A COMMITTEE HEARING FRIDAY, PROVIDED THE ARMED SERVICES GET THE INFORMATION BACK FROM MOROCCO IN TIME.

THE SENATE GROUP, HEADED BY LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX), HELD HEARINGS ON OVERSEAS BASES THREE WEEKS AGO IN NEW YORK. AT THAT TIME THERE WAS TESTIMONY OF "CONSIDERABLE WASTE" IN LAYING OUT AIRSTRIPS.

A COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN SAID INFORMATION RECEIVED BY JOHNSON, AND INTRODUCED IN THE COMMITTEE RECORD, SHOWED THAT IN THE CASE OF THREE U.S. AIRBASES BEING CONSTRUCTED IN MOROCCO:

1. ONE BASE HAS BEEN "DEFINITELY ABANDONED," AT A COST OF ABOUT $150,000, BECAUSE THE FOUNDATIONS WERE DISCOVERED TO BE UNDER WATER MOST OF THE TIME.

2. ANOTHER BASE HAD A CONSTRUCTION FAILURE CAUSING A ONE MILLION DOLLAR LOSS. THE TROUBLE WAS A RUNWAY WHICH SUDDENLY SANK SEVERAL FEET AFTER IT HAD BEEN BUILT.

3. THE THIRD BASE HAS HAD LOSSES ESTIMATED AT $100,000. THE COMMITTEE DOES NOT KNOW YET WHAT THE TROUBLES WERE EXCEPT THAT THEY WERE "SIMILAR" TO THOSE WHICH CAUSED THE SINKING OF THE MILLION DOLLAR RUNWAY.

ES215AES

B76WX (170)
FERGUSON-CARTEL

WASHINGTON,JAN 31-(AP)-SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY "THE UNITED STATES IS IN THE HANDS OF AN INTERNATIONAL CARTEL OR TRUST, ESTABLISHED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITHOUT CONGRESSIONAL SANCTION."

HE APPLIED THE "CARTEL" DESIGNATION TO THE INTERNATIONAL MATERIALS CONFERENCE, WHICH ALLOCATES AMONG THE VARIOUS MEMBER NATIONS ANNUAL QUOTAS OF AVAILABLE NEW SUPPLIES OF COPPER AND ZINC.

FERGUSON CALLED IT "INTERNATIONAL MARXISM" AND ANNOUNCED HE WILL INTRODUCE A BILL TO REQUIRE U.S. WITHDRAWAL FROM THE CONFERENCE. HE SAID THE CONFERENCE HAS GIVEN THIS COUNTRY UNDULY SMALL SHARES OF THE SCARCE METALS.

THE SENATOR SAID 65,000 MORE AUTOMOBILE FACTORY WORKERS "WILL BE LAID OFF DURING APRIL. MAY AND JUNE BECAUSE THE NPA (NATIONAL PRODUCTION

AUTHORITY) CANNOT FIND 3,000 TONS OF COPPER" FOR THE AUTO PLANTS.
"WHY," HE DEMANDED, "SHOULD MEN WHO ARE HELPING TO PAY THE HEAVIEST TAXES IN OUR HISTORY NOW BE THE VICTIMS OF OUR INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC PLANNING?"
HE ESTIMATED THE LAYOFF WOULD COST THE WORKERS WAGE LOSSES TOTALLING 60 MILLION DOLLARS AND INVOLVE AN EXPENSE OF 20 MILLIONS IN UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PAYMENTS.

RZ1207AES

B58WX (230)
NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS
WASHINGTON,JAN 31-(AP)-MOBILIZATION OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY THAT THE ARMED FORCES MAY RELEASE FOR NON-MILITARY USE AS MUCH AS 35 MILLION POUNDS OF THE ALUMINUM THEY HAD EARMARKED FOR AIRCRAFT AND OTHER MUNITIONS IN THE APRIL-JUNE QUARTER.
THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION HAS PREDICTED THAT 10 TO 15 PERCENT OF THE SO-CALLED "TURN BACK" MAY BE USED TO ENLARGE THE ALUMINUM QUOTAS FOR INDUSTRIAL AND CONSUMER GOODS.
THE 35 MILLION-POUND ESTIMATE IS STILL UNOFFICIAL, PENDING A FINAL REPORT FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. IT CAME FROM WELL-PLACED INFORMANT IN THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM.
ON THIS BASIS, THE TURN-BACK WOULD REPRESENT ABOUT 12 PERCENT OF THE ENTIRE MILITARY ALLOTMENT OF 278,190,000 POUNDS FOR THE SECOND QUARTER.
THE ALUMINUM IS AVAILABLE, DPA HAS SAID, BECAUSE OF THE WHITE HOUSE DECISION TO POSTPONE THE TARGET DATE FOR A 143-GROUP AIR FORCE, AS WELL AS SOME OTHER EXPANDED MILITARY GOALS, UNTIL LATE 1954.
MEANTIME THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY ANNOUNCED THE CREATION OF A "HARDSHIP RESERVE" OF STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM. THE METAL WILL BE DOLED OUT TO SMALL MANUFACTURERS FACED WITH BANKRUPTCY OR PROLONGED SHUTDOWNS FOR LACK OF MATERIALS.
NPA INSTRUCTED EACH OF ITS INDUSTRY DIVISIONS TO CONTRIBUTE A SPECIFIED SMALL PERCENTAGE OF THE METALS UNDER ITS CONTROL INTO A POOL TO BE MANAGED BY A JOINT COMMITTEE OF OFFICIALS OF NPA AND THE SMALL DEFENSE PLANTS ADMINISTRATION.
THE SCARCE MATERIALS WILL BE AVAILABLE AFTER APRIL 1 TO FIRMS WHICH FILE APPLICATIONS BY MARCH 1.

RZ1023PES

FEB 1 1952

A13WX (ARNELL) (CX FW)
(130) WASHINGTON, JAN. 31-(AP)-ELLIS ARNALL, FORMER GOVERNOR OF GEORGIA, WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE BEEN OFFERED THE POST OF DIRECTOR OF PRICE STABILIZATION.
ARNALL, WHO CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN YESTERDAY, WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE REPORTS THAT HE HAD BEEN OFFERED THE JOB TO SUCCEED MICHAEL V.DISALLE.
DISALLE PLANS TO LEAVE THE POST IN FEBRUARY TO RUN FOR THE U.S. SENATE IN OHIO.
ARNALL HAD LUNCH TODAY WITH ROGER L.PUTNAM, CHIEF OF THE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION AGENCY. PUTNAM HAS SUPERVISION OVER THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION.
MR.TRUMAN SAID AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER IN THE DAY THAT HE HAD PICKED A MAN TO SUCCEED DISALLE BUT WOULD NOT NAME HIM. HE DID SAY, HOWEVER, THAT HE'D LIKE TO HAVE ARNALL IN HIS ADMINISTRATION.
ARNALL TOLD REPORTERS THE PRESIDENT "DID NOT TALK WITH ME ABOUT THE OPS JOB YESTERDAY." HE DID NOT DENY THAT HE HAD TALKED WITH PUTNAM ABOUT OPS, BUT SAID THEIR DISCUSSION WAS ALONG THOSE LINES "BECAUSE I AM INTERESTED IN THE ECONOMICS OF THE COUNTRY."

VX454PES

B16WX
95
NOMINATIONS
WASHINGTON,JAN 31-(AP)-THE SENATE TODAY CONFIRMED THE NOMINATION OF ROBERT L.PUTNAM, FORMER MAYOR OF SPRINGFIELD,MASS., TO BE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION ADMINISTRATOR.
OTHER NOMINATIONS APPROVED, ALL WITHOUT OPPOSITION, INCLUDED:
ERIC A.JOHNSTON, FORMER ECONOMIC STABILIZATION ADMINISTRATOR, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ADVISORY BOARD.
JOHN M.ALLISON OF NEBRASKA, AS AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE. HE SUCCEEDS DEAN RUSK, RESIGNED.

JK538PES

FEB 1 1952

A146WX
(180) APPOINTMENTS
WASHINGTON,JAN.31-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY HE HAS CHOSEN A SUCCESSOR TO MICHAEL V.DISALLE AS PRICE ADMINISTRATOR.
THE PRESIDENT DECLINED TO NAME HIM, HOWEVER.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WOULD MAKE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AT THE PROPER TIME.
TRUMAN ALSO SAID HE HAS A MAN IN MIND FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY BOARD OF DIRECTORS. HE SAID IF THE MAN IS IN A POSITION TO ACCEPT, HE WILL MAKE AN ANNOUNCEMENT.
THE PRESIDENT BRISTLED AT ONE QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE WOULD CONSIDER APPOINTING SOMEONE REPRESENTING THE CONSUMER RATHER THAN THE POWER INTEREST IN FILLING A VACANCY ON THE FEDERAL POWER COMMISSION.
SHARPLY, HE TOLD THE QUESTIONER HE NEVER APPOINTED ANYONE TO THE FPC WHO DID NOT REPRESENT THE PUBLIC INTEREST.
THE FPC VACANCY WAS CAUSED BY THE RESIGNATION LAST YEAR OF MON C. WALGREN, FORMER GOVERNOR OF WASHINGTON.
THE PRESIDENT ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF FOUR ADDITIONAL MEMBERS, ALL FROM GOVERNMENT, ON HIS RECENTLY ESTABLISHED COMMITTEE TO ENFORCE GOVERNMENT CONTRACT CLAUSES WHICH FORBID JOB DISCRIMINATION AGAINST NEGROES AND OTHER MINORITIES.
THEY ARE RUSSELL FORBES, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR, GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION; MICHAEL J.GALVIN, UNDER SECRETARY OF LABOR; EVERETT L. HOLLIS, GENERAL COUNSEL, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION; AND JOHN D.SMALL CHAIRMAN, MUNITIONS BOARD, DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE.

LT1136AES

A21BX
(NE OUT)
BOSTON, JAN. 31-(AP)-MRS. DORIS MCNEIL BJORK OF BRIGHTON, LOOKED AT A PICTURE LAST NIGHT OF FOUR AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN A NORTH KOREAN CAMP, POINTED AT ONE YOUNG MAN AND CRIED "THAT'S MY BROTHER, I'M CERTAIN THAT IT'S ALBERT."
"I LAST SAW HIM IN 1949 WHEN HE WENT DOWN TO KENTUCKY TO START A FARM," SHE SAID.
THE PICTURE WAS TAKEN BY FRANK NOEL, A CAPTURED ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER, IN A NORTH KOREAN WAR CAMP.
SHE IDENTIFIED THE MAN AS PFC. ALFRED W. MCNEIL, 22, WHO WAS REPORTED A PRISONER OF WAR IN DECEMBER, 1950.
MRS. BJORK SAID SHE RECEIVED THREE LETTERS FROM HER BROTHER SINCE HE WAS REPORTED CAPTURED, ALTHOUGH HE HAD MENTIONED IN ONE THAT HE HAD WRITTEN SIX TIMES.
THE PICTURE IS ONE OF A SERIES MADE BY NOEL WITH THE CONSENT OF HIS

CAPTORS IN PRISONER OF WAR CAMP NO. 5 AT PYOKDONG.
HIS CAPTION SAYS THE PICTURE SHOWS ROBERT BROOKS, BISMARCK, MO.; ALFRED MCNEIL, ROXBURY, MASS.; JAMES W.FULK, RUSHVILLE, IND.; RICHARD J.KRAMMES, POCK, PA.
THE PICTURE WAS TAKEN TO PANMUNJOM BY COMMUNIST COURIER AND TURNED OVER TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.
AJ1019AES

A169PG
(300)
PITTSBURGH, JAN. 31-(AP)-COMMUNIST LEADER STEVE NELSON WAS CONVICTED OF 11 OF 12 SEDITION CHARGES TODAY.
NELSON, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA, IMMEDIATELY ASKED FOR A NEW TRIAL. HE ACTED AS HIS OWN LAWYER DURING THE 20-DAY TRIAL.
LEANING ON A CANE AS THE GUILTY VERDICTS WERE TOLLED OFF IN CRIMINAL COURT, NELSON SHOWED LITTLE EMOTION. HE WALKED OUT OF THE COURTROOM AFTER JUDGE HARRY M.MONTGOMERY RELEASED HIM ON $10,000 BOND UNTIL HIS REQUEST FOR A NEW TRIAL IS ANSWERED. SENTENCE WAS DEFERRED.
ONE CHARGE WAS IGNORED BY THE JURY. THAT ACCUSED NELSON OF MAKING "UTTERANCES THAT TEACH THE DURY OF ENGAGING IN CRIME AND VIOLENCE TO BRING ABOUT A CHANGE IN GOVERNMENT."
GENERALLY, NELSON WAS CHARGED WITH VIOLATING THE STATE'S 1936 ANTI-SEDITION LAW. THAT ACT FORBIDS ADVOCATING ACTS DESIGNED TO BRING ABOUT VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
NELSON ADMONISHED THE JURORS AFTER THE VERDICT. HE SHOOK HIS FINGER ANGRILY AND DECLARED:
"I AM NOT GUILTY. THIS VERDICT IS GOING TO BE ON YOUR CONSCIENCE. THIS IS A VERY UNFAIR VERDICT."
FEB 1 1952
STANDING NEARBY WITH A BROAD SMILE, WAS JUSTICE MICHAEL A. MUSMANNO OF THE PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT. EIGHTEEN MONTHS AGO, SEDITION CHARGES WERE FILED AGAINST NELSON AND TWO AIDES BY MUSMANNO, THEN A PITTSBURGH JUDGE. MUSMANNO FILED THE CHARGES AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN AFTER A POLICE RAID ON COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS ACROSS THE STREET FROM THE COURTHOUSE IN PITTSBURGH.
THE AIDES, ANDREW ONDA AND JAMES DOLSEN, WERE PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED. THEY ALSO ARE SEEKING A NEW TRIAL.
MUSMANNO, A JUDGE IN THE NUREMBERG, GERMANY, WAR CIMRES TRIAL AFTER WORLD WAR II, WAS A CAPTAIN IN THE NAVY DURING THE WAR. HE WAS A STAR WITNESS IN THE PROSECUTION OF NELSON AND OCCUPIED THE WITNESS STAND FOR DAYS AT A TIME.
OUTSIDE THE COURTROOM, NELSON TOLD THE REPORTERS:
"THE REAL SEDITIONISTS ARE THE PROSECUTORS IN THIS CONTROLLED TRIAL -- AND THAT INCLUDES THE WAR PROFITEERS BEHIND THEM. THIS VERDICT WILL MAKE THE LUNATIC FRINGE, REPRESENTED BY THE POWER-HUNGRY MUSMANNOS, CRY WITH JOY AS DID THE RUG-CHEWEING HITLER WHEN PEOPLE WERE BURNED IN GAS OVENS."
D1258PES

B80WX (Q)
(250) (WX) CHICAGO, JAN.31-(AP)-A TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL TONIGHT DEFENDED THE ADMINISTRATION DECISION TO SEND AMERICAN TROOPS TO KOREA AND SAID THOSE WHO CRITICIZED IT WOULD "CONSIGN THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD TO CHAOS AND THE LONG NIGHT."
IN AN ATTACK ON WHAT HE TERMED "NEW MODEL ISOLATIONIST," ADRIAN S.FISHER SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH:
"IT IS TRAGIC THAT SO MANY LIVES AND SO MUCH TREASURE HAD TO BE EXPENDED (IN KOREA), BUT THIS SACRIFICE IS BEYOND BEING CHEAPENED BY PARTISAN ATTACKS. THERE IS A LOGIC OF JUSTICE AND RIGHT, WHICH SOMETIMES HAS TO BE EXPRESSED IN TERMS OF FORCE."
FISHER, WHO IS STATE DEPARTMENT LEGAL ADVISOR AND ONE OF SECRETARY ACHESON'S TOP ADVISORS, SPOKE BEFORE A ROOSEVELT DAY DINNER GIVEN BY THE AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION AT CONGRESS HALL.
ADVOCATES OF "WE CAN GO IT ALONE" POLICY, HE SAID, ARE NOTHING BUT STREAMLINED ISOLATIONISTS WHOSE VIEWS HOLD "THE SAME PERILS FOR THE FUTURE OF THE UNITED STATES."
FISHER QUESTIONED WHETHER SUCH CRITICS EVER LEARN. HE SAID THEY ADVOCATE "A SORT OF HYDROMATIC VERSION OF THE TRAGIC ERROR THAT SEIZED US DURING THE TWENTIES AND EVEN DURING THE THIRTIES."
HE CALLED UPON THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO MOBILIZE FOR A "GRUELING TEST OF PATIENCE AND FIRMNESS" IN ORDER TO MEET A FAR-REACHING THREAT BY RUSSIA.
THE RUSSIANS, HE SAID, SEEM SET ON A COURSE "WHICH IS JUST SHORT OF TOTAL WAR" AND THE UNITED STATES HAS NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO BUILD ITS OWN DEFENSES AND THOSE OF FRIENDLY COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
ES1218AES

A136ST
(ST OUT)
PRECEDE DETROIT (A112) (120)
FEB 1 1952
ST.LOUIS, JAN.31-(AP)-A CHECK FOR $887.31 IS ON ITS WAY TONIGHT TO THE DETROIT VETERAN WHO CLAIMS HE HASN'T BEEN PAID--IN KOREA OR AT HOME--FOR FIGHTING AND GETTING HIS FEET FROZEN.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ARMY FINANCE CENTER SAID THE PAYMENT WAS AUTHORIZED BY MAJ. GEN. B.E.SAWYER, THE ARMY'S CHIEF OF FINANCE, AFTER THE ARMY LEARNED RICCARDO DEL VECCHIO WAS SUFFERING FINANCIAL HARDSHIP.
DEL VECCHIO'S RECORDS HAVE NOT BEEN LOCATED DESPITE TELEGRAPHED INQUIRIES TO JAPAN AND KOREA, THE FINANCE CENTER SAID. THE PAYMENT WAS MADE ON THE BASIS OF SWORN STATEMENTS IN DEL VECCHIO'S CLAIM.
THE CENTER'S SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT $1,512.50 WENT TO THE VETERAN'S WIFE WHILE HE WAS OVERSEAS.
DEL VECCHIO, WHO HAS BEEN HOME FOUR MONTHS, CLAIMS THE ARMY OWES HIM $1,297 IN BACK PAY.
"YOU WONDER," HE MUSES, "HOW THE ARMY -- WHERE YOU SIGN EVERYTHING 20 TIMES -- COULD LOSE TRACK OF A GUY. IT IS A GOOD THING THERE WERE FREE CIGARETTES AND CANDY BARS IN KOREA. X X X
"WE WERE FIGHTING AND FREEZING, BUT WHENEVER PAYDAY ROLLED AROUND I WAS THE LITTLE GUY WHO WASN'T THERE. I DIDN'T GET PAID. I BEEN TRYING SINCE I GOT HOME, FILLING OUT FORMS, SIGNING FORMS, FILLING OUT FORMS, SIGNING FORMS, ON AND ON. BUT I HAVEN'T GOT MY PAY OR MY DISABILITY PENSION, EITHER."
ALTHOUGH A PAYROLL ABSENTEE, DEL VECCHIO SAID HE GOT PROMOTED TO CORPORAL AND THEN TO SERGEANT. HE WAS RECALLED IN OCTOBER, 1950, AND WOUND UP WITH THE 35TH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM AROUND SEOUL LAST WINTER.
EL1143PES NM

A54KX
SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 31-(AP)-THE PEIPING RED RADIO BOASTED TODAY THAT "THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS, TOGETHER WITH THE KOREAN PEOPLE, WILL CERTAINLY MAKE MINCEMEAT OFTHE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS SHOULD THE LATTER CHOOSE TO SETTLE THE KOREAN ISSUE ON THE BATTLEFIELD."
"THIS," SAID A BROADCAST HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO, "IS THE STRONGEST IMPRESSION OBTAINED BY VISITORS TO THE EXHIBITION ON THE LIFE OF THE VOLUNTEERS, NOW OPEN AT THE WORKING PEOPLE'SPALACE OF CULTURE IN PEIPING."
IT SAID THE EXHIBITS SHOWED RED HEAVY ARMOR AND JETS IN ACTION.
FJ653PCS

A38KX (ROBESON)
(210)
SEATTLE, JAN. 31-(AP)-IMMIGRATION OFFICERS SAID TODAY THEY STOPPED SINGER PAUL ROBESON AND VINCENT WILLIAM HALLINAN, AN ATTORNEY FOR LABOR LEADER HARRY BRIDGES, FROM CROSSING THE BORDER INTO CANADA.
JOHN P. BOYD, DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF IMMIGRATION, ANNOUNCED THE ACTION. HE SAID HALLINAN WAS TAKEN FROM A CANADA-BOUND TRAIN AT THE BORDER AND ROBESON WAS STOPPED LATER AS HE ARRIVED BY AUTOMOBILE.

HALLINAN RETURNED TO SEATTLE LATER AND SAID HE WOULD MAKE A TEST CASE OUT OF THE INCIDENT BUT DID NOT EXPLAIN HOW OR WHEN HE WOULD BRING ACTION.
"THIS LOOKS LIKE THE OLD PATTERN WHICH WE SAW IN HITLER GERMANY," HE TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, "WHERE THEY KEPT PEOPLE FROM COMING IN OR GOING OUT." HE SAID THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE GOING TO BE "VERY UPSET ABOUT SUCH THINGS BECAUSE THIS KIND OF ACTION MAKES A PERSON A VIRTUAL PRISONER."
HALLINAN EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THE IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS DIDN'T WANT HIM MAKING "ANY FURTHER TALKS TELLING ABOUT THE ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENT" WHICH HE SAID HE ENCOUNTERED IN A RECENT TRIP TO ENGLAND AND FRANCE.

ROBESON HAS BEEN ALIGNED WITH MANY LEFT WING CAUSES. HALLINAN WAS ATTORNEY FOR BRIDGES IN THE DEFENSE AGAINST CHARGES THAT BRIDGES COMMITTED PERJURY IN DENYING AT A NATURALIZATION HEARING THAT HE EVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.
BOYD SAID ROBESON AND HALLINAN BOTH WERE SERVED NOTICE THAT IF THEY LEFT THE UNITED STATES IN DEFIANCE OF THE IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES' ACTION THEY WOULD BE SUBJECT TO FIVE YEARS' IMPRISONMENT AND $10,000 FINE.
BOYD SAID THEY WERE WARNED THAT "IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE GOVERNMENT," THEY SHOULD NOT LEAVE THE COUNTRY. HE SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN UNDER A 1918 WARTIME ACT AND A PRESIDENTIAL PROCLAMATION OF 1941 WHICH PROHIBIT EITHER CITIZENS OR ALIENS LEAVING THE COUNTRY WHEN SUCH A BAN IS DEEMED TO BE IN THE GOVERNMENT'S INTEREST.
ROBESON AND HALLINAN WERE GOING TO VANCOUVER, B. C., TO SPEAK TO A MEETING OF THE MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS UNION (IND).
THEY WERE STOPPED AT THE LITTLE BORDER TOWN OF BLAINE. THEY COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.

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BOYD SAID A 70-MEMBER DELEGATION OF THE MINE UNION CALLED AT THE U. S. CONSULATE IN VANCOUVER THIS AFTERNOON TO PROTEST THE STOPPING OF HALLINAN. HE SAID THE GROUP HADN'T HEARD OFFICIALLY AT THAT TIME THAT ROBESON ALSO HAD BEEN STOPPED. BOYD SAID A SPOKESMAN "SAID HE REFUSED TO BELIEVE WE'D STOP ROBESON."
THE IMMIGRATION CHIEF SAID ROBESON COMPLAINED THAT THE ACTION "WAS INDICATIVE OF THE ENDS TO WHICH THE GOVERNMENT WILL GO TO PREVENT MY DEPARTURE."
BOYD SAID ROBESON WAS RIDING WITH JOHN GRAY, A MINE UNION MEMBER FROM CHICAGO, WITH TED COCHRANE, AN OFFICER OF THE UNION IN TACOMA, WASH., AS DRIVER.
REPORTS FROM BLAINE WERE THAT BOTH MEN HAD LEFT BLAINE AFTER THE INCIDENT.
ROBESON'S PASSPORT WAS WITHDRAWN BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN 1950 ON THE GROUNDS HIS GOING ABROAD WOULD NOT BE "IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE NATION." ROBESON HAS MADE UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORTS IN COURT TO GET THE PASSPORT RESTORED.
TECHNICALLY, U. S. CITIZENS NEED PASSPORTS TO GO TO CANADA IF THEY PLAN TO REMAIN FOR A LONG PERIOD OF TIME. IN PRACTICE, HOWEVER, NO PASSPORT IS REQUIRED FOR SHORT TRIPS.
FJ618PCS

95
KX FOR SEATTLE (NY)
STATE DEPARTMENT HAD PREVIOUSLY WITHDRAWN PASSPORT FOR ROBESON IN 1950 ON GROUND HIS GOING ABROAD WOULD NOT BE "IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE NATION." ROBESON HAS MADE UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORTS IN COURT TO GET PASSPORT RESTORED. WE HAVE DESCRIBED ROBESON AS HAVING BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH VARIOUS PRO-COMMUNIST CAUSES. ON JAN. 17 THIS YEAR STATE DEPT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID HE KNEW OF NO ACTION REFUSING ROBESON A PASSPORT TO GO TO CANADA. WHITE SAID THAT A U.S. CITIZEN TECHNICALLY NEEDS A PASSPORT TO GO TO CANADA IF HE PLANS TO STAY FOR A LONG TIME BUT FOR SHORT TRIPS NO PASSPORT IS REQUIRED IN PRACTICE
WX
JAN 31 RZ603PES B

A58 WX F
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POUGHKEEPSIE, N.Y., JAN. 31-(AP)-ST.FRANCIS HOSPITAL, A ROMAN CATHOLIC INSTITUTION, DEMANDED TODAY THAT SEVEN PHYSICIANS RESIGN FROM ITS STAFF OR SEVER THEIR CONNECTIONS WITH THE DUTCHESS COUNTY LEAGUE FOR PLANNED PARENTHOOD.
"THIS DEMAND FROM THE HOSPITAL IS WHOLLY UNREASONABLE AND AN INVASION OF THE FREEDOM OF ACTION OR BELIEF OF MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS," SAID DR.WILLIAM H.MEYER, MEDICAL DIRECTOR OF THE LEAGUE.
HE SAID A NEWLY FORMED LEAGUE "STEERING COMMITTEE" HAS CALLED ON THE HOSPITAL TO REPUDIATE THE DEMAND, AND THAT THE WHOLE MATTER WOULD BE LAID BEFORE THE STATE AND AMERICAN MEDICAL SOCIETIES.
THE RT.REV.MONSIGNOR MICHAEL P.O'SHEA OF POUGHKEEPSIE, DEAN OF THE CATHOLIC CLERGY OF DUTCHESS AND PUTNAM COUNTY, SAID THE ACTION BY THE HOSPITAL IS "LOGICAL AND JUST."
"EVERY ONE KNOWS WHERE THE HOSPITAL STANDS ON THE QUESTION OF BIRTH CONTROL," HE SAID.
(ROMAN CATHOLIC DOCTRINE FORBIDS USE OF CONTRACEPTIVES OR OTHER MECHANICAL MEANS FOR BIRTH CONTROL.)
THE MINISTERIAL COMMITTEE OF THE PLANNED PARENTHOOD LEAGUE SAID THE HOSPITAL'S ULTIMATUM WAS "INCONSISTENT WITH THE CHARACTER OF AN INSTITUTION WHICH HAS SOLICITED FUNDS FROM AND PROFESSES TO SERVE ALL FAITHS IN OUR COMMUNITY."
REFERRING TO THIS, MONSIGNOR O'SHEA SAID THE HOSPITAL "IS AND ALWAYS WILL BE OPEN TO ALL PEOPLE, BUT EVERYONE KNOWS WHERE THE HOSPITAL STANDS ON THIS QUESTION AND DOCTORS SHOULD KNOW."
MEYER SAID THE HOSPITAL GAVE VERBAL NOTICE TO THE SEVEN PHYSICIANS, WHO ONLY JAN.2 HAD RECEIVED LETTERS CONFIRMING THEIR REAPPOINTMENT TO THE STAFF.
"IT IS UNTHINKABLE," HE SAID, "THAT THESE PHYSICIANS SHOULD BE PRESENTED WITH SUCH AN ULTIMATUM WITH A 72-HOUR LIMIT IN WHICH TO MAKE A DECISION AFFECTING THE WELFARE OF THEIR PATIENTS AND THEIR ENTIRE PROFESSIONAL CAREERS IN THIS COMMUNITY."
HE SAID HE HAD ASSURANCE FROM A MAJORITY OF THE SEVEN THEY WOULD NOT RESIGN FROM THE LEAGUE, AND THAT THE STEERING COMMITTEE, MADE UP OF MEDICAL AND MINISTERIAL REPRESENTATIVES, WAS FORMED TO OPPOSE THIS "APPARENT THREAT X X X TO THE DEMOCRATIC PRACTICE OF MEDICINE IN THIS COMMUNITY."
DR. JOHN F.ROGERS, ONE OF THE SEVEN, SAID THAT IN 22 YEARS OF PRACTICE HERE HE KNEW NOTHING OF ST.FRANCIS HOSPITAL'S "MORAL CODE.

WRITTEN OR UNWRITTEN, AS FAR AS IT PERTAINS TO ASSOCIATION WITH SUCH AN ORGANIZATION AS THE PLANNED PARENTHOOD LEAGUE. IT WOULD APPEAR THAT AT SOME TIME DURING THIS PERIOD THE HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATION WOULD HAVE GIVEN US A LECTURE ON THE SUBJECT."

THE OTHER SIX ARE DRS. FLORENCE GOTTDIENER, WILLIAM BENNETT, ALBERT A.ROSENBERG, PAUL LASS AND MARTIN LIESER, ALL OF POUGHKEEPSIE, AND GORDON MC KENZIE OF MILLBROOK. N.Y.

LL OF THE DOCTORS ARE EITHER PROTESTANTS OR JEWISH
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NEW YORK, JAN. 31-(AP)-EIGHT SCHOOL TEACHERS WERE SUSPENDED WITHOUT PAY TODAY FOR REFUSING TO SAY WHETHER THEY WERE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, IT WAS ANNOUNCED BY WILLIAM JANSEN, SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS.

JANSEN SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT HE HAD FILED CHARGES AGAINST THE GROUP FOR INSUBORDINATION AND CONDUCT UNBECOMING A TEACHER.

JANSEN SAID THE CHARGES ARE THE RESULT OF AN INVESTIGATION BEING CONDUCTED BY SAUL MOSKOFF, AN ASSISTANT CORPORATION COUNSEL ASSIGNED TO THE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

IN EACH CASE, THE SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT SAID, "THERE IS SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE TO JUSTIFY INQUIRING INTO THE TEACHER'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. IN EVERY CASE THE TEACHER HAS REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING SUCH A MEMBERSHIP."

"I AM NOT INQUIRING INTO THEIR POLITICAL BELIEFS," JANSEN SAID, "BUT I AM INQUIRING INTO THEIR ACTIVITIES IN AN ORGANIZATION WHICH ADVOCATES THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF OUR GOVERNMENT, WHICH GIVES ALLEGIANCE TO AN OUTSIDE GOVERNMENT RATHER THAN TO OUR OWN, WHICH TEACHESPEOPLE TO HATE, AND WHICH JUSTIFIES LYING AS A MEANS OF ACCOMPLISHING ITS GOALS."

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JANSEN NOTED THAT IN THE PAST YEAR 10 TEACHERS HAD RESIGNED WHEN CALLED FOR QUESTIONING. THREE OTHERS, HE SAID, ADMITTED THE EVIDENCE AS TO THEIR PAST MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS CORRECT. NO CHARGES HAVE BEEN FILED AGAINST THEM.

THE FINAL DISPOSITION OF THEIR CASES, THE SCHOOL OFFICIAL ADDED, WILL DEPEND LARGELY UPON A DETERMINATION OF THE DATE WHEN THEY SEVERED THEIR CONNECTIONS WITH THE PARTY, AND THE SINCERITY OF THEIR BREAK WITH COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

THOSE SUSPENDED ARE MISS DOROTHY BLOCK, TEACHER OF ENGLISH, GEORGE WESTINGHOUSE VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL, BROOKLYN; MRS. MILDRED FLACKS, ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHER AT JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL NO.35, BROOKLYN; CYRIL GRAZE, TEACHER OF MATHEMATICS, FOREST HILLS HIGH SCHOOL, QUEENS; HYMAN KOPPELMAN, TEACHER OF SPANISH, PROSPECT HEIGHTS HIGH SCHOOL, BROOKLYN; JULIUS LEMANSKY, TEACHER OF HISTORY, BOYS HIGH SCHOOL, BROOKLYN; ARTHUR NEWMAN, TEACHER OF ENGLISH, SAMUEL GOMPERS VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL, BRONX; MRS.DOROTHY RAND, TEACHER OF ELEMENTARY PUBLIC SCHOOL NO.170, MANHATTAN; AND SAMUEL WALLACH, TEACHER OF ECONOMICS. FRANKLY K.LANE HIGH SCHOOL, BROOKLYN.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER JANSEN'S ANNOUNCEMENT, LUMANSKY AND MISS BLOCK SAID THEY ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY; THE OTHER SIX DECLINED TO DISCUSS THEIR POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS.

THE CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY ROSE RUSSELL, THE UNION'S LEGISLATIVE REPRESENTATIVE, AND BY HAROLD I.KAMMER, ATTORNEY.

MISS RUSSELL SAID THE SUSPENSIONS WERE "PART OF A PLAN TO SILENCE TEACHERS IN THE DEFENSE OF THEIR RIGHTS AND IN THEIR FIGHT TO MAINTAIN THE SCHOOLS AS DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS AND TO KEEP THE SCHOOLS FROM BEING USED AS AN INSTRUMENT FOR THE PROPAGATION OF WAR."

KAMMER NOTED THAT COURT DECISIONS INVOLVING THE RIGHT TO DISMISS SCHOOL TEACHERS FOR REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS REGARDING COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP ARE NOW PENDING.

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NEW YORK, JAN.31-(AP)-A "CLOTHES FOR KOREA" CONVOY OF FOUR ARMY TRUCKS WITH MORE THAN 20,000 POUNDS OF CLOTHING FOR KOREAN REFUGEES CONTRIBUTED BY THE RESIDENTS OF BINGHAMTON, N.Y., REACHED THE CITY TONIGHT.

THE DRIVE IN BINGHAMTON, SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN RELIEF FOR KOREA, INC., IS PART OF A COUNTRY-WIDE EFFORT THAT HAS ALREADY COLLECTED AND SHIPPED TO KOREA 3,000,000(M) POUNDS OF CLOTHING.

THE TRUCKS, FROM THE 27TH INFANTRY DIVISION OF THE NEW YORK STATE NATIONAL GUARD, REACHED THE NEW YORK END OF THE GEORGE WASHINGTON BRIDGE AT 8 P.M.

THEY WERE MET BY A POLICE ESCORT WHICH TOOK THEM TO THE A.R.K. WAREHOUSE AT 40TH ROAD AND FLUSHING RIVER, FLUSHING, QUEENS, WHERE THE CLOTHING WILL AWAIT SHIPMENT IN ARMY TRANSPORTS.

ROBERT F.MCGOVERN, ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF A.R.K. AND MAJ.NICHOLAS C.WEHR, 42ND DIVISION ARTILLERY, ALSO MET THE CONVOY AT THE BRIDGE AND DROVE WITH IT TO FLUSHING. A FIFTH TRUCK IN THE CONVOY BROKE DOWN NEAR MIDDLETOWN, N.Y.

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End J.N 31, 1952